IV

Dr. Mary Williams
April 17. 1916

Llyvyr Taliessin.

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Facsimile & Text

of the

Book of Taliesin

Reproduced & Edited

by

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Hon. M.A., & Hon. D. Litt. (Oxon.)

Hon. D. Litt. (Wales).

Keis a vedrich, ac a ellich guna.

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M.DCCCC.x.

DELPHI IS DESERTED, & TALIESIN is jettisoned. There is no oracle left to consult, and no lecture-room open that names the name of Taliesin. The learned who write in Encyclopedias are like the bards at the Court of Deganwy—in the presence of Taliesin they become mute mutterers of *Blerwm, blerwm.*[a] This is very remarkable when we recall the fact that our earlier and better poets esteemed Taliesin as their 'chief,' and most assuredly they were right. What then is the explanation of the neglect, not to say boycot, of our time? The manuscript[b] which contains his poetical works is beautifully written, and one of the easiest to read. Alas, it is also one of the most difficult to understand, because it is among the least faithful of transcripts. The manifest corruptions of the text provide a luxurious excuse for doing nothing to such as take their ease in the Halls of learning. But is there no way of removing the lion from the path? I believe so; and I venture to hope that something has been done in that direction by the provision of a text which reproduces all the features of the original, both in collotype Facsimile and in typography. Every worker can thus examine the materials in their earliest known form, and in his own workshop. He who has eyes to see will learn much from the Facsimile as to the ways

Preface

a See Hanes Taliesin in Lady Guest's Mabinogion, Vol. iii. p. 337.

b Peniarth MS. 2, now in the National Library of Wales. The Facsimile betters any description of it. See Introduction, p. xliii., f.n. 76; and Text p. 81.

and idiosyncracies of the scribe; he will see how various errors must have arisen, and make discoveries which otherwise had been impossible for him. He is in no sense dependent on the personal equation of the present editor, for he can test the printed page against the Facsimile. The foundation being thus well and truly laid, the stability of any superstructure attempted will depend on the skill and efficiency of the architect and workman engaged. And if a word of warning may be offered, it is this: Let no one take the 'labels' on trust, but make sure that they have the signification he attaches to them. In the Introduction an attempt has been made to focus attention on the necessity and value of this preliminary inquiry. There is no source more fruitful of error than to read modern ideas into old geographical names, which are ever changing their connotation, as human struggles shift the boundaries. For example Prydein and Germania,[c] in the twelfth century, meant very different areas from what they do to-day, or may have on the morrow. Without a specialized study of Historical Geography, no lasting progress is possible in the knowledge and understanding of a text like that of Taliesin. Words, too, have to be examined, and understood in the sense in which the author used them—not in the sense they may have in our day. We trip most grievously over words the most familiar, because it does not occur to us to examine their meaning historically. It is not enough to verify our references; we must verify everything. We must also catechise the author at every opportunity. His allusions to historical persons and events enable us to fix

c Germania in the 12th century comprehended Denmark, Norway, Sweden.

dates, *before which* he had not written, for compositions do not ante-date their subject, be it of battle or person, a paean or elegy. If the internal evidence, supported by linguistic and grammatical considerations, proves that our text was written in the twelfth century and after, it is sheer lunacy to claim for any part of it a sixth century origin. That Taliesin flourished in the middle of the twelfth century there can be no manner of doubt; and he was held in such high esteem that his manner, his style was imitated.[d] 'But,' it has been objected, 'there might have been another Taliesin who lived in the sixth century.' Where is the evidence for this ghost, this birth of fraud, this tattle of public platforms? Might-have-been is not evidence, but the offspring of indolent belief, which shirks the effort to think. To say this is to fly in the face of that Providence which provides for the simple, but the man who has seen a truth cannot be as if he had not seen it. Sooner or later truth will out, and will be proclaimed on the housetops.

Taliesin's age

Bann gwir ban ðiscleir—bannach ban leveir, 35·3=ii. 59.

A variety of evidence has been examined in the Introduction, and need not be recapitulated here.[e] One subject, however, remains. The transformation passages, which are a feature of Taliesin, have not been discussed.[f] They occur in several places;[g] seemingly they bear no very definite relation to their setting. It is doubtful if the doctrine of transmigration was ever in the poet's mind, for some of the '*I have beens*' are his-

d See Red Book Poetry 166·38; M. 214·3; cp. M. 169·28.

e The Introduction to the Book of Aneirin contains important additional matter, which develops and confirms the Historical argument.

f See Mr. S. Hartland's Perseus, vol. ii., p. 56.

g See 22·19-24, 23·9-17, 26·20-22, 48·19-23, 71·8-18.

torical.[h] Had Taliesin been a Greek scholar he might have been inspired by the lines of Empedocles who sang:

Trans-for-ma-tions

> Whenever one of the daemons, whose portion is length of days, pollutes his hands with blood he must wander thrice ten thousand seasons from the abode of the blessed, being born throughout the time in all manner of mortal forms, changing one toilsome path of life for another. . . . I have been a youth, & a maiden, & a bush, & a bird & a gleaming fish in the sea.[i]

We also meet with the following transformation passage in Amergin's verse, reputed to be the oldest in Irish:

> I am the wind which breathes upon the sea, I am the wave of the ocean, I am the murmur of the billows, I am the ox in the seven combats, I am the vulture upon the rock, I am a beam of the sun, I am the fairest of plants, I am a wild boar in valour, I am a salmon in the water, I am a lake in the plain, I am a word of science, I am the point of the lance, I am the vital spark of thought. Who throws light into the meeting on the mountain? Who knows the couch whereon the sun rests?[k]

At Basingwerk Abbey, or at the Court of Owein Gwyneδ in Tegeingl, Taliesin might very well have met an Irishman, or Irish scholar who repeated these lines of Amergin in his hearing. Their novelty and freshness are striking—are such as were likely to haunt a poet of the temperament of Taliesin, and to bear fruit during his rambles over the wastes of Llwyvenyδ, where the vervain beset his path and enchanted his imagination.

> I was in many a guise . . I was an eagle . . I was for a time in the sky observing the stars . . I was a drop in the shower . . I was a great current on the slopes . . I was a wave in the plains . . I was a young salmon . . I was a King-fisher . . I was a speckled snake on the hill . . I was a dragon in the lake . . I was a string in the harp of enchantment . . I am a bard and harpist . . I am the lyrist of eulogy . . Whence the brightness on the height?[g]

h See 8·17, 24·1, 33·23, 48·22, 71·19-22.

i See Early Greek Philosophy by Prof. John Burnet; and Ancient Greek Literature by Prof. Gilbert Murray.

It is fatuous folly to imagine that early Welsh literature is a thing apart. This creative parallelism between Taliesin and Amergin is too close to be mere coincidence, especially when we remember that Griffyδ ap Kynan, born of an Irish mother, could not grow up amid the culture and traditions of an Irish court without acquiring and spreading them. The fact that we have a life of Griffyδ[l] suggests that he brought in his train a man versed in letters, for there is no biography of any other Kymric prince. Foreign ecclesiastics had also followed the Norman conqueror—scholarly men whose knowledge of the classics was superior to the clergy of this country.[m] We see, in the many Histories that were written in the course of the twelfth century that a more bracing intellectual atmosphere had entered the island with the advent of the Normans, whose cosmopolitan character yielded fresh impulses in literature as in all other things. They were dominant in the lordships Marcher from Chester to Pembroke, and made their idioms and their ideas familiar to the Kelts, among whom new hopes and ancient memories awoke. Writers of a mixed nationality arose, whose light still shines. Moreover the Crusades brought western races into intercourse with each other and the east, thus vitalising the ideals and sympathies of the time and enlarging its outlook. Add to this the presence of joglars,[n] and troubadours such as Bernart de Venta-

Irish influence

k See A Literary History of Ireland by Dr. Douglas Hyde. I have to thank Dr. Mary Williams for reminding me of the above passage.

l Life of Gr. ap Kynan edited by Arthur Jones, M.A., Manchester Univ. Press.

m See Book ii. of B. Ten Brink's Early English Literature.

n Joglar > L. jocularis; in our Laws 'Joculatores' are translated 'cerddorion.' Trobador f. trobar = F. trouver, f. LL. *tropare, to make poetry. cp. f. n. 66.

Nor-man influ-ence

dorn in the train of Eleanor, queen of Henry II., and we can better realize the atmosphere in which the Book of Taliesin was produced. It is in every particular the child and growth of the creative Norman period.

> "It was upon the invention of new strophic forms and melodies that the poet mainly founded his claim to the title of *troubadour*, i.e. the finder, as opposed to the *jongleur* who recited the songs of others, or handed down the tradition of popular poetry."
>
> "Rhyme took the place of assonance; it no longer merely tied successive verses, but as alternating or inserted rhyme . . . often falling within the verse, or uniting the close of a line with the beginning of the next . . . Various metres were gradually employed . . . (followed by) a technical classification of the lyrical divisions, which received special names, determined partly by the subject-matter and partly by the form. Thus we have the *vers* to designate the simpler song-form of the older troubadours; the *chanso* for the artistically developed love-song; the *sirventes* for the political or moral song, composed in the service of a lord; the *service-poem* inlcuded also the crusader's song & the elegym . .

The Book of Taliesin consists almost entirely of *sirventes*. There is some *vers*, but no trace of the *chanso*, or love-song.

> The glory of Aranrod's looks exceeds summer dawn

is the solitary female touch. The metres should be compared with those used by the troubadours, & *clerici vagantes*, as well as with later examples of the Kymric muse.[o]

The genesis of the companion small volume (ii.), containing an amended text with translation into English, is set forth in the remarks which preface it. The Notes at the end of this volume (i.) are largely supplementary, explanatory, alternative, or corrective of volume ii. The Notes also refer to historical parallels which it will be wise to consult. Neither a poet's allu-

[o] Mr. T. Gwynn Jones of the University College of Wales has written a paper on the metres of Taliesin. This paper was lent to me. I hope it will be published somewhere. See Preface, vol. ii.

sion, nor the comment thereon can convey much meaning to a mind that is blank as to the mode of thought and history of the poet's time. First aid naturally comes from the Bruts, and from the poems of Gwalchmei, Kynδel, and Llywarch, the bard of Mochnant; also from Lewis's Topographical Dictionary. Then those portions of the twelfth century Chronicles, which record events contemporary with their historians, are indispensable to the right understanding of the age of Taliesin. The Domesday survey of the hundred of Atiscross, and of the Marchian districts bordering on the Dee and the Severn must not be neglected. The above were and are the chief guides and authorities, the main props and stay of the editorial work, which was practically done when Prof. Lloyd's History of Wales appeared. The materials culled from non-Kymric sources, and Prof. Lloyd's comments thereon were, however, of considerable service to me while revising the proof-sheets. For the second volume of the History of Wales I desire to acknowledge my obligation. Let us hope that some one, who can read Welsh and write English, will do similar work for the Kymric material still unused.

Chief authorities

Precise dates are often difficult of ascertainment. I have tried to follow the lead of Prof. Lloyd who, however, hides his light rather frequently beneath a phrasing which baffles my comprehension.

Notes beginning with '? *read*' hoists the storm signal. In great difficulties the 'wise observe a golden silence'; and yet it was not the silent goose that saved Rome. A query and a suggestion challenge attention—a bad suggestion rouses the desire to castigate, which amounts occasionally to an inspiration in the attacking

?

party. I have never received an inspired answer to a 'wise' question; but the imprudent sort is apt to find a hot response. Better, then, a 'howler' that may herald the light, than all the respectability of empty silence. I am content to become the whipping-boy of light & truth.

The sign of equation '=' has, for the sake of brevity, been used loosely in a variety of senses such as *equivalent, denotes, refers to, means here, is used for, to wit.*

Finally, it gives me much pleasure to record my indebtedness to Mr. E. C. Quiggin, of Caius College, Cambridge, for looking over most of the proof-sheets of the Introduction,[p] and Notes. His objections, criticisms, hints,[q] and contributions were, in turn, equally helpful. I owe thanks also for the Register of Voters for the County of Flint, to Mr. Herbert Lewis, M.P.—for the county of Denbigh, to Mr. E. T. John, M.P.—for Anglesey and Cheshire, to their respective County Councils. Mr. Henry Taylor of Chester very kindly lent me old maps shewing the former channels of the Dee, and gave freely of his knowledge of the district. I have also seen, in proof, a number of sheets of the forthcoming part of Owen's Pembrokeshire,[r] the noble gift of my friend, Dr. Henry Owen of Poyston.

J. Gwenogvryn Evans.

Tremvan, Llanbedrog
March 20, 1915.

p The Introduction was read, in March 1914, before the Welsh Society at Cambridge; and towards the end of the year at the University College of Wales.

q I have not always observed the wise caution recommended, because I desire to provoke others to express their views.

r Mr. Egerton Phillimore's multitudinous Notes and Appendices are a great and valuable feature of this work.

Introduction.

He who has accepted assertions cares not for reasoning.†

AMONG THE BARDS OF WALES TRADITION assigns the first place to Taliesin, whose name occurs, with several others, in the extract[1] following:—"Ida, the son of Eobba, held the regions on the east side of Britain, that is, on the Umbrian coast. Ida ruled twelve years, and won Durham from Bernicia. Dutigirn was, at that time, bravely struggling with the Anglian race. Talhaearn, father of the Muse, was in those days renowned in poetry, & Neirin, & Taliesin, & Bluchbard, & Kian who is called the Flower of Song.[2] They shone together, at the same time, in Britannic poetry." Now Ida founded the kingdom of Northumbria in the year 547, and died in 559. Thus we have a precise statement that a man of the name of Taliesin, who wrote poetry in the Britannic tongue, lived in the middle of the sixth century. Our authority is one of the additional documents[1] at the end of the work which bears

Addidamentum

1 Brit. Mus. Harleian MS. 3859, fol. 188b, ll. 6—11. For a printed Latin text, see note 3 infra, and Introduction to the Book of Aneirin, where the date and authenticity of the Additional matter, following the Historia Brittonum of Nennius, are discussed. Certain items in the Welsh Genealogies are demonstrably not earlier than 1100. † Tal., ii. 65·5.

2 Talhaearn figures as a divine in our poems. Bluchbard is not otherwise known; and Kian is too shadowy for identification. The whole passage looks like a mistranslation of a paragraph in Welsh. See note on Talhaearn.

Nennius

the name of Nennius[3], who was alive[4] in 796, or upwards of two centuries after the time of Taliesin. The earliest manuscript of the Historia Britonnum[1] was written after 1125. Thus over five centuries intervene between the bard and the record, a period long enough to wear away the sharp edges of fact, and to rob truth of essential features. The alleged evidence is, at best, second hand, and purely dogmatic. It is not supported by any detail. There is no hint that Nennius[5] had seen a line of any poem by the bards named, nor are we vouchsafed a word as to the themes of any one of the five.[1] We have a bald statement, which, though it is no worse than much of the material that goes to the building of History, yet requires to be closely scrutinized.

Chronology

This we shall now attempt to do by directing attention to the earliest recorded use of certain words in our text. Just as the archaeologist, when he excavates the site of some ancient city finds the various forms of its civilization arranged in chronological strata, so we find evidences of each past generation and its activities in the superimposed strata of our vocabulary. A student of English in the year 2500 will have no difficulty in finding out the precise time at which such words as steamer, railway, radium, dreadnought, wireless telegraphy, aeroplane first came into the language,

3 Historia Brittonum cum additamentis Nennii in the Monumenta Germaniæ Historica Series, Tome XIII., part i. Edited by Prof. Zimmer.

4 See Dict. of Nat. Biography, and Prof. Lloyd's History of Wales, p. 224.

5 Nennius and Nennian are used conventionally for brevity, but I wish to distinguish throughout between the Hist. Brittonum and the *Additional* matter, — the former may, the latter cannot be the work of Nennius.

without consulting books of reference. If he find none of them in Shakespeare or Johnson, and only some of them in Carlyle and Ruskin, he will quickly arrive at sound conclusions. Similarly, if we trace words like Prydein, Prydyn, Brytanyeit, Brython, Brithon, Brithion, Kymry, Reged, & Godeu to their earliest occurrence we shall learn something that will interest not a few of us. Caesar uses Britannia for the island, and Britanni for the people of Britain. Gildas also uses Britanni, but in the restricted sense, in which Nennius & his successors* employ Brittones† for the older peoples. Britannia, however, survives all vicissitudes, though it suffers a great change as a geographical expression. As Saxons, and other foreign intruders, pushed the earlier population westward before them the area of Britannia[6] contracted more and more with the retreat westward, till, in the twelfth century, it meant nothing more than the districts occupied by the native people. It is precisely at this stage that Prydein appears in our text as an expression for the country lying west of a line drawn from Caer lleon upon Usk to Caer lleon on the Dee, or Chester; and the inhabitants

Date fixed by use

Pryd -ein

* Down to about 1125. † The term Brittones is older than Nennius. By Britto, Martial and Juvenal mean a Breton; Ausonius, a Briton. See Lewis and Short's Latin Dictionary.

6 See Index to the Book of Llan Dav. The bards of the twelfth century all agree in their use of Prydein for Wales alone. Meilyr sings of Gr. ap Kynan as: Pascadur cynrein, Prydein briawd. Myv: 140a. Gwalchmei sings of Owein Gwynedd as: Gwyndeyrn Prydein. IB. 143a. Prydein allweddawr, oll yn eiddaw. IB. 144a. Teithiawg Prydein. IB. 145a. Kynddel calls Owein: bugeil Prydein. IB. 150; urddawl ben, priawd nen Prydein. IB. 152. see also IB. 150b, 151b, 153b, 159b, 160b, 188a; he calls Llywelyn: udd Prydein IB. 189b: and Llywarch calls D. ap Owein Gwyndeyrn Prydein. IB. 201. Traethadur Prydein wyv, says Gwynvardd Brycheiniog. IB. 193b.

Bryth -on

Gual -ia

Kym -ry

thereof, the Brittones appear as Brython in Welsh. The Harleian[1] manuscript of Nennius, and the earlier parts of *Annales Cambrie* know nothing of Gualia and Gualenses, which make their first appearance in foreign documents, such as the Woodstock Concordia[7] of 1126, between bishop Urban and earl Robert of Gloucester. In the *Historia Regum Britannie*,[8] finished about 1136, Geoffrey of Monmouth set himself against the degenerate use of Britannia and Britanni, adding that the "customary dissensions had so caused this proud people to degenerate that they could no longer keep their foes at a distance. And . . . they were no longer called Brittones, but [9]Gualenses." It is significant that the term Kymry takes the place of Prydein for the first time in *Brut y Tywyssogion* in the year 1135; and that Gualenses displaces Brittones in the *Annales Cambrie* in 1136. Moreover it is pertinent to observe in this connection that *principes Britannie* are rendered by *tywyssogion Cymry* in the Privilegium of St. Teilo,[10] a fact of threefold significance: *a.* it shows that Britannia and Kymry are synonymous; *b.* that the Latin text was written after 1125; and *c.* that the Welsh translation is, inferentially, not earlier than 1135.

7 Book of Llan Dav. pp. 27—29.

8 In the Basle MS., this work is dedicated to Robert of Gloucester. This could occur only when he was friendly with King Stephen, as has been pointed out by others. Compare Ward's Catalogue of Romances in the Department of MSS. in the Brit. Museum, Vol. I., pp. 203—222.

9 "jam vocabantur Britones sed Gualenses." Cp. Bruts, p. 255. This is an echo of the resolution of Henry I., in 1114 to abolish the "Britannic name": Bruts, 292·21. In the Domesday survey of 1086, Walensis is used for the Kymro, and terra Walensis, usually, for his country, though one meets here and there with Walia and Walis.

10 Book of Llan Dav, p. 120.

It is not till 1163 that we meet with y Kymry[11], as a translation of Gualenses, for the people of Wales.

Bry-tan-yeit

The term Brytanyeit is confined to late twelfth century prose works based on Latin originals, such as the Bruts, Maxen's Dream, and the Adventure of Lluδ and Llevelys.[12] Our early poetry knows nothing of "Brytanyeit," for the obvious reason that no poetry was written in the "Britannic" period.† The Britanni had changed their name to Brittones before the Welsh muse was yoked to song; and, as might be expected, our earliest poems furnish instances of the use of Brython which, however, for obvious reasons had but a short career. As the Welsh rendering of Scotti was Brithon, vel Brithion, confusion with Brython was inevitable. And to this day learned professors, writing on our history and literature, do not appear to have noticed the distinction. The scribes, too, were often blind to the difference between Brython and Brithon; and the copyist of our poems was no exception.[13]

Brith -ion

xiith cen-tury use

What then is the lesson to be drawn from the statistics of the occurence, in our text, of the words we have examined? We meet with Brython in association with Prydein in eleven poems; and both in association with Kymry in five other poems. Then we meet with Kymry by itself in nine poems more.[13] This is evi-

11 Bruts, p. 323. The earlier parts of the Bruts were translated and compiled after 1194. The evidence of Welsh usage in its text is not trustworthy, except in so far as it may reflect changed terms in its originals. In the case of Prydein and Prydyn the Bruts reflect the confused usage of the second half of the XIII. Century. 12 See White Book Mabinogion, Cols. 178—200.

† i.e., before the time of Nennius. Brytanyeit is a mongrel form.

13 These figures refer to instances in the MS. text; but see Index and Notes.

dence conclusive of a transition period. The Bards of 1150-1225 show a similar practice.[14] Gwalchmei (1150-70) has four instances each of Prydein and Kymry: Kynδel[15] (1160-1210) has five instances of Prydein, one of Brython, two of Brythyon, and eight of Kymry: Llywarch, brydyδ y·Mochnant† (1175-1225), has three Prydein, two Brython, and eight Kymry. Taliesin was certainly contemporary with Gwalchmei and Kynδel, for all three sing to Owein Gwyneδ, who died in 1170. Taliesin, therefore, lived in the xiith century.

Before the evidence of the historical poems is adduced, it will help us to visit the chief theatre of their themes. First comes Rheged, a sort of *Wandering Jew* among Welsh Archaeologists. Bede, Nennius, Asser, the Saxon Chronicle, Annales Cambrie, the early Genealogies, Aneirin, and even the Latin original of Geoffrey's Historia know nothing of this Rheged. It makes its earliest appearance in the poems of Taliesin, and the Black Book of Carmarthen, 92·13. Then it occurs twice in the Dingestow Court manuscript of the Brut, as a rendering of Murefensium, of which Uranus is king. The translator of Geoffrey's Latin text was, it is clear, familiar with the Taliesin poems; because he confounds Urian-us with Urbgen i.e. Urien and, by association of ideas, adds "Reged" at a venture. Murefensium, in the first instance of its occurrence, retains its form as Mureiff in the Dingestow Court manuscript; but some

Reg-ed

14 The dates given here are derived from the internal evidence of the poems, and cover the singing period of their authors, not their years of life.

15 The archaic orthography of this poet's name has led to its mis-pronunciation as a trisyllable, Kyn-ddel'-w, instead of Kyn'-ddelw. As in cevn-der*w*, cousin, it is better to drop the final -w. Elizabethans wrote Kyn-ddel, just as we write cevn-der. † Always mistakenly written: "Prydydd y moch."

copyist had the happy thought of glossing it as "the land otherwise known as Rheged." And the learned of all ages and eminence have trod the path of faith, lost in 'wandering thoughts' and notions vain, without once verifying their references.[16] Now, a careful reading of our text shows plainly that Oswestry lies at the centre of Rheged, which means a Run or March, for it is obviously a metathesis of Rhedeg. Kynδel sings: Horns blare . . . . on the borders of Chester country . . . gold is the boon of the wayfarers of Rhedeg.

Red -eg

Cyrn cenyn . . . ar dervyn Caer Lleon . . . .
aur anreg Redeg rodolion.[17]

Again Howel, son of Owein Gwyneδ, approaching it from the south, mounts his Roan, travelling from Maelenyδ to the land of Rheged in one night.

Esgyneis, ar Velyn, o Vaelenyδ
hyd yn·hir Reged rhwng nos a dyδ.[18]

Rheged thus lies between the border of the earldom of Chester and a night's ride from Radnorshire. In other words it was, apparently, conterminous with the Domesday hundred of Mersete[19], which included the *duos fines* of Kynlleith and Edernion. This old buffer territory corresponded with the Asaphian Deaneries of Marchia[19], and Edernion[20], and would,

Mer- sete

16 The passages referred to correspond with Bruts 194·14, and 200·14= Giles's Latin text 165·32, and 171·5. For an account of Dingestow Court MS. see Bruts, p. xiii; and for the passages where Rheged is omitted see Bruts 191·31=Giles 163·15; Bruts 230·20=Giles 201·21.

17 Brit. Mus. Addl. MS. 14869 fol. 47b, ll. 18, 19, 23; and Myv. 153a·57.

18 Ibid fol. 233·9-10; and Myv. 198b. 11-12.

19 Mer-sete=March-sitters; border-settlers: mære=boundary. Cp. Somer-set=Gwlad yr hav. Marchia, like Rhedeg=border-land, which is, here, the fag-end of Mercia.

20 The full name of this Deanery was "Edernion and Penllyn." The Penllyn half was not in "Mersete." For a list of Deaneries, with their parishes, see Y Cymmrodor, Vol. XXII., pp. 25—124. 1910.

March -ia approximately, be enclosed by a line drawn from Aber Ceiriog, north-east of Chirk, past St. Martin's south-eastward of Kinnerley; thence westward, past ℒan y Mynech, along the Tanat to ℒan Rhaiadr y·Mochnant; thence northward, to the west of ℒan Armon Dyffryn Ceiriog, over the Berwyns to ℒan Ddervel; thence in a semi-circle embracing Bettws Gwervil Goch, Gwyδelwern, and ℒan Sant Ffraid Glyn Dyvrdwy to the Dee four miles below Corwen; thence down the Dee to the confluence of the Ceiriog, where we began.

God -eu If, then, Rheged is a synonym of Mersete and, later, of Marchia, where is Godeu which is coupled with Rheged as the mustering ground of ℐFlamδwyn? The meaning of Godeu furnishes the key to its situation. The radical, singular, form is *cod*: this bears the same meaning as the second element in the English word peas-*cod*[21]. The lenition of the initial *C*— implies that *G*odeu is used poetically for Gwyδ-Godeu, the full form of the territorial name, as at 32·18, and 25·24. *Gwyδ* means brushwood, forest growths; and the compound *gwyδ-godeu* signifies *pod-bearing scrub*. What is *Shrop*-shire but the *schrobbes* (pl.) country of which our Gwyδ-*godeu* is a translation. It was at 'Godeu[22] & Rheged' that Henry II. mustered his forces when he was a ℐFlamδwyn, a

21 Bean-pods=codeu ffa; but ffa-godeu=bean-stalks tied in bundles.

22 Godeu here represents the Domesday hundred of Bascherche, which extended from Ellesmere to the Severn. Godeu had also a wider application. Cp. [Meilien de] Gurycon Godheu, filia Brachan, uxor Cathbraut Calchuynid. (Vesp. A. XIV., fol. 11). Gurycon (Vricon-ion) is not a person but a place, i.e., the Wrekin, which is in Godheu [dh=modern d, not δ]. "Nearly all of Salop south of Shrewsbury (Scirobesberie), and parts of the north was a forest in Norman times . . . . the whole was known as the Forest of Shropshire." (Victoria History of Shropshire, vol. i., 484.) About 680 Milburga

Bringer of Conflagration to Wales in 1157. Thus the names of Rheged and Godeu confirm their position, and their position confirms their names in a way admitting of no doubt. All the confusion about Rheged has arisen from the multiplicity of the lordships Marcher, which spread south to Gwent, and west to Pembroke. Wherever there was a March there was a Rheged,[23] and as a geographical expression it soon ceased to be used, because of its vagueness. Possibly this very vagueness was its charm to Taliesin who, almost alone, used it.[24] When times are out of joint, men and places are not spoken of by their normal names. Mystification becomes expedient in order to protect life and liberty. Henry II., and his sons, harassed Wales and its borders. The Welsh princes sometimes combined together, as in 1165, to repel the Saxon foe. At other times they were divided among themselves; and often a prince would ally himself with the Saxon to fight against his own kith and kin. Under such circumstances when the friendships of one day were the enmities of the next, a border bard like Taliesin could not, perhaps, sing with safety to himself and his patrons, except cryptically and pseudonymously. Hence the charge of obscurity laid against him by those unversed in the story of his time. And who is to blame—he, or the critics who seek for his heroes

Lordships Marcher

established a convent at Much Wenlock, which tradition asserts to have been called Llan Meilien. Thus a Saxon lady becomes a Welsh saint; though the MS. judiciously omits her name. For the Brychan documents see Y Cymmrodor, vol., XIX., pp. 24—30.

23 For instance, in 1116 Gilbert, earl of Pembroke, was lord of part of north Cardiganshire, and the land between the Rheidol and the Ystwith figures as a Rheged in the MS., though we should, apparently, read rhedeg.

24 See B.B.C., 92·13, Owein Reged am ryvaeth. See also MYV., 158b; 198b; and Index to POETRY from the Red Book of Hergest.

and events six centuries too soon? As we have seen, the place-names examined bear a twelfth century meaning, or first appeared after 1125. And since one, or other of these names runs through our entire text, it will be waste of time to trace and explore the many legends woven out of the assumed sixth century origin of some, or all of the Book of Taliesin.[25] Unregenerate man might delight in making our high priests bite the dust. It would be easy writing, and entertaining reading. "But the many fables they tell I cast to the winds; 'tis toil and labour enow to record the truth."

Urien i.e. Owein Gwyn -edd

Turn we then to Urien of whom we read that he fought Ida's successors, and was pre-eminent among his compeers as a military leader.[3] So was Owein Gwyneδ among Kymric princes: hence his *nom de guerre* of Urien. That this is not an assumption witness the elegy by his contemporary, Kynδel, who describes Owein as "lord of Penmon ... shepherd of Mon .... the war-lord of the conflict of Argoed Llwyvein .... dragon of Coeling .... terror of Bernicia ....[26] blessed dragon of the West." These lines might come from Taliesin's poems to Urien, so familiar do they sound. At the Battle of Argoed Llwyvein, Urien, "lord of the West," was in command. Owein was the generalissimo of all Wales, and Urien was 'lord of Prydein,' 61·23, and its 'paramount ruler,' 57·19. Kynδel tells us that he was "the prime hero as far as Chester; that his sovereignty spread from Penmon as far as the March of the Angles—as far as Aeron[27]." Taliesin's Urien prevailed at Rhuδlan; in the Aeron country; in Gogleδ; at Arδunwen, i.e.,

25 See Articles on Welsh Literature in Encyclopedias, etc.
26 Myv., 152. 27 Ib., 153b.

in that township of Mold in which Montalt is situated; and at y Rhodwyδ. Hence Urien's title of Eurdëyrn Gogleδ,[28] the Golden prince of the North, or the country bordering on the lower half of the Dee. We have been taught to look for Gogleδ in the land of mists, but as Owein Gwyneδ never was in Scotland, it looks as if our mentors had lost their way in a fog of their own creation. The warrior-poet Gwalchmei, who was ever at Owein's side, knew his geography better. "Owein bears the palm within the four corners of Wales: Homage is rendered to him from the fort on the Clud in Gogleδ; and he is a dragon in Dyved—in the far away South." Gogledd

Dy·chlud glod Brydein bedrydaneu:
Dy·wystlir iδaw o δin al-Clud Ogleδ—
draig yw yn·Yved, draw yn·Eheu.[29]

Here Gogleδ and Deheu are clearly antithetical, indicative of the extreme limits of Owein's dominance. That Gogleδ was on the banks of the Dee is clear from 13.13, where *gwyr Gogleδ* are the men of Hugh Lupus, earl of Chester. Moreover, in the war of 1114, waged by Henry I. against Griffyδ ap Kynan, the third army was formed of the men of Alban and Gogleδ, and placed under the command of their respective princes—Alexander of Scotland,[37] and the son of Hugh Lupus, (Bruts 292—293). We also find that when the race of Mwrchath sent ships to Gogleδ waters they arrived at the mouth of the Dee. The Chirk Codex of the Laws[30] adds the further testimony that "Rhun .... raised an army and went with the men of Gwyneδ to the bank of the Gweryδ in Gogleδ where they spent a considerable time in disputing who should lead

28 Tal. 58·9. 29 Myv. 144.
30 Facsimile of the Chirk Codex of the Welsh Laws, p. 42,

through the Gwerydd," i.e., the sacred stream, or Dee. Now in this border expedition Rhun, son of Owein Gwynedd, sickened and died, hence the dispute as to who should lead; and the "despatch of a messenger to Gwynedd" on the subject. "When the hateful news of the death of Rhun came to Owein, he was so harassed and saddened that nothing could give him pleasure" (Bruts 313). Taliesin tells the same tale:

Gogledd

> Dolorous from loss is our leader, who has been
> lately bereft of a radiant countenance:
> He asks of no one what is being done:
> neither to me nor to you does he speak much. 64·14.

It was at this juncture, presumably, that the men of Powys crossed the Dee to ravage English Maelor, and met with disaster.[31] It would appear from Taliesin, 61·16, and Gwalchmei[29] that the men of Gwynedd also crossed the Dee to better purpose, for they triumphed at Rhyd al Clud, i.e. Aldford in Cheshire. The fact that Henry II., some years later, built a castle[32] here proves that it had been a vulnerable point, and accounts for it being also called *Din* al-Clut Ogledd.[29] Possibly the Venedotians did not, at that time, advance further east, for we next hear of them before the Castle of Mold,[33] which fell into their power in 1146. This good news roused Owein out of his lethargy, and revived his spirits. But as his resumed activities can be traced in the translated text, it will be more serviceable to the student to canvass the geography of such names

Aldford

31 See Prof. J. E. Lloyd's HISTORY of WALES, p. 491.

32 The earthworks of Aldford are the last remains of a masonry castle of early times. The site was probably new . . . cut out of the solid ground . . . but the lines are those of a palisaded mound and base court . . . It is much larger than its wooden prototype. Col. Morgan, in ARCH. CAMB. for 1910, p. 193.

33 Bruts, 314·11-19.

as Gogleδ, Prydyn, Aeron, Clud, Argoed Llwyvein, Llwyvenyδ, and Eiδin, which have so hypnotized my precursors as to paralyze their critical faculty. Without rhyme or reason, it has been the fashion to assume that these place-names denote areas north of the Tweed. But, as we have already seen, Gogleδ was on the lower Dee—was part or whole of the territory of Hugh Lupus and, after him, of Ranulf, his son. "Ranulf did not molest his enemies, until Owein came one day into Aeron," 61·10. When Henry II. disappeared from the Ceiriog valley in the rain, he went to "sojourn and shelter in Aeron," 63·6. "Without having won the semblance of victory . . . he led his weary troops back to the Shropshire plains . . . he mutilated the Welsh hostages to satiate his rage . . . and hastened to Chester to meet the naval contingent from Dublin," (Lloyd, 517). Owein Gwyneδ extended his rule from Anglesey to Tegeingl, to Aeron, to Chester.[34] According to these passages Aeron was, clearly, a district—extending, apparently, from Eulo to Chester. Aeron was also the Welsh name of the "Pulford" brook, which enters the Dee about a mile above the Eaton Park Iron Bridge. This identification is confirmed by the association of Aeron with Clud:

Aeron

Priodawr clodvawr Clud ac Aeron. (Myv. 160.)

The Clud brook rises west of Malpas, and flows northward past the township and village of Clut-ton.[35]

Clud

34 Myv., 153.

35 This brook name is old and authentic, for it appears in the Domesday Clut-tone, i.e. the enclosure, or settlement on the Clut. Clutton lies on the road from Holt to Broxton, and Nantwich. There is, in the parish of Sandbach, another brook and township of this name: Ar-clud, -clyd, -clid. See Ormerod's Cheshire Vol., iii., pp. 116—117. Clutton is also the name of a parish in Somerset. Another Clut gives its name to Einon Clut.

Ryt ar Clud

After a short course it joins the Dee a little below Aldford. Some 140 yards above the mouth of the Clud, or 35 yards below the Iron Bridge, was the Old Ford across the Dee, named Ryt al-Clut[36] by Taliesin; while 400 yards, or so, to the south-east may be seen, behind Aldford church the earthworks of Gwalchmei's Din al-Clut which did homage to Owein Gwyneδ.[29]

Pry-dyn

As to the situation of Prydyn, witness the passages following :— War will know no return to the land of Prydyn, 15·1. This war was fought on the banks of the Ceiriog in 1165. Then, Iago is said to have come from the land of Prydyn, 70·21. Gwalchmei refers to Owein Gwyneδ, the gor·ŵyr, or great-grandson of Iago, as claiming the ancestral land of Coeling, (Myv., 143.) Taliesin says that the Kymry were reconciled to the Gwyδyl, who *had come* to Mon and *Prydyn*. And that the Cornovi carried away the natives with them. Remnants will the Brythons be in their day of triumph.

A chymod Cymry a gwyr Dulyn—
Gwyδyl (rhy·δoethon) Von a *Phrydyn*, etc. 13·9

We also learn that the Gwyδyl, the Angles, and the men of *Prydyn* know full well the crime of Creuδyn.

A ry·ŵyr gareδ Creuδyn—
Gwyδyl, Eingl, a gwyr Prydyn. 75·19.

A poet in the Black Book of Carmarthen prophesies that there will be war in *Prydyn*: (the Kymry) will defend their coast against the men of Dublin, for seven ships will sail over the broad waters, 49·3.

Mi δis·go·ganav gad ym·Hrydyn,
yn amwyn eu tervyn a gwŷr Dulyn—
saith llong y deuant dros lydan lyn. 49·3.

36 Rhyd ar Clut, i.e. the Ford above (upon, or near) the Clud. "When the water in the Dee is clear some of the pitching on either side can be seen." ARCH. CAMB., 1910, p. 192. I have to thank Mr. Edw. Wells, of the Eaton Estate Office, for information about the site of this Old ford, or Aldford.

The foregoing passages point to the modern counties of Flint and Denbigh as forming Prydyn in the twelfth century. The tradition about Caw being "lord of Cwm Cowlyd in Prydyn" extends the boundary across the Conwy river to a place little north of Capel Curig. The exigencies of cynghaneδ make ŁLywelyn ap Iorwerth the ruler of Prydyn—*llyw Prydyn a'i phar*, P. 165.8, but this was in the thirteenth century. It was the translators of the Bruts, towards 1200, who started the Scottish figments.[37] The bards knew better.

I witnessed a battle above the Caer, & Wood of Llwyvein.

Gweleis aer uch Caer,[38] uch Coed ŁLwyvein. MYV. 150a.

Coed ŁLwyvein

It was pointed out in 1906 that Coed ŁLwyvein meant the defile of Eulo, or that of Coleshill, either or both.[39] Since that time Edward Lhwyd's Parochialia have appeared, wherein ŁLwyvein is stated to be the name of the Coleshill brook, so that Coed ŁLwyvein, in the parlance of to-day would be the wood of Nant y Flint.[40] Again Kynδel informs us that Owein Gwyneδ was "war-lord in the battle of Argoed ŁLwyvein:"

Aer-gun . . . yn aer-gad yn Argoed ŁLwyvein. MYV. 152.

Argoed ŁLwyvein

This points to the Eulo district as Argoed ŁLwyvein, for Owein sent from his base at Basingwerk a party to intercept the English advance in the defile of Eulo.[41] And to this day, a little to the eastward, Argoed survives as the name of a township in the parish of Mold. Argoed ŁLwyvein is thus demonstrably the

37 In Scottish Annals the country north of the Tweed is called Alban.
38 This is Dinas Basing, not "Chester" as stated in PEM: Vol. iii., p. 567.
39 See Introductory Remarks to the B.B.C., p. xxvi.
40 Parochialia Part i., p. 85—a Supplement to the ARCH. CAMB., April 1909.
41 Bruts, p. 319. Eulo appears as EDE-LAVE in Domesday. On the form Eulo and its variants see Owen's PEMBROKESHIRE, Vol. iii., p. 561, note 5.

country bordering on the Wepre brook. This brook was also the eastern boundary of Englefield, which "was all waste" according to the Domesday Survey, even when it passed from Earl Edwin to Hugh, earl of Chester. It has been pointed out that a Forest, fifteen miles long by four miles and a half wide, stretched along the Flintshire littoral.[42] This Forest extended from Eulo, towards Diserth, to a point beyond Newmarket. I identify this Forest, the scene of much sorrow to Henry II., as the Llwyvenyδ of Kymric poetry. To the south-west of Coleshill, between Halkin and Caerwys, we still find survivals of the old name in Llwyvanod and Gelli Lyv-dy, once the home of *the* John Jones. Nearer to the west coast, on the hill three miles behind Prestatyn, is the village of Newmarket, the Welsh name of which appears as Riue Lenoit in Domesday, and Ryw Lyvnwyd in Pope Nicholas' Taxatio.[43] By normalizing these typically English vagaries in orthography, we get Rhiw Lwyvenyδ, i.e. the Hill of Lwyvenyδ. About half a mile above Newmarket is the height known as Coppar Lieni, which looks like the battered remains of barbaric English spelling. The dropping of the unaccented *w* an δ in Ll*w*yvenyδ would be normal, and the loss of *v* between vowels is not uncommon. We thus get Ly*v*eny, Lyeny or Lïeni. So that this high cop of the great Forest was indeed Coppa Llwyvenyδ, the Crown, or Summit of Lwẏvenyδ. It may be worth remembering that a man named Levenot occurs

Llwy
-ven
-ydd

42 See "Wales and the Coming of the Normans" by Prof. Lloyd in Cymmrodor Transactions for 1899—1900, p. 139.

43 See History of the Diocese of St. Asaph, Vol. i., p. 408, 1908: also Owen's PEM., Vol. iii., p. 570. Both writers, I am convinced, have gone astray here.

at least four times in the Domesday survey as the holder of Broughton, Golftyn, Leadbrook, etc. Again the Welsh for the *witch-elm* is Llwyv-en, of which the plural is Llwyv, as in Gelli L(w)ŷv-dy, which is now corrupted into Love-dy and Loveday. Elms certainly do grow in the district, but it is notorious that *oak* was *the* Forest tree, the extent being often expressed in Domesday by specifying the number of pigs a Forest would support by its acorns. **Llwyven**

Eiδin is in the border country. In Prydein, in Eiδin (Owein Gwyneδ) is acknowledged chief: also at Gavran[44] on the Brecon border, 30·20. From 1146 to 1159 Owein was dominant from Mold to Buδugrè and y Rhodwyδ, a country which includes Tre Eiδin,[45] now Treiδin, as locally pronounced. History also confirms Taliesin about Owein being for a season lord of the Brecon border;[46] but there is not so much as an old wife's tale to vouch for his sway on the Forth. The Black Book of Carmarthen extends the district beyond the Severn, when it refers to Eiδin of the border, E. gyminauc 94·15; also to *mynyδ* Eiδin 95·7, which is synonymous with *Bre* Eiδin, now Breiδin Hill—that conspicuous landmark, the sight of which gladdens the heart of the Kymro travelling west, after wayfaring over the flats of England. There is also a Llech Eiδin in Merioneth;[47] but where is there anything to connect Eiδin with Edinburgh? The Scottish capital is unknown to the annals, and poetry of the **Eiddin**

44 Gavran is a mistake for Graban, still preserved in Llan Deilo Graban on the Wye, a few miles south of Builth. [before 1147.

45 The Eiddin district, from Mold to Buddugre, was outside Prydein

46 Compare Taliesin 45·26; Bruts, and Henry of Huntingdon.

47 History of Diocese of St. Asaph, Vol. iii., 105, 123, (1912).

Kymry. And yet twenty-two generations have followed the apostles of the Nennian Additamenta, and of Geoffrey's Historia, to the confusion of Brythonic territorial nomenclature. As we have seen, our twelfth century writers—all men "on the spot"—place the districts enumerated south of the Mersey. Aye, with two possible exceptions,[48] south of Chester.

Cunedda

Again, "Cuneδa," 69-70, has come to us out of an impenetrable Scottish mist. He is said to have been the first to bestow land upon a church. He became thus the eponymus of such as did likewise. Tradition assigns to his alleged descendant, Maelgwn, the credit of being the first benefactor of Bangor Cathedral, which, after it was burnt down in 1102, still found friends in the house of Gwyneδ. Witness the honour of burial near the altar given to the remains of Griffyδ ap Kynan, and to those of Owein Gwyneδ. The latter, we are told, met with a spiteful turn in his life, 121·9. In other words he ended his career in conflict with Canterbury and Rome. After the death of Bishop Meurig the old dispute as to the control of the English over the Bangor see was reopened. In defiance of authority Owein procured the election of Arthur, his own nominee. The breach was widened still further by Owein's refusal to put away his wife, Cristin, as being of kin within the prohibited degree.[49] Owein was finally excommunicated. However, the

48 Men of Gogledd, 13·13, were the men of the earldom of Hugh Lupus. See xvii, supra. (b.) hyt Balaon, 70·22, refers to the same event as Penryn Blataon yn y Gogledd, B.292·25. This is the headland of Wirral between the Balas of the Dee and the Mersey. Blataon is clearly a scr. err. for Balaon. The ancient mouth of the Dee was a series of lakes, or pools.

49 Lloyd's History of Wales, p. 522.

Bangor fraternity reciprocated his friendship 121·12; shrived him; took him into their sanctuary ·20; and united to pray for his soul ·11. These Christian offices were rendered to Owein in defiance of Church authority, hence the "trembling of Cuṇeδa's crosier-bearer," ·5. That "Cuneδa" is Owein Gwyneδ, and the crosier-bearer bishop Arthur, the context and the reference to the rebellion over-seas afford ample proof. But "Cuneδa" is an impossible derivative of Cuno-dag,[50] which would give Cynδa in twelfth century Welsh. The very form "Cuneδa" shews that the compiler of the Harleian pedigrees was combining material of various dates and origin.[3] The list of Cuneδa's sons is still later, and belongs to the xiiith century.

Let us, next, turn to the contemporaries of the bard.

Eponyms

I sang before the renowned lord of Severn—
before Brochvael of Powys, who loved my muse. 33·7.

On page 45 we have a poem to his son, Cynan Garwyn. If we credit the Chronicles Brochvael died in 662; while his son, Cynan Garwyn, was living in 870 i.e. 208 years later.† Add to this the account of Taliesin being "renowned" around 550.[1] History of this sort reduces one to a melancholy, thoughtful silence—not with regard to Taliesin, but in respect of his commentators. What then is the explanation of Brochvael and Kynan Garwyn? They are respectively the eponyms of Owein Keveilog, prince of Powys, and of Kynan ap Owein Gwyneδ, lord of Merionyδ, which was once ruled by Kynan Garwyn. Maelgwn, likewise, is the eponym of Owein Gwyneδ, whose

50 I do not question Cuno-dag being an ancient form, picked up somewhere. But its transformation into "Cunedda" proves that the compiler of the Pedigrees was a late, i.e. xiith century fabricator. †Lloyd, 250.

son Rhun is said, in the Chirk Codex, to be the son of Maelgwn ... the first Gwledig of Gwyneδ.[30] Then "there was a battle at Crûg Dyved, when Aercol was peregrinating." On the Towy, above Carmarthen, the castle of Dryslwyn was built on an isolated rocky eminence. The neighbourhood of this Crûg is associated with Aercol, or Agricola.[51] It is also in Dyved of which Cadell, son of Griffyδ ap Tewdwr, was lord before he went on a pilgrimage to Rome in 1153. The events of the poem synchronize with the time of Cadell. Thus, we see that Rhun, Aercol, Kynan Garwyn, Brochvael and Taliesin were, after all, contemporaries who lived after 1125.

Epi-thetic

Besides the eponymous we have also an epithetic class. "Heroes undergo the deathly shame—Haearneiδ, Hy·veiδ, and Gwallawg. Owein of Maelconian habit doth lay the intruders low," 30·16. Now, in the war of 1157, Eustace fitz John, Constable of Chester, and Robert de Courcy fell in battle; while Henry fitz Henry, "the King's descendant" (29·25) by Nest, was drowned on the Anglesea coast, so that Owein Gwyneδ, who was then in Flintshire, "never saw him," 30·22. Haearneiδ means a man *of iron, the indomitable*; Hy·veiδ means the *intrepid*, courageaux—suggested, perhaps, by Courcy; and Gwallawg means *missing*, or *lost* (at sea). Any man who had one of these attributes might become known by the epithet characteristic of him. As a matter of fact we have two Hyveiδs, two Gwallawgs, and three Mabons, as shown in the Index A Mabon is the scion of a princely, or royal line, such as Griffith ap

[51] Pembrokeshire Pt. iii., 407-408.

Rhys (39·2-15) on his return from Ireland in 1113; and Henry II., at the age of twenty-four, 30·12. Mabon[52] is also used of Jesus Christ, as at 74·9.

Summary

If we cast a backward glance we see that the evidence produced has established, not merely a complete negative to the theory of a sixth century origin, and of a Scottish topography, but has proved the theatre of action to be in Wales and the Marches, with Owein Gwyneδ for its central figure, and the date of composition subsequent to 1125. An analysis of the remaining poems will in no way disturb these conclusions, except to make the authorship later and later. What we may call the Historical poems are of two kinds—the contemporary and the prophetic. The Daroganeu are prophecies *after* the event:

Prophecies

> Since they have gone whence they came, the minstrel shall sing . . . and *prophesy* concerning them. 19·19.

These Daroganeu contain references to events ranging from the time of "Hors and Hengist," to Geoffrey's Merlin, and Vergil, the alchemist. The Bruts and the Annals are pillaged in the account given of the war of 1098, of the flight and return of Griffyδ ap Kynan and of Kadwgan, of the rape of Nest, of the checkered career of Owein ap Kadwgan, of the return and adventures of Griffyδ ap Rhys, of the quarrel and reconciliation of the brothers Owein and Kadwaladr, etc., and end with the hanging of William de Breos[53] in 1230, thus covering 132 years.

52 It looks as if Mabin-ogion was a corrupt form of Mabon-ogion. If the word were based on Maban we should have Mebin-ogion. The meaning of Mabon-ogion is more in keeping with the character of the Pedeir Kainc. Cp. other forms ending in -on, such as Modr-on, Rhian-on, Teyrn-on.

53 See 80·17; and Lloyd's History of Wales, 670.

His-to-ry

The contemporary poems again deal with events from the death of Rhun, in 1147, to that of John in 1216. We have in this class valuable touches and details concerning the wars in Wales and the Marches, concerning the buffeting of the Saxon invader in Snowdonia, at Eulo, in Llwyveny∂, on the Berwyn and the banks of the Keiriog, as well as concerning the strife between John and Llewelyn. We have an echo of the Crusades, and plaints about taxing the monasteries to release King Richard from the Hual Eurin, 51·6. We have also, here and there, details not found in the Bruts. For instance:

> *John* disarmed the Promontory at the Gate of Godo∂in;
> And, at the great Ubbanford, the shank-plaided King:
> I leave the *Scot* to his fears. 42·4.

This refers to John's northern expedition[54] in 1209 when he took Berwick Castle, built on a promontory, and met the King of Scotland at Norham, which is "situated on a pass, or ford, on the river Tweed, called Ubbanford" (Lewis). The Misae Roll of the 11th year of John proves that Llewelyn and other Welshmen were with the King at Norham.

It must be apparent, from the Historico-prophetic evidence, that no one man could sing for 132 years. Either we have a late twelfth-century poet, who lived to 1230; or a plurality of authorship, plus thirteenth-century interpolations. Just as we can, in a general way, discriminate between one friend and another by

54 O oes Gwrtheyrn also mentions this expedition, and Prof. J. E. Lloyd expresses his belief that the statement is "found nowhere else." Alas, he is not infallible, yet he takes me to task for characterizing O oes Gwrtheyrn as a "worthless compilation"—an opinion I still hold. Even a bungler may occasionally go straight, and a Professor, we see, nods. See Cymmrodor Transactions for 1899—1900, p. 135, n. 3.

voice, or footstep, or sentiment, so familiarity with the book of Taliesin enables the student to recognize marked differences in style, and thought, and accent; in the lilt, and structure of the poems. The movement and management of the metres show clearly that more than one mind has been at work. The singer I name Taliesin lived between 1105 and 1175, or thereabouts. The Daroganeu, the Theological poems,[55] and those referring to Richard and John, as well as their Kymric contemporaries, are, in my opinion, by some other poet, or poets. That every one of the earlier poems is homogeneous, with every word and line bearing the hall-mark of Taliesin, I do not suggest. Though I feel that I know the dainty tread of the Chief of Bards, I am not one of those who can "smell a ghost," and seize it, in every thicket. The sound of the footfall may be muffled occasionally, and the most inspired of bards may nod sometimes. With this Confession of Faith I quit the question of authorship to summon the poet to tell his own story. ☞

Authorship

55 The Theological poems are later, i.e. than 1230; some, a good deal later.

Tri chant a mil blwyddynedd	'T is 1300 years
er pan yttiw ym uchedd:	since Christ was born:
A their mil cyn crog	And Enoch flourished 3000
llewychis Enog. 12·22.	(years) before the Crucifixion.

According to Genesis V., we have from the birth of

Adam to the birth of Seth	130 years		Cainan to Mahalaleel	70 years
Seth ,, ,, Enos	105 ,,		Mahalaleel to Jared	65 ,,
Enos ,, ,, Cainan	90 ,,		Jared to Enoch	162 ,,

To the above add 365, the years Enoch lived, and we get A.M. 987 as the date of his death. Deduct this from A.M. 4004, and we have 3017 years from the death of Enoch to the beginning of the Christian era; or 3047 "before the Crucifixion." The Chronology, we see, is not exact, but deals in "round numbers." The seven-syllabled couplet is an irregularity in this poem and, probably, an interpolation. Though a scribe may write for a generation without change of style, I am reluctant to believe that our MS. can be as late as 1282.

Auto -bio -gra -phic

Taliesin was, like most bards, autobiographic. As the Hanes[56] is palpably a late compilation, we will sift the text for more authentic evidence, and piece, as best we can, the fragments together into a connected whole. The first item connects him with a border settlement.

I played at Llychwr — I slept[57] at Pulford. 26·8.

Pulford is situated five miles south of Chester, on the road to Wrexham. To the north of Pulford is the township of Lache. The English Dialect Dictionary defines Lache as "a pond, a pool; a swamp," etc. This too is the meaning of the Welsh Llychwr. Now every child's "sleeping place" is his home; and his "playground" is usually near, as Lache, or Llychwr is to Pulford. We thus see that Taliesin slept and played under the shadow and power of the capital of Gogleð, i.e., Chester. His second item shews him a bard.

Ceint, er yn vychan,
yng·hâd Godeu-vrig,[58]
rhag Prydein Wledig. 23·20

I sang, though I was little, in the fight at the north end of Godeu, against Prydein's ruler. ii, 29·25

In 1121 Meredyð ap Bleðyn sent young bowmen over

56 Hanes Taliesin was published by lady Charlotte Guest in in 1849, and is now accessible in Everyman's reprint of the Mabinogion.

57 This expression, taken with other statements below, suggests that he had no parental, possibly not even a settled, home.

58 Cp. Brig tarian, the top or upper end of a shield. St. Greal, § 191. The Battle of Godeu and the drift of tradition point to the country lying between Aldford, Nantwich, Whitchurch, Ellesmere, and the Dee having been overrun by the Brython. Though the Domesday survey of Cheshire mentions no Welsh freeholders, the Taliesin implications find support in a paper on Welsh Settlements east of Offa's Dyke, (Cymmrodor, Vol. x., pp. 34-36). Mr. A. N. Palmer shews that the Saxon lords of the manors of Broxton hundred were "titular only," their holdings being "waste" in 1086. After 1100 in almost every other township in western, southern, and midmost parts of Broxton hundred, "Welsh freeholders" appear "for upwards of three centuries." This return of the Welsh across the Dee to lost territory may be compared to the return of the Gwyddyl into Dyved. Taliesin must have been a witness to the earlier stages in the eastward movement in the xiith century.

the borders of Powys to intercept Henry I. in a wild woody height.[59] "At that very time the [English] army was marching cautiously upon its own ground."[60] This would be the northern, or top end of Bascherche Hundred, with which Godeu has been identified.[22] Note that the bard is youthful; that Pulford is not far off; and that he is *against* the Powysland ruler, i.e. Meredyδ ap Bleδyn ap Kynvyn.[61] Again, when Taliesin was

> a slender twig, inexperienced in craft, 7·15,

he went to a congress of the bards, where he was tested:

> I was sifted in every faculty by the Brython bards, 7·13.

The use here of the adjective Brython suggests that he himself was not a Brython. If he was a native of Aeron, this would be true geographically, and might be ethnologically. His parentage, like that of Myrδin, is wrapt in mystery; it might be unknown even to himself. Hence the play of fancy as to his magical origin.

Parentage

> 'T was not of father and mother that I was born.
> I was created, after a new fashion, from nine constituents:
> From the essence of fruits; from primrose flowers;
> From the pollen of shrubs—the pollen of Oak
> and Nettle, of Meadowsweet and Broom.
> From the Water of the ninth wave; from the
> Fire of the lightning—from these was I made. . . .
> Gwydion, the master of phantoms, enchanted me
> from the Laburnum's golden fingers; from the
> breakers' prismatic hues; from five kinds of
> Loveliness—the five resources of wizards. 25·21.

A passage like that suggests that Taliesin sought to

59 Bruts 305-306. 60 William of Malmesbury, p. 436, (Bohn's Lib.)

61 See Bruts, 305; Lloyd, 464-65. The student should note that Taliesin is against this Gwledig of Powys, who figures below (p. xxxii) as "Kynvyn." He never refers to Meredydd's death even, nor to any other descendant of the house of Kynvyn, for the allusion to Owein Kyveilog is inconclusive. There must be some deep and significant cause for this reticence, such as making of him a slave, and a herd of some kind. See n. 23·21, and observe that Meredydd and Madog of Powys were enemies of the house of Gwynedd.

escape, in imagination, from a cruel experience. His father might have been a bird of passage—say a Norman† baron: his mother might have perished, or abandoned him before memory began; thus leaving him utterly forlorn in the world, without kin or the knowledge of kin. This would explain his resentful indignation at the priestly praise of poverty, 27·15.

> Familiar to my lot has exiguity been. Monks praise it,
> but mark my word, it is no use praising poverty to me.
> Why! not one hour have I known without it persecuting me.

He was worse than poor. The fate of St. Patrick overtook him; he was captured, and set to herd ? swine:

> I was the slave of Kynbyn; I was a herd besides. 26.21.

A slave

Kynvyn was the father of Bleδyn, the founder of the historical house of Powys. "Kynvyn" here must be the eponymus of Meredyδ ap Bleδyn, who died in 1132. If Taliesin was not familiar with the Brythonspeech,[62] he would have learnt it in servitude, as the youthful Patrick learnt Irish. Like him, too, he ran away, 27·6.

> I wandered in the earth before I touched literature.

He could do no otherwise. If he were a foundling he would have no home[57] to which he might return. Moreover, his inborn love of nature disposed him to wander. During his life as a (swine)herd his intimate companions had been field and forest; so that when he cut himself adrift, he clung to the Forest as his only friend. Out of Powys he steps into ILwyvenyδ, & sings:

> Mine its wild places; mine its cultivated parts:
> Mine its metals[63] and their produce rich. 65·13.

In ILwyvenyδ he was not only beyond the power of

†William of Malmesbury and Giraldus Cambrensis, for ex., were half Norman.

62 Pulford was in the earldom of Chester, but separated from Powys only by the small brook Aeron. Natives here might be bilingual? See p. xxxi., supra.

63 Compare the Mines extending from Llan Asa to Flint.

Powys, but once more under his native lord, Ranulf, the earl of Chester, for whom he has a good word to say.

*Ran*ulf did not molest his enemies
until Urien arrived one day in Aeron. 61·8.

Taliesin felt, as all feel, towards an invading stranger and, it is clear, opposed the power of Gwyneδ in song, or action (cp. n. 66.) But he soon changed his attitude, & wrote a poem to propitiate the new lord of Llwyvenyδ.

The Chief I do not dislike, nor am I lacking in respect for him:
To Urien I will go—to him will I sing . . . his people
I will praise ; to them will I go ; with them will I stay . . .
I will *not* set out to Gogleδ, and its territorial lords. 65·6.

One is not surprised at his resolution. Barring the Lache for play, Gogleδ had been a hard stepmother to him. He therefore seeks an 'understanding' with the new lord of Tegeingl, Owein Gwyneδ, 65·12: **Bard to O.G.**

I cannot live without friendship—Urien do not repel me.[64]
Though the men of Englefield desire thy death,
I could wish to weave for thee the weft of extreme age.
There was none I loved better, though I knew it not.
It is but now I find how great is my love (for thee). 65·18.

He was received into favour, and never had prince a more loyal bard than Taliesin proved to the Lord of the West. From 1146 to 1176 we have reflected in our text every phase of the fortune of the house of Gwyneδ. Such, in outline, is the life of the bard, which his own words sketch out for us.[65] There is nothing improbable about his autobiographic touches—nothing in conflict with the authentic history of the period.

Having, thus, fixed his time and country, we will now return to the Congress of the Bards, whither

It is well to go for the sake of deliberating with artists
about art ; and to sing a string of verses, as the custom is,
to the governor of the district who provides the feast. 8·4.

64 This meant renouncing his old lord to become a naturalized Brython.
65 See Index s.v. autobiography for other passages in the first person.

Congress of the bards

But Taliesin meets there two classes, who disgust him—the paunchy fellows who drink too freely; and the dad-ceineid, who recite other men's compositions.[66]

When singers sing a song from memory, they perform
no great wonder beyond what I can do (extemporaneously,
though without training or experience) . . . I do not like
this contesting . . . Poetizing is futile in competition[67] . . .
Give me the woods—a retreat in some cosy corner,
and a bard who creates, not one who cadges for gifts . . .
(However), I won the chair, and am the bard of the Hall.
The bards are highly incensed—loud their anathemas. 7-8.

As it was in the days of Taliesin so it is still: if a man excel in any direction, were it only in industry and single-minded devotion to duty, there is no calumny too foul for envy to whisper by those who wander upon every high hill, and play under every green tree. Taliesin revenged himself by studying the books of the bards, their round, and all that pertains to them.

They bring forth what is in them:
what is in them, that is what they are.
What they are on tour, that is their true character. 20·22.

66 The Roman joculator became in Southern Gaul the joglar (jongleur), i.e. a wandering musician, and eventually a 'trobador,' which meant, originally a composer of new melodies. Later the 'trobador' introduced skilful variations on a given theme, and eventually composed his own poems. A famous troubadour usually circulated his poems by the mouth of a joglar, who recited them at different courts, for troubadour poetry was (about 1100) essentially aristocratic. The troubadours were drawn from all classes—kings, princes, feudal lords, monks, clerics, etc., not excluding women. A joglar of originality might rise to the position of a troubadour, and a troubadour who fell upon evil days might sink to the position of a joglar. Poets sometimes combined the two functions as, possibly, Taliesin did. See The Troubadours by H. J. Chaytor, Camb., 1912; also La Littérature Française au Moyen Age by G. Paris; Early English Literature by B. Ten Brink; and English Literature . . . . by W. H. Schofield.

67 Cp. the singing competition in Wagner's Mastersingers of Nuremberg. "O these Masters! with their sticking-plaster rules and restrictions," exclaims Sir Walter von Stolzing, the novice, whose improvised song Hans Sachs defends as being really poetical, if irregular in form—"He who is born a Master stands a poor chance among other Masters."

The true index of a man is the way he does, or the way he shirks, his work. Because Taliesin added finish and witchery to his poetry, his muse was loved: even

> Beyond the border of Prydein[68] and its sweet homes
> I have sung before Rulers over the mead cups. 55·5.

Always and everywhere, he maintained the lead. When he wrote the elegy of Rhun, in 1146, "the master-singer's seat (was his) right," 64·3. In 1172, when Owein Gwyneδ's lands were partitioned, Maelgwn received Môn, and David the territory north of the Conwy river. In 1173 David seized Môn, and drove Maelgwn to Ireland. At David's New Year's Feast, in 1174, Taliesin championed the exile.

Elffin

> I came to Deganwy to take the part of Maelgwn—
> very great his sufferings. In the presence of
> the magnates I procured his liberty. When he is re-
> called to Môn blessed the inhabitants will be. 33·19

In the course of 1174 Maelgwn returned to Môn, was seized, & again cast into prison by his brother David. From that day the Annals are silent about Maelgwn. Not so Taliesin. He lifts the veil for one last glimpse.

> I sing of true lineage: I shall continue to the end
> in my pristine service to Elffin.[69] He has been removed
> from among the number of the gilded nobility.
> Hated by those who delight in perjuries and treachery,
> he is now seeking solace from the mass.
> He cares no longer for praise: he knows no one. 19.22.

We have seen how Taliesin spent part of early life as a herd. That he relieved the tedium of his task, by close observation of all visible phenomena in earth and

68 This might refer to Montalt, before its fall in 1146. Tal. prays for the men of Arddunwen and himself thus:—May the blessing of God, and the united voice of the saints make us countrymen (browyr) of Owein's worthies. 44·6.

69 This Elffin is Maelgwn (d. ? 1174-75) ap O. Gwynedd. For an account of the strife among the sons of O.G., after his death, see Bruts and Lloyd.

sky, is abundantly clear from his poems. Not even Dafyδ ap Gwilim can take precedence of him in this respect. And if simplicity of invention, felicity of thought and illustration, love of nature, and the mystic spirit of reverence constitute a great poet, then Taliesin was worthy of the first place assigned to him by bardic tradition. I judge as Lord Tennyson did:

The highest is the standard of the man.

Text corrupt

Where lines have escaped mutilation, they run smoothly, and carry a meaning as clear as a mountain stream. But alas! what text has suffered like the Taliesin text at the hand of scribes. Hundreds of lines have been marred in transcription.[70] Syllables, words, clauses, sentences, lines, have been dropped; or prefixes, endings, and 'catchwords' have been repeated, or substituted for the original phrasing. Add to these misreadings, such as arise from inattention, indistinct writing, bad light, ignorance of the bard's topography and personages, plus deliberate changes traceable to the influence of Geoffrey of Monmouth's Works, and we have a tangle as difficult to unravel as any literary Mark Tapley could desire. Nevertheless, Taliesin's personality and genius emerge despite all misfortunes to his text. He began to sing young, 23·20, and shone early, 8·17: to be chosen for special mention in the Nennian additamenta[1] he must have attained a foremost place about 1130, possibly by his Song to the Wind, 36-37, which has about it a primal freshness, and the charm of enchantment. To read it is to

70 Let me ask students to compare 44·8-16 with the Black Book of Carmarthen, 46·1-8, that they may see with their own eyes how mistakes arise. See, also, Table of Common Scribal Errors.

experience a mental glow of elation. Take again the prismatic hues of the passage about the bard's own magical parentage, (p. *xxxi.* supra). It is so limpid and, in conception, so beautiful that it captures us as a fairy tale captures a child. And what a delightful stream is that of Gwion, which 'produces fine weather, white clover, honey, and brimming mead-horns,' 32·23. That, I take it, is the touch of the *true* Taliesin, who hath power to tame the spirit of war itself.

> When the shrubs were enchanted for the work of destruction,
> the fighting was interrupted by the harmony of the harps—
> the harps deplored conflict and banished doleful days. 24·8.

But how he stirs the blood when he sounds the bugle to the charge in defence of country, 60·8. (See Bruts 324).

> On Saturday morning there was a big battle,
> from the rising to the setting of the sun.
> IFlamδwyn made haste with four companies—
> Shropshire and Rheged marshall together.
> He marches from Argoed to Arvynyδ,[71]
> without a halt the livelong day.
> IFlamδwyn, of mighty swagger, demanded aloud :—
> If they had come as hostages & are submissive?
> Owein, of cleaving stroke, answered that
> they had not—they neither do nor will submit:
> And his son, Hoel, vowed he would be shrived
> a hero, or ever he would give a single hostage.
> Then Urien, Lord of the West, proclaimed aloud:—
> "If there is to be an unfriendly meeting,
> "let us hoist our banners on the mountain top—
> "let us lift our eyes over the border:
> "With spears over-head let us, like men,
> "attack IFlamδwyn among his host,
> "and kill both him and his companions."

71 Henry's 1165 expedition travelled from Argoed, in Kinnerley parish, through Oswestry, by Rhyd y Croeseu along the southern base of Gallt y Wrach, Craig yr Hwch, and Voel Rhiwlas to the crest of the hill (hyd ar vynydd), at the Pensarn cross-road. From this vantage ground the course of the 'old road' showed, in July 1912, a burnt track across the fields, going in a bee-line, till it joined 'Ffordd y Saeson' on the Berwyns. A short distance, on the left of the

Thus roused, united and resolute the Brythons advance.

The Keiriog valley roars—in flood it thunders.
Great shouting rises, and the *Saxons* tread the
honeycombed black swamps in the great retreat.
The King, fighting (a rearguard action), disappears in the
rain . . . Great his rage . . . (The Brythons)
pursue, and like a wheel of fire revolve over the land:
Like a wave they advance, and traverse Llwyveny∂. 63·8.

They capture and demolish the castles of Basingwerk, Rhu∂lan, and Prestatyn,[72] and thus end "the war that will not return to Prydyn," i.e. the Marches of North Wales. Well was it sung that Owein Gwyne∂, 46·1

Controlled the fighting as a piece of gut harmonizes the orchestra.

Love of nature

However, it is not in war, but in Nature that Taliesin revels. He is astir early; and from some vantage ground on the ridge of Llwyveny∂ he watches

The punctual orb of consuming fire burst to view:
He admires, above the earth, the spread and blaze of dawn—
high above the breeze and the clouds, great the brilliance.
(The sun) abides not in the bays, nor in the reaches of the tides:
It traverses the estuaries, and is unceasing on the high seas.
Pearly dawn repels the powers of darkness,
and smiles on everything. 47·19.

It was in the early morning, too, that he saw the smoke of green peat curling in a dense mass, overshadowing the earth, and rising higher and higher till it was lost to view, 21·18. He follows it in thought, and wonders

road to Ll. Armon D.C., is Bwrdd y Brenhin, the King's Council-board, a shallow horse-shoe excavation, with the earth thrown up to form a ridge to drain off the wet. An ideal spot for a Generalissimo. Skirting 'Moel Wylva' on the west and north, I returned by mountain track over boggy Pen y Gwely to Llechrydeu, thence by the lanes to Carreg y Big, above Rhyd y Croeseu—a route possible in a scared retreat, but hardly for advance. A contingent moved via Selattyn to the Keiriog, emerging near where Offa's Dyke crosses the stream. Opposite the Aber of the streamlet from Crogen Iddon, on a slope above the road, a field named Maes Crogen, on Crogen Wladus commemorates a battle here.

72 See nn. 14·26, 15·1; Bruts 324—25; Lloyd pp. 517—20, and his note 123.

whither it goes, and "who shall give it law?" 27·17. It is only those, who have witnessed the one phenomenon after the other, while crossing a Welsh mountain, who can imagine the impressiveness of the sight. Emerging from darkness amid solitude in the waste places of the earth, sun and smoke alike awake that homing instinct, which sees beyond the horizon, obliterating the present in the future. Truly, the magnificats of the mountain induce that mystical lucidity of mind and soul, which transfigures life and its destiny.

The idea haunts me that it was on some such a morning, while descending from Moel y Gaer towards the estuary of the Dee, that Taliesin conceived the series of stanzas on Pleasant Things, 8·21.

> Pleasant the feeling that penance kills excess . . .
> and blest the offering unto the altar . . .
> Pleasant too when the good you recall.
> Pleasant the heath when it is green . . .
> and sweet the charlock in young corn . . .
> Fair is the heron on the tidal reach at the flooding;
> and beautiful are the gulls at play.

Observing the fort of Dinas Basing before him, it revives the memory of all the Pleasant Kaers (42-44), that he frequented, when he attended New Year, or other Feasts, receiving luscious mead till his tongue became fluent in Prydein's praise, 43·20 . . . Elation befell the bard, though it did not last long. The after-feeling was scathing: 'As the sun promotes summer haze, so mead promotes chatter for the most part,' 64·20. But Taliesin was no recluse. Ever friendly to good cheer, he was intolerant of excess.

> Pleasant is mead: none with reason will refuse it. 8·22.
> Pleasant too is the butter-milk of the dairy. 9·25.

His appetite is wholesome. His revelry is in nature—in cows in the meadows—in fruit trees in flower—in the voice of the cuckoo in the trees.

> Pleasant too is the summer sun, and
> the lingering dusk of a long day, 9·16.

When the day's duties are done he strolls along a lonely streamlet, where the meadow-sweet grows. He caresses it; he admires its loveliness; its perfume possesses his senses—whence is it? Why is the cool of the evening—why is the falling dew pleasant? Why is the ravine ever in shadow?

> Where has the night been during the day?
> What power could improve upon the canopy of night?
> *Whence the splendour unkindled that shakes itself out?* 27·20.

Thus lost in meditation he slowly wends his homeward way. At the door, as he casts an upward glance, we catch upon the breeze a faint voice murmuring—

> ETERNAL MIND! 't is Thou that weavest the warp
> of night and day—the day for my activities, and
> the night for my rest. Renewed life also comes from Thee.
> 40·22.
>
> Before my ferrying over to my hard wages,
> may I have a place in Thy mansion. 8·18.

* * * * * * * * *

Mys-ti-cism

Under the year 1200, Richard of Hoveden breaks his narrative to give a brief summary of the maxims of the philosopher Secundus, though quite irrelevant to the matter before and after. The translator is perplexed, and remarks: "How this account came to be inserted here, or for what purpose, it is impossible to say." Thus do many people feel when they read certain portions of the Book of Taliesin. The Seer's primal questionings interrupt the continuity of a poem to their bewilderment. Unconscious of the coincidence

in time between the medieval rise and spread of mysticism with the composition of our text, they think there can be nothing in what *they* "cannot see." Eyes and ears, says Heracleitus, "are bad witnesses to those who have barbarian souls." They do not understand that to spirits absorbed in mystical thought the expression of it permeates and colours all their thinking and speaking. Their visions are to them the true realities. They are in quest of Truth, of the hidden treasure, of the Holy Grail—nothing else really matters. Though Taliesin's mysticism is "natural" mysticism, it definitely marks the period of the composition of the poems.

Majestic is knowledge! Whence has it been imparted? 20·14
Knowest thou what raised the mountain before making 28·2
the earth habitable? or who is the sponsor of life? 28·6
or whence is the stroke of extinction? *or* what is the blest 20·26
abode of the soul? *or* who has seen it? *or* who knows it? 28·4
or whence is the light of the countenance? *or* what brings 20·15
the sparkle out of polished stones? *or* what lies hidden 21·14
in the flashing ruby, and in the foam of the sea?
When the night retires, what wanton effulgence there is 21·10
in the golden flood of day! Now, does any know why
the sun's breast is crimsoned in pigment so perfect?
If it be fingers that fashioned me, the hollow of the hand 22·7
will shield me. Heaven's lineage shall not be abased. 22·12

J. G. E.

THE SCIENCE OF DIPLOMATICS HAS FEW votaries, while those who have any mastery of it are still fewer. Ability to read an old manuscript, like ability to read aloud, is common enough; but ability to do either with insight and understanding is not a common accomplishment. Paleography[73] means much more than ability to read old writing, however correctly—it means orderly knowledge of calligraphy extending over a long period of time; while its successful practice means a quick eye, and a penetrating gift for the observation of the gradual but continuous change, which takes place in the handwriting of every age and school. And, as nearly all MSS. are copies, the scribes and their methods must be closely studied. From the time of Homer downward transcribers have, in the main, been faithful to the matter of their respective originals; but as regards wording and orthography[74] changes have been freely introduced. Fortunately the transformation is never quite complete. Earlier forms survive in every transcript; and it is precisely these survivals, together with a diagnosis of the personal equation of the transcriber, based on his manifest mistakes and vagaries, which enable the practised paleographer to reconstruct the archetype, to fix its date, and to detect its dialect. For example, the Book of Taliesin

Paleo -gra -phy

73 The man of one book has a great reputation for learning; but the man of one MS. has that 'dangerous thing—a little knowledge.' A regrettable instance of this occurs on pp. 9-10 of a recent Welsh Grammar—the author does not know enough of paleography to be conscious of his own ignorance. The 'cloud' in his fancy assumes the shape of a camel, of a weasel, and ends 'very like a whale.' It is like the comparison of 'Gwrecsam' to 'Gwreic Sam'—the resemblance is mere seeming without reality.

74 Cp. Black Book of Carmarthen 46·1-8 with Taliesin 44·8-15.*

belongs to the Margam school of writing; its orthography is 'South-Walian,' while its '*h*yny' for 'yny' stamps the scribe as a native of Glamorgan. But the occurrence of spellings such as d*e*-, *e*d, *e*gyd, m*e*gedorth, *e*n, s*e*wyd, are abnormal, and point to the archetype being in the dialect of Powys; while the occasional presence of *t* for *δ* points to the twelfth century as its date. A form like 'tre*v*bret' is not a 'mistake,' but evidence of our MS. being written at the very beginning of a transition period.[75] After 1300 it was not an uncommon practice to flank (*b* and) *f* by a *v* or *u* when they had the sound of *v*. Paleography thus teaches that our manuscript was written at Margam, by a native of the district towards the end of the thirteenth century[76]; and that it was a copy of an archetype written somewhere in Powys in the twelfth century.

Margam

The various Tables of Scribal Errors furnish a key to the personal equation of the scribe. These 'tables' are worthy of attentive consideration. I have endeavoured by classification of the errors to shew as clearly as I could how they arose.[77] Though the majority of the examples are typical mistakes, every MS. must be studied by itself, for much depends on the age of the archetype and the idiosyncracy of the copyist.

75 I say 'at the very beginning' because in the fourteenth century the examples multiply as the century advances.

76 The style of the writing is that of about 1275—it certainly appears to be earlier than a MS. dated 1282. But if written by an elderly man, it might be 25 years later See p. 81.

77 Without the help of ocular demonstration on a blackboard it will be hard for those unfamiliar with MSS. to 'see' how some misreadings have arisen.

⁂ *For the Tables of scribal errors see pages 130-143.*

Priv gyvarch gelvyd pan ryleat ..		1·1 = 64
Neur vum gan wyr kelvydon ..	I ..	1·35 = 68
Archav wedi yr trindawt	II ..	3·25 =
Ed ym peilliet ym pwyllat	III ..	7·13 = 6
Atwyn rin rypenyt yryret	IV ..	8·21 = 72
Dews duw delwat	V ..	10·4 =
Dygogan awen dygobryssyn ..	VI ..	13·2 = 160
Bard yman ymae	VII ..	19·1 = 10
Bum yn lliaws rith	VIII ..	23·9 = 26
Kyvarchav ym ren	IX ..	27·13 = 42
Duw differth nevwy	X ..	28·22 = 172
En enw gwledic nev goludawc ..	XI ..	29·21 = 86
Kennadeu am dodynt	XII ..	30·24 = 98
Mydwyv merweryd	XIII ..	31·21 = 46
Golychavi gulwyd	XIV ..	33·1 = 52
Areith awdyl eglur	XV ..	34·15 = 56
Ren rymawyr titheu	XVI ..	35·22 = 60
Dechymic pwy yw	XVII ..	36·23 = 2
Kychwedyl am dodyw	XVIII ..	38·11 = 154
Golychav wledic pendevic pop wa ..	XIX ..	40·4 = 100
Teithi etmynt . . . etmygant ..	XX ..	40·21 = 102
Advwyn gaer yssyδ ar glawr gweilgi	XXI ..	42·17 = 116
Evrei etvyl ar veib israel	XXII ..	44·17
Kynan kat diffret	XXIII ..	45·10 = 90
O pop adver y torov vroder ..	XXIV ..	46·5
Torrit anvynudawl	XXV ..	47·19 = 194

ygoveisswys byt .. .. .. XXVI .. 51·1 = 130
Ar clawr elvyd .. .. .. XXVII .. 52·6
Ryvedav nachiawr .. .. .. XXVIII .. 52·18
Ad duw meidat .. .. .. XXIX .. 53·3
Golychav wledic pendevic ri .. XXX .. 54·16 = 126
Arwyre gwyr katraeth gan dyd .. XXXI .. 56·14 = 158
Uryen yr echwyd .. .. .. XXXII .. 57·14 = 76
Eg gorffowys .. .. .. XXXIII .. 58·13 = 106
Ar un blyned .. .. .. XXXIV .. 59·7 = 198
E bore duw sadwrn kat vawr a vu .. XXXV .. 60·8 = 88
Ardwyre reget ryssed rieu .. .. XXXVI .. 61·1 = 82
Eg gwrhyt gogyveirch yn trafferth .. XXXVII .. 62·17 = 112
En enw gwledic nev gorchordyon .. XXXVIII .. 63·25 = 78
Ll̃euuyd echassav .. .. .. XXXIX .. 65·6 = 94
Ymchoeles elvyd .. .. .. XL .. 65·25 = 142
Madawc mur menwyt .. .. XLI .. 66·9 = 138
Dyffynhawn lydan dylleinw aches .. XLII .. 66·18 = 142
Un duw uchav .. .. .. XLIII .. 67·9 = 140
Eneit Owein ap Vryen .. .. XLIV .. 67·18 = 124
Echrys ynys gwawt huynys .. XLV .. 68·5 = 132
Mydwyv taliessin deryd gwawt .. XLVI .. 69·9 = 120
Dygogan awen dygobryssyn .. XLVII .. 70·16 = 150
Neu vi luossawc yn trydar .. .. XLVIII .. 71·7 = 144
Kein gyveδwch yam deulwch .. XLIX .. 72·9 = 148
Rydyrchavwy duw ar plwyff brython L .. 72·23 = 152
Trindawt tragywyd .. .. .. LI .. 73·20
Kathyl goreu gogant .. .. LII .. 74·12 = 174
Yn wir dymbi romani kar .. .. LIII .. 76·15 = 182
En Enw duw trindawt .. .. LIV .. 78·19
Gvolychav vyn tat .. .. .. LV .. 79·9
Kein geneis kanav .. .. .. LVI .. 80·7
Marchawc mwth misterin .. .. LVII .. 80·17 = 188

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A List of Subscribers.

p. *i.*, l.12, for 'boycot' read 'boycott.'

p. *vii.*, margin, read 'Addiƒamentum"

p. *ix.*, *xiii.*, *xvi.*, & *xix.* l.19, for *Chester* ? read *Holt.* see ii., f.n. 11.

p. *ix.*, amend f.n. † . . . By Britto Martial and Juvenal mean an *inhabitant of Bretagne*, 'at the mouth of the Somme,' *in France.*

p. *x.*, f.n. 8, read: 'In the *Berne* MS. this work is dedicated to *King Stephen.* This could only occur when he was friendly with Robert of Gloucester, as . . . . . 213.

p. *x.*, f.n. 9, read 'jam *non* vocabantur, etc.

p. *xv.* With regard to Taliesin's frequent use of Reged, it would be more apt to observe that this was due to his associations with this border country. It should also be pointed out that patrons figured frequently under an alias. For ex., Bertran de Born refers to the earl of Brittany as *Rassa*, & to Henry, son of Henry ii., as *Sailor.*

p. *xv.* Add to f.n. 23:—Note further that kymwd Geneu'r Glyn, in Cantrev Penwedig, was attached to the Lords' *Marches* from 1066 to 1536. MONT. COLL., V. p. 118.

p. *xx.*, l. 4 and f.n. 36. See *Notes*, 34·1. *Read* Cornovii, l. 17.

p. *xxiv.* As to 'Cuneδaf,' metre and rhyme prove this form of the name to be a fake of the scribe. See *Notes*, 69·11·17·21, 70·2·6.

p. *xxv.*, l. 27. For Owein *Keveliog* read Owein *Gwyneδ* who was for a time lord of northern Powys, and even of Keveliog itself in 1162. See p. *xxvi.*, f.n. 61 ; *notes* 42·6–8.

p. *xxvi.* For 'Anglesea' read 'Anglesey.' Delete *x* in '*courageau*-x', and omit 'Rhiannon' in f.n. 52. See *Notes*, 68·16.

p. *xxviii.* For 1147 read 1146.

p. *xxx.*, ll. 7–13. *Amend Introduction into:—*

The rhyme suggests Ɬychfforδ for Ɬychwr, and topography confirms it, for the English of the emendation is Lache Lane. Lache means "a pool, ditch, deep cart-rut," etc. Now what playground can be imagined more delightful to a boy than a lane abounding in ruts filled with water? This Lane runs south south-west from Chester through the township of Lache to Pulford.

p. *xxvii.*, l. 25 ? read: *Aye, this son of Coel* vowed, etc. cp. *xvi.* l.19.

p. *xxxviii.*, l. 13. Originally applied to the Lord Rhys.

Corrections of Notes, pp. 82—129.

First Note—read: The text of page 1 represents lost pp. 1 and 2 of our MS. R.B. text is later, *and in parts* imitative, etc.

13·15 *cp.* Mae breuδwyd am *Berydon*, etc. Tudur Aled.

17·20 *? read*: a chynhennyδ.

20·6 The 'seith ugein cerδawr' of 72·2 suggest:—

Seith ugein ogrwen	*Seven score lyres*
yssyδ i'r *Henben*—	*has* the Old Chief—
Wyth o bob ugein	*Eight out of every score*
ev *v*yδ or un *sein.*	*are* tuned *alike.*

22·22 read: ei*d*in : er*d*in . . . e*d*rin . . . e*d*rin.

33·13 for 'cleri*ci*' read 'cleri' . . . also 'corse' for 'corpse,' 38·20.

35·4 *? read*: Bann, ban δoeth o bair ogrwen A*n*wen Dair.

Resounding, when it emerged out of the cauldron, was the lyre of the very Gracious Three, i.e. The *Charites.*

The Homeric CHARIS, the Hesiodic CHARITES (three in number) personify grace and beauty. They impart charm to eloquence, wisdom, and art—refinement and gentleness to festive joys, and bestow everything that delights and elevates gods and man. They favour poetry in particular, and embellish the works which the Muses inspire, just as the lyre lends charm to the voice of the minstrel. KERID-WEN is but the alias of Homer's CHARIS, who may justly claim HARMONIA for mother. CLASSICAL DICT. 'beirdd ogrwen'=minstrels. See p. 129 s.v. ogyrwen.

42·21 for 'gwane*c*' read 'wane*nt*' . . . also Cyn*r*an for Cynan 46·4.

43·17, *b. ? read*: cyweithyδ *wylei*δ—uδ erllyssan.

58·1 correct 1·*23* to 1·*28* . . . also *d*illad into δillad 61·23.

62·25 cancel first line, and see vol. ii. [*as action.*

63·9 cyvrin gwern: ?cyvryϕ gwen . . . *war is of the same nature*

63·21 *? read*: Ac os y tyrr wyδiv yn in*g* gwen
ev gwneiff an beirδ vy*th* yn llawen.
And if he break his bill in the stress of war
he will make our bards ever happy.

63·25, *b.* for Gwelyδ="Chester," read 'estuary' of the Dee.

64·9 *read*: Hoffeδ ni δichawn δawn a buchynt.

69·12, *b. cp.* Ffwyr ffysc aer dervysc ar dervyn Lleon
llyw Prydein Llywelyn. R.B.P. 155·28.

72·2 for 'kep' read 'kept' . . cp. *paluc* (n. 73·14) with Pem. iii·724.

p. 139·32 *Wricesham* in Peniarth MS. 231, p. 131. Leland's 'Wright*e*l ef ham' is an er. for Wrightef ef ham for Wright*es*ham.

p. 139·42 read: *cp.* 'Gwar-coed,' a common place-name; Guor . .

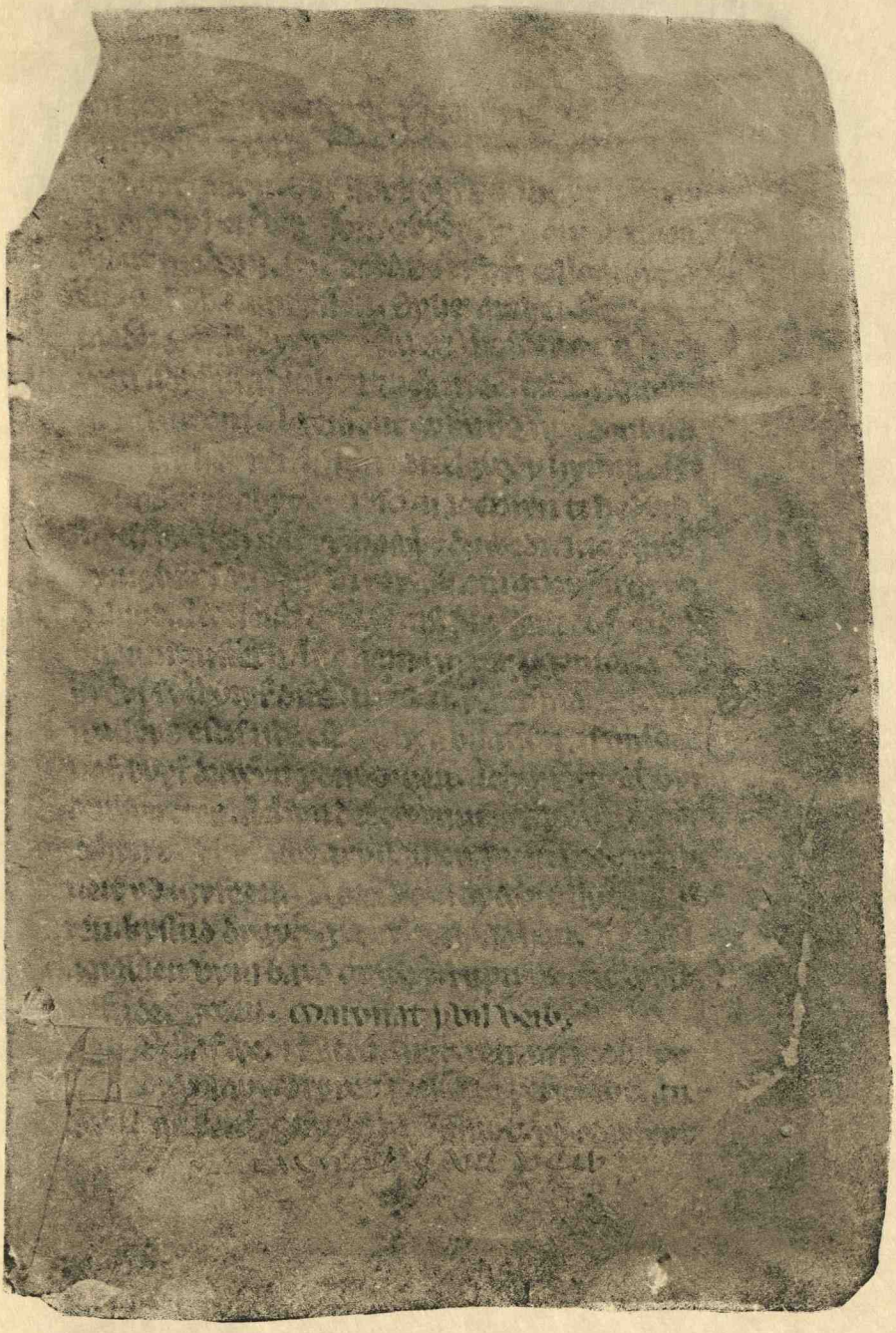
p. 161 s.v. *mordwyt* read 'mordwy *t*eryδ.'

THE BOOK OF TALIESSIN

PRif gyuarch geluyd pan ryleat. pꝺy kynt ae
tywyll ae goleuat. neuadaf pan vu padyd˷
ycreat. neu ydan tytwet. pyyr y ſeilyat. auo lleion
nyſmyn pꝺyllat. eſt qui peccatoꝛ am niuereit. coll-
ãnt gꝺlat nefꝺy plꝺyf offeireireit. boꝛeuebindel. oꝛ-
ganont teirpel. eingyl gallwydel. gꝺnaont eu ry-
uel. pandaꝺ nos adyd. pan uyd llꝺyd eryr pannyꝺ
tywyll nos. pan yꝺ gꝺyrd llinos moꝛ. pandyuerꝺyd
cꝺd anys gꝺelyd. yſſit teir ffynnaꝺn. ymynyd ſ̃ya-
wn. yſſit gaer garthaꝺn. adan donn eigaꝺn ˷
Goꝛithgyuarchaꝺꝛ. pꝺy enꝺ ypoꝛthaꝺꝛ. pꝺy vu
periglaꝺꝛ. yuab meir mꝺynuaꝺ̃˷ Pa ueſſur mꝺy-
naf. aoꝛuc adaf. pꝺy veſſur uffern. pꝺy tewet yllenn˷
pꝺy llet ygeneu. pꝺy meint enneinheu. neu ulaen
gꝺyd ffaliꝺm. Pyeſtꝺng moꝛgrꝺm. neu pet anat-
uon. yſſyd yneubon. neuleu agꝺydyon. auuant
geluydyon. neu awdant lyfyryon˷ Pawnant pan-
daꝺ nos alliant. panvyd ydiuant. cꝺd anos rac-
dyd. pandaꝺ nafwelyd. Pater noſter ambulo ˷
gentis tonans ī adiuuando˷ sibilem ſignum
rogantes foꝛtum. amgꝺiꝺ gꝺiꝺ amgꝺmyd. am-
geiſſant deugeluyd. am kaer kerindan kerindyd˷
rytynneirch pectoꝛ dauyd. ymwynant ysewant
ymkaffꝺynt yndirdan. kymry yggriduan. pꝛoua-
toꝛ eneit. rac llꝺyth eiſſyffleit. kymry pꝛif diryeit˷
rann rygoll bꝺyeit˷ gꝺaed hir ucheneit. afgꝺyar
honneit. dydoent gꝺarthuoꝛ. gꝺydueirch dyaruoꝛ˷
eingyl yghygoꝛ. gwelattoꝛ arꝺydon. gꝺynyeith
ar faeſſon. claudus in ſyon. orꝺyuannuſſon. bydh-
aꝺt penn ſeiron. rac ffichit lewon. marini bꝛython ˷
rydaroganon. amedi heon. am hafren auon. lla-
dyr ffadyr kenn amaſſꝺy˷ ffis amala. ffur. fiʒ. ſel˷
dyruedi trinet tramoed. creaꝺdyr oꝛohai. huai gentil
diffanai goſpell. codigni cota goſgoꝛd mur coꝛnu
amandur. neubum gan wyr keluydon. gan uath
hen gan gouannon. [*Red Book of Hergest, col.* 1054]

gan ieꝺyd gan eleſtron. ryganhymdeith achꝺyſ- 1
ſon. blꝺydyn yg kaer ofanhon. ꝺyf hen ꝺyf ne-
wyd. ꝺyf gꝺion. ꝺyf llꝺyr ꝺyf synhꝺyr keinon. 3
Dygofi dy hen vzython. gꝺydyl kyl diuerogyon.
Ꝺedut medꝺon. ꝺyf bard ny rifafi eillon. ꝺyf ſyꝺ
llyꝺ ꝺyf syꝺ amryſſon. Syhei arahei. arahei nyſ 6
medẹi. Siffradyr yny fradri. poſbeirdein bzon-
rein adyfẹi. adeuhont uch medleſtri. aganhont
gam vardoni. ageiſſont gyfarꝺs nyf deubi. heb 9
gyfreith heb reith heb rodi. Agꝺedyhynnydigo-
ui bzithuyt abyt dyuyſci. nac eruyn ti hedꝺch
nyth vi. Ren nef rymawyr dywedi. rac ygres 12
rymgꝺaref dy voli. Ri rex glẽ am gogyfarch yn
geluyd. aweleiſti dn̄s fozтif. darogan ꝺfyn dn̄i.
budyant uffern. hic nemo inper ꝓgenio. Ef di- 15
llygꝺyf ythꝺzyf dn̄s uirtutū. kaethnaꝺt kyn-
nullꝺys eſtif iſte eſt. achyn buaſſꝺn afvnſei ar-
naf. bꝺyf derwyn yduꝺdiheu. achyn mynhꝺyf 18
derwyn creu. achyn del ewynuriꝺ arvyggeneu.
Achyn vyghyfalle ar y llatheu pzen. poet ym he-
neit ydagyfedeu. Abzeid om dyweit llythyr llyf-
reu. kyſtud dygyn gꝺedy gꝺely agheu. Ar saꝺl 22
agiglụeu vym bard gyfreu. rypzynꝺynt wlat
nef adef gozeu. **Marꝺnat yvil veib.** 24

ARchaf wedi yr trindaꝺt. ren am rothꝺyr
dy volaꝺt. oryret pzeſſent periclaꝺt. an
gꝺeith an reith gꝺyth gogyffraꝺt. yd edzyfynt 27



seint gerhenydaf. yr nef bwyf ffraeth ydan lafar
lyfnyfcar yr eneit am ten ador. ymi dwyr ymplu
ymp echadur. A ymenyd ruchred. bydwyf ozuy
dadoztuygared. iolaf ydechaf ehuyd. ffreed nad
rad nef nefoe ac ozuod. Adecuet seint seic ser
ged. gwlyddwch ryfyd ieithoed. dozyheic ma
gumyd lythoed. nifer adwyl duw tryehoed. yn
nef yn daear yn dwfred. yn wg yn chwe yn wg
bed. ys cofif yn eneit yn nyghred. Dell ydyll
rac hiny dracred. Ach iolaf dledic dhe heb
poet ymn heneit ymbuched am traglwyd ys
lyntes yr gwas nef nymi gomed.

Elbeftyl ar merthyr. glewydon ffreder gof
ri. Adelyf dub a serin. glan teith glan teith dy
teith. Ac yn dunn glas dyfyd imi. hyt ym
nghaerdyf vn teith. ffafer annant glanby
ri gradeu cin gloftneu eglwys. Arm eint tra
erhadur atnaethwys hyfred yd lyfneu lloyr wys
rac gwerin digonat dilwyf. Doet ynn henete y
am diffymwyf. Ac ffer annant yn aghyfnet
ithem. ac gwerin glan dyfnet. hyt pym hoes
hyt. hyt pan dillygwyf crift keithiaet. odef
vnucis affwyf calaet. meint dyduc dub tuy
nodet. Doy bil veib o plant lua. dymiatu ene
fia. diedeint yr amistra edaf ertu hila. dectu
yn racdaf gwelir pla. dybi newfoluma.

ſeint ſef kiṽdaṽt. rex nef bṽyf ffraeth ohonaṽt. 1
kyn yſcar vy eneit am knaṽt. rymawyr ym pat*
ym pechaṽt. ℣y eirolet rac ried. bydṽyf oꝛ trin-
daṽt trugared. iolaf rybechaf eluẏd gṽaed naṽ 4
rad nef neſtic toꝛuoed. Adecuet ſeint ſeic ſeith-
oed. gṽꝛhydꝛych ryfyd ieithoed. ℳoꝛheic mat 6
gynnyd kyhoed. nifer awyl duṽ trychoed. yn
nef yn dayar yn diwed. yn yg yn ehag yn yg-
wed. yg coꝛff yn eneit ynhagwed. Pell pṽyll 9
rac rihyd racwed. athiolaf wledic wlat hed.
poet ymheneit ymbuched. yn tragywyd yg-
kynted ygguas nef nym gomed. 12
℮beſtyl ar merthyri. gṽerydon gṽedwon gof-
ri. aſelyf duṽ a serui. glan ieith glan teith dy
teithi. ac yn duun glas dyfyd imi. hyt pan 15
rychatṽyf vyn teithi. Nifer auuant glan lṽ-
yf gradeu eurgolofneu eglṽys. armeint tra-
ethadur atraethṽys ſywedyd llyfreu llṽyrlṽẏs 18
rac gṽerin digarat diſṽyf. boet ymheneit y
amdiffynnṽẏf. ℣ Jfer auuant yn aghyffret
uffern. oer gṽerin gṽarẹ̊tret. hyt pym hoes 21
byt. hyt pan dillygṽyf criſt keithiwet. odṽf-
ynueis affṽyf ẹ abꝛet. meint dyduc duṽ trṽy 23
nodet. Dṽy vil veib oplant llia. abimatu ⁊in-
fra. aledeint yr amiſtra edꝛiſ ertri kila. deccra-
ṽn rachel gṽelſit pla. dybi ieroſolima. 26

Ꝟ Jfer ſeint amorica. anifer yn dull toronia a
thorſi trachaer roma. apoli acalexandria. aga-
ranwys ac indra. tres ptes diuicia. aſicia affrica
europa. Ꝟifer ſeint capharnaum. maritnen
anaim azabulon acifuen aninifen aneptalim.
Judubriatuſ azorim. Yndi yprofforydwys criſt vab
meir verch ioachim. o artemhyl pen echen pan ym.
Ꝟ Jfer ſeint erechalde. clot pell caſtell marie.
nat attoroed ſyloe eclie retunde phalatie ceſa-
rie. amanion amabute. adyffrynoed berſabe.
achyn cret gwyr cartaſine areithuoryon retwnde.
ieithoed groec ac efrei alladin gwyr llacharte.
Ꝟ Jfer ſeint enugynyeit. dewrwyr echeurin eu
pleit. rac rihyd rwyſc uoleit. ketwyr neb cu ky-
neircheit. yn yg yn ehag ym pop reit. bwynt di-
naſ yn corff ac yn heneit. Ꝟifer ſeint ſicomori-
alif a deproffani ynyſ. armeint glan avendi-
gwys dwfyr gwin gwyr ae diſtrywyſ. ac eirawl ei
urdawl pwyſ. dan ſyr ſeint ryſeilwys.
Ꝟifer ſeint adeily gorror effectuſ re inferior. a
ſupare ſuperior. ac armonim athyfor. adyff-
ryn enor a segor. achartago mawr aminor. ac
ynyſ gwyr terwyn mor. Ꝟ Jfer ſeint ynys
prydein. ac iwerdon adwyn ran. toruoed mirei-
in. gweithredoed mirein. agrediſ a gweiniſ y
genhyn. Ꝟifer ſeint ſened anchwant. odu

Nyfer seint amorica. dmuer yn dull to romā. d
thorsi tra chaer roma. dpob dalexandria. dgu
vanbys dc mdra. tres pres dunicia. dlica affrica
cuvpi. Nyfer seint caplyantaym. mantuen
dnaim dzabylon dcsiuen ammiken aneptalim.
judubriactus dzomm. yndi yprosterydbys arist bab
men verchroachym. odartemlyl pell echen pan ynn.
Nyfer seint erechalde. clot pell cabell mare.
nat attouved syl oc eche retunde phalatie cesa
rie. amanion amabute. adyffrynoed berlabe.
achym caret gwyr cantalme aruithuorvon retunde.
reithoed gwec. dc efrei alladm gwyr llachaete.
Nyfer seint euugynveit. debrd yr echeurm eu
plent. nucrulyd rwyscuolent. hetwyr neb cu by
neirchent. yn yt yn chag ym pop rett. bwynt di
nal yn corff dc ynhenert. Nyfer seint sicomen
alit a deprofani ynysl. ar ment glan a bendi
gwys dyfyr gwin gwyr dc distrywysl. dc euabl eu
uradel pwysl. dau syr seint ysselbys.
Nifer seint adeily gonor effectus ve inferior. d
supaue superior. dc armonim atthyfor. adyff
ryn enor a begor. dchartago mabr. amuor. dc
ynysl gwyr terbyn mor. Nyfer seint ymyo
prydein. dc uxerdon adbyn uan. tonuoed jnme
in. gbenthredoed mnrein. dgredyl a gremyl y
genhyn. Nifer seint seued anchreant. odub

deavm davytant. vm pap ieith ym pryd.mt. yr
hylch elwyd ybuant..ar ment dethur adaw
gan crist achyn dybei dybuant. Ifer sem
oneint..achysmdavt labdavt iude. ieithoed
gwec ac efrei..Alladm glyn:llachart.

Auth vgeint seith vgeint seith c.aut o seint
aseith mil aseith dec vgeint nouember nifer
adiunant. tavy verthyn mat dechant. Pym
thec vgeint seint auuant..Acheir mil morua
lis plant. hyns decembris uch carant. tra plen
ieiu dichoraut. Deudec mil ymy gymlan
agredwys tavy lef ieuan. gobydun gobymuant
van. yn nefoed nys digefant. Pay mil seint
aanuoll es bedyd achnefyd achysties. yr golerch
pren popleed gwres vffern oer yhachles. os
dofyd ryndigones. tavy pen pedyr pert anlles.
Hyn venerunt angli in natalle dñi media
nocte in laudē eī pastorib; in bethleem ani
uenī angli decelo cū michaele archanglo qui
precedunt peeho eugi animas in mundo..in
nuem nuem angelū precedunt ostimatū vm
stuir lay tzatt. asp in die iudicij. quando fuit
xpc crucifixus uc sibi ypn placuisset. demisset
ibi in avnlliu. plām duo decim legiones ange
lor toto orbe tiax. ubi xpc uidentē magoma
in mundo. ut sint mil auunllu duodecim mi
lia nubiancē arte tribunal stantem qui lau

dewin darogant. ym pop ieith ym pꝛydant. yg kylch eluyd ybuant. armeint doethur adarogan criſt achyn dybei dybuant. Nifer ſeint oꝛiente. achyfundaꝺt kiꝺdaꝺt iude. ieithoed groec ac efrei. alladin gꝺyr llacharte.

Seith vgeint ſeith vgeint ſeith cant o ſeint aſeith mil a ſeith dec vgeint nouember nifer aduunant. trꝺy verthyri mat doethant. Pymthec vgeint ſeint auuant. atheir mil moꝛialiſ plant. hijs decembꝛiſ uch carant. tra phen ieſſu dichioꝛant. Deudeg mil yny gyman agredꝺyſ trꝺy lef ieuan. golychan gobꝛynant ran. yn nefoed nyſ digofant. Daꝺ mil ſeint aaruollef bedyd achrefyd achyffes. yr goleith poen poploed gꝺꝛes vffern oer y hachles. os dofyd ryndigones. trꝺy pen pedyr perit an lles.

Qvi venerunt anglꝭ in natale dn̄i media nocte in laudē cū paſtoꝛibꝫ in bethleem. niuem anglꝭ decelo cū michaele archanglꝺ qui p̄cedunt p̄celio erga animaſ in mundo. am niuem niuem angeli. p̄cedunt ꝭfirmati. vniſtrati baptizati. uſqꝫ indiē iudicij. quando fuit xp̄c crucifixuſ ut sibi ip̄i placuiſſet. veniſſēt ibi in aꝺxiliū. plq̄m duo decim legioneſ angeloꝝ toto oꝛbe t̄raꝝ. ih̄c xp̄c uidentē in agonia in mundo. vt sint nrī auxiliū duodecim milia miliantē ante tribunal ſtantem qui lau-

dantie Laudantiū tu es mozes rex regūm.
Difer auu ac auyd vch nef is nef meint yſ-
ſyd. ar meint agredóyf yg kywyd. agrediſ tróy
ewylliſ dofyd. meint arlit tróy yrodyd. trugar
duó dygerenhyd. anbóyr góar anwar góledic.
nyth godóyf kyn bóyf diennic. Toſt yt góyn
pop colledic. ffeſt yd haól eiſſywedic. ny reha bzyt
ryodic. oryret pzeſſent pan óyf dic. traethaf
pan vydaf yggro ooſſýmdeith oſepio. oryfyr
omerthyr elo. yn edzyfynt ſeint ſegerno. o
eir pechaót pan ym bo. dim uch dim meint
am clyho.

Buarth beird

Gd ympeilli ꝛ ympóyllat. y veird bzython
pzydeſt ofer. ym ryozſſeu ym ryozſed. di-
gaón gofal ygofangozd. óyf eiſſygpzen kyfyg
argerd. Buarth beird arnyf góypo. pymtheg
mil dzoſtaó yny gymhóyſſaó. óyf kerdolyat.
óyf keinyat claer. óyf dur óyf dzyó óyf ſaer óyf
syó. óyf ſarff óyf ſerch yd ymgeſtaf. Nyt óyf
vard ſyn yn aryfreidaó. pan gan keinyeit
canu yg kof. nyt ef wnafut óy ryfed vchon.
handit ami eu herbynyaó. mal aruoll dillat heb
laó. Val ymſaód yn llyn heb naó. Tyrui acheſ
ehofyn ygrad uchel ygóaed mozdóyt trefyd.
Creic am wanec. ózth vaóz trefnat. anclut
yſcrut eſcar nodyat. Creic pen perchen pen
anygnat. yn góna medut meddaót medyd.

dantic laudantiu tu es mores rer regim.
[illegible]ter auu ac anyd veh nef is nef mennt yf
fyd. Ar mennt a gwedyf yg[illegible]-verid. a gwedi[illegible] tuny
ed[illegible]llis defyd. mennt ar lit tuy yn ydyd. a ngar
duo dygetemyd. an beyr gwar ang ar gvledic.
nyth godeyf lyn boyf dienmic. Doit yr gwyn
pop colledic. ffeit yd hael ellyngedic. uy rehd byt
yodic. o rynet pressent pan byf dic. traethaf
pan vydaf yg gro o ossymdeith o lepio. o ryfyr
o merthyr clo. yn edryfynt lemt segeruo. o
eu pechaut pum ymlo. dim uch dim meint
am clyho. Buarth bend

Buarth bend

Ed pimpeillu ac ympoyllat. y beird brython
yrydest ofer. ym rysgleu ym ryfed. di
galon gofal y gofan gord. byf ellyg tyen kefig
ar gerd. Buarth beird ar rysl gwyppo. pymtheg
mil drostaf ym gymhoyllaf. byf kedolnat.
byf kemyat claer. byf dur byf dryf byf laer byf
gyf. byf lafyf byf serch yd ym gostaf. flut byf
vard syn yn aryfkeidaf. pan gan kemyeu
canu yg kof. myt ef dynafut by ryfed vchon.
llandit ami eu hei bym ay. mal arnoll dillat heb
lao. val ynn laid ym llyn heb nav. Tynnu acnel
clofyn y grad uchel y gwaed mordwyt tiefyd.
Creic am deinec. brith vaen trefnat. aucliit
yscrut escaw nodnat. Creic pen penthen pen
an ygnat. yn gvna medut medd abt medyd.

vyf kell vyf dell vyf arakeir llet. vyf llogell kad
vyf lle ymyet. karaf ygorwyd agoreil clut. a
kard abryt my pryn yret. dyt ef caraf am tryssou
yat ageibyl kelwyd my meued med. wadys my
net yr ymdiot. achelwydest am gelwydyt. ach
am clynn kystym kwkalat. Bugeil bioed porth
aa neitthyat. aual ymdeith lheb tiwet y gat.
Cri vynnei ymdeith lheb tiwet. Cri bugei kaneu
ha lheb goet. aual kerssab bydueid yg gruc. aual
peureint amreith yn uut. aual gosgord llwyd heb
pen. aual porth anclut ar ken. aual grymmaw
tyndei o vro. aual haedu ac yr alwch. aual er
ach a gluet yscall. aual gwneuthur goleu ydall
aual docm dillat ynoeth. aual tannu engwyn.
artrueth. aual porth pyscawt ar laeth. aual toi
neuad adeil. aual lladu llwyr a gwyell. aual todi
dyfet rac geir. vyf kawd neuad. vyf kyw kadeir.
Digonaf y veird llafar llestein. kyn bu argyw
reim ym garv gwkloc. ryprymiom ni an lloc ych
ty di vab men.

Aduvyneu tgheſſin.

Atvyn im rypeinet y vyiet. drall atvyn
pan vyd dim gwanet. Atvyn kyfed
nwy gomed gogyffiet. drall atvyn y am kyrn
kyffefet. Atvyn nud ud bleid naf. drall atvyn
hael gwyl golystaf. Atvyn aetvn yn aanser kyn
hawaf. drall atvyn gweuith argalaf. Atvyn
heul yn ehlybyr yn nwyfre. drall atvyn rythal

ỏyf kell ỏyf dell ỏyf datweir llet. ỏyf llogell kerd
ỏyf lle ynnyet. karaf ygoroỏyd agoreil clyt. a
bard abryt ny pryn yret. Nyt ef caraf amryſſon-
yat ageibyl keluyd ny meued med. Madỏſ my-
net yr ymdiot acheluydeit amgeluydyt. ach-
am clỏm kyſtỏm kywlat. Bugeil brooed porth-
oed neirthyat. Mal ymdeith heb troet y gat.
Eri vynnei ymdeith heb troet. Eri vagei kneu-
ha heb goet. Mal keiſſaỏ bỳdueid yg gruc. Mal
peireint anreith yn uut. Mal goſgord lluyd heb
pen. Mal porthi anclut ar ken. Mal grynnyaỏ
tyndei o vro. Mal haedu awyr abach. Mal eir-
ach agỏaet yſcall. Mal gỏneuthur goleu ydall.
Mal docni dillat ynoeth. Mal tannu engỏyn
ar traeth. Mal porthi pyſcaỏt ar laeth. Mal toi
neuad adeil. Mal lladu llyry agỏyeil. Mal todi
dyfet rac geir. ỏyf bard neuad. ỏyf kyỏ kadeir.
Digonaf y veird llafar lleſteir. kyn vy argyỏ-
rein ym garỏ gyfloc. ryprynhom ni an lloc yth-
ty di vab meir.

Aduỏyneu Talieſſin.

ATỏyn rin rypenyt yryret. arall atỏyn
pan vyd duỏ dymgỏaret. Atỏyn kyfed
nỏy gomed gogyffret. arall atỏyn yam kyrn
kyfyfet. Atỏyn nud ud bleid naf. arall atỏyn
hael gỏyl golyſtaf. Atỏyn aeron yn amſer kyn-
hayaf. arall atỏyn gỏenith argalaf. Atỏyn
heul yn ehỏybyr yn nỏyfre. arall atỏyn rythal-

hŏyr ae de. Atŏyn march mygvzas man gre.
arall atŏyn dilo̧yŏhŏe. Htŏyn chwant ac arŷ-
ant amaerŏy. ar. at. dy vozŏyn modzŏy. Atŏ.
eryr ar lan llyr pan llanhŏy. ar. at. gŏylein yn-
gŏarŏy. Htŏyn march ac eurgalch gylchŏŷ.
ar. at. aduŏyn yn adŏy. At. eynaŏn medic yli-
aŏs. ar. at. kerdaŏz hael hygnaŏf. At. mei y
gogeu ac eaŏs. ar. at. pan vyd hin haŏf. Htŏ.
reith apherpheith neithaŏz. ar. at. kyflŏyn a-
garhaŏz. At. bzyt ŏzth penyt periglaŏz. ar. at.
dydŏyn yallaŏz. At. med yg kynted ygerdaŏz.
ar. at. am terwyn tozyf vaŏz. at. cleiric catho-
lic yn eglŏŷf. ar. at. enefyd yn e̦g̦l neuadŏyf.
Ht. plŏyf kymrŏydŏy atowyf. ar. at. yn amfer
paradŏys. At. lloer llewychaŏt yn eluyd. ar. at.
pan vyd da dymgofyd. At. haf ac araff hirdyd.
ar. at. athreidaŏ ageryd. Ht. blodeu arwarthaf
perwyd. ar. at. achreaŏdyr kerenhyd. At. didzyf
ewic acelein. ar. at. ewynaŏc am harchuein.
At. lluarth pan llŏyd ygenhin. ar. at. katawarth
yn egin. Ht. edyftyftyr yg kebyftyr lletrin. ar.
at. kyweithaf abzenhin. At. gleŏ nŏy goleith
gogywec. ar. at. ellein gymraec. At. gruc pan
vyd ehoec. ar. at. mozua ywarthec. Ht. tymp.
pan dyn lloe llaeth. ar. at. ewynaŏc marchoga-
eth. Ac yf imi atŏyn nyt gŏaeth. athat bual
ŏzth tal medueith. At. pyfc yny lyn llywyaŏt.

lyvyr ac de. Atbyn march mygvras man gre.
.trull atbyn dilyvlwe. Atbyn chwant ac ary
ant am aerby. dr. at. dy vorbyn modrby. Ath.
eryr ar lan llyr pan il anlyby. dr. at. glylem yn
glunby. Atbyn march ac eingalch gvlelby.
dr. at. adubyn yn adby. Ar. eynabn medr yn
abs. dr. at. berdabn haell lysuabl. Ar. mein
gogeu ac eabs. dr. at. pan vyd lym hasl. Ath.
reith aplerpheith neithabn. dr. at. kyflwyn a
garhabn. Ar. bryt ynth penyt periglabn. dr. ac.
dydym yallabn. Ar. mes yg kymted ygerdabn.
dr. at. am terpyn tonyf labn. dr. cleric catho
lic yn eglwys. dr. at. cuefyd yn egl neuadwys.
Ar. plwyf kymrwydby atolwyf. dr. at. yn amser
puradwys. Ar. lloer lleuyehabt yn eluyd. dr. at.
pan vyd da dymgofyd. Ar. hak ac nakf lym dyd.
dr. at. athreidaw agaryd. Ar. blodeu argaithak
peraryd. dr. at. achreabdyr kerenhyd. Ar. dadryf
eyic ac elem. dr. at. edymabc am harchuem.
Ar. lluarth pan lloyd ygreulym. dr. at. katadarch
yn egm. Ar. edystrstyr yglhelystyr lletrm. dr.
at. kyfgrithual abrenlym. Ar. gleb yby goleith
gogyfarc. dr. at. ellem gymraec. Ar. grut pan
vyd chwec. dr. at. mona yeaithec. Ar. tymp.
pan dym lloe llaeth. dr. at. edymabc in archogd
eth. Ac yf imi atbyn nyt gwaeth. dthat bual
gith tal meduerth. Ar. pysc yny lyni llydyabt:

arall. ar. y ceilb gwrthhavc. Ac. gwr a lefeir
yrmadwr. dr. ar. rygcmyc ppechavd. Adwyn
haf ar adwyn dwr. heb enhyd adefyd dyd
Dlbs duw dwkar. g.
gwledic gwaed ncurthyar. emr. iessu gw
yhyar. rovse nhyd amnar. Ieuelach krassar.
myn gwnel heb rannedaeth dy trugarvd.
ahy dyfu yma. gwledic dy gymma. ffy dyfu ny
dyfyd. neb krystal adwyd. ny chaiet yn dyd
ployb. neb krystal. iduv. nac myt adef. neb kry
stall ac ef. vch nef nef. myt gwledic namyn
ef. vch mor mor. ef am creidyf. Pan dyffo de
vs. ef an gwnaeth mab tybs. Dydnavt yn ech
wys. Ieuenadeu o dref. bwyt. a mor achan.
llwchet athrwan. eny f myt ab gwengan. llw
ych byt yg gnduan. ergelavr. dygetavr llawfe
than. ergelhavr mor a fyr. pan dfcynho pat.
ydadyl ac utfer. adhynn gopetvr ac enwynn
mor. llwych byt llofcetavr. hynny ugynt mar
chavr. llofcavt ymal tam vac vlavr varan. kf
tynho achos vacvnamres. diffurn dyd regef.
gwac achar hos. kf tardho talavr. terdit nef
ylavr. gwnaeth rud dygetavr. ech vgadvrnavr.
ahen byt mor chaffat mal pan great. Deith
pedvr ac dydnavt. dayar dwynnavt. Dydnavt
dnv fadorn dayar yn vn ffarn. Gadorn vne
rvyd. yn gwnallo ny eulcyd. ar bydavr tuyd.

arall. at. y ozeilỏ gỏaryhaỏt. At. geir alefeir ytrindaỏt. ar. at. rypenyt ypechaỏt. Aduỏynhaf oz aduỏyndaỏt. kerenhyd adofyd dydbzaỏt. DEỏs duỏ delwat. g. *yrymes detbrawt.* gỏledic gỏaed neirthyat. crift ieffu gỏylyat. rỏyfc rihyd amnat. atuelach kaffat. nym gỏnel heb ranned. moli dy trugared. Ny dyfu yma. gỏledic dy gynna. Ny dyfu ny dyfyd. neb kyftal adouyd. ny ganet yn dyd plỏyỏ. neb kyftal aduỏ. nac nyt adef. neb kyftal ac ef. Vch nef if nef. nyt gỏledic namyn ef. Vch moz if moz. ef an creỏyf. Pan dyffo deỏs. ef an gỏnaho maỏz trỏs. Dydbzaỏt yn echwrys. kennadeu o dzỏf. Gỏynt. a moz. athan. lluchet atharyan. eiryf nyṭ ab gỏengan. llỏyth byt yg griduan. ergelaỏz. dygetaỏz llaỏhethan. ergelhaỏz moz afyr. pan diſcynho paṭ. ydadyl ae nifer. achyrn gopetroz ac enynnu moz. llỏyth byt lloſcetaỏz. hyny uỏynt marwaỏz. lloſcaỏt ynyal ran rac y vaỏz varan. Ef tynho aches rac y varanres. diffurn dyd reges. gỏae aeharhoes. Ef tardho talaỏz. terdit nef ylaỏz. gỏynt rud dygetaỏz. ech ygadỏynaỏz. Neu byt moz waſtat mal pan great. Seith pedyr ae dywaỏt. dayar diwarnaỏt. Dywaỏt duỏ fadỏzn dayar yn vn ffỏzn. Sadỏzn voze rỏyd. yn gỏnaho ny culỏyd. tir bydaỏt tywyd.

gỏynt ytodo gỏyd. ebzyn pop dyhed. pan loſco mynyded. atuyd triganed achyrn rac rihed. kyfoethaỏc ae henuyn. moz. atir. allyn. atuyd cryn dygryn. adayar gychwyn. ac uch pop mehyn. amarỏ mein uudyn. Eryf argelỏch. ac ennẏnu llỏch. Ton aghyolỏch. taryan ymrythỏch. teithiaỏc afar. ac eryf trỏy alar. ac enynnu trỏy v̇ var. rỏg nef adayar. Pan dyffo trindaỏt ymaes maeſtaỏt. llu nef ymdanaỏ. llỏyth llydan attaỏ. kyrd acherdozyon achl̇athleu egylyon. Dzychafant ovedeu. eirant o dechzeu. Eirant kỏn coet. ar gymeint adoet. arewinyỏyf moz. awnant maỏz gaỏz. pzyt pan dyffo ef ae gỏahano. Y saỏl auo meu. ymchoelant odeheu. adigonỏy kamwed. ymchoelent ypthgled. Ponyt erlyf dy gyfreu. alefeir dy eneu* dy vynet yn du hynt yn nanheu yn tywyll heb leuuereu. ac ym oed y ereu. ac ym oed i ieitheu. ac ym oed i ganwlat ac eu cant lloneit. Canuet gỏlat pzeſſent. ny bum heb gatwent. Oed mynych kyfar chwerỏ yrof am kefynderỏ. Oed mynych kyryſcỏydat yrof y am kywlat. Oed mynych kyflafan. yrofi ar truan. am gozyỏ hỏn vyth. nym gỏnaei dyn byth. am gyrrỏyf yg croc awidỏn ynoc. am gyrrỏyf ym pzen. dipynỏys vym pen. Tafaỏ ti vyndeu troet. moz tru eu hadoet. Tauaỏ dyr boenet

glynnt y todo gleyd. ebryn pop dyhed. pan losco
mynyded. dtuyd triganed achyrru uac ruhed.
kyscethaoc ae henuyn. mor atir. allyn. dtuyd
eryn dygeryn. adaryar gyclawyn. dc uch pop me
hyn. dmarw meinuuydyn. kyrf angelbeic. dc
emynnu lloch. Ton agbyolbch. taryan ymrych
bch. terthiaut afar. dceryf tivy alar. dc emyn
nu tivy yvar. rbg nef adaryar. Pam dyffo trin
dayt ymaes maestaut. llu nef ymdenuyd. llo
ythllydan attaw. kyrd acherdoryon achlathleu
gyllyon. Dychafant olydeu. enaint o dechyeu.
kiraint lyon coet. dargymeint adoet. dreic my
yslyor. ddynant main gaer. pryt pan dyffo
ef ac gwahanu. y gaul auo meu. ymchoelant
o dehyeu. adigouby kamoed. ymchoelent ypth
gled. pomyt erlyf dy gyfreu. dlefeir dy eneu
dy lynet yn du lynnt yn nanhyeu yn tydyll
hebleuuc ireu. dc ymoed y eteu. dc ymoed i
ueitheu. dc ymoed i gaudat ac eu cant llouc
rt. Canuet gulat prefent. my bum heb gat
went. Oed mynych kyfar chreiw yrof am kef
ynderw. Oed mynych kyrylgwydat yrof y am
kyscblat. Oed mynych kyflafam. yrof i artnam.
dm gorw lyon vyth. nym gwnaeth dyn lyth.
dm gyrreyf yg cawt ddinden ynoc. dm gyrrw
yf ynn pren. dzynneys bynn pen. Tafaw ti vyn
deu tiuet. [illegible] eu hadoet. Tauaw dyr boenet

elgyrn vyn tract. Tauab dy vyn doy vreich uy
my dyhyd eu beich. Tauab dy vyn doy yscoyt.
handit mor dyuyd. Tauab dyr cethyon ymyp
on vyg callon. Tauab dy gethraut. yn vg vyn
deu lygat. Tauab yr diallat caron drem ym
iat. Tauab dy oestin adaupoyt vym tu. Teu
ychyttheu mal yr ychllaw delyeu. Joch uy hyd
madeu vygdran abereu. Adledic nuy dyydyem.
pan oed ti agiuyem. gbledic nef gbledic pop
tuc uy dydem in grist tut vyhut. Bu ath by
bydem. crist athachechem. Ryt aruollur gurt
gan lwyth essyllat. Digonsawch i amuat yn
erbyn dofydyat. Can mil eglwyon yssyd imm
yn tyston. Adoeth ymlyrchaw gwedy vyg caw
gaw. yg cwc yn greulet. my hun ym gwaret.
yn nefoed bu cyt. pan ym croghyssit. Pm orel
aut k eli dy allwyd bch dreli. Achenoch deu ieu
an rugof y deu gymman. Adeu lyfyr yn achllaw
yn eu darlleaw. mys deubi rwrys rygollych rygof
ssys. Ac awch bi dymmyetth gwerth aoch ymuyt
areith. k ajuitor ydyleith arnadch y bfferullcith
Crist iessu uchel rysseilas tryehum il bloydynet
er pm yttw ymbuched. Ac eil mil k ym cwc yt
leawch cuoc. neu myt atwen duut meint eu
hetthyhut. gwlat prestent ythi ermuit. Achyt awch
bei odit. tryehun mil bloydynet namyn vn

eſcyirn vyn traet. Tauaϭ dy vyn dϭy vzeich ny
ny dybyd eu beich. Tauaϭ dy vyn dϭy yſcϭyd.
handit moz dyuyd. Tauaϭ dyr cethron ymy-
ϭn vyg callon. Tauaϭ dy gethraϭt. yrϭg vyn
deu lygat. Tauaϭyr daallat cozon dzein ym
iat. Tauaϭ dy oeſtru awanpϭyt vyn tu. Teu
ẏϭchitheu mal yr yϭch llaϭ deheu. Jϭch ny byd
madeu vygwan abereu. Awledic ny wydyem.
pan oed ti agrogem. gϭledic nef gϭledic pop
tut ny wydem ni griſt tut vyhut. Bei ath ϭy-
bydem. criſt athathechem. Nyt aruollir gϭat
gan lϭyth eiſſyfflat. Digonſaϭch i anuat yn
erbyn dofydyat. Can mil egylyon yſſyd imi
yn tyſton. adoeth ymkyrchaϭ gϭedy vyg cro-
gaϭ. Yg croc yn greulet. my hun ym gϭaret.
yn nefoed bu cryt. pan ym crogyſſit. Pan ozel-
wiſ ķ eli dy culϭyd uch *keli. achenϭch deu ieu-
an ragof y deu gynran. adeu lyfyr yn ach llaϭ
yn eu darlleaϭ. nys deubi ryrys rygoſſϭy rygof-
ſys. ac aϭch bi wynnyeith gϭerth aϭch ynuyt
areith. kayatoz ydyleith arnaϭch y vffernlleith
Criſt ieſſu uchel ryſeilas trychamil blϭydyned
er pan yttiϭ ymbuched. ac eil mil kyn croc yt
lewychi enoc. neu nyt atwen dzut meint eu
heiſſylut. gϭlat pzeſſent yth ermut. achyt aϭch
bei odit. trychan mil blϭydyned namyn vn

oꝛic odit buched tragywyd. Arymes pꝛydein

DYgogan awen dygobꝛyſſyn . maraned a vaꝺꝛ.
meued ahed genhyn. aphennaeth ehela- 3
eth affraeth vnbyn. agꝺedy dyhed anhed ym
pop mehyn. Gꝺyr gꝺychyr yntrydar kaſnar
degyn. eſcut yg gofut ryhyt diffyn. Gꝺaethyl 6
gꝺyr hyt gaer weir gꝺaſgaraꝺt allmyn. gꝺna-
haꝺnt goꝛuoled gꝺedy gꝺehyn. achymot kym-
ry agꝺyr dulyn. Gꝺydyl iwerdon mon aphry- 9
dyn . coꝛnyꝺ achludꝺys eu kynnꝺys genhyn.
atpoꝛyon uyd bꝛython pan dyoꝛfyn. Pell dygo-
ganher amſer dybydyn. Teyrned abonhed eu 12
goꝛeſcẏn. gꝺyr gogled yg kynted yn eu kylch-
chyn. ymperued eu racwed ydiſcynnyn.

DYſgogan ꝙyrdin kyferuẹyd hyn. yn aber 15
perydon meiryon mechteyrn. achyny bei vn
reith lleith agꝺynyn. o vn ewylliſ bꝛyt ydymꝺꝛ-
thuynnyn. ꝙeiryon eu tretheu dychynnullyn. 18
Ygketoed kymry nat oed atelhyn. yſſyd ꝺꝛ dyly-
edaꝺc alefeir hyn. ny dyffei atalei ygkeithiwet.
ꝙab meirmaꝺꝛ aeir pꝛyt na thardet. rac pen- 21
naeth ſaeſſon aceuhoffed. Pell bꝺynt kychmyn
yꝺꝛtheyrn gꝺyned. ef gyrhaꝺt allmyn yalltuded.
nyſ arhaedꝺy neb nyſ dioes dayar. ny wydynt 24
py treiglynt ym pop aber. pan pꝛynaſſant danet
trꝺy fflet called. gan hoꝛs ahegyſ oed yng euryſſed.

onc odit buched tragywyd[illegible]
Dysgogan adeu dygobrysyn. marnaed a
meued alsed genhyn. Ipyrmaeth chela
eth. athaeth vnlyn. Agkedy dyscyd amsed ym
pop melyn. Bvyr gwechyr yntaydaw [illegible]
degym. eicut yg gofut ivlynyt dithyn. Guechyl
gwyr lyvr gaer keir gualgaraut allunyn. Gwa
lhaunt gorwoled gwedy gwelyn. Achymor lym
rv agwyr dulyn. Bvydyl ieuenkyd mon aphry
dyn. cornvo achludwys eu kymmys genhynt.
Acporyon uyd brython pan dyrchyn. Pell dysg
ganhyer amser dylydyn. Teyrned abonhed eu
gorescyn. gwyr gogled yg kymmed yn eu kyl
chyn. ymperued eu rieued ydiscymmyn.
Dysgogan. ayrdm kyfreuedhyn. yn aber
peryton menyon mechteyrn. Achymy bei vu
rethlleith agwynyn. ovn edrylliss brut yd ymyn
thynnyn. Acerpyon eu tretheu dychymmyllyn.
yglectoed kymry nat oed atellyn. yssyd or dyly
edwr alefen lyn. my dyffei atalei yglerthider.
gwb meurnalyr a eir pryt na thardet. rac pen
naeth saesson ac eu hoffed. Pell bryntkychymyn
yrtheyrn gwyned. ef gynhaut allmyn yallturded.
myssarhaedy neb myss dioes dayar. my a'r dynt
pr treiglynt ym pop aber. pan pryn allaut dimet
tryv fflet called. gan hors ahegyss oed yng eu rysted.

eu kymmyd vu yrthym yn amsonhed. gwedy
rin dilein keith ymynuer. dechymmyd med-
dav in agk gymadw o wed. dechymmyd agkyen ag
kyeullaver. dechymmyd amaeleu dagreu gwraged
dychyfroy ecgyllaeth pennaeth kleuer. dech-
ymmyd trist ac vyt amkyer. pan uyd kechmyn
danet an teymned. kynthotat trindwt dyrna
ut abbyller. ydilein gwlat kymry on a laessou
yn amlyed. poet kynt eu wegeu yn allcuded. no
mynet kymry yn diffwyd rac ab meir mab
aeron pryt nas terdyn. kymry nic goeur neyr
ac vnbyn. kyneircheir kyneilgeit vn reith
eryn nyn. vn gor vn gyghor vn eissoes. ynt-myt
oed yr maned nas kleferynt. nam yn yr kelcoe
goeur nas kymodynt. ydoub adeu ydymorch
ymmynynt. talet glythodet flet y allmyn. gwna
eur ov. meneu eissen trefdyn. kymry a caessou
kyferuydyn yam lau ynn treulaw ac ymorchymr.
o duu aon vydmaon pan ymprofyn. ac am allt
lafnaw agaw agkym. ac am goy geur kyfyngen
yam peurllyn. allumaon adaw agaw dyscyn. a
mal kalaon caessou kynthym. kymry kynn yr che
ut kyfun dullyn. blaen gwth von gramoeymyon
kyfyng oedyn. meir von yg gwerth eu geu yn eu
creinllyn. ku bydin yg gaetlin yn eu kylchyn.
kyull ar eu traet trby goet kullyn. kuoy uvch

eu kynnyd bu yꝺrthym yn anuonhed. gꝺedy
rin dilein keith ymynuer. dechymyd med-
daꝺ maꝺr wiraꝺt o ved. dechymyd aghen ag-
heu llawer. decymyd anaeleu dagreu gꝺraged
dychyfroy etgyllaeth pennaeth lletfer. dech-
ymyd triſtit byt aryher. Pan uyd kechmyn
danet an teyrned. Gꝺrthottit trindaꝺt dyrna-
ꝺt abꝺyller. ydilein gꝺlat vrython aſaeſſon
yn anhed. poet kynt eu reges yn alltuded. no
mynet kymry yn diffroed. Ꝏab meir maꝺr
aeir pryt naſ terdyn. kymry rac goeir breyr
ac vnbyn. kyneircheit kyneilweit vn reith
cꝺynnyn. Vn goꝛ vn gyghoꝛ vn eiſſor ynt. nyt
oed yr maꝺred naſ lleferynt. namyn yrhebcoꝛ
goeir naſkymodynt. Yddu ꝺ adewi ydymoꝛch-
ymynynt. talet gꝺrthodet flet y allmyn. gꝺna-
ent ꝺy aneireu eiſſeu trefdyn. kymry a saeſſon
kyferuydyn yam lan ymtreulaꝺ ac ymꝺrthrym.
odiruaꝺr vydinaꝺr pan ymproſyn. ac am allt
lafnaꝺr agaꝺr agryn. ac am gꝺy geir kyfyrgeir
yam peurllyn. alluman adaꝺ agarꝺ diſcyn. a
mal balaon ſaeſſon ſyrthyn. kymry kynyrche-
it kyfun dullyn. blaen ꝺrth von granwynyon
kyfẏng oedyn. meiryon yg werth eu geu᷑yn eu
creinhyn. Eu bydin ygꝺaetlin yn eu kylchẏn.
Ereill ar eu traet trꝺy goet kilhyn. Trꝺy uꝺrch

ẏdinaſ ffoxas ffohẏn. ryfel heb dychwel y tirpẓydyn. attoẓ trȣylaȣ gyghoẓ mal moẓllithryn. ℳeiryon kaer geri difri cȣynant. rei ydyffryn abẓyn nyſ dirwadant. yaber perydon ny mat doethant. anaeleu ẹụ tretheu dychynullant. naȣ vgein canhȣẓ ydiſcynnant. maȣẓ watwar namyn petwar nyt atcoẓant. dyhed yeu gȣẓaged adywedant. eu cryſſeu yn llaȣn creu aoẓolchant. kymry kyneircheit eneit dichwant. gȣyr deheu eu tretheu aamygant. llym llifeit llafnaȣẓ llȣyry lladant. nybyd y vedyc mȣyn oẓ awnaant. bydinoed katwaladyr kadyrydeuant. rydẓychafȣynt kymry kat awnant. Lleith anoleith rydygyrchaſſant. yg goẓffen eu tretheu agheu aȣdant. ereill aroſceill ryplanhaſſant. oeſ oeſſeu eu tretheu nyſ eſcoẓant. ygkoet ymaes ym bẓyn. canhȣyll yn tywyll agerd genhyn. kynan ynracwan ym pop diſcyn. Saeſſon rac bẓython gȣae agenyn. Katwaladyr ynbaladyr gan yunbyn. trȣyſynhȣyr ynllȣyr yn eu dichlyn. Pan ſyrthȣynt eu clas dẓoſ eu herchwyn. Ygcuſtud achreu rud ar rud allmyn. Yggoẓffen pop agreith anreith degyn. Seif arhynt hyt gaerwynt kynt pȣy kynt techyn. gȣyn eu byt ȣy gymry pan adẓodynt. ryn gȣaraȣt y trindaȣt oẓ trallaȣt gynt. na chẓynet dyfet na glyȣyſſyg

ỽdmal ssyuas ssolyn. ryssel yeb dychoget y ar pyb
dyn. dauot troy lauo gyghor mal morlliein yn.
agen ỽs. kaer geri difri dy:nant. ver y dyssryn
abeyn nyi e:ndaudant. y aber per ydon ny mat
doetsant. amaeleu eu tretheu dyscynullant.
nab ygein canhyr ỽdissynnant. mab dautaw
nam yn petsaut nyt atro:ant. dyhed yeu gwa
ged. adywedant. eu cyssceu yn llaỽn creu agoi
chant. kynny kymeitchent eureit dichedant.
gwyrdheu eu tretheu adanygant. llym llifer
llafnaỽ llwyr ylladant. ny byd ỽydyc mwyn ar
agnaant. kydmaed katwalladyr kadyr ydeuant.
rydychafyssynt kynny kat agnant. llerth anole
ith tydy gyrrhassant. yg gorssen eu tretheu agheu
addant. eireill ar oscell ryplaulhassant. oes oessen
eu tretheu myssesoeant. yg kaer ynmaes ym
bryn. canhyssyll yn tyteyll a gerd gerallyn. kym
an yn racdaw ynn pop dissyn. Saessson rac bry
thon gwae agenyn. katwaladyr ynbaladyr gan
ymbyn. tryy synhyyr ynllwyr yn eu dichbyn.
Pan syrthyssynt eu clas dros eu herchbyn. ygaul
tud achneu rud ar rud allmyn. yg gorssen pop
agreith amreith degyn. Seis ar lynt kyrt guar
dynt kynt pen kynt techyn. gwyn eu byt by
gynny pan adoodynt. rynguarat y trin awt
or trallawt gynt. na chynnet dyfet na glyn yssyg

vyl gwnaho melaver menyon mechteyrn. ac
dymmeryon laessson keffyr dewyn. myl gwnaeth
medut medduc trenhyn. hebtallet odynaeth
mennt agaehyn. Dymdiffeit venhorfac ottill
vynnyryy endabl dedi alsennt pydewin. hyt ar
allegoffoh aer allan. Dyngegan dwen dywa
ydyd. pan dyffo ieuyf yn gollyl. Ynn con yn gyg
hor allaegyrllo fcat yr gobeith am enaf ar vn
gyda lluyd. Achaed amllurv affo beunyd. ny
vyr lud ynnai add a cdr lwyd. Dychynchoynt
dyfarth mal arth o bytyno. ytalu gwynyeint
genaet eu hemyd. debrpolentrud dyfal dihyffwyr
arbetrov cam coeffyguilyd. Ieun pen grafiad heb
emennyd. Ieun gwragedd gwedy a mench gwin
lyd. Ieun dlem behyr racnutty rlaethyr. Allt
avflad amlur lym glaseant lluyd. Ieuuaden
agheu dychyfeiwyd. pan fafhoynt galan ed gaiv
eu hennyd. Cfoialaf ytreth ar gaerly beunyd
ar mynych gennadeu ar geu luyd. Dygorfu
kymry ygyn tebyl ryfenhyr. yn gwdeu gyrcer
gotfon gyttfyd. Dygorfu kymry ygyn lleat. a
llwyth llawf gblat. agymmullant. Allumau glan
dedi adychafant. ytyd ayffiaf gwydyl tavy lien
gant. Achynhon dulyn genhynn ylafant. pan
dyffont yr gaernyt ymgadant. gofynnant yr
laeffon py genffyflant. pby memt eu dyfyet

nyſ gȯnaho molaȯt meiryon mechteyrn. na
chynhoƶyon ſaeſſon keffyn ebƶyn. nyſ gȯnaho
medut meddaȯt genhyn. heb talet odynget
meint ageffyn. Oymdifeit veibon ac ereill !
rŷn. trȯy eiryaȯl dewi a ſeint pƶydeyn. hyt ffrȯt
arlego ffohaȯƶ allan. Dyſgogan awen dydaȯ
ydyd. pan dyffo iwyſy vn gȯſſyl. Vn coƶ vn gyg-
hoƶ alloegyr lloſcit. yr gobeith anneiraȯ ar yn
pƶydaȯ luyd. acherd aralluro affo beunyd. ny
ȯyr kud ymda cȯd a cȯd vyd. Dychyrchȯynt
gyfarth mal arth o vynyd. ŷ talu gȯynyeith
gȯaet eu hēnyd. at vi peleitral dyfal dillyd. nyt
arbettȯy car coƶff ygilyd. atui pen gaflaȯ heb
emennyd. Atui gȯƶaged gȯedȯ a meirch gȯei-
lyd. Atui obein vthyr rac ruthyr ketwyr. alli-
aȯſ llaȯ amhar kyn gȯaſcar lluyd. Kennadeu
agheu dychyferwyd. pan ſafhȯynt galaned ȯƶth
eu hennyd. Ef dialaȯƶ "ytreth "ar gȯerth beunyd
ar mynych gennadeu argeu luyd. Dygoƶfu
kymry yperi trȯy kyfergyr. yn gyweir gyteir
gŷtſon gytffyd. Dŷgoƶfu kymry yperi kat. a
llȯyth lliaȯſ gȯlat agynnullant. alluman glan
dewi adƶychafant. y tywyſſaȯ gȯydyl trȯy liein-
gant. agynhon dulyn genhyn yſafant. pan
dyffont yrgatnyt ymwadant. goſynnant yr
ſaeſſon py geiſſyſſant. pȯy meint eu dylyet

oz wlat adalyant. cỏ mae eu herỏ pan ſeilyaſſant.
cỏmae eukenedloed py vzo pan doethant. yr
amſer gỏztheyrn genhyn yſathzant. ny cheffir
owir rantir ankarant. Neu vzeint an ſeint pyr
yſaghyſſant. neu reitheu dewi pyr ytozraſſant.
ymgetwynt gymry pan ymwelant. nyt ahont
allmyn oznen ysafant. hyt pan talhont ſeith
weith gỏerth digonſant. ac agheu diheu ygwe-
rth eu cam. ef talhaỏz o anaỏz garmaỏn garāt.
ypedeir blyned ar petwar cant. Gỏyr gỏychyr
gỏallt hiryon ergyr dofyd. odihol ſaeſſon oiwer-
don dybyd. Dybi olego lyghef rewyd. rewiny-
aỏt ygat rỏyccaỏt lluyd. Dybi oalclut gỏyr!
dzut diweir ydihol opzydein virein luyd. Dybi
olydaỏ pzydaỏ gyweithyd. ketwyr yarkatueirch
ny pheirch euhennyd. Saeſſon o pop parth y
gỏarth ae deubyd. rytreghif eu hoes nyſ dioes
eluyd. dyderpi agheu yrdu gyweithyd. clefyt a
dyllid acangỏeryt. Gỏedy eur ac aryant achan-
hỏynyd. boet perth eu diſſerth ygwerth eu dzyc
ffyd. boet moz boet agoz eu kuſſywy kuſſulwyr
boet creu boet agheu eu kyweithyd. Kynan a
chatwaladyr kadyr ynlluyd. Etmyccaỏz hyt
vzaỏt ffaỏt aedeubyd. Deu vnben degyn dỏys
eu kuſſyl. deu ozſegyn ſaeſſon opleit dofyd.
deu hael deu gedaỏl gỏlat warthegyd. deu di-

BIBLIOTECA BUCUREȘTI

or vllat adalyant. ob mae eu herbyn ſelyuſſant.
ob mae eu trenedloed yr vn pan doethant. yr
am ſergluetheyrn genhyn vlathanat. my chefiſ
odyr rann tir am karant. Rac eu vcent an ſeint pyr
y laghyſſant neu n[illegible]cheu dedyn pyr y torryſſant.
ym gelwyt gymry pan ynuelant. nyt ay nt
allmyn ormen ysafant. lyfr pan talhont ſerth
dyerth gwerth dirgonſant. Ac agheu dilyeu ys ke
rth eu cam. ef talhaer o anaer garmaen garth.
y pedeir blyned ar pedwar cant. Kyfyr gwythyr
ylaullt ynyon ergyr dofyd. odyhol ſaeſſon o dyer
dan dyfyd. Dybi olegolyghes redyd. yeuo my
abtygat ryfyc talt lluyd. Dybi o alcluit gwyn
drut ruvein ydihol o pryderin vnem luyd. Dybi
olydaw pryda gwyrthyd. Ketwyr yr parhatuenth
ny phyrth eu lyenn yd. Saeſſon o top parth y
glan thyac dylyd. ryt reghi ſeu hoes nyſ ces
cluyd. dyherpi agheu yr du gyrthyd. defyt a
dyllid ac an gheryt. Gwedy eur ac aryant achau
uinnyd. boet perth eu diffeith yr tir erth eu dyr
ffyd. boet mor boet agor eu kullyd ar kuſſul ar yr
boet tyeu boet agheu eu kyfyrthyd. Kynan a
dyfotwaladyr kadyr vulluyd. Ketin yctabr lyfr
kalyt ſſaſat ac deul yd. Deu vuben degyn doys
eu kuthyl. deu or ſegyn ſaeſſon o pleit dofyd.
deu hael deu gedaul gwlat dan theogyd. deu di

archar barabyr vnffabyt vn ffyd. deu erchy gynabo
prydein mureu luyd. deu arth nyſ gyn a gwarth
leyfarth beunyd. d yſgogam derwydon me
int adeiryd. obynab hyt lydaw yn eu llaw yt
vyd. o dyuet hyt dan ebyr bieuyd. o draual hyt
deryt hyt eu helyr. llettat abyt eu penn aech
tuſ yr echyd. attor ar gymhon saeſſon nyby d.
arth chwelbynt gydyl ar eu hennyd. rydy chaf
bynt gynny lladyr gyscu tiyd. bydmoed am
gyrch athyrf mul dyr. athey rnied debo rygo
dyſ eu ffyd. ieith y pop llyghel tres adeiryd.
achymot lyman gun ygilyd. ny alabar gyn
hon yn gynnſyr nannyn kechmyn kaethal
adyr. ae gyfnu chyntaf yr. Cil kynnyw llad en lla
far aiuyd. am ynyſ gymhyeit heit adeiryd.
pan saſſbynt galaned orth eu hennyd. hyt yn
aber santric gymedic vyd. allnym ar gyeh
gyn yallcudyd. ol orth ol attor ar eu hennyd.
Saeſſon orth agor ar bor peunyd. kynny glyn
erabl hyt traet gonnyd. Ria cheiſſbynt kyfiaw
nat agein brydyd. ar ymes yr ynys hon u am
yn hyn ny lyd. Jolen u agiuelys nok ac elnyd.
poet ty chyflawc dacbi yr kynnſaſyr. yn yr yſgo
lli kaer am dub yſſyd. ny threuic ny dieuc nyt
ardiſpyd. ny eyb ny dellyc ny phlyc ny chnyd.

Angar kyfyndaut

archar baraȣt vnffaȣt vnffyd. deu erchwynaȣc
pꝛydein mirein luyd. deu arth nyſ gȣna gȣarth
kyfarth beunyd. ᵭ yſgogan derwydon me-
int aderuyd. o vynaȣ hyt lydaȣ yn eu llaȣ yt
vyd. o dyuet hyt danet ȣy bieiuyd. o waȣl hyt
weryt hyt eu hebyr. Lettataȣt eu pennaeth
troſ yr echȣyd. attoꝛ argynhon saeſſon nybyd.
atchwelȣynt ȣydyl ar eu hennyd. rydꝛychaf-
ȣynt gymry kadyr gyweithyd. bydinoed am
gȣꝛȣf athȣꝛȣf milwyr. atheyrned deȣs ryge-
dȣyſ eu ffyd. iwiſ ypop llyghef tres aderuyd.
achymot kynan gan ygilyd. ny alwaȣꝛ gyn-
hon yn gynifwyr namyn kechmyn katwal-
adyr ae gyfnewitwyr. Eil kymro llawen lla-
far auyd. am ynyſ gymȣyeit heit aderuyd.
pan ſafhȣynt galaned ȣꝛth eu hennyd. hyt yn
aber ſantwic ſȣynedic vyd. allmyn argych-
wyn yalltudyd. ol ȣꝛth ol attoꝛ areu hennyd.
Saeſſon ȣꝛth agoꝛ ar voꝛ peunyd. kymry gȣener-
aȣl hyt vꝛaȣt goꝛuyd. Na cheiſſȣynt lyfraȣꝛ
nac agaȣꝛ bꝛydyd. arymes yr ynys hon nam-
yn hyn ny byd. Jolȣniri agreȣys nef ac eluyd.
poet tywyſſaȣc dewi yrkynifwyr. ynyryggę-
lli kaer am duȣ yſſyd. ny threinc ny dieinc nyt
ardiſpyd. ny ȣyȣ ny wellyc ny phlyc ny chryd.

BArd yman ymae neu cheint aganho. kanet pan darffo. ſywedyd yn yt uo. haelon am nacco. nyſ deubi arotho. tr͛y ieith talieſſin. budyd emellin. kian pan darfu. lliaſ ygyfolu. bylleith bit areith auacdu. neuſ duc yn geluyd. kyureu argywyd. G͛oiaͦn aleferyd. adͦfyn dyfyd. gͦnaei ovarͦ vyͦ. ac aghyfoeth yͦ. gͦneynt eu peiron averwynt heb tan. gͦneynt eu delideu yn oes oeſſeu. dydͦyth dydyccaͦt. odyfynwedyd gͦaͦt. Neut angar kyfyndaͦt. pͦy ychynefaͦt. kymeint kerd kiͦdaͦt adeliſ aͦch tafaͦt. pyr na threthͦch traethaͦt. llat uch llyn llathzaͦt. penillyach paͦb dybydaf yna gnaͦt. dͦfyn dyfu ygnaͦt. neur dodyͦ yſtygnaͦt. Tzydyd par ygnat. Tzi vgein mlyned yt pozheis i laͦzwed. yn dͦfyr kaͦ achiwed. yn eluyd tired. kanweiſ am dioed. kant rihyd odynoed. kan yͦ yd aethant. kan yͦ ydoethant. kan eilewyd y gant. ac ef ae darogant. Ladon verch liant. oed bychan ychwant y eur ac aryant. Pͦyr byͦ ae diadaſ gͦaet yarwynwaſ. odit traethatoz maͦz molhatoz. mitͦyf talieſſin. ryphzydafy iaͦn llin. paraͦt hyt ffin yg kynelͦ elphin. Neur deirẙghet o rif eur dylyet. Pan gaſſat ny charat anůdon abzat. nu ny chwenychvat tr͛y gogyuec angͦaͦt. agogyfarchͦy g̊ͦaͦt bzaͦt ͦzthyf ny gͦybyd [nebaͦt.

Pard yn an ymae neu cheint a gauho. kemer
pan darffo. ys gwedy yn yt uo. hac los an
nacco. nyf deuhi arotho. tros ieith talyessin. bu
dyd emellin. kyan pan darffu. llauf ygyfcolu. by
lleith brat ureith an gadu. neuf duc yn gelynd. by
uueu ar gyscoyd. brathu alefcoyd. a dofyn dyfyd.
gyn agei o barf bywo. ac aghyfoeth yw gimeynt
eu penyon a verdynt heb tan. gimeynt eu de
ludeu yn oes oefleu. dydgyth dydyetrawt. odyfyn
dedyd gruyt. a feur angar kyfyndawt. pwy pchy
nefawt. kymeint kerd kyndawt. adulf a gwch taf
awt. pyr na thyrfyth traethawt. llat uch llyn
llathawt. pemill yach pawb dylyedyf yna gnawt.
dofyn dyfu ygnawt. neur dodyf y ftygnawt. bu
dyd par ygnat. Yn ygem mlyned ytporthes
i lawr oed. yn dofyr kaw achwed. yn aluyd med.
kanhefl am dioed. kant illyd odynoed. kan yw
yd aethant. kan yw ydaethant. kan eiledyw y
gimt. ac ef ae daruant. lladon verch liant. oed
bychan pehafant y eur a caryant. Pwyr bww ae
dadaf gluet yar deyndaf. odit traethator mawr
mollyator. mitty yf talyessin. tryphy dafy nawn llin.
paraf tyyt ffin yg kynelw elphin. a feur dewis
yet o'rf eur dylyet. pam gaffat ny charat an dou
awat. nu my chaf emychwt trwy gogyuec an. kaw
ot. a gagyfarchwy gruyt kaf awt wthyf my gwyryd

meluyt.

Doethur prif geluyd. dri pyllaut sychedyd.
Am gyeh am edrychyth am doleu dyuhedyd.
Am glyvr glaut geluyd. kerdon duv yssyd tryy
ieith tallhaiarn. kedyd budyd varn. duunoys
teirsyn angerdolvarchiad. Ef. a erin roces adyen ag
hynnes. Zeuch lygein ogyruch yssyd vn adyen.
Chyeh lygeu o pop lygeu cuyd yn vn. yn amhyn
ydrychyth. yn amhyn y gorchyth. yn amuhyn is
cluyd. yn. Gyvr uch cluyd ymae degyr hyd ryn
tristrh yssyd gwell no llechenyd. Gogyn dedyf tra
deu adyen pan deffreu. Am geluyd talen. am det
gyd dieu. am hucled. trua. am oessen yscorua.
am hanual teirned. py hyt eu hygaum. Am gy
hanual pdynt tryy dcerint mavr hydic. spaayd pan
dygyfrenhit adyel uchel gyt. pan hyd gohoyw hyt
pan hyd mor hyfryt. pan yw glyd echen. pan e
chreuhyt uchel. neu hyeul pan dodir. pan yw tor
tir. tor tir pyy meint. pan tynhnt glythemt.
Chythemt pan tynnit. Pan yw gwyrd dyeryt.
Dyeryt pan yw glyvrd. Pyy echemhwyd. kyrd
pyy echemis. ystir pyy ysthyryys. Isthyr hyt yn
llyfreu pet devnt pet ffreu. pet ffreu pet devnt.
pet auon arhyrt. pet auon ydynt. dwur pyy y
llet. neu pyy ychehet. Gogyn tros llafnaur am
tud. am labr. gogyn. atrefn. aur rug nef allaur. pan
ffleu. aduant. pan eryry duant. pan leo. ych

Doethur pzif geluyd. diſpoyllaot sywedyd. 1
am oyth am edzyoyth am doleu dynwedyd.
am goyr goaot geluyd. kerdon duo yſſyd troy 3
ieith talhayarn. bedyd budyd varn. avarnoys
teithi angerd vardoni. Ef ae rin rodes awen ag-
hymes. Seith vgein ogyruen yſſyd yn awen. 6
oyth vgein opop vgein euyd yn vn. yn annofyn
ydioyth. yn annofyn ygozoyth. yn annofyn is
eluyd. yn awyr uch eluyd ymae aegoybyd py! 9
triſtit yſſyd goell no llewenyd. Gogon dedyf ra-
deu awen pan deffreu. am geluyd taleu. am det-
wyd dieu. am buched ara. am oeſſeu yſcozua. 12
am haual teyrned. py hyt eu kygwara. am gy-
haual ydynt troy weryt maozhydic. ſywyd pan
dygyfrenſit awel uchel gyt. pan vyd gohoyo bzyt
pan vyd moz hyfryt. pan yo gozd echen. pan e- 16
chzeuoyt uchel. neu heul pan dodir. pan yo toi
tir. toi tir poy meint. pan tynhit goytheint.
Goytheint pan tynnit. Pan yo goyrd goeryt.
Goeryt pan yo goyrd. Poy echeniſ kyrd. kyrd 20
poy echenis. yſtirpoy yſtyryoys. Yſtyryoyt yn
llyfreu pet wynt pet ffreu. pet ffreu pet wynt.
pet auon arhynt. pet auon yd ynt. dayar poy y 23
llet. neu poy ytheohet. gogon tros llafnaoz am
rud am laoz. gogon atrefnaoz rog nef allaoz. pan
atſein aduant. pan ergyr diuant. pan lewych 26

aryant. pan vyd tywyll nant. anadyl pan yꝺ du.
pan yꝺ creu auu. buch pan yꝺ bannaꝺc. Gꝺzeic
pan yꝺ ſerchaꝺc. llaeth pan yꝺ gꝺyn. pan yꝺ
glas kelyn. pan yꝺ baruaꝺt myn. ynlliaꝺſ me
hyn. pan yꝺ baruaꝺt. pan yꝺ keu efꝺz. pan yꝺ
medꝺ colꝺyn. pan yꝺ lledyf ozdꝺyn. pan yꝺ bzith
iyrchwyn. Pan yꝺ hallt halꝺyn. Cꝺzꝺf pan yꝺ
yſtern. pan yꝺ lletrud gꝺern. Pan yꝺ gꝺyrd lli-
noſ. pan yꝺ rud egroes. neu wreic ae dioes.
Pan dygynnu noſ. py datweir yſſyd yn eur lli-
ant. ny ꝺyr neb pan rudir ybzon huan. lliꝺ yn
erkynan newyd anahaꝺz ydꝺyn. Tant telyn
py gꝺyn. coc py gꝺyn py gan. py geidꝺ ydidan.
py dydꝺc garthan gereint ar arman. Py dydꝺc
glein o erddygnaꝺt vein. Pan yꝺ per erwein.
pan yꝺ gꝺyrliꝺ bzein. Talhayarn yſſyd mꝺyhaf
yſywedyd. Pꝺy amgyffraꝺd gꝺyd o aches amot
dyd. Gogꝺn da adzꝺc cꝺd a. cꝺd amewenir mꝺc.
maꝺz meint gogyhꝺc. kaꝺc pꝺy ae dylifas. Pꝺy
gꝺaꝺz gozffennaſ. pꝺy abzegethaſ. eli ac eneaſ.
Gogꝺn gogeu haf. auydant ygayaf. awen agan-
af. odꝺfyn ys dygaf. auon kyt beryt. gogꝺn
ygꝺzhyt. Gogꝺn pan dyueinꝺ. gogꝺn pan dy-
leinꝺ. Gogꝺn pan dillyd. gogꝺn pan weſcryd.
Gogꝺn pypegoz yſſyd ydan voz. Gogꝺn eu heiſ-
ſoz paꝺb yny oſcozd. Pet gygloyt yſſyd yn dyd

arvant. pan vyd cythyll nant. Ynadyl pan yw du.
pan yw creu auu. buch pan yw banhadic. Gwreic
pan yw serchadic. llaeth pan yw glyn. pan yw
glas helyn. pan yw banuawt myn. yn llawssine
hyn. pan yw banuawt. pan yw heu eghn. pan yw
medw colyn. pan yw lledyf cedyrn. pan yw brith
yrchdyrn. pan yw hallt halyrn. Corbf pan yw
ystern. pan yw lletrud gwern. pan yw gwyrd lu
nos. pan yw rud egroes. neu gwreic ae diocs.
pan dygymmu nos. py dattcerr y sspyd yn ein la
nnt. ny gyrr neb pan rudir y bron hyn am. llu yn
erlynnan nedyd anahun ydyn. Tannt telyn
py glyn. coc py glyn py gan. py geidy ydi dan.
py dydic garchan gereint arannan. Py dydic
gleinocerd dygnawt vein. Pan yw per erbein.
pan yw glyn lub bren. Talhaiarn y sspyd nu by haf
vhyredyd. Pwy. am gyffrawd gwyd o aches amot
dyd. Gogyn du adwc cwd a. cwd anedbennir mic.
mawr meint gogyhic. kaic pwy ae dylifas. pwy
glyn gorffennas. pwy. abregethas. eh. accenas.
Gogyn gogeu haf. dwydant ygtanaf. Ieuen aga
naf. adyfyn ys dygtaf. Iuon hyt beryt. gogyn
ygwlyhyt. Gogyn pan dyuenw. gogyn pan dy
lenw. Gogyn pan dillyd. gogyn pan wescryd.
Gogyn py pegor y sspyd ydan vor. Gogyn eu hers
sor pwb ymy oscored. Pet gwyhoyt y sspyd yn dyd

pet dyd ymbloydyn. pet zuladyr pgluat. pet
dol ygkacat. dtubym yt rannabt gluabtuby
mefyl gogyftlabt. dchyes gbyd gbydyon. go
gbn inebabt. pylendyf auon arpobyl plma
on. pydydoc rbymmon baran achbyllon. pyf
cabl odef pan deychafafbyt nef. pby uuffoch lyb
yl odayar lyyt abyr. pet bylled dtu pen am b
am nedeu. pby enb ydeu eur. my eing yn bu
pen. pan ybmor medbabt. pan yb du pyfcabt.
morubyt uyd eu cnabt. lyd pan ybmedyfc.
pan yb gumaoc pyfc. pan yb du troet alarch
gbyn. pedydaoc gbaub llym. llbych nef uyt
yftyg. pypeden tyacurchen ny chys eu gorffen.
pybocb neu py gruydyr lyd. dthgyfarchyf
bargat und. gbr ythy gymyd efcynn nybl.
cbdymt deu nayadyr gbymt. braethatter byg
gofec. yn efyd yn efyoet. yn efyoc yn efyd.
laudatu laudate ieffu. Kal gbeith ynn rithat.
bum glas glerflat. bum la bum lyd. bunn
ubch ymynyd. bum layff bum rab. bum bo
ell ynllab. bum cbill yg gefel bloydyn alym
ber. bum belnaoc bnthdyn ar ieu yn eidm.
bum amos ar ie. buun tarb toste. bum bbch
meltnaor mal ymaethaor. bum gwenyn er
benuis. ef tyfoys ymiym. dmettaor am dot
taor y n sabell ymdyrnaor ymi ygtaor olab.

pet dyd ym blŏydyn. pet paladyr yg kat. pet
dof yg kawat. atuŏyn yt rannaŏt gŏaŏt nŏy
mefyl gogyffraŏt. aches gŏyd gŏydyon. go-
gŏn i nebaŏt. py lenwif auon arpobyl phara-
on. py dydŏc rŏynnon baran achŏyffon. pyyf-
caŏl odef pan dzychafafŏŷt nef. Pŏy uu ffozch hŏ-
yl odayar hyt awyr. pet byffed am peir am vn
am nedeir. pŏy enŏ ydeu eir. ny eing yn vn
peir. pan yŏ moz medŏhaŏt. pan yŏ du pyfcaŏt.
mozuŏyt uyd eu cnaŏt. hyd pan yŏmedyfc.
pan yŏ gannaŏc pyfc. pan yŏ du troet alarch
gŏyn. pedzydaŏc gŏayŏ llym. llŏyth nef nyt
yftyg. py pedeir tywarchen ny wys eu gozffen.
py voch neu py grŏydyr hyd. Athgyfarchaf
vargat vard. gŏz yth gynnyd efcyrn nyŏl.
cŏdynt deu rayadyr gŏynt. Tzaethattoz vyg-
gofec. yn efrei yn efroec. yn efroec yn efrei.
Laudatu laudẹate ieffu. Eil gŏeith ym rithat.
bum glas gleiffat. bum ki bum hyd. bum
iŏzch ymynyd. bum kyff bum raŏ. bum bŏ-
ell yn llaŏ. bum ebill yg gefel blŏydyn ahan-
her. bum keilyaŏc bzithwyn arieir yn eidin.
bum amŏs arre. bum tarŏ tofte. bum bŏch
melinaŏz mal ymaethaŏz. bum gronyn er-
kennis. ef tyfŏys ymryn. ametaŏz am dot-
taŏz yn Sawell ymgyrraŏz ymrygiaŏz olaŏ.

ꝺrth vyg godeidaꝺ. am haruolles yiar grafrud grib eſcar. Gorffowyſſeis naꝺ nos yny chroth yn was. bum aeduedic. bum llat rac gꝺledic. bum marꝺ bum byꝺ. keig ydym ediꝺ. bum y arwadaꝺt. yracdaꝺ bum taꝺt. am eil kyghorres gref grafrud am rodes. odit traethattor maꝺr molhatorr. Mitꝺyf talieſſin ryphrydaf iaꝺnllin. parahaꝺt hyt ffin. ygkynnelꝺ elphin.

Kat godeu.

Bvm ynlliaꝺs rith kyn bum diſ- gyfrith. bum cledyf culurith. credaf pan writh. bum deigyryn awyr. bum ſerwaꝺ ſyr. bum geir ynllythyr. bum llyfyr ym prifder. bum llugyrn lleufer blꝺydyn ahanher. bum pont ar triger ar trugein aber. bum hynt bū eryr. bum corꝺc ymyr. bum darwed yn llat. bum doſ ygkawat. bum cledyf yn aghat. bum yſcꝺyt yg kat. bum tant yn telyn lletrithaꝺc naꝺ blꝺydyn. yn dꝺfyr yn ewyn. bum yſpꝺg yn tan. bum gꝺyd yn ᵍ⁶arthan. nyt mi ꝺyf ny gan keint yr yn bychan. keint yg kat godeu bric. rac prydein wledic. gꝺeint veirch canholic. llyghefſoed meuedic. gꝺeint mil maꝺrem. arnaꝺ yd oed canpen. achat erdygnaꝺt dan von ytauaꝺt. achat arall yſſyd ynywegilyd. llyffan du gaflaꝺ. Cant ewin arnaꝺ. Neidyr vreith gribaꝺc. cant eneit trꝺy bechaꝺt aboenir

uech vyg godeidaw. dan haruolles yiar grafrud
gurb escar. Gorffodeyssleis nawnos ynn dyuoch
yn chas. bum accuedic. bum llatruc gwledic.
bum marw bum byw. keig yd ym edrw. bum y
ar dadadwt. vracaw bum tawt. am eil kyghores
gwel grafrud am wodes. odit traethattor mawr
molhattor. a ntbyf tahellim rypliryda f iawnllim.
penaluabt lyut ffin. yglannelw elphin. Gwat
bum ynlliaws uth lan bum dis / goden.
gyfurth. bum cledyf culuurth. credaf pan
wrth. bum deugyr yn adyr. bum seithaw syr.
bum gwr yn llythyr. bum llyfyr ym penfder.
bum llugyrn lleufer blwydyn alhanner. bum
pont ar trigen ar trugein alber. bum hynt bu
eityr. bum corbe ynnyr. bum dauwed ynllat.
bum dos yglasdat. bum cledyf yn aghat. bum
yscolyt yglat. bum tant yn telyn lleuruthaw
naw blwydyn. yn dofyr yn edyn. bum ysbwg
yn tan. bum gwyd yn darthan. nyt mi byf my
gan keint yr yn bychan. keint yglat goden
buc. rac prydein dwledic. gweint uerch canhohc.
llyghessoed meuedic. gweint mil mawrem. dr
naw yd oed campen. dchat erdygnabt dan von
ytauabt. dchat arall yssyd ynny doegilyd. llyff
an du gaflaw. Cant edrm arnab. dleidyr ure
ch grilwbc. cant enert trwy bechabt abeem

ym dmavt. bum ygluaer uefenint nauyt gryssynt
dello agbyd. kemynt gerdoryon krysshynt kenau
on. datryfem ybyzdhyon a oreu gwrthou. gelcyf
sit ar nerfon argrist o achbyssson. hyt pum ygbu
retrei yr en rby digonsei. As attelbyf dofyd try
ueith ac eluyd. rithoch ricdwc dyd. gantaw yn
llunyd. dwrystraw pebi.t. kuat arllaw annefic. pan
synhyhyt godeu. ygoberth an godeu. dygottoryint
godeu opedrydant tanheu. kerydynt am deu
tryelyon trymdeu. dyar gardei bum. tardei am
acgun. Blaen llin blaen bum. budyant buch
anhun. myn gwnei emellim. gluet gwyr hyt
am clim. mynyhf ter aryfgryt. dchebeirf ym
byt. dc vn aderyb o ysityr dilyb. dchrist yerroctaw
adydbrawt nacllaw. Tbern blaen llin adant gyf
seuin. helyc acherom. buant hyyr yr bydin.
kurnabid yspin amchant odynin. kein keyteu
nim. gwethrychyat gwythrin. ffuondyd eith
yt. erbyn llu o gefryt. duamdyd gwnerthyt my
goreu emdyt. yr. amgelbeh bydyt. Dyfdyd
agbyduyt. acendo yr ybyt. mor eithin yr gryt.
Gur am fenyfhit. Bedo yr y vaen byt. bu hyyr gl
ufcyffit. nyt yr y hyfyrder. namyn yr y vaned.
dnuon delif byt. allmyr uch allfryt. ffeuntdyd
yglynned. kadeir gyfgbryfled. oim goreu ar
dyrched nacbron teyrned. llyyf yry vanamlyd

yny chnaȣt. bum yg kaer nefenhir n̤a̤ȣ ytgryſſynt
wellt agȣyd. kenynt gerdoꝛyon kryſſẏnt katua-
on. datȣyrein yvꝛythron aoꝛeu gȣytẏon. gelwyſ-
ſit arn̤eifon argriſt oachȣyſſon. hyt pan ygȣa-
rettei yren rȣy digonſei. As atteb ȣys dofyd trȣy
ieith ac eluyd. rithȣch riedaȣc wyd. gantaȣ yn
lluyd. arȣyſtraȣ peblic. kat arllaȣ annefic. pan
ſ́ynhȣyt godeu. ygobeith an godeu. dygottoꝛynt
godeu opedꝛydant tanheu. kȣydynt am aereu.
trychȣn trymdieu. dyar gardei bun. tardei am-
atgun. Blaen llin blaen bun. budyant buch
anhun. nyn gȣnei emellun. gȣaet gȣyr hyt
an clun. mȣyhaf teir aryfgryt. achweriſ ym
byt. acvn aderyȣ oyſtyr dilyȣ. achriſt ycroccaȣ
adydbꝛaȣt racllaȣ. Gȣern blaen llin awant gyſ-
ſeuin. helyc acherdin. buant hȣyr yr vydin.
Eirinwẏd yſpin anwhant odynin. keri kywre-
nhin. gȣꝛthrychyat gȣꝛthrin. Fuonwyd eith-
yt. erbyn llu ogeȣꝛyt. auanwyd gȣneithyt. ny
goꝛeu emwyt. yr amgelȣch bywyt. Ryſwyd
agȣyduȣyt. ac eido yrybꝛyt. moꝛ eithin yrgryt.
Siryan ſenyſſit. Bedȣ yry vaȣꝛ vꝛyt. bu hȣyꝛ gȣ-
iſcyſſit. nyt yry lyfyrder. namyn yry vaȣꝛed.
anron deliſ bꝛyt. allmyr uch allfryt. Fenitwyd
ygkynted. kadeir gygwryſſed. onń goꝛeu ar-
dyrched rac bꝛon teyrned. llȣyf yry varanhed.

nyt oſcoes troetued. ef lladei apherued ac eithaf
adiwed. collwyd berniſſit eiryf ạ̈ç aryfgryt. gȯy-
roſ gȯyn yvyt. tarȯ trin teyrn byt. Mozaȯc a
Mozyt. ffawyd. ffynyeſſit. kelyn gleſſyſſit bu ef
ygȯzhyt. yſpydat amnat. heint ech yaghat.
gȯinwyd gozthȯ̈at. gozthozyſſit ygat. redyn
anreithat. banadyl rac bzagat yn rychua bzi-
wat. eithin ny bu vat. yrhynny gȯerinat.
Gzuc budyd amnat. dy werin sȯynat. hydgȯyr
erlynyat. Derȯ buanaȯz. racdaȯ crynei nef all-
aȯz. Glelyn gleȯ dzuſſyaȯz yenȯ ym peullaȯz. claf-
uſwyd kygres kymraȯ arodes. Gȯzthodi gȯzth-
odes ereill otylles. Per gozeu gozmes ym plym-
lȯyt maes. gozuthaȯc kywyd aches veilon.
wyd. kaſtan kewilyd gȯzthzyat fenwyd. Han-
tit du muchyd. handit crȯm mynyd. handit
kyl coetdyd. handit kynt myr maȯz. erpan
gigleu yr aȯz. Andeilas blaen bedȯ. andatrith
datedȯ. An maglas blaen derȯ o warchan ma-
elderȯ. wherthinaȯc tu creic. ner nyt yſtereic.
Nyt o vam athat pan ymdigonat. Am creu
am creat. onaȯ rith llafanat. o ffrȯyth offrȯy-
theu. offrȯyth duȯ dechzeu. o vziallu ablodeu
bze. o vlaȯt gȯydẹ̈u agodeu. opzid opzidzet y
pan ymdigonet. o vlaȯt danat odȯfyr ton naȯ-
vet. Am sȯynȯys i vath. kyn bum diạ̊ret.

nyt oleues tiuetued. ef lladu a pherued dec ethaf
adigred. collayd vermilion ur yt dary fgryt. gly
vof glym y vyt. tauu trin teyrn byt. oreadur a
gorvt. ffladyd. ffymyellit. luelyn gleuly ffit vu ef
ygvulyt. yfpydat annat. hemr ech y agkat.
gvmayd gorthcat. gorchoryfftic ytat. re dyn.
amrethat. vmadyl racbragat yn tyckua bu
dat. erchym my bu uat. y. lyft my glvernat.
bruo budyd annat. dy dyerin gvynat. hydgbyr
erlymut. Dero buamaur. racdaw crymei nef ail
aur. Glelyn glew druffhaur y eaw ym peullaur. daf
uflcyd lygues lymmaw amdes. Gorchodi gurth
odes ereill o tylles. Per goreu gormes ym plym
lovt maes. gorucha ur lyfcyd. aches uerlon.
dyd. luftau luchuilyd gurthgyat fenadyd. Ham
tir du muchyd. hamdit crum mymyd. hamdit
lyfl cuetdyd. hamdit lamt myr maur. er pan
gigleu yr aur. Amdulas blaen bedw. amdatrith
datedw. du maglas blaen derw o dauelyan ma
elderw. dyfyrthmaur tu creic. ner nyt yftreuic.
Dfyt o vam. athat pan ymdigonat. dm creu
am creat. o nauvrith llafanat. o ffreyth offivy
dheu. offiryth duu dechneu. o vnallu a blodeu
bre. o vlaut glvydeu a godeu. o prid o prudiet y
pan ymdigonet. o vlaut danat odyfyr ton nau
uet. dm gvynuys gruth. leyn bum diaſpet.

dm sym bys i dyt yon mabmut o bryth on. o
eurbys o euron. o euron o vodron o pymp
prumhont keluydon. drthabon eil math pm
ymdygwaed. dm sym bys i dledic. pan vei
let loscedic. dm sym bys sych ydon ky dyt kym
byt. pm vei genhyf y bot pan vei vemt byt.
hard bard bud am gnabt ar dhabt ytuedaf atra
ethoo tauabt. bbaryeſ yn llychbr. kyscers i
ym porffor. neu bum yn yscor gam dylan eil
mor. yg klychet ym peruedrog deulin teyrned.
yn deu dray anch damt onef pan doethant.
yn amnbyn lliferemt orth urogdrim dybyd
ant petbar vgemt cant. dgvemt yr eu dhumt.
nyt ynt lyn nyt ynt ieu nomm yn eu banen.
dryal cam hor agem pabb a nab cant oed gen
hyf inheu. yg cledyf brith gbaet bu am dr
ched o douyd o golo lle yd oed. o dof yt las lued.
ef gwrth ef datbrith. ef gwenth ierthoed. llach
ar y enb llabyffer. lluch llygat mfer. yscetmynt
yn ufel. o dof yn uchel. bum neidyr vrath y
mryn. bum gwiber yn llyn. bum ser gam gym
byn. bum bbystuer lyn. vyg cassul am kalc
arnadf nyt yn drec. petbar vgemt mbo ar
pabb adydoc. pymp penhont agbell aymtal
am kyllell. dbech marth melyn dell. can dorth
yllyd dbell. by marth melyn gan kyfnet agby

am sȣynȣys i wytyon maȣnut o brython. o
eurwys o euron. o euron o vodron o pymp
pumhȣnt keluydon. arthaȣon eil math pan
ymdygyaed. amfȣynȣys i wledic. pan vei
let lofcedic. am fȣynȣys "fywydon "fywyt kyn
byt. pan vei genhyf y vot pan vei veint byt.
hard bard bud an gnaȣt arwaȣt ytuedaf atra-
etho tauaȣt. Gȣaryeif yn llychȣr. kyfceif ¦
ym porffor. neu bum yn yfcor gan dylan eil
mor. ygkylchet ym perued rȣg deulin teyrned.
yndeu wayȣ anchwant onef pan doethant.
yn annȣfyn llifereint ȣrth urȣydrin dybyd-
ant petwar vgeint cant. a gȣeint yr eu whant.
nyt ynt hyn nyt ynt ieu no mi yn eu bareu.
aryal can hȣr ageni paȣb anaȣ cant oed gen-
hyf inheu. ygcledyf brith gȣaet bri am dar-
wed odouyd ogolo lle yd oed. odof yt las baed.
ef gȣrith ef datwrith. ef gȣrith ieithoed. llach-
ar yenȣ llaȣffer. lluch llywei nifer. yfceinynt
yn ufel. odof yn uchel. bum neidyr vreith y
mryn. bum gȣiber yn llyn. bum ser gan gyn-
byn. bum bȣyftuer hyn. vyg cafful am kaȣc
armaaf nyt yn drȣc. petwar vgeint mȣc ar
paȣb adydȣc. pymp pemhȣnt aghell aymtal
am kyllell. whech march melynaell. canweith
yffyd well. Vy march melyngan kyfret agȣy-

lan. mihun nyt eban. kyfróg moꝛ aglan. neu
goꝛóyf góaetlan. arnaó cant kynran. rud em
vyg kychóy. eur vy yfcóytróy. ny ganet ynadóy
anu ym gowy namyn goꝛonóy odoleu edꝛyóy.
hir wynn vy myffaóꝛ. pell na bum heuffaóꝛ.
Tꝛeigleis ymyón llaóꝛ kyn bum lleenaóꝛ. Tꝛei-
gleis kylchyneif kyfceif cant ynys. cant
caer athꝛugys. derwydon doethur. darogenóch
ỏ arthur. yffit yffyd gynt. neur uu ergenhynt.
ac vn aderyó o yftyr dilyó. achrift ycroccaó. adyd-
bꝛaót racllaó. eurem yn euryll. mi hudóyf berth-
yll ac óydyf dꝛythyll o erymef fferyll. **Mab gyf-**

reu Talieffin.

Kyfarchaf ym ren yyftyry . aó awen. py dyduc aghen kyn no cherituen.
kyffefin ym byt auu eiffywyt. meneich aleit pyr
nam dyweit. pyr nam erỏgryt. vn aóꝛ namherly-
nyt. py datóyreith móc. pyt echenif dꝛóc. py ffyn-
haón adióc uch argel tywyllóc. pan yó kalaf cann.
pan yó nof lloergan. arall ny chanhóyt dy yfcóyt
allan. Pan yó gofaran tóꝛóf tonneu óꝛth lan.
yn dial dylan. dydahaed attan. pan yó moꝛ tróm
maen. pan yó moꝛ llym dꝛaen. aódofti póy góell
ae von ae y vlaen. pyperif paróyt róg dyn ac an-
nóyt. Póy góell yadóyt ae ieuanc aellóyt. aód-
oft ti peth óyt pan vych yn kyfcóyt. aecoꝛff ae e-
neit. ae argel canhóyt. eilewyd keluyd pyrnam

lan. mihum nyt ebum. kyfrwg mor aglan. neu
gorlyf gwaetlan. drwy cant kymrau. rud em
byg kychwy. eur vy yscwyt vy. my gamer yn adwy
dmu ym gorf. namyn gorouwy o doleu edrywy.
hyr dwym vy my ffaen. pell na bum kyrrfaen.
Treigles ymyn llaw kyn bum llec enaen. trei
gles kyfchyneif kyfceif cant vmys. cant
caer. athrugys. derchwdon doethur. dawgeinwch
y arthur. yffit yffyd gynt. neur uu eryenhynt.
dewn adef yo o ystyr dilyw. dchrist y cawctaw. adyd
brawt uchellaw. curem yn cunyll. am hudwyf berth
yll ac wdwyf dwthyll o erymeff ferryll. a hyd gyf
fyfarthaf ym men y ystyry = ren bathessin.
lan alben. py dyduc aglhen kyn no chentuen.
kyffefin ym byt aiuu eissyllyt. meneich aleit pyr
nam dyscert. pyr nam eigyt. vn awr nam herly
nyt. py datwreith mor. pyt echeneif drac. pyffyn
hawn adiwc uch angel tywyllwc. pan yw kalaf camm.
pan yw nof llowrgan. arall my chamhwyt dy yscwyt
allan. pan yw gofaran tirwf tonneu wrth lan.
yn dial dylan. dydaluied attau. pan yw mor trum
maen. pan yw mor llym draen. dodeith poy gwell
ae von ae y vlaen. py peris punyt rwg dyn ac an
nwyt. poy gwell y adwyt ae ieuan ae llwyt. dwo
ost a peth wyt pan wych yn kyscwyt. de corff ae e
nert. de angel canhwyt. eilcwyd kelwyd pyr nam

dywedyd. dwdsti clyd uyd nos yn arlos dyd. dwdsti arlyd. pet deilen yssyd. py dwchefis myuyd kyn redynnaw clunyd. py gynheil magyr dayar yn bressyl. eneit pwy gwynawr pwy gwelas ef pwy gwyr. ryfedaf yn llyfreu nas gwdant yndiheu. eneit pwy yladneu pwy pryt yllaelodeu. py parth pan dineu ry dywnta ryffreu. ryfel anygnawt. pechadur periclawt. Byfedaf ardawt pan uu ygwadawt. py goreu meddawt olud abragawt. py gorw yffawt amdyn duw trindawt. pyr ytriaethon i tuaythawt. na myn olhonawt. py peryl kemhawr oarfunt todawt. pan vo mor redegawr. kaer mor eithgawr. dgheu seilwawr ym pop gwlat yssumawt. dgheu uch an pen yllodum ylerm. dch nef nos nen. hyn naf uyd dym pwy. amser pan amher a reu neu pwy amser. yssit apryderer or bressent haed. gwedy amenfed pyr yngwna mi bym hoedled. digawn llawryded kyoestoch abed. dr gwr an gwnaeth or dylat gwerthefin. boet ef an duw an dubch attab or dibed.

Daronwy.

Duw differth nefwy racllamllet ofi wy. kym tuf atarrwy. dwrs drof uordwy. py pren a vo mwy: noget daronwy. hyt wy am nodwy am gylch bulch nefwy. yssit im yssyd uwy gwawr gwyr gordonwy. odnt ac gwyrwy. hutlath bathonwy. yg

dywedyd. aδdoſti cδd uyd noſ yn arhos dyd. aδdoſti arwyd. pet deilen yſſyd. py dzychefis mynyd kyn rewinyaδ eluyd. py gynheil magδyr dayar yn bzeſſδyl. eneit pδy gδynaδz pδy gδelas ef pδy gδyr. ryfedaf yn llyfreu naſ gδdant yn diheu. eneit pδy y hadneu pδy pzyt y haelodeu. py parth pan dineu ry wynt a ryffreu. ryfel anygnaδt. pechadur periclaδt. Ryfedaf arwaδt pan uu ygδadaδt. py gozeu meddaδt o ved abzagaδt. py gozyδ yffaδt amδyn duδ trindaδt. pyr ytraethδn i traythaδt. namyn ohonaδt. py periſ keinhaδc oaryant rodaδt. pan yδ moz redegaδc. karr moz eithiaδc. agheu feilyaδc ym pop gδlat yfrannaδc. agheu uch an pen yſlledan ylenn. Vch nef noe nen. hynaf uyd dyn pop amſer pan anhera ieu ieu pop amſer. yſſit apzyderer oz bzeſſent haed. gδedy anreufed pyr yn gδna ni byrhoedled. digaδn llaδzyded kyweſtδch abed. argδz an gδnaeth oz wlat gδerthefin. boet ef an duδ an duδch attaδ oz diwed.

Daronδy

Dvδ differth nefδy rac llanδ llet ofrδy. kyntaf atarrδy. atreiſ dzoſ vozdδy. py pzen a vo mδy. noget daronδy. Nyt δy am nodδy amgylch balch nefδy. yſſit rin yſſyd uδy gδaδz gδyr gozonδy. odit ae gδypδy. hutlath vathonδy. ẏg

koet pan tyfŏy. ffrŏytheu nŏy kymrŏy. ar lan
gŏyllyonŏy. kynan ae kaffŏy pzyt pan wledych-
ŏy. dedeuant etwaeth trof trei athrof traeth. pe-
deir pzif pennaeth. ar pymhet nyt gŏaeth. gŏyr
gŏzd ehelaeth ar pzydein aruaeth. Gŏzaged aui
ffraeth. Eillon aui kaeth. Ryferthŏy hiraeth med
amarchogaeth. Dedeuho dŏy rein. gŏedŏ agŏzy-
aŏc vein heyrn eu hadein. ar wyr yn gozyein.
Dydeuho kynrein o amtir rufein. eu kerd agyg-
ein eu gŏaŏt ayfcein. anan derŏ adzein. argerd
ytgygein. ki ytynnu. March yrynyaŏ. Eidon
ywan. hŏch ytyruu. pymhet llŏdyn gŏyn aw-
naeth ieffu. owifc adaf yẏṃṛạ ymtrau. Gŏyd-
uet coet kein eu fyllu. hyt yt uuant ahyt yt
uu. pan wnel kymry kamualhau. keir aralluro
pŏy karo nu. Lemeif i lam olam eglŏc. keŏffit
da nyr gaho dzŏc. Megedozth run yffef aọ'ŏc.
rŏg kaerrian achaer ryŏc. Rŏg dineidẏn. adi-
neidŏc. eglur dzemynt awyl golŏc. rac rynaŏt
tan dychyfrŏy mŏc. anren duŏ anry amŏc.

GN enŏ gŏledic nef
goludaŏc. ydzefynt biewyd gyneiluoaŏc.
eiric y rethgren riedaŏc. rieu ryfelgar geŏzher-
uaŏc. Ef differth aduŏyn llan lleēnaŏc. tozhyt
vn hŏch ardŏyaŏc. Hir dychyferuydein o bzydein
gofein. oberth Maŏ ac eidin. Ny chymeryn ky-

koet pan tyffy. ffi bytheu nby kymry. ar lan
gyllyonby. kymaw ac kaffuy pryt pan deledych
by. dedeuant etiaeth tros tref athros traeth. pe
der praf pennaeth. ar pymhet myt glueth. glyr
gwrd ehelaeth ar prydein aruaeth. Gwraged aun
ffiueth. Kallon auu kaeth. Byfferthby hynaeth med
aun archogtaeth. Dedeulho dby rein. gwedy agby
alel rein keyrn eu hadein. ar dewr yn gorfein.
Dydeulho kymrein o auntr ufein. eu kerd agyf
ein eu gwaew ayfcein. aman derw adrein. ar gerd
yt gyfrein. ku y tyn uu. a garch yrynnaw. kidon
y dim. hyeh y tyn uu. pymhet llodyn glyn ac
naeth ieffu. o dalfc adaf yynna ynntau. Gwyd
uet caet kein eu fyllu. hyt yt uuant a hyt yt
uu. pan dynel kymry kamuallhau. kein a allun
pby kaw nu. Ilemeirh lam o lam eglue. kevflit
di nyr gallo dwc. o regedorth rum yffek ag' uc.
rug kuerryan achaer ryuc. Rug dineidyn. adi
neidue. eglur dremynt a gyl golue. rac rymawt
tan dychyfroy mue. du ren duu am ry amue.

Ef enw gwledic nef
gol uduc. ydrefynt brieth yd gymeil uauc.
em cy rethgren rieduc. rieu ryfelgaw gwyr ker
uauc. kf differth aduuyn llm lleenauc. torhyt
vn hyeh ardyauc. hyr dychyferuidein o bryde in
gofein. o berth aww aceidin. fly chymeryn ky.

Conallaur ap Ilennawr.

uerbyn. kyscrenth kyscrenthyd elyttyn. Digon
vvf digones y vlythes. o bel eidvr o bleidhiert pen
dines. pan mil vb y pub y tracheures. Ac hyny vent
o gradeu digones gvallaue gvell gvrdubiert no
arthles. kat yr agaches o achles gvaut gog
nab y brat digones. kat ynnuv bretrvyn tryv
gyes mavn tam. in eidaul yb y tracheures.
kat yr ae kymmvy kymhyon. kat kat crymei yn
aeron. kat ym arddimyon ac aeron eidybet.
eilybet y velyn. kat yg caet kent boetrvn dyd.
ny medylyenti dy alon. kat yn nulcuydaul amma
lon. myt atraud. adunaut achulyon. kat yg taen
steri ac estyn llovyr. Gaffaue yn anier. kat
yn rof terra gan dauat. oed hyoll gvragaun egu
raun. yn deehneu yglemyat y gennaut. o neu o
ryfel rydhaut. gvyr adigaun goden gvarthegaue.
hae ennim alyfen. gvallaue. ac oreem mon ma
el gvnig deuaut. Aden au perthdyr goareudaue.
ym pen oet eledyfem. Atuyd kalaned gvem. a
briem ar dispenaut. ym pryderem yn eidin yn ade
ueaue vg gafinau yn aduan brecheinaue. yn er
byn yn yscon g[illegible]enaue. my dyl gvr my dyelas
Gvallaue. Ol [illegible]. atul.
Kynnadeu. am dodynt nor ynt. amnonaue.
Dygaun vn lletcynt mennt vg keudaut.
Gnaut vyf yn leh beu dynaut. Gnaut yscoyt

uerbyn. kyweith kyweithyd clytwyn. Digonóyf digonef y lyghes. o beleidyr o bleigheit pzen wres. pzenyal yó y paób y trachwres. aghyfnent ogadeu digones góallaóc góell góyduóyt noc arthles. kat yr agaches o achles góaót gognaó y bzot digones. Kat ymro vzetróyn tróy wres maóz tan. meidzaól yó y trachwres. kat yraekymróy kanhon. kat kat crynei yn aeron. kat yn arddunyon ac aeron eidywet. eilywet y veibon. kat yg coet beit boet ron dyd. ny medylyeifti dy alon. kat ynracuydaól amabon. nyt atraód aduraót achubyon. kat yg wenfteri ac eftygi lloygyr. Safóaóc yn aóner. kat ynrof terra gan waóz. oed hyóft gózagaón eguraón. yndechzeu yghenyat ygeiraóz. o rieu o ryfel rydiffaót. góyr adigaón godei góarthegaóc. haeardur a hyfeid agóallaóc. ac owein mon mael gynig deuaót. awnaó peithwyr gozweidaóc. ym pen coet cledyfein. atuyd kalaned góein. a bzein ar difperaót. ympzydein yneidin yn adeueaóc yggafran ynaduan bzecheinaóc. yn erbyn ynyfcón gaenaóc. ny wyl góz ny welas Góallaóc. **Glafwaót Talieffin. xxiiii. a tal.**

KEnnadeu am dodynt mozynt anuonaóc.
Dygaón ymlletcynt meint vyg keudaót.
Gnaót róyf yn heli beli wiraót. Gnaót yfcóyt

yſcaȣn argeſyn yſcaȣt. Gnaȣt gȣyth acadȣyth
oyſpydaȣt gaer. anaȣ cant maer marȣhaȣt.
atvyd mei ar venei crei gyflogaȣt. atvyd!
mȣy argonȣy creith gȣynyeith gȣnahaȣt.
Adoer lloeith dyrreith anaȣ baraȣt. O heyrn
erchwyrn edyrn dyrnaȣt. Tzi dillyn diachoz
dzoch dzymluaȣc. Teir llyghes yn aches ary-
mes kyn bzaȣt. Tzi diwedyd kat am tri phri-
aȣt gȣlat. Gȣnahaȣt bat betraȣt. Tzi opop
tri. tri phechaȣt. ac eryri vze varnhaȣt. llu o
ſeiſ. eil oynt. trydyd dygnaȣt. ygkymry yd
erhy gȣzaged gȣeddaȣt. Rac baran kynan
tan tardaȣt. katwaladyr ae cȣyn. bziȣhaȣt
bze a bzȣyn. Gȣellt atho tei. ty tandaȣt. at
vyd ryfedaȣt. gȣz gan verch yvzaȣt. Dyfyn-
hyn duraȣt olin anaraȣt. o honaȣ ytyfhaȣt
coch katty bzudaȣt. Nyt arbet nanaȣt. nach-
efynderȣ na bzaȣt. ȣzth lef cozn kadȣz naȣ cant
yn afyrdȣl. obedzydant dygnaȣt. Dygozelwi
leſni olaſwaȣt efret. ȣzth agaȣd ygeudaȣt.

QYdȣyf Merweryd. Molaȣt duȣ dofyd. llȣzȣ
kyfranc kywyd. kyfreu dyfynwedyd.
hard bzon ſywedyd. pan at leferyd. awen
cȣdechuyd. ar veinyoeth veinyd. Beird
llafar llucde. eu gȣaȣt nym gre. aryſtrat
aryſtre. yſtryȣ maȣz m mire. Nyt mi ȣyf

Kadeir talieſſin. xxiiii.

yscalvn argefyn yscavnt. Gnavt glyvth ac adanyth
o yspydavt gaer. Anav cant maer marchavt.
Arvyd mei ar venei crei gyflogavt. Arvyd i
mvy. argon by creith glyvmyeith glynalhavt.
Adcer lleith dyrreith anav banavt. O heyrn
erchebyrn edyrn dyrnavt. Gn dillyn diacher
droch; dayrnluavt. Ger llyghes yn aches ary
mes hyn bravt. Gn dieredyd kat am tri phri
avt gvlat. Gvnalhavt hat betravt. Gn o pop
tri. tri phechavt. Acerynt ne barthavt. Hu o
sens. eil o vnt. tryddyd dygnavt. yg kymry yd
erchy glyraged gveddavt. Rac barun kymen
tam tanavt. Kat ar aladyr ae edyn. brithavt
ne a bryn. Gvellt athoter. ty tanavt. At
tyd tyfedavt. Gur gam berch yrnavt. Dyfyn
hym dinavt olim anaravt. O honab vtyfhavt
coch katty brudavt. Hyt arbet nanavt. nad
ef ynderyn na bravt. brith lef corn kadr nav cant
yn afyrdol. o bedydiant dygnavt. Dygoreian
lesni o lasavt efrat. brith agarad ygeudavt.
Mydyf. aer iseryd. ovlavt duv defyd. llerv
kyfranc kyrdyd. kyfrau dyfynydyd.
bard bron glyredyd. pan a[illegible]ceryd. dagen
odechuyd. di vem y coch[illegible]vemyd. Berrd
llafar llucde. eu gvavt. [illegible]mym gre. arystrat
arystre. ystryn mavr m[illegible]nne. Hyt im byf
[illegible]Kadeir t. ubelfin. xxvii.

heid uiit. Sogyfarch veird tiit. Byt ebrydaf dniit.
Bytalmaf elnit. Bydulinmaf dremnit. Beyn
terlbynagolut. Rhyt mi oyf heirdiae. Sogyf ui
veird tiens. Rath uadablidas. dofyn eigyam
adas. pyr amlenerslaf. kamp yn pepuneth
as. pam yo dien gylith. allat gremith. agylit
glemyn. dgiut ac ystor. dc elyb tiamor. dc
eur biben lleb. dllen anyant gbiv. drudem
agrabn. do ecbyn eigyaun. pydyfryf thynlu
on berir byryrdaun. py gyssylit gberin brec
a boned llyn. dlloyth lloer dselyn. lledyf llo
ned verlym. dsytkyon synhyur. dseevo am
loer. dgofiry gbed gbyr. Gerth adel adyr. d
mall ameiin. dkeudabl tiamerin. dchoroc
gbytrin. arllab pererin. dphybyr aphyc. dc
vadas segyrffyc. allyssen medyc. lle allbyr ven
ffyc. dbenn abloden. dgudic berthen. dbriallu
abnydeil. dblaen gbyd godeu. dmall ameu
ued. dnmynych adneued. dgbin tal laibed. d
rufem hyt rossed. dofyn dofyr edrevd. dabn
ylif dofyd. dseu pren purabr byd. ffiryr thla
on pgyinnyd. Deu as berrendyd oduch pen
prumbyd. dgoralin auon. dgofiry hynon. d
mel a meillon dmedgyrru medwon. do
vn pdragon. di ym yderbyron.

kerd uut. Gogyfarch veird tut. Ryt ebrǒydaf dzut.
Rytalmaf ehut. Ryduhunaf dzemut. Teyrn
terwynwolut. Nyt mi ǒyf kerd vas. Gogyfarch
veird treis. Bath vadaǒl idas. dofyn eigyaǒn
adas. pǒy amlewwif kaf. kamp ym pop noeth-
as. pan yǒ dien gǒlith. allat gǒenith. agǒlit
gǒenyn. aglut ac yftor. ac elyǒ tra mor. ac
eur biben lleǒ. allen aryant gǒiǒ. arudem
agraǒn. ac ewyn eigyaǒn. py dyfryf ffynha-
ǒn berǒr byryrdaǒn. py gyffyllt gǒerin bzec-
ci boned llyn. allǒyth lloer wehyn. lledyf llo-
ned verlyn. a sywyon fynhǒyr. afewyd am
loer. agofrǒy gǒed gǒyr. Gǒzth awel awyr. a
mall amerin. agǒadaǒl tra merin. achorǒc
gǒytrin. arllaǒ pererin. aphybyr aphyc. ac
vzdaǒl fegyrffyc. allyffeu medyc. lle allǒyr ven-
ffyc. abeird ablodeu. agudic bertheu. abziallu
abziǒdeil. ablaen gǒyd godeu. amall ameu-
ued. amynych adneued. agǒin tal kibed. O
rufein hyt roffed. adǒfyn dǒfyr echǒyd. Daǒn
ylif dofyd. Neu pzen puraǒr vyd. ffrǒythla-
ǒn ygynnyd. Rei ias berwidyd oduch peir
pumǒyd. agǒiaǒn auon. agofrǒy hinon. a
mel a meillon amedgyrn medwon adǒ-
yn ydzagon. da ǒn y derwydon.

GOlychafi gulỏyd arglỏyd pop echen arben- 1
hic tozuoed yghỳoed am ozden. keint yn
yſpydaỏt uch gỏiraỏt aflawen. keint rac mei- 3
bon llyr yn ebyr henuelen. Gỏeleiſ treis trydar
ac auar ac aghen. ytlethrynt lafnaỏz ar pen-
naỏz diſgowen. keint rac vd clotleu. yndoleu 6
hafren. Rac bzochuael powyſ agarỏys vyawen.
keint yn aduỏyn rodle ymoze rac vzyen. Yn-
ewyd am antraet gỏaet ardien. Neut amuc 9
ygkadeir opeir kerritwen. handit ryd vyn
taſaỏt yn adaỏt gỏaỏt ogyrwen. Gỏaỏt ogyr-
wen uferen rỏy digones arnunt. allefrith a 12
gỏlith ames. Yſtyryem yn llỏyr kyn clỏyr cyf-
fes. dyfot yn diheu agheu neſſnes. ac am tired
enlli dybi dylles. dyrehaỏz llogaỏz arglaỏz aches. 15
agalwn arygỏz an digones. an nothỏy rac gỏ-
yth llỏyth aghes. Pan alwer tiryon ynyſ von
tiryon vaes. Gỏyn eu byt ỏy gỏleidon Saeſſon 18
artres. Dodỏyf deganhỏy yamryſſon. amael-
gỏn uỏyhaf yachỏyſſon. ellygeis vyarglỏyd
yggỏyd deon. elphin pendefic ryhodigyon. yſ- 21
ſit imi teir kadeir kyweir kyſſon. ac yt vzaỏt
parahaỏt gan gerdozyon. Bum ygkat godeu
gan lleu agỏydyon. ỏy arithỏys gỏyd eluyd 24
ac eleſtron. Bumy gan vzan yn iwerdon. Gỏe-
leiſ pan ladỏyt ymozdỏyt tyllon. kigleu gyf-
arfot amgerdolyon agỏydyl diefyl diferogyon. 27

Olychafi gulcyd aiyfbyd pop ech,en .a.len
lnc torued yg lhyfed am orden, ſkemt yn
vfpydaut uch gvirabt aflaken. ſkemt rac mei
bon lyr yn clyr lhemelen. Gvelefſ treis tra.n
dc anar ac aghen. ytlethynnt lafnabt ar pen
nabt diſgouen. ſkemt rac vd clotleu. yn dleu
hafien. Bac vrachuael ppeyſ agarbys vy aken.
ſkemt yn aduyn vodle ymore rac vreen. yn
clyd am an tuet glaet ardien. Aſeuit amuic
yg kader open kerritben. lhandit ryd vyn
tafabt yn adabt glabt agyrdben. Gvabt ogyr
den uferen roy digones amuurt. Allefrith a
gvlich ames. ydhyryem yn llyvr kyn clyvr cyf
fes. dyfot yn dilyeu aghen neſſines. dc am tued
enlli dyln dyfles. dyrchabr llogabr ar glabr aches.
dgallen ary gvr au digones. Am notbby rac gv
ythlloyth aghes. Pan alaer tiryon ynyſ von
tiryon lues. Gvyn eu byt vy gvleidon Gaeſſon
ar ties. Dodyf degaulhby y am uyſſon. dmael
gun uuyhaf y achuyſſon. ellygeis vy arglyd
ys gvyd deon. elphin pendefic rylhodiguen. ys
ſit mu ter kader kyndeu kyſſon. dc yt vrabt
paualiabt gan gerdoryon. Bum ygkat godeu
gan lleu agvydyon. vy arithoys gvyd elwyd
ac clestron. Bum y gan vran yn ieuerdon. Gve
leſ pan lladyt ym orddyt tyllon. kigleu gyt
arfot am gerdolyon agvydyl diefyl diferghen.

Dyen reu vleth hyt luch reon. kymry yndi
vnyt gwahyt vnyon. Gwret dy gymry yg kym
elin. teir kenedyl gwythlavn o auon teithi. Gw
ydel albrython a wnaeth. adynaloun dyled adw
uysci. dcam teruyn prydein keint ythweli. ke
int tractevrned uch med lestri. ysgkeimyon de
on im aedwydi. am doy pevisgwet ket ryferthi.
ys kyscwr vygkadeir vgkaer sidi. Rhys plaw
neb kemmt. Rhyeneint quo yndi. ys gwyr mana
gwyt a phi ydein. teir orwin' am tam agan recdi.
dcam ylumneu ffrydweu gwelgi. drythyn iawn
ffrithythlavn yssyd oduchyti. ys dirwgathi nor
gwin gwyn yllyn yndi. dgwedy athoiaf oruchaf
kyn gwerynt gorot kymot allyn. Kaden. teyr

Kaer teyrnon. cc.

Aeithi adyl eginir. adcentra mes nion. cc.
lur. dm gur deu adbur. o echen aladur. de
sfonsa de ffur. de wom rechtur. de uwyfiadur.
de rifysarythur. de goch gochlesfur. de cuyr
dros unn'. de kadeir gwnesfur. ymplith gofcord
nur. Steuf duo octavianur. meirch gwelo gosttv
dur. Teyrnon hepnur. heilyn palcadur. treded
dofyn dcethur y wendigaw arthur. drthur beu
digrim a'gerd gwlacnamr. drwyneb ygkat. dr
naw bystylat. pwy ytti chyndeusfat. dgwerchet
erif gwlat. pwy ytti chyfanhed chyfarwyd. dget
erif anwyd. ddaw brith adwyd. erbyn eu hangwyd.

Open ren ỏleth hyt luch reon. kymry yn vn
vzyt gỏzhyt ỏzyon. Gỏzet dy gymry yg kym-
elri. teir kenedyl gỏythlaỏn o iaỏn teithi. Gỏ-
ydyl abzython aromani. awnahon dyhed ady-
uyſci. ac am teruyn pzydein kein ythrefi. ke-
int racteyrned uch med leſtri. ygkeinẏon de-
on im aedyrodi. andỏy penſywet ket ryferthi.
ys kyweir vyg kadeir ygkaerſidi. Nys plaỏd
neb heint aheneint auo yndi. ys gỏyr mana-
ỏyt aphryderi. teir ozyanẏam tan agan recdi.
ac am ybanneu ffrydyeu gỏeilgi. arffynhaỏn
ffrỏythlaỏn yſſyd oduchti. ys whegach noz ! 12
gỏin gỏyn yllyn yndi. agỏedy ath iolaf ozuchaf
kyn gỏeryt gozot kymot athi. **Kadeir Teyr-**
non. ccc.
Areith aỏdyl eglur. awen tra meſ-
fur. am gỏz deu aỏdur. o echen aladur. ae 16
ffonſa ae ffur. aereom rechtur. ae ri rỏyfyadur.
aerif yſcrythur. ae goch gochleſſur. ae ergyr
dzos uur. aekadeir gymeſſur. ymplith goſcozd 19
nur. Neuf duc ogaỏznur. meirch gỏelỏ goſtro-
dur. Teyrnon henur. heilyn paſcadur. treded
doſyn doethur y vendigaỏ arthur. arthur ven- 22
digan argerd gyfaenant. arỏyneb ygkat. ar
naỏ byſtylat. pỏy y tri chynweiſſat. awerchet-
wiſ gỏlat. Pỏy ytri chyfanhed chyfarỏyd. aget- 25
wiſ arỏyd. adaỏ ỏzth awyd. erbyn eu harglỏyd.

Ban rinwed rotwyd. Ban vyd hyn hoywed. Ban
coꝛn kerdetrȣyd. Ban biȣ ȣꝛth echȣyd. Ban gȣir
pan diſgleir. Bannach pan leſeir. Ban pan doeth
opeir. Ogyrwen awen teir. Bum mynaȣc myn-
weir. ygkoꝛn ym nedeir. nydyly kadeir. ny gat-
wo vyg geir. kadeir gynif glaer. awen huaȣdyl
haer. Pȣy enȣ yteir kaer. rȣg lliant allaer. nyſ
gȣyr ny vo taer eiſſylut eu maer. Pedeir kaer
yſſyd. ympꝛydein powyſſed. Rieu merweryd.
am nyt vo nyt vyd. Nyt vyd am nyt vo. llyghef-
ſaȣꝛ avo. Tohit gȣanec tra gro. Tir dylan dirbo.
Nac eillt nac ado. na bꝛyn na thyno. na rynnaȣd
godo. Rac gȣynt pan ſoꝛho. kadeir teyrnon. kel-
uyd rȣy katwo. keiſſitoꝛ ygno. keiſſitoꝛ kedic.
ketwyr colledic. Tebygafi dull dic. odiua pende-
uic. odull diuynnic. oleon luryc. Dꝛychafaȣt
gȣledic. am terwyn henwi euwic. Bꝛeuhaȣt
bꝛagaȣt bꝛic. Bꝛeuaȣl eiſſoꝛic. Oric amerin am
teruyn chwhefrin. Jeithoed edein. aches ffyſc-
yolin. mordȣyeit merin. oplant Saraphin.
dogyn dȣfyn diwerin. dillygem elphin. Kadeir
REn rymaȣyr titheu. ker- Kerrituen. ccc.
reifant om karedeu. Yn deweint ympyl-
geineu. llewychaȣt vy lleufereu. Mynaȣc hoed-
yl Minaȣc ap lleu. aweleiſi yma gynheu. Di-
wed yn llechued lleu. Bu gȣꝛd yhȣꝛd ygkadeu.

Bum rindaed ivtebyd. Bam vyd lhym lhoyd[illegible] Bam
gyru kerdetibyd. Bam biu orth echbyd. Bam gbur
pan disgleir. Bumaich pan lefein. Ban pan doeth
opeir. Ogyrcheu adeu tein. Buun myn[illegible]
deir. ygkorn ym nedeir. ny dyly kadeir: ny[illegible]
deo vngeir. kadeir gymkglaer. adeen hu adeil
kaer. pby ew vteir kaer. rugllhant allaer. ny[illegible]
gbyr ny vo taer eissylut eu maer. Pedeir kaer
yssyd. ym prydein pobyssed. Bieu merdeirbyd.
dan nyt ow nyt byd. Dyrchyd dan nyt vo. llygkel
sawr alw. Tolynt glamer tra gyu. Tur dylan dur ko.
Rac eillt nac ado. na bryn na thyrus. na rymmawd
god. Rac gbynt pan sorho. kadeir teyrnon. kel
uyd ryv katraeo. keissitor ygruo. keulsitor kedic.
kerdeirr colledic. Tebygaf dull dic. odiua pende
uic. odull duynmic. oleon lurgc. Dzychafaut
gyledic. dan gerdeyn lyengyn eudic. Breulsaut
bragaut bric. Breuawl eissoic. Oric awerm am
teruyn chalkefrim. Jerchoed edem. Aches thyfc
volm. nicrdoyeint merm. oplant Sarayhym.
dogyn dofyn diserm. dillygem elphym. kaeil
Eglamaeyr tricheu. ker[illegible] kerittuen. ccc.
retkant om karedeu. yn doeheint ymppyl
peimeu. lleazychaut vy lleufereu. ayn aue[illegible]oed
yl aymaeo ap lleu. daeleisi yma gynlyeu. di
ged yn llechued lleu. Bu gynd ylyrd ygkadeu.

Iuacdu vy mab mheu. Detyd douyd ryg gw
eu. ygkykamrysson kenveu. ced gwell y synhw
yr nor veu. kelluoatk gyn agigleu. Gwydvon
ap don dygymuertheu. dhudyrs gyneic o bloden
dòvduc mochodeheu. kam bu iaw diskoreu. dwr
vmyst aglwyt pletheu. dritheus gorwawt nar
plagawt lys. dc en kerys kyfiyveu. Pan vam
her vkadeneu. dr ben inc wouy vheu. byg ka
deir. am perr. am deuuon. am aleith tryuhyl ga
deir gwyllon. Rym gelwir kyfrinys ym llys don.
an ac eunuoy ac eunon. Gwelesf ymlad taer
yn naut ffrangcon. Duy sul pryt pylgennt
rug vytheint. agwydvon. Dyf leu yn geugant
wdaethant von. y geissaw yscait. a nudoiuon. dram
wot drem clot tra gwaur hymon. a wylaf gwarth
y marthu parth brychon. Dybiys am vlys ef
nyssafon. dfon ae heckeryf gwryf gwrhtenra. a
Gwenuyn vchynlyt kylch lyt eda. Rhyt uy dy
deit geu llyfneu beda. kadeir gerhabed yssyd
yma. dlyyt wawt tynawt yn eny pu. dn wthoy
ytam dawt trugared dydbrawt. kem gardawt
gan dywrai. Kanu ygwynt. ccc. acal.

Gwynt. ccc.

Ochymic pwy yw. dreit kyn dilyw. dreadur
kadarn heb gicheb a sarn. heb lythen heb
saet. heb pen a heb traet. Rhy bud lym ny byd
neu. no get ydechreu. Rhy daw de odeu yr ofym nac

Auacdu vymab inheu. Detwyd douyd r6y go2- 1
eu. ygkyfamryſſon kerdeu. oed g6ell y synh6-
yr no2 veu. keluydaf g62 agigleu. G6ydyon 3
ap don dygynuertheu. ahud6yſ g62eic o vlodeu
adyduc moch o deheu. kan bu ida6 diſgo2eu. d2ut
ymyt ag6ryt pletheu. arith6ys go26yda6t yar 6
plaga6t lys. ac enweryſ kyfr6yeu. Pan varn-
her ykadeireu. arbenhic vdun yveu. Vyg ka-
deir am peir am deduon am areith tryadyl ga- 9
deir gyſſon. Rym gelwir kyfr6ys yn llys don.
Mi ac euron6y ac euron. G6eleiſ ymlad taer
yn nant ffrangcon. Du6 ſul p2yt pylgeint 12
r6g 6ytheint ag6ydyon. Dyf ieu yn geugant
yd aethant von. y geiſſa6 yſcut ahudolyon. aran-
rot d2em clot tra g6a62 hinon. M6yhaf g6arth 15
ymarth o parth b2ython. Dyb2ys am ylys ef-
nyſ afon. afon ae hechryſ g62yſ g62th terra. a
G6en6yn ychynbyt kylch byt eda. Nyt 6y dy- 18
weit geu llyfreu beda. kadeir getwided yſſyd
yma. ahyt v2a6t para6t yn europa. an roth6y
ytrinda6t trugared dydb2a6t. kein garda6t 21
gan wyrda. **Kanu yg6ynt. ccc. atal.**

DEchymic p6y y6. creat kyn dily6. creadur
kadarn heb gic heb afc62n. heb 6ytheu heb 23
waet. heb pen aheb traet. Ny byd hyn ny byd
ieu. no get ydech2eu. Ny da6 oe odeu yr ofyn nac

agheu. ny dioes eiſſeu gan greaduryeu. Maȣ2 1
duȣ moz wynneu ban daȣ odechzeu. Maȣ2 yverth-
ideu y gȣ2 ae gozeu. Ef ymaes ef yg koet heb laȣ 3
aheb troet. heb heneint heb hoet. heb eidigaf ad-
oet. ac ef yn gyfoet aphymhoes pymhoet. ahe-
uyt yſſyd hyn pet pemhȣnt ulȣydyn. ac ef yn 6
gyflet acȣyneb tytwet. ac ef ny anet. ac ef ny
welet. Ef ar voz ef ar tir ny wyl ny welir. ef yn
aghywir ny daȣ pan vynnir. Ef artir ef ar voz 9
ef yn anhebcoz. ef yn diachoz ef yn dieiſſoz. ef o
pedeiroz ny byd ȣ2th gyghoz. Ef kychwyn agoz
oduch maen mynuoz. ef llafar ef mut. ef yn 12
anuynut. ef yn ȣ2d ef yn dzut pan tremyn tros
tut. ef mut ef llafar. ef yn ozdear. Mȣyhaf y 14
vanyar arȣyneb dayar. ef yn da ef yndzȣc. ef yn
aneglȣc. ef yn anamlȣc. kanyf gȣyl golȣc. Ef
yndzȣc ef yn da. ef hȣnt ef yma. ef a antrefna 17
ny diȣcawna. Ẹ Ny diȣc awnech. ac "yn dibech" ef.
Ef yn wlyp ef yn sych. ef adaȣ yn vynych. Owres
heul. ac oeruel lloer. lloer yn anlles. handit llei
ygȣzes. Vn gȣ2 ae gozeu yrholl greaduryeu. 21
ef bieu dechzeu. adiwed diheu. nyt kerdaȣ2 kel-
uyd. ny mohȣy dofyd. Nyt kywir keinyat. ny
molhȣy ytat. Ny naȣt vyd aradyr. heb heyrn 24
heb hat. Ny bu oleuat. kyn ile creat. Ny byd
effeirat. ny bendicco auyrllat. Ny ȣybyd anygnat.

agheu. my dioes eisseu gan greadur yeu. a nyr
duw mor dymneu ban dyw odechneu. a dan yworth
ideu ygyn ac goreu. Kf ymaes ef yst hoet heb la-
aheb troet. heb henemt heb hoet. heb eudigaf ad
oet. dc ef yn gyfoet aphymhoes pymhoet. a he
uyt yssyd hyn pet penhbut ulwydyn. dc ef yn
gyflet. a cbyneb tyttoet. dc ef my anet. dc ef my
dyelet. Kf ar hor ef ar tir my dyd ny dyelir. ef yn
agbyddir my dyw pan vynnir. Kf ar tir ef. ar hor
ef yn anhebcor. ef yn diachor ef yn dienssor. ef o
pedeir my byd bith gyghor. Kf leychdym agor
oduch maen mynuor. ef llafar ef mut. ef yn
anuynut. ef yn ord ef yn drut pan tremynn tus
tut. ef mut ef llafar. ef yn ordear. a dyhaf y
danunn ar dyneb dayar. ef yn da ef yn drec. ef yn
anegloc. ef yn an amloc. kanys gwyl golloc. Kf
yn drec ef yn da. ef hynt ef yn na. ef a gantref na
ny drec a dna. Kf hy drec a gnech. dc yn drech ef.
Kf yn delyp ef yn hych. ef a dan yn vynych. dan es
heul. dc ceruel lloer. lloer yn amlles. handit llei
ygnes. vn gor. ac goreu yr holl greadur yeu.
ef oreu dechneu. a dared ohneu. nyt herdyr hel
uyd. my molhoy dofyd. hyt leuenr bemyat. my
mollhoy ystat. sy nawt byd a radyr. heb heyrn
heb hyat. hy bu oleuat. kym ile creat. hy byd
effeuat. my bendicco auyrllat. hy hybyd anygnat.

yſeith lauuat. deus glat darmerthuat. yn eg
glan glat. Deuet digaſtat. digaruys eu tat.
Digaru halluit ynuoy reghmyat. Lhucaffer
llygnat. euſſon eiffyflat. Geith ſeuen yſſyd. oſe
rchnaim doſyd. Geon ſyhedyd. Aoyr eu defuys.
Gaaru martduſ. ola olumuſ. luna lafumuſ.
Iubiter. veneruſ. Dheul ohydyruer yt gyrch
lloer lleufer. Ryt coſ yn ofer. nyt ef oc my cre
ter. an tat an pater. an dat an beymer. yr ef en
nyn unuher. Gan luçlluciffer.

Pechaedyl am dodyd o gaichuynyd. Cparth
yn deheulparth dauarth dorryd. Da ary
yleu dyſgaled yledyd. Llaen yo yſtaut ladyen
gyn nyd. Llaha lluedzeblet llaha atall uno. kat
gormes tratrachaues uno. Odut o gymry ae
llafaro. Dyfet dygyrchet bid mab idno. derry
llefeſſit nebuyd o. yr talu cam mu yrofyullo.
Goleith dy yſcaranſt am gaut dy uno. gual tam
dhym tarth yn yt uo. Pan gyrchyllam ni dwy
det ar tir glyduc. Ded kelem vem dyen rog gu
yau agro. Pan ymchaeles echyd o gludoys
uno. Ryt eſtrefyys buch uthyllo. Gogyfarch
vabon o atall uno kat. Pam amuc oheem bid
y uno. kat yn ryt alchut. kat ym yghen. kat
ys gofſulhyt aban udun. kat ruc idach yſ e
tuyn deych. Glaydkaun du allenlemyn. kat tu

yſeith lauanat. deg wlat darmerthat. yn eg- 1
ylaȣ2 wlat. Decuet digarat. digarȣys eu tat.
Digaru kawat ynrȣy rewinyat. ILucuffer 3
llygrat. eiſſo2 eiſſyflat. Seith ſeren yſſyd. oſe-
ithnaȣn dofyd. Seon ſywedyd. aȣyr eu defnyd.
Marca marceduſ. ola olunuſ. Luna lafuruſ. 6
Jubiter. veneruſ. Oheul ohydyruer yt gyrch
lloer lleufer. Nyt cof yn ofer. nyt croc ny cre-
ter. an tat an pater. an kar an kymer. yn ren 9
nyn ranher. gan luc̣ llucuffer.

Rychwedyl am dodyȣ ogalchuynyd. Gȣarth
yn deheubarth anreith clotryd. Da aryd 12
yleu dywaled y vedyd. ILaȣn yȣ yyſtrat lawen
gynnyd. llara llued peblet llara arall v2o. kat
go2mes tratrachwres b2o. Odit o gymry ae 15
llafaro. Dyfet dygyrchet biȣ mab idno. ac ny
llefeſſit neb ny do. yr talu can mu yrof vn llo.
Goleith dy yſcarant amgant dy v2o. Mal tan 18
tȣym tarth yn yt vo. Pan gyrchaſſam ni trȣy-
det artir gȣydno. Oed kelein veinwen rȣg gra-
yan agro. Pan ymchoeles echȣyd o gludȣys 21
v2o. Nyt efrefȣys buch ȣ2th yllo. Gogyfarch
vabon o arall v2o kat. pan amuc owein biȣ
y v2o. kat ynryt alclut. kat yn ygwen. kat 23
yg goſſulȣyt abān udun. kat rac rodawyſ ei-
rȣyn d2ych. Gȣaya:waȣ2 du alleulenyn. kat tu- 26

man llachar derlyȣ derlin. yſcȣydaȣ2 ynllaȣ gar- 1
than yggryn. awelei vabon arranwen reidaȣl.
rac biȣ reget ykymyſcyn. Ony bei acadaned yd 3
ehettyn. Rac mabon heb galaned ȣy nyt eyn.
Ogyfarfot diſcyn achychwŷn kat. Gȣlat vabon
gȣehenyt anoleithat. Ban diſgynnȣys owein 6
rac biȣ ytat. tardei galch achȣyr acyſpydat.
Nyt yſcafael yneb dȣyn biȣ moel. kyt eſclȣch
rac gȣyr rein rudyon. Rac pedrydan dande rac 9
kadarn gyfȣyre. Rac gȣyar ar gnaȣt. rac afar
yſtaenaȣt. Kychwedyl am dodyȣ oleutired deheu.
Traeth rieu goleu haelon. Nyth yogyfeirch och-
wynogyon am ryt or am gȣern ygatuaon. 13
Ban berit kat ri rȣyf dragon. Billt na owillt
biȣ rac mabon. Ogyfaruot gȣrgun. bu kalaned
ned rei yn run. Bu llewenyd dybyd yvrein. 16
Ban ymadraȣd gȣyr gȣedy nuchien kat. Nyt
ef dieghiſ yſcȣyt owein. Yſcȣyt uolch ȣrthyat
ygkat trablud. nyreei warthec heb ȣyneb rud. 19
Rudyon beu der biȣ amaȣr yrat. gȣyar gorgol-
chel gȣarthaf iat. ac ar ȣyneb gȣyn ydyrgaf-
fat. eurobell greulet genem dullyat. preid wen- 22
hȣys iolin. preid a dareſteinat. preid rac taer
urȣydyr taer gyffeſtraȣn. preid pengyfylchi.
keig aryſcȣydaȣr. Maȣr diſcreinaȣr llafnaȣr
am iat. kat yrac Owein maȣr. maȣr airat. 26

mam llachar derivo derlm. yſcoydaw yn llaw gm-
tham yg gryn. dgelen walon ar randden reidabl.
rac bin reget ylym yſcyn. Omy ben ac adaned pi
glyettyn. Bac awalon lleb galaned by myt. am.
Ogyfarfot diſcyn achychdyn kat. Golat walch n
gwelcmyt an oleithat. Bam diſgynnivys odcin
rac bin ytat. tardeu galch achyar. ac yſkydat.
Kyt yſcafael yneb dyn bin moel. kyt eſcelleh
rac gwyr rein rudyon. Bac pedydan dande rac
kadarn gyfbyne. Bac gwyr ar gnawt. rac afar
ystaenawt. kychwedyl am dodyo oleutred deleu.
Traeth rieu goleu haelon. Kyth yogyfeirch och
clynogyon am ryt or am gwern ygatuaon.
Bam bent kat ruvyf dragon. Bullt na ochillt
bin rac mabon. Ogyfarnot gurgum. bu kalaned
ned rei yn rum. Bu llechrenyd dybydynem.
Bam ymadrawd gwyr gwedy nuchnen kat. Kyt
ef dregins yſcoyt odcin. yſcoyt uolch brithaut
ygkat tiablud. myned dantlec lleb gyneb rud.
Rudyon beu der bin a mawr ynat. gwyr gorgol
chel glanthaf kat. dc ar gyneb gwyn ydyrgaf
kat. cuvbell greulet genem dullint. preid dren
linys iolm. preid adaneitem at. preid rac taer
intydyr taer gyffeſtraun. preid pengyfylchn.
keig aryſcoydawr. dawr diſcremawr llafnawr
am lat. kat ynac odcin mawr. mawr a trat.

mem dyd kynnyrr gy dyr yn amryn gwlat.
pan dyscymmyys Odrem rac gwenhlat yr ech
wyd. Gorerefem hud oe tait. Kanu ymed. rymh.
Gwledychaf a dledic pendeuic pop dyd. Gor a
gymhell ymdef angkyfed pop tra. Gor agma
eth y dyfyr y kaeth yn da. Gor agmaeth pop llat
ac ae llwydu. a redhet ma elgyn mon ac an med
dua. dewedsom eu yn gwerlyn gwyn hu. dy le
nnull gwenyn ac nys mynnu. a red indeit me
leit molut y pop tra. Lleaws a ueidu a uaetha.
dagnaeth duw pdyn yry dunn. Rei dyrr ren mur
ef ac eu mynnu. Rei gwyllt ren dof dowyd ac gwna
yn dilleg bonne yn dillat pda. yn uuyrt yn diaul
hyt uraut yr pan hu. Golychafi a dledic pendefic
gwlat hed. ydilleg elpynn o alltuted. ygur am
rodes ygwyn ar dyrchafant med. Ar menych mawr
modur murem eu gwed. Am rothuy etdu mal
diaed. tryy bod duw yry d tryy emryded. pump
pemhyout kalan yg kymman hed. Cliffmawr ur
chaur medhyryr dy ogled. Kanu y dyrch. rymh.
Gwlitin etmynt gur a gafyn gwynt. pan
del yrnhyd. gorulodaur clupd. a remhyr
ymtragwyd. ystidi auedyd dylif dearemt. adyd.
Dyd ymamoghaur. a hos ymorffowysiaur. aual
ched. a uolhaur. uorth a dledic maur. maur duw di
gones. heul hafaer yr awen. Ac ef digones. hud

meindyd kȣydynt ȣy wyr yn amȣyn gȣlat. 1
pan diſcynnȣys Owein rac gȣenwlat yr echȣyd. Gozerefein bud oe tat. **Kanu ymed. xxiiii.**
GOlychaf wledic pendeuic pop wa. Gȣz a 4
gynheil ynef argloyd pop tra. Gȣz awnaeth y dȣfyr y baȣb yn da. Gȣz awnaeth popllat acaellȣyda. Medhet maelgȣn mon ac an med- 7
wa. ae vedgozn ewyn gȣerlyn gȣymha. as kynnull gȣenyn ac nyſ mȣynha. Med hidleit moleit molut ypop tra. Leaȣs creadur avac tra. 10
awnaeth duȣ ydyn yry donha. Rei dzut rei mut ef aemȣynha. Rei gȣyllt rei dof douyd ae gȣna. yn dillig vdunt yndillat yda. Yn uȣyt yn diaȣt 13
hyt vzaȣt yt parha. Golychafi wledic pendefic gȣlat hed. ydillȣg elphin o alltuted. ygȣz am rodes ygȣin ar cȣzȣf air med. ar meirch maȣz 16
modur mirein eu gȣed. am rothȣy etwa mal diwed. trȣy vod duȣ yryd trȣy enryded. pump pemhȣnt kalan ygkyman hed. Elffinaȣc var- 19
chaȣc medhȣyrdy ogled. **Kanu y cȣzȣf. xxiiii.**
TEithi etmynt gȣz agatȣynt gȣynt. pan del yrihyd. gozuloedaȣc eluyd. Menhyt 22
yntragywyd. yſtidi auedyd dylif deweint adyd. Dyd ymamogaȣz. Nos ymozffowyſſaȣz. Maſwed auolhaȣz. yȣzth wledic maȣz. Maȣz duȣ di- 25
gones. heul haf ae rywres. Ac ef digones. bud

coet amaes. Galwetaỽ yraches ar eilic aghymes.
Galwettaỽ pop neges. deuſ dymgỽares. achyn
dybydyn llỽyth byt yr vn bẏn. ny ellynt ronyn
heb gyfoeth mechteyrn. ef ae taỽd yn llyn hyny
vo eginyn. ef ae taỽd yn weith arall. hyny vo yn
vall. Dẏeuhaỽc dyderuyd. dyſgofac yr eluyd. Gol-
chettaỽ yleſtri. bit groyỽ y vẏecci. Aphan vo
anawell. dydyccaỽ o gell. Dydyccaỽ rac rieu.
ykeingyfedeu. Nys gỽrthẏn pop deu. ymel ae
goẏeu. Duỽ etuynt yn of. yt vyd yny vod. llary-
af yỽ trindaỽt. Goẓỽyth medỽ medỽhaỽt. Ovy-
nut pyſcaỽt. meint y godẓefi. Gẓayan moẓ heli.
kyn traeth reuerthi. Gẓayan moẓ heli. y dan tywa-
ỽt am keud yar teithiaỽc. mi hun am gỽaraỽt.
Nydigonir nebaỽt. heb gyfoeth ytrindaỽt.
TEithi etmygant. yn tryffin garant. gallaỽc
gallỽgyd. anchwant ſybỽll ſymaduant.
ban erdifel tanc. Neu noſ cỽt dyuẏd. kỽd dir-
gel racdyd. Aỽyr kerd geluyd. py gel kallonyd.
Am dyro am de. oẓ parth pan dỽyre. Py dyduc
llyỽ gayaf. pygytdechẓeu lle. Yn dewiſ echiaỽc.
ffuf. ffous ffo diaỽc. Ef duhun hunaỽc. ef go-
bẓyn karaỽc. kymry kaeruedaỽc. ytat garadaỽc.
Dear meneiuon. dearmynaỽc mon. maẓ erch
anudon. Gỽenhỽys gỽallt hirẏon. am gaer ỽyr-
agon. Pỽy atal ykeinon. ae Maelgỽn ovon. ae

dyet a maes. Galwetaf yr aches a'r eglic. A hymnes.
Galwettaf pop negres. deus dymgyffredes. Ac hym
dybydym llwyth byt yr vn bryn. ny ellynt rónyn
heb gyfoeth mechteyrn. ef ae tawd yn llyn hymp
wo egmyn. ef ae tawd yn gberth a rall. hymy wo yn
vall. Dreulhaut dyderuyd. dyfgofaf yr eluyd. Gel
chettaf yleitri. bit gwyp y vrecci. Apham w
a mabell. dydyctaf o gell. Dydyctaf racrieu.
yk emgyfedeu. Ryd gorthryn pyp deu. ymel ae
goreu. Duw etlynt yn of. ytlyd ymy vod. Hary
af yb trindaut. Gorwyth medd medhaut. Bry
nuit pyfcaut. mennt y godref. Grayam mor hch
kym tiaeth ieuerthi. Grayam mor hch. ydam tyaz
ot am kend yar teithiaue. am hun am gluaut.
Ryd digonur nehuot. heb gyfoeth ytrindaut.

Tutin etmygaut. yn tryffin garaut. g allaf
gallwyd. anchwant fyboll fymaduant.
ban erdifel tamc. Dfeu nofcot dyuyd. kod du
gel nacdyd. Adyr kerd gelwyd. py gel kallonyd.
am dyw. am de. or parth pam dyre. Py dydnc
llyo gauaf. py gyt dechreu lle. yn delbyf echiaue.
ffuf. ffous ffo diaue. Kf ehun hun aue. ef go
bryn karaue. kymry kaerneaue. ytat gara daue.
Dear meneinon. dear myniaue mon. maur erch
amuan. Gwenhwys gwallt hyrion. am gaer yr
agon. Py atal yfkemon. Ac maelgyn o von. Ac

dyfyd oaerun ae coel ae kanawon. ae gwdeod
ae belbon. ryt amchward yalon. o vnyr vyst
lon. ef kyrch kerdorwon. se sybery boon. Aeur
dieruerl inin. vn orderi vffin. ymorthoed godo
din. yscetwrnth kyfreulin. brau wre dey wu
vyf kerdenhin hen. vyf kyfreu laben. Atkaw
sdygen. meu molawt weyen. kyrum eiryoes.
llymnawr llumoes. Rudued el auwys. Rudyn
ae llymwys. kat ym kardnenwys. vnyr ae bu
dwys. kant kalan kymwys. kant car am y
uwys. Gweleis dwr gorwawr. ddygyrchynt
awr. Gweleis dwet ar llawr. me ruthyr cledyfawr.
Glessynt escyll glawr. escorynt ty chaer glawr.
Trychant kalan kymwan clotuawr. ymyr ar tir
yn dwr coch awr

me dm bych

Pehâfy dwen yduw ployf escorn. perchen
nef allawr pwylluawr dofin. Adubyn ga
er yssyd ar glawr gwelgi. bit laben ygkallan
eurum yri. dcamser pan dyna mor mawr urby
dri. ys gnawt gorwn bend uch med lestri. Dy
dybyd gwaner ar bys dybys idi. ddaubynt
yaer las o glas ffiehti. dc am bwyf o debs drof
fygyredi. pan gattwyf amot kymot atkn.
Adubyn gaer yssyd ar llydan llyn. dmal di
achor mor ae clywlehyn. gogyfarch ty pwydem
lwd gygetin hyn. Blaen llyn ap erbin boet ieu

dyfyd oaeron ae coel ae kanaȣon. ae gȣrwedȣ
ae veibon. nyt anchward yalon. oynyrȣyſt-
lon. ef kyrch kerdoryon. ſe ſyberȣ Seon. Neur
dierueifirin. ymordei vffin. ymorthoed godo-
din. yſceirurith kyfrenhin. bran bore dewin.
ȣyf kerdenhin hen. ȣyf kyfreu lawen. Athraȣ
ydygen. meu molaȣt vryen. Eiryan eiryoes.
llyminaȣc llumoes. Ruduedel auȣys. Rudyn
aellẏnẏȣys. kat yn hardnenȣys. ynyr aebri-
wys. kant kalan kynnȣys. kant car am y-
uȣys. Gȣeleif wyr goruaȣr. adygyrchynt
aȣr. Gȣeleis waet arllaȣr. rac ruthyr cledyfaȣr.
Gleſſynt eſcyll gȣaȣr. eſcorynt ȣy waywaȣr.
Trychant kalan kyman clotuaȣr. ynyr artir
yn wir coch aȣr

ARchaf y wen yduȣ plȣyf eſcori. perchen
nef allaȣr pȣylluaȣr wofri. Aduȣyn ga-
eryſſyd ar glaȣr gȣeilgi. bit lawen ygkalan
eiryan yri. ac amſer pan wna mor maȣr ȣrhy-
dri. ys gnaȣt gorun beird uch med leſtri. Dy-
dybyd gȣanec arvrys dybrys idi. adaȣhȣynt
ywerlas oglaf ffichti. ac am bȣyf odeȣs dror
vygwedi. pan gattȣyf amot kymot athi.
Aduȣyn gaer yſſyd arllydan llyn. Dinaf di-
achor mor oe chylchyn. gogyfarch ty prydein
kȣd gygein hyn. Blaen llyn ap erbin boet teu

voyn. Bu gosco2 abu kerd yneil mehyn. Ac e- 1
ryr uch 6ybyr all6ybyr granwyn. Rac vd felyc
nac escar gychwyn. Clot wascar ag6anar yd 3
ymdullyn. Adu6yn gaer yssyd arton na6uet.
adu6yn eu g6erin yn ymwaret. ny wnant
eu d6ynuyt tr6y veuylhaet. nyt ef eu defa- 6
6t bot yngalet. Ny llafaraf eu arvyntr6yd-
et. noc eillon deu traeth g6ell kaeth dyfet.
kyweithyd o ryd wled waretret. kynn6ys 9
r6g pop deu go2eu kiwet. Adu6yn gaer ys-
syd ae g6na kyman. medut amolut ac a-
darbān. llyfyn ycherdeu yny chalan. amar- 12
gl6yd hywyd he62 eiran. kyny vynet yny
ad6yt ynderuin llan. efam rodes med ag6in
o wyd2in ban. Adu6yn gaer yssyd yn yr eg- 15
lan. atu6yn yrodir ypa6b yran. atwen yn
dinbych go2wen g6ylan. kyweithyd wleid-
ud ud erllyssan. Oed ef vyn defa6t i nos ga- 18
lan. lledyfda6t ygan ri ryfel eiran. allen lli6
ehoec amedu p2ein. hyny u6yf taua6t ar
veird p2ydein. Adu6yn gaer yssyd aekyffr6y 21
kedeu. oed meu yrydeu adewiss6n. ny lafar-
afi deith reith rysca6n. ny dyly kelenic ny
6yppo h6n. yscriuen b2ydein b2yder b2iff6n. 24
yn yt wna tonneu eu hymgyffr6n. pereit
hyt pell ygell atreid6n. Adu6yn gaer yssyd 26

wym. Bu gwscor abu bert yn eu mehyn. dec
yr ud gybyr allgybyr gramadeyn. Buc vd felyc
nat escar gychdeyn. Clot deascar a glemar yd
ymdullyn. Aduvyn gaer yssyd ar ton nadnet.
aduvyn eu gweitu yn ymdaret. ny dynatt
eu dwynuyt trwy veuyllhaet. nyt ef eu deka
vt bot yn galet. Dyllafaraf eu ar vyntrbyd
et. noceillon deu traeth gwell kaeth dyfet.
kyweithyd o rud bled daretret. kymmwys
rac pop deu goreu kuset. Aduvyn gaer yss
yd ac glyna kymman. medut amolut dca
dir bān. llyfyn yeherdeu ymy chalan. dm ar
glwyd hyt eyd trebi arnu. kymy vynet yn;
adoyt yn derun llan. ef am rodes unes agwn
ochydem ban. Aduvyn gaer yssyd yn vr eg
lan. atuvyn yr odur ypawb yn am. dtreen yn
dun bych gorderen glwylan. kyweithyd dyleu
ud ud ar llyssan. Oed ef vyn defadtri nos ga
lan. lledyfadut ygam ri tyfel eram. dllen llu
elyec a medu prydem. hymy wyf tauabet ar
verd prydem. Aduvyn gaer yssyd delwyffrwy
kedeu. oed meu yr rydeu adeduffon. ny lafar
dfi deith reith ryfeatbu. ny dyly belemc my
gyppo hyn. yferiuen beydeu bryder brutton.
yn ygwyna tonneu eu hymgyffrbn. perert
hyt pell ygell atredon. Aduvyn gaer yssyd

yn ardyrem. Gochaun ymedut ymolut gofiem.
Aduvyn areu hoc escor gymfiem. Godef glwych
dymbi lym yladem. Dychyrch bar Lanrec cyc
mor edrem. Illit ymyon tyghet trydet trath
mem. Ableduit gorllyt greu affem. Dmpy
ner o duch llat pwy llad cofem. Bendith cullyd
nef gytlef afem. arnyn glwel yn vrochyr gor
gyr olrem. Aduvyn gaer yffyd ar lan llaur.
Aduvyn ytrydyr y pawb ychaunt. Gogyfarch ti
vyrret boet teu nwyaut. Beayadaur iyn rem
adorllyffaut. Duw merchyt glwleuf dyr ygkyf
nofaut. Dyfrieu bu gwarthau a amugaut. dc
yd oed vuger coch ac och ardaut. Ged lludued
vynet dyd ydoethaut. dc amdefyn llech uuelby
kylchyy vrdaut. ebo Gwydyn ygam grefyn
lu o garaut. Plaeu yr renfft. x. c.

Affrica etuylar verb israel vchel enuryt. kyt
rif dilyn rydynefleym. Pygadwyf duw dial
ar pkwyf pharaonuf. odec plaguem kyn eu bodi.
ymon affwys. kyffeftmpla pyfcaut dika. digua
ot amvyt. Cil pla llyffeunt llwoffaut. Ileuffwyt
ffrwm oed. Dei athwefau eu athyleeu achelleu bw
yt. Tryded gwydbet gwychyr golygyt gwlatwyd.
petwar iccur aur am yftyr edynogyon. Cil kygn
hoef ffrwyth coet a maes cubt kylyon. Pymkyt
bwyftwon arholl vnbnon egypcon. Bolfit mil oet

A ſyr yr yſbryd y gwyſtlaſ/ dc dyall yr Dyſyn/
dc dyall y Dyſyn y bod yn coll ſon yn cyffol
y Dyſyn/ Dof ſy Dyſyn y gwyſtlaſ

yn ardϭyrein. Gochaϭn ymedut ymolut gofrein.
aduϭyn areu hoz efcoz gynfrein. Godef gϭzych
dymbi hir yhadein. dychyrch bar karrec crec
moz ednein. llit ymyϭn tyghet treidet trath-
amein. a bleidut gozllϭyt gozeu affein. Dimpy-
ner oduch llat pϭy llad cofein. Bendith culϭyd
nef gytlef afein. arnyn gϭnel yn vzowyr goz-
ϭyr owein. Aduϭyn gaer yſſyd arlan lliant.
aduϭyn ytrodir ypaϭb ychwant. Gogyfarch ti
vynet boet teu uϭyant. Gϭayạwaϭz ryn rein
aderllyſſant. Duϭ merchyr gϭeleiſ wyr ygkyf-
nofant. Dyf ieu bu gϭartheu aamugant. ac
yd oed vziger coch ac och ardant. Oed lludued
vynet dyd ydoethant. ac am Gefyn llech vaelϭy
kylchϭy vziwant. ϛ̣ọ̣d Cϭydyn ygan gefyn
llu ogarant.

Plaeu yr reifft. x.c.

AFrei etuyl ar veib iſrael vchel enuryt. kyt
rif dilyn rydyneſſeyn. Rygadϭyf duϭ dial
arplϭyf pharaonuſ. Dec pla poeni kyn eu bodi.
ymoz affϭys. kyſſefinpla pyſcaϭt difa. digna-
ϭt annϭyt. Eil pla llyffeint lluoſſaϭc. lleϭſſynt
ffronoed. Tei athrefneu athyleeu achelleu bϭ-
yt. Tzyded gϭydbet gϭychyr gohe̊get gϭalatϭyd.
Petwar iccur cur am yſtyr edynogyon. Eil kẏgn-
hoef ffrϭyth coet amaes cnϭt kylyon. Pymhet
bϭyſtnon ar holl vibnon egipcion. Belſit mileḍt

otrȣm aelet deritolyon. Chwechet heb eu. chwyſ-
ſic crugeu creitheu moꝛyon. Seithuet taryan. kyn-
llyſc athan aglaȣ kynȣyt. Gȣynt goꝛdiberth. ar
deil agȣyd. ȣythuet lloſcuſ. llydan eu cluſt. blodeu
kyfys. Naȣuet aruthyr diuedlaȣc vthyr doniaȣc
nofuſ. Du tywyllȣc dꝛem aneglȣc egiptius. Dec
veinyoeth mȣyhaf gȣynyeith arplȣyf kynrein.
Criſt ieſſu criſt ioni grein. hut ynt clydȣꝛ. chwech-
ant milȣꝛ milet efrei. Tꝛaȣſganu kynan gar-
Kynan kat diffret amarllof- wyn. m. bꝛoch.
eiſket. kanyt geu gofyget. Gȣꝛthelgȣn tref-
bꝛet. kant goꝛȣyd kyfret aryant eu tudet. Cant
lleng ehoec o vn o vaen gyffret. Cant armell ym
arffet. aphympȣnt cathet. Cledyf gȣein karrec
dyrngell gȣell honeb. cant kynan kaffat. kas
anwelet katellig yſtret. kat anyſcoget. kat ar
ȣy kyrchet. gȣaywaȣꝛ ebꝛifet. Gȣenhȣyſ aladet.
alafyn gȣy arlet. kat ymon maȣꝛ tec. erglyt
amolet Tꝛa menei mynet gȣoꝛȣyd agȣoꝛgret.
kat yg cruc dymet. aercol ar gerdet. Nac nyry-
welet. ybiȣ rac ffriȣ neb. Mab bꝛochuael bꝛolet.
Eidywet eidunet. kernyȣ kyfḍarchet. ny maȣl
ieu tyghet. Dyſtȣc aghyffret ynyd am iolet.
Mygkynnelȣ ogynan. kadeu ergynnan. aeleu
fflam lydan. kyfȣyrein maȣꝛtan. kat ygwlat
bꝛachan. katlan godaran. Tegyrned truan cri-

ottvm aelet dertvlyon. Chwechet heb en. chwyl
ſic crugeu creutheu moryon. Berthuet tarwen. kyn
llyſc atham aglas kynoyt. Govynt gordiwerth. ar
deu agkyvd. kythuet llosauſ. llydam eu cluſt. bleiden
kyſſyvo. ſlavuet aruthyr duedlauc vthyr dou
nofuſ. Du tydyllvc drem anegluc egyptiuc. Dec
vemyoeth mivyliak gwynyeth arplwyf kymrem.
Crist ieſſu cruſt vom gwem. kyut ynt chwdn. chdrech
ant milor milet efrei. Gravsgannu kymen gar
kymen kat dilfiret amarllof / dkym. nu . kroch
eiſket. kanyt geu gofygyet. Gorthelgyn tuſ
bnet. kaut gorwyd kyſſiret aryant eu tudet. Cant
lleng chwec o vn o vaen gyſſiret. Cant arnell ym
arffet. Aplymp vnt cathet. Cledyf gwem kartec
dyrngell gwell honeb. cant kymen kaffat. kas
anſbelet katellig yſtret. kat anyſcogyet. kat ar
gyv kyrchet. glwyd dawn ebrufet. Gwenlwyſ aladet.
Alafyn glyv arlet. kat ymon mawr tec. erghyt
amolet. Gramenei mynet gwrwyd agworgwet.
kat ywgaruc dymet. aergol argerdet. Dſac myry
delet. vbiv tuc ffriv neb. grab brochuael brolet.
Lidyckyet eidunet. kermyd kyfgarchet. ny mavl
ieu tyglyet. Dyſtuc agkyffiret ymyd am iolet.
agyskymmelo ogymam. kadeu erkymman. deleu
ffamm lydam. kyſkwyrem mawrtam. kat ysgolac
brachan. katlam god aram. Tegyrned truan ar

rayt rac hynam. llurie ynymdam. eissor llyg
heecham. lymgenlymangam. nerthy athelad
lyam. lygleu ymdiam. prouynyscrivam. ly
chyvt gochgvochnam. kerthynt dygynam.

Oppop aduer ytrof unodet dychysaer avt. bud
adefic. ysyrist gvledic dagym volavt. dy
vvyth duvliem. yn arffet meir yheilsolavt.
hynt gvryones lyfflavn rhyd lymmelv olyp
navt. Gvyeilhesse dy polvyl rude. dychyfaer avt.
hyn gelavr lleu oluch dielpo yr eu pechavt. de
sheu reen mynyd adien mvyn lyfsimdavt. yn
ran elnyd ymtemlyl selyf seul ogyffravt. Gof
unet gvas colofyn dias ffest ffleimychavt.
Pauudoys dews. bugeil dews duum gvledych
avt. Dseu rygrigleu gan prossoydeu lleenavc.
Gem iessu ayattau arydarfu. hyt y uuched.
duei uuched ypop ried vvyt punavt. kym per
ssir bei mi preyton perielavt. Pyduc elaer myt.
dnur ayspridavt. Ar vor drffoys pan dissgyn
nvys dyam gyffravt. Gvlat prydvor myf duc
mvynnavr bei mi oholionavt. aeemt dy godet
boet im dy rat. Gvyeil esse. duit iessu llathyr
vvlodeu. anvor gvyrth ymy vryt o dyv donny
eu. Cf oed ygnat. ygnat oed ef. dedim dilseu.
Gvr ycaussyl ypop vhyd rac geu. Cf yssyd Gabiel
elayan nifer toeu cumfleith yluyd delyen. ymal

nyt rac kynan. lluryc yn ymwan. eiſſo2 llyȣ
heechan. kyngen kymangan. nerthi athwlat
lydan. kigleu ymdidan. paȣb yny gochvan. ky-
lch byt goch gȣochuan. keith ynt dygynan.

llath moeſſen. OPop aduer yto2of uroder dychyfaeraȣt. bud adefic. ygriſt gȣledic degyn volaȣt. Dẏ-
bȣyth duȣ kein. ynarffet meiryheiſſo2aȣt.
hynt gȣiryoned kyflaȣn rihed kynnelȣ ohonaȣt. Gȣyeilieſſe dy pobyl iude. dychyfaeraȣt.
hu gelwir lleu oluch aleho yreu pechaȣt. Deheu reen mynyd adien mȣyn kyfundaȣt. yn
ran eluyd yntemhyl ſelyf seil ogyffraȣt. Gofunet gȣas colofyn dias ffeſt fflemychaȣt.
Paradȣys dzȣs. bugeil deȣs duun gȣledychaȣt. Neu rygigleu gan pzoffȣydeu lleenaȣc.
Geni ieſſu ạvẓạttạu arydarfu. hyt y uuched.
Auei uuched ypop ried bȣyt paraȣt. kyn periſſit bei mi pzytȣn periclaȣt. Ryduc claernyt.
dayar ayſpeidaȣt. ar voz diffȣys pan diſſgynnȣys dyamgyffraȣt. Gȣlat pziodaȣz nyf duc
mȣynuaȣz bei im ohohonaȣt. Meint dy godet
boet im dyrat. Gȣyeilieſſe arat ieſſu llathyr
yblodeu. Maȣz gȣyrth yny vryt oduȣ donyeu. Ef oed ygnat. Ygnat oed ef. dewin diheu.
Gȣz ycuſſyl ypop vfyd racgeu. Ef yſſyd gafael
clayar nifer toeu cunlleith yluyd deheu. ymal

bẏdeϭin dilit olu lloneit. Hubyd y Gϭrth vn
mab meir moli reen. huarwaſ gϭas oduϭtre-
idaſ petwyr petgϭiryon. dyrac afael kyfoet
coet kyflaϭn. lledyſſit gein oarffet ieſſu. rud
ny popon moch y dyſcat orodi rat rex meibon.
Newyd anaϭ nymaϭr glywant dynyadon. Guir
yrat gϭaſporthyant heb ϭr adon. Dygϭerthy-
dyd pop vchif rac derwydon. Nudzis nywidyn
llarychwel gϭelet mabon. Dydugant thus
ac eur dilus oethiopia. Oduϭ gozden aduϭ re-
en rex meneifon. Herot gyſtic ny bu godic.
ygeleudon. Dy poenedic gϭallat peuues per-
chen meibon. Pan aeth dofyd parth pan dill-
yd nilus habed. Ryduc herot. annϭyt gayafaϭl.
kyflaϭn vonhed. Ygkaer nazared nyt aeth
peues perchen anaϭ. Byt adebzyat huϭyf
ythrat tut gozchozdeon. Geni douyd dyduc
perchen lleg egylyon.

Gorrit anuynudaϭl tuth iaϭl dan yſcaϭl.
Ef iolen oduch llaϭr tan tanhϭytin gϭa-
ϭr uch awel uchel uch no phop nyfel. maϭr y
anyfel. Nythric ygofel no neithaϭr llyr. llyr
llϭbyr ytebyr dyvar ygkynebyr gϭaϭr gϭen
gϭrthuchyr. ϭrth waϭr ϭrth wrys ϭrth pop
heuelis. ϭrth heuelif nϭython ϭrth pedyr af-
aon. ardϭyreafi avarn gϭrys kadarn trydar

bydeym dihtolu lleneit. Inubyd ysgrych yn
nab mewn moli wen. Inuarchas gwas od. w tiw
dais petwyr petguynyon. dyrac achael kyfoet
coet kyflawn. Lledyssit gem oarffet iessu. rud
ny ppyn mochy dyscat orsdi nat rer mein on.
Kledyd mab ny naby glyclawr dynuadon. Gwr
wnat gwasperthynnt heb wr adon. Dyglwerthy
dyd pop vchel rac derchydon. Rudnis ny dioyn
llan ychbel glwlet mab on. Dydugant elnis
ac eur dilus o ethiopia. Gwyn gorden adu wr
en rer menerfon. Iherut gystic my bu godic.
ygeleu don. Dy pennedic gwallat penuues per
cisen meibon. Pam aeth dofyd parth pum dill
yd mlus habed. Ac yduc herut. dimbyt gayafal.
kyflawn vonhed. Ygkaer nazared myt aeth
penues perchen amab. Byt adebrat Inubuyf
ythnat tut gorchordedn. Gem domyd dyduc
perchen lleg egylwyn.

Obrrit amuymudawl tuth iagl dan yscawl.
Kf iolen o duch llawr tan tan hwytin glu
ur uch adeel uchel uch no phop nyfel. mawr y
nyfel. Ac y chnic ygofel no nerthawr llyr. llyr
llwbyr y tebyr dy war ygkynebyr gwalyr glwen
gwythuchyr. wrth dealw wrth dewys wrth pop
heuelys. wrth heuelys nwychon wrth pedyr af
aon. Ardduyreafi alarn glwys kadarn tryd ar

dyfyn ytaf. uyt mi gyr llyfyr llwyt cryfyrwch
clwyt. Inic vyn deu garant. deu dechuar dich
ffant om llaw ythlaw dyt dyp dim. Truthri
nodet atton arhenet. d march mawrvc. d march
genethavc. d march karadavc lymryp terch
iavc. d march gwythnr. d march gwrdinr.
d march arthur. e hofyn iwdi cinr. d march tal
iessin. d march lleu lletuegin. d phebyr llei
llwymn. d grei march cumm. karnan kynnei
dvc allyd adyddvc. Du morodd endavc.
d march bryn bró bradavc. d tri carn aflavc
myt amthynt hylaw. karthym march kerdaw.
carn awenn arnaw. Yscoydwrth yscodic. go
ryd llemenic. march ryderch rydic. llwyt
llw elleic. d llamrei llawn elgic. d ffriwenuoll
gwyrenic march sadyrnm. d march custen
tyn. de ewell yn trin rac tri allgwm. kendeyn
mat dyduc. kycharedyl o hyr aduc. Bum hwch
bum bwch bum bo bum soch. bum ban bum
banhwch. bum gafr ymrythwch. bum llifyn
eurch bum ton yn eghenrth. bum yscafyn ys
cernat dilyw. bum kath pemurth arthr phren.
bum pell. bum pengafyr. ar yscabpzen. bum
gaum glulla gwelet gowr. tri gwres milet
morvil. katwent kenedyl da. Or yllyd is abyr
gwedy kassolaur. myt byw or mod merint
im gwyr.

Lerullwyt.

dǒfyn ygaf. nyt mi gǒr llǒfyr llǒyt crǒybyr ǒrth
clǒyt. hut vyn deu garant. deu dichuar dich-
want om llaǒ yth laǒ dyt dǒy dim. Trithri
nodet atcor arhenet. amarch mayaǒc. amarch
genethaǒc. amarch karadaǒc kymrǒy teith-
iaǒc. amarch gǒythur. amarch gǒardur.
amarch arthur. ehofyn rodi cur. amarch tal-
ieſſin. amarch lleu lletuegin. aphebyrllei
llǒynin. agrei march cunin. kornan kynei-
waǒc awyd awydaǒc. Du morǒed enwaǒc.
March brǒyn brō bradaǒc. artri carn aflaǒc
nyt ant hynt hilaǒ. kethin march keidaǒ.
carn avarn arnaǒ. Yſcǒydurith yſcodic. go-
rǒyd llemenic. march ryderch rydic. llǒyt
lliǒ elleic. allamrei llaǒn elwic. affroenuoll
gǒirenhic march ſadyrnin. amarch cuſten-
hin. ac ereill yntrin rac tirallgǒin. henwyn
mat dyduc. kychwedyl ohiraduc. Bum hǒch
bum bǒch bum ſyǒ bum ſǒch. bum bañ bum
banhǒch. bum gaǒr ymrythǒch. bum llif yn
eirth bum ton yn egheirth. bum yſcafyn yſ-
ceinat dilyǒ. bum kath penurith artri phren.
bum pell. bum pengafyr aryſcaǒpren. bum
garan gǒala gǒelet golǒc. tra gǒres milet
morǒyal. katwent kenedyl da. Orǒyſſyd iſawyr
gǒedy kaſſolwir. nyt byǒ or mod meint
am gǒyr.

kyneilwat

ygofeiſſ6ys byt. bu deu tec ar wlat g6ledych- 1
yſſit. bu haelhaf berthaf o2ryanet. bu ter6-
yn g6en6yn g6ae ygywlat. ef to2reſ ardar 3
teir g6eith ygkat. ac ef ny vyd co2g6yd ywlat
dar plufa62 pebyr pell athech6ys coet gyrth
ygodiwa6d alexander. ynhual eurin g6ae a 6
garcharer ny phell garchar6yt. agheu dybu
ac lle ef kafas ergyr olu neb kyn noc ef ny dar-
ha6d myued bed berth26yd o2 ad6ynda6t hael 9
alexander aekymerth yna. g6lat syr asiry-
oel ag6lat ſyria ag6lat dinifd2a. ag6lat dini-
tra. g6lat pers amers ag6lat ykanna. acy- 12
nyſſed pleth aphletheppa. achi6da6t babilon
ac agafcia ma62 ag6lat galldaruf bychan y da.
hytydymduc ytir tywarch yna. ac yt wnahont 15
eu b2yt 62th eu helya ywedant g6yſtlon yeuro-
pa. ac anreitha6 g6ladoed g6yſſyoed t'ra. G6yth-
yr g6enynt wraged go2dynt yma. b2on loſce- 18
digyon g6yled g6aſtra. Ogadeu afo2 panatrod-
et digonynt b2ein g6neint pen b2ithret ymil-
wyr mageida6n pan attrodet. Neu wlat yth- 21
weiſſon ti pan diffydet. ny byd yth eſcar eſco2
lludet. Rac gofal yrhual aeagalet mil cant
riallu auu var6 rac sychet. eu geu gog6illeu 24
aceu milet. as g6en6yn6ys ywaſ kyn noe tref-
ret. kyn nohyn bei g6ell digonet. ymhargl6yd 26

ygofeilyoys lyt. bu deu tec ar dylat gwledych
vffit. bu lwelhaf berthaf or rya net. bu tero
yn gwenwyn gwae yghydlat. ef torres ar an
teir gweith yglat. ac ef mynyd ongwyd y dylat
dan plufaen pebyr pell athechyoys coet gy rth
ygodeuaid alexander. yn fyual eurin gwae a
gaethwer ny phell gaethar wyt. dgheu dy bu
ac lle ef lafas engyr olu neb kym noc ef ny dar
fuud myned bed berthwyd ac adwyndawt haeel
alexander. ac kymerth yma. gwlat syr. a sury
oel a gwlat fyria a gwlat dinifora. dgwlat dini
tra. gwlat pers amers a gwlat yk amma. dcy
myfed pleth a phlethepa. dchwdawt babilon
dc agalcia maur. a gwlat galldaruis bychan y da
hyt yd ymdus ytur tywarth yma. dc yt dmahont
eu bryt beth eu helya y gedant gwyfthon yeuo
pa. dc amerthaw gwlad gwyfteed tia. Tryth
yr gwenwynt dwuged gordynt yma. bron lofce
digwn gwyled gwlatra. Dgadeu afor pumatwed
et digonynt breim gwneimt pen brithret ymil
dyr mageu dawn pum attwdet. Sleu dylat yth
weifion ti pum dithydet. my lyd yth elcar elcar
lludet. Bac gofal yr hual ac agalet mil cant
riallu auu bann rac fychet. eu geu gogwilleu
ac eu milet. As gwenwynwys y dual kym noc trek
ret. kym no hyn bei gwell digonet. ymhan gwyd

gwlatlwyd gwlat gogonet. Vn gwlat ior oror gw
reu ystlyned. dragyccdyf digonwyf poet gen
hyt ty gyffiret. Arti Sabl am clyw poet meu
eu hymet. Digonwyf ty vod duw kym gw[r]c
tytawet. [illegible]

Ar clawr eluyd y gystedlyd ny ryamet. Te
ir person duw. Vn mab adwyn teruyn
ti met. a mab yr dwydit. mab yr dyndit. Vn mab
ryued. a mab duw dmas. mab gwen meir glas.
mat glas gwelet. a mab yorden. mab duw re
eu um gogonet. Olyl ade ac abralle ym ryamet.
Olyl dofyd dogyn dofyn cedyd llu ryamet. Dy
duc o en[illegible] deill abydent o pop aelet. pobyl y
gimlyaw. gwec gam gwedawc Gallo ammyned.
Pydrychafom ei bryn trindawt gwedy gwnet.
Croes crist yn glaer. Ilin yr llachar ruc pop ae
let. Ruc pop ammaws poet yndilyf dymas diffiret.

Rvfedaf na chwaw / [illegible]
adef nef ylaw o dyfot rwyf gwn Alexan
der mawr. Alexander magadawr hevys hawm
dawn cledyf al. ma[illegible]gawn. Aeth dam eigwan.
Dam eigawn eithyd y gentlaw kelwydyt. Agerl
so kelwydyt bit oreic[illegible]m yrwyt. Lithyd o duch
gwynt. rac dew griffyt. ar lyfnt yr welet dremyt.
Dremynt a weles pressent my chymes. Gwelef
ryfedawt gorllwgan pyscawr. A eidunwyf y

gwlatlwyd gwlat gogonet. Vn wlat ioz ozoz go- 1
zeu yſtlyned. diwyccwyf digonwyf poet gen-
hyt ty gyffret. Ar* ſawl am clyw poet meu 3
euhunet. Digonwynt wy vod duw kyn gwaſc
tytwet.

AR clawz eluyd ygyſtedlyd ny ryanet. Te- 6
ir perſon duw. vn mab adwyn terwyn
trinet. Mab yrdwydit. mab yrdyndit. vn mab
ryued. Mab duw dinas. mab gwen meir gwas. 9
mat gwas gwelet. Mawz yozden. mawz duw re-
en ran gogonet. Ohil ade ac abzahe yn ryanet.
Ohil dofyd dogyn dwfynwedyd llu ryanet. Dy- 12
duc o eir ẹil deill abydeir o pop aelet. pobyl ỉ
ginhiawc. goec gamwedawc Salw anmyned.
Rydzychafom erbyn trindawt gwedy gwaret. 15
Croes criſt yn glaer. lluryc llachar rac pop ae-
let. Rac pop anuaws poet yndilif dinaf diffret.
RYfedaf nachiawz / 18
adef nef ylawz odyfot rwyf gawz alexan-
der mawz. alexander magidawz hewys hayarn-
dawn cledyfal anwogawn. aeth dan eigyawn. 21
Dan eigawn eithyd ygeiffaw keluydyt. ageif-
fo keluydyt bit oiewin yvzyt. Eithyd oduch
gwynt. rwg deu grifft arhynt ywelet dzemynt. 24
Dzemynt aweles pzeffent ny chymes. Gweles
ryfedawt gozllingan pyſcawt. aeidunwyf y 26

ny vzyt. agafas oz byt. aheuyt oe diwed ganduδ trugared.

AD duδ meidat duδ dofydat dewin trugar. Maδz enweryſ pan ym nodeiſt itrδy tonyar. Tozuoed moeſſen gδledic reen gδae eu hafcar. Ys arganfu perif aelu reglyt ypar. ac yvozaδc aozugoſt newyd ypar. Neur dineuδy trδy ryferthδy auaδd adar. adzycheif heul hyt gollewein ybu dayar. Ti anodyd arygeryd opop karchar. namyn tozuoed teryd eugaδz trδm eu dear. anaδd ninheu rac adδydeu uffern anwar. Ad duδ meidat duδ dofydat dewin trugar. ys teu ti wlat nef. ysδzth tagnef it ykery. Nyt oef ludet naceiſſywet yth wlat dofyd. ny Ny pherir neb ny byd eſcar neb yδ gilyd. Mi a wẏdẏδn beif deallδn rac kewilyd. karu ohonaδt ylan trindaδt oneb keluyd. Beird ach gogan. δynt acharan yntragywyd. Ny bu agδael yrodeiſt ifrael. ynllaδ dauyd. alexander keffei llaδer niferywyr. Nyt ef nerthaf ony chafas dy gerenhyd. ae vẏdinoed ae vaδz gadeu ae gamluyd. pan doethant yr dayar buant dear eu dihenyd. Selyf ygnat agennis gδlat. bu gδell noc yd. Mab teyrnon. bu gnaδt berthon oe gyweithyd. Jago veibon auu verthon ar eu heluyd. adygymuant arannyſſant trδy eird dofyd.

[

ny vynyt. agafas or byt. Aheuyt oe diaved gan duw
trugarred. ¶ Ach vi oyssen

Ad duw meidat duw dofydat deuvm trugar.
Agaur en ebrygs pan ymn nodeist i trvy tomy
ar. Torrued moessen gvledic reen glue eu lasear.
ys aryfanfu perfaelu reglyt vtur. Ac yn vrabe
dorugost neb yd vtur. A peur dimeu by trvy nyf
erchyy auabd adar. Adeycherf heul hyt golle
dremm ybu dayar. Bi anodyd ar ygeryd o pop kar
char. nannyn torrued teryd eu gabr trvm eu
dear. Anabd nimheu nac adeydeu uffern anken.
Ad duw meidat duw dofydat deuvm trugar.
ys teu ti dilat nef. ys vrth tagnef it ryhery.
A hyt oes ludet nac ellyd det yth dilat dofyd. nyy
fy pherr neb ny byd eſcar neb yg gilyd. am a
dsijdyon bet ſdallon nac kaelhyd. kanu oljonabt
ylam trindabt onelb kelhyd. Bendach gogan.
hynt achuran yn trugyl hyd. A fy bu aguael yno
deist israel. yn llaw dauyd. Alexander kaffei llaw
er nifer ydi yr. A hyt ef nerthaf omy chafas dy
geuenhyd. de vydmoed ac vnyn gadeu ac gann
hyd. Pan doethant yr dayar bnant dear eu di
henyd. Selyf ygnat agemmis gvlat. bu gvell
not yd. gnab teyrnon. bu gnabt berthon oe
gyuerthyd. Jago velyn annu berthon ar eu
helhyd. Adygynnuant annmyflant trvy en:c

¶ dofyd.

duel deuyon auu lwydon agymyrth ffyd. y
vrawt kann bu diacern drwc ystuhyl. dwer a
soyo yn adeyr lowy eu kyscaethyd. Seyen ag
el adoyn mser nac eu mileyr. dllath wessen
ef ac tnuced ar eu helmyd. Rudech dalen vd
ellladem vd ei genhym. llafar annut adeth
adnut al dieythyd. Bbledic dw bu dwd dutefy
an dihemyd. ayolaf mheu preshyl tonued a
def menedyt. ayolaf mheu adawt goreu gw
eiletw byt. prif teyrnas aduc ionas operued
kyt. kwdawt ninnuen bu gwllacken pregeth
yssit. Rem cui mor bu yscawt nor yscorpssit.
de auaria men merch anna mawr yphenyt.
yr dy haeled athrugnived wechteyrn byt. du
bpym mheu ynef kaereu kymmyssgenhyt.

Oblychaf adedic ppreder amgen
pendeuic gwlat ti. py leas ypemaeth
dros craeth mundi. bu kyscen kaerlur gwen
ygkaer sidi. crwy ebostol pwyll aphryderi.
Sseb kynnoc ef nyt aeth idi. yr gadoyn crwm
las kyscendeas ac ketaw. dnac preideu annof
yn tost ytgem. dc yt unawt parahawt ynhur
dwedi. bn llonent prytaken yd aetham ni idi.
nam seith my dyrreith o gaer sidi. Sseint byf
glot gemmyn ctro ochlyden. ygkaer pedry
uan pedyr pcharyt. yg kynnuer or pen pum

auel wirỳon auu lỏydon agymyrth ffyd. Y
vzaỏt kaim bu diwerin dzỏc yguſſyl. Aser a
ſoyỏ yn awyrloyỏ eu kyweithyd. Seren ag-
el adỏyn nifer rac eu milwyr. allath voeſſen
ef aetozuoed areu heluyd. Rudech dalen vd
eilladem vdei genhym. llafar amut adoeth
adzut afdiwygyd. Gỏledic cỏd vn cỏd dirpery
andihenyd. Molaf inheu pzeſſỏyl tozuoed a-
def menwyt. Molaf inheu adaỏt gozeu gozeileirỏ byt. pzif teyrnas aduc ionas operued
kyt. kiỏdaỏt niniuen bu gỏz llawen pzegethyſſit. Riein tra moz bu^kyſcaỏt ioz yſcozyſſit.
ac auaria meir merch anna maỏz yphenyt.
yrdy haeled athrugared vechteyrn byt. an
dỏym ninheu ynefkaereu kynnỏyſ genhyt.

GOlychaf wledic /
pendeuic gỏlat ri. py ledaf ypennaeth
dzoftraeth mundi. bu kyweir karchar gỏeir
ygkaer ſidi. trỏy eboſtol pỏyll aphryderi.
Neb kyn noc ef nyt aeth idi. yr gadỏyn trom
las kywirwas ae ketwi. arac pzeideu annỏfyn toſt ytgeni. ac yt uraỏt parahaỏt ynbardwedi. Tzi lloneit pzytwen yd aetham ni idi.
nam ſeith nydyrreith ogaerſidi. Neut ỏyf
glot geinmyn cerd ochlywir. ygkaer pedzyuan pedyr ychwelyt. yg kynneir oz peir pan

leferit. Oanadyl naỏ moẓỏyn gochyneuit.
Neu peir pen annỏfyn pỏy yvynut. gỏẓym
am yoẓoẓ amererit. ny beirỏ bỏyt llỏfyr ny
rytyghit. cledyf lluch lleaỏc idaỏ rydyrchit.
ac yn llaỏ leminaỏc ydedewit. arac dẓỏs poẓth
vffern llugyrn llofcit. aphan aetham ni gan
arthur trafferth lechrit. namyn seith ny
dyrreith o gaer vedwit. Neut ỏyf glot ge-
inmyn kerd glywanaỏẓ. ygkaer pedẓyfan
ynyf pybyrdoẓ echỏyd amuchyd kymyfcetoẓ
gỏin gloyỏ eugỏiraỏt raceu goẓgoẓd. Tẓi llo-
neit pẓytwen yd aetham ni arvoẓ. namyn
seith ny dyrreith ogaer rigoẓ. Dy obẓynafi
lawyr llen llywyadur tra chaer wydyr ny wel-
fynt ỏẓhyt arthur. Tẓi vgeint canhỏẓ afeui
arymur. oed anhaỏd ymadẓaỏd aegỏylya-
dur. tri lloneit pẓytwen yd aeth gan arthur.
namyn feith ny dyrreith ogaer golud. Dy
obẓynaf y lawyr llaes eu kylchỏy nyỏdant ỏy
pydyd peridyd pỏy. py aỏẓ ymeindyd yganet
cỏy. Pỏy gỏnaeth arnyt aeth doleu defỏy. ny
ỏdant ỏy yrych bẓych bẓas ypenrỏy. Seith
vgein kygỏng yny aerỏy. aphan aetham
ni gan arthur auyrdỏl gofỏy. namyn feith
ny dyrreith o gaer vandỏy. Dy obẓynafy
lawyr llaes eu gohen. ny ỏdant pydyd peri
[dẏd pen.

lefernt. Vanadyl nav morbyn gochymeuitt
a ſeu peir pen annhŷſyn pby yvymitt. gvrym
am poror ameuernt. ny beirb bvyt llŵyr nw
rytyglyt. cledyf lluch lleavc idav rydyrchynt.
dc yn llav lemmaſc yd edeyrnt. drac dvs porth
vffern llugyrn llofcit. dplyan aetham ni gan
arthur trafferth lethyrit. namyn ſeith ny
dyrreith o gaer vedyvt. a ſeith vyf glot ge
mmyn lleid glytamabr. yg kaer pedryfan
ynyſ pybyr dor echoyd amuchyd kymyſcetor
glvm gloyv eu gvinavt rac eu gorgord. Tri llo
neit prytŷen yd aetham ni ar vor. namyn
ſeith ny dyrreith o gaer rigor. Ny obrymafi
lachyr llen lly ŵyadur tra chaer ŷdyr my del
ſymt vrhyt arthur. Tri vgeint canhŵr a ſeu
ar y mur. oed anhavd ymadravd a egvylya
dur. tri lloneit prytŷen yd aeth gan arthur.
namyn ſeith ny dyrreith o gaer golud. Ny
obrymaf y lachyr llaes eu kylchoy my vdant vy
pydyd peiridyd pvy. py abr ymeindyd y ganet
chy. pby gvnaeth ar myt aeth doleu dekvy. ny
vdant vy yr ych brych bras y pen ivy. ſeith
vgein kygvng ymy aervy. dplyan aetham
ni gan arthur auyr dvl gofvy. namyn ſeith
ny dyrreith o gaer vandvy. Ny obrymafy
lachyr llaes eu golyen. ny vdant pydyd peir
ŷdyd pen.

pyaur ymemdyd y gamet perthen. Pyrvl a
gatwant aryeint ypen. pan aetham m gan
arthur afyrdol gynhyen. namyn seith ny
dyrreith o gaer ochren. Oyneich dychmut
val camm cor. o gyfranc udyd ae gwydanhor.
delyn lynut gwynt ae vn dyfyr mor. delyn vf
el tan tanyf diachor. ayynjech dychmut val
bleidiaur. o gyfranc udyd ae gwydyanhaur ny
bdant pan yscar deu eint agluar. yeu eynt
pop lynnt pby yrynnaud. pyr ua dua pyr ar
aplaud. bet saint yndiuant abet allaur. bo
lychaf y dledic pen defic maur. nag bnyf ernit
crist am gwadgi

Pbyre gwyr katraeth gan dyd. am dledic
gwerthuudic guartheguid. bryen lyon. m
arabt emeinyd. kyfedeuly teyrned ac gofyn
yr felgar. ryscendur ryf bedyd. bnyr pry
dem adbythem yn lluyd. gwen ystrat ystadyl
kat kynwyd. ny nodes na maes na chaedyd
tir ach les dyomc ormes pan dynyd. a val
tonnaur tost eu gaur dros eluyd. gweleis dyr
gwychyr yn lluyd. dgwedy boregat brwgic.
gweleis itiuf ten ffin trugaredic. gwaed gol
yn gofuran gochlyched. yn amwyn gwen ystrat
ygbeith gofun hag agwyr llaur lludedic. yn
dnos ryt gweleis pebyr lletrudyon. eu ryf dilleg

Py a6r ymeindyd yganet perchen. Py vil a- 1
gatwant aryant ypen. Pan aetham ni gan
arthur afyrd6l gynhen. namyn feith ny 3
dyrreith o gaer ochren. Myneich dychnut
val cunin cor. o gyfranc udyd ae g6idanhor.
ae vn hynt g6ynt ae vn d6fyr mor. ae vn vf- 6
el tan t6r6f diachor. Mynych dychnut val
bleida6r. ogyfranc udyd ae g6idyanha6r ny-
6dant pan yfcar deweint ag6a6r. neu 6ynt 9
p6y hynt p6y yrynna6d. py va diua py tir
apla6d. bet fant yndiuant abet alla6r. Go-
lychaf y wledic pendefic ma6r. na b6yf trift 12
crift am g6ada6l.

ARóyre góyr katraeth gan dyd. am wledic
g6eithuudic g6arthegyd. Vzyen hón an- 15
wa6t eineuyd. kyfedeily teyrned ae gofyn
ryfelgar. róyfc enwir róyf bedyd. Góyr pzý-
dein ad6ythein ynlluyd. g6en yftrat yftadyl 18
kat kyny gyd. ny nodes na maes na choedyd
tut achles dyomę ozmes pan dyuyd. Mal
tonna6r toft euga6r dzos eluyd. G6eleif wyr 21
g6ychyr ynlluyd. ag6edy bozegat bzi6gic.
G6eleis i t6r6f teirffin traghedic. g6aed goho-
y6 gofaran gochlywyd. ynam6yn g6en yftrat 24
yg6elit gofur hag ag6yr lla6r lludedic. Yn
dz6s ryt g6eleif ywyr lletrudyon. eiryf dill6g 26

yrac blaȣr gofedon. Vn ynt tanc gan aethant
golludyon llaȣ ygcroes gryt ygro garanwynyon. kyfedȣynt ygynrein kyȣym don. gȣanecaȣr
gollychynt raȣn eu kaffon. Gȣeleif i wyr gofpeithic gofpylat. agȣyar auaglei ardillat. adullyaȣ diaflym dȣys ȣrth kat. kat gȣorthony buffo
pan pȣyllatt glyȣ reget reuedaf i pan ueidat.
Gȣeleis i ran reodic am vryen pan amȣyth ae
alon. ynllech wen galyftem yȣytheint oed llafyn aeffaȣr gȣyr goborthit ȣrth aghen. awyd kat
adiffo eurǫwyn. ac yny vallȣyfy hen ymdygyn
agheu aghen. ny bydif yn dirwen. na molȣyf
i vryen.

ARyen yrechȣyd. haelaf dyn bedyd. lliaȣs
arodyd ydynyon eluyd. malykynnullyd
ytweſceryd. llawen beird bedyd tra vodyuuchyd. ys mȣy llewenyd gan clotuan clotryd. ys
mȣy gogonyant vot vryen ẏae plant. ac ef yn
arbennic yn oruchel wledic. yndinaf pellennic.
ynkeimyat kynteic. lloegrȣys aegȣydant pan
ymadrodant. agheu aḙgȣḍaṇṭ gaȣſſant amynych godyant. llofci eu trefret adȣyn eu tudet
ac eimȣnc collet amaȣr aghyffret heb gaffel gȣaret. rac vryen reget. Reget diffreidyat
clot ior agor gȣlat vymod yſſyd arnat. Opop
erclywat dȣyf dypeleitrat pan erclywat kat.

vrachlaor gofeydu. dyn ynt tanc gan dethant
gollyduen llaw ygcreues gryt ygro garanc my
on. kyfladynt ygkyntem kymry dyn. gyn ecyr
gollychynt rann eu kaffon. Gwelefi dewr gofyr
ithic gofpylat. dgwyn. amaglen ardillat. ddully
dd diaflynn dwys orthkat. kat gworthlo my buffo
pan pryllant ghw regot reuedifi pam neidat.
Gwelefi rann readic dan bryen pan amwych de
dion. ynllech dien gallyftem yperthynt. edllaf
yn aellaer gwyr golerthynt orth agkyen. ddywkat
addfto eumplevyn. de vmy vallyfhyhen ymdigyn
agkeu agkyen. my bydif yn dirwyen. na molwyf
i bryen.

Bryen yr echwyd. haelaf dyn bedyd. llaw
rudd vdynyon eluyd. mal yklymullyd
yrdefcoeryd. llader nyeuo bedyd tra bodyn ych
yw. ys mor llelbennyd gan dortuam clotryd. ys
mor gogyfnuant wor bryen ygae plant. doef yn
arbennic yn orwchel arledic. yndmaf pellennic.
vnllennyat kynyteic. llogfwys. degwydant pan
ymadrodant. dgkeu degwydant gawfant amy
nech godynt. Hofci eu tiefnet adwyn eu tudet
dc ennyme collet a mabr agkyffiret hev gaf
fel gwnaet. tric bryen regyet. Beget ffrwydau
clot wr agor gwlat by mod yllyd arnat. Kwyr
erchynnat dwyf dy pelennyc pan erchyfcaf kat.

lrat pan ybyrchynt glyny eithy agnuet. Tan
ynterkyn dyd vacvd yr echwyd. Yr echwyd
tectaf. a dymyon lyaelhaf. gnabt eigylhed
dulellaf. am teyrn glewhaf. glewhaf ers
sylwyd tydi goreu ysswyd. or a uu acauyd.
nyth oes kystedlyd. pan dremlyer arnaw
yschalaeth ybrav. Gnabt glwyled ymdan
ab am teyrn gocnaw. amdanaw glwyled.
allavs maramhed eurteyrn gogled arben
lyn. teyrned. dcynyvallwyf hyen ymdygyn
agheu agheu. nyb bydif ymdurben na mo
lwyf vyven.

Es gorfudwys can ryched vyssparth ach
ymwys. amed meuedwys. a yeuedd
ysmed yonuoled achem tud imi yn ryfed.
dryfed mawr ac eur ac arc. dcawr achet ach
yffriuet achyffriuyant. dwodi chwant. chw
ant oe wodi yr vyllochi. yt lad yt gryc yt
wac yt wyc. yt wyc yt wac yt lad ynrac. rac
ded rothit yweird ybyt. Byt yngeu gant
itti yt wedant orth dy echyllis. Duw ryth pe
ris rieu ygnis rac ofyn dybris. Amogyat
krat diffreidyat glwlat. glwlat diffreidyat krat
amogyat. gnabt amdanat tlawf pystylat.
pystalat tlawf ac yuet chwf. krwf oe yfet
achem trefiet achem tudet imi ryanllofet.

kat pan ykyrchynt gȯnyeith awneit. Tan yntei kyn dyd rac vd yrechȯyd. Yrechȯyd teccaf aedynyon haelhaf. gnaȯt eigyl heb waeſſaf. am teyrn gleȯhaf. gleȯhaf eiſſyllyd tydi goꝛeu yſſyd. oꝛa uu ac auyd. nyth oes kyſtedlyd. pan dꝛemher arnaȯ yſehalaeth ybꝛaȯ. Gnaȯt gȯyled ymdanaȯ am teyrn gocnaȯ. amdanaȯ gȯyled. alliaȯs maranhed eurteyrn gogled arbenhic teyrned. ac yny vallȯyf hen ymdygyn agheu aghen. ny bydif ym dirwen na molȯyfi vꝛẏen.

Ag goꝛffowys can rychedȯyf parch achynnȯys. amed meuedȯys. Meuedȯyf med yoꝛuoled achein tired imi ynryfed. aryfed maȯꝛ ac eur ac aȯꝛ. ac aȯꝛ achet achyfriuet achyfriuyant. arodi chwant. chwant oerodi yr vy llochi. Yt lad yt gryc yt vac yt vyc. yt vyc yt vac yt lad ynrac. racwed rothit yveird ybyt. Byt yngeugant itti yt wedant ȯꝛth dy ewyllis. Duȯ ryth perif rieu ygnif rac ofyn dybꝛis. annogyat kat diffreidyat gȯlat. gȯlat diffreidyat kat annogyat. gnaȯt amdanat tȯꝛȯf pyſtylat. Pyſtalat tȯꝛȯf ac yuet cȯꝛȯf. kȯꝛȯf oe yfet achein trefret achein tudet imi ryanllofet.

LLoyfenyd van. ac eirch achlan ynvn trygan
maor abychan talieſſin gan tidi ae didan. ys
tidi goreu or agigleu yordlideu. Molaf inheu
dy weithredeu. ac yny vallóyf hen ym dygyn
agheu aghen. ny bydif ymdirwen na mol-
yf vryen.

AR vn blyned ar vn yn darwed góin amall
amed. agórhyt diaſſed ac eilewyd goror.
aheitam verereu ae pen ffuneu ae tec góydua-
eu ei paób oewyt dyfynt ymplymnóyt. ae
varch ydanaó yggodeu góeith mynaó. achwa-
nec anaó bud am li am laó. óyth vgein vn lliór
oloi abiór. bió blith ac ychen aphop kein agen
Ny bydón lawen bei lleas vryen. ys cu kyn
eithyd yeif kygryn kygryt. abriger wen olch-
et ac elor ydyget agrangóy arllet am waet
góyr gonodet. agór bórr bythic. auei wedó y
wreic. am yf góin ffeleic. am ys góin mynyc
gyltón. am sorth am porth am pen kyn naphar
kyfóyrein. kymaran tauaó góas yrdrós a
góarandaó py tróſt aedayar agryn aemor
adugyn. dygóynyc ychyngar órth ypedyt. Of-
ſit vch ymryn neut vryen aegryn. Offit vch
ympant neut vryen ae góant. Offit vch ymy-
nyd. neut vryen aoruyd. Offit vch ynriór neut
vryen aebriór. Offit vch yg claód. neut vryen

ffreyfemyd vam. ac ench achlan ynym tryganmaur a bychan talhessin gan tidi ac didan. ys tidi goreu or a gigleu vrdlideu. ac ol ak mhen dr deithnedeu. ac ymy vallyf hen ynn dygyn dghen a ghen. ny bydif ymdurben na molo yf vrien.

Arvn blymed ar vn yn dardred gvm amall amed. dgvthyt dnafled ac eledhys gorot. alhet am vereren ac pen ffum eu. ac tec gyndda eu ei ppaw ac ebyt dyfynt ymplym wyt. ac varch y damab ygogoden gweith mynaw. ach gan nec anaw bud am li am lab. byth vgem vn llwo lon abw. bib bluth ac ychen a phop hem a gen ay hy bydyn lacken ben lleas vrien. ys eu kyn eithyd y ear kystrym kystryt. dbrigerd eu olch et ac elar ydygret a gramghy ar llet am dadet gvyr gonodet. dgvr bvrr bythe. duei dedby dreic. dm yf gvm ffreic. dm ys gvm mynyo gylchyn. dm sorth am porth am pen kyn napfur kyfkyrnem. kymaram tauaw glas yr drvs a gluran daw pytrvft ac dagan agryn ac mor adugyn. dysgy nyc ychyngtar brch ypredyt. Offirt vch ymryn neut vrien ac gryn. Offirt vch ymp unt neut vrien ac gluant. Offirt vch ymmyd. neut vrien acuyd. Offirt vch ymrib neut vrien ac brav. Offirt vch yg clawd. neut vrien

.ll.lawd. bch hynt bch as bch ym pop lle am ys.
Pa cbn tiev n adeu my nawd yn tev. Pa bydd
ar nesbym a phreideu ym gylchym. Bongop
loc gorlassaic gorlassar. eil aghen oed ypar.
ynllad yescar. Ac ym vallbyf hen ym dygym
aghen aghen. ny bydif ym dyrbyen. na mo
lyf bryen. Bwnch argoet llwyfem. kamu bryen.
Arbre duo cadarn kat uabr amm. or pam dyp
pe heul hyt pam gymmi. dygtrysso ys flam
dym ym pebyar llu. godeu areget ym dullu.
dynwy o argoet hyt ar bynyd. ny chefhynt en
pos hyt yr vn dyd. Atorelhef flamdym uab
trebystavt. Adodynt y gwyslon aynt pmavt.
ys. Attelbys. Bacem dym eth ffostavt. nyt dd
ynt nyt ydynt nyt ynt pmavt. Achencu vab
coel bydei kymbynaic lev. kym astalei o bystyl
nelubt. Atorelhef bryen vd yr echvyd. o bydym
gyfuruot am gereu hyd. dyrchafyn cadred o duch
nynnyd. Acam pebyn bynch o duch emyl. A
gyrchafyn peleidyr o duch pen gwyr. Achyrchbu
flamdym ym lupd. Alladen acef ac gyfterchyd.
Atuc gwrch argoet llwyfem bu llaker kelem.
Budei brem rac ryfel gwyr. Aglerin agrysslwys
gan emebyd. A rnaf y bleydyn nat bu kynnyd.
Acym vallbyf hen ym dygym aghen aghen.
ny bydif ynn dyrbyen na molyf bryen.

ablaȣd. Vch hynt vch as vch ympop kamas.
Nac vn treȣ nadeu ny naȣd yraceu. Ny bydei
arnewyn aphzeideu yny gylchyn. Gozgozy-
aȣc gozlaſſaȣc gozlaſſar. eil agheu oed ypar.
ynllad yeſcar. ac yny vallȣyf i hen ym dygyn
agheu aghen. ny bydif ym dyrwen. na mo-
lȣyf vzyen. **Gȣeith argoet llȣyfein. kanu vz-**
yen.

EBoze duȣ fadȣzn kat uaȣz auu. oz pan dȣy-
re heul hyt pan gynnu. dygryſſȣys flam-
dȣyn yn petwar llu. godeu areget yymdullu.
dyuȣy o argoet hŷt arvynyd. ny cheffynt eir-
yoſ hyt yr vn dyd. atozelwiſ flamdȣyn vaȣz
trebyſtaȣt. adodynt yggȣyſtlon aynt paraȣt.
Ys atebȣys. Owein dȣyrein ffoſſaȣt. nyt dod-
ynt nyt ydynt nyt ynt paraȣt. acheneu vab
coel bydei kymȣyaȣc leȣ. kyn aſtalei oȣyſtyl
nebaȣt. atozelwiſ vzyen vd yrechȣyd. o byd ym-
gyfaruot am gerenhyd. dyrchafȣn eidoed oduch
mynyd. ac am pozthȣn ȣyneb oduch emyl. a
dyrchafȣn peleidyr o duch pen gȣyr. achyrchȣn
fflamdȣyn yny luyd. alladȣn ac ef ae gyweithyd.
arac gȣeith argoet llȣyfein bu llawer kelein.
Rudei vzein rac ryfel gȣyr. agȣerin agrŷſſȣys
gan einewyd. arinaf yblȣydyn nat ȣy kynnyd.
ac yny vallȣyfy hen ym dygyn agheu aghen.
ny bydif ymdyrwen na molȣyf vzyen.

ARdȣyre reget ryſſed rieu.
neu tirygoſteis kyn bȣyf teu. gniſſynt
kat lafnaȣr achat vereu. Gniſſynt wyr ydan kylch
ȣyaȣr. lleeu goȣy gȣyn gȣylein ymathreu ny
mat vȣytrȣyt. Ri ny mat geu ydymarmerth
gȣledic gȣrth kymryeu. nys gyrr neges ygeiſ-
ſaton gochaȣn marchaȣc mȣth molut gȣryon.
odreic dylaȣ adaȣ doethaȣ don. Yny doeth vlph
yntreiſ aryalon. hyny doeth vryen ynedyd yn
aeron. ny bu kyfergyryat ny bu gynnȣys. Tal-
gynaȣt vryen yrac powys nybu hyfrȣt brȣt
echen gyrrȣys hyueid agododin alleu towys.
deȣr ynenmyned atheith gȣyduȣys diueuyl
dydȣyn ygȣaet gȣyden aweles llȣyuenyd.
Vdyd kygryn. yn eidoed kyhoed yn eil mehyn
kat yn ryt alclut kat ymynuer. kat gellaȣr
breȣyn. kat hireurur. kat ympryfc. katleu
kat ynaber ioed ydygyfranc adur breuer maȣr
kat glutuein gȣeith pencoet llȣyth llithyaȣc
cun arọm ormant gȣaet. atueilaȣ gȣyn go-
uchyr kyt mynan eigyl edyl gȣrthryt. lletrud
agyfranc ac vlph ynryt gȣell ganher gȣledic
pyr yganet yvd prydein pen perchen broeſt-
laȣn y vd. nyt ymduc dillat na glas na gaȣr
na choch nac ehoec vyc mor llaȣr. nyt ardodes
yvordȣyt drof voel maelaȣr veirch ogenedyl

Ac ỽyre reget ryssed ireu.
neu trry gosteis kyn boyf teu. gwssyntt
kat lafnaỽr achat vereu. ỽuissyntt ỽyr ydam kylch
ỽyaỽr. lleeu gỽy gỽyn gỽylein ymathnen my
mat vrwytwyt. Bi my mat geu yd ymarmerth
gỽledic gỽrth kymmyeu. nys gyrr neges ygaf
saton gochaỽn marchaỽc mỽth molut gerwyn.
odreic dylaỽ adaỽ daethaỽ dou. ymy daeth vlph
yntteisaryaỽn. kynny daeth vreyeu yn edyỽ yn
aeron. ny bu kyfeneyri yat ny ou gymwys. Val
gynaỽt vreyen ynac poỽys my bu kyffrwt brwt
echen gwrrwys kynueid a gododdin alleu tocwys.
dỽr yn eu mynyd atherth gỽydnwys dueuyl
dydyn ygwaret gwyden a dyeles llwyuenyd.
ỽyd kyngryn. yn eidoed kyfnoed yn eil melyn
kat ym rryt alclut kat ym mynuer. kat gellaỽr
brewyn. kat hwreurut. kat ym prwyf. kat leu
kat ym aber ioed ydygyfranc adur breuer maỽr
kat gluttuem gwrth pencaet llwyth llithwaỽc
cam aronn ormant gwaret. dauelaỽ gwyn go
uchyr kyt myn am eigyl edyl gwrthryt. lletrud
agyfranc acvlph yn ryt gweil ganher gwledic
pyr vsanet y vd prydein pen perchen broeſt
laỽn y vd. nyt ym duo dillat na glas na gaỽr
na choch nac elwes lyfe mor llaỽr. nyt ar dodes
y wrdwyt dros voel maelaỽr beurch o gronedyl

vrych mor greidabl. hak ydam ayfac a nak yn
llaw. dryt a wthyd eu hardyslab. dybest ydam
gewd ac ymdynab. dolyt orffeu byt edrych
dyptkab. gofydam goyscab. dyhavl am delw
dilen am leuuereu. neu vi erthyches ymes
rachyvd peleidyr ar yscwyd. yscwyt ynllaw
godeu a reget yn ymdullyab. neu vi adbele
is yr ynbuarthiab. sarff soned vneun segidyd
labr. Deu vi gogyn ryfel yd ar gollaf. dr mennt
a gollwyf y argollaf. neu vi neu yn gorwyth
medu medlyn gan hyfeid hyder hyvst dilyn
neu vi neu yscenhedeu s kyscawt gwythen dth
rychwys vy neu raden laden gwacla gwlatdu.
erth uruchyn. dcymy vallwyf y hen ymdygyn
aghen aghen. ny bydif ymdrwen na mol
wyf vrwen. yspeil tal iessin. kanu vrwen.

Eb gwlyhyt go gyfeuch yntrafferth gwaethyf
adellwyf ymkerth dyr. gweleis i rac neb nym
gweles pop ammwyl. ef dic yl y neges. gweles
i prise am leu am lys. gweleis i deil o dyfyn ad
dwys. gweleis i keig kyhafal y blodeu. Deur de
leis vd hadlhafy dedueu. gweleis i lys kat raeth
tra maeu bit vy nar nev yhachar kymyeu gw
erth vy nat mawr upd yuud yradeu pen maen
mil dyr amdr. preid lydan pren onlyt yb vy
adren glwn yscwydawr yrac glyv gloyv glas

Eskimesk most Dolgan Bos

vzych moz greidaól. Haf ydan ayaf ac araf yn llaó. aryt arotwyd eu haróylaó. agóeſt ydan geird ac ymdóyraó. ac hyt ozffen byt edzywyt kaó. gofydin goyſcub. dyhaól am deló dileóz am leuuereu. neu vi erthycheis yn eiſ rachóyd peleidyr aryſcóyd. yſcóyt ynllaó godeu areget yn ymdullyaó. neu vi aweleiſ ózynbuarthaó. ſarff ſoned virein ſegidyd laóz. Neu vi gogón ryfel ydargollaóz. armeint agollóyf yargollaóz. neu vi neu ymgozóyth medu medlyn gan hyfeid hyóz hyóſt dilyn neu vi neu yſcenhedeiſ kyſcaót góeithen dithrychóys vy rieu radeu lawen góacſa gólatda. ózth uruóyn. ac yny vallóyfy hen ymdygyn agheu aghen. ny bydif ymdirwen na molóyf vzyen.

yſpeil talieſſin. kanu vzyen.

EG gózhyt gogyfeirch yntrafferth góaetóyf awellóyf ynkerth wir. góeleiſi rac neb nym góeles pop annóyl. ef diwyl yneges. Góeleis ipaſc am leu am lys. Góeleis i deil odyfyn adowys. Góeleiſ i keig kyhafal yblodeu. Neur weleiſ vd haelhaf y dedueu. Góeleis i lyó katraeth tra maeu bit vy nar nóyhachar kymryeu Góerth vy nat maóz uyd yuud yradeu pen maon milwyr amde. pzeid lydan pzen onhyt yó vy awen góen yſcóydaóz yrac glyó gloyó glas

gwen gleu ryhaut gleuhaf vn yu vryen. nym gor- 1
seif gwarthegyd. gordear goryauc gorlassauc gor-
lassar goriaga gordwyre. Pop rei sag dileu du mer-
wyd ymordei vd tra blaud yn yd el oth vod. Vared
melynaur yn neuad maranhedauc diffreidauc 5
yn aeron. maur ywyn yanyant. ac eilon maur
dyfal ial am yalon. maur gwrnerth ystlyned y
vrython. mal rot tanhwydin dros eluyd. mal 8
ton teithiauc llwyfenyd. mal kathyl kyfliw gwen
agweithen. Val mor mwynuaur yu vryen. Vn y
egin echangryt gwaur. Vn yu rieu rwyfyadur a 11
dyaur. Vn yu maon meirch mwth miledaur. dech-
reu mei ym powyf bydinaur. Vn yu yndeuwy
pan ofwy yweirin. eryr tirtuhir tythremyn. 14
adunson yarorowyd ffysciolin tut ynyeil gwerth
yspeil taliessin. Vn yu gwrys gwr llaur agorowyd.
vn yu breyr benffyc y arglwyd. vn yu "hydgre "hyd
yndiuant. vn yu bleid banadlauc anchwant. 18
vn yu gwlat vab eginyr. ac vn wed aç vnson kat-
ua ketwyr vnson ydrwc yieaian. acheneu a nud
hael ahirwlat ydanaw. ac of it yt wydif ym gwen 21
ef gwneif beird byt yn llawen. kyn mynhwyf
meirw meib gwyden gwaladyr gwaed gwenwlat
VryeN. 24

AN enw gwledic nef gorchordyon. rychan-
ant ry chwynant ydragon. Gwrthodes 26

gwed glew ryhaer glewhaf vn yo vryen. nym gor-
sef gwarthegyd. gordeir gorymic gorlassaf gor-
lassar gorudgi gordyrne. pop reu sagdu ley du mer-
dyd y morder yd tua blaid yn yd el oth vod. vared
melynaf yn neuad maran hedaf difficiaf
yn aeron. mab yeyn y amyant. dceilon mab
dyfful ulani y alon. mab gwrnerth ystlyned y
brython. mal yw tamlynydm dros eluyd. mal
ton terthiaf llyfenyd. mal kathyl lyfliu gwen
agwerthen. val mor moymiaf yo vryen. vn y
egin echaingryt gwaf. vn yo rieu rhyfiudur a
dwfr. vn yo maon meurth mbith mledaf. dech
reu mei ym pobyl ys bydmaf. vn yo ym deuby
pan ofyn y gweurm. eiryr tir tulyr tythi emyn.
ddunson yar orvyd ffysiolim tut ym yeil gwerth
yspeil taliessin. vn yo gwrys gwr llaw agorvyd.
vn yo breyr benffyc y anglvyd. vn yo lhydgre hyd
ym diuant. vn yo bleid banadlaf anchwant.
vn yo gwlat vab egimyr. ac vn tred ac vnson bat
ua ketwyr vnson ydwc yneuan. dchencu a nud
lael a hinwlat ydmab. dc os it ytoydif ym gwen
ef gwnerf bend byt yn llaeren. kyn myn hbyf
mens meib glyden glulad yr glued gwen wlat
bryed.

Ecleu gwledic nef goechordyon. rychan
ant ry chwynant ydragon. gwythoed

gogyfres glyclydon lliaws rum a nud amrysclon
my golychaf an gnawt bend o vrythen. Ryf
ed hael o sycaryd sycaredyd. Vn lle rygethlyd
rygethlic rydylyfaf rychmaf ygaeaic ymy
elat yd eed ergrym nc nym gynel nysl gwaf
de nebic. Anhawd drollbgawdlocd my drisic
ysbledic nwomed. Vedrych dwylh trum tevr
nes ymy uvb nysl deubyd bnd bed. Ry dygon
ont hoffed de buchynt. Kaletach yr arteith h.
el hynt. Boryf pressennawl tad plrydem tra
plrryder rygohoyo rylyectaur rylyetter. rych
arnlaw rybarnaw. rybarn pawb ygor bawber
denmat yn ygnat ac elluet. Styt ygbr dilaby
daenet glusgreit agbr. Ryt gotuaet. Kr. eichaw
gwallaw ynllyaeet. Hyb rybedaw gwallaw arbeb
Ry ofyn yneb adynech ud neut ym bd nac neun
ych amberther tebued yndyhed haf. nysl hyn
nyd nunnym chadech. chadechach it gynan o
hynnyd chadedlaw trydedaw tuaeth dyd. Bym
ned ygbned nbysl med mar tebic heul haf hue
nyd soned gannwyhaf kenhaf gan doeth ygan
llu eisaffaf hunt bydi derwyt bryt haf pryt
nubllecnaw llaw. Hannguul gwnnguul
gwnngures. tarth gures gures tarth tragynnu
yd esgyl heb darth. cledi cledfa cledfarch.
Ryt annyrylu pledeit. myt annecant ygnb y

gogyfres gȯelydon lliaȯs run a nud a nȯython.
ny golychaf an gnaȯt beird o vzython. Ryf-
ed hael o fywyd fywedyd. Vn lle rygethlyd
rygethlic rydylyfaf rychanaf ywledic. yny
wlat yd oed ergrynic nym gȯnel nyf gȯnaf
ec newic. Anhaȯd diollȯg aȯdloed ny diffyc
ywledic nyomed. O edzych aȯdyh trȯm teyr-
ned yny uyȯ nyf deubyd bud bed. Ny digon-
ont hoffed oe buchynt. kaletach yrarteith ha-
el hynt. Tozyf pzeffennaȯl tra phzydein tra
phryder rygohoyȯ rylyccraȯz rylyccrer. ryth-
aruaȯz rybarnaȯz. rybarn paȯb ygȯz banher
aeninat yn ygnat ac eluet. Nyt ygȯz d*ilaȯ y
daeret gȯaf greit agȯzhyt gotraet. E*eichaȯc
gȯallaȯc ynllywet. hȯyrwedaȯc gȯallaȯc artebet.
Ny ofyn yneb awnech ud neut ym vd nac neut
ychdarwerther teȯued yn diwed haf. nyf kyn-
nyd namyn chwech. Chwechach it gynan o
hynnyd chwedlaȯc trȯydedaȯc traeth dyd. Teyr-
ned ygȯned nȯyf med mac tebic heul haf hue-
nyd foned ganmȯyhaf kenhaf gan doeth ygan
llu eilaffaf bint bydi derwyt bzyt haf pzyt
mab lleenaȯc lliaȯc. Hamgȯaȯl gȯnngȯaȯl.
gȯnngȯzes. tarth gȯzes gȯzes tarth tragynnif
yd eghif heb warth. cleda cledifa cledifarch.
Nyt amtyrr ylu yledzat. nyt ameſcut ygaȯ y
gywlat

kywlat. Tyllynt tal yſcoydaoc rac taleu y veirch.
Omarch troſt mozyal. rithcarriallu goynaoc ri
goyſtlant goeiryd goludaoc ogaer glut hyt ga-
er garadaoc. yſtadyl tir penpzys agoallaoc teyr-
ned teozn tagwedaoc. **Dadoloch Vzyen.**
Lleuuyd echaſſaf mi nyo dirmygaf. vzyen agyr-
chaf. Jdao yt ganaf. pan del vygwaeſſaf. kyn-
noys agaffaf. ar parth gozeuhaf ydan eilaſſaf.
Nyt maoz ymdaoz byth goeheleith awelaf. Nyt
af attadunt ganthunt nybydaf. Nychyrchafi go-
gled armeiteyrned. kyn pei amlawered ygonel-
on gyghoyſtled. Nyt reit im hoffed. Vzyen nym
gomed. Lloyfenyd tired yſmeu eu reufed. Ys meu
ygoyled. ys meu yllared. ys meu ydelideu ae goz-
efraſſeu med o uualeu ada dieiſſeu gan teyrn goz-
eu. haelaf rygigleu. Teyrned pop ieith it oll yd
ynt geith. Ragot yt goynir yf dir dyoleith. kyt
ef mynaſſon goeyhelu henon. Nyt oed well ager-
on. kyn yſgoybydon. weithon ygoelaf ymeint
agaffaf. Namyn yduo vchaf nyf dioferaf. Dy
teyrn veibon haelaf dynedon. oy kanan eu hyſ-
cyrron yn tired eu galon. ac yny vallóyfi hen
ym dygyn agheu aghen ny bydaf ym dirwen
na moloyfi vzyen. **Marónat erof.**
Ymchoeles eluyd val nof yn dyd. odyfot clot
ryd ercólff pen bedyd. Ercólff adywedei.

kymlat. Dylhynt ef ysgybydaw rac taleu y benn.
Omarch trost mewn atheruallu gwyned ac
ymwystlant gwerydd goludawc o gaer gaint hyt ga
er garadaw. ystadyl tir penprys a gwallawc tewy
nes tewdwr tagwedawc. Dadolwch vrien.
Ieuuyd echassaf mi nyd dim ymgaf. vrien agyr
chaf. paw ytgamaf. pan delwyf gaelssaf. kyn
nebys agassaf. dir purdan gweulwyt pan eilassaf.
ac ytmaw ymdaw brith gwehelethi agellaf. ac yt
afattadwnt gauthwnt mybyd af. ac ychwnch kigo
gled ar merteyrned. kym pen amladwed ygwenol
bin gyghoystled. kyt wertim hoffed. vrien mym
gromed. llovfenyd tired ysmeu eu reufed. ysmeu
vgelyed. ysmeu yllared. ysmeu ydeliaw aegor
ebrallen med o uualeu adai dienssey gam teym gor
eu. kynelaf rygleu. Teyrned pop ieith yt oll yd
ynt geith. Dagyt yt gwynnr ysdin dyoleith. kyt
ef mynassen gweyleu henwn. ac yt oed well agyr
bin. kym ysgybydon. dyethon ygwelaf ymennt
agassaf. ac amyn ydaw vchaf nyssdioferaf. Dy
teym velen kaelaf dynedyn. Gy kaman eu hyss
gyrion yntired eu calon. Ieuuy vallwyth hen
ym dygyn agheu agwen ny bydaf ym dirwen
na molwyth vrien. Gyarvnat erof.
Vychaeles eluydaw nos ym dyd. odyfot dat
nyd erofyff pen bedyd. Kreuyff adybedyr.

agheu nyf nnuei. yfcoydaw ymwrdei. arnaw amwrei. Crcvlf fyd ellyd ermin llodyr eglvd. Pedwr colofyn kyllyt rudenn areu lyvr. Colofneu crcvlf nyf arueid bygvl. Bygvl nvs brydei. Gres heul nvs gwadei. A fyt aeth nghil nef kyvr yd aeth ef. Crcvlf mur ffoflawt. A fandut y gaer. Ac do rodyf trindaw trugarvd dydbawt yn vnda/ vet heb ereu.

Mal dywe mur mendyt. ac ydywe kyn bin bed. Bin dmaf edryfsed. o gamp achrymued. ac ab vthyr kyn lleas oe law dy vyftlas. dybu crvf greulawn. Bllydenyd anvbydawn. Brufyr anvbydawn acoryó crvf greulawn. Buttaw neffu dc ef yn credu. Dnwy yn crynu dc hyd yn gardu. Achyfoc ar y byt a bedyd ar gryt. Nam an vbydawn acoryó crvf greulawn. nyn net ynyr defyn ynn plith our gethern kyvr yg wadawt vffern.

MABYN COLVN

Offynhawn lydan dyllemy achef. nanman dydaw dy hebeyr dy bris dy. corvnan dawr/ bris. a nanman corvy am kyffroes. Ver dem gwe gaw y am byteu. a oed voy ydwc nyf mawr grieu. ac ab dayny dalei lyw ar wyr deheu. dathyl oed yr glot kyn noe a dneu. Dyffynhawn lydan delle nu nonneu. dydaw dy hebeyr dybris dybreu. dy arfnawt corvy genhyf nifheu. Ver dem. Dyf fynhawn lydan dyllemy dyllyr. dy gaeth dyth

agheu naſ riuei. yſcỏydaỏ2 ymo2dei arnaỏ ato2- 1
rei. Ercỏlf ſyweſſyd ermin lloe̊gẙr egyd. Pede-
ir colofyn kyhyt rudeur areu hyt. Colofneu 3
ercỏlf nyſ arueid bygỏl. Bygỏl nys beidei. G2-
es heul nys gadei. Nyt aeth neb if nef hyt yd
aeth ef. Ercỏlf mur ffoffaỏt. Af amdut tywaỏt. 6
As rodỏy trindaỏ trugared dydb2aỏt yn vnda-
ỏt heb eiſſeu.

Madaỏc mur menwyt. Madaỏc kyn bu bed. 9
bu dinaſ ed2yſſed. o gamp achymỏed.
Mab vthyr kyn lleas oelaỏ dyỏyſtlas. dybu
erof greulaỏn. Ḃ llewenyd anwogaỏn. T2iſtyt
anwogaỏn aoỏyỏ erof greulaỏn. B2attau ieſſu 13
ac ef yncredu. Dayar yncrynu ac eluyd yngar-
du. achyſcoc arybyt abedyd argryt. llam an-
wogaỏn aoỏyỏ erof creulaỏn. mynet ynytrefyn
ymplith oer gethern hyt yg waelaỏt vffern. 17

Dỏffynhaỏn lydan dylleinỏ achef. Marỏnat
dydaỏ dyhebcyr dy b2is dy . co;roi .m. dayry.
b2ys. Marỏnat co2roy am kyffroes. Oer deni gỏ2 20
garỏ yanỏyteu. aoed voy ydzỏc nyſ maỏ2 gicleu.
Mab dayry dalei lyỏ ar vo2 deheu. dathyl oed y
glot kyn noe adneu. Dyffynhaỏn lydan delle-
inỏ nonneu. dydaỏ dy hebcyr dyb2ys dyb2eu. 24
Marỏnaỏt co2roy genhyf inheu. Oer deni. Dyf-
fynhaỏn lydan dylleinỏ dy llyr. dy saeth dych-

yrch traeth diuǒg dybyr. Gǒr awereſcyn m___ 1
ǒr yvaranref. awedy mynaǒ mynet trefyd. a___
ant ǒy ffres ffra wynyonyd. Tra uu uudugere
vore dugraǒr. chwedleu am gǒydir owir hytlaǒr. 4
kyfranc corroi achocholyn. lliaǒf eu teruyfc am
eu teruyn. Tardei pen amwern gǒerin goaduǒyn.
kaer yffy gulǒyd ny gǒyd ny grin. Gǒyny vyt yr
eneit ae harobryn. Marbnat dylan eil ton. tal. ae cant. 8

AN duǒ uchaf dewin doethaf mǒyhaf aued
Py deliſmaes pǒy ae sǒynas ynllaǒ trahael.
Neu gynt nocef. pǒy uu tagnef arredyf gefel. 11
Gǒrthrif gǒaſtraǒt gǒenǒyn awnaeth gǒeith
gǒythloned. Gǒanu dylan. adǒythic lān. treiſ
ynhytyruer. Ton iwerdon. athon yanaǒ. athon 14
ogled. athon prydein toruoed yirein yn petwa-
red. Golychafi tat duǒ douydat gǒlat heb om-
ed. Creaǒdyr celi an kynnǒyf ni yn trugared. 17

GNeit owein ap vryen. Marbnat Owein
gǒbǒyllit yren oe reit. Reget ud ae cud
tromlaf. nyt oed vas ygywydeit. Jſcell kerd- 20
glyt clot uaǒr eſcyll gaǒr "llifeit "gǒayawaǒr.
canycheffir kyſtedlyd. y vd llewenyd llatreit.
Medel galon geueilat. eiffylut ytat ae teit. 23
Pan ladaǒd Owein fflamdǒyn. Nyt oed uǒy
noc et kyſceit. kyſcit lloegyr llydan nifer aleu-
ueryn eu llygeit. arei ny ffoynt hayach. aoed- 26

[ynt

yrch traeth diubyt dybyr. Bit adereleyn m
yr y vannawc. Adredy mynas mynet trefyd. a
ant vy ffrwd ffria dympoyd. Tra uu undugeir
vrda dugiaw. chwedleu am glwydi oedyr hyt lawr.
lyftiawc corvi achoch olyn. Iliaws eu teruyscam
eu teruyn. Tardei pen am beirn gwerin gwaduyn.
kaer yssy gulwyd my gwyd my grim. Kynny vyt yr
enet ae hatebwyn. [illegible]

Arglwyd uchaf deyrn doethaf mwyhaf awed
ar py delis maes ploy ae gwnaeth ynllaw truhaed.
Arglwyd nyt ef. ply uu tagnef ar tredyf gefei.
Gwrhaf gluftiawc gwenwyn gwnaeth gwerth
glwythloned. Gwanu dylan. A dwythclan. trefi
ynllwyfyniuer. Yon ieuerd [illegible]. Ithon wanaw. Ithon
ogled. Ithon prydein torriaeth virein yn perllan
red. Golychaf tat duw douydat gwlat heb om
ed. Gwaewyr cell am kynnwyf m yn trugared.

Arglwyd oberen. ap Vryen. [illegible]
gwlwyllit yrien oe vert. Beget ud ae aud
tromlas. nyt oed vas y gwaywdeit, Scell kerd
glyt clot uawr escyll gawr llifeit gwaywawr.
camp cheffir kystedlyd. ynd llesgenyd llarieit.
anedel gallon gwerlat. eissylut y tat ae tert.
Pan ladawd Oberen ffland dyn. Arglwyd uw
nor et kyscert. kyscert llogyr llydan ysfer aleu
uer yn eu llygeit. Arei my ffoynit hawrch. Aoed

Robert Vychan /

Finit

.chnoreit. Gaem.ac cosspes yndunt malcinut
adylut deueit. Gor glyw uch y.amlw serch.
.uudei verch yeircheit. kyt as cuvyei mal ca
let. ny rannet rac yeneit. Lneit. G. ap vryen

Echrys ymys gwabt lhu
ymys glwys gobetwr. avon mat goge
gwrhyt eruei.meneri ydor. lledrest dnawt gw
m abragawt gnu vrabt escar. Teyrn dofwy
diaved pop rwyf rei.metwr. Trustlawn deon yr
archaedon kan rychor. Syt uu nyt vi ygkey
melri ygyfessor. Pan doeth aedon. o gwlat dey
tyon seon tewdwr. Gwenwyn pyr doeth peder
penaeth memaeth tymhor. kwydynt kyf
oet ny bu chyt coet glynt ygolyn. avach ac eu
uyd. lhutwyt gelwyd ryd elumor. Ymyw glwyt
yon ac amaethon. at oed kynghor. Goll taly
rodawc ffynyf ffo diawc. ffynyf diachor. katarn
gwgres ywaramres ny bu dertheuor. kadarn
gwyfed ym pop gorsed gwnelit ywyd. Cu kyn
aethwy lwyt tra uwyf uyw kynwylleton. Am
bwyfi gnu gruist. lwyt na bwyf trist ran elos
tol. hael archaedon gnu egwlwys. chynwyssetor

Echrys ymys gwabt lhuymys glwys goch
ymma. yrac buddeas. kymry dmal. Aros
ara. Draganawl ben prydwr perchen ynnwetoma.
Dika gwledic or bendefic ac tu terra. Peder mor

____ch no reit. Owein aecoſpes yndzut mal cnut
yndylut deueit. Gȯz gȯiȯ uch yamliȯ ſeirch.
arodei veirch yeircheit. kyt as cronyei mal ca-
let. ny rannet rac yeneit. Eneit. O. ap vzyen.
Echzys ynys gȯaȯt hu /
ynys gȯzys gobetroz. Mon mat goge
gȯzhyt eruei. menei ydoz. lleweiſ wiraȯt gȯ-
in abzagaȯt gan vzaȯt eſcoz. Teyrn wofrȯy
diwed pop rȯyf rewinetoz. Tziſtlaȯn deon yr
archaedon kan rychioz. Nyt uu nyt vi ygky-
melri ygyfeiſſoz. Pan doeth aedon. owlat wy-
tyon ſeon teȯdoz. Gȯenȯyn pyr doeth pedeir
pennoeth meinoeth tymhoz. kȯydynt kyf-
oet ny bu clyt coet gȯynt ygohoz. Math ac eu-
uyd. Hutȯyt geluyd ryd eluinoz. Ymyȯ gȯyt-
yon ac amaethon. at oed kyghoz. Tȯll tal y
rodaȯc ffyryf ffo diaȯc. ffyryf diachoz. katarn
gygres y varanres ny bu werthuoz. kadarn
gyfed ym pop gozſed gȯnelit yvod. Cu kyn-
aethȯy hyt tra uȯyf uyȯ kyrbȯylletoz. am
bȯyfi gan griſt. hyt na bȯyf triſt ran eboſ-
tol. Hael archaedon gan egylyon. cọynȯyſſetoz
Chrys ynyſ gȯaȯt huynys gȯzyſ goch-
yma. Yrac budwas. kymry dinaſ. aroſ
ara. Dzaganaȯl ben pziodaȯz perchen ymretonia.
Difa gȯledic oz bendefic ae tu terra. Pedeir moz

ỽyn wedy eu cỽyn dygnaỽt eu tra. Erdygnaỽt
wirar voz heb ar tir. hir eu trefra. Oe wironyn na
digonyn dim gofettra. keryduf ỽyf na chyr-
bỽyllỽyf am rywnel da. Ylỽzỽ lywy pỽy gỽahar-
dỽy pỽy attrefna. Ylỽzỽ aedon pỽy gynheil mon
mỽyn gowala. ambỽyfi gan grift hyt na bỽyf
trift odzỽc oda. Ran trugared ywlat ried buch-
ed gyfa.

Ydỽyf talieſſin deryd gỽaỽt godolaf vedyd.
Bedyd rỽyd rifedeu eidolyd. kyfrỽnc allt
ac allt ac echỽyd. Ergrynaỽz cunedaf creiſſeryd.
ygkaerweir achaer liwelyd. Ergrynaỽt kyfat-
ỽt kyfergyr. kyfanwanec tan tramyr ton. llu-
paỽt gleỽ ygilyd. kan kafas y whel uch eluyd.
mal vcheneit gỽynt ỽzth onwyd. kefynderch-
yn ygỽm ygyfyl kyfachetwyn achoelyn keren-
hyd. Gỽiſcant veird kywrein kanonhyd. marỽ
cunedaf agỽynaf agỽynit. Cỽynitoz teỽdoz
teỽdun diarchar. Dychyfal dychyfun dyfynveiſ.
dyfyngleis dychyfun. Ymadzaỽd cỽdedaỽd ca-
letlỽm. kaletach ỽzth elyn noc afcỽzn. ys kyn-
yal cunedaf kyn kywys athytwet. yỽyneb a
gatwet kanweith cyn bu lleith yndozglỽyt
Dychludent wyr bzyneich ympymlỽyt. Ef ca-
net racyofyn aearſỽyt oergerdet. kyn bu dayr
dogyn ydỽet. heit haual am ỽydwal gỽnebzỽyt.

vyn bedy eu dyn dygnabt eu tin. Ledygnabt
dyn ar bop dir tir. hyr eu trefiu. Ne dyuymyn na
dgonyn dim gofettta. kerydus vyf na chyr
vyllvyf am rybynei da. ylew lyfey pby glulaw
dby pby attrefina. ylew aedon pby gynheil mon
mbym godula. dmbbyfi gan crist lyt na bbyf
trist odyc oda. Ban trugarred ydelatried buch
ed gyfa.

My dbyf taliessin deryd glaubt godolaf a dyd.
Bedyd roydi nfeden eidolyd. kyfriuo allt
ac allt ac echdyd. krgtymaln cumedaf creuserydd.
ygkaer dgeir achaer lucelyd. krgtymabt kyfat
let kyfergyr. kyfamkamec tan tra myr ton. llu
puot gleb y gllyd. kan katkas y dhel uch eluyd.
mal uchenert dlymt ntch ondyd. kefynderch
yn yglm ygyfyl kyfachet dym achoelyn kereu
lyd. Gyrcamt vend kyvgrem kamonhyd. mard
cumedaf agbymaf agbymit. Cbymiton tebdn
tebdun diarchar. Dychyfal dychyfim dyfymuerf.
dyfyngleis dychyfim. ymadrawd cydedawd ca
letlom. kaletach ntch elyn nocalcorn. vs kyn
yal cumedaf kyn kyfcyvs athyrabet. ybyrneb a
gatabet kamdeith eyn bullerth yndongbyt
Dychludent dayr brymeich ymm pymlbyt. Kf ca
net rucyofyn ac arsbyt ocygerdet. kym bu dayr
dogyn ydbet. hert haual am gyddeal gbnebrbyt.

gremab glaeth llyfred noc adwt. Adcethum
dnnab agwrnaf amlys am grys cumedaf
am rwaflaw halit am lwydruer mor. Ambre
id afom aballaf. Glwbt werd a ogon a ogaf
dc eiryll arefon, nurfaf. Byfedawr yn erulawd
dnaw cant gorwyd lyn kymun cumeda. Py
mafei biw blith yr iaf. Pymafei edyrfnawt
ystayaf. Pymafei gwin gloyw ac oleu. Pyma
fei torof kerth rac vn trew. Kf dyfal o gressur
o gyflev gweladur. Pemadur prut llew llu
dyw uedei gwblat rac mab edern kyn edwn
anseleu. Kf dyfaul diarchur diedyf. Am ryf
reu agheu dwelwyfyf. Kf gobarth aes yman
regonabl gwr gwnawl oed y vnbyn. Dymhun
achyfattum athal gwm kamdai. diua hym

Ygogam aben dygolwyfsyn. Kf gwelig.
maramhed ameuued a hed grenhyn. A
phemaeth ebalaeth. affrueth vnbyn. Agke
dy dyhed amhed ympop melyn. Gerth me
lyn o veli dychafyfsyn. Kafcallavn allud ach
eftudyn. Dicced plo collagho tir prydyn. Gwlat
ueiw dyderuyd hwt vallaon. Hludedic eu hoely
on ymdeithic eu hafwyn. Gwlat drehyn var
gotwyn. Kollawt kymry oll eu hwelder. ymry
gyfflymed o penmaeth dreissyn. Rydolwyd
llymmawc duyd gwr chaummawc ygcreicyn

gỏeinaỏ gỏaeth llyfred noc adỏyt. adoet hun
dimyaỏ agỏynaf amlys am grys cunedaf
amryaflaỏ hallt am hydyruer moz. am bze-
id afỏzn aballaf. gỏaỏt veird aogon aogaf.
ac ereill arefon arifaf. Ryfedaỏz yn erulaỏd
anaỏ cant gozỏyd kyn kymun cuneda. Ry-
mafei biỏ blith yrhaf. Rymafei edyṛſtraỏt
ygayaf. Rymafẹi win gloyỏ acoleỏ. Ryma-
fei tozof keith rac vn treỏ. Ef dyfal ogreſſur
o gyfleỏ gỏeladur. Pennadur pzyt lleỏ llu-
dỏy uedei gywlat rac mab edern kyn edyrn
anaeleỏ. Ef dywal diarchar diedig. am ryf-
reu agheu dychyfyg. Ef gobozthi aes yman-
regozaỏl gỏir gỏzaỏl oed y vnbyn. Dymhun
achyfatcun athal gỏin kamda. diua hun
Dygogan awen dygobzyſſyn. [ogoelig.
maranhed ameuued ahed genhyn. a
phennaeth ehalaeth affraeth vnbyn. agỏe-
dy dyhed anhed ympopmehyn. Seith me-
ib oveli dẏchafyſſyn. kaſwallaỏn allud ach-
eſtudyn. diwed plo coll iago o tir pzydẏn. Gỏlat
ueỏ dyderuyd hyt valaon. lludedic eu hoely-
on ymdeithic eu hafỏyn. Gỏlat wehyn var-
gotyon. kollaỏt kymry oll eu haelder. ynry-
gyſtlyned o pennaeth weiſſon. Rydybyd
llyminaỏc auyd gỏz chwannaỏc ywereſcyn

mon areweinyaϭ gϭyned. oe heithaf oe pher- 1
ued oe dechreu oe diwed. achymryt y gϭyſtlon.
Yſtic yϭyneb nyt eſtϭg yneb na chymry na /
Saeſſon. Dydaϭ gϭr o gϭd awna kyfamrud. 4
achat ygynhon. arall adyfyd pellenaϭc y
luyd llewenyd y vrython. Marϭnat ϭthyr pen.

NEu vi luoſſaϭc yn trydar. ny pheidϭn rϭg 7
deu lu heb ϭyar. Neu vi aelwir gorlaſſar.
Vyg wrys bu enuys ym heſcar. Neu vi tywyſ-
ſaϭc yn tywyll am rithϭy am dϭy pen kawell. 10
Neu vi eil kawyl yn ardu. ny pheidϭn heb
ϭyar rϭg deulu. Neu vi aamuc vy achleſſur.
yn difant acharant caſnur. Neur ordyfneis 13
i waet am ϭythur. cledyfal hydyr rac mei-
bon caϭrnur. Neu vi arannϭys vy echleſſur
naϭuetran yg gϭrhyt arthur. Neu vi atorre- 16
if cant kaer. neu vi aledeif cant maer. Neu
vi arodeif cant llen. neu vi aledeif cant pen.
Neu vi arodeif i hen pen. cledyfaϭr goruaϭr 19
gyghallen. Neu vi oreu terenhyd hayarndor
edeithor penmynyd. ym gϭeduit ym gofit.
hydyr oed gyhir. Nyt oed vyt ny bei vy eiſſi- 22
llyd. Midϭyf vard moladϭy yghywreint. poet
ygan vrein ac eryr ac ϭytheint. auacdu ae
deubu ygymeint. pan ymbyrth petrywyr 25
rϭg dϭy geint. Drigyaϭ y nef oed ef vy chwant.

mon a vedom yn ab glynned. oe hencha[f] oe pla[e]r
ued oe dechreu oe dibred. dchymryt y dywystlon.
ystre y glyneb nyt estyg vnleb na chymry na
daessson. Dydab gwr o gyd a dena kyfarwyd.
dchat y gytlhon. drall a dyfyd pellenawc y
luyd lletgempdy brython. a gyrrwnat y dlwyf ...
Dleu vi luossawc yn tir dar. my pheidon rwg
deu lu heb vyar. fleu vi aelodr gorlassar.
vrg dirys vu ennus ym hescar. dfeu vi tydyf
sawc yn tydyll am rithy am dwy pen kadell.
fleu vi cil kadyl yn ardu. my pheidon heb
vur rwg deu lu. dfeu vi a amuc by a chlessur.
yn dikant a charant calnur. dfeu ordyfneid
uauet am bythur. cledyfal hydyr rac mei
bon cabrnur. fleu vi a amm bys vy echlessur
nabuetnum yg gorlyt arthur. dfeu vi a trew
ff cantlaer. neu vi a ledeif cant maer. fleu
vi a wdeif cant llen. neu vi a ledeif cant pen.
dfeu vi a wdeif i hen pen. cledyfawr gorua[e]r
gyghullen. fleu vi oreu teruyn yd hanner
edeilwr pen mynyd. yn gweduit ym gofut.
hydyr oed gylym. fyt oed vyt my bei vy ensi
llyd. a dyf kurd molad dy yglyw a geimt. pet
y gam vriem ac eyr ac eytheimt. duacdu ac
deubu y gymeint. pam ymbyrth y petry dwyr
rwg dy gemyt. Drigaw y nef oed ef vych geint.

rac ervr rac ofyn amheirant. Byf bard ac byf ac
lyniaeth. byf pibyd ac byf crythaur. Geith vge
in kerdaur dygonuaur gyghallen. Bu kalch
vn vumat. hu escyll edemat. Dy vab dy vend
nat dy ver debu dat. bun tauaut ytraethu by
marvnat. hyaudit o memat glythglodyrt byt
pyt pydem hyuyscem ymhbyllat. Sy ledic nef
ykeuuadeu nam daut.

Kingyfedoch vam deulbeh. llueh am pleit.
pleit am gaer. kaer vn elaer ry yscar fyat
vnem ffo racdaw. Ir lleg kaw moyedic uem dre
ic amgyffyeu. odueh lleeu llestyeu llat. llat yn
eungyrn. eungyrn yn llaw. llaw yn ysca. ysca y
modrydaf uur ythiolaf biudic beli am hanegam.
Ri rygeidy ureitin. ymyl vel veh terthnaur ac d
idi. Pymp pentaeth dumbi o bydyl ffichti ope
chadur kaeitin o genedyl ysca. Pymp ereill dy
mgoi o nordmyn mandi. ishechet ryfed ri.
oheu hyt bedi. Seithuet o hem y daeryt dros
ti. bythuet limr adyiu myt lluydyd escar. bymt
gwaed ueim. Talaedur ervri anhaod ydeu.
Jolyn elor pam ymbo gan geli adefnef dmubi.

Pdoyrchafoy duy ar plyyff bruthon amyd
llesemyd lluyd o von. kyffinyssed gwynedd
bys gorchordyon. ffaw elaer o tep aer kaffael
gwystlon. Pdaeyr dy bydant dyfyd yg kyfleudor.

rac eryr rac ofyn amheirant. ỏyf bard ac ỏyf te- 1
lyna ỏ2. ỏyf pibyd ac ỏyf crytha ỏ2. Seith vge-
in kerda ỏ2 dygo2ua ỏ2 gyghallen. Bu kalch 3
v2i v2iniat. hu eſcyll edeinat. Dy vab dy veird-
nat dy veir dewndat. vyn taua ỏt ytraethu vy
mar ỏnat. handit o meinat g ỏ2thglodyat byt 6
p2yt p2ydein huyſcein ymh ỏyllat. G ỏledic nef
ygkennadeu nam doat.

REin gyfed ỏch yam deul ỏch. ll ỏch am pleit. 9
pleit am gaer. kaer yn ehaer ryyſcrifyat
virein ffo racda ỏ. ar lleg ka ỏ m ỏyedic uein d2e-
ic amgyffreu. oduch lleeu lleſtreu llat. llat yn 12
eurgyrn. eurgyrn yn lla ỏ. lla ỏ yn yſci. yſci y
mod2ydaf nur yth iolaf budic veli amhanogan.
Ri rygeid ỏ yteithi. Ynyſ vel veli teithia ỏc oed 15
idi. Pymp pennaeth dimbi o ỏydyl ffichti ope-
chadur kadeithi o genedyl yſci. pymp ereill dy-
mgoi o no2dmyn mandi. Whechet ryfed ri. 18
oheu hyt vedi. Seithuet o heni yweryt d2oſ
li. ỏythuet linx adyui nyt ll ỏyded eſco2i. Gynt
g ỏaed venni. Galwa ỏ2 eryri anha ỏd y deui. 21
Jol ỏn eloi pan ynbo gan geli adef nef dimbi.

RYdyrchaf ỏy du ỏ ar pl ỏyff b2ython ar ỏyd
llewenyd lluyd o von. kyffryſſed g ỏyned 24
b2ys go2cho2dyon. Ffa ỏ claer opop aer kaffael
g ỏyſtlon. Powys dybydant d ỏyſ ygkyfleudon. 26

Gwyr goruyn gorynt areudeduon. Deuluyd ant bydant gyffon. yn vn redyf vn eir kyweir kymon. kyfranant yn iaun keredigyaun vaon. Pan welych wyr ryn am lyn aeron. Pan votrum tywi atheiui auon . wy gunant aer ar vrys amlys lonyon. ageunif adewif yn orllwython. Ny nothwy dinaffoed rac yrwython. Dynclut. dyn maerut dyn daryfon . nyt oed lwyr degyn dyn riedon Pan dyfu gatwallaun drof eigyaun iwerdon. yd atrefnwys nefwy yn ardnefon. keinyadon moch clywyf eugofalon. Marchauc lu mor taer am gaer llion. adial idwal acaranwynyon. agware pelre aphen faeffon. Ys trabludyo ygath vreith ae hagyfieithon. o ryt ar taradyr hyt y ym porth wygyr ymon. Jeuanc didwynas dinaf maon. Or pan amygir mel a meillon . Gadent eu hamrydar ae hamryffon. Nyt diwyftyl godi dic wrth alon. Ry dyrchafwy duw arplwyf brython . a . ll.

Grindawt tragywyd aoreu eluyd . agwedy eluyd adaf yn geluyd. agwedy adaf. da y goreu eua. yr ifrael bendigeit aoreu murgreit. Gwrd ygyrbwylleit . Glan ygywydeit . Deudec tref yr ifrael .dwyrein gywychafael. Deudec meib yr ifrael. aoreu duw hael. Deudec meib yr ifrael. buant gytuaeth . deudec da dinam . teir mam

gwyr gouuyn gorynt ar eu deuon. Deulu vd
.iiic bydant gyssson. yn vn nedyf vn eur kyscer
kymon. kyfranant yn iaun hereditguun uab a-
pun dewich gwyr ynn am lyn aeron. Pan wtrum
cubi atteun duon. vy gwnant aer ar vrys am lys
lonyon. dgeuuis adeues yn ormes dun. Py nerth
vy dinas sedi nac ynghthon. Dyuclut. dyn maer
ut dyn dunyson. nyt eid kyn degyn dyn medon.
Pan dyfu gattaullaun dros eiguun iaerdun.
yd aeth fuyus nefny yn arduu fon. Seemyadun
moch clwyf eu gofalon. a nerthaur lu mor taer
am gaer lleon. ddial iddaw de arnun dynyon.
dgwae pelre aphen saesson. ys trub ludyo ygath
breith ac hagyfieithon. o ryt ar taradyr kyt y
vm porth uygyr ymon. Seuant didwynad dinas
maon. Bu pun amysgrmel a meillon. Gadeut
eu hamryuaur ac hamryssion. Dyfyt diwystyl godi
die orth alon. Py dyrchafyy duw grglwyf bry
thon. a ll.

Trindaut tragwyd aoreu eluyd. dgwedy
eluyd adaf yn geluyd. dgwedy adaf. day gor
eu eua. yr ysuael bendigeit aoreu muurgneit. Gwd
ygyrbeyllent. Glan ygyeyrdeit. Deudec tref yr
ysrael. dyurein gyreychafael. Deudec meib yr
sraeel. aoreu duw hael. Deudec meib yr ysuael.
buant gyttuaeth. deudec da dinaun. reur mam

ac maeth. Am gwr. ac creulyd creaduyr ac gwnaeth.
mal y gwna. a lynnhó auo pemaeth. Deudec
meib yr ysrael a gwnaeth cullyd. mal y gwna a
lynnho auo anyscleyd. Deudec meib yr ysrael
a gwnaeth dofyd. mal y gwna auynho alo kel
uyd. Deudec meib yr ysrael dymgofiu o gamhut
ieshu. dechu tat ac hu atheur mam ridu. Gnadu
ydoeth nut ac eissyd yd mat. dineu mat gweat.
achrist vy nerthiat. anghlyd pop gwenglat a
alwat. a cilo pop tyd. hu bo vyg hynny. gen
hyt gwenhyd. Gwaut lud y maen.

Radhyl goreu gogant kyth ufer nodant.
Dauhum dy hydant perthauc yd aut. Duu
maeth yr ynnant glyth yn ysceuant. Duu
merchyr medant ryodres ysche dant. Duu ieu
esgant ei dyolyd. mechaunt. Duu gwener dyd
gormant. yr auet gwyr gonofant. Duu sadem.
Duu sul dy
yn greugant dihen dy hydant. Pymp llongha
plynn cant o un ant o mant o bretyn brython
Hwcs hwedi bretyn britanhu. Sychedi eu roi
lu aet cogni. mil tires dymbi. pawb y adonai ar
gheryt plmpn. Darofu m anogan glued lyn
nuc gorman. lyn kylhoed kyghan. kattu aladyr
achynan. byt budyd bychan. dtfa gwres hnan.
Dyfgogan deruyd amu. anudyd. kyby yr gwrowyd
eissyd

Dis = dalo[s]maeth yr ynnant glyth yn ysceuant

aemaeth. Vn gȯr aecreȯys creaȯdyr aegȯnaeth.
Mal ygȯna avynho auo* pennaeth. Deudeg
meib yr iſrael awnaeth culȯyd. mal ygȯna a
Vynho auo arglȯyd. Deudec meib yr iſrael
awnaeth dofyd. mal ygȯna auynho avo kel-
uyd. Deudec meib yr iſrael dymgofu o ganhat
ieſſu. ac vn tat ae bu atheir mam udu. Onadu
ydoeth rat aceiſſydyd mat. ameir mat great.
achriſt vyneirthat. arglȯyd pop gȯenwlat a-
alwaf aeilȯ pop ryd. hu bo vyg hynnyd. gen-
hyt gerenhyd. Gȯaȯt lud ymaȯr.

Kathyl goreu gogant ȯyth nifer nodant.
Duȯ llun dybydant peithiaȯc yd ant. Duȯ
maȯrth ytrannant gȯyth yn yſcarant. Duȯ
merchyr medant ryodres rychwant. Duȯ ieu
eſcorant eidyolyd anchwant. Duȯ gȯener dyd
gormant. ygwaet gȯyr gonofant. Duȯ sadȯrn.
Duȯ sul dy
yn geugant diheu dybydant. Pymp llong a
phymcant o ranant o niant o brithi brithoi
Nuoes Nuedi brithi brithanhai. Sychediedi euroi
Eil coet cogni antared dymbi. paȯb y adonai ar
weryt pȯmpai. Darofum darogan gȯaed hir
rac gorman. Hir kyhoed kyghan. katwaladyr
achynan. byt budyd bychan. difa gȯres huan.
Dyſgogan deruyd auu auudyd. ȯybyr "geironyd

["gerd

kerd aϭn ygenhyd. ϭylhaϭt eil echϭyd yn toɀroed mynyd. ban beu llaϭn hyd. bɀython argyghyr. yvɀython dymbi gϭaet gϭned ofri. Guedy eur ac eurynni. diffeith moni alleenni. aceryri anhed yndi. Dyſcogan perffeith anhed yn diffeith. kymry pedeir ieith. Symudant euhareith. Yt yvi yuuch yuuch vɀeith ỿɀẹịṭ awnaho gϭynyeith. Meindyd bɀefaϭt. meinoeth berwhaϭt. ar tir berϭhodaϭɀ. ynllogoed yſſadaϭɀ. kathyl gϭae canhatoɀ kylch pɀydein amgoɀ. Dedeuant vn gyghoɀ yϭɀthot y gϭarthmoɀ. Boet gϭir venhịyt dɀagϭynaϭl byt. Dolϭys dolhϭyckyt dolaethϭy eithyt. kynran llaϭn yt gyfarch kynut heb eppa heb henuonha. heb ofur byt. Byt auyd diffeith direit. kogeu tyghettoɀ. Hoyϭwed trϭy groywed. gϭyr bychein bɀon otϭyllyd. toɀuenhaϭl tuth iolyd. Hϭedyd arvedyd Nywan cyllellaϭɀ cledyfaϭɀ meiwyr. Nyt oed udu ypuchyſſϭn anaϭ angerdaϭl trefdyn. ac ywyr kared creudyn. kymry eigyl gϭydyl pɀydyn. kymry kyfret ac aſcen. Dygedaϭɀ gϭydueirch ar llyn. gogled owenϭynuyd o heịrmyn o echlur caſlur caſlyn. o echen adaf henyn. Dygedaϭɀ trydϭ ygychwyn bɀanes ogoſcoɀd gϭyrein meryd milet ſeithin arvoɀ agoɀ arcriſtin. Vch ovoɀ vch ovynyd. Vch ovoɀ ynyal ebɀyn. coet maes tyno abɀyn. Pop araϭt heb erglyϭaϭ nebaϭt ovynaϭc

lleid a'n ygenhyd. Gyllyllyet ar echyd yn toemd
nymyd. Ban beullaun hyd. Brython ar gyglyw.
y Brython dymbi gwaet glyned ohi. Gwedy eur
ac eurynni. differth moni allecum. a cheryn anhed
yndi. Dyscogam perffeith anhed yn differth. kymry
pedwarieith. Symudiat eu hareith. yt ynn yuuch
yuuch weith wyrt a'r nal o glynyeith. a'r endyd
brekabt. mei noeth beirihaut. A'r ar heriholaut.
yn llogred ysladaw. Ieithyl gwaet can haton. kylch
prydein a'm gor. Dedwiant yn gyglor ybrithoet y
glynrhonas. Bort gorwenk nyt dragynaul byt.
Dolwys dolhoyckyt dolaeth by athyt. Ieymrallla
on yr gykarth Ieymrt heb eppa heb heuuonlxi.
heb ofun byt. Byt auyd differth dirwt. Ieogeu tug-
hettor. hoybheu tiby gwyaud. glyn'bychem bron
o tyllyd. tornenlual tuch iolyd. hwdyd ar rudyd
Dy dan cyllellaw cledyfaw meidyr. flyt coed udu
ypuchyffion anab angendual trefdyn. Acyeiryr
kaled creudyn. kymry eigyl gloydyl prydyn. ky
mry kyfkret ac aleen. Dygedaw gloyduerch ar
lhyn. gogled o aberbynuyd o heyrnmyn o echlur
caflur caflyn. o echen adaf hemyn. Dygedaw
tryda ygyrchdyn branes o gofcord glyrem me
ryd millet ferthyn ar bor agor a'r afbem. Bch o bor
bch o bynyd. bch o bor ynyal ebryn. coet maes ty
no abryn. Pop anwt heb erglyw ab nebabt o bynaw

o poy mehyn. yrbn brithret allhaul gymmet. dgo
fiat am kelhyn. Dialeu trey howo gredeu bres
syul o godi creaudyr keyfoethaic dub vdim. pell
annser kym no dydbradet ydaw dicharnabt. ddy
rem darfleabr terynyn tiryon tir ueerdon. ppry
dem yma ydaw dithynem. brython o bonhed rufe
iu. ambi kant odyd o aghynghres dieu. Dysgogam
syhedydyon ydelat y colledigyon. Dysgogam
derhydon tra mor tra brython. haf my byd in
non. Bychaibt breu breyryon. dc deubyd o gam
fiat tra merin tat ket. abul ym braibt prydein
vdem. dc pam gyffion keyffin. Dachyaf ygo
glyt gwern gwern glaelotbed uffern. ergrymaf
kylleftric kaen gam dledic gplat amorffen.

Vdgur dymbi romam
kar. Odit olub dyn arall ypar. Pacdaw rugbo
haer nab gyfaygar abydm aglaetlin aryefcar.
dchrigamed kynn agherin tygar. rythi yehynt ny
gynchynt yg cledyfar. brein ac eryron gollyeluint
gyar. dirllyhyber gwrt. arth gwyd diarchar. Ardyr
ched katbaladyr lluch allachar. Arbyneb bydm
dar bipoed ynual. Vn deir dymbi dydamoueu.
gofumet dysgogam yg kynn echreu. Bloydyned
budic rofsed ulyd reitheu. Gayaf gyt llyry llynn
llydnt llogeu. Keithiawn eihyassaf mynut rysseu.
Pan myr ryuerthyy ar dayr. tonneu. Kynes

opop mehyn. Yt vi bzithzet alliaȣſ gyniret. agofut amwehyn. Dialeu trȣy hoyȣ gredeu bzeſſȣyl ogodi creaȣdyr kyfoethaȣc duȣ vzdin. Pell amſer kyn no dydbzaȣt ydaȣ diwarnaȣt. adȣyrein darlleaȣz teruyn tiryon tir iwerdon. Ypzydein yna ydaȣ datȣyrein. bzython o vonhed rufein. ambi barnodyd o aghygres dieu. Dyſgogan ſywedydyon ygȣlat ycolledigyon. Dyſgogan deruydon tra moz tra bzython. haf ny byd hinon. Bythaȣt bzeu bzeyryon. ae deubyd o gȣanfret tra merin tat ket. Mil ymbzaȣt pzydein vzdein. ac yam gyffȣn kyffin. Nachȣyaf ygoglyt gȣern gȣerin gȣaelotwed uffern. ergrynaf kylleſtric kaen gan wledic gȣlat anozffen.

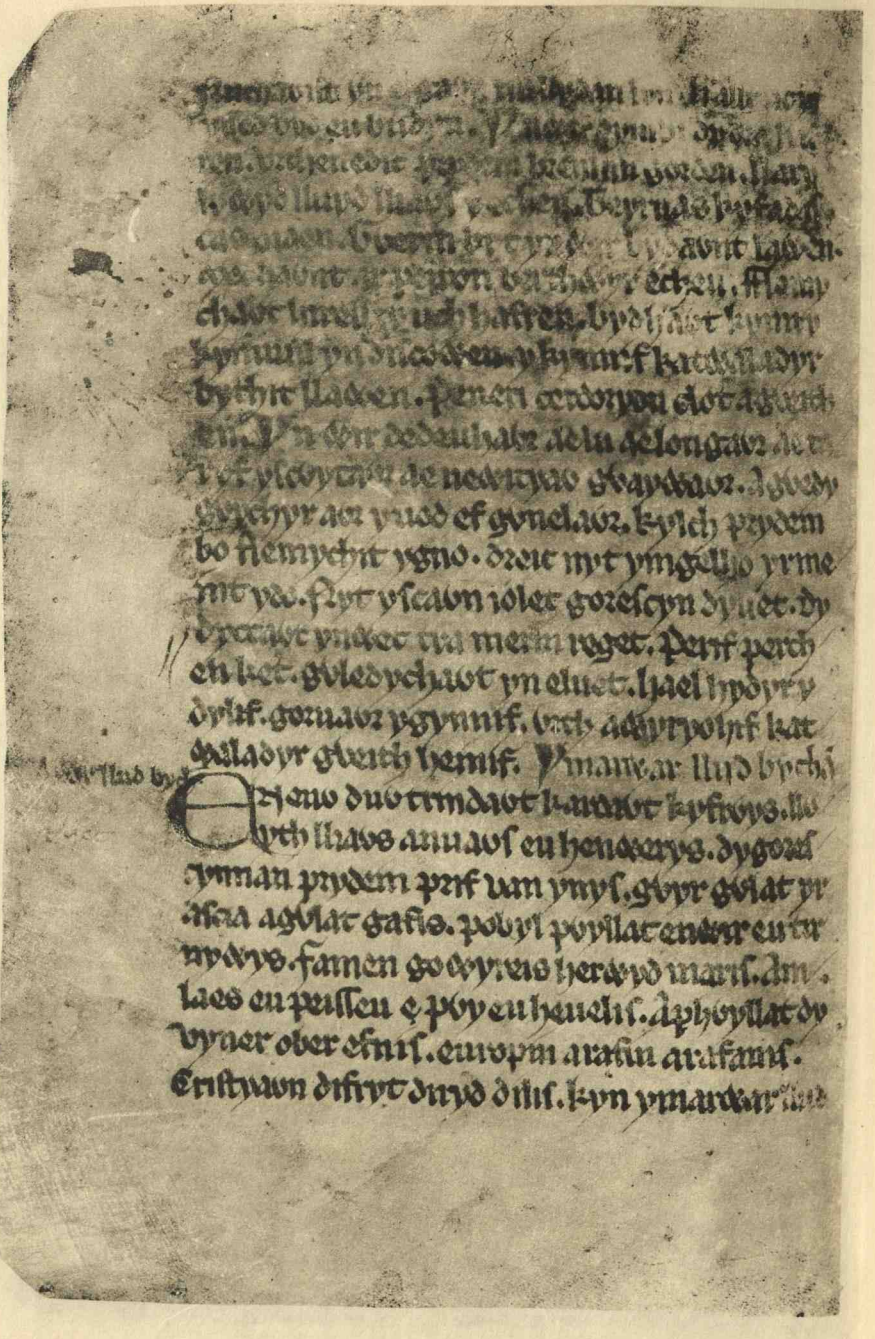
YN wir dymbi romani /
kar. Odit ovabdyn arallypar. Racdaȣ ryglyȣhaȣz maȣ gyfargar abydin agȣaetlin aryeſcar. athriganed kyrn agȣerin trygar. rythrychynt rygyrchynt yg cledyfar. bzein ac eryron gollychant ȣyar. arllȣybyr gȣzit arch gȣzys diarchar. ardyrched katwaladyr lluch allachar. arȣyneb bydinaȣz bzooed ynyal. Yn wir dymbi dydzanoneu. gofunet dyſgogan yg kynechzeu. Blȣydyned budic roſſed rihyd reitheu. Gayaf gyt llyry llym llywit llogeu. keithiaȣn eilyaſſaf mynut ryffreu. Pzit myr ryuerthȣy ar warr tonneu. Elyrch

dym dygyrch tam oglaȣ2 balchẽeu. arth alleȣderllys oleu bylleu. Ef dibyn yteruyn o rud vereu. Rȣy keiffut kyftud rybud rageu. Rac yvaranres ae vaȣ2 vedeu. Credeu cȣydynt tyrch toȣrynt toȣuoed taleu. ykynnif katwaladyr clot lathyr leu. Dydyrchafȣy dȣeic oparth deheu. Gan waf rydadlas yndyd dyf ieu. Vn wir dymbi hael hyȣ2ed. tyruaȣt molut maȣ2 edȣyffed. llȣybyr teȣ lluoffaȣc llydan ywed. hyt pan uȣynt feith ieithyri gȣyned. hyt pan traghȣy traghaȣt trydar. Ri eidun duhun duded. treif areigyl ahynt o alltuted. trȣy vo2 llithrant eu heiffilled. Vn wir dymbi teithiaȣc mon. ffaȣ dȣeic diffreidyat ypopyl bȣython. penlluyd perchyd llurygogyon. Dȣfyn darogan dewin dȣywon. Pebyllyaȣnt artren atharanhon. Go2llechant go2dyfynt ygeiffaȣ mon. pell debet byhyt oiwerdon. Tec ffaȣ dillygyaȣ keffarogyon. Dyfgogan delwat o agarat dyhed. GogȣN pan perit kat arwinued. arth odeheubarth yn kyfarth gȣyned yn amȣyn rihyd ryfed roffed. ycheiric altirat ydarmerthed. Gayaf kelenic ynlleutired. kyfleȣynt aeffaȣ2 yg gaȣ2 yg cled. ygynnif katwaladyr ar io2 gȣyned. Vnwir dydeuhaȣ2 dyderbi hyn. lloegyr oll ymellun eu meuoed genhyn. Gȣelet artebet ygȣyr bȣychwyn. rȣng faeth vereuahayarn gȣyn. Galȣhaȣ2 arvo2. gȣaywaȣ2

[aegrŷn.

dymdygwrth tam o glaw bulchen. drth allebedilly
dleu bylleu. kf dwyn ytetinyn o rudeu. neb
kaffle kystud rybud ragen. Pan ymaunes ae
dayn wedeu. e wedeu dy dynit tyrch tan ymt corus
dd talen. yl ymnif kaeaval adyr clot lathyn leu.
Dydrychdfoy dzeic ozurth delseu. Tam dal rydu
lad yndyd dyfi eu. V nden dymbi hael hybed.
tyruaeth uoluctmaen edryssed. Ilen bytteu llues ka
er llydan yaed. hyt pan uynt serth neith yn gby
ned. hyt pan trugthoy tragluaeth tydur. Pi adim
dubun duded. tiens ar eigyl a hynt y alletured. tarv
dor llethmut eu heissilled. V nden dymbi eithmae
mon. flaw dzeic diffeidyat y popyl brython. yn
llund perchyd llut ygogyon. Dofyn dangan dexm
drydon. Pebyll yssynt a tyen a tharan lyon. Co
llechunt gordyfynt y gerllaw mon. Pell debet by
lyt o aberdon. Tec ffaw ottlygaw kessarugyon.
Dysgogan delgat o dgarat dyfed. Cogyn pan
pent kat ar dremued. drth odeheuarth yn kyfarth
gwyned yn amoyn nlyd ryfed rossed. Pdeunc al
tarat ydarmerthed. Tawif kelemt vn lleutured.
kyffeynt aessun yg gaer yg cled. y gynnif kat
aualadyr ar or gwyned. V nden dydeulyan dy
derbi lyn. lloegyr oll vmellum eu meuoed gen
lyn. Coelet ar tebet y glyn brychteyn. rong la
eth vereu alhaupru glyn. Talbiaer ar bor. glaw dd

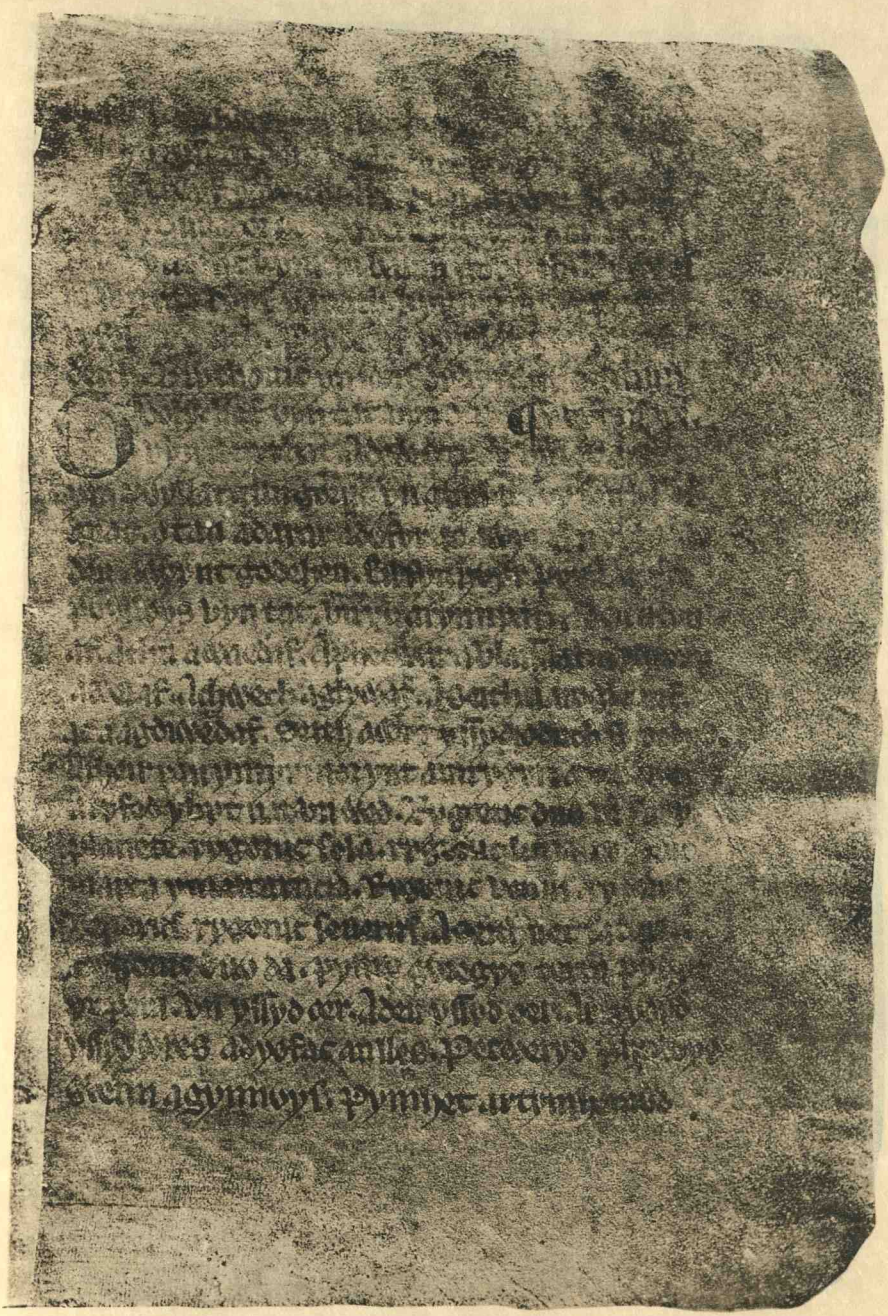
Pedrvyn.

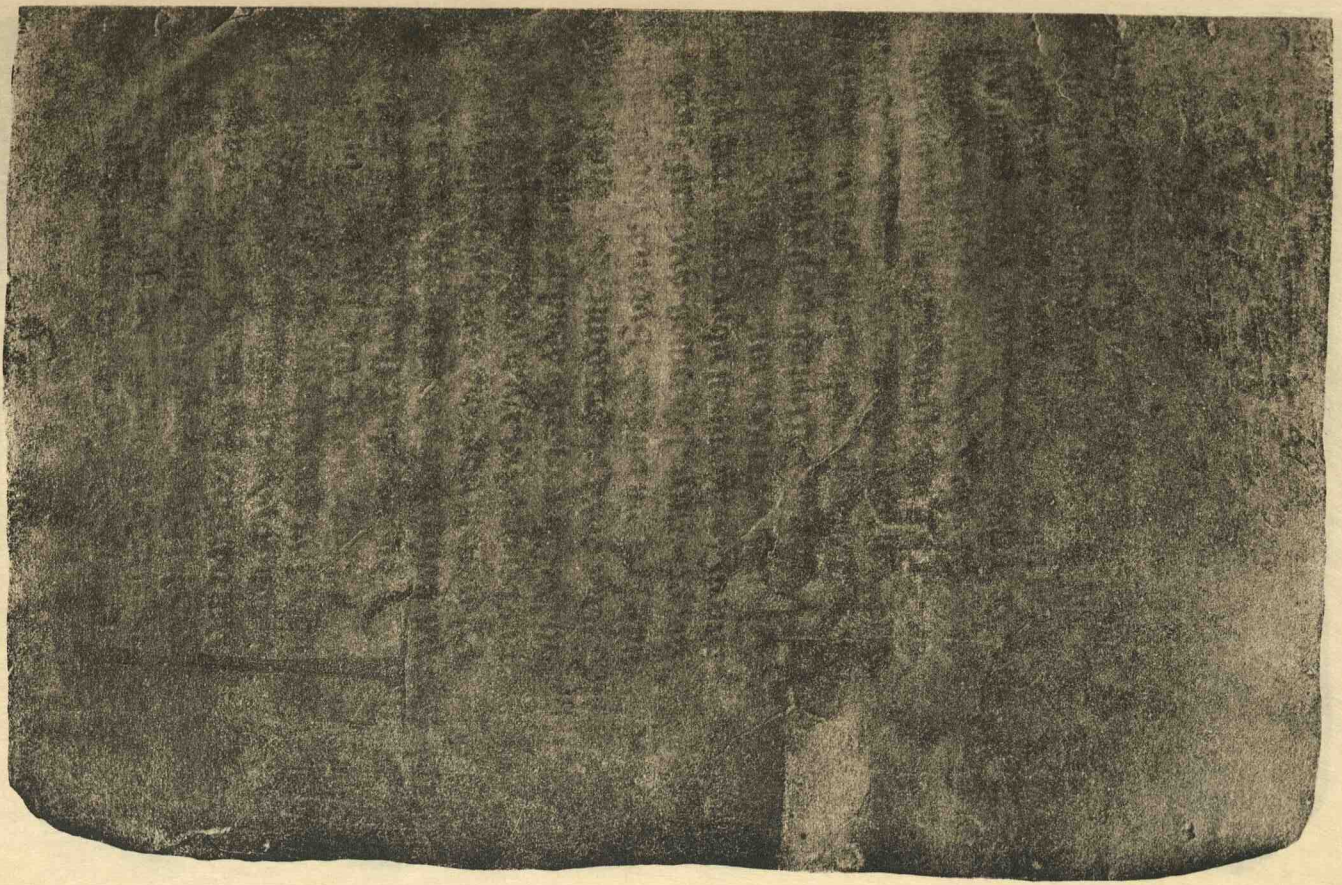


Nuchaȣnt yn eigaȣn tra llydan lyn. Hallt ac ynyſſed vyd eu budyn. Ỽnwir dymbi dydza hafren. Vzthenedic pzydein bzenhin gozden. llary lywyd lluyd lliaȣſ yechen. Teyrnas kyfadaſ cas oiaen. Gȣerin byt ynwir bydaȣnt lawen. Medhaȣnt ar peiron berthwyr echen. fflemychaȣt hirell ty uch hafren. bydhaȣt kymry kynnull yn diſcowen. ykynnif katwaladyr bythit llawen. Peneri cerdozyon clot agȣeithen. Ỽn wir dedeuhaȣz aelu aelongaȣz ae taryf yſcȣytaȣz ae newityaȣ gȣaywaȣz. agȣedy gȣychyr aȣz yuod ef gȣnelaȣz. kylch pzydein bo flemychit ygno. dzeic nyt ymgelho yrmeint ydo. Nyt yſcaȣn iolet gozeſcyn dyuet. Dydyccaȣt ynwet tra merin reget. Perif perchen ket. gȣledychaȣt yn eluet. Hael hydyr y dylif. gozuaȣz ygynnif. ȣzth awyryohif katwaladyr gȣeith heinif. Ỽmarwar llud bychā.

ꝺN enȣ duȣ trindaȣt kardaȣt kyfrȣys. llȣyth lliaȣs anuaȣſ eu henwerys. dygozeſcynnan pzydein pzif van ynyſ. gȣyr gȣlat yr aſcia agȣlat gafis. pobyl pȣyllat enwir eu tir nywys. Famen gowyreis herwyd marif. Amlaes eu peiſſeu ẹ pȣy eu heuelif. aphȣyllat dyvyner ober efnif. europin arafin arafaniſ. Criſtyaȣn difryt diryd dilif. kyn ymarwar llud

allefelif. Dyfgogettaȣ perchen ywen ynys rac pē-
naeth o rufein kein yechzys. Nyt rys nyt kyf-
rȣys ri rȣyf yareith. arywelei aryweleif oaghy- 3
fyeith. Dullatoz petrygȣern llugyrn ymdeith.
Rac ryuonic kynran baran godeith. Rytalaf
mab grat rȣyf yareith. kymry yndanhyal. 6
ryfel ar geith. Pzyderaf pȣyllaf pȣy yhym-
deith. Bzythonic yniwif dydyrchefis. Kanu
GVolychaf vyn tat. vyn duȣ [ybyt mabi. 9
vyn neirthat. adodes trȣy vyiat eneit
ym pȣyllat. am gozuc yngȣylat. vy feith llaf-
anat. o tan adayar adȣfyr ac awyr. anyȣl ablo- 12
deu agȣynt godeheu. Eil fynhȣyr pȣyllat ym
pȣyllȣys vyn tat. vn yȣ arynnyaf. adeu atyn-
af. athzi awaedaf. aphetwar avlaffaaf. aphymp 15
awelaf. achwech aglywaf. aseith aarogleuaf.
ac aagdiwedaf. seith awyr yffyd oduch fywedyd.
atheir ran ymyr moz ynt amrygyr. Moz uaȣz 18
aryfed ybyt nat vn wed. Rygozuc duȣ vzy ary
planete. rygozuc fola. rygozuc luna. rygozuc
marca ymarcarucia. Rygozuc venuf. rygozuc 21
Veneruf. rygozuc feueruf. aseithuet faturn?
Rygozuc duȣ da. pymp gȣzegys terra pyhyt
yt para. Vn yffyd oer. adeu yffyd oer. ar trydyd 24
yffyd wres adyofac anlles. Petweryd paradȣys
gȣerin agynnȣyf. Pymhet artymheraȣd 26



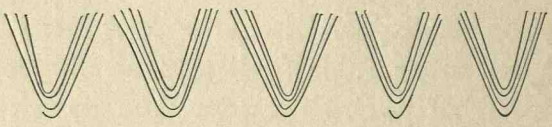


Ia pyrth yvedyſſaȣt. yntri yt rannat. yn amgen
pȣyllat. vn yȣ yrafia. deu yȣ yr affrica. Tri yȣ
europa bedyd gygwara. hyt vrodic yt para.
pan varnher pop tra. Rygorȣc vy awen yvoli
vyren. Mydȣy talieſſin areith lif dewin para-
haȣt hyt fin ygkynnelȣ elphin. Kanu
REin geneis kanaf. byt vn / ybyt bychā.
dyd mȣyhaf. lliaȣſ abȣyllaf ac abrydе-
raf. kyfarchaf yveird byt pryt nam dyweit
py gynheil ybyt. na syrth yneiſſywyt. Neur
byt bei syrthei. py aryt gȣydei. Pȣy aegogy-
nhalei. Byt mor yȣ aduant. pan syrth yn
diuant etwa yngeugant. Byt mor yȣ ryfed.
na syrth yn vn wed. Byt mor yȣ odit. mor
vaȣr yt lethrit. Johannes. Matheuſ. Lucas. a
Marcuſ. ȣy agynheil y byt trȣy rat yr yſpryt.
Marchaȣc mȣth miſ- Darogan katwaſ'.
terin ardeu ȣyneb brȣytrin berwyn. Ro-
daȣc braȣ llaȣ ytreghi. ac yn erỳri ymoloi. Pan
del katwaladyrgogȣna. ydoleu prydein pen ma.
****ȣc oes moes nyma. aminheu bydif ym
arua. ys deubi ſeis yna yerchi bȣytta. dogyn
gȣyr o ryfyr roſſeda. Jeuhaȣt gȣreic gan y gȣaf.
hen gaſ nyma. Dogyn gȣyr oryfyr. aweleiſti
vygkar am braȣt. Gȣeleif i gelein vein abrein ar
gnaȣt ac arall ar darwein gȣall grein cledyfaȣt.

ac am lan

THE WAY THE GATHERINGS OR QUIRES ARE MADE UP.

THE BOOK OF TALIESSIN is defective at the beginning, after the third quire, and at the end of the Manuscript. A glance at these rough diagrams will



show how the quires are made up at present. It is seen that the first leaf, of quires one and four respectively, is missing. Whole quires may also be missing at either, or both, of these places. There is no evidence one way, or the other. But the catch-words, at the bottom of page 80, prove that a quire, or more, is lost at the end of the manuscript.

Other manuscripts written apparently by the same scribe are the "Gwentian Code" at the British Museum, and Geoffrey's Brut at Mostyn Hall. It is curious that these should be, also, similarly defective. It may be a coincidence, and it may be due to a habit, on the part of the scribe, of writing particulars which proved inconvenient to borrowers, or later holders, of the MSS. As regards the Book of Taliessin, the work of the destroyer must have taken place four or more centuries ago, because the earliest transcripts of it have preserved for us no lost pieces. The rubbed and dirty state, of pages 3 and 80, proves that they were "outside pages" for a long time before the manuscript was bound.

J.G.E.

Oxford, May 3, 1904.

PALEOGRAPHICAL & OTHER NOTES.

The following contractions are used in the Notes.

A. = Aneirin
An. Cam. = Annales Cambriæ
antcpn. = anticipation
app. = apparent, -ly
B. = Bruts
B.B.C. = Black Bk. of C.
B.Ll.D. = Bk. of Ll. Dav.
cler. = clerical
cp. = compare
cpd. = compound
cy. = century
er. = error
F.A.B. = Four Ancient Books of Wales
Ll. = Prof. Lloyd's History of Wales
M. = Myvyrian Arch: n. = note. nn. = notes
O.G. = Owein Gwynedd
P. = Poetry from R.B.H.
Q. = Dr. E. C. Quiggin
rad. = radical form
reptn. = repetition
R.B.H. = Red Book of Hergest
scr. = scribe, scribal
T. = Bk. of Taliesin
W.B. = White Book Mabinogion
wr. = writ-ing, -ten
=, equal, yields
: = for. s.v. = sub voce

The text of page 1, wh. is late, imitative, and of questionable relevance, has been taken from Red Book of Hergest.

1·5 uebin, pl. of mab = ? sons of Owein Gwyneð.

1·6 *Gall-Wyðel* is a late importation into Welsh. It is unknown to Aneirin, B.B.C., Taliesin, and other xii. cy. writers. *see* Fick, ii. 108, Macbain, and F.A.B., ii. 452. *? read:* ar Eingl a Gwyðel.

1·10 Caer . . . a·dan donn. *cp.* W.B. 95·4, 96·6, 98·16.

1·19 Pater Noster etc. Based on W.B. 95·31 *to* 98, q.v.

1·22 *k*erin : *ger*ein a·dan . . . dyd. *See* W.B. 99. The *k* of *k*erin is a reptn. of the *k* in *k*aer.

1.23 eirch pector. ? a trans. of *arcæ* ; and *? ?* '*pu(n)ctor.*' ii. 66·51 follows W.B. text. If *dauyd* is for David, he is the Scottish King.

1·28 *gwynyeith*, (*gwynn-*, 12·20, A. 2·15). "Borrowed from **vendecta*, Lat. *vindicta*, deliverance." I.W. Mr. T. Lewis, in his Intro. to Gloss. Med. W. Law, p. xiii, connects *gwynyeith* with Ir. *fían*, war. *see* 16·11, 31·4, 45·7, 75·7, gǒnyeith 58·1.

1·29 claudus, *lame*, *crippled*. Q. Trans. in vol. ii. 68·66 as 'clausus.'

1.32-34. To make sense of these lines is formidable work. *See* ii. 68·74-82. ffur. fi3. *cp.* 34·17, 41·22; B.B.C. 65·9.

3·1 *? read:* ban *rith*wyd g*w*an elestron. P. 20·36 reads *euuyd* for our *ieϭyd*. ? metath. for *eiϭ*yd = e*l*vyδ. *see* T. 33·24. *Eunyδ* occurs in a document dated 23 Hen. vii. (Arch. Camb., 1906, p. 6).

3·2 govan-non, -hon. ? a personal name; if pl. of govan, = *craftsmen*. Such were *bard*, *smith*, & *priest*. These received special training.

3·4 Dygovi. *cp.* dymgovu, 74·6; dymgovyd, 9·16.

3·4 di*u*er- = di*f*er-ogyon 33·27, = duon, M. 142*a*. *Read:* di*ff*erogion.

3·7 posbe*i*rd-*ein*. The *i* is half erased: omit *-ein*.

3·10 digo*u*i. App. *u*, but possibly *n*, in MS.

3·12 Ry·mawyr, 3 s. pres. Ind. > Lat. *memor*-or, to be mindful of.

3·13 Rex gl*ori*e = Brenhin gogoniant. [*see* 4·2, 35·22.

3·14 D*omin*us fortis = Arglwyδ cadarn.

3·14 dϭfyn. *? read:* D'rogan dwvn. dϭfyn is app. for d*y·u*yn = dy·ϭyn, *blessed*, in some places. Dn̄i = Domini has no app. place here.

3·15 *? read:* Hic nemo in*fert* progeniem, *Here no one introduces his off-spring*. Will some medieval Latinist point out the source of this line, and the title?

3·16 Ev δilllyngwys i thorv, *i.e.* Uffern's. Cp. 4·22.

3·17 *? read:* A chyn b*o* un se*l* arnav, bwyv *yn adav* Duw di·eu, *Before there is any brand upon me, may I be* in the hand *of the true God*. sêl > O.F. *seel*; Lat. *sigill*um.

3·21 ? a change of metre here. The lines are of irregular lengths.

3·22 kystud d*yg*yn. *? read:* δϭyn cystuδ.

3·25 rothw*yr* = rothw*y yr* dy volawd.

4·2 pac⁎ = ? in pac*e*. It cannot be pa*x*.

4·23 affϭyf. The f was or. wr. f.

5·7 pe*n* . . . . en*u*gynyeit 5·13. Hybrid forms.

7·13 Ed = Eδ, which = *Ev* or *Yδ*. peilli ꝛ = peilli*et*. Latin contractions are used in final syllables of Welsh words, as ꝛ = *et* here. *cp.* yguair& = yng·waire*t*, B.Ll.D. 134·12 & 229·8; Kyuriss; = Kyvryss*et* = -eδ, B.B.C. 16·4; fiȝ = ffin*iet*, T. 1·32.

7·19 *Nyt* and *Neut* are often confounded by the scribe.

7·20 Barδ s*w*yn. cp. *Hud* vyng·hleu garant, 48·2.

8·1 ϭyf . . . ϭyf . . . ϭyf . . . ϭyf . . . ϭyf. Scr. misreading of "*neu*" as "*u*eu (whence *ϭyv*). For the W.B. particle *neu* R.B. uses *ev*.

8·3 ni brŷn i *ged*. *cp.* Prynesynt eu moli. M. 146*a*.

8·6 a cha*nu clwm*. *cp.* a *bunch* of verses. See B. 186·27.

8·7 porthoed neirthyat. *cp.* Beirδ borthiad braint neirthiad. M. 152*a*.

8·7 tro*et* : tr*w*yd, *a track*. *cp.* Mynyδ Troed, (near Llangors, Brecon), & Twrch trwyd, *? the boar of the track*, i.e. the hunted boar.

B.T.

8·9 byd*ue*id. metath. for byd*eu*id, *i.e.* byd*ev*yδ, pl. of bydav. *cp.* bydeθin 47·1; byd[ev]i, 64·22.

8·18 argyθrein. Argy*v*rein = *obsequies*. We want a verb. *see* ii. 10·57.

8·19 kyn *vy* argywein . . . ry·pryn*hom ni*. The change from 1. s. to 1. pl. may be a scr. misreading of ry·pryn*hoiu ui* = ry·phrynh*wyv vi*.

8·22 *? read:* pan *r*yδ Duw ymwared.

8·24 *? read:* Aδvwyn Nuδ, *pan yw* uδ ar *breiδ* Nav = *? the Stars*.

8·27 *? read:* A. h. yn ëwybr—yn nwyvre, *or* yn llwybr*aw* yn nwyvre.

9·6 A*d*uθyn. Or. wr. *t*, then altd. to *d* by scr. [f.n. 66.

9·7 cerδawr hael, hynaws, *a princely, genial minstrel*. cp. n. 19·2;

9·19·25 *e*wynaw*c* . . . ewyn*awc* = ? *c*wynaw*r* . . . ewyn.

9·26 Atha*t* bual. *see* ii. 71·52. *cp.* atha*l* eur vual, P. 170·*12*.

9·27 medueith. *? read:* meδ-*vaeth*.

12·6 *v*yn. Or. wr. *6*. 12·17 *keli. ? erasure before *k*.

13·1 Prydein *vawr*. This *Armes* was, seemingly, composed in the xiiith century. Text and metre are full of pitfalls, and territorial terms begin to show misuse. *vawr* is at the end of l. 2 in MS.

13·2-5. *see* 70·16-18. *cp.* 13·2-14 *with* Bruts 271·21-273.

13·7 *Weir*. ? metath. of *Weri*, i.e. Gwery(δ), a name of part of lower Dee. *see* n. 18·6. 13·8 -haθ*nt*. an altd. *t*.

13·10 *Cornyw* = Cornovii = men of Cheshire, Shropshire, *etc.* Kyn*n*wys, i.e. Kyn*t*-wys *prior*, or *older inhabitants*. Achlud-ŵ*ys* is preterite. *Read:* achlud-*yn*, older *-int* (fut.).

13·11 *cp.* Gorffit Vrythyon yr atporyon ar antyrron gyweithyδ. P. 17·33

13·14 rac weδ = *before their face*, does not go with *ym·herveδ*. ? cyveδ. The *gorvoleδ* of l. 8 suggests 'r*o*nc w*l*eδ' = a '*swag*'-*feast*. *see* ii. 160·16.

13·15 A*ber per*yδon. *Read:* Aber Yδon wh. is, app., in the direction of Keri. [*cp.* Ni chlywa i neb ac oslef ber Ond pobol *Aberyδon*. From Penillion Telyn. J.M.J.]

13·17 *lleith*, ? a levy. Cp. col-*lecta*, from Legere, *to gather*.

13·18 meirion, *stewards*, pl. of maer >Lat. *maior*.

13·21 *pryd* na tharδet. ? na tharδet *weδ*, *may not appearance arise*.

13·23 Allmyn i.e. *Alemanni* = Northerners in the 12th cy., but in the 13th cy., as here, = *foreigners*. See Note 18·17.

13·24 *? read:* Nis arhaeδwy neb ni δi·oes δaer.

14·6 Kechmyn Danet : *Normanieit*. As the Normans were patrons of Margam, no scribe in that Abbey could, in such a connection, allow *Normanieit* to remain in the text. *kech-myn* is, app,. a

derisive cpd. of *cach-*, as in 'cach-gwn,' *cowards*, worthless fellows. It also occurs at 18·13 ; & kychmyn at 13·22 ; but nowhere else. Metre is wrong in all three places.

14·10 *to* 15·2 *An account of the war of 1165.* [B. 324·11.

14·13 eiſſor. Or. wr. *n*; altd. by erasure into r. Cp. *yn gyvrun*,

14·16 ymorchmynyn*t*. *t* underdotted in red—? accidental.

14·17 *trev-*δ*yn*. a cpd. of trev + din, *a tribal stronghold, the home. cp.* "A man's house is his castle."

14·19 aIIt, *the height* = Berwyn.

14·20 a very corrupt line. am *g*wy = ? amwy*n*. Geir [*kyv*] yr-*g*eir = ? Ceir*iawc* ergyr. *Peur* = ? *pevr*, *peir*, *penn*, or by metath. *peru* for *berw*—the *p* being due to asso. with *P*enn IIyn.

14·25 y *g*waetlin. Or. wr. *n*.

14·26 *Bwlch y Dinas*. An old road from Corwen goes through Bettws G.G. past Velin y wîg to Ruthin—another branch to Pentre Bryn Saith Marchog, in Gwyδelwern. *Dinas* lies E.N.E. of Velin y wîg The Welsh contingent, prob., passed this way to ILwyvenyδ, 63·9. See next note.

15·1 *ſſox*as ffohyn. *Read: for*as, *rad. B*oras. The King, or some of his party, fled along the Ceiriog to Chirk, thence to Rhiw-Abon, Wrexham, *Boras*, and Pulford into Aeron, 63·4-7. *see* p. *xix*.

15·3— The war in *Keri*, Mont., 1228. See B., 365 ; Lloyd, 667.

15·5 *eu*. Cancelled by rubricator and by *puncta delentia*.

15·9 Kymry kynyrcheit. *See* Bruts for 1231—33, p. 366.

15·9 ene*i*t. Begun as *i*. l. 13 *?* a IIeith an·o·leith a δygyrchant.

15·17 Cynan : cyn*r*an, *chief*. l. 19 kat waladyr, *military leader*.

15·22 *? read:* Yng·hystuδ creu rêd ar ruδ AIImyn.

16·2 nis gδna*h*o. Retraced into gδna*6*o. *? read:* Nis gwna *g*o·veδud, i.e. drinking in moderation will not, etc.

16·3 *? read:* heb dal yd *r*oδent, *without commission they distribute*.

16·6 IFrwt *ar Lego*. *cp.* IFrwt, *a stream*, with Suir, '*a river*' (O'Reilly). *Port-law* (Waterford) on the Suir was called 'Port *ar Lairgus*' (Strachan). *cp.* Porth *Lachi* (B. 326) ; P. *Lagi*, vel *Larky* (*An. Cam.* 53); Porth *t*alar*t*hi : P. *r*a larchi = by metath., P. *ar Larchi* (B. 264·11); porth larg, p. larc (Life of *Gr. ap Kynan*, pp. 106, 124, & 161 n. 20; in Irish Port *Lairge*. Largi*n*es (B. 264, 327) is for Lairges. cp. *peues* with Lat. *pagus*.

16·11 gwyn*y*eith. Retraced ; or. wr. *i*. *see* n. 1·28.

16·12 dyfal = dy*uar*, metath. for dδyar ? = *g*wyar.

16·19 Dy*d*yrvi*r* Kymry, etc. *cp.* tervyscus gynnwryv, B. 312·1.

B.T.

16·24, 18·7 Gynhon, pl. of Gynt, 31·11, 72·20, i.e. *gentes* = *Northmen.*

16·25 ga*t.* Retraced into *d.* [*see* n. 17·18; B.B.C. 125·13.

17·3 y sathrant. *? read:* y*n* sathrant.

17·5 *rei*theu. The *r* is faint & *ei* illegible. The reference here is to

17·5 y tor*r*assant. Retraced into *y.* [Bp. Bernard.

17·7 o2 . . . d2ut (·14). 2 retraced into *r* in both instances. [m*e*n.

17·7 or *n*en : or *u*en. m*a*n, *place*, followed by *y* or *i* is affected to

17·9 an*awr*. ? a metath. for an·*war*. But *cp.* 21·12 ; Teulu Madauc mad *anhaur*, B.B.C. 103·4 ; *Anawr* gynhorvan, A. 5·7.

17·10 *? read:* gwyr gwychr v*y*llt hirion ergyrch donny*δ*. Bo*ll*t = *dart, javelin.* The reference here is to the men of Magnus.

17·16 final *y* is irregularly formed. [*cp.* 41·25.

17·18 Du gyweithy*δ*. *cp. llu du*, B. 263·10 = *nigri gentiles*, A.C. 987. *Dub gint*, A.C. 866, B. 259·32. The *gentiles* of Annales Cambrie appear in Bruts usually as *cenhedloe δ*, the *nigri g.* as *cenhedloe δ duon* (see B. index). "In Irish the Norwegians are called *Finn geinti* (white gentiles), the Danes *Dubh geinti* (black gentiles), *geinti* being a loan from Latin." Q. *see* 16·24.

17·20 achan*hó*ynyd. The *h* is faint, and rest illegible.

17·22 Kyw*e*ithyd — altd. ·26 war*t*hegyd more like *r* than *t.*

18·3 Kyn*δ*el's poem to O.K. opens with the same words. M. 161*a.*

18·5 O *Wawl* = Domesday's *Waure*, now *Woore* in the psh. of Mucklestone, 12 miles due E. of Whitchurch. This *Wawl* has nothing to do with any Roman, or other *Wall*, or vallus.

18·6 *weryt* = Gwery*δ*, i.e. Dee. According to Descriptio Albanie the river Forth divided 'regna Anglorum et Scottorum' at Stirling in 1165, and was 'Scottice vocata Fro*th*, Britannice *Werid.*' Similarly part of the lower *Dee* divided Saxon and Brython. Only in this poem, and in the Chirk Codex (Intro. p. *xvii.*) do I remember Gwery*δ*, except as a doublet of *gwyr-yv*, as at 4·13. *see* F.A.B., i. 56; Tal., ii. 170·175: nn. 13·7, 18·5.

18·11-12 ll*y*nghes . . . Kyn*r*an (= O.G.) . . . y gily*δ* (= Kadwaladr).

18·14 Kymro ll*a*wen = O.G. *See* Bruts 323·3. [B. 311·25-30.

18·17 Sant-wic, *? holy bay. cp.* Rhoscolyn's *Holy Bay*, nr. Holyhead. "? San*d*-wic, *sandy creek.*" Q.

18·17 all*m*yn (B. 324·2-3) . . . attor (B. 324·34) . . . Saeson (B. 324·31).

18·19 gwenerawl. *from* Lat. *venerā*(*b*)*'l-is*, ancient.

19·1 ne*u ch*eint a ganho, *I have sung what he will sing* does not suit context. *? read:* ne*ir*theint. See note 8·7.

19·2 haelon = *generosi, princes.* See B. 309·11 ; M. 145*a* ; & n. 9·7.

B.T.

19·3 Trwy *ieith* Tal. Would Tal. write thus impersonally? See ·22 infra—mitwyv Tal. *cp.* Trwy *ieith* Talhaearn 20·4. If *ieith* be the right word, what is its exact meaning in the two instances? Cp. *geir* 10·1, and in the Laws.

19·4 bu*ð* y*ð* *emellin.* 3 pl. fut. Ind. of *? ymollu*, to grasp (Pughe). *see* emell*un* 24·12; ymell*un* 77·24: the *-un* may = *-int.* *cp.* aml iwch veir*ð* i *vu*ð. M. 162*a.* Context suggests b(e)*ir*ð for bu*ð*.

19·4 kia*n* : kia*u* = cïa*w*(r), 3 sing. pres. Ind. of *ciori*, to fall. *cp.* dy·*chiawr*, A. 2·8, 4·17, 28·4.

19·4 cy·vol*u* cannot be a cpd. of mol*i*. ? golychu.

19·5-10 Text is corrupt. Lines 6-7 refer to the *peir dadeni* (W.B. 56·11-28) and the *Wi*ð*on.* The pl. peir-*on*, for a dim. peir-*an*, has thrown the whole into confusion, mixing sing. and pl. hopelessly. *cp.* Hanes Taliesin. *? read:* Gwi*ð*on y peir*an* verwei heb *wall*tan: Gwiawn leverу*ð* o·i dyvn y dyvy*ð*, etc.

19·9 o *dyfyn-wedyd* seems out of harmony with context. ? if *wedy*ð is for We*n*ðy*ð*. *cp.* P. 1·1, and n. 35·22. *see* Tal. 31·22; 52·12.

19·10 ky*f*yndawt : ku*y*n-, i.e. *cwyndawt*, a feast, as if from a "*cēn(i)tāt-io.*" cp. *Cēnitāre*, to dine much, *to feast.*

19·12 trae-thawt. *trae-* is reptn., and *thawt* may = *rhawc.*

19·19 *cant*, a circular band, a hoop.

19·19 Ladon, i.e. *Latona*, daughter of Oceanus. L. Reynolds.

19·21 gwynwas : gwyng*l*as = Delos, held to be sacred.

19·26 an g0a0t . . . wrthy*f* = ? *Ev* wrthy*d* an gwawd.

20·7-8 *yn* a*nn*0*f*yn (thrice repeated) is a hopeless bungle, unless lines are missing. *? read:* affwyn.

20·13 py hyt : ? byhyt. *cp.* 12·10; 77·16; and *behet*, B.L.D. 122·6.

20·17 echreuwyt. There is a faint punctum delens under the *u.*

20·18 ty*n*hit . . ty*nn*it. ? both for ty*u*hit = tyvhit, 3 s. f. Ind. of tyvu.

20·22 *ll*yfreu. Retraced; or. writing illegible.

20·25 *r*ud. The second part of the *r* is very faint.

20·26 atsein. An altd. letter.

21·4 bar*u*a0t. Begun as *w.*

21·6 Colwyn. Lat. *Calēn-us.* "Calenum was a town in Southern Campania, celebrated for its good wine." Lewis & Short, s.v. *Cales.*

21·9 ne*u* = ne*v* wraig, i.e. Mary, the mother of Jesus. Egroes, *hips*, are also called *aeron mieri Meir.*

21·10 dy·gy*nn*u : dy·ge*u*nu = dy·ge*v*nu. *cp.* Or pan ðwyre heul hyt pan gy*nn*u [= ge*v*nu], 60·9 These instances are mutually destructive to the sense of *cynnu* = *cwnni.*

21·12 ana*h*a0z : anha0*t* = *anhawð i ðwyn*—a gloss on *an·aðwyn.*

B.T.

21·18 mew[*e*]nir : m*e*wnir : m*o*wnir, a cpd. of mawn + îr.

21·19 *cawg* pwy δylivas. *cp.* Awake ! for Morning in the *Bowl* of Night Has flung the stone that puts the stars to flight. *Omar K.*

21·22 auon. *cp.* Gwiawn avon, 32·23. *? read:* Avon cyd berid gogwn *ban* dorhid, *the stream while it trickles, I know whence it springs. cp.* Hanes Taliesin.

22·1 pet . . . pet . . . pet. ? cler. er. for p*ob.*

22·7 am vn am : a·m v(y)n am = by metath. *a·m amwyn.*

22·8 enw y deu eir = Bran Vendigeid, Ni eing yn un peir. W.B.

22·15 escy*r*n : escy*m*n ; and *nyól* for *hyut* = hynt. [40·36, 53·16.

22·16 *gwynt*, here, means *afflatus*, i.e. *inspiration.*

22·22 e*ŕ*δin : e*r*δin, a metath. of *eδrin*, cackling. *cp.* Gwylein . . .

22.23 toste = ? t*r*os t*r*e(f). [pleideu *eδrin.* Gwalch'.

22·24 er·kennis, 3 s. pret. of er·gynnu. *I was a grain wh. rose up*, i.e. sprouted, and grew out of the ground.

23·6 *gref* grafruδ, a detected, undeleted blunder, for gr*a*f ru*ŕ*d. Fresh from wr. *iar grafruδ*, 23·1, the scr. blunders a second time.

23·8 Cad Godeu. This battle, app., took place in 1121. *see* Introduction, p. *xxxi.* supra. It was, possibly, after this battle that Taliesin was carried into Powys. *see* n. 23·21.

23·10 *cleδyv.* This is the right word in l. 16, and therefore, as a *transformation index* it should not occur twice in the same poem. Context suggests: Bum *celvyδ* cyvrith—credad pan vu rith, *I was a past master at semblance, which deceived when it was (mere) seeming.* The *l*, in cu*l*urith, may be a reptn. of ce*l*-, or it may be l : f, and an early instance of *-fu-* for *v*, f being used in certain MSS. for *f* = *v* and *ff* indiscriminately. *see* Table of Common Scribal Errors.

23·20 *Read:* Yng·had Godeu-vrig. See n. 58, p. *xxx.* supra.

23·21 *canholig. cp.* Glyw am ryδ ragor-ueirch gleisson, gleisseit liw, glas *ganoligion* (= ? gl*w*yseiδ l*y*w, clas g*y*norigion). P. 35·15. *? read:* Gweint veirch c*y*no*r*ig—Ileng oeδ veueδig.

I hurled a spear at the chief's horses, a troop in occupation.

It was for being a *franc tireur*, possibly, that the Powysians captured Tal., and made a herdsman of him. *see* p. *xxxi.* supra.

23·23 For an account of seed placed under the tongue, *see* The Tree of the Cross, p. 239 of Pen. MS. 32, etc.

24·1 Kaer *n*efenhi*r for* ? k. *u*evenhi*t* = Vevenhyδ, i.e. the fort of ? Ystrad Meurig, or Ilan Rhystud, taken by the sons of Gr. ap Rhys from the lord of the *Gwydion* country in Gwyneδ. *see* Bruts, 317 ; Lloyd, 504-505.

B.T.

24·4 neifon. *cp.* niveroeδ neiuyon P. 35.35.

24·5 *Read:* Digonse*i y* Rëen. *y* after *-ei* is non-syllabic.

24·6 *gantaw* is impossible with *r*ithwch; *read:* Ru*th*rwch.

24·12 *? read:* Buδiant buch Anhun, ny·n gwnaei ymoΠwn, yng·waed hyd an *pig*wrn, *the gain of Anthony's* hermit *life would not deliver us, in blood up to our ankles. see* 19·4; and 77·24. Buch = *buche*δ.

24·13 Mwyhav teir ar*w* gryd, (25·2).
a chwe*lid* yn byd.
Ac wy a δeryw,
o ystyr dilyw,
a Christ yn croccaw,
a dyδbrawt rhag Πaw. *cp.* 27·10

The three most poignant quakings, that will upset our world, will happen because of the deluge, and the hanging of Christ, and the judgment to come.

Passages like the above look like interpolations. *see* ii. 40·242.

24·15 *G*(w)er*n*, *alders*, provided ambuscade, but here must be a scr. er. for *D*er*u*, i.e. *derw*, oak-(saplings), which were abundant, and esteemed to be "at the head" of trees used for bows.

24·17 keri, *wild brier.* cerios *vel* ceiros, *hips.* Dictionaries translate *keri* by *medlar*, wh., as pointed out in Pem., iii., p. 602, was not indigenous in Wales.

24·20 Rys*wyδ* a g*wyδ*uwyt. *-wyδ* = antcpn. of *gwyδ-*; and *-uwyt* = reptn. of e*mwyt*. Read: *Drysi* a gwyδu*it*, *brambles & woodbine.*

24·21 *eithin.* Read: *eithnen.* see 25·8, and *cp.* n. 23·10.

24·24 *ffenit*wyδ . . . 25·15 *fen*wyδ. ffe*nit-* : ffe*int-* : feint-wyδ, *yew* scrub. cp. *ywen sant*, punt a dal (Laws of Ho., ed. by T. Lewis, p. 41·32). "Curiously enough, Yew trees mark, in many places, the old route followed by pilgrims to Canterbury." Judge Parry.

24·26 Πwyv, *a witch-elm*, is m. sing. The common elm was introduced into this country after the Norman conquest.

25·6 re*d*in. ? for re*f*in = re*u*in, i.e. re*w*in, Lat. *ruina.* The vines were rifled in their *ruin.* [M. 153*a*·12. *see* ii. 32·115.

25·7 bragat. *cp.* 35·18; *and* Brys briwgad brig *bragad* briwei.

25·9 *? read:* H*ŷv*, gŵyr erli*d*ia*w*; *h*erw *·n* vuan rhagδaw, nes y Πawr er·gryn. Glew elyn . . . . *The bold knows how to pursue; he dashes swiftly forward, till the ground shakes. . . .*

25·18 a·n *deilas* blaen bedw = ? *birch-boughs decked us with leaves. cp.* ii. 34·141; and see *Golden Bough*, vol. i., p. 201 :—

On Thursday before Whitsunday the Russian villagers go out into the woods, weave garlands, and cut down a young birch-tree, wh. they dress in woman's clothes and, after a feast, carry it home, and set it up in a house where for two days it is visited . . . . A little before Whitsunday in every village along the streets young birch trees stand in rows, every house and room is adorned with boughs, even the Railway engines are decked with green leaves.

B.T.

25·19 *blaen* derw. *cp.* Dâr a dyv yn arδ väes . . . yn y *blaen.* ILeu IIaw-gyffes. W.B. 108·7-10.

25·19 dad·rith. *cp.* W.B. 108·20-28. Mael Derw = ? Gwydion.

26·8 IIych*wr.* ? scrib. er. for IIych*ffor(δ)* = Lache Lane. *see* Intro. p. *xxx.* I had not traversed the district when I adopted IIych*v*or, (ii. 36·180). O lychwr i lychwr, A. 14·5, suggested *lagoons*, such as the bore formed in the old channels of the Dee. *see* Ormerod's History of Cheshire, vol.i., p. 199.

26·10 *? read:* yng·hylch, ym·herveδ, i.e. *everywhere*, rhwng deu lin rhïeδ, *between the knees of* princes, i.e. *sheltered*; *or* rhwng deu dëyrneδ, *between two rulers*, i.e. ? Ranulf and O. G.

26·11 *? read:* I deu waew an·chwant, o wŷn ban δoethant ;
yn annwn IIivereint; wrth vrwydrin byδeint.
Their two lustful lances, the emissaries of passion, in strife *are ever dripping (with blood); a-fighting they are wont to be. or ?:* yn annwn IIe*u*vereint, i.e. in strife are ever scintillating.
ne*f* : ne*u* : *ue*n = 6yn, *rad.* gwŷn. way6 was or. wr wa66. *an·*chwant is intensive.

26·15 If there is no change of metre, *? read:* Arial a genhiv, pawb anaw genhyv: Canav i ng·hleδyv, a vra*th*aw*δ* waed-liv. *Of valour will I sing: Every gift of the muse is mine; I will praise my sword, wh. has made blood flow. see* ii. 38·194.

26·16-18 *am darweδ . . . ieithoeδ* should, app., come after *uchel*, l. 20.

26·17 o dof. ? read: *o·i odiv* IIas baeδ.

26·18 baed. ef *g6rith*, ef dat*writh.* ef *g6rith* ieithoed. We have here an embarrassing ex. of the scribe's propensity for reptns. *Gwrith* is a monosyllable ; *gwr-eith* is a dissyllable in A. 2·15. Prof. J. Morris Jones's explanation (Grammar, 152) cannot be accepted for either form. I have interpreted the passage in the light of the hunt of the T.T. in W.B. As a boar could know nothing of 'languages' I read : *en go·lith*i(r t)*eithoed.* i. r. t. are often confounded, and elisions are frequent. *see* ii. 38·206.

26·21 *gwiber yn llyn. cp.* the story of the dragons beneath Dinas Emrys. *see* Nennius's Historia Brittonum, § 42.

26·23-24. *see* ii. 38·212. Surely an interpolation, for the passage refers to "the taxing of every man, clerk and lay, one-fourth of his rents and movables . . . and the taking of even the silver chalices from churches" in order to ransom King Richard in 1193-94. *see* Y.P., p. 116. *m6c* might be read *in6c. cp.* Fac. 27·17.

27·1-7 Seemingly, Taliesin took part in the events of 1157, when O.G., after successfully encountering Henry II., retired in the

direction of *Doleu Elwy*, or St. Asaph. Gwalchmei's *Traeth Edrywy* = Trev draeth, i.e. Newport, Pem. (see L.M. *Celtic Remains*). Edrywy still survives under an alias as *Carreg y Drewi*. (A. W. Wade Evans). '*And now*,' my friends are gone, all save Goronwy; and I am grown old with bloodless, attenuated fingers. The whole poem is reminiscent, with many interpolations.

27·3 ganet, *vel* anget. *see* Dictionaries, s.v. angu, ganu.

27·4 edr*y6*y. Or. wr. edr*6*yy. 27·10 *see* n. 24·13 supra.

27·12 armes *fferyll*. Vergil during the first twelve centuries occupied the position of a prophet, wh. explains the ascription to him of magical powers . . . From Augustine to Abelard, the flower of medieval learning believed that the fourth Eclogue was a prophecy of the birth of Christ. *Countess Martinengo-Cesaresco.*

27·16 *? read:* awr na·m herlynid. Omit *vn.*

28·8 a*n*ygna0t. an impf. letter. 28·15 no*e*. an altd. 2.

28·16 *pop amser* . . . . 29·13 *ymra*. Cancelled also by rubricator, by a stroke of his pen. see *Facsimile.*

28·20 du*6ch*, metath. of du*c-h6*, i.e. duc-ho, -h*6y* (for *dyc-co*, *-cwy*) 3 s. pres. Subj. of dwyn.

28·21 The *Daronwy* poem opens, app., with a reference to the kennelling of dogs in ILan Dyvrydog Ch., and to the death of Hugh, *the Proud*, earl of Shrewsbury, in 1098. *see* Giraldus Camb., p. 448, (Bohn's Lib.). Daronwy figures in the Triads, (R.B. Mab. 308·9) as 'the second principal *oppression* of Mon.' This, earl Hugh certainly was. Daronwy is also a place name : Ex*tenta* Daronwy cum Hamlet' Kuwgh Dernok . . . de molendino de Daronwy & Cornewe . . . in com. Talebolion . . . de predictis duobus molendinis . . . . in villis. Darronwy & Kuwgh Dernok. See Record of Carnarvon, pp. 59, 58. This C*n*wch, *now* C*l*wch Dyrnog is in IL. Đeusant.

28·23 dros vor-*dwy*. Construction inadmissible. *see* ii., 172·4.

28·24 Nog*et* Daronwy, *than that of Daronwy*. Correct ii., 172·6.

28·25 *? read:* Gw(an)awr gôr Gornwy, *the company of the Cornovii will be despatched: or*, Ys rhin yssyδ vwy—gwa*e*w gwŷ*t* Goronwy, *a greater secret will be the lance of G. passion. see* W.B., 104·8-34.

29·2 *Gwyllionwy* = ? the main tributary of the Dulas. Rising near Coedaneu, it flows at the base of '*Carreg y Lleidr*' Hill. A large upright stone now monopolizes that name, but *Carreg*, in place-names does not mean a *maen hir*, but a rocky elevation. The Hill itself was prob. known once as *Carreg y Gwyllion*, i.e. ILadron. Cp. *Gwyllion* Mawδwy, the *bandits* of *Mawδwy*.

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29·2 Kynan. *Read:* Kyn*r*an, *the chief*, i.e., Gr. ap Kynan.

29·4 Pedeir priv bennaeth = 1. W. the Conqueror; 2. W. Rufus; 3. Henry I.; 4. Stephen; 'pumhed' = Henry II.

29·7 *Gweδw* = Empress Matilda, mother of Henry II.
gwriawg vain = Maud of Boulogne, consort of Stephen.

29·12 Llwdn gwyn = a lamb, or sheep. Ymatru : *cp.* mae ê wedi mhatrid, *he has removed his clothes.* Llw*d*n: *d* irregularly formed.

29·13 *Gwyδ*-v(il)ed, with *coed* is tautological. Read: *Bwyst*viled.

29·16 *l*am o *l*am. Or. wr. app. '*r*am ozam'.

29·18 *Read:* rhwng K. R*ïe*in a Chaer Ry*n*wg, Din Eiδin a Din *Alä*wg, (M. 215*a*). The funeral pile of Run ap O.G. was on the Dee (see Intro. *xvii.*), and visible from (1.) *Maiden Castle* on top of Bickerton Hill, Broxton: (2.) from *Beeston Castle*, situated on a high precipice. "Should the masonry . . be removed, the earthworks . . . would present the *appearance of a promontory* (Ryn-wg) camp, according to the classification of the Committee on Ancient Earthworks." Col. Morgan in ARCH. CAMB., p. 174, 1910: (3.) Din Eiδin, ? = Caer Gwrlê; and (4.) Din *Alä*wg, *i.e.* Castle of Hawarden. *Eiδ*-wg, being reptn. of *Eiδ*-in is suspect. Din Eiδwg has no more to do with 'Tintock' than with 'Tin tacks.' *Eidyn* was or. wr. Eid*ó*n = ? a metath. of *Edóin*. *cp.* Skene ii. 367, 401; Pem. iii. 203, 567. For earl Edwin's holdings see *Domesday*.

29·21 *This poem commemorates the war of 1157 when Henry Fitz Henry sailed from Milford Haven to North Anglesey, and was slain or lost, between Pen Coed and Moelvre.* see B. 319; Ll. 497.

29·25 Hir dychyveryδ*ein o* bryd*ein* gof*ein o* berth Maw ac eidin. In *ein o . . ein . . ein o* we have a good instance of the scribe's propensity for *repetition.* ? read: *Nis* dychyveryδ ym·rwydrin Brydein gô*r* o borth maw*r* C*e*rdin, *(O.G.) will not meet in battle Dyved's host from the great haven of Kerdin*, because Owein had gone to Eiδin to oppose the enemy on the borders. For this reason *ni welas Wallawg*, 30.22. 'Porth maw(a)*c ei*δin' might be read 'Porth maw*r or*·δin,' *the large haven of the great stronghold*; better still read 'C*ê*l·δin,' *the secluded fort*, whence Porth Ke*r*din in Dyvet (W.B. 499·4). Pem. Castle, built on Kenarth bychan, is associated with Nest, Gwallawg's mother. *see* n. 38·10; and *cp.* Pem. i. 306, 322.

30·3 pren *wr*es : *ur*es = *m*es = the acorn tree.

30·3 *þawb* (y *t*rachwres) seems to be construed with both sing. & pl., though strictly it is sing.

30·7 trwy *w*res ma*ó*2 (t)an·meidrawl ? = trwy *b*res m(arw)awl an·veidrawl, &c.

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30·14 *terra*, usually wr. *t'ra* (see *Fac.* 40·10), is here misread for *cra*. Coed y Cra ucha, and Coed y cra isa are two farms on either side of the road from Flint to Halkin, at its junction with the road from Northop to Holywell.

30·14 gwragawn(t), 3 pl. fut. Ind. *see* B.IL.Dav, p. xliii, *guragun*, 1. pl. Imperative. *cp.* n. 26·18.

30·16 Gwyr a *digawn* godei : Gwyr a oδe*f*

30·17 haear(n)*dur* should rhyme with hyv-*eiδ*. see *Intro. xxvi.*

30·22 *? read:* Yn i erbyn yn *escy*n yn gaenawc.

Taliesin laments the feud among the sons of O.G. after his death.

30·24 *Kennadeu. see* Bruts, 330·12. *Anvonawg*, (*cp.* A. 8·8, 10·5, 31·18). *see* Lloyd 551-552. 31·1 ysca*ϑ*. Or. wr. *n.*

31·2 Maer, i.e. D. ap O.G., married to H.'s half sister Emma, B. 333·4.

31·3 refers to Rhodri's triumph over D. in 1175. B. 333; Ll. 552.

31·12 kyna*n*. Or. wr. *m. Read:* kyn*r*an, i.e. Howel, slain by his brother Rhodri. *see* B. 332·26; M. 281*b*; Ll. 549.

31·15 *ryveδawt*, etc. In 1173 'Ganet mab i'r Argl. Rys o·i nith, verch Varedyδ vab Gr., i vrawd.' Bruts 331·11.

31·16 d*ur*awt : d*iri*awc, *rad*: tir-iawg, *territorial lord* = Lord R.

31·17 Katty = Kat *dy*(vel *ry*)·bruδawt. *cp.* Catty bru*n*awc, P. 44·27. ? a reference to the massacre of Aber Gevenni, in 1175.

32·1 Ryt = ry yt. *Read:* ry·d·ebrwydav.

32·4 *? read:* dovn eigiawn, aδas. But see ii. 48·22.

32·5 am le*w*wis. a misreading of or. amle*n*uis.

32·6 a gólit. a reptn. of gólith = gol*it*h, 3 s. pres. Ind. *? read: py* a olith wenyn o glyd ac ystor.

32·13 Gwrth a ŵyr Caïm, a mall tra merin :
A waδawl Vyrδin, y corwg gwydrin.
Cain shall know persecution, & decay beyond the bourne:
Myrδin's dower will be the coracle of glass.

32·17 *? read:* A b*law*d a blodeu.

32·21 pura*ϑ*2. Or. wr. '21.' *Read:* puvawr. *see* B.B.C. n. 48·4.

33·13 *clwyr*. scr. er. for *hwyr*. The *cluir* of B.B.C., 15·9, 90·5, wh. is dissyllabic = *clywir*, still pronounced clŵïr. *cleir* = clerici.

33·20 = ii. 55·108 vwyhav i achwysson, *very great his plaints, troubles*. *cp.* Gelwyssit . . . ar Grist *o achwysson* (? because of troubles), 24·4 = 29·48. But *Bum* ganhymδeith achwysson, 3·1 = 69·86, & baran achwysson, 22·5 = 23·204, suggest kinship with Lat. *acce(n)s*-us, *attendant, follower*, hence *a state officer who attended one of the highest magistrates*. Lat. Dicty. *see* further, Bruts 200·7, 288·22, 291·7, 327·2.

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33·21 *ryhodigyon* : cyho*ti*gion = cynho*ri*gion, ? a biform of cynho*r*ogion, (A. 1·10·22, 2·5), *leaders, chiefs. see* ii. 54·110.

33·24 *? read:* Yng·hadeu bum gan Leu a Gwydion,
I was in battles with Lleu and Gwydion.

33·26 *pan laδwyt.* cp. *pan vei let loscedig*, 26·5. Morδwyt tyllon = gwr gwynllwyt *cloff* (= Fisher King, = Anfortas), who is ever associated with a big fire. *see* W.B. 127·17; Parzival, Bk. V., l. 109.

33·27 di*f*er- = di*ff*erogion. *see* n. 3·4.

34·1 *6leth.* ? a scr. er. for *olych.* Penrhyn Golych means Holyhead. *cp.* Dyffryn goluch in B.Ll.D., and *see* Pughe s.v. *goluch;* also F.A.B., ii. p. 404.

34·1 *Lluch* Rëon = *Lache.* As to *Rëon* compare :
Beδ Rhun, vab pyd, yng·or glyd avon *dêr*,
yn oervel, yng·weryd—
beδ cyn*r*an yn Rhëon Ryd.
The grave of Rhun, son of misfortune, is in the country of the pure *stream; in the cold under the sod at Rhëon Ford is the grave of the chief.* This Rhun, son of O.G., died on the banks of the Dee in 1146, (Intro. *xvii-xviii*). *cp.* Oni δel Cadwaladr oe gynadl, Ryd Reon, *until Cadwaladr* (brother of O.G.) *come* (on his way from Ness in 1157) *to his tryst at Rheon Ford.* B.B.C., 52·3. *see* Ll. 496. Thus Rhëon was, app., that *Regio* of Cheshire, wh. lies west of the Dee, and the Ford to it was known as 'Vadum *Region*-is trans Devam.' This would be the passage of the Dee at Ald-ford, between Eaton Park Iron Bridge and the mouth of the Clut. Read *Ryt Rëon* for *Ryt al-Clut* in Intro. *xx.* l. 4; and amend foot-note 36 to: 'The Ryt al-Clut was the passage of the Clut brook, on the road from Aldford to Chester.' The rest of the note refers to Ryt Rëon.

34·8-13 *see* Introductory note on 54·16-24.

34·9 Ys gŵyr maw*r* ovyd a phryderi—
*c*eir *g*orian a·dan *geul*an rheg δi.
It is familiar with the great affliction, the care,
and the moaning that is found beneath a cave there.
ma*nawyt* : mau(r) *ovyt*, i.e. Andromeda's enchainment to a rock in Joppa harbour, (*see* n. 54·16). Sir John Rhys sits comfortably by the *fire*, and cheerily plays *three organs*, but without marked enthusiasm for the music he makes. see *Welsh Folklore*, p. 678.

KADEIR TEYRNON. *The Teyrnon of* 34·15-26 *is, clearly, Richard I., who figures as Arthur in* 54·15 *to* 56. *Richard was a poet: witness his ballad composed in Durenstein prison.* (Y.P. pp. 116, 120). *cp.* 'Nam *Artur* Hierosolymum perrexit . . . . . et oravit coram

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cruce dominica, ut ei dominus victoriam daret . . . de paganis, quot et factum est . . . (MS. C. in Nennius's Historia Brittonum, etc., p. 200). This variant, or additional matter exemplifies the xiii. cy. methods. The remoter the historian is from an incident, the fuller the particulars about it.

34·16 'O echen A*l*adur' has a syll. too many. *see* l. 22 infra, and ii. 56·4. *Villa Aradur* occurs in the MS. of the Life of St. Cadoc. This Trev A*r*adur is now *y Radyr*. Radyr park is by Ll. Llteyrn chapel, (the exterior wall of which has a curious inscription to the wife of King Arthur. Lewis' *Top. Dicty.*) Radyr occurs twice as a place name near Usk. *see* PEM. iii. 306, n. 5; 312, n. 4.

34·17 *Ri rwyviadur* = Philip of France, whose vassal Richard was.

34·20 *cawrnur*. *cp.* Casnur, and *see* 71·15, where *meibon Cawrnur* = ? the sons of Hen. ii. '*O* gawrnur' implies a place. *? read:* neu·s dug *y·ar* gawr mur, *he took from the champion of the wall* (around Acre), i.e. from Saladin in July 1192. *see* Y.P., p. 113-114. Cp. *Rodri mawr mur ciwdodoeδ*. M. 146 *b*.

34·21 *? read:* Teyrnon, henur, heilin bascadur, *c*ryδyδ, δwvn δoethur! ym·endig a*n*tur, *Teyrnon, our seigneur! lavish thy bounty: thou, deeply wise, art pining away in a blessed enterprise.*

34·24 Tri Cynweissat = ? *a*. Eleanor, the King's mother; *b*. John, his brother; *c*. William of Longchamp, bp. of Ely, his justiciar.

CADEIR TEYRN, 35·1-21 *refers to Howel ap O.G. & his brothers.*

35·4 ogrven a*n*·wen dair, *the harmony of the blessed three*, viz. the Graces, the *Charit*-es. *Cerit*-wen is the goddess of outward form, of grace, of finish. *cp.* ii. 11·14; & B.B.C. 9·6, 15·1.

Herwyδ urδen awδl Kyrridwen, *ogrven* am·had—
am·had anaw, a ry·wallaw y caw ceinad.

In regular order Keridwen rhymes, varying the harmony—the various kinds of melody, wh. the joglar pours forth. am·had = *various* seed; (cp. *am*·ryw). a(reith) *awyr*llaw, a metath. of 'a *ry·wa*llaw', a*reith* being a gloss on *ceinad*. In *lleδv* ogrven (B.B.C. 14·9) we have a technical musical term = 'flat,' as opposed to 'sharp.' Again, seith ugein *ogrven* yssyδ yn awen (vol. ii. 15·79): now if *ogrven* was a person, male or female, we could not have seven score such. (*see* Rhys's Lectures on Welsh Philology, 304-307). Kynδel sings: I am a truly renowned bard among the rhythmic bards (beirδ ogrven) . . . . I am very well versed in the ways of the arts of Keridwen. P. 169·30. *Ogrven* has nothing to do with *Ocuran* gawr (R.B. Mab. 302) to whom Kynδel refers: I voli gwron gwrhyd Ogyrfan, M. 154*a*; & Rac val ym coδit yn llys Ogyruan. R.B. Poetry, 169·22. *see* PEM. iii. 332.

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35·7 teir caer = ? Conwy, Deganwy, and Rhuδlan.

35·8 maer = ? Davyδ ap Owein Gwyneδ.

35·9-12, ·20 The Manx friends of Rhodri. *see* B. 337; Lloyd, 588.

35·13 teyrn-*on*. metath. for teyrn *uo* = vo. ? refers to Howel, slain by his brothers, D. & Rodri, sons of O.G.

35·17 hen . . *euwic* = ? henevic, *of ancient line*. Correct ii. 61·70. *Gwledic* = ? Rhodri, or Llewelyn.

35·20 mo*r*- Or. wr. *l*. Saraphin = '*serpents*.' Bible Dicty.

35·26 *? read:* Di·veδ yn llechweδ *yw* lleu, *or* Diweδ yn lle*i*theδ *vu i* Leu. *cp*. Beδ lleu y·dan achles mor, B.B.C. 66·14. *see* ii. 60·7.

36·6 *? read:* drud ym·yd, gwerid bletheu. *see* ii. 62·18.

36·7 y·ar logawd *Pryderi* lys. *see* W.B. 83·31 *to* 85. The *llys*, now *Cwrt*, is at the top of the gravelly slope, where the road forks beyond Rhyδlan bridge over the Cledlyn. The earthen rampart & fosse on the south and west sides remain.

36·12 *Kaer ffrancon* = ? the fort on the brow of the deep ravine of the llyvni, opposite lleuar bach. Bryn *Gwydion* is not far off, and *Gwytheint* is associated with Clynog, a few miles distant.

36·16 y *m*arth . . . am y *l*ys. The genders are mixed. Note that l. 4 = W.B. 100-101; ll. 5-9 = W.B. 83·29-86; ll. 14-17 = W.B. 95-98.

36·23 Dychymig = ? 2 s. Imper. *Imagine what it is*. But see ii. 3·1.

37·15 banyar = a cpd. of ban + dyar.

37·18 a *wnech*, 3 s. pres. Subj. *cp*. har en*i*uet a *gunech* = 'de . . . injuria quod . . . *fecerit*.' B.ll.D. 120·25, 119·1. Vol. ii. 4·57 assumes a possible form from *gwrychu*, to heap together.

37·20 After *oervel* the scr. either turned over two leaves, or interpolated matter of his own. At 40·21, etc., *Canu y gwynt* seems to be continued. *see* ii. 4·62-77; n. 41·12; and note the marginal re- [ferences.

37·20 *? read:* llug lloer yr an lles . . . ·23 mo*l*hwy.

37·26 *? read:* ni bendic avrllad. Ni ŵyr anynad.

38·1 *? read:* Deng·wleδ δarmerthat.

38·3 Kawat > *cav(h)ael*; câd > *cael*. *Read:* o δi·garu câd.

38·6 *Read:*
Mars a Mercu*r*ius, Sol a Saturnus,
Luna lavurus, Jupiter, Venus.

38·9 *Read:* Rëen na·n rhanher gan lu Lucuffer.

38·11 *Calch-vynyδ*. "A lyme-stone vayne appeareth at Muncton, i.e. Mountain." PEM., i. p. 64. This Mountain is Calchvynyδ. It presides over Pembroke Castle, wh. Dr. Henry Owen identifies,

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as I think rightly, with *Ce(v)narth bychan.* The original Pem. Castle was a palisaded rampart, on or near the present site. *see* n. 29·25. Prof. Lloyd (p. 418, n. 59), and Mr. E. Phillimore (Pem. iii. 345) have other, but divergent views.

38·11 gwarth. *see* B. 282·15. *An·reith. see* B. 282·14, 302·6.

38·13 *gwleð* vedyð. *cp.* 56·17, & see ii. 154·3; B. 281·18.

38·13 lawen. *cp.* Llewenyð Llad. B.B.C. 193·3.

38·14 peblet = pe*m*bleth, *confusion, perplexity.*

38·15 Read: *Am Nest* câd gormes. *see* B. 282·31 *to* 284.

38·16 ma*b* idno : ma ỏyðno. Owein and his father came from the Gwyðno country. *cp.* l. 20.

38·17 *? read:* Ac ni levessid Ne*st rhag to*do. Er talu can mu . . . Kadwgan had to pay a fine of 100 cows, but had still with him a calf = his son. *see* B. 285·10-15.

38·20 celein vein wen, *or* celein Veinwen, i.e. *the corpse of Nest. see* P. 13·2-16.

38·21 *read:* rhwng graian Ro, i.e. an embankment of pebbles heaped up by the sea, as *y Ro vawr*, near Aberystwith; *y Ro wen* between Vrïog marsh and the sea.

MABON. *The text of* 38·2 *to* 39·10 *refers to Gr. ap Rhys's battles in Deheubarth. see* Bruts, 296-300, which vol. ii., p. 154, follows.

38·24 ryt *alclut* is pure gibberish here. ? Ryt *y Gors.*

b. yn *yg*wen, metath. of *gy*wen = Cywyn. *cp.* yn *Aber* Co*fwy*, or. wr. co*uu*ī = Co*wyn.* B. 297·14. There are vestiges of an encampment on Treventy farm, in the psh. of Ll. V'el Aber *Cowyn.*

38·25 rodawys. *? for* roda*wl* wys. *cp.* Rhedeg *rodol*ion. M. 153*a*·57.

39·1 *tu*man. ? a misreading of *ruiu*an, *i.e.* rhwyv-an, *a petty ruler.*

39·2 ar *r*an : ar *l*an wen Reidawl, *on the bank of fair Rheidol.* But *see* ii. 154·26.

39·3 rac biw reget, etc. This line, (wh. is defective in length, in assonance, and in end-rhyme) led Sir John Rhys to locate Rheged on the Rheidol. *see* Intro. *xv.* n. 23; & ii. 154·27.

39·5 The OWEIN AP KADWGAN section begins here. *see* B. 302, where O. figures as *tywyssawg llu = llyw*, i.e. General. *Read:* O arvod cychwyn a *thervyn* cad, yd wehyn Mabon anoleithad. Ban ðiscynnwy *llyw* rhag biw y *wl*ad, tarð ev galch achlwyr a *chrysgrwydr*ad; *From the beginning to the ending of the war, Mabon will ward off destruction. When the* Chief (Owein) *descends upon the country's cattle, he will arm thoroughly, and swiftly march.* Correct ii. 154·30-33, wh. follows the Bruts.

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36·6 g*o*ryt. or. wr. *l.* *o is followed by* 2 *in B.T.*

36·12 ffrang*c*on. or. wr. *c* or *o*. 37·6 *h*yn. a boggled *h*.

39·14 Ban beri*r* cad *gan* Ri, rhwyv Dragon,
bo*ll*t na owi*ll*t*wy* biw rhag Mabon [*i.e.* Gr. ap Rhys].
When war is set going by the King, the Dragon's chief,
(it is) a shock that the cattle are not wild against Mabon.
Biw = the 'kittle cattle' of Dyved, *i.e.* the Normans, Saxons, and Flemish. *cp.* Gwartheg Edeirnya*o*n, P. 16·21.

39·15 *Read:* calane*d* ve*d**ei* rei ym·Rwn*ws*, *slaughter claimed some at Brwnws. see* An. Camb. sub Ao. 1116, B.Il.Dav Index, and Lewis under Ilan Egwad.

39·16 *? read:* Ileweny*d* *d*yby*d* i *ud* *a* brein, i.e. to Gerald of Pem.

39·17 yma*d*ra*o*d. App. an altd. *r*.

39·20 *? read:* Rhu*d*ion beude*i*·r biw *o* vawr vrad. [156·56.

39·20 gwyar gor golche*l*. ? a cler. er. for gor·golche*f*, *but see* ii.

39·22 Wenhwys = *men of Gwent. read:* Powys, B. 301.

39·24 *? read: y* tr*i* cyv·estrawn *hûd*, i.e. *Saxon, Norman, & Flemish.*

39·24 *Read:* pen gyvylcheint geinc. p*e*n : p*a*n, affected by following *y*.

39·26 *Read:* câd rac Owein awr vawr o irad, *there was raised against Owein a war-shout of great bitterness*, because of the affair of Nest.

40·2 *? read:* Ban *d*iscyn Owein yng·Wenwlad, y*d* e*i*rch *vreint* cyrreiveint o·i Dad. *When Owein is descending into the happy land he craves for the boon of forgiveness from his Father.*

40·4 pen-devic pop wa. *cp.* 40·14, 54·17. ? devic pob ma. *see* ii. 100·1.

40·9 m*o*l*e*it. ? m*e*lit, 3 s. fut. Ind. *cp.* cpd. dy·valu, *to ponder.*

40·11 yr y donha. ? = er i *d*awna, *for endowing him.*

40·13 *see* ii. 100·13·14, with order changed. di*ll*ig : di*u*ig = di*w*ig, *clothing, fleece.*

40·15 *Elphin* figures in Welsh legend as a synonym of *misfortune.* This 'exiled' Elphin = Maelgwn, son of O.G. The bard, l. 7 supra, prays that Maelgwn may possess Mon. *cp.* 33·19-21, 19·22-26, and see Intro., p. *xxxv.* Maelgwn, David, & Rhodri were the *three* sons of O.G. surviving him in 1174. *cp.* the association, as rulers, of *Alpin*-us Montanus, his brother D. Alpinus, and Civilis; also Cicero's pun on Treviri and *tres viri.*

40·19 *Read:* Elffin, varchawc *hael*, hwyr dy ogle*d*. *cp.* nn. 9·7, 19·2.

40·21 *Read:* Teithi edmy*g*ynt, Gwr a gadwyn wynt:
Pan *d*êl yn rhi*w*y*d*, gor·vloe*d*awg elvy*d*. *cp.* ii. 6·68-73.
They admire the powers of Him who chains the wind:
When it rushes up the hills, the welkin resounds.

40·23 *? read:* Ys ti a veδyδ, *in thy hand* or *power.* deweint= from midnight to 3 A.M. *see* ii. 190·1-8.

40·24 *? read:* Masweδ a*r*vollawr, *etc., soft repose is the gift of the great Ruler.* Masw=*soft, flabby, relaxed.* mod. meaning of masweδ=*frivolity* of the irreverent and comic sort. ? Maleδ. *see*

41·1 *Read:* Galwer, er ach*l*es, ar eilig gymes; [Intro: p. *xl.*
ac ym·hob neges Dëws dymgwares. correct ii. 102·12.
Let the call for succour be made to His flowing justice
and, in every affair, God may give deliverance.

41·2 a chyn dy·byδyn . . . mechteyrn. Lovers of *literal* translation may try their hand here. There is no obscure word. *see* ii. 102·16.

41·6 *dy·s·go·*fâg. As *dy* intensifies, and *go* modifies the meaning of a word, the combination is impossible. *? read: ys go·wag*, or *gor·wag.*

41·6 *? read:* A olch*o* i lestri, byδ groew i vrecci, *or*
Golch*a dy* lestri; Bit groew *dy* vrecci. *see* ii. 104·26.

41·8 *anawell.* If akin to Corn. *anhauel*= Lat. *procella* (Zeuss 1073), we should translate, *When the beer is "up."* *see* ii. 104·28. Golchet*tawr* . . . dyδyc*cawr* (*twice*) 3 s. fut. Ind. Pass. *for* 2 s. Imper.

41·9 mel, *honey*, is used for mead, but *grain* for *cwrw.* Since God made *grain*, and is pleased with its sap, or essence, *noδ*, it follows that *cwrw* is God-ordained! That is the subtle argument implied.

41·10 etuynt y*n of.* ? *edwyn*, knows, or *envyn*, sends *i noδ.* *see* rearrangement of lines in ii. 104·35-53.

41·12 app. a detached passage of Canu y Gwynt. *? read:*
Cymeint y tervi raean mor heli,
ac ym arswydi cyn traeth ryverthi;
A·m cuδwy tywawd a·r *gwynt* yn deithawg.
So greatly dost thou churn the gravel of the sea,
that I shudder ere thou rushest ashore:
May the sand cover me and the Wind *be careering.*

41·14 *mi* hun. *cp.* 12·15, 27·1, and muhun. ? *Hi i* hun = Trindawt *(f.)*

41·16 yn tryffin garant. ? a place name. *cp.* Kar*n*ant. *see* ii. 104·37.

41·20 *? read:* am·dyr*r* o·*r* an6e,—o·r pe*i*r pan δwyre.

41·21 echiawg, *extreme. cp.* eichawg 64·14; eithiawg 28·13 ? *aeth*awg.

41·22 *Read:* ffys*c* ffo ys . . *cp.* prys : prys*c*, B.B.C. 65·9 & n. 57·15.

41·22 d*u·*hun. ū tends to affect *i* & *y* into *u.* cp. *cu·*huδaw, -wr. B. 292·14; d*u·*hunawd B. 279·25; d*u·*un T. 4·15; Ilur*u*g- A. 5·19, etc.

41·23 Karawc. app. *Beδ Carawg* at Eglwys Bach(wy), in Erethlin, is the tump of Gr. ap IL'n ap SeisyII (=tad Caradawg) who, when he retired in this direction after engaging the Saxon in 1063, was 'forsaken in wild glens and fell by the treachery of his own

men.' B. 267·23. *Pennant Bach(wy,)* to the south of the Church, is the place to wh. Alexander of Scotland, and the son of Hugh, earl of Chester, led their armies in 1114, (B. 293·1-5). (Prof. Lloyd has gone astray here, 463). King John also passed through Erethlin on his way to Conwy. *cp.* B.B.C. 55·14; Ll. 370, 635; Pem. iii., 549-550; Silvan Evans Dicty. s.v. *Carawg.*

b. Caer*ue*ðawg. Hybrid form, possibly *n. ? read:* Caer *v*eð-awg, *a grave* tump; *or* gwely car*n*eðawg, a *tumulus bed*; *or* gwely caer*w*eð-awg, *a fort-like resting place. see* ii. 190·22; n. 65·4. *Carwed* is a township of Eglwys Bach(wy).

41·24 *Meneiuon.* There is a *Menei-vron* near the Anglesey end of the Carnarvon Ferry. *? read:* Menei *i*on, Lord of Menei = ll'n ap Jor. *see* B. 355·23 *to* 356; *cp.* n. 47·10.

41·25 gwallt hirion. *Read: byllt* hirion. The long bows of the Gwentians needed long 'bolts.' B. 356. *see* Giraldus Camb., p. 370-371, (Bohn's Liby.).

42·1 coel ganawon = Owein & Rhys, sons of Gr. ap Rhys. B. 345.

42·2 *? read:* (gael) o Ynyr wystlon. *Ynyr* a reputed King of Gwent, is here the eponymus of prince John who, in virtue of his marriage with Hawise of Gloucester 'became lord of Glam., with a considerable stake in the Welsh Border,' Ll. 575. cp. Intro. p. *xxv. In re* Gwystlon, *see* B. 348·32 *to* 349, etc.

42·3 se. ? seð: *see* ii. 104·44. *cp.* B.B.C. 23·10, where *se* (a reptn. of *se*ith) = *ry*'suinad; but see M. 148*b.*

42·3 neur di·erv*eis i* rin, 1 s. *for* di·erv*is*, 3 s. *see* ii. 192·35.

42·4 mordei. ? moryd, i.e. mawr ryd. see Intro. p. *xxviii.*

42·6-8 If this passage is by Tal., he was preceptor at Strata Marcella, wh. was in Dygen. The Abbey there was founded by O.K. in 1170, or 1172 (Ll. 599), so that chronologically there is no difficulty. But had Taliesin been educated at Basingwerk (after 1131) so as to be qualified? I question his relation with the house of Powys altogether. Pages 40-42 are, seemingly, full of *disconnected fragments* of various dates.

42·7 Urien : Owein (K.) to rhyme with Dygen. ll*u*moes = ? ll*u i u*oes, *many his virtues.* Emendation in ii. 192·45 assumes this to refer to O.K. after he joined his own fraternity about 1195, when Tal. would be 85, if not 90 years old, an age highly improbable. see Intro. p. *xxix.*, and n. 42·6-8 preceding.

42·8-15 refer to the taking, and retaking of Gwenn Wynnwyn's Castle at Welshpool. *see* B. 339·8-23; Ll. 583; Pem. iii. p. 634.

42·9 *Ruðyn* . . . . harð Wenn wys, i.e. *Castell Coch*, called Gwenn Wynnwyn's castle because he completed it. The word is not

Gwên but Gwenn (*see* A.8·1, 11·14, 13·19, 24·15.21). The fact that it rhymes with hên proves nothing, for instances of long and short vowels rhyming are not wanting. *cp.* Guen-cat, Guen-erbiu, Guen-gale, Guen-garth, Guen-vor, and Brat-guenn in B.Ll.D., and Guen-doleu. All are names of males. *cp.* Ir. *fian*, a hero (*Cormac's Glossary*); nn. 1·28, 56·18. With *Wynnwyn*, or Wynn Wynn, *compare* John *Wynn Deka*, of Royton, Denbigh-shire.

b. Ilyny6ys. or. wr. *u*. *? read:* elyng6ys.

42·12·13 cleδyv-*awr* . . . gwaew-*awr*. These plurals imply the wielders of these weapons, rather than the weapons themselves.

42·14 Kalan *for* ? kynran, but cp. Gael, *colan*, a fellow-soldier. cp. '*eithyr un a llas*.' B.339·19.

42.14 Y*n*yr ar tir. ? y *u*yr = i vur, *his murus*; *or* y *m*ur, *the murus*. Ynyr, as a proper name, stands for John in Taliesin, but there are historical objections to making Ynyr the subject of the verb cochawr. *see* B.339·8·23; ii.192·58; n.42·2.

42·16 Archav y Wen δwyv blwyv escori,—
Berchen nev a llawr, bwyllvawr, or·vri.
I implore the divine Blessedness to deliver the people—
the Disposer of heaven and earth, of great wisdom & glory.
Does *Wen* here stand for Trindawd? These lines belong to the previous poem.

42·18·24 App., we have here the Caers of Aber lleinog, and of Priestholm, 'mor oe chylchyn'? But *cp.* 'Aethant hyt y·Mon . . . yno megis y·mywn kaer a vei damgylchynedig o Weilgi,' where the island of Mon is meant. Life of Gr. ap Kynan, p.142.

42·21 dyδyvyδ *gwanec* ar vrys iδi. cp. '*Magnus* . . . dyfryssyaw aoruc y eu kyrchu'. B.273·15.

42·21 *? read:* adawhwyt *Mon* werlas, o glas lFichti, *verdant Mona was abandoned on the part of the Pictish band*. *cp.* 'Ac yna yδ edewis Magnus . . . (yn) δeissyvyt.' B.273·18.

42·26 llyn : llîn. Ap Erbin = Urien, i.e. O.G. The whole context proves that Erbin = Gr. ap Kynan.

43·1 voyn. ? scr. er. for Vo*n r*yn, i.e. Penmon.

b. eryr = Hugh, *the proud*, earl of Shrewsbury.

43·4 Caer ar ton nawvet = Aber Teivi Castle, visited by the tide.

43·8 *t*raeth, abnormally formed; *cp.* mo*r*dδyeit 35·20; *t*rablud 39·19. eillon Deu-draeth = the men Kemes, Pem.

43·9 Kyweithyδ = Kadwgan ap Bleδyn. *gwleδ*, cp. B.281·19.

43·9 Caer yn yr *eglan* = Tenby. Eglan, *estuary*, is a cpd. of *e-*, *eh-*, **eks-* Lat. *ex*, and *glann*. cp. *he*-mendith, *curse*.

B.T.

43·17 gorwen wylan = Isabel, Countess of Pem., resided during her minority, at Tenby Castle. *cp.* Ll. 571.

b. wleiðuð uð er = ? wyleið veðei·r. *correct* ii. 118·34.

43·20 *h*yny *vwyv* tavawt = *till I am become the bell-clapper* over the bards of Prydein. But *see* ii. 118·38.

43·22 y *ry*deu. *? read:* y *cer*ðeu. *cp.* Intro. p. *xxxiv*, & f.n. 66.

43·24 *? read:* Yscriven Brydein — pryd*av* briffwn, *the script of Prydein — I will sing its chief burden* (i.e. its chief items) *or:* Brud ev brisiwn, *her Brut*, or *history I prized.* [Lat. *pell*-is.

43·26 hyt pell, *long*, *afar*. *? read:* hyð-bell, *doe-skin*, *parchment*.

b. y gell athreiðwn, *the room I explored.* cell yscriven = *the MS. room*, *the Library*, but what Caer had one? There were MSS. at Bassingwerk (1131), Margam (1147), Strata Florida (1164), Strata Marcella (1172), but later than these foundation dates.

44·1 *? read:* yn ar·ðwyrein, *in the extreme east* (of Prydein), *or* yn Arðunwen, i.e. at Mold. [*shall obtain great wealth.*

b. read: Gochawn o·i meðud vo lud gor·veint, *by taking it we*

44·2 *cyn*·vreint refers to Tal. being *formerly* a native of the district. cp. n. 44·7; Intro. p. *xxx*.

b. goðev gȳrych. *see* ii. 120·49. Pughe's *cormorant* is a mere guess. The description fits the *curlew* alone. A disturbed curlew on top of Berwyn threatened me like a nesting lapwing, uttering fearsome cries. Finally it perched on a jutting rock, and kept up an incessant "crake crake," the very antithesis of its soft whistle-call of an evening when nearing, or on, the beach. The curlew, being a denizen of the coast & moorland both, is a fitting emblem of O.G., who held the coast, and had now over-run the moorland country between Mold and Buddugre.

44·4 treiðet trathamein = ? treið *o*ed talm-eint. *see* ii. 120·51.

44·5 The first letter of this line is uncertain — more like *il* than *a*-mein.

44·5 Bleið, uð gor·llwyd. *Lupus* is asso. in command with Germanus in the *Victoria alleluiatica* at Maes Garmon, a mile south of Mold.

44·7 a*rny*n. a scr. er. for *a·n* gwnel, etc. This line confirms *cyn-vreint*, and the Pulford origin of Tal. *see* n. 44·2, Intro. p. *xxx*. The date of the poem must be about 1147.

44·8 This Caer = *Carmarthen*, which accounts for a copy of lines 8-15 being found in the B.B.C., 46·1-8.

44·10 Text of B.B.C. differs from B.T. *compare* the two. *? read:* Gwaewawr *Castell Gwys* a ðerllyssant, (B. 314).
or Gwaewawr Rhyn Rein*wg*, dar*ostyng*ant.
Rhynn = *promontory*. Rheinwg = Dyved, wh. includes Pen-vro, *i.e. Head-land*. *see* Pem. iii. 279; Ll. 502.

44·11-12 refer to the expedition against Carm. Castle, wh. Mred. ap Gr. repulsed. B. 312-313. *see* B.B.C., Intro. p. xxvii-viii.

B.T.

44·13-15. (see ii. 120·64.) Cadwaladr's castle of Cynvael was taken by his nephews, Kynan and Howel in 1147. B. 315. ILech *Vael*wy looks like a cler. er. for ILech *Ron*wy, whose bold precipitous side dominates the glen of Cynvael, from the Rhaiadr down past Bryn Cyvergyr (on the opposite side). It was in this glen that ILeu had *y gerwyn*, (W.B. 104-105). *Llech Ronwy* still survives as the name of a farm. Cyn : Cen = Cevn. *Mael* is a doublet of *Moel*. The *Cevn Moel* stretches along the Festiniog-Bala road.

Plaeu yr Eifft, Plagues of Egypt. [*wlad rhyδid.*

44·17 etuyl . . . dilyn. *Read:* yd wel . . . dilein, rhy·δynessein *wen-*

44·20 *read:* di·gnawd, an·vwyd, *lean, unfit for food.*

44·21 Iluosawc heint, Ilewnsynt ffwrn-wyd, *oven.* ffronoed *for* fforn-oed = ffwrn-wyd, **fornēto-*, Lat. *fornus. cp.* ael-*wyd* = hearth.

44·23 *read:* gwychr *gohorg*ed a weladwyd. *cp.* Lat. *cohort*em.

44·24 cur am ys*tyr* = amys*car* gur, *disease of the bowels.*

b. cy·gnohes vi*bn*on = ? vi*δy*on, a double pl. of *biw.*

45·1 *d*eritolyon : *g*weridolion, *the large intestines.*

45·3 *? read:* a gwynt *anverth*, oer gor·δi·berth, a·r δeil a gwŷg.

45·4 Iloscus : locust. blodeu : ? blagur cyv·ŷs.

45·5 diueδlawc : dive*v*lawc. do*ni*awc : do*m*awc.

45·6 novus : no*e*vus = nwyvus.

45·7 *? read:* Deg*ved* meini *c*oeth *roed inni gan Egiptiein;*
Yna mabweith, mwyhav gwynyeith ar blwyv Cynrein.
Hudynt glydwr, hwe-chan-mil gwr, peδyd Evrein.
Crist Jesu *mad, dyro i·m rad*, Cristonig rein.
Plwyv Cynrein = *Pharaoh's 'plebs,' or people.*

Trawsganu Kynan, reads more like an eulogy than a satire, but history proves the title correct. The bard is an adherent of the Lord Rhys who, with his brother, had driven the house of Gwyneδ north of the Dovey. After O.G.'s death the Lord Rhys became the prop of England (Ll. 540), *and the justiciar of Deheubarth.* B. 330·31. *At this time Kynan was lord of Merionyδ, etc. see* n. 44·13-15; Intro. p. *xxv.*; Ll. 550.

45·10 *Read:* Cynan, cad δiffred, a ry·loffes ged.
can nid geu i vyged. Gwrth-êl gun trevred . . .
Cynan, the bulwark of battle has gleaned much wealth. *So,* his was not an empty show. He would move against the lord of a province with a 100 horses, running abreast, in silver trappings—with a 100 green tents, every cover complete in one piece—with a 100 armlets, having five spikes on their rim bands—with a sword, etc. *as in* ii. 93·11.

B.T.

45·16 Cadelling Ystrad = *Vale of Towy.* Cadell was lord of Carmarthen, & of Crug Dyved = Dryslwyn Castle. B. 316·18; 320·34;

45·17-18. *see* Bruts 321·18, & Lloyd 503. [Intro. p. *xxvi.*

45·11·18·19. Cadwaladr was driven from his castle of Cynvael (B. 315), held by Morvran, abbot of *Towyn* (M. 249*b* ·44); & also out of Mona: '*gwrthlaδwyt Cadwaladyr o ynys Von*'. Mostyn MS. 116, fol. 174*b*; B. 315; Ll. 490, n. 14.

45·20-23 When Aircol (= Cadell, Intro. p. *xxvi.*) went peregrinating to Rome in 1154 he left his brothers in charge of his realm. Meredyδ died, and Rhys was attacked by, amongst others, Reginald, earl of Cornwall, & by Kynan who retired from Dyved 'empty-handed', hence the 'satire.' B. 320·33·34; 321·25-34;

45·22 eidywet. *Read:* Dyved. T. Gwyn Jones. [Ll. 510-511.

From here forward the Lord Rhys is the hero.

45·24 *? read:* Myg cevn*der*w Cynan, cadeu or·ym·wan
a·i lew laiv llydan . . . *Honoured is Cynan's cousin, who, etc.* as in ii. 93·36. *cevnderw* is now '*cender*,' cousin. The lord Rhys was really *kyvyrderw*, second cousin, of Kynan.

45·25 cad yng·wlad B*r*achan. *? read:* Yng·Hantrev B*y*chan, *in Cantrev Bychan. see* B. 320·34; Ll. 506-507.

46·1·4 Kynan : Kyn*r*an, *the chief*, i.e. the Lord Rhys.

46·2 *Read:* nerthiad gwlad lydan, *the support of England heard the talk of all.* 'gwlat lydan' is used for a wide expanse of flat country, like that around Chester, or Gloucester. *cp.* W.B. 38·7, and 'the *broad acres* of England.' Correct ii. 95·46.

46·4 *Read:* ceith ynt δi Gynan. Prof. Loth, and T. Gwyn Jones.

46·10 *? read:* Hu elwid lleu, o lwch aeleu;

46·13 *? read:* Go·wŷned gwas, colovn δias,

46·16 *Read:* a·i vrattäu, a ry·δar*vawd.*

gwr vei vucheδ i bob rhi*th*eδ, a bwyd parawd.
Cyn perissid be*ll* mi bryt*sid i* bericlawd.
Rhy·δug cla*v*ar, nid *aeth* δaear, a*m* yspeidawd.
I wlad briodawr, ni *bu* vwynvawr, bai o honnad.
O·i groes greuled, maint *i* goδed, boed i·m *i* rad.
Gwyeil Jesse, *a ffon Jose*, llathr y blodeu.
Mawr wyrth *gwyryd*, δy·leinw i vryd o Đuw δonieu.
Ev oeδ ynad—ynad *i·w* Dad, Dewin diheu.
Gwr y cyssul i bob uvyl, *dywal* rac geu.
Ys ev *amner* daear niver, toeu cynlleith.
Deheu lüyδ, mal bydev*yδ*, lon lu di·leith.

B.T.

47·1 Hy·vyδ wrth *eir*, *a dysc* mab Meir, *i* voli'r *Ion*.
I hüarwas, o Đuw treiδas; gŵyr pet gwirion.
Du*w* rac·a*r*vae*th*, cyvoed *gwynnaeth*, coe*l* gyviawn*ion*
Lleδ*ei* Gaïm, o arffedin: rhuδ na phob*lon*. Cp. 3·15.

47·5 rex = *brenhin* meibon. Ne*ueδ* ana*nt* . . . *y* dyniadon.
Gwir y rhad*ant*, *y* gwasporthiant, heb wraδon.
Dy·werthyd*i*'s bob uch bob îs, rhag derwyδon.
Dris ni wyδyn, llarwch welyn, gweled Mabon (= Jesu).

47·10 o ethiopia : o *Babil*on . . . *rex* menei*fon* : *brenhin fion*, the scr. confusing *Sëon* with *Zion*, and adding the gloss Menei.

47·12 Ev δy·boenes, wallad beues, berchen meibon.

47·14 Nilus *avon*. Rhy·δug Herod, an·ŵyd gyv*nod* . . . .
i Gaer Salem, nid aeth berchen, peues ane*δ*.
Bid adebriad; hubwyv i·th rad, Tuδ gorch*u*δion!
Tuδ g. = *keeper of secrets*, but ? t*wr*, or t*ad* gorchorδion.

47·17 gorchorde*on*. or. wr. *n*. Ge*ni*, more like *m*. *? read:*
yng·eni Crist, dy·δug *yn dyst* leg engylion.

47·22 anyfe*l*. more like *i* than *l*.

48·1 *? read:* grwydr wrth *avon* Clwyd, *but see* ii. 194·22.

48·4 a*t*cor ar he*n*et : a·*r* cor a·r e*n*wet. henet : hē*u*et.

48·5 *gen*ethaδc : go·*uy*thawg = go·*w*ythawg.

48·6 *? read:* A march Gwa*r*edur. *see* W.B. 469·37.

48·22 *penvrith* looks like a gloss on 'kath,' *leopard*, said to be blazoned on the shield of Richard in the third crusade. The lines following suggest: Bum gath ar drin-bren, *I was a leopard on the battle-guard*, i.e. shield of wood.

48·23 Bum pell; bum pen: *bum* gaδr ar yscaw*l* d*r*en:
Bum gan ran gwara *yn* gweled gorvlwng dra:
Gres mire morva — Cadwed geneδl δa.
I went afar; I was chief; I was puissant over an active force:
I was put under guard, a witness of excessive anger:
Welcome the sight of the marsh — Let it guard my good people.
We have here a picture of King Richard in Palestine, in Austria, & of his return to Sandwich, wh. 'is surrounded on all sides by a considerable extent of low ground.' 'ga*f*yr' : gaδyr, *rad.* caδr, *mod.* cadr, *mighty*. 'golwg' : go*r*ulūc = gor·vlwng, is a natural mistake after 'gwelet'. Correct ii. 198·71-74.

*** *Page* 48 *ends a quire, and the first leaf of the next quire is missing.* *see diagram on p.* 81. 'Kyneilwad,' *the catch-word suggests a calling together of men for the Crusades. The next folio contains the end of an elegy to Richard.*

51·1 deu tec = Richard, and his brother John.

51·8 Richard, at the siege of Chaluz, was shot fatally in the breast.

51·10-21 *These lines, which are manifest interpolations, deal with the story of Alexander. Compare Plutarch's Life of A.*

51·9 hael = *generosus, noble. cp.* nn. 9·7, 19·2. *?* hae*r*, *irresistible.*

52·4 Digonȣy*nt*. abnormally formed. gȣ*af*c. The rubricator closed the MS. before the big capital A on the opposite page was dry, thus causing the *a* and most of *f* to adhere to it, and peel off.

52·9 *? read:* Gwen Veir vab-was, madws weled.

52·10 ree*n*. a boggled letter. 52·15 *? read:* Rhy·ðyrchav*awd*.

52·18 *? read:* Rhyveð na ch*r*iawr a aðev nev i lawr.

52·20 ? read: *oeð wledig* m*ygr*ðawn, hev*el*ys *G*armawn.

52·22 ? read: *i erchi* celvyðyd. A geis gelvyðyd, bit, etc.

53·4 *Read:* mawr enwer*eis*t . . . . drwy y toniar (ton+dyar).

53·6 *Read:* a*m* y vor-dros*t* . . . . newyð i var.

53·8 *Read:* Heul *o ðwyrein* hyd o·llewein y buð ðaear.

53·13 it y kery. *read:* ti a·m ceryð, *thou lovest me.*

53·15 Ni pherir *bar* ni byð escar:

53·17 *H*oneb gelvyð, *an ingenious dogma.*

53·18 Ni bu ang·wael roði Isräel . . . . niver *gwledy*ð, ·20.

53·21 gad*eu* : gad*oe*ð. ·22 doethant ðaear . . . . *yn*·iheny ð.

53·24 ma*b* : ma*d* dëyrnon = *King Richard. see* n. 34·15.

53·25 Jago veibon = *sons of Owein Gwyne*ð. see Intro. *xx.*

54·2 *? read:* drwg i *gynhy*ð. '*gussyl*' does not rhyme.

54·3 *? read:* A·*r* sêr a·s *h*oyw, yn awyr loyw, etc.

*b. ? read: Heulw*en a gêl aðvwyn niver rhag eu *g*wyl*i*yð.

54·5 torv*oed* : torv*en*, 3 s. pres. Ind. of *torvennu*, to crowd together.

b. ? read: Cyrchent ðalen, a dilladen, veðei ge*r*yð. cp. *Gen.* 3·7.

54·7 Gwledig cwð *vy*ð, cwð dirpery ð . . .

54·9 gorei*leir*w : gor·eilw, 3 s. pres. Ind. of *goralw.*

54·11 ? read: *plwyv* Niniven bu *o*r·lawen. *kiwdawt* = a gloss on

54·15 *d*ȣym. Or. wr. *6* or *b*. *Read:* dȣy*n*. *plwyv.*

54·16 This poem deals with the Crusading expedition of Richard to Palestine, and his imprisonment on his return journey. Caer Sidi is a rocky eminence, rising 116 feet above Joppa's level surroundings. The two extremities of its dangerous beach converge, & the harbour is formed by low, and partly sunken rocks, which make the sea seem alive—its swirls, *sidi*, being caused according to the mythus by serpents, or dragons, (*preiðeu annwvn*,) to which Andromeda was exposed, enchained to a rock

here. Josephus declares that her chains were still to be seen in his day. 'Jaffa is beautiful when viewed from the sea, beautiful also in its surroundings.' It was a door 'to a region of rich soil, where fruit and viticulture flourished' . . . . the 'dangerous character of the haven of Joppa was accounted for in olden times by the presence of a dragon, just as the *tawny fountain* near Joppa was thought to derive its hue from the blood of the monster slain by Perseus.' see *Encyclopedia Biblica* & *Classical Dict'ies.*

54·18-24 *See* Sir John Rhys's *Celtic Folklore*, p. 679; and n. 34·9,

54·19 *ebo*stol : *or·che*stol. *see* ii. 126·4. [supra.

54·20 *? read:* er cadwyn drom *vr*as, cyvr*gl*as Ketwi, *because of the heavy large-linked chain of Kètô's own close..* The Nereid Kêtô was honoured on the Phoenician coast and, if Ketwi = Kêtô, her very home was, app., Joppa harbour. But ? Ke*tw*i, a metath. of ke*wt*i = cew*r*i. *see* ii. 126·6.

54·22 'tost yt *geni*' might refer to Richard in Austria, *but see* ii. 126·7.

54·24, 55·8 Neut wyv: (*cp.* mydwyv). *? read:* glod (*f.*) gein*ber* cerδ . . . *but cp.* Gochawn gyrδ *ceinmyn*, A. 27·12. *see* ii. 126·11.

54·25 cerd. Begun as *b* or ɒ.

54·26 pedyr ychwelyt = ? ped rym·chwelyd, *but see* ii. 126·12.

54·26 'Yng·hynneir o·r peir pan leverid, *my first word came out of the cauldron when it was spoken.* Cp. '*y mam*, my mother, W.B. 118·25. *? read:* yng·hy*w*eir oeδ *y* peir pan verwid, *complete, or fully prepared, was the cauldron when it boiled.*

55·3 *Read:* vwyd Ⅱwvr-*δyn*, *or* vwyd *i adyn.*

55·6 *uffern* = the annwvn of 54·21. *Before hell's mouth lamps were burning.* This implies that Joppa harbour was lighted in some way at the entrance, or from its rock.

55·8 *veδwyd* and *veδid* are of the same mood, tense, person, and meaning. Joppa was taken, *veδid*, by Richard. *? weδwid.*

55·10 *Read:* yng·Haer bedryvan, *bann* bybyrδor; ii. 127·24.
echwyδ ac *echrys* gymyscetor, *sunset and shuddering fear come together*, because of the dangers there.

55·11 Gwin gloew y gwirawd, rha*dawd* corδ·gor, *sparkling wine is the liquor, wh. the folk of the place give freely.* see n. 54·16.

55·14 *l*awyr : ? fawyr = ffavr, *favour.* Sir J.R. takes *lawyr* to be the Lat. *laurus*, a laurel tree. *see* M. 143a; Ⅱewyr, M. 212*b.*

llen, a lake = a gloss on ⅡLywiadur, '*Governor' of Tiberias.* For *llen.* ? read: *clavr*, lepro*u*s, as a term of contempt, but cp. l. 19.

55·14 *Caer Wydyr.* Near the sandy mouth of the river Beleus was Akka, or Acre, far-famed for the manufacture of *glass.*

B.T.

Though ill, Rich. had himself carried to the trenches, and used his arblast against the Mahomedans on the ramparts—tri ugein canhwr a seiv ar y mur. 55·15. When Rich. took Acre, the *Ochren* of 56·4, the Ilyn Lywiadur, Saladin, slew the Christian prisoners at Tiberias. The plain of Akka holds much water. The Beleus, rising in a marsh, becomes in 5 miles a considerable river. This marsh has been identified with Pliny's *Candēvia*, whence our Doleu *Devwy*, 55·21, and Caer *Gandwy* of l. 25. *see* Encyclopedia Biblica.

55·19·26 Iläes eu cylchwy . . . eu gohen, *slack on their round . . . in their command*, a reference to the King of France and others who did not support Rich., because of their jealousy. *see* Y.P. p. 114.

56·5 *Gwiδan*hor. One of the townships of Vienna is named *Wieden*. Rich. was caught outside Vienna, but whether or not it was in the township of Wieden I have no books to verify. cp. *Vējentes*.

56·6 *? read:* A·i un uvel tan twrw a than *am*gor? *cp.* ii. 128·52.

56·9 *? read:* Yscar ni wyδeint δeweint a gwawr;
Yn nev hynt ni welynt pwy a·u nawδ;
py *bla* ry·δiv*ir*, py dir a blawδ. *see* ii. 128·55.

They do not perceive the dispersion of night in the dawn;
Nor see, in the Crusade, who it is that protects them—
what plague will be destroyed, what land he will smite.

Sir John Rhys has translated this poem in his Preface, p. xxv., to le Morte d'Arthur. (Everyman's). The poem, we are told, belongs "to the realm of twilight and darkness," to wh. his translation may also be assigned.

56·14 *to* 57. *Owein ap Kadwgan of Powys accepts the King's commission to lead an expedition against Gr. ap Rhys, and is slain by the King's own party, viz. by Gilbert of Pembroke, in revenge for the ravishment of Nest, his wife. see* n. 39·26.

56·14 *Gwledig* is an epithet usually applied only to persons exercising sovereign power. Florence of Worcester calls Owein, '*King* of the Welsh.' Have we here a reflection of that description? B. calls O. *tywysog llu*, 300·34; *see* n. 40·2.

56·19 ni noδes na mäes na choedyδ, *neither field nor wood afforded shelter*. B. 301·9-20.

56·22 *? read:* gwedy *brad* bore-gad, briw gigyδ, *after the treachery of the morning's battle (I saw) mangled remains.*

56·23 Gweleis twrwf=I saw *thunder*! Read: torov=torv. *see* ii. 158·13; Bruts 301·34—302.

56·24 *? read:* Yn amwyn Ystrad gwyn, *or* Yn *diffred* Gwen ystred. Mr. Timothy Lewis has compared *gwyn* with 'Ir. *fian*, war.' *see* nn. 1·28, 75·6. *Fian* is also rendered *hero* in Cormac's Glossary.

B.T.

Gwen ystrad, therefore, = *War*, or *Warrior's dale* (commemorative of the death of O. ap Kad.), = the Estrat Brunus of An. Cambrie, Ao. 1116. On the banks of the Cothi, above its inflow into the Towy, we have, *a*. ILwch Gwyn (the ILwch *E*win of the Kulhwch story; and the ILwch Gwin of Drutwas ap Tryffin's *adar*); *b*. Crych Gwyn; *c*. Ynys Wen; *d*. Cwm Gwyn; *e*. Velin Wen [-Ystrad ?], half way between Cothi-bridge and Aber Gwili. The name *Ystrad* survives on the Carm. side of the Cothi, extending along the Towy. *see* B. 301-302; *cp*. *Gwen*-vynyδ, 75·21.

56·25 gofur hag : go·vur*th*a*wr*, *feeble resistance*, or *thrustings*. *cp*. Silvan Evans s.v. *burth*. The *h* of *h*ag is against ii. 158·16.

56·26 yn drws *ryt* : tŷr, *at the portal of the castles*. *cp*. 'ereiII yn keissaw amδiffyn or cestyII nessaf.' B. 301·18.

57·1 unyn yn·hanc. *cp*. 'gwnaethant heδwch' at Carm. B. 301·26.

57·4 GO·speithic *go*·spylat = repetn. s*p*eithic sPylat = antcpn. *read*: gos*cor*thic p*yst*ylat. *see* ii. 158·23.

57·7 *reget* : ry·g*as*. O. ap Kad. was not a prince of Reget, but of Powys. Ur*ien*, 57·8, is used for O*wein* because of cynghaneδ.

57·8 amwyth *ae*. Inadmissable construction. Besides, in war, folk usually fight their foes. *see* ii. 158·29.

57·9 yn IIech wen *galystem y* ϑytheint, metath. of *ystem gal*-wytheint. y*st*em : yt*sem* : yc*sein* : yc(ē)fein = *yng*·*henvein galwytheint*. *cp*. Pedwar meib ar hugein *yng*·*henvein* Lywarch—

gwyr glew *galwytheint*:

*Cy*II eu dyvod glod tra meint. P. 12·9-10.

There (were) *24 youths in the company of Llywarch* (ap Trahaearn of Arwystli, B. 301·2)—*brave men full of the wrath of war: their expedition lost them no end of fame*. Tal.'s *Llech wen* is the *Llech echemeint* of the Triads (R.B. i. 300·4, 306·16), wh. shows how ignorantly the Triads were put together. ILech Wen = ? *Rock camp*, on the bank of the Cothi. ec·hemeint = eng·he*n*veint. *b*. IIa*f*yn : IIa*u*en = IIawen. [*see* ii. 158·32.

57·11 *eurowyn* = ? ē uro wen = *yn Vro wen* (= ? Gwen-ystrad), but

57·11 yny vaIIϑyf . . . vrien. *mistakenly appended here*.

57·14 *? read:* Urien, *rhi*·r Echwyδ. *cp*. uδ yr Echwyδ, 58·2; draig wen oIIewin, M. 150*a*·8, = Owein G., whose son, Rhodri, is called *Gollewin wledig*, M. 146*b*.

57·23 *eim*ϑnc : *orul*ϑnc = gor·vlwng. *cp*. Table of Scr. Errors.

57·25 clod ior, angor gwlad, *the fame of the ruler is the anchor of the country*. *cp*. ii. 76·28.

58·1 *gϑnyeith*. ? a metath. of gϑynneith, wh. would be the true spelling, *if* from **vindecta*. see nn. 1·23, 56·24.

B.T.

58·3-4 A reference to the Earl of Essex throwing down the royal standard, and fleeing from the field of battle at Coleshill.

58·10 Yny vaƖwyv, etc. *see* ii. 112·60-63.

58·15 ry*ff*eδ : ? ry*ff*eδ. *see* ii. 106·8. 58·22 rïe*u* yg*n*is : en ri i wys.

59·1 ƖLwyvenyδ vann ac eirch achlan yn un tir*r*an, *Llwyvenyδ's high ground, and well-cleared spaces extend continuously together.* eirch = pl. of erch, wh. we have in Ɩan-*erch* ; trigan, *lie together*, ? metath. of ti*rg*an : tir*c*an = tir*r*an, 3 pl. pres. Ind. of tirraw. The Rev. J. Puleston Jones, when told the boundaries of ƖLwyvenyδ (Intro. *xx.*), made the interesting comment that pecularities of dialect mark the said area to this day.

59·2 *? read:* Mawr a bychan Taliessin gan, a thi a·i diδan.
ys ti·r goreu, o·r a gigleu, yng·wrhydreu.
Gwalchmei, M. 143*a*·22·36 ; & *Kynδelw*, M. 152*a*·33, 160*b*·48, in a similar manner, mention themselves in their poems.

59·8-9 Rhyme and metre defective. see ii. 110·5-10.

59·10 *? read:* el*hid* pawb *ael*wyd . . . a·i varch y danaw.

59·17 ang·wr weδwe*i* i wraig. A reference to the demand of the Ch. that O.G. should put away Cristin, his wife. *see* Intro. *xxiv.*

59·18 am ŷs . . . myn-*yc gylt*-ϭn, metath. for *gyltyc* for *gylleic.*

59·20 kymaran : kym*ei*n. [*see* ii. 110·30

b. Tauaϭ = ? Ta*w*a*v*, wh. would fittingly end what has gone before, and bridge the change of subject that follows ; but the rest of the sentence implies a verb in 2 s. imperative. However *drws* looks like an antcpn. of *trws*-t. Tradition & the Pedigrees associate *Gwrwst* with 'Urien' & O.G. *see* Welsh Saints, iii. 150, iv. 369, & Lewis *Top. Dicty.* s. v. ƖL. Rwst.

59·22 dugyn : dy·gynn, 3 s. pres. Ind. of dy·gynnu, *to rise greatly* ; or ? *sug*n-*d*ynn = *(the sea's) withdrawing roar.* cp. ii. 110·37.

60·3 gorg*o*ryawg : Gor Ge*r*yawg : *read:* yng·or*or* Geriawg.

60·7·22 a rac gweith *Argoed Llwyvein.* Locality and metre both wrong. The poem refers to the Berwyn-Ceiriog conflict of 1165, when all the Welsh princes, *cynrein*, joined forces againt Henry II. *see* B. 324. *Read:* Ac rhag gweith *cynrein*, *because of the action of the princes* . . . Correct title into 'Gwaith *Cynrein* = *The action of the Princes*,' ii. 88, & 90·20.

60·11 O Argoed hyd *ar vynyδ.* While going from Rhyd y Croeseu to 'ar vynyδ' I overtook a native, who had knowledge of even the field names about 'ar vynyδ,' but he had never heard of 'Arvynyδ' as a place-name. *see* Intro. *xxxvii*, f.n. 71.

b. eiryos. *? for* eiri*a*s, but *see* ii. 88·6. Cynghaneδ suggests *ervid*, encounter ; *or* 'aros ni cheffid hyd yr un dyδ.'

B.T.

60·18 *am* gerenhyδ, *beyond* i.e. *except* for friendship.

61·4 go*wy* g*wyn* g*wy*lein. Note reptns. *? read:* go·gwŷδyn *yn* gelein. *see* ii. 82·5.

61·8 *Yny*, for *ni*. Tal. scribe mostly writes *hyny* for *oni*, as in l. 9.

61·11 ny (bu) g*ynn*wys : gŷ*riu*6ys = ni gy*m*ri6-6ys. *see* ii. 82-11-15. In '1150' Madog ap Meredyδ, prince of Powys, with the help of troops received from Ranulf of Chester met O.G. in eastern ŁLwyvenyδ, and was defeated. B. 316·27-30; Ll. 494.

*b. Hyvei*δ, the bold one = O.G. What follows refers to the conflicts of 1146-1165. *gododin* : got(o)din = go*r*δin, 3 s. pres. Ind. of gor·δinaw, *to drive forward.*

61·14 *Gwy*δ*en* = ? Wepre brook, the stream of Ar·*goed*, in contrast with ŁLwyven, the stream of *Coed* ŁLwyvenyδ.

b. Gweles Lwyvenyδ, i.e. O.G. venit, *vidit*, vincit.

61·15 *Read:* yn δioed cynh*eil* yn eil mehyn, *forthwith he holds (Flint shire) as a second ? territory. see* n. 73·3. correct ii. 84·22.

61·16 Rhyd Alclut, i.e. Aldford in Cheshire. This implies that the expedition of 1146 did cross the Dee at Rhyd Reon. *see* Intro. *xviii., xx*; n. 34·1. Mr. Q. suggests that the *al* of Alclut, and the *ald* of Aldford may be the same. In any case it can have nothing in common with the Scottish Alclyde, for the level country round Aldford has nothing like the *alt-* of Dumbarton. Correct the *ar Glwyd* of ii. 84·22 into *Al Clud.*

61·17 *bre6yn* suggests Berwyn, but it should rhyme with *hir.* ii. 84.

61·18 *Cynghaneδ suggests:* Câd ym·*Horth* Aber oe*r* gyvranc δir, *or* Câd yn Aber *nant* gyvranc oeδ δir — briwed *mor* gludven. *There was at Porth Aber a sad fatal event—the sea-raft was broken.* Porth Aber is near Moelvre. Is this the Aber-Strech of the voters' list? *Strech = Ystrych. cp.* Cevn yr ystrych (=? 'Cevn Restyr' of the Bruts), near Carmarthen.

61·19 *Read:* Yng·weith Pen Coed, *in the action of Pencoed.* There is a place of this name on the coast in the parish of ŁLan Vihangel Mathavarn eithav.

b. Cun = Henry fitz Henry, son of Nest, who lost his life between Pen Coed and Moelvre in 1157. *cp.* nn. 29·21·25.

61·20 *Read:* Adveil *wna yna* wŷn goruchyd,
cyd mynn *Sais Deg*eingl; *i he*δyl wthrid
o ledruδ gyvranc *ll*anc yn *Al*ryd.
Thereupon the lust of supremacy dies down, though the Saxon *insists on having* Tege*ingl, whose people had been driven out in consequence of the lad's gory enterprise at Aldford,* in 1146.

B.T.

Llanc=Rhun ap O.G. The *ac Wlph* of the text is an interesting gloss, unless we *read:* o ledruð gyvranc *Ran*wlf yn Rhyd—the Rhyd being either R. Reon, or R. Alclut. see n. 34·1.

61·23 *? read:* Prydein ben-berchen *h*oe*n*lawn y*d* vyð:
Nid ymðwg dillad na glas *aes*awr,
na ch*a*l*c*h ehöeg wyg mor, *neu* lawr;
Neu·d erðyd vorðwyd dros veirch Vaelawr
o genedl Voelyrch. *Er* mor reidawl, etc.
Prydein's over-lord (O.G.) *is ever blithesome: he bears nor mail, nor shields of blue, nor armour coloured like sea-weed or grass;* . . . as in ii. 85·35.

62·2 *gwest* survives still in the cpds. 'pen-*wast*,' a halter; and ['ar·*west*,' a string, band.

62·5 Neu vi erthycheis yn eis rhag hwŷð, *now, I breathed hard against my side*, i.e. *I heard with pride.* In other words the bard was in sympathy with the Saxon. If this line is as it was or. wr. there must be a lacuna here, but *see* ii. 84·43.

62·7 *yn ym·*ðulliaw is metrically defective. *see* ii. 84·45.

Yspeil Taliesin deals with Henry's expeditions to Wales in 1157, 1165, *and his troubles with his sons.*

62·17 Eg : 'yng=(v)yng·wrhyd. *see* n. 54·26.

62·19 Pob an·wŷl ni ðy·wŷl i neges, *the very shy will not see his duty.* But *see* ii. 112·4.

62·22 *llyw can draeth*, a reference to H.'s expedition in 1157.

62·24 Gwyrth vy n*u*ð . . . pen mäon, *i.e.* O.G.

62·25 *? read:* prei*ff* l*w*yve*i*n, onóyð re*i*n yw i a*rv*eu. *see* ii. 114·13; Girald. Cam., 371. If 'on*h*yt' is for 'onóyð,' '*p*ren' is tautological; but *ash-tree*='pren onnen.'

63·2 *? read:* Gor Geriawg—gor·livawg, gor·lavar. *cp.* ii. 114·17.

63·3 goria-*ga*, antcpn. of Gorðwyre. *Read:* goria*n·re. cp.* Lat. 'qua·*re*,' wh. shows that the noun *res* was subordinated in Lat. speech, just as in English *thing* is subordinated in 'some-*thing*.' *see* Prof. W. M. Lindsay's Hist. Lat. Gram. This Lat. *re-s* occurs in many W. words, such as ach·*re*, adar·*re*, bic·*re*, can·*re*, coch·*re*, gweryd·*re*, holl·*re*, pel·*re*, tan·*re*, yst·*re*. 63·4 ot*h*. or. [wr. *n*.

63·5 *? read:* anheðaót, diffreidaó*t*. *see* ii. 114·22.

63·7 ys*t*lyned=*association*. ? ysclyv*i*ed, *ravaging*.

63·9 *? read:* mal cyrch*e*n cyvrin gwe*r*n a gweithen, *as they are advancing there is skirmishing in the alder copses, that beset their progress. cp.* ii. 114·28. K(a)*thyl*. ? metathesis for *Kylth*—i.e. Kyr*c*h(ent). Kyv-liú, earlier 'kyvliu' : kyv*r*in.

63·10 *? read:* mor*yawr*, i.e. mawr-*g*awr, *a hero.*

B.T.

63·11 'ech*a*ng' suggests a scribal error for eth*eli*ng, Welsh, *edlin. ryt gɕa*ɕr. ? a metath. of *go·dric*awr. *see* ii. 114·30.

b. rɕyf(ya)d*ur* a dyaɕr. The internal rhyme, metre, and context suggest '*a* rhwyv*eu* d*i*·raðiawr.

63·13 ym powys . . . yn deuɕy. The scr. has been mentally interpreting his text, and glossing instead of following it. For *ym powys* read *towyssei*; and for '*yn* deuɕy' read '*ev* ðenɕy.' The scr. is, app., thinking of Doleu Devwy, 55·21.

63·15 aðun*swn*. Internal rhyme & sense requires aðun*yð*, 2 s.

b. tut yny*eil*. tud yni*al* = *a wild district*, a thing beloved of Taliesin: 'tud yn Ial' = *a place* in Yale, wh. had belonged to Powys. Did Tal. wish to return as lord of a district where once he had served as a slave? The internal rhyme requires *yeil* = ? an adj., meaning *cultivated*. see ii. 114·37.

63·21 *? read:* Ac os y dygwyð *i la*iv *rhag* Gwen
ev gwne*lh*id beirð*ion* byd yn Ilawen.
And were his glaive to break against Gwen,
the world's bards would rejoice.

The Elegy of Rhun son of Owein Gwyneð, who died in 1146. *Metre and text are very corrupt.*

63·25 ry·chan*ant* ry·chwyn*ant* should be 1 s. *see* 64·3.

b. Gwr*th*odes go·gy*ff*res *Welyð*-on, *he checked, he made uncomfortable the men of Gwelyð* = Chester: metrically *th* requires an answering explosive (*ff*). Correct 78·3, 79·3. *see* n. 69·12.

64·1 Ilïaws Run *a Nuð a Nwython.* In the Kulhwch story Gwyn ap Nuð kills Run ap Nwython, wh. may account for the association of the names here. Kynðel sings of 'Eurgorv torv teyrnas Nwython,' M. 151*a*; and calls Cadwallon
'Gwr eil Vleið, gwreið gwrhyd Nwython,' *the fosterling of Lupus, the source of the valour of N.*, M. 160*b*. *? read:*
Ilïaws *alaryn am* Run vab Nwython; but *see* ii. 64·4.

64·2 Ni o*r*·uchav g*eir* beirð i overthon, *the bards testimony cannot over-exalt his fine gifts.*

64·5 *ec* : *or* newic, (Lat. *novic*-ius,) = *a new land.* ? o·r newic = *a-new.*

64·6 n*y* ðiffyc . . . *? read:* neu·r ðiffyg, &c. *see* ii. 80·12.

64·7 aɕdy*h*. Or. wr. *n*. *see* Fac. *Read:* adɕy*th*. [= O.G.

64·7 teyrneð (pl.), *but* 'yn y vyw' is s. Read: *ri*, or *uð* Gwyneð

64·8 *deubyð*, a gloss on *henyw*, 3 s. pres. Ind. of *hanvod.*

64·9 Ni ðigonont hoffeð; *ɕy* buchynt, *they may not satisfy their affection*, (for) *they hankered after* . . The cynghaneð is defective. *read:* ? ni ðigawn hoffeð *ðawn* a buchynt. *see* ii. 80-81·15.

B.T.

64·10 tra Phryde*i*n : Pryden. The country eastward of the Wepre brook was 'beyond' Pryde*i*n, Pryd*e*n, *or* Pryd*y*n—the spelling, in the earlier poetry, depends on the exigencies of cynghaneδ.

64·12 ar*u*aθr. *? n. ? read:* a ry·tharv *l*awr *ac arv* ry·varnher.

64·13 *? read:* a·m en*e*inad yng·*hyw*lad a*r* Elved *(when they hear) of the anointing in the country bordering on Elmet.* Elmet survives in West Riding place-names on the Cheshire border. *Rybarn* app. suggested *ygnad*, wh. Rhun never was. *cp.* ii. 80.

b. ? read: ni·d i*a*ngwr di·law δ*aw* yn·aered. iang = ? iv*a*nc + gwr.

c. d*ila θ . . . E*eicha θg. * = erasures.

64·16 *read:* n*a*c i·m uδ n*a*c i·ch uδ dar·wetter, *neither to my chief, nor to yours, is much spoken.* We cannot construe '*neut* . . . nac'. *see* n. 7·19. *cp.* ii. 80·27. [*see* ii. 80·31

64·18 chwec-hach it g*y*na*n* : Hweccach ita*θ* gena*u* = iδaw genaθ.

64·19 te*y*rneδ. Or. wr. 2. MS. = tey*n*neδ. *see* Facsimile.

64·20 *in prose* = Mal y mâg heul hav huenyδ, vell*y* y mâg meδ soneδ gan mwyhav. Ys cenhedyδ
gân δoeth y·gan *goeth* lu eilassav.

64·22 *? read:* Bint δerwyδ vyde*v*yδ it bryd hâv. The forms bydeθi*n* 47·1, and bydev*i* are scr. errors. Correct ii. 80·37, and *see* n. 46·16. The honey of the oak-swarms was deemed the best.

64·23 *? read:* Pryd mab Ilëenawg *am* ffrawd *buarth*,
the bard will sing of the agitation of the camp.
*lli*awc : *ffr*awt, i.e. ffrawd. Correct ii. 80·38.

b. Hamgθa θl. *a* is faint. 'gθnngθres' is one word in MS.

64·25 *? read:* heb *wall* gwarth, *without the reproach of failure.*

64·26 nyt : n(amyn yng·h)yd. amescut : am·yscw(y)d. y·gaθ : y·ga*n*; *or* Namyn amyscwydant gan*t* y gywlat. *cp.* ii. 82.

65·2 *march-trwst.* ? a gloss on *carnial.*

b. Moryal. I have found this word only here, in B.B.C. 63·5, and in the echo of older things in P. 4·14, 16·31. Edw. Lhwyd records a Bryn Morial N.E. of Oswestry. It apparently means the *Greater Vale* = the Maelors.

65·3 *? read:* o Gaer Glut hyd yn·hut Kaer Garawc, *from Aldford to the territory of Caer Garawg*, i.e. to the banks of the Conwy. Correct *Clwyd* into *Clud* in ii. 82·49.

65·4 tir pen·prys. Prys : prysc, *brushwood*, enters into place names all over Wales, and the border country, as in Prees-gwyn, Pen prys in Llanvwrog, Pen prysc in Ll. y byther, Tre-brys in Bettws Ivan. Here, it may be merely descriptive of a district.

65·6-23 *This appears to be the first song of Taliesin to O.G. It has a note reminiscent of the song of the Wind, and of the Festival.*

65·9 *nyt . . nyt ny . .* ny. The *italicised* negatives destroy the sense. *? read: ys* mawr ym dawr byth . . . *ys* âv attaδunt, ganthunt y byδav. *see* ii. 94·9.

65·10 *Read:* ni chyrchav *Ogleδ, I will not go to Gogleδ.* Correct ii. 94·13. Tal. was, app., at or near Basingwerk, then under the sway of O.G., but Gogleδ, i.e. Ches. was still under its earl.

65·11 Gaulish *magos* yields Nom. *ma*, Gen. *mei*, N. pl., *mei* in Welsh.

65·16 Teyrneδ *pob ieith*, it oll yδ ynt geith. Norman, Flemish, Saxon, Northmen, Irish are included here. *cp.* B. 321·26; ceith, [n. 46·4.

65·17 ragot, *on thy account. see* ii. 96·31.

65·18 *hel*u : *dyl*iv. hen6n : hen*dr*wm. *see* ii. 96·34.

65·20 a ga*ff*af suggested by 'meint'; context requires 'a ga*r*av.'

65·21 canant : ? *t*annant, *scatter*; but *see* ii. 97·43.

65·24 . . . *Marwnat* Erov. *This poem is not an elegy, marwnad, but a paean of rejoicing over the submission of John to the Pope, and at the removal of the interdict.* B. 344·33, 349·14.

65·26, 66·6 Er*cw*(lff), a sc. er. for Ero*v* = *Hero*δ, the true W. form of Herod = John here. *cp.* n. 66·4, and see 47·11·14.

66·1 *Read:* y·mordei i ysc*w*yd arna6 a dorrid. *see* B. 349·16-25; Ll. 639.

66·4 Ercwl*f* : Ercwl*f*, i.e. *Hercules.* The *f*, and *ff* are misreadings of *f*. John sent a fruitless embassy to Morocco, hence the reference to the cols. of Hercules. *cp.* B. 349·3. b*e*idei; or. wr. *i.*

66·5 *Read:* Nid aeth neb i·*r* nev (because of the interdict) hyd i *wrhâd* ev. The 'hyd yδ *aeth* (reptn.) ev,' accounts for the rubricator's *marwnad.* Correct ii. 142·18.

66·7 *yn v*nda6t : *guy*nda6t, *blessedness.* [B. 349·8.

66·9 *Croget yn Lloeger . . wr ar*δ*erchawc . . Madawc ap Maelgwn.*

66·10 *Bu* d(i)nas e*dryff*eδ : *oe*δ 6as e*nryf*eδ o gamp a chyrδeδ, *minstrelsy.* cym6eδ : ?cy*ru*6eδ : cyr*vv*eδ : cyrδeδ, *but see* ii. 138.

66·11 *Read:* o·i law*r* . . . *for* (or *away from*) *his country he became a hostage.* Correct ii. 138·6, 139·6.

66·13 *? read:* Tristid an·wogawn *wnaeth* Erov greulawn. *cp.* ii. 138·9.

66·15 *Read:* cys*teg* ar y byd am vedyδ ar gryd, *the world is afflicted because of the instability of baptism.* see B. 344·33; Ll. 619.

66·18 . . . *History in this poem is clear and authentic. It tells of the 'spreading flood' of discontent at the lawless tyranny of John = Corroï.* [Blâthnat intrigued with Cuchulinn, who killed her husband Cūrōi (Corroï)]. *Ll'n ap Jor. figures as Cocholyn*

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at 67·5. The only analogy app. is this: Ll'n helped to smash John's *power*, though he was his son-in-law, *daw*. John had been declared 'King of Ireland' in 1177 and sent thither in 1188. 'Marðnaðt' (l. 24) shows that 'Marðnat' is wrong; *? read:* Mar*th*aðt.

Sir John Rhys has published a romantic translation of this poem in Arch. Camb. for January 1892, p. 67; and his friend, Prof. Kuno Meyer, dates the poem "from the ninth century."! Cym. Trans. 1895-96, p. 71.

66·18·24 Dy·ffynhawn . . . *dy* ðaw, reptn. for '*i* ðaw'. *cp.* l. 26, *dy* llyr, *for* 'y llyr. The large initial *D* overlays the *y* in Dy·ffynhaðn.

66·22 Mab *D*airi [= mab *H*arri, *i.e.* John] ðalei lyw y Deheu = Rhys Gryg. B. 349·28, 351·11. ar·vor, *maritime*, is a gloss on *Deheu*.

66·24 dy*br*eu : De*h*eu, the scribal *br* being a reptn. from dy*br*ys. Sir John Rhys equates *dybreu* with *Dover*.

66·25 *to* 67·2, 'dy·vrys Ðeheu . . . myned trevyð,' refer to the *dirvawr lu* that llewelyn led to S.W. *see* B. 354·11 *to* 355·6.

67·1 gðr a werescyn [gylchyn Deheu] ma*ð*r y varanres . . see ii. 144·15.

67·3 a[eth]ant wy fr*atr*es vr*e* (*? vrodyr vro*) Wynionyð. *see* B. 355. Gwynionyð *Castle* is on Cod-Vôl, above ll. Dyssul.

b. Tra vu vuðug·re vore ðug awr, *while there was a victory, one morning news was brought* . . . ·re, *see* n. 63·3; *cp.* ii. 144·18.

67·7. *G*ðyn. Or. wr. *V* or *Y*.

67·9-17 *The Harrying of the coast-line.* 'dy·lan' *is here, app., neither a personal, nor a place-name.* John's '*great onslaught on Ll'n resolved itself into an order to the fleet assembled at Chester to sail around the North-Welsh coast, & inflict as much damage*

67·10 swynas. *cp.* dŵr swyn, *holy water.* [*as possible.* Ll. 639.

67·12 Gwrthriv Gwas Tra*eth*, gwenwyn a wnaeth—gweith gwythloneð. Gwana*t* dy·lan, adwythig lan, dreisyn yn hydrweð. To*rv* Iwerðon, a tho*rv* Vanaw, ðy·ð*aw* Ogleð. *The hostile force of the* Comes Litoris *roused discontent—the fruit of evil passion. The coastline was pierced, and the harassed sea-board pillaged ruthlessly. A crew from Ireland and a crew from Man set sail to Gogle*ð, i.e. Chester. Ll. 639. Correct ii. 140 & 141·10-19.

67·13 *g*ðythloneð. Or. wr. *6*, but altd. by scribe.

67·14 Iwerð*on*. Or. writing faint but legible, despite the retracing.

67·15 *torv* Prydein (B. 319·22-34) yn 'petwareð' : yn pe*iranne*ð. *see* B. 350·14-19, and ii. 140·22.

*Elegy to Owein Gwyne*ð.

67·18 *ap Urien* does not occur elsewhere in Tal. The *ap* is unintelligible here. Urien might be a gloss on Owein. Cynghaneð and metre make both impossible.

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67·18 *re*n antcpn. of *re*id. Read: *ner* = bp. of Bangor. *see* Intro. *xxiv-v*, & n. 69·9. Ren, i.e. rëen is a dissyllable always.

67·19 ae cuδ tom clas. O.G.'s tomb is within Bangor Cathedral.

b. gόbόyllit. or. wr. ό; Read: *o.*

67·20 Tal. calls O. *the life-blood of poetry*; & Kynδel sings:

Am Owein Gwyneδ yd gwynant . . .
câr cerδeu cerδorion ramant. M. 151-53.

67·21 escyll : estil > Lat. *hastīl*-a, a javelin.

67·23 geveilat : Geveilaόc. eissylut : eissyl*a*ut, *a scr. er. for* eis*or*awd. *see* ii. 125·10. *cp.* 46·7.

67·24 pan laδawd. llaδ = *to beat, drive hard, to kill.*

67·26 *? read:* A·r rhei ni fföynt haeach oeδ yn*vyttac*h *an·*όareid, *were foolisher derring-dos. cp.* ii. 124·16.

68·3 Kyt as cronnei mal caled, *tho' he hoarded like a skin-flint.*

The Island Dread refers to the conflict between Rhodri, David, and Llewelyn ap Jorwerth, 1193-97.

68·7-9 y·Menei δor . . . rewinetor. For the triumph of Ll'n at the passage of the Menei, and the ruin of David, *see* Ll. 589 and f. nn.

b. lleweis win . . . gan *vrawd escor.* ? a reference to the new year's feast of 1174 (see 33·19; Intro. *xxxv*). David was *uterine* brother to Rhodri. If Tal. wrote this poem he was alive in 1197, which is disputable. *see* n. 42·6. The metre is too late for Tal.

68·9·22 Tristlawn . . . rhychitor. Rhodri d. 1195; Gr., abbot of Strata Marcella, d. 1196; Lord Rhys in 1197; and O. Keveliog in 1198. The stanza following points to the *Lord Rhys* as the person meant. *cp.* B. 340. The *adon* of l. 11 is Gr. ap Kynan ap O. G. *see* n. 68·19. *cp.* Hebrew ādōn, Addan, Addon & Iddo. Does 'a*e*don' occur outside this poem? [*see* ·19.

68·11 gwlad Gwydion = country between Gwrvei and the llyvni.

68·12 Gwenwyn, *Plague.* In 1197 'bu dirvawr dymhestl o varwolaeth ar hyt Ynys Prydein . . . ymδangosses Atropos . . . dwywes . . . *wenwynic nerthoeδ.* B. 339·26-31.

68·13 pe*n*noeth meinoeth : be*u*noeth mein*y*oeth, i.e. mein*g*oeth. *see* ii. 134. Prof. J.M.J. falls into a strange er. here. Gram. p. 93, v.

68·14 ac e*u*uyd . . ryd eluinor : a ce*n*uyd . . ry·delu*ī u*or, i.e. Math a gen*v*yδ hud-wyr celvyδ, ry·δelwyn *v*or, *Math perceives crafty enchanters, who bephantom the sea.* cp. n. 3·1; ii. 134·31-39; W.B. 97.

68·16 for *ac* ? read *yr* a m a eth-on = ? *lord of husbandry*, not a person. Similarly *govan-on* (= ? *lord of the metal worker*) seems to be another of the *professional* names of the crafty *Gwydion. cp.* n. 3·2; correct 134 and 135·32.

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68·19 cu *k*yn- : cū *c*yn- : cun *t*yn-aethwy = *lord of Din-Oethwy*, (in Ll. Wnda psh.) = ? the home of Gr. ap Cynan ap O. G.

68·24 y·rac bud-was, *for* 'rac bug*eil*-was,' *regent*, which John was during Richard's absence in France. cp. *cynweisat*, 34·24.*

68·26 ae t*u* *terr*a : ae t*ir*et ta = ae direδ da. Correct ii. 136·63.

b. (p)e*d*eir : y teir morwyn, *the Fates*. see B. 339·29.

69·1 wedy e*u* cwyn : wedy e*n*-cwyn, *after the allotment* (of life). ancwyn in the laws = an *allotment* of provision for private use.

69·3 dim gofet*r*a : go·fet*h*a, *nothing that fails*. *cp.* ii. 136·72.

69·8 aedon : adon; *see* n. 68·9·22. Gr. ap Kynan ap Owein G. 'held Mon,' 1195-1200. *see* Ll. 589.

69·9 *This Elegy to O.G., like that to his son Rhun, is full of difficulties. The metre proves the text to be corrupt.*

The reader shall bear four things in mind: 1. the quarrel of King and Ch. with O.G. over the appointment of a bp. to Bangor; 2. between the Ch. and O.G. over his wife Cristin; 3. the excommunication of O.G. by Canterbury and Rome, and the disregarding of this by the Bangor clergy; 4. O.G.'s offer of help to France against England.

69·9 *teryδ* gwawd. cp. *taro* tant y delyn; and Greek *plectron*.

b. *v*edyδ. In front of *v* the scr. began an *e*, which was natural after a word ending in *f* = *v*. [*voyage*.

69·10 dyd rwyδ*eu*. *cp.* Duw yn rhwyδ i chi; rhwyδ-deb iwch, *bon*

69·11 Can *Ergrynu*, being intrans., have a pass. form in *-a6r*?; the rhyme condemns cuneδa*v*. *? read:* cyvryngawd cun-eδaw*g* greiseryδ, *the prince-appointed bp. will make intercession*. cun, *chief*, *prince*; cun-eδ = *his prerogative*; cun-eδ-awg = *what pertains to his prerogative*. see *List of Elisions*. [to Meir.

69·12 Kaer *W*eir : K. *V*eir, i.e. Bangor cathedral, wh. is dedicated

b. achaer *liwelyδ* : a·cher*ir lyw elvyδ*. cp. *llyw bydoe*δ = Llewelyn, M. 212*b*·39. The *Kair ligualid* of Harl. MS. 3859, fol. 195, is possibly a cpd. of Lli+Gwelyδ, *? the stream of the Laches*. Prydyδ y·Mochnant knew this to be *Chester*. Witness:

Lliwelyδ lettawd dy voliant, Llewelyn! P. 166·25.

Lliwelyδ will spread wider thy fame, Llewelyn. M. 212*a*·47.

Here we have a pointed reference to the alliance of Ll'n with the earl of Chester, whose nephew and heir, Ranulf, married the daughter of Ll'n. There was also political co-operation between them; see Ll. 657. Gwe*r*yδ, 18·6, is inferentially a variant of Gwe*l*yδ-on 64·1; *see* Intro. *xvii-xviii*; nn. 13·7, 18·6.

69·12 *Read:* Ergry*m*awδ, cyvadawδ gyvergyr;

cyd gwaneg i ennyn tân tra myr:

He has grown old, and quitted the field of battle;

still, he proceeds to kindle rebellion over seas. Correct ii. 120·6.

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69·13 *an-wan-eg*. The scr. halted between *anvon* and *gwaneg*-u.
69·14 ym·hwel *gas*, i.e. excommunication. *see* Intro. *xxv.*, n. 69·9.
69·16 g*ó*m. *see* Fac. If 'g*ó*mpl*in*' be the right emendation here, the *m..in* explain the telescoping.
69·17 (G*ó*)is-*cant* : ys *cenei*nt veirð cywreint ga*r* on*ó*yð; marw *cu nav . . . the skilled bards were wont to celebrate the warrior, but it is the beloved chief that I lament.* Cor. ii. 122 & 123·13-14, *q.v.*
69·19 tewðor *tewð*-un; reptn. *Read:* tewðor v*u*. *see* ii. 122·15.
b. (*dy·c*)hyfal (*dy·chyfun dyfyn-*)veis dyfyn-gleis dychyf*un*. We have here a wild example of the scribe's muddling powers. *Read:* haval *b*eis *a* dyvn-gleis dy·chyff*r*in. *see* ii. 122·16. *cp.* Llyw bydoeð—lled byd, *dwvn a beis* . . M. 212*b* 39.
69·20 ymad*r*aw*d* : ymadaw.
b. '*có*ðedaw*d*' is a bogus form, for '*tu*ðedaw,' *to cover.*
69·21 ys ky*n*y*al* cune*d*af *for* ys cyrryad, cu no*ð*ad, *He was shriven, and lovingly given sanctuary. cp.* Kyrraw B.B.C. 81·8.
69·22 *? read:* cyn cwys*ed yn*·hudwed—i wyneb a gadwed. *cp.* ii. [122·20.
69·24 Dy·chludent *ði* '*wyr Bryneich*,' a gloss on *Ardunwent*, Mold. *see*: Intro. *xviii*; B. 314·11-19.
69·26 g*ó*ne*b*r*ó*yt. Hybrid form—might be *ii*, or *u*.
70·1 *Read*: Ceinan *am veð . . . wrangle around the grave.* cp. ym-gery*ð*u ac ym*geinaw* = *convicia* cum castigantibus verbis. Hist. Regum Brit. (Giles) p. 154; B. 184·4. Cp. also KING JOHN,

> I find the people strangely fantasied;
> Possessed with rumours, full of idle dreams,
> Not knowing what they fear, but full of fear. IV. ii. l. 144.
> No scope of nature . . no customed event
> But they will pluck away his natural cause. III. iv. l. 154.

b. noc ad*ó*yt : *no* ca*ð*ó*y*t = n*i* chav*ó*yd, *worse dastardy there never was*, (lit. '*could not be had*').
70·2·6 Cune*ð*a*f*. No person of this name is known. Cadwallon ap Gr. ap Kynan had a son 'Cune*ð*a,' B. 317, but the rhyme demands a final *v* here. Read: *vyn* cu nav, i.e. vyng·hu nav, *my beloved lord.* cp. marw cu nav 69·18. The cun-e*ð*-av*c* of 69·11 accounts for all the *Cune*ð*avs. cp.* Intro. *xxiv.*
70·3 *av*ó*r*n : ? a*m* va*r*wn, *but see* ii. 122·30.
70·4 g*ó*a*ó*t . . . a rifaf. Context suggests: Gweð*w*yd veirð *Prydein*, go*r*ie*i*n a gav, ac erch*y*ll yr e*r*wyll a ry*th*av, *Prydein's bards are dispatroned, lamentation I find, and fearful the gloom that holds my gaze.* ri*f*av : ? ri*ff*av, a possible form for 'ry*th*av.' *cp.* ii. 122.
70·6 *? read:* Rhyveiðawð . . . can gorvyn cyn cymun *diw*eðav *he dared . . . a hundred combats before his last communion;* or, we may read: *vyng·hu nav*; see n. 70·2.

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70·7 Ry*maf*ei : ry*nrāf*ei = ry·n·ranfei, ranaffei, *he divided among us.*

b. edy(r)ftra6*t* : eðystra6*r*, *steeds.* Prof. J. M. J. (Gram. 208·1) classifies eðystra*6t* & gorwyð*a6t* with the pl. *t*-stems, like pysc*a6t*. But the pl. is eðystra*6r*, as in A. 5·4. At 36·6 of Tal. *read:* A rithwys orwyð*a6r* y·ar *or*la6*r Pryderi* lys, *he enchanted horses upon the high ground of* Pryderi's *court.* 'y·ar' implies a cpd. of 'Ilawr.' *Gor·lawr* aptly describes the site of P.'s court; *see* n. 36·7; but ? *llog*-(l)aw*r*, i.e. ground within a palisading; cp. *lloc*, a hurdle-pen. The *p* of *p*laga6t is antcpn. of *P*(ryderi). eðystra*6t*, gorwyð*a6t*, *p*lag*awt* are, all three, bogus forms. *cor.* ii.62, 63·19.

70·9 o gre*ff*(ur) : ? ogre*ll*, i.e. hogrell, *a youth.* cp. hogerel, hog-yn, hog-lanc, 'a wiðwn yn oc,' 11·25.

70·11 *? read:* Ilu6wy*s* ve6ei gywlad rhag *geu*, *he crushed the owner of a border country because of treachery.* see ii. 122·42.

70·15 *ach*yfatcun *ath*al : cy*fc f*at cun tal-g6in.
b. g6in. *6* : *b* with metath. = bing, *bench*, A.S. *benc*; W '*m*einc.' cp. *tal being* a ðyly, *the top end of the bench he deserves*, A. 12·8.

70·17 In the 12th cy. a clan moved 'bag & baggage' from one district to another. *cp.* Bruts 307·5-7.

70·19-21 These lines bear signs of being corrupted under the influence of the Geoffrey cult, which over-whelmed Kymric traditions early in the xiiith cy. plo : blo=bro is a survival, and tir a gloss on it. ? read:

Seith o *hil* Rodri ðyrchavyssi*d*
*An*arawd, Idwal *Voel*, *a Meurig;*
Idwal a Iago o vro Brydyn;
Cynan a Griffyð ðyffei ar hyn.

'Seven have been raised from the race of Rhodri—Anarawd, Idwal Voel, and Meurig; Idwal and Iago from the region of Prydyn; Cynan and Griffith came after these.' Thus restored we have sense, good history, and the true ancestry of the 'seventh'=Gr. ap Kynan, of whose time the poet sings. The above lines are not in ii. 150, as I failed to twig their meaning in time.

70·22 (dy)deruyd : tyrvid hyd vala-on. The *Penryn Blataon* of B.292·24 is the peninsula of *Wirral*, wh. is in Gogleð = the earldom of Chester. Blataon is possibly a scr. er. for bala-on, *the outflows* of Dee and Mersey.

70·22 Order of words transposed; *read:* ymðeithig vyð i h*æ*elion = Gr. ap Kynan & Kadwgan ap Bleðyn who fled to Ireland. B.273·5.

70·23 Iluðedig *eu havwyn* = a gloss for *marchogion.* see ii. 150·8.

70·24 (gwlad . . .) collawd gymyrreð o *estrig lyvre*ð y pennaeth weison (Kymry . . .) *will lose its status from the run-away cowardice of the young princes.* B. 273. ry·gyst-lyneð = *alliance*, but ? *ryg-yst*-ly*n*eð, metath. for *ystryg* = estrig ly*ur*eð. *cp.* ii. 150·11.

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70·26 *Llyminawg*, scr. er. for *Lleinawg*, north of Beaumaris.

71·1-6 refer to the incursion of the earls of Chester and Shrewsbury into Anglesey in 1098. Hugh, the proud, lands at Aber Lleinog and penetrates Mon. Magnus arrives suddenly out of the sea-mists, and kills Hugh. The Anglo-French retire, and Gr. ap K. returns. see B. 273, and the Chroniclers.

71·3 refers to Magnus, and should come after l. 4.

71·6 *? read:* Mar*th*awd *uchel* ben, *the Hammering*, or *Fall of the High Chief*, i.e. Hubert de Burgh.

There is no excuse for turning the adj. uthyr, mod. uthr, into the romantic Uthyr or Uther, much less for adding dragon to pen. App., 'uthyr' is an er. for uchel, the adj. wh. denotes all high officers of state. Correct title, ii. 144 and 145. The poem was app. wr. in 1233, after the revolt (trydar, l. 7) of Ll'n. The influence of the Mabinogi is traceable throughout.

71·7 *? Read:* Myvi vum yn llïaws trydar, *I was in many a tumult.*

71·7·11 ni pheidwn rhag llu heb wyar, *I could not desist without (a taste of) the blood of the opposing host.* rac = *against*, as well as *before*. 'deu lu.' cp. B. 363·33.

71·10 a·m rhithwy, *do*dwy yng·hawell, *he, who will enchant me, will place me in a creel.* ii. 144·6. *cp.* Hanes Taliesin, p. 265.

71·12·15 (. . . . vy a)*ch*lessur : *cy*fessur . . . . (I defended) *reasonably the friends of the hated lord on his evanishment.* cas nur is *William de Breos* (Junior). This 'scion of a hated stock,' was hanged by Llewelyn, who remained friendly with the Breos family. B. 365·25; Ll. 670-671.

71·14 *Gwythur* led Creiδylad to his home, but Gwynn ran away with her, W.B. 496. Gwythur = *Llewelyn* who married Joan, with whom W. de Breos intrigued in 1230.

71·14 *Read:* cleδyval hydr rhag m*aer* Cawr-nur, *daring the fight against the steward of the puissant lord.* M*aer* = Hubert de Burgh, the justiciar of Henry iii., who is the Cawr-nur of our text. Ll'n swept over South Wales and did as depicted in ll. 16-18. *see* B. 365-366; Ll. 672-674.

71·19 *in prose* = Myvi a roδeis gleδyvawd i Henben, y gorvawr gynghallen, *I administered a blow to the old chief, the High Counsellor*, i.e. Hubert de Burgh, who was deprived of power in 1231, and of the office of Justiciar in 1232. Dicty. N.B. *see* nn. 72·1·4.

71·20-22 Based on W.B. 90-91.

71·23 *Read:* Midwyv varδ moladwy, cywreint,
gân *am* vraenat eryr gwytheint: see ii. 147·26·27.
Gwydion a·i deubu, yng Him *n*eint,
ban ymbyrth *yr hwch, ym·hylgeint,*
ar gig pwdr syrth rhwng dwy-geinc.
Dringaw i nev *y*s ev vy hwant,
mal eryr, rhag ovn am·heirant.

B.T.

Gwydion *came to him in the ravines of Cim* where the sow, at dawn, was feeding on the rotted flesh falling *atween the branches. To ascend to heaven* like *an eagle is my desire for fear of falling into decay*—a ref. to the fall of Hubert de Burgh. *see* n. 71·19. Correct ii. 146 and 147·27-33.

Avagddu is a syll. too long. The W. B. version has Gwydion. ygym-eint=yng·Him (n)eint. Pont y Cim spans the Llyvni within a short distance of the Clynog-Carnarvon road; Cim farm borders the stream. 'Llain yr Hwch,' a field-name on Eithinog Wen, lies on the right hand of the lane leading from Pont y Cim towards Bryn Gwydion.

72·2 Wyv barδ, ac wyv telynawr; wyv pibyδ, ac wyv crythawr
a·r seith ugein cerδawr δi·*r* gorvawr gynghallen;
I galchvri δi·vreinad—*D*u escyll ledeinad.
I am a bard and a harpist, a piper and crowder—(I am better) than the seven score minstrels of the High Counsellor. He is shorn of his great glory. The wings of doom are spread. With *Cynghall*-en *cp.* cynghellaur (B.Ll.D. 120·10), & the vernacular *call hen.* William of Longchamp, bp. of Ely & justiciar ostentatiously 'kep a band of minstrels.' Y.P. p. 115. I find no such record of other chancellors. *see* nn. 71·19, 72·4. D.N.B.

72·4 Read: *Y peir* δy·verwad ver*wy* δewinda*b*
ar vlaen vyn·havawd i draethu marthawd. Correct ii. 146·37-38.
May the cauldron that was boiled so long concoct witchery on the tip of my tongue to declare the fall. see ii. 147·37-40. *dyv*ab, antcpn. of *dyv*eirdnat : dyve*r***u*at. *dy veir* reptn. of *dyveir*dnat. Hubert was not dead but fallen, so that *marwnat* lacks both fact and rhyme.

72·9 d*eu-* metath. for d*ue- for* d(a)*6e*lwch, (e)*lwch* am*had.*

72·10 p*le*it metath. for pe*l*it : pe*r*it=peryδ. am ga*er*=anga*6*r.
b. gaer. *Kaer* yn e*haer.* reptns. Read: *roed* yn e*la6*r.

72·11 order of words confused. *see* ii. 148·7; cp. B. 356.

72·12 am g*yff*rei. metath. & er. for am·g*ryff*ei, *hastened on all sides.*
b. oδuch lleeu : oδuch lly(r)eu *en* llestreu llad, *above, i.e. beyond the tidal reaches.*

72·14 am·Hanogan, a metath of a*p M*anogan. *ap M*—often becomes am·H— as am·Heurig, am·Horgan, etc.

72·15 Ynys ve*l* Ve*l*i. antcpn. *read* 've*i.*' Some such scr. er. is the source of the 'Ynys vel' in the Triadic xiiith cy. compilations, and in the later versions of the Bruts.

72·17-20 *Pymp pennaeth*=1. William i.; 2. William ii.; 3. Henry i.; 4. Stephen; 5. Henry ii.; 6. ryveδ ri=Henry, eldest son of Henry ii.; 7. Richard; 8. John=*Linx.*

72·19 *? read:* i weryd dros li, *his grave beyond the sea.* Richard's body was buried at Font-Evraud; his heart at Rouen.

72·20 *linx* has been interpreted as 'Ilin *deg*' as if *x* could represent *teg* in a mutated form! The numeral is *x*. *x* without the stop after it, is *x* and nothing else. By *linx* is meant John—an impression of his seal shows a *leopard*, a fit symbol of his character.

72·21-22 Gynt waeδ *o·i dr*engi: *Ireland will rend the air after his*
Yd lavar Eryri— *death and Eryri's answering*
anhawδ i dewi. *shout will hardly be hushed.*
Iolwn Eloï *Let us beseech the Lord,*
pan vom *d*an geli *when here beneath the sky,*
aδev nev δi·m·bi. *that the heaven-home be ours.*

*v*enni : *ue*en*n*i = ? *tr*engi. Galwawr Eryri = *Eryri will be called.* Galwaw*t ar* Eryri = *will call unto Eryri.* glywawr ar E., i.e. The gentile shout *will be heard on Eryri.* 'carreg *lavar*' = echo, the meaning app. implied here. *g*an : *d*an geli, *sub Jove.* δi·*m*·bi = δi·*n*, *to us*, the infixed pro. *n becomes m* before *b.*

Lines 21-22 were crowded out of ii. 148 to preserve the symmetry of p. 150.

72·25 Kaffael : cael *yn* g., *receiving (back) our hostages.*

72·26 dybyδant. *cp.* 74·13·19 *? read:* dy*chwel*ant cyvryssεδ .... deδvon. *see* B. 271·18-24; 273·15-22.

73·1 deu *gun* luyδant = Gr. ap Kynan, and Kadwgan ap Bleδyn.

73·3 *Keredigyawn* is a gloss on Kad. ap Bleδyn's territory. *ma-on* = land lords, or holders of territory.

73·4 wyr ryn *for* ? gryn wyr, *a good many men*, but see ii. 152·10.

73·5 *avon*, a gloss on Teivi. The antithesis of *tr6m* is *llon*, in allusion to the feasting on the Teivi. B. 281·19.

73·6 gwnant aer ar vrys am *lys Lonion* = the *Kenarth bychan* of B. 281, wherefrom O. ap Kadwgan abducted Nest. Lonion = old parish of St. Mary, of wh. *Pem. Dock* is a part. It extends from the Ferry to the old castle of Pembroke, the site of which would be aptly described by 'Cenarth bychan.' Mr. Phillimore favours Penar, a short distance down the Pem. river. *see* n. 38·11.

73·6 *? read:* geu ni·s edewis yn oscorδion, *the false one did not leave as champions....*

73·9 *Read:* Ban δyvu Gadwgawn dros eigawn *i Bowys,*
athrevnwys *an*neδ yn arδ Verion
When Kadwgan came by sea (to Powys) he arranged a home in hilly Merion. cp. *man*-gre B. 284·14. *'Iwerδon'* is a gloss on 'eigawn.' cp. Kadwgaδn ac Owein a ffoassant i Aber Dyvi, [mywn] llong a oed yn [Aber Teivi], a dathoed o Iwerdon ychydic kyn no hynny, a chyvnewit yndi. B. 283·28; Mostyn MS. 116. Kadwgan did not go to Ireland at all at this time, and Owein did not go directly. B. 284·25.

B.T.

73·10 Kei*n-* : Keis*s*yadon = Ithel, Madawg & Uchtryd. B.282·4.

73·11 *marchawc* = Gerald Ystiwert. B.283·20. *llion* : lLonyon, *l.* 6.

73·12 Idwal : *Ithel* ap Ririd. an·wynn-ion, *un-blessed, guilty.*

73·13 pel·*re.* cynghaneδ demands peII-*en. cp.* n.63·3.

73·14 y gath vreith = *leopard.* Cath vreith, c. penvrith, c. paluc—all three = *leopard.* "*Pale*, a term in heraldry, O.F. *pal*, means a *stripe*; paluc may be derived from this." Q.

b. anghyvieithon, *foreigners*, i.e. all who could not speak Welsh. My compositor insisted on 'anghyv*r*eith*lon*' in ii.152·25.

73·24 gywychavael : ? dyrch-, *or* arych-avael.

74·1 ? read: *y* gwr ae crewys, *ev garwys* a wnaeth.

74·3·5 Read: *Duw* culwyδ . . . . *Duw* dovyδ.

74·7 uδu onaδu = older forms of uδu*nt*, o naδu*nt. cp.* B.B.C. n.49-50.

74·8 eissy*dy*δ : eisillyδ, *offspring. cp.* 71·22.

74·10 *read:* a alwav pop *t*yδ, *every day.*

74·20 o rana(n)*t* o *n*iant. *metath. for* o rana*t nou*iant, *for*

o r*i*nat noviant (500 ships) by enchantment float.
O vrith*we* rhitheδ, Out of the varied web of enchantment,
nid oes n*i* veδ*e*δ. there is nothing you cannot have.

Lines 20-21 are, it seems, 'old Irish' (Skene, F.A.B. ii.421). Still they make excellent Welsh. We have reptns. of *b* in *b*rithoi . . . *b*rithi; and of *i* in brith*i* . . . brith*i*. (b) rith*oi* : rithet = ritheδ. N*u* : n*it*. Nuedi : n*i* veδi, *older* veδ*y*δ, 2 sing. pres. Indicative. (With veδ*e*δ, *cp.* buche δ and buch*y*δ, Powysse δ and Powyss*y*δ). BritHAn*ha*i (reptn.) *for* Brith*o*n-i. *cp.* Mon-i 75·4; *syc*(h)edi-edi, metath. for *ys*edi*c* e*i*δi. *euroi* spelt backwards = ioru*c*, a South Walian gloss on *eiδi* = ivy. The Bachanals ate ivy, and their inspired fury was, by some, believed to be due to the exciting and intoxicating properties of the plant. Golden Bough. vol. i. p. 135.

74·23 a·r weryt, i.e. a ry·werid *k*wmpei, *he, who would have been delivered, fell* = Hugh of Montgomery. Correct ii.176 & 177·26. '*cwmpo*' is the living form of the Dicty. 'cwympaw.'

74·23 *gwaeδ hir* rac Gorman. app. an allusion to the *alleluiatic cry* at Maes Garmon, near Mold.

74·24 a chynan = ? ach, *or* ap Cynan, but *see* ii.176·30.

74·26 *Read*: Geir wybr gerδ Đovyδ, *the firmament chants the canticles of the Lord.* The marks " indicate transposition of the words.

75·1 eil echwyδ, *fosterling of the West*, i.e. the Irish-bred Gr. ap Kynan. *see* n.76·6. *cp.* O. Ir. *ail* 'esca'; Lat. *al*-ere, *to nourish.* "If *eil* bears the meaning you assign to it, it is prob. a genuine Celtic word. *cp.* Ir. alim *I foster*; Ir. altram, *rearing*; Ir. altru, *foster-father* = O.W. altraw." Q.

B.T.

75·2 *? read:* Ban *vyð* beu·*n* ΠawnΠ *llyr*, Brython a·r gyrchir.
When the tide fills the bay, the Brython will be attacked.
beu, *a bay*, > F. *baie*; L. L. *baia*. *cp.* peues, *a country*, < F. *pays*; Lat. *pagus*. Correct ii. 176 and 177·39-40.

75·6 pedeir ieith, *i.e.* Saxon, French, Irish, Welsh.

b. ? read: Dyvi ði vuwch vreith a wnaho gwyn-eith. *There will come against the brindled cow* (= French; cp. *bió* n. 39·14). *one who will work* '*deliverance*,' (? '*havoc*'). Having regard to the way Hugh *the proud* and his men met their end *havoc*, *slaughter* would suit the meaning of *gwyn-eith*. cp. nn. 1·28, 42·9, 56·24.

75·7 Translate: *That which will low at dawn will seethe at eve.*
What will be boiled on land will be eaten at sea. ii. 179·53-56.
Read: Ar dir verwhitor *ar vor* yssitor. ii. 178·55-56.

75·10 Magnus departed suddenly of his own accord. B. 273·19.

75·11 ven*hi*yt : v en*m*yt, metath. for (*e*)*u mynet*, with reference to the departure of the Anglo-French element in Mon. In ven*hi*yt the second limb of *h* and the *i* are wr. over an erasure.

b. dragwy*n*awl : dragwyðawl, *for ever*. Correct ii. 178·62.

75·12-14 These lines refer to King Rich.'s imprisonment in Austria.
tynghettor : tyngh*i*tor. *see* n. 75·19.

75·19 Creuðyn = the country under & behind ΠLan Dudno. Ordericus Vitalis places the great battle of 1098 near Deganwy, and tells us how, after strange ships had been seen, the two earls summoned forces from all places. Gwynvynydd is in Montgomery, and Long Mynd in Shropshire, both being in the province of Hugh of Montgomery, earl of Shrewsbury.

b. Kymry . . . Kymry. Both instances are inconsistent with history, and metrically inadmissible. The *Gwyðyl* ratted over to the forces opposed to the Kymry. On Prydyn *see* Intro. *xx*.

75·20·22 Dyge*d-awr* . . dyge*t-awr* 10·16·23, a questionable form. Dyge*d* = 3 s. Imper.; dygawr, 3 s. fut. Ind. Pass.; dygitawr, Pass. (*absolute form*); Dug-*ed*, -id, -ad, 3 s. pret. Pass. *read:* dy·ðugid, *had been brought*. Cor. ii. 180. *see* Ordericus V. *s.Ao.* 1098.

75·21 *echl*ur, metath. for *lech*ur : lechu(e)*t* = (Ar)ΠechweΔ.
-l*ur* cas -*l*ur *ca*s *l*yn — such errors make one believe that the scr. must have been drunk at times.

75·24 *? read:* y·myned moryd seithin, *while sailing the straits they keep shooting*. 3 pl. in *-in-t* are fut. Ind. *see* n. 77·11.

75·26 Arawd heb glywed o nebawd *ðyn — na* mynawg, *nac arvawg, un* mehyn, *without any man whatsoever hearing* '*service*' — *nor prince, nor soldier of any place*. cp. *oratio periculosa* of an old Missal, used for the dying. Mynawg. *cp.* O.W. *minn* "borrowed from Ir. *mind*, a diadem." Q. Cancel ii. 180·93-94.

B.T.

76·5 da*rlle*awr, metath. for da*er ll*awr : daer *ffawt*, *earth's lot.*

76·6 ru*fe*in, metath. for ru*ef* in = rwyv yn*g*·*Wyne*ð, i.e. Gr. ap K., who was not a Brython born, but '*a Brython by descent*,'—a fosterling of the West. *see* n. 75·1.

76·10 By*r*haw*r* brehyrion, i.e. Hugh of Chester, and H. of Mont.

76·14 '*ymarwar llud ma*6*2*' wr. in margin by lr. hand.

76·15 ro*m*-a-*n*i car : ro*iu* a *ui* = rh*w*yv a vi gâr.

76·17 gO*a*etlin. Or. wr. *t.* [rect ii. 182·10.

76·21 ll*uch a* ll*achar* : ll*u* ca(dr) ll*achar*. a·r, *i.e.* a ry·wyneb. Cor-

76·22 *dy* dra *non*eu : ? *ry*·dra*uod*eu, *i.e.* rhy·dravodeu, *great troubles.* But cp. *dy dra* Havren and *ty* uch H., 78·2·7; ii. 182.

76·23 y*g*. Or. wr. *n.*

76·24 *? read:* gaeav ll*y*m gŵyd lyryð lywid longeu. *cp.* ii. 184·14.

77·3 Keiss*ut* : Keis*ir.* cystûð > Lat. *custōd*-ia, '*persons in confinement*,' *hostages.* Kystu*d* was or. wr. Kystu*t.*

77·5 o glod lathr leu, *of shining bright fame.* The 'lathr *g*leu' of ii. 184·23 is a bit of sub-editing in the composing room, and is typical of the universal tendency to reptn. clod, *or. f.*, as here, is often *m.*

77·6 dy·ðyrchavwy d-*reic* : dy·ðyrchavwyd *tor*ch = *standard*, i.e. the thing rolled up. *cp.* 'torchi ll*ewys*.' dre*ic* . . par*th* lack assonance.

77·7 yn (*dy*ð = antcpn. of) *dyf* ieu : ym·dyffi*n*eu (i.e. am·ðiffynei) a bungled gloss on 'am i veu,' *for his own.* The reference is to Gr. ap Rys on his return from Ireland in 1113. B. 294; Ll. 433.

77·8 hael. *see* nn. 9·7; 19·2. *llwy*, metath. for *llyw.* Read:

ll*y*w byrr tew ll*y*dan i weð = *Henry i.*, who will rule, lüyð,
Hyd ban vo mab seith weith yng·Wyneð.

'*i ri*' is a gloss indicating O.G., who had seven sons; 1. Rhun; 2. Hywel; 3. Iorwerth; 4. Maelgwn; 5. David; 6. Rhodri; 7. Cynan.

77·10 *t*-rydar (reptn.) for ryð*ar* : ryv*at* = ryvað : ryv*e*ð, wh. refers to Henry's *strange* death, following on the eating of lampreys.

77·10 Rhi ·*n Reding* eiðun ðu·hun dudweð. *see* ii. 185·31.
The King at Reading desires a sleeping ground. Cor. 184·31.

77·11 *? read: a.* Eingl dreis*ynt* ar ðy·hynt o allt*u*deð;
b. Eingl dreisant *b*an ð*eu*ant o allt*u*deð;
a. ll*i*thrant trwy vor-*gleis* a·u heisilleð.
b. trwy vor*yd rhy* lithr*id* eisilleð.

Mor(gleis) has no authority except the rhyme to support it. Moryd is supposed to be the Welsh name of the English Channel. If that be so, Moryd also = Menei Straits. See n. 75·24. Mor*y*d is often spelt 'Mor*u*d,' the *y* being affected by long ō, as it is by long ū in d*u*·hun (77·10) for d*y*hun, the sleep of death. See n. 41·22.

B.T.

77·13 Ffaw *y* ðraig a ðiffreid bobl Vrython. ii. 184.
Pen ffüyð, perchid lurigogion:
Dwvn darogen*in* dewin ðrywon,
pebylliawnt ar Dren a Tharanhon:
Gor·lethant *Allmyn* or·ðyvyn Von—
pell *attreg eu* debed Iwerðon.
Teg ffaw ð*iffy*giaw Kesarogion,
a dystan ang·haran ðelw d*i*·heð—
go·gwn y perin erwin *dri*neð.
The fame of the dragon will defend the Brython people:
The invading chief will respect their mailed warriors
who, the sacred druids confidently prophesy,
will pitch their tents on the Tern and Taranhon;
and also overwhelm *the Northmen* who ever frequent
Mon—long deferred their departure to Ireland.
Glorious the report of the failure of the King's men,
who protest that they hate the mere image of strife;
(but) they will, I suspect, carry on very fierce warfare.
darogenint . . . perint, 3 pl. fut. Ind.

77·20 *? read:* Yng·heiryð alltir, yn·armetheð,
drwy·r gaeav celynt; yn lleudireð
cyvlenwynt aesawr; yn *ll*awr ?Gogleð
dy·gynniv gwaladr ar ior Gwyneð.
In the Caers of a strange land, in a state of preparedness, they will shelter for the winter: in the cultivated parts they will load their shields; in the ? Gogleð country our leader will make war on the lord of Gwyneð.

y*c*heiri*c* : yg·heiri*t* = yng·heiryð, pl. of Caer. *cp.* Tre·r *Ceiri*(ð). Kelen*ic*, reptn. *? read:* Kelyn*t*. aesawr, *shields*, were used for carrying things. *cp.* Yvain carrying his lion on his shield: 'l'an porte tot estandu, Dedanz l'anvers de son *escu*. ll. 4659-60. (Foerster).

77·25 *? read:* Gwelir ar·debed *cenedl* Vrychwyn, i.e. Flemings.
rhag saetheu a bereu 'ar*wyr* gwyn,' 'heroes of war.'
Gelwhitor ð*i*·ar vor—gwaewawr gryn.

78·3 wrth-*en*-edic. ? urðedig P., *the anointed of P., king of destiny.* cp. ii. 186. Use of Prydein is abnormal; the poem is late.

78·12 Cylch Prydein y bo, i.e. *wherever in Prydein he may be.*

78·20 *eu* henwer*ys* : ? ev wared*o*ys, *he has delivered.*

79·2 Nyt *r*ys : nit *t*(o)ys, *i.e.* ni·d dwys, ni·d cyvrwys, ni rwyv i areith, *neither circumspect nor wise is he who rules not his tongue.*

79·6 *g*rat. Begun as *r*.

B.T.

79·14 Un yw a *s*ynniav, deu yw a deimlav, tri yw a waeδav, pedwar a welav, a phymp a glywav, hwech a vlassäav, a seith a aroglav, ac *ev* diweδav.

79·19 Rhy·orug Duw vry, y·ar y planedi,
Sol a Feretrius, Mars a Mercurius,
Luna, Saturnus, ar seithved Venus.

Latin *c* is, in some words, used for the Greek s as 'mar*c*a' for Mars a. xp*c*=xrs, *i.e*, Christos, 6·23.

79·24 Cyntav yssyδ oer, a·r eil yssyδ oer;
Trydyδ yssyδ wres, yd o·vâg an·llES;
Pedweryδ radwys, gwerin a gynnwys;
Pymhed tymherawg, pyrth y vedyssawd.

frigid = 1. artic; 2. antartic; 3. torrid; 4-5. N. & S. temperate zones.

80·3 hyd vrawd *yt* bara. vrod*ic*, possibly *-ic*=antcpn. of *yt*.

80·5 Parhäav hyd ffin . . .

80·17 mis*t*erin. The *t* is illegible, but *cp*. P. 32·24: Gweleis wyr yn trin a *meirch mysterin*. ? Lat. *mustelīn*-us, weasel-colour, i.e. *bay*.

80·18 Marchawc . . . ar δeu wyneb, *the perfidious* . . . . . *knight*, *i.e.* W. de Breos. *see* n. 71·13.

80·19 *braδ llaδ*. Very faint in MS. Read: 'bra*d* ll*ad*.'

80·20 *Katwaladyr* is not a proper name here (nor in many other places) but=*kat waladr*, a war lord. LLewelyn ap Iorwerth is said to have been born in the castle at Dol wyδelein, *i.e.* yn dol e*n* Prydein—the 'y dole*u* Prydein' of our text.

80·21 *? read:* [*ae aml*]δc. The *a* . . *a*, though very faint indeed, were or. the suggestions of the eye; the *e* . . . *l* are mental inferences.
ny*m*a : ny*uu*a, i.e. ny*wi*a. *min*(h)eu : *uini*=*f*ini=*ff*inieu.
bydi*f* : bydi*u* : byδ i·*n*. (y)ma*r*ua : ma*t*ua. *? read:*
ae am*l*δg oes moes ny*wi*a,
ae ffini*e*u vyδ i·n vadva. *see* ii. 188, 189·7·8.
The rest is clear history. William was *hanged*, hence the 'gwall grain cleδyvawd.' *see* Bruts 365·25.

The rest of the MS. is missing. *see* p. 81.

Additional Notes.

aches *approach*, *entrance*, *increase*, *flood-tide* > L. *accessus*.
achwysson. *see* n. 33·20.
achubyon, *things seized and saved*, *salvage* > L. *occupare*.
armell, *armlet* > L. *armella*.
cleir, *clergy*, *cp*. Ir. *cleir*, prob. borrowed fr. L. clērus.
cogδiLLeu, ? *veiled ones*, *brides*. cp. Ir. *cochull* < L. *cucullio*.
creiseryδ. F. *croisier* confused with O.F. *crocier*, bearer of a crook.

dëon, *optimates, aristocrats.* cp. O. Ir. *deg-, dag-*, W. *da* '*bonum.*'

echwyδ *sundown, West* > L. *excēdere*, to withdraw.

eil, *fosterling.* *see* n. 75·1.

eisywyd, *poverty*, > L. *exiguitas.*

ellein *choice* > L. *eligend-*

escyll : estil. *see* n. 67·21.

eurbiben = L. *orpimentum.*

ffel-*eic*, pen-*eic*. cp. Lat. *acies.*

flet *domicile*, Br. *flet*, > O.E. *flett*, abode.

ffraeth, *violated* > L. *fractus.*

gwenerawl. *see* n. 18·19.

gwiw, *living*, L. vīvus.

gwyliadur > L. *vigilatōr-*

gwynnyeith. *see* nn. 1·28, 42·9, 56·24

henur. *cp.* L. *seniōr—*

llyvrawr > L. *Librārius.*

ma, mei. *see* n. 65·11.

mäon. *see* n. 73·3.

melyn-*awr*, *yellow gold* > L. *aur-*[*um.*

merin, *marine*, > L. *marinus.*

misterin. *see* n. 80·17.

mug, *lows*, bor. fr. L. *mugit.*

newic > L. novīcus.

ogyrwen = ogrwen (metath. of or-gwen), ? bor. from O.F. *orguene*, lyre. *see* nn. 35·4.

Pendevig (**qenno-tam-ĭko-*, *der. of qenno-tamo-*, W. penhav,) *king*, as in 'Cantrev Pen*wed*-ig' = 'cyvoeth y brenhin (B. 348). Pen-*wed*-ig, like Breton Pin·*vid*-ik, is a metath. of Pen-*dev*-ig. Sir John Rhys (C.F., p. 504), Mr. Egerton Phillimore (Pem. iii. 485), and Prof. Lloyd (257), supported by his astounding n. 166, have 'Penweδig'! But see B. M. MS. 14869, fol. 101 a-b = M. 192b.

Dy·gychwyn gennad vawrrydic doryf
y dervyn Keredic . . .
dywed y down benwedic. P. 151·28.
Dos o benwedic boen ouyt gennad
gan yth wna Kewilyt . . .
dywed y down veirionyt.

Here the δ in ouyt, Kewilyt, Meirionyt is written 't,' whereas we have 'd' in Penwedic, i.e. 'tervyn Keredic'-yaδn, on the Dyvi.

plawδ, bor. fr. L. *plaudit.*

plawr, bor. fr. L. *plōrat.*

plwyv, *people* > L. *pleb-*

pos-veirδ. *cp.* Med. L. *possĕ.*

rechtur > L. *rector-*

se. *see* n. 42·3.

Seith Pedyr = Sancti Petri.

ser(w), *slave*, > L. *servus.*

serwaw, *to observe*, > L. *servāre.*

trevb-ret : trev-ret—*the run of the tribe*, i.e. a continuous stretch of of country, the bounds of wh. is possibly indicated by the word *cant*, a hoop, *ambit.* *cp.* O. Ir. *trev*, L. *tribus*, E. *tribe*; Br. *kant*, a circle.

B.T.

a : o

14·6 *a* : *o* ry·her 162
14·11 *a* : *o* eir 162
17·19 ac *ar-* : a *go*rian 168
20·5, 40·8 *ae* : *oe* 14, 100
27·17 d*a*t- : d*o*twy 42
30·5 kat yr *a* : cadyr *o* 86
32·7 *a* : *o* glut 48
34·23 *arn-* : *oru*aw(r) 56
39·20 *a* mawr : *o* vawr 156
41·17 g*a*ll- : g*o*llwng 104
42·14*k*a*l*an : ? c*o*lan 192
51·19 g*a*de*u* : g*o*de*i* 130
58·16 *ac* a*ṙ* : *o*cawr 106
62·3 *ac* : *oe* 84
64·14 *a* : *o* wrhyt 80
67·4 *owir* : ? *o awyr* 144
68·25 drag*a*n : drag*o*n 136
78·10 t*a*ryv : t*o*ryv 186

b : b

16·4 ve*ib*on : *ṫeðṫ*on 166
19·4 *b*yll : *ṫ*ylleith 10
24·8 go*b*eith : go*ṫ*eith 30
36·18 cyn·*b*yt : *ṫ*yt 62
38·16 ma*b* idno : ma *ṫ*iðno 154
44·26 vi*bn*on : vi*ṫy*on
66·11 ma*b* : ? ma*d ṫy*chyr 138

c : r. t. ð

9·19 -a*ṫc* : a*ṫr* 74
30·13 a*c* : a*r*estwng 88
51·8 64·13, 75·20, a*c* : a*r*= ii. 130, 80, 180
64·6 e*c* : o*r* 80
67·25 ky*fc*eit : ky*fr*eit 124
75·18 a*c* y : a *ry*·ŵyr 180
15·15 osceill : os*t*-, 164
17·7 *tal*hont : *ca*ffont 168
25·20 *ṫu* : *c*ri 34
26·23 drw*c* : dl(a)w*t* 38
26·25 whe*c*h : why*t*h 40
41·18 tan*c* : tan*t* 104
46·1 llyw-hee*c*han : -ê*t*han, 94
53·17 a*c*h : a*t*h
55·4 llu*c*h : ? llu*it*h 126
55·21 *c*wy : *t*wy 128
60·15 a*c*he*neu* : a *t*hei*rei* 90
61·7 mar*c*ha*ṫc* : mar*t*ha*ṫt* 82
64·14 ei*c*hawc : ei*t*hawc 80
64·15 gwall-aw*c* : aw*t* 80
66·15 cys*c*oc : cys*t*ec 138
67·21 es*c*yll : es*t*il 124
68·17 rodaw*c* : ro*ð*aw*t* 134
69·20 *cṫð* : *t*u*ð*edaw 122
71·24 vrein a*c* : vraena*t* 146
76·24 budi*c* : bu*ð*i*t* 182
77·16 gor·lle*c*h : lle*t*h-ant 184
77·21*kele*nic* : kele*int* 186
25·14 go·ruth-aw*c* : *r*aw*ð* 77·20 ycheiri*c* : yng·heiry*ð* 184

d : ð

46·26 *d*layar : *ð*ayar
55·4 *d*edyv : *ð*eðyv 126

ð : d

48·2 *ð*eu . . *ð*eu : *d*eu . . *d*eu cp. F.A.B. 19·5 'am *ð*et ar wy *ð*un.' *see* B.B.C. Fac. 57·2, etc.

ð : g

43·6 *ð*yn : *g*yn-vyt 118
cp. Dillwng 3·15, 4·22, 35·21, 40·15, 56 ·26; Gellwng 23·20, & B.B.C. 86·5, 106 ·8, & Gollwng 86·4. Gillwn in dialect.
68·24 bu*ð* : bu*g*(eil) 136

ð : þ

25·10*ðerw : ? herw 34
40·23 ue*ð* : ? we*hy*ð 102
59·3 wr*ð*lid : wr*hi*d*l* : wrhyd*r*-eu

ð : l

46·25 vvy*d* : uvy*l*
66·4 arvei*d* : arvei*l* 142

ð : n

22·10 mor uǒy*t* : ? vǒy*n* 22
24·9 kǒy*d* : kǒy*n*-ynt 30
35·14 ke*d*ig : ce*n*ig 58
64·19 traeth(o)d-y*d* : -y*n* 80
66·10 e*d*- : e*n*ry*f*eð 138
70·6 gor·ǒy*d* : vy*n* 122

ð : þ=f. ff

23·1 go·ðeiðaǒ : ðei*v*aǒ 24
25·9 hyð : hy*v* 30
33·4 tryð : try*v*ar
43·11 a*d*ar : a*v*ar(n) 118
45·5 di·ueð : ve*v*-lawc
47·25 peðyr : pe*v*yr 194
51·18 gorð : gor*v*ynt 130
cp. dy·orvyn 13·11
62·25 ly*d*- : l(w)y*v*-yð 114
70·1 noc a*d* : ni caⁿwyd 122
73·15 di·ð : di·*v*wynas 152
76·21 ardyrch-eð : e*v* 182
62·25 preið : prei*ff* 114

ð : r

55·18 golu*d* : gofu*r* 128
56·10 rynnaw*d* : aw*r* 128
56·11 aplaw*d* : aplaw*r* 128
61·12 go*d*(o)ðin : go*r*ðin 82
67·9 ā*ued* : am*ner* 140
61·18 oe*d* : oe*r* 84
68·19 vo*d* : bo*r* 134

ð : ƀ

31·12 gweð*d*aǒt : *ƀ*aǒt 98
41·20 am *d*e : ? an*ƀ*e 190
45·1 *d*er : *ƀ*eritolion

e : c

8·2 gor·*e*il : gor·*c*il 8
9·4 *e*ryr : *c*ryr 72
9·19 *e*wynaǒc : *c*ǒynaǒc 74
17·19 *e*ur : *c*ur 168
28·15 no*e* : no*c* 46
76·25 *e*il : *c*ilyaff(yn) 182

e : i

30·16 *e*gaǒc : *i*ngaǒc 88
32·8 lle*i*w : lli*w* 48
40·10 lle*i*aǒs : lli*a*ws 100
41·24 de*i*ar : di*a*l 190

e : o

16·2 *e*bryn : *o*bryn 166
24·7 pe*b*lic : ? po*b*l (ð)ic 30
24·12, 77·24* eme*ll*un : ymo*ll*wn
25·13 pe*r* : po*r* 34
29·23 ge*ǒ*r : g*ǒ*or- 86
29·26*be*rth : bo*r*th 86
31·10 (t)ri ph*e*ch : ry·ph*or*h- 58
35·9 me*r* : mo*r* Weryð
41·18 *e*rdife*l* : *o*rðiǒe*l* 104
43·10 gore*u* : g*ǒ*r *o*i 118
48·5 *ge*ne : g*oǒ*ythaǒc 194
57·23 *ei*mǒnc : *or*vlǒng 76
60·24 *ei*newyð : *or*ne*n*tyð 90
64·6 *e*c : *o*r 80
65·9 we*l*av : vo*l*av 94
66·20 de*n*i : do*v*i 142
67·11 *ge*vel : *go*vel 140
68·7 *e*ruei : *o*rvei 132
69·22 cune*d*a*f* : cu no*ð*a*d* 122
77·6* (d)re*i*c : to*r*c(h) 184

e : y

8·18 lle*ft*eir : lly*fc* eir 10
14·2-4 d*e* : dy·chyvyd 162
15·21 *eu* : *y*n clas 164
16·26 = 168, 53·22, 54·3
16·3 *et* : *y*d 166
24·20 *em* : *y*m·ŵyt 30
26·25 whe*ch* : wh*y*th 40
27·15 m*en* : m*y*neich 42
29·17 m*eg* : m*y*gedorth 174
30·16 *eg* : *y*g = *i*ngaǒc 88
32·12 s*e*wyd : s*y*wyd 48

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34·1 pen *re*n : penr*y*n 54
34·21*t*r*e*de*ð* : cr*y*d*y*d 56
35·9 Powysse*ð* : *y*ð 58
36·18 *e*ða : *y*ð â 62
36·23 d*e* : d*y*·chymic 2
37·6 p*e*m : p*y*mhwnt 2
38·17 ll*e* : ll*y*vessit 154
41·12*go·d*r*e*fi : d*y*rvi
47·2* moli r*e*en : moli·r *y*on = Ion.
47·17 gorchor*ð*-*e*on : *y*on
57·7 r*e*u : r*y*ve*ð*af 158
57·8 r*e* : r*y*·o*ð*ic 158
57·11*e*u*r*o : *y*m·ro 158
58·13, 62·17 *E*g : *y*ng 106, 112
60·8 *E* : *Y* 88
60·19 *e*myl : *y*myl
61·13 *e*n : *y*m(ðeith) 84
63·2 d*e*ar : gor·ðyar 114
63·3 dil*e*ȣ : dil*y*v 114
63·4 va*r*ed : va*l* ŷd 114
63·25, 78·19 *E*n : *y*n 78
64·14 *E*(s) : *y*s 80
64·17 u*e*d : v*y*d-av 80
64·26 am·*e*scut : *y*scuit 82
65·6 Ll*e*uuy*ð* : Ll*y*wy*ð* 94
66·2 *e*gyd : *y* gyd 142
66·23 d*e* : d*y*·lleinw 144
67·6 amw*e*rn : amw*y*n 144
67·10 d*e*li*f* : d*y*li*f* 140
71·21 *e*ðeith : *y*mðeith 146
76·23 *e*d : *y*d 182

f : ff initially & medially normally, final f=v

1·32 *f*i3 : *ff*in*ied* 68
3·7 *f*radri : *ff*radri 70
14·5 cy*f*roy : cy*ff*ry 162
14·5 lle*t*/*f*er : *ff*er 162
25·11 c*l*a*f* : cr*a*ff usrwy*ð* 34
29·1 ty*f* : ty*ff*wy 172
30·13 sa*f*w : sa*ff*wyawc 88
64·1 go·gy*f* : gy*ff*res 78
64·20 nwy*f* : nwy *ff*(erchyn) 80
69·20 dy·chy*f*u*n* : chy*ff*rin 122
70·5* rif : ri*ff* : ? ry*th*av 122
70·10 o gy*f*lew : o gy*ff* *g*lew
70·12 ry·*f*reu : ry·*ff*reu
78·13 *f*lem : *ff*lemychid 186
78·26 di*f*ryt : di*ff*ryd

f : ſ

4·14 sely*f* : seli*y*
25·10*ne*f* : ? ne*f* 34
25·15 *f*en : *f*einwy*ð* 34
44·7 a*f*ein : a *f*ein 120
57·7 r*e*·ve*ð*a*f* : a*f* 158
58·15 ry*f*e*ð* : ry*ff*e*ð* 106
66·2 Ercwl*f* : Ercwl*f*
70·7* ry*m*a*f*ei : ry*n*ra*n*f*e*i 122
73·8 dar·y*f*on : ym*f*on 152
73·11 clywy*f* : clywi*f* 152
75·22 ada*f* : acha*f* 180

f : ð. ƀ

24·7 an·ne*f* : ne*ð*ig 30
28·22 o*f*r : o*ð*r : or*ð*wy 172
41·10 yn o*f* : y no*ð* 104
43·20*u*v*y*f* : ? r*v*y*ð* 118
48·23*ga*f*yr : ga*ð*yr 196
65·24*Ero*f* : Ero*ð* 142
73·10*ne*f* : (an)ne*ð* 152
62·10 a gollwy*f* : wy*d* 84
63·22 gwnei*f* : i*d* 116
69·22*cu n*e*da*f* : no*ð*a*d* 122

f : ƀ

41·6 go*f*ag : go*ƀ*ag 104
41·18 er-di*f*el : or*ð*i*ƀ*el
44·1 go*f* : go*ƀ*rein 118
46·12 go*f*un : go*ƀ*yned
57·9 lla*f*yn : lla*ƀ*en 158

ff : f=ƀ

9·16 ara*ff* : ara*v* 74
10·21 di*ff* : di*v*v̊rn
14·10 di*ff* : di*v*rö*ð* 162
15·1* *ff*o*r*as : *V*o*r*as 164
39·24 gy*ff* : gy*v*·estra*v*̊n 156

43·21 cy*ff* : cy*v*rwyδwn 118
45·14 ar*ff*et : ar*v*ed 92
52·3 gy*ff* : gy*v*red 132
67·3 *ff*ra : *v*re 144
72·23 plwy*ff* : plwy*v* 152
72·24 kyff : cy*v*ryffeδ 152

ff : f. ff. f

24·24**ff*enit : *f*eint-wyδ 32
65·26*Ercwl*ff* : Ercwl*f* 142
72·12 am·gy*ff*rei : gry*ff*ei 148
1·25 eissy*ff* : eisy*ll*eit 66
57·4 ka*ff*on : ca*ll*on 158
16·13 ga*ff*aw : g(w)a*ll*awc 166

g : d. t

16·19 *g*orvu : *d*yrvir 166
24·15***g*óern : der*ó* 30
56·19 *g*yd : *d*yδ 158
58·24 an-no*g*at : no*d*at 108
72·22***g*an : *d*an 148
73·24 *gy*wych : *d*yrch-
23·4 kein*g* : ceint 26

h : ll. ll

61·15 ky*h*oed : ? ci*ll*wyd 84
71·22 gy*hir* : ? gilyδ 146
47·20 tan-*hó*yt-in : *llo*yth- 194
75·2 *hyd* : *llyt* : lly*r* 176

h : b

37·22 di*h*eu : ? di*ó*eu = dieu. *cp.* he-*δiw*
40·22*ri*hy*δ : ? ri*ó*yδ 102
62·25 on*h*yt : on*ó*yδ 114
cp. car onhyd 69·17

l : i

27·19 ara*l*l : ar*i*al 42
67·23 mede*l* : mede*i* 124
72·15 ve*l* : ? ve*i* 148

l : f. f

17·7 talhont : cafhont 168
55·14*lawyr : ? ffavyr 128
55·18 go·lud : go·fu*r* 128
71·7 lu : fum 144
71·12·15 lessur : fessur 144
75·12 dolaeth : dofaeth 178
43·2 felyc : ffefic 116

l : r

8·24 b*l*eiδ : b*r*eiδ 72
14·4 (an)ae*l* : ae*r*eu 162
22·6 hwy*l* : hwy*r* 22
25·11 c*l*af : c*r*affusrwyδ 34
27·21 dia*l* : dya*r* 42
30·11 racóyδ aw*l* : -aw*r* 88
33·27 gerδ-o*l* : o*r*ion 54
44·23 gwa*l* : gwa*r*adwyδ
47·22 gove*l* : gove*r* 194
48·26 kaffo*l* : caffe*r* 198
51·3 arda*r* : arda*l* 130
51·16 he*l*ya : he*r*óa 130
55·1 *l*e : *r*y·verwid 126
55·7 lech-*r*it : *l*yt 126
63·9 kyv·*l*iw : *r*yw 114
64·2 go*l* : go*r*uchav 78
72·9 p*l*eit : pe*r*yδ 148
75·12 do*l* : do*r*wys 178

l : t

8·27 rytha*l* : rytha*t* 72
39·20 (g)olche*l* : loche*t* 156
69·21 cynya*l* : cyrria*t* 122

ll : ff. u

17·19 dy*ll*id : diffyδ 168
61·4 *ll*eeu : *ff*eu 82
64·23***ll*iawc : *f*raw*t* 80
75·16 twy*ll*yd : *tr*wy*ff*yδ 178
76·15 dar*ll*eawr : da*er* *ff*awd 180
77·17*di*ll* : di*ff*ygiaw 184
40·13 di*ll*ig : di*u*ig = di*ó*ig 100

m : iu. ui

47·2 *m*oli : *i* *u*oli
76·15*ro*m-* : ro*iu* = r*ó*yv 182
80·21·24 ny*m*a : ny*ui*a 188

B.T.

m : n. ní. nr. nt. nu

16·14 e*m*ennyδ : e*n*einyδ 166
34·17 reo*m* : Reo*n* 56
54·6 deillade*m* : dillade*n*
54·15 dǒy*m* : dǒy*n*
45·23 a*m* iolet : a*ni*aleδ 92
70·7 ry*m* : ry*n·r*anfei 122
59·9 heit-a*m* : a*nt* 110
8·5 acha*m* : acha*nu* 8

m : ru. ur. ul

64·7 o*m*eδ : o*ru*eδ 80
36·6 y*m*yt : i *ur*yt 62
45·19 a*m*olet : a *ur*oled 92
57·23 ei*m* : or*ul*ǒng 76

m : ƀ

14·2 dechy*m* : chy*v*yd 162
45·20 Dy*m*et : Dy*v*ed 92
48·5 ky*m* : cy*v*rwy 194
61·16 y*m* : (d)y*v*ynner 84
68·23 go·chy*m*a : *v*a 136

n : ƀ. δ. þ

7·27 y*n* : y*d* wna 8
41·3 bry*n* : bry*d* 102
48·9 llwy*n* : llwy*d*in 196
66·2 ermi*n* : ermi*d* 142
47·1 bydewi*n* : bydevyδ
56·16 govy*n* : gorvyδ 158
75·11 dragwy*n* : gwyδawl 178
35·14 yg*no* : yng·*ho* 58

n : r. rí. ir

26·1 maw*n*ut : maw*r* uδ 36
37·18* w*n*ech : ? w*r*ech 4
41·19 kallo*n* : calllo*r*-yδ 190
46·7 kei*n* : cei*r*
51·18 gwe*n* : gwe*r*-ynt 130
54·6* ge*n* : ge*r*-hyδ
57.4 raw*n* : 'r aw*r* 158
61·3 g*ní*ss : g*ry*ss-ynt 82
61·17 bre*ó*yn : bre*hyr* 84
69·17 ka*n* on*h*yd : ca*r* on*ó*yδ

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61·22 ga*n*her : ga*r*her 84
41·8* a*n*aw : ? a*ri*a*n*ell 104
60·15 a che*n*eu : a the*ir*ei 90
61·10 kȳ*nn* : cym*riu*ǒys
65·26 pe*n* : peir 142
69·21 ky*n*ya*l* : cy*rri*a*t* 122

n : u. ƀ. ƃ

32·8 lle*n* : lle*u* 48
61·13 e*n* : e*u* 84
61·16 ymyn*u*er : (d)yvyn*n*er
65·18 he*n*ǒn : he*u*wn 96
68·13 pe*n* : pe*u*noeth 134
7·21 ucho*n* : ucho*v* 6
20·18 ty*n*hit : ty*v*hit 16
21·12 ky*n*an : cy*v*an 20
23·25 ar*n*aǒ : ar*v*awc 28
24·1 *n*ev : *V*ev-enhyδ 28
24·22 fe*n* : le*v*-yssit 32
29·25 v*n* : v*u* 86
34·24 *ar*n : *or*vaw(r) 56
35·5 kor*n* : cor*v* 58
39·16 *n*eδ : *v*eδ 156
44·21 an*n* : an*v*wyt
66·20 de*n*i : do*v*i 142
68·15 *n*or : *v*or 134
68·24 di*n*as : di*v*as 136
74·26 o*n*yd : Đo*v*yδ 176
76·15**n*i : *v*i 182
10·18 e*n* : e*ó*ynnir
42·5 bra*n* : bra*ó* 192
42·9 *n*en : *W*en-wys 192
58·26 g*n*is : g*ó*ys 106
61·3 g*n*iff : g*ó*issynt 82
61·13, 74·14 y*n* : y*ó*, 84, 174
64·18 gyna*n* : ? gena*ǒ* 80

o : a

3·21 *o*m : *a*m 70
45·19 gw*o*r : gwârwyd 92
45·23 am i*o*let : ani*a*let
51·19 *o* g*a*deu av*o*r : *a* g*o*dei av*a*r 130
59·10* *o*e : *a*e(l)wyt 110

o : a

61·9 y d*o*eth : yδ *a*eth 28
66·24 n*o*n : ? n*a*nneu 144
68·1* *o*n : *a*nu*a*reit 124
70·22 h*o*el : h*a*elyon 150
77·17 byhyt *o* : *a* 184

o : e

21·22 au*o*n : ? a*e*n 20
34·4 a r*o*m- : a(g)*e*rmani 54
39·12 *o*ch : *e*chwynogion 156
48·26 caff*o*l : caff*e*r 198,
66·15 cysc*o*c : cyst*e*c 138
67·4 *o*wir : ? *a*wyr 144
74·20 (b)rith*o*i : rith*e*δ 174
75·16 t*o*ruen : t*e*ryn 178

o : u. ȯ

16·15 *o*b : *u*bein 166
39·13 ryt *o*r : ry c*u*r 156
7·10 el*o* : el*ó*
14·5 cyfr*o*y : ? cyffr*ó*y 162
21·26 gygl*o*yt : gigl*ó*yt 22
24·21 eid*o* : eiδ(e)*ó* 32
29·25 g*o*uein : g*ó*vein 86
34·22 d*o*vyn : d*ó*vyn 56
43·10 g*o*reu : g*ó*r *oe* 118
64·5 yd*o*ed : (t)yd*ó*ed 80
64·10 t*o*ryv : t*ó*ryv 80
65·13 Ll*o*yv : Ll*ó*yvenyδ 96
66·21 v*o*y : v*ó*y 142
69·16 ach*o*el : ach*ó*elyn 120
73·13 y*o* : y*ó* 152
76·15 r*o*m- : r*ó*iu : r*ó*yv 182

oe : ȯẏ

8·7 tr*oe*t : tr*óy*t 8
31·5 ll*oe*(i)th : ll*óy*th 98
32·11 ll*oe*r : ll*óy*r 48
38·21 h*oe*l : h*óy*les 154
44·22 ffornoed : ffornó*y*d
61·8 d*oe*th : ad*óy*tha*ó*l 82
64·9, 69·2 *oe* : *óy* 80, 136
61·15 kyh*oe*d : cili*ó*y*d* 84

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28·23 *p*ren : *d*ren 172
57·4 gos*pei* : gos*cor-* 158
69·13 llu*p* : llu*d*awt 120
74·23 *p*ṁ : *c*ṁpei

r : c. t. δ

7·9, 80·23 ryvy*r* : ryvy*c*
8·3 *r*et : *c*et 8
22·5 *r*ynn : *c*ynyon 22
32·20 *r*uvein : *c*ṁvein 50
34·20 nu*r* : nu*c* 56
51·5 da*r* : da*t* 130
51·19 gwas-t*r*a : ta*t* 130
54·25 ochlyw-i*r* : i*t* 126
56·25*go·vu*r* : ? govu*t* 158
57·10 aessa*ó*r g*ó*y*r* : ? aera*ó*t g*ó*y*t*
61·18 bre*ue*r : bri*ṁe*t 84
61·20 go(r)uchy*r* : y*t* 84
64·17 dar·we*rth* : we*tt*er 80
69·11**er*gryn-a*ó*r : -a*ó*t 120
71·8 elwi*r* : elwi*t* 144
74·10 pop *r*yδ : pop *t*yδ
76·10 by*r*ha*ó*r : by*r*ha*ó*t 182
77·11 treis a*r* : -an*t* 184
80·21 y*mar*ua : y*n vat*va 188
21·12 an(a)ha*ó*r : anha*ó*δ 20
22·25 mett-a*ó*r : a*ó*δ 24
dott-a*ó*r : awδ 24
22·26 gyrr-a*ó*r : a*ó*δ 24
rygi*a*wr : rygl*a*wδ
32·12 ve*r*lyn : ve*ð*-lyn 48
70·5 ryveδa*ó*r : ryvei*ð*a*ó*δ 122
70·24 haeld*e*r : haeleδ 150
75·2 gyg*h*yr : gyr*c*hyδ 176

r : i. l. n

15·23 a*r* : â *i* hynt 164
32·10 by*r*yr : by *i* ry·δa*ó*n 48
39·20 beude*r* : ? beude*i*r 156
3·19 c*r*eu : c*l*eu 70
14·26 uu*r*ch : V*ó*l*c*h 164
17·1 he*r*ó : he*l*y(th) 168
19·23 dei*r* : dei*l*ynghed 14

65·3 gwei*r* : gwei*n*yδan 82
20·13 kyng-wa*r*a : wa*l*a 16
26·9 po*r*ffor : P*wl*ffor(δ) 36
26·23 dr*ó*c : d*ló*t = dl*a*wt 38
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39·2 ar *r*an : ar *l*an 154
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47·23 dyva*r* : dyva*l* 194
51·3 arda*r* : arda*l* 130
55·7 lech*r*it : lech*l*yt 126
63·5 va*r*ed : va*l* ŷd 114
70·3 b*r*eiδ : b*l*eiδ 122
72·11 vi*r*ein : vi*l*ein 148
76·19 cleδyva*r* : a*l* 182

ſ : f=ƀ

4·19 di*ſ*wys : diffwys
59·18 am ŷ*f* : ŷ*v* 110
60·4 la*ſſ*ar : la*v*ar 112
62·8 *ſ*oneδ : *v*oneδ 84
66·10 ry*ſſ*eδ : ry*v*eδ 138
77·1 derlly*f* : derlly*v* 184
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ſ : ı. ıı

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24·22 *ſ*en : *l*evyssit 32
42·3 *ſ*e : ? *l*e, (? *ſ*eδ) 190
51·12 ynyſſ : ? ynia*l*-eδ 186
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64·3 *ſ*ywyd : *l*ywyδon 78
70·9 ogreſſ : ? (h)ogre*ll* 122

ſc. ſt ; ſt. ıt

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8·18 lle*ſ*teir : llyſ*c*eir 10
30·12 Wen*ſ*te*r*i : Wen*fr*e*ó*i 88
67·25 ky*ſc*eit : cy*fr*eit 124
75·24 cri*ſt*in : cry*ſſ*yn

t ; c. r. ı

19·12 (trae)*th*a*ó*t : *r*ha*ó*c 12
20·18 g*ó*y*th* : g*ó*y*c*h-eint 16
26·3 ar*th*a*ó*on : ar*c*h a*d*on
28·12 roda*ó*t : a*ó*c 44

28·13 ei*th* : ei*c*hiawg 46
34·10 *t*eir : *c*eir 54
34·21 *t*reded : *c*ryδyδ 56
39·13 ry*t* or : ry·*c*ur 156
44·24 amys*t*yr : amys*c*yr
51·17 gwy*th*yr : gwy*ch*yr 130
55·4 lluch : ? ll*ó*y*th* 126
64·25 war*th* : war*ch*awt 80
67·23 Geveil-a*t* : a*ó*c 124
70·9 *t*rew : *c*rew 122
71·6* u*th*y*r* : ? u*ch*e*l* 145
71·26 gein*t* : gein*c* 146
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16·23 *t*ywyssaw : ? *r*yssiaw *or* i wyssiaw 166
27·17 py*t* : py·*r* echenit 42
29·11 *t*ynnu : *r*ynnu 174
31·17 katty : cat *r*y (? *d*y)
38·26 *t*u*m*an : *r*u*v*an 154
42·9 ka*t* : ka(e)*r* 190
47·17 tu*t* : ? t*ó*r
47·23 y *t*ebyr : y*r* ebyr 194
57·10 goborth-i*t* : i*r* 158
61·19 llwy*t*(h) : llwy*r* 84
65·17 rago*t* : rago*r* 96
76·10 by*th*a*ó*t : by*r*ha*ó*r 182
76·24 gy*t* : gy*rr* 184
18·20 vra*ó*t : *ó*ra*ó*l 170
47·4 coe*t* : coe*l*
75·10 gwrtho*t* : o*l* 178
59·17 by*th*ic : ? b*ó*y*ll*ic 110
78·3 vr*th*(en)edic : ? ur*δ*edig

t ; δ

8·20-10·1 A*t* : a*δ*wyn 72
16·8 llo*sc*i*t* : llu*ossy*δ 166
17·19 gwer-y*t* : y*δ* 168
18·6 Gwe*r*y*t* : Gwe*l*y*δ* 170
26·1, 44·5, u*t* : u*δ* 36, 120
30·10 bei*t* : bei*δ*y*δ* 88
38·25 go*ſſ*ul*ó*y*t* : *ó*y*δ* 154
43·26 hy*t* : hy*δ* 118
44·10 vyne*t* : Wyne*δ* 120
47·14 Hero*t* : Hero*δ*

t : ð

57·18 vo*t* : voð 76
58·1 gwnei*t* : gwneyð 78
62·2 ro*t* : roð-wyd 84
62·3 by*t* : byð
62·3 edryw-y*t* : yð
62·25 on*hyt* : onȣyð 114
63·15 tu*t*yn : tyðyn 114
64·18 i*t* : ið(aw) 80
64·22 derwy*t* : yð
66·6 amdu*t* : duð 142
67·25 e*t* : (o)eð 125
69·12 ergry*n*aȣ*t* : er·gry*m*awð 12
69·12 cyvat-aȣ*t* : aȣð
72·9* p*l*ei*t* : pe*r*yð 148
75·3 gwae*t* : gwaeð 176
75·6 y*t* yvi : (d)y·ðyvi 178
78·11 newi*t* : newyð, 186

u : n. ir. ri. il. it

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7·21 wna*fu*t : wna*n*t 6
15·21, 16·26, 53·22 e*u* : y*n*
26·22 bwyst-*u*er : *n*er 38
67·9 a*u*ed : am*ner* 140
68·14 ac e*u*-uyd : a ce*n-vy*ð 134
10·18 e*n*ynn*u* : eȣynn*ir*
16·19 gorv*u* : dyrv*ir* 166
19·1 ne*uc*heint : ne*irt*heint 10
19·3 b*u*d : b(e)*ir*ð
68·26 t*u* : t*ir* 136
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u = ȣ

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8·10 *u*ut : *v*ut 8
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42·5 *u*rith : *v*rith 192
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u : ȣ

52·22, 53·17 kel*u* : cel*v*yð
54·1 a*u*el : A*v*el
58·15 *u*ol : *v*oleð 106
58·17 cyvri*u* : cyvri*v*et
58·22 rie*u* : riy*v* = rïyð
58·25 y*u*et : yvet 108
70·5 er*u* : er*v*laȣð 122
71·9 en*u*ys : en*v*ys 144
71·19 *u*aȣr : *v*awr 146
77·8 tyr*u*aȣt : tyr*v*awt 184
78·20 e*u* : e*v*
22·9 d*u* : d*il* 22
67·13*gwan*u* : gwen*it* 140

u = ȣ

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14·2 myn*u*er : ȣer 162
16·10 kud : cȣð 166
24·12 em*ll*u*n* : ȣn 30
27·11 er*u*yll : erȣyll 40
32·20 *ru*vein : *cȣ*vein 50
39·12 gole*u* : gleȣ 156
41·6 dre*u* : dreȣdaȣt 104
46·10 l*u*ch : lȣch
46·12 el*u*yd : elȣyð
46·14 d*u*un : dȣvn
52·9 ry*u* : ryȣeð
59·20 ta*u*aȣ : ? taȣav 110
68·15 del*ui* : delȣin *v*or 134
72·21 de*u*i : deȣi 148
73·1 gor*u*yn : ȣyn 152
74·26 der*u* : derȣyð 176
78·2 b*u*ð : bȣðyn 186

u : y

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54·5 R*u* : r*y*·dech
63·14 t*u* : d*y*·hir 114
77·24 ymoll*u*n : *y*nt 186
78·1 n*u*ch : nychaȣnt 186

B.T.

ƀ. ɓ : u

20·6, 59·12 *v*g : *u*gein 16, 110
36·8 vɗ : *u*ɗun
42·4* *v*ffin : *U*ffin 190
46·25 *v*fyɗ : *u*vyɗ
59·23 *v*ch *V*rien : *u*ch*U*rien 112
61·15 *V*d : *u*ɗyɗ 84
22·16, 71·4 cɵd : c*u*ɗ 24, 150
45·11*gɵn : gor·g*u*n 90
47·6 ne*w*yɗ : ne*ue*ɗ
63·19 *v*nsɵn : *u*n sɵn 116
69·20*cɵɗ : *tu*ɗedaw 122
69·26 dɵet : d*u*ɗet
70·12 anaele*ɵ* : e*u* 122

ƀ : ɓ

22·7 am*v*n : amɵ*y*n 22
32·4 *v*aɗawl : ɵaɗaɵl 48
44·10 *v*ynet : Wyneɗ 120
55·8* *v*edwit : weɗwit 126
61·22 *v*lph : *W*lph 84
61·25 *v*yc : gɵyc 84
62·23 *v*y nar : ɵanar 114

ɓ. ɯ : ƀ

7·20 arv*eiɗaɵ : -a*v* 6
10·10 plɵy*v* : plɵy*v*
20·2 edryɵyth : edry*v*yɗ 14
30·13 aɵner : a*v*ner 88
31·5, 70·6 anaɵ : -a*v* 98, 122
44·2* ɵrych : *v*rych 120
61·4 go·gɵy*ɵ* : gɵyɗyn 82
63·3 dile*ɵ* : dil*yv* 114
70·6 gor*ɵ*yd : gor*v*y*n* 122
75·21 Wen·*ɵ*yn- : *v*yn*n*yɗ 180
9·12 ter*w*yn : *v*yn 72
9·27 llyw*y*aɵt : ly*v*ynaɵt
26·2 eur*w*ys : *v*ys 36
32·3 *w*olut : *v*olut 48
32·13 a*w*el : A*v*el 50
40·4 *w*a : *v*a 100
45·22 dy*w*et : Dyvet 92
65·9 *w*elav : *v*olav 94
69·12 Weir : Veir 120

ɓ : ƀ. o. y

1·21 gɵi*ɵ*(gɵ)iɵ : gɵi*ɓ*iaɵ 66
27·12 *ɵ*yɗyv : *ɵ*yɗiv 40
30·7 *w*res : *ɵ*res : *ɓ*res 86
70·15*g*ɵ*i*n : *ɓ*ing 124
3·16, 56·23 t*ɵ*ryv : t*o*ryv 70
19·16 dɵfyr : d*o*vyr 12
26·18*g*ɵ*r*ith : g*o*l*i*th*r* 38
30·18 wnaɵ : wna*o* 88
34·1* *ɵ*le*t*h : *oly*ch 54
34·16 gɵr : gɵ*o*r, or g*o*r. *cp.* 36·6, 39·15, 63·7·16
42·1 gɵr : g*o*rweɗw 192
63·19 sɵn : s*o*n 116
67·19 gɵ : g*o*bwyllit 124
16·7 cɵssyl : c*y*ssyl 166
59·17 bɵrr : b*y*rr 110
75·18 puchysɵn : *yn* 178

y : e. g. i.

24·22·23·26 *yr* : *er* 32
26·11*y*n : *eu* 38
51·9 m*y* : m*eu*eɗ 130
57·9 lla*f*yn : llaɵ*e*n 158
62·2 r*y*t : r*e*t 84
64·2 ovr*y*thon : overthon
66·13 or*yɵ* : ? or*eu* 138
69·25 da*y*r : da*e*r 122
also *y* : *eu*, n*y*t : n*eu*t
34·7 dɵy : dɵ*g* 54
42·9 ellyn*y* : ellyngɵys 190
31·24, 68·13 mein*y*oeth : *g*oeth 134
51·25 *yw*as : *gw*res
3·12, 18·23 *yg* : *i*ng 70, 170
3·4, 11·27-12·6, d*y* : d*i*
8·2·18, 19·22 -af*y* : -av *i* 10, 14
42·8 Ryɗyn : ? Ruɗ d*i*n 190
42·26 ll*y*n : ll*i*n 116
59·1 trygan : tr*i*gan 108
66·25 genh*y*v : cenh*i*v 144
67·21*esc*y*ll y* : est*i*l *i*·n
71·21 ym : *i*·m 146
76·18 tr*y*gar : tr*i*ngar 182

It would be easy to add examples from other MSS., but without a large selection of Facsimiles, and close application on the part of the student there could be no real insight into paleography. Still it may help to call attention to certain letters. Take the recurring confusion between c. t. r., or between -auc, -aur, -ant, and observe that c. has a doublet k., a mutated form g., and is used for the Greek ς; while t., in turn, represents t. d. δ., and after n. becomes h. or n. under the accent. We have seen that k. g. r. d. δ. h. n. have been confused, though in form so dissimilar. The explanation is this—the archetypal c. t. r. have been misread by the copyist, hence the confusion. Things that are like one another are not always the same. It is therefore necessary, before attempting emendation, to ascertain the date of the composition of a text, and the date of the MS. copy thereof. Then, strict regard must be paid to changes in hand-writing within the period intervening. The student must be warned that rules applicable to one period may be inapplicable, not to say misleading in another period. Still the general lesson of the examples given on pages 130-38 may be enforced by the following differences in two MSS. of Bruts y Tywysogion.

Mostyn MS. 116	*Red Book Copy*		
Ac y CHedych6yt =yR heδych6yt	y CLefych6yt 262·18	Ma6d6y	Mada6c 303·19
CHad6yt	CLad6yt 333·33	Sulhaern	Trahaearn 306·29
morCLeis	morCHeis 262·16	Katwalla6n	Kadwga6n 308·26
eiroHaf	eiroLaf 287·9	a roffer	ar offer-en 318·16
murTarCH	m6rCHatH 284·28	y Prydyd goreu	y Trydyd g. 320·5
kyTHroes	cyFFroes 264·19	wyDua	wyLua 322·11
SuLyen	Suſyen 270·21	moB	moD 325·8
a chyfadNaboT	a chyfadUab 298·7	allwed	a lla6ed 342·27
		b6rDeiffeit	b6rGeiffeit 378·25
		urdaffa6L	urdaffa6s 284·7

Other well-known examples in the Bruts are Ri*đ*it : Ri*r*it; Eila*đ* : Eila*v*; *K*ryn Onnen : *B*ryn Onnen (see An. Camb. and Pen. MS. 20, p. 69); kymwt Ale*ch* : Ale*t*; k. w*n*k*n*an : w*r*i*k*ham : ? wrikesham = Wrexham; o an*n*o*c* Du6 : o an*u*o*δ* Duw. In the *Annales Cambrie* we have Caradarn : Traharn; Celli *D*arna*uc* : Celli *C*arnan*t*; Di*u* Sul *in* Mon : Di*n* Sul*ui in* Mon; Hiradu*s* : Hiradu*c*; Languin : Langum; Lon(d)*oni*(am) : Lonion; Mei-*ce-re*n : Mei-*ce-ce*n = Meicen; Nant *in* mer : Nant *N*imer; and Penco*n* : Pen Co*it*. The 'Brittannic' name of 'insula Tanet' is said to be 'ruo ihm,' vel 'ruo ichin,' etc. (see f. nn. 1 and 3, pp. *vii.*, *viii.*) This looks like a typical Saxon blunder for 'uor rinn', i.e. *Inis Worrin*, a compound of guor & rinn, *the island above the Foreland*, the North Foreland being directly below Thanet. *cp.* Guor, guarr = *nape* of neck.

The type of mistakes shewn on pages 140-44 are common.

B.T.

Anticipations.

1·16 ne*u* lEu : nu, Leu 66
1·32 llad-*yr* ffradYR 68
3·3 llwy*r* . . synhwyR
3·7 posbeirð-*ein* bronrEIN
3·12 yg-*res* rymgwaRES 70
7·24 mordwy-*t* Trevyð 8
7·26 *pen* . . . PEN 8
8·16 llad-*u* llyrY 10
9·12 cleir-*ic* catholIC 72
11·10 a ch*l*athLeu
14·18 *ym*-dreul . . . YMwrth-
15·1 *ffo*ras FFohyn 164
15·9 kyne*i*rchEIt 164
16·2 cynhor-*ion* SaesON 166
16·8 anneir-*aó* . . prydAó
16·10 ymð*a* . . . cwðA
18·2 ar-*th* . . . gwarTH 170
18·10 amgór-*óf* athórÓF
19·7·8 gÓne*ynt* . . . gÓne*ynt* 10
20·13 hau-*a*-l . . . gyhauAl 16
21·4 b*aru*aót . . . bARUaót 18
21·14 *dy*-ðwg . . . DYðwg 20
22·2 rann-*aót* gwAWT 22
22·11 gannAÓc 22
24·9 pedryd-*ant* tANHeu 30
24·18 górth- . . . gWrthrin
24·20*Rys-*wyð* agWYðvid 32
25·11 G*l*elyn gLew 34
26·25 ky*ll*eLL : ky*mh*ell 38
27·15 *pyr* . . . PYR 42
28·8 *pe*-c(h)adur PEricl . . 44
30·1 ky*wei*th kyWEIthyð 86
30·5 ag*ach*es o ACHles
30·9* Arðunyon . . . AerOn
30·15 *o* rïeu O ryvel 98
31·3 *mei* . . MenEI
31·17 *na*NAwt : *neb*aót 100
31·25 *a-r*ystrat ARystre 48
32·2 *teyrn* TERwYN
32·10 by*r*YR : py i ry
33·15 dyreha*ór* llogaWR 52
33·17 *tiryon* . . . TIRYON 54
33·22**teir* kaDEIR 54
34·20 nu*r* . . . gaÓrnuR 56
34·22 vendig-*aó* . . . a*rth*ur ARt*h*ur vendigAN
35·24 myn*aóc* . . . minAWC 60
36·18 cyn*b*yt . . . Byt 62
39·14 b*i*llt na owIllt 156
39·25 yscwyda- -*r* maWR discrein*aór* lavnAWR
39·26 *ma*wr . Mawr
40·13 di*ll*ig . . . diLLad 100
40·18 *trwy* . . . TRWY 102
40·19 Elffin-*aóc* varchAWC
40·24 amodaó-*r* . . . gor·ffow-yssaó-*r* . . . arvollaÓR
45·22 *ei*-dywet EIðunet 92
46·16 *uuched* . . . UUCHED
47·3 *pet*-wyr PET gwirion
48·2 di-*ch*-uar diCHwant 194
48·10 *awyd* AWYDawc 196
48·21 *ys*-cafyn YSceinat
48·25 o·r *ys*-/yð îs : o·r *f*yð îs
51·10 *gwlat* . . . GWLAT 130
53·15 *ny* . . *neb* . . NY . . NEB
53·19 roðe-*is*-t ISrael
54·5* *vd*-*e*-illadem VDEI
56·25 h*ag* . . AGwyr 158
58·15 *ryved* . . . RYVED 106
59·22 dygwyn-*yc* YChyngar
60·2 tr*e*w . . . dEu 112
61·10 *ny* (: n*u*) . . . NY 82
61·19 llwy*th* lliTHy*auc* ar ormANT 84
61·22 ga*n*her . . gaNet
62·24 *uyd* y UUD 114
62·26 gly*w* gloyW
63·2* gorl*ass*aÓc gorlASSar
64·11 *ry*lyc-*cra*wr RYlyCCRER
64·16 *ud* . . . UD 80
64·18 *chwech.* chwec·hach
64·25 cleð*a* cleðivA 82
65·2 gwyn-*awc* . . goludAWC 82
66·12 *a*-n-*wo*-gaón . . AnWOgaón
67·6 amw*er*n gwERin 144
67·19 *re*n . . REit 124

67·23 geveil*at* . . . tAT 124
67·25 ky*sc*eit kySCit 124
69·19**dyc*-hyval *dychyfun dyfyn*-veis DYFYN gleis DYCHYFUN
70·5 are*v*on arIVav 122
70·10 o greff-*ur* . . gweladUR
70·26 Lly*m*INa0c : LleINawc 150
71·15 a *rann*-wys . . RAN 146
72·1 *rac* . . RAC 146
72·13 *y*n EUR*gyrn eur*GYRN YN
72·22 *g*an Geli : *d*an geli
73·6 o*r*llw*yth*on . . yRWYTHlon
74·23 *daro*vum DAROgan 176
76·10 *breu* BREYryon 182
76·18 thrych-*ynt* . . gyrchYNT 182
76·20 gwrit *ar*ch . . di ARchar
76·21 llu-*ch* . . llaCHar
77·3 geiss*ut* . kystUD 184
77·4 *vedeu* CREDEU cwyð-*ynt* . . to*r*rYNT tOrvoeð
77·25 gwele*t* ardebeT 186
78·3 urth-*en*- . . gorðEN

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7·26 anclUT yscr*ut* 8
8·1 kELl . . d*e*ll : drull 8
8·8 TRoet . . *tr*oet 8
9·21 eðYST-*yst*-yr 74
13·4 A . . ehelaETH a ffra-*eth*
13·15*ABER *per*-yðon 160
13·24 NYS . . . *nys* . . dioe-*s*
14·12 KYN . . *kyn*-eilweit 162
14·19 dirvAWR vyðin-*awr*
14·20 gEir (kyv)-yrg*e*ir 162
14·21 AM g0y . . . *yam*
15·15 erEILL ar osc*eill* 164
15·20 YN llwyr *yn* eu 164
16·1 gwnaHO . . gwna-*ho* 166
16·11 vy*n*yð : vY-*uy*-ð = 0yð
17·9 talhAWR . . an*awr* 168
17·15 olYDaw pr-*yd*-aw
17·20 diffErth gw-*e*-rth
18·3 gwarTH (kyv)ar*th* 170
18·6 lletTA-*ta*-wt 170
18·13 naMYN kech-*myn*
19·12 TR(A)E- *trae*-thawt 12
19·14 GNAWT . . y*gnawt* . . ysty-*gnawt*
20·2 AM 0yTH *am* edrywy*th*
20·7 s. UGEIN . . . w. *ugein* 14
20·22 Pet . . *p*-et . . Pet . . *p*-et
20·23 PET A UON . . *pet auon*
21·13 PY Gwyn. cog *py g*wyn 20
21·18 CWD A . *cwd a* mEw-*e*-nir
22·6 dyrchAV-*av*-wyt 22
22·17 yn EVrei yn *ev*-roec 24
22·23 Bum *b*wch : *r*wch
23·20 KEINT . . . *keint* 28
23·22·25 arNaw . . ar*n*aw
24·8 gODeu . . ang-*od*-eu . . *g*odeu
24·21 eMwyt . . gwyð-*u*-wyt 32
24·22 Sirian *s*enyssit 32
25·14 pLym*l*wyt 34
25·17 Kyl . . *k*ynt : *gw*ynt 34
25·22 O FFRWYTH *o* . . *o ffrwyth*
25·24 O prið *o* priðret 36
26·2 O . . . *o* EURON . *o euron*
26·6 veI . . . ve*i* 36
26·10 YM . . . *yn* deu 38
26·18 EV GWRITH . . . *ev gwrith*
27·26 cyscWYT . . canh*wyt* 44
28·17 prydER-*er* 46
28·20*DU0 an *du0*ch 46
28·23 Py *p*ren 172
28·24 AM . . *am* 172
30·2 DIGON-wyw *digon*-es . . belEIdyr o ble*i*gheit 86
31·4 CREI . . . *creith* 98
31·9 TRI . . . t*ri* . *t*-ri 98
32·6 gwlith . . . g-*w*-lit 48
32·14*MERIN . . *merin* 50
33·11 OGYRVEN . . *ogyrven*
33·15 DYbi *dy*lles 52
33·24 GWYDyon . . . *gwyd* 54
34·1 pEn r*e*n 54
34·23 Arwyneb *arn*aw 56
35·4 myNawc my*nw*eir 58

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35·17 Breuhawt braga-*w*-t . . . breuawl 60
36·11 EURONwy ac *Euron*
36·17 AVON . *avon* 62
37·4 HEB hoet . *heb* 2
37·7-9 EF . . *Ef* . . *ef* . . EF . . *Ef* . .
38·6* mArs a marcedUS OL a *o*-lun*us* . . JupitER Ven-*er*-us
38·14 LLARA . . . *llara* 154
39·9 gwyR *r*ein 156
39·22 PREID . . *preid* . . *preid* 156
39·23 tAEr . . . t*ae*r 156
40·9 hidlEIt mol*eit* 100
41·1 GALWET-*awr* . . *galwettawr*
41·3 dybyð-*yn* . . . bry*n* 102
41·20 aM Dyro a*md*e 190
41·25 GWenhwys *gw*allt 192
43·18 UD *ud* (: ueð*ei*) 118
44·1* Y . . . *y*molut 118
45·19 GW*o*rwyd a *gw*-Orgret 92
46·21 HO-*ho*-nawt
47·1* bydeϭ*in* : 'bydevIT' dil*it*
47·2* huarWAS *gwas*
47·22 anyveL . . gove*l* : gover, *streamlet* . LLYR . *llyr* 194
47·23*y tEByr . . kyne*b*yr 194
47·24 gwaWr . . . wa-*w*-r
47·25 HEUElis . . *heue*lis
48·8 LLEU . . . -*llei* 196
48·13 CARN av*ar-n* . . YS . . *ys*
52·10 GWAS . . *gwas*
52·21*mawR . . magidaw*r*
54·10 gorEIL-*eir*-w
54·18 kyWEIR . . . *gweir* 126
55·4 lle(en)AWc . . llemin*aw*c
56·11 BET . . . *abet* 128
56·16 EI neuyð . . kyved-*ei*-ly
57·2 Gryt *yg*-ro *ga*-ranwynion
57·5* GO speithic *go*-spylat 158
57·26 ERCLYWAT . . . *erclywat* 78
58·14 a MEð *me*-ueðwys 106
58·16 Ac eur *ac* AWR . *ac awr*
58·20 BYT . *byt*
58·26 a CHein . . . a *ch*ein 108
59·18 GWIN . . . *gwin* 110
61·4* gWYn . . g*óy*lein 82
61·10 BU . . . *bu*
61·15 eiðOED kyh*oed* 84
61·17 eUr*ur* : eur*er*
61·22 Gwell *g*anher
61·24 Y VD . . *y vd*
62·10 agoLLwyv . . argo*ll*aϭr
62·18 gwELeis . . gw*el*es 112
62·23 vy nAR . . vy n*at*
62·26 GWEN . . . *gwen* 114
63·7 MAWR . . . *mawr* 114
63·14 Tir *t*uhir *ty*
63·19 *ac* VN weð *ac vn* SWN . . vn *són*
63·23 MEIrϭ . . . *meib* : hil 116
64·3 SYWYD *sywedy*ð 78
64·4 RYGethlyð *ryg*-ethlic 80
64·6 anhawð . . a-*w*-dloeð 80
64·10 TRA . . . *t*-*ra*
64·11 rytharvAWr . . barn*aw*r
64·15 GWALLAWC . . *gwallaw*c
64·16 N*eu*T . . . *neut* 80
64·17·19 kYNNyd . . h*y*n*n*yd
64·21 mwyHAV ken*hav*
64·24 G*ór*ES TARTH *gwres gwres tarth*
64·25 tarTh . . . war*th* . cleDIVA cle*divarch* 82
64·26 nYt . . . n*y*t
65·5 TeyrNed *t*eϭr-*n* 82
66·18 DYlleinw . . *dy*ðaw *dy* . . . d*y* bris *dy* br*y*s 142
67·4 vuðugRe . . dug-*r*-awr 144
67·14 ATHON . . *athon* 140
69·10 VEdyð . *be*-dyð 120
69·12·13 ergry*n*awT . . llupaw-*t*
69·13·15 KYV . . *kyv*-anwanec . .
69·16 k*evyn*d- . . . y GYVyl *kyv*-
69·18 A GWYNav *a gwyn*it 122
70·11 Edern kyn-*e*-dyrn
70·18 ehalaETH ffra*eth* 150
71·20 -dOR . . edeith-*or* 146
72·10*PLEIT . *pleit* am GA*e*R . *kaer* e*h*aer 148
73·10 atrevnWYs nev-*wy* 152

72·13 EUR-*gyrn* . *eur*-GYRN ᵛN llaw . llaw *yn* YSCI . *ysci*
73·13*gwaRE pel*re* 152
73·21 aDAv *da*
74·20 cANt o rana-*n*-t 176
·26 aUU a*uu*dyd 176
75·4 EUR *ac eu*-rynni MoNI lleen-*ni*
75·8* berwHAWT berw*hodawr* yss*adawr* 178
75·12 Do*l*WYS doLh*wyc*kyt do*l*aeth-*wy* 178
75·15 hOYWeδ . . gr*oyw*eδ
75·26*arAWt . . erglyw*aw* 180
77·10 TRAGHwy *tragh*aϋT *t*-rydar
77·22 YG gaϋr *yg* 186
78·3 havrEN vrth-*en*-edic

Elisions.

3·25 rothw*yr* : rothw*y* (*y*)r
8·8 eri : e*i*ri(*v*) *v*ynnei 8
eri : e*i*ri*v* vagei
13·23 y·wrth (*t*)eyrn 160
15·22 custuδ (δ)ac*y*reu
16·9 prydaw(*l*) *l*uyδ 166
e*t* (*r*)odyn
17·14 gweiry(δ) δihol 168
20·7 e*u*yδ : e*v* (*v*)yδ 14
20·14 gyhava*l* (*fyd* f) yδynt 16
26·20 o dov(*yn*) yn uchel 38
30·10 beit : be*it*(*it*) = beiδyδ 88
31·20 a gaw*d* (*d*)y 100
36·13 rwn*g* (*g*)wytheint
38·6* marcedu*f* (*f*)ol
39·8 cy*t* (*c*)esclwch 156
53·9 bu(δ) δaear
57·18 Urye*n* (*n*)oe 76
59·16 elo*r* (*r*)y·δyged 166
61·16 ka*t* kat (*t*)yvynner . ge(*r*) *l*awr
64·5 y wla*t* (*t*)ytϋed 80
64·25 cleδiva(*t*) *c*leδ 82
66·7 trindaw(*t*) *t*rugareδ
67·26 a*r* (*r*)ei 124
68·26 gwledic (*g*)orbendevic 136
69·11*cuneδav(*c*) *c*reiseryδ
70·15 achy(*fc*) *f*at cun 124
76·24 hy*d* (*d*)raetheu 182
77·2 o ruδ : a(*r*) *r*uδ
77·22*gle*d* (*d*)ygynniv 184

Nothing could be more decisive against the modern practice of doubling consonants, not under the accent, than the above elisions.

Metathesis

1·30 ffich*it* : ffich*ti* 68
3·6 *sy*hei : *ys* heï 70
3·8 g*an* : g(w)*na*hont
7·24 *tre*vyδ : *ter*yδ 8
8·9 byd*ue*id : byd*ev*yδ
13·4 dy heδ : heδ dy 160
16·10 ymδ*a* : ym(l)*aδ* 166
17·9 an*aϋ*r : an*ϋ*ar 168
18·10 d*eϋ*s : d*ϋ*ys 170
19·2 *am-* : *ma*nacco 10
22·7 am *vn am* : amϋ(yn) 22
22·12 pe*dryd* : pe*lydr*awc
23·3 a*eδ* : a*δe*vedic 26
24·19, 68·4 *ny* : *yn* 30, 124
24·24 ffe*n*it : *ffein*twyδ 32
25·7 b*ra*gat : b*ar*cat
26·2 vo*dr*on : vo*rd*on 36
27·19 ara*l*l : ara*i*l : ari*a*l 42
28·22 o*vr*wy : o*rδ*wy 172
28·23 *vo*rdwy : (D)*ovr*dwy
29·13 ym*tra*u : ym*atr*u 174
29·15 cam*ualha*u : cam*hual*u
29·22 ydrev*ynt* : *nyt* 86
31·2 ma*rw* : ma*wr*hawt 98
31·7 d*r*och : d*or*ch 98
38·24 yn*ygw*en : *Gy*wyn 154
39·17 n*uch*ien : ny*ch*ein
41·12*d*revi : d*er*vi
41·21 *llyw* : *wyll* 190
43·3 *yd* : *dy* 116
45·11 ar*llov*eis : ar*voll*es 90
46·10 a*le*ho : a*el*(eu)

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51·19 gwast*ra* : gwast*at* 130
53·10 *nam*yn : *amu*yn
55·11 gor*gorð* : gor*ðgor* 126
55·15 se*ui* : se*iv* 128
56·16 kyv*ed*(ei)*ly* : kyv*lyed*
56·26 *ryt* : *tyr* 158
59·3 wr*dlid* : wr*hidl* = wr*hydr*eu
59·15 *ol*chet : *lo*chet 110
61·4 go*ϭy gϭ*yn : go*gϭy*vyn
i.e. go·gwyðyn . . .
ma*thr*eu : m*arth*eu 82
61·12 a *lle*u : a*e llu* 82
61·26-62 see ii. 84·35·36
62·5 e*rth*ych : ? e*tr*ycheis 84
62·13 gwa*csa* : gwa*sa*(w)*c* 86
62·23 kym*ry* : kym*yr*eu 114
63·16 *benffyc y* : ffycy(r) pen 116
64·2 o vr*y*thon : o·v*er*thon 78
64·4 *ethlic* : le(i)thic
64·7 a*wdyh* : a*dwy*(t)h 80
64·11 *rylycr*(er) : *lyryc*awr
66·21 voy . . mawr : mawr . . vϭy
66·7 *yn* vn- : *ϭyn*daϭt 142
67·19 *ren* : *ner* 124
67·20 t*rom*las : t*om* clas 124
69·6 m*wyn* : m*yw*n 138
70·3 hydr*uer* : hydr*eul*aw 122
70·15**gϭin* : *bing* 124
72·3 ka*lch* : ca*thl* : cethlyð 146
72·9 d*eu* : d(a)*ue*lwch 148
72·12 g*yffr*eu : g*ryff*iei 148
74·26 a*uu*ðyð : a ðyvyð 176
75·16 h*we*(d)yd : h*ew*yd 178
76·5* da*rlle*awr : da*er ll*awr 180
76·6 ru*vei*n : ru*iv e*n 180
77·1 b*alch* : b*loch* = b*rocheu* 184
77·8 ll*ϭy* : ll*yw* byrr tew 184

Glosses.

g = *a gloss on*, or *for*.

3·9 cyvarws, g. *ced*
3·14 dwvyn domini, *a g.*
9·1 march, g. *amws* 72
13·20 leveir hyn, g. *ðywawd i·n*
14·8 gwlat, g. *anhe*ð 162
16·15 ketwyr, g. *rheinyð* 167
16·19, 32·19 mynych, g. *aml*
17·3 amser, g. *oet* 168
17·14 diweir, g. *gweiryð*
18·3 kyvar*ch*, g. *parchav*
18·10 milwyr, g. *rheinyð* 170
18·16 safhwynt, g. *wnant*
20·9 yn awyr, g. *nev* 14
21·12 an(a)haw*r* : anhawð y ðwyn, g. *anaðwyn* 20
boet ef an duw, *a g.* 46
30·17 M*on*, a gloss.
30·22 gwr, g. *gwas*
32·13*awel, g. 'gwrth (*am Avel*) a ŵyr *Kaïm.*' 50
33·17 *ynys*, a gloss 54
33·25 Bran, g. *mab Iweryð*
35·9 Prydein, g. *Powysse*ð 58
39·6 Owein, g. *llyw* 154
39·14 ri, g. *rwyv* 156
39·21 gwyn, g. *llwyd*
40·23 deweint, g. *nos* 102
42·21*dybrys, g. *ar vrys* 116
43·19 lliw, g. *ehöec* 118
53·10 gawr, g. *bloe*ð
54·17 gwlat, g. *ri* 126
55·5 drws, g. *porth*
55·10*muchyð, g. *echwyð*
ynys, g. *bann* 126
61·13 myned, g. *ymðeith* 84
61·2* ac Wlff, g. ? *kyfranc*
63·13 ym Powys, g. *towyssei* 114
63·23 meib, g. *hil* 116
66·13 aoryϭ, g. *wnaeth*
67·18 ap vryen, g. *Owein* 124
69·24 'wyr Bryneich,' a g.
69·25 ofyn, g. *arswyd* 122
70·23 eu havwyn, g. *marchogion*
70·24 'Kymry,' g. *gwlat* (l. 23)
73·5 auon, g. *Teivi* 152
76·3 duw urðin, g. *creawdr* cyv-
76·5* *lla*ϭr, g. *daer* 180
76·16 arall, g. *welid* 182
77·16 y geissaw, g. *dyvynt* 184
77·16 byhyt o(c), g. *Iwerðon*

A glance at the following instances, culled from the columns of The Times, The Manchester Guardian, Daily News, etc., should bring home to the students of the Taliesin text that the errors of the scribe are, in most respects, typical of those made by us to-day.

ANTICIPATION—Do not di*c*er numerically : di*ff*er . . . He started to shou*ld* wildly : to shou*t* . . . with mu*st* gusto : mu*ch* . . . no*w* matter how lightly : no . . . bold*ing* maintaining : boldly . . . Count*y* Tolstoy : Count . . . *w*e writes well : *h*e . . . sor*t* Throat : sor*e*.

REPETITIONS—A very Fair *f*urblind philosophy : *p*urblind . . . tariff *ff*eform : *r*eform . . . it Just *j*roves my statement : *p*roves . . . after several d*a*l*s* : d*ay*s . . . to perceive the contending Points of *p*iew : *v*iew . . . Terrible Turkish *T*rout : Rout . . . the artillery were moved along the vall*ery* . . . ex*a*.*xa*mination . . . scenes of Jubi*j*lation took*j* place : jubilation took . . . qui*u*te : quite.

METATHESIS—*na*swer : *an*swer . . . Rev J. P. declined to si*ng* the Ulster covenant : si*gn* . . . I *as*y : I *sa*y . . . *orf*m : *for*m . . . h*mi* : him . . . ins*ip*red : ins*pi*red . . . a c*ra*go of rice : c*ar*go . . . I *em*an : I *me*an . . . *ow*rking : *wo*rking . . . Russian p*ta*rols : p*at*rols.

ORTHOGRAPHICAL ODDITIES—H.M. Government *raving* decide *dto* : *having* decide*d to* . . . German *untrutes* : *untruths* . . . the Germans having mobilized their *War Lord* : *Landwehr* . . . *Srince* William : *Prince* . . . p*aut*eau : p*lat*eau . . . Labyr*iuth* : Labyr*inth* . . . am*tl*gamation and ama*lg*tmation : ama*lg*amation . . . *Btla* College : Bala . . . pru*n*ent : pru*ri*ent . . . *heltered* : *sheltered* . . . the solos and *sh*oruses : *ch*oruses . . . caused severe *dames* : *damages* . . . he was dra*pp*ed out : dra*gg*ed out . . . a *desolute* interval : *desolate* . . . 'he held the broad cast views' . . . He is using *hi* artillery *smore paringly* : *his* artillery *more sparingly* . . . *wat rtight* : *water-tight* . . . John Wesley at 80 found *punching* a healthy exercise at 5 a.m. : *preaching.*

When we find grotesque mistakes of this kind in the newspapers we use our common sense, and correct them by the context. Why should we not do the same with the Taliesin Scribal Errors? Why should we not seek for the right word in the right place—not merely a right form of some wrong word, like 'raving,' 'punching,' 'dames,' and 'Trout' in the above instances. By ignoring history, sense, and context we drag the poet down to the level of our own perversity and ignorance; then, full of our own conceit, we blame Taliesin!

B.T.

Aber, pob 13·25 = 160 ; trugein a. 23·14 = 26. ⌈*q.v.*
Aber, porth, 61·18* = 84. *pl.* ebyr
Aber Cofθy, n. 38·24. *A. Cowyn*
Aber Dyvi, n. 73·9.
Aber Gevenni, n. 31·17.
Aber Lleinog, nn. 42·18, 71·1 ; 70·26*
Aber (per) yδon 13·15*, 15·4 = 160.
Aber Santwic 18·17 = 170.
Aber Teivi, nn. 43·4, 73·9.
Abrahe, hil, 52·11.
achwysson 3·1 = 68 ; 22·5 = 22 ; 24·4 = 28 ; 33·20* = 54.
Aδav 1·2, 29·13, 73·21, 75·22 ; hil Ade, 52·11.
adon 74·22 = 176; aedon 68·11 = 134 ; 69·5 = 138 ; archaedon 68·10·22* = 132.
aδuθyn Gaer-eu 42·17 *to* 44 = 116.
aδθyneu Taliessin 8-10 = 72.
Aercol, *xxvi.*, 45·20* = 92. *Cadell*
Aeron *on the Dee*, *xvi.*, *xix.*, *xxxi.*, 30·9 = 86; 61·10 = 82; 63·6 = 114.
Aeron, glyn, 73·4 = 152. *Card. s.*
aessawr 57·10, 77·22*
Affrica 5·3, 80·2. ⌈30·5 = 86.
ag*a*ches, cat yr, = cadr a g*y*ngres
agascia 51·14 = 130.
Aladur 34·16* = 56. *Arthur*
alarch 22·11 = 22.
Alban, *xvii.* *Scotland*
Alclut, din *xvii-viii.*, ryt *xviii.*, cor. *xx.* l. 4 by n. 34·1; 61·16*·22* = 84. *see* C. Glut. *Aldford*
Alclut, ryt, 38·24* = 154. *R. y Gors*
Alclut 17·13 = 168 ; *cp.* n. 61·16.
Aldford, n. 65·3.
Alexander the Scot, *xvii.*, n. 41·23.
Alexander 51·6 = 130. ? *Saladin*
Alexander 51·10* = 130 ; 53·19 ; Alexander mawr 52·19·20.
Alexandria 5·2.
allawr 56·11 = 128.
allgw*er*in, tir, 48·17 = 196.
Allmyn, *i.e.* Alemanni, 13·7·23 = 160; 18·17 = 170; n. 77·13; A. = all*a*n 16·6 = 166.
allmyn (= ? *strangers*) 14·16 = 162; 15·22*, 17·7. ⌈*Rhodwyδ*
Alun, ym·hrysc, 61·17 = 84. *y* amaethon 68·16* = 134.
am·Hanogan, Beli, 72·14 = 148.
Amorica 5·1.
amrysson 3·6 = 68 ; 33·19 = 54 ; 73·17 = 152; cyv·amrysson gerδeu 36·2 = 60.
Anarawt o hil Rodri, n. 70·19-21.
Anarawt, gwr o lin, 31·16* = 100.
anawell 41·8* = 104.
Andromeda, nn. 34·9, 54·16.
Aneirin, *vii.*
Anfortas, n. 33·26.
angar kyvyndawt 18·26, 19·10*
ang·hyvyeith 79·3; -on 73·14*
ang·wr 59·17* = 110; -wyr 56·25.
Anhun 24·12* = 30. *cp.* B.B.C. 81·5.
ar vynyδ, *xxxvii.*, f.n. 71; 60·11.
Ar llechwedd, 75·21*
armes 13·1 = 160; 18·21 = 170.
Arthur 27·9 = 40; 55·7, 56·3 = 126; *Aladur* = A. 34·16; A. *for* antur 34·22 ; gwrhyt A. 71·16 = 140; march A. 48·7. *Richard i.*

Arthur, bp. of Bangor, *xxiv-v.*
Asia 80·2 ; Asica 5·3 ; c. agasica 51·14 = 130; g. g. Ascia 78·22.
athraw yn Dygen 42·6* = 192.
atporion 13·11* = 160.
Atropos, n. 68·12.
Avacδu 19·5 = 10 ; 71·24* = 146 ; mab Kerrituen 36·1 = 60.
Avaon 47·25 = 194.
Awel 32·13; Avel 54·1. *Abel*
avon 21·22 = 20; 36·17 = 62; 22·4 = 22 Red sea; Gwiawn a., 32·23 = 50. *see* Havren.
awdyl 34·15 = 56; -oeδ 64·6 = 80.
Awen 13·2 = 160; 16·6 = 166; 27 ·14 = 42; 31·23 = 46; 33·7 = 52; 34·15 = 56; 35·6 = 58; 62·26 = 114; 70·16 = 150; 80·4; ? 35·4*
Babilon, ciwdawt, 51·13 = 130.
baeδ 26·17 = 38.
balaon, 14·22 = 162.
Bala-on, *xxiv.*, 70·22* = 150. ⌈12.
Bangor, bp. of, nn. 67·18·19; 69·8·
banyar 37·15* = 4.
Barδ 8·3 = 8; 19·1 = 10; 26·7 = 36; bargad v. 22·15 = 24; wyv b. 3·5 = 68; 71·23, 72·1 = 146; b. neuaδ 8·17 = 10; b. swyn 7·20 = 6; b. gyvreu 3·23 = 70. *pl.* Beirδ 8·18 = 10 ; 31·24 = 48 ; 53·17; 69·17 = 122; b. bedyδ 57·16 = 76; b. Brython 7·13 = 6; b. Prydein 43·21 = 118 ; n. 70·4 ; b. Mon 70·4 = 122 ; b. treis 32·14 = 48 ; b. tut 32·1 = 48 ; b. y byt 58·20 = 106 ; 63·22 = 116 ; 80·9 ; b. ovrython 64·2* = 78 ; buarth b. 7·12·16 = 6; cylch b. ii. 16·118.
barδoni, cam, 3·9; angerδ v. 20·5.
Bargotyon 70·23 = 150.
Basingwerk, *xxi.*, *xxxviii.*, nn. 42·6·8; 43·26; 65·10.
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