

THE SAURUS  
LINGUAE LATINAE EPIGRAPHICAE

A  
DICTIONARY  
OF THE LATIN INSCRIPTIONS

BY  
GEORGE N. OLCOTT, Ph. D.  
(COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK).

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GEORGE N. OLCOTT, Ph. D.

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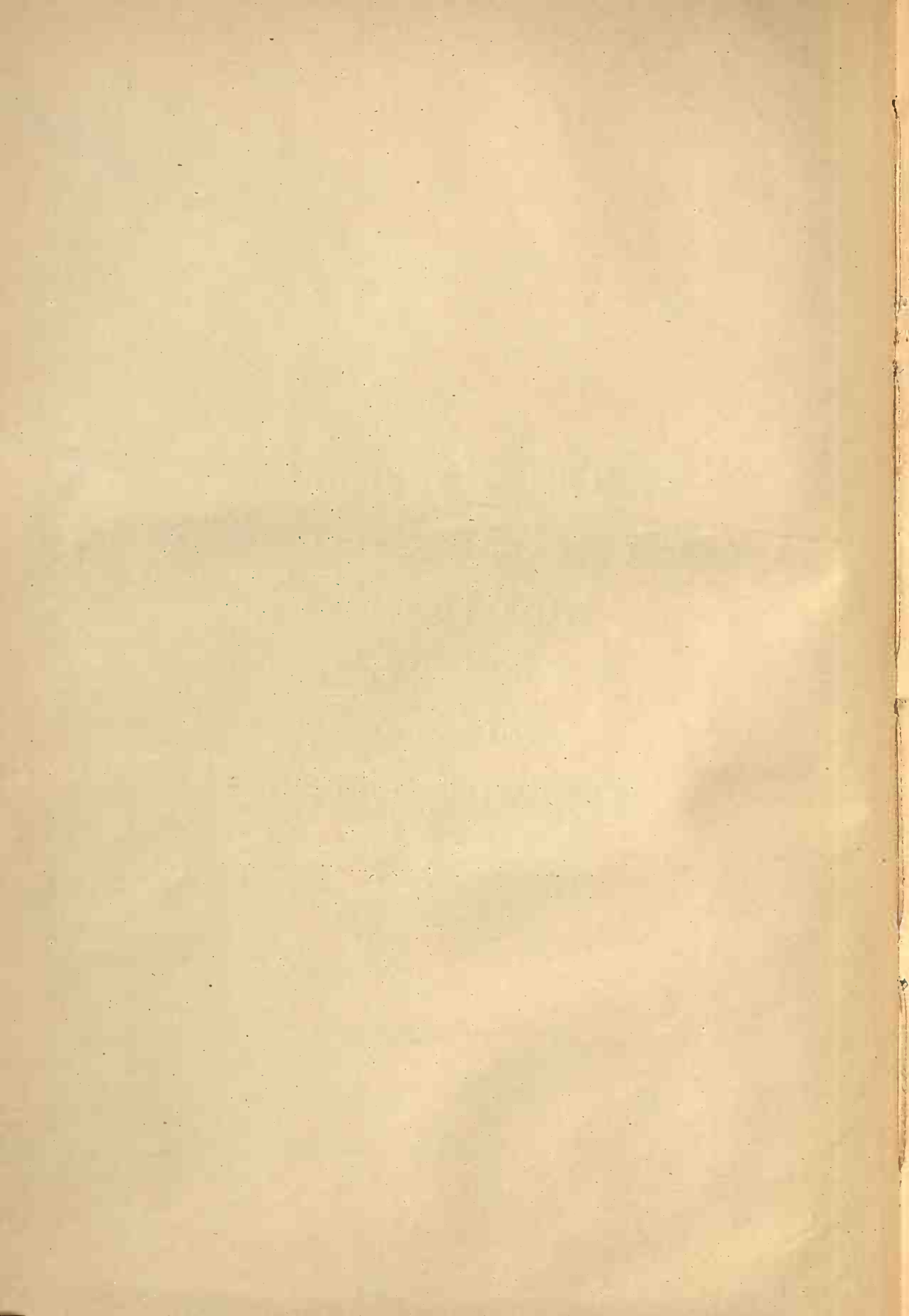


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## PREFACE.

IN gathering the material for a dictionary of the Latin inscriptions, I have felt that it was the work of a pygmy struggling against a giant. The number of these inscriptions now published, over 200.000, with an annual accretion of many hundreds, is so vast that the preparation of a dictionary of epigraphical Latin should rightly be the joint work of the Latinists of all the world. Such a project, however, has not yet been broached; its fulfilment, therefore, would be a matter of many years. In the meantime the student of epigraphy finds himself at a loss, in matters phonetic and lexicographical, if not archaeological as well; for the indices of the CORPUS furnish him only with the *notabilia* of the inscriptional vocabulary, and these are very meagerly supplemented by the indices of the several *Sylogae* such as Orelli-Henzen and Wilmanns, while the *Dizionario Epigrafico* of de Ruggiero is wholly archaeological in character, and the great new *Thesaurus Linguae Latinae* by no means exhausts the vocabulary of the inscriptions.

The basis of the present work is the CORPUS INSCRIPTIONUM LATINARUM, which now includes about 165000 inscriptions. This enormous lexical material has been worked through with great care, and I trust that the citations from the CORPUS will be found fairly complete and representative. The Christian inscriptions of Rome have been excluded from the CORPUS, and hence have not yet been collected in a single work and carefully edited. This is extremely unfortunate, as they best represent the popular Latin of the period of linguistic decay, and furnish therefore a rich store of material for the students of Romance philology. To me it is a source of particular regret, because such citations as I can gather from the older works and from scattered modern sources will become obsolete as soon as the inevitable *Corpus* of Christian inscriptions makes its appearance. I think, however, that I have been able to examine and include the great majority of published Christian inscriptions. My critics will perhaps pardon omissions under this and other heads, in consideration of the difficulties involved; they will also recognize the utter impossibility of any attempt at text-criticism in a work of this kind. I have accepted the inscriptions largely as published; if later one is proved false or badly read or interpolated, the fault lies with the editor of the inscription, not with me.

The scope of the Dictionary includes geographical and mythological names, but not those of living or historical persons; with the exception that I have admitted old biblical proper names, as AARON, ABRAHAM, which, without regard to biblical interpretation, very properly take their place with the names of classical and oriental mythology.

My sources, in general, with the abbreviations employed, are appended below; other citations will be so complete as to require no explanation. Where the inscription is derived from the CORPUS, it is cited by number only: thus XIV 2106 refers to *C. I. L.* XIV 2106.

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## BIBLIOGRAPHY.

- AE Mitth: *Archäologisch-Epigraphische Mittheilungen.*  
 ALL: *Archiv für Lateinische Lexikographie.*  
 Arch. Anz.: *Archäologischer Anzeiger.*  
 Bramb.: Brambach, *Corpus Inscriptionum Rhenanarum.*  
 Bull. Arch. Cr.: *Bullettino di Archeologia Cristiana.*  
 Bull. Com.: *Bullettino della Commissione Archeologica Comunale di Roma.*  
 Carm. Lat.: Buecheler, *Carmina Latina Epigraphica.*  
 Eph. Epig.: *Ephemeris Epigraphica.*  
 Hübn. Brit.: Hübner, *Inscriptiones Britanniae Christianae.*  
 Hübn. Hisp.: Hübner, *Inscriptiones Hispaniae Christianae.*  
 Hübn. Hisp. Suppl.: *Ibid., Supplementum.*  
 Jahreshfte: *Jahreshfte des Oesterr. archäologischen Institutes.*  
 Kraus,: Kraus, *Die Christlichen Inschriften der Rheinlande.*  
 Le Blant,: Le Blant, *Inscriptions Chrétiennes de la Gaule.*  
 Le Blant NR.: *Idem., Nouveau Recueil.*  
 Mélanges: *Mélanges d'Archéologie et d'Histoire.*  
 Mitth.: *Mittheilungen d. kais. deutsch. Instituts. Römische Abtheilung.*  
 Notiz.: *Notizie degli Scavi di Antichità.*  
 Pais: Pais, *Corporis Inscriptionum Latinarum. Supplementa Italica.*  
 Rev. Arch.: *Revue Archéologique.*  
 Rossi: De Rossi, *Inscriptiones Christianae Urbis Romae.*  
 Ruggiero: de Ruggiero, *Dizionario Epigrafico.*  
 Wd. Z.: *Westdeutsche Zeitschrift.*
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## A

A. I. The first letter of the Latin alphabet; appears often in *abecedaria*, whole or partial, carved on stone and scratched or painted on walls, vases, tiles etc. [Cf. Dieterich, *ABC-Denkmäler*, Rhein. Mus. (1901) p. 77 sg.] Exx.: (a) carved on stone. VI 6831, 22639, 29849 (6<sup>th</sup> cent.) in Rome; V 3892 (Verona); X 8064 (Drepanum); AE. Mitth. (1881) p. 124 no. 16 = Pais no. 218 (Aquileia); III 11186 (Carnuntum), 13569 (Lyttus), 14368<sup>34</sup> (Ovilava, Noricum); VIII 3317 (Lambaesis, where AA, BB, CC etc.); Eph. Epig. IX p. 78 no. 206 (Italia) — (b) scratched or painted on walls. VI 3074 (Rome, *excubitorium coh. VII vig.*); IV 2514-2549<sup>e</sup> and 3206-3222 (Pompeii); XI 2887 (Volsinii); III 11291 (Carnuntum) — (c) scratched on tiles. III p. 962 (Savaria), 8077<sup>10</sup> (Dacia), 11453 (Carnuntum), 11469 (Agram mus.); Bramb. 110 (Holloedoorn, Holland) — (d) scratched on vases. Becker, Mainz. Mus. p. 110 (Moguntiacum), Wd. Z. XII (1893) p. 201 (Aug. Trevirorum) — (e) on lead. Haverfield, *Rom. Inscr. Brit.* (1890-1) p. 16 no. 93 (Lydney).

II. The letters A-H (*litterae nundinales*) were adopted in the Julian calendar (*fasti anni Juliani*) to denote the eight days of the Roman week. [Cf. Marquardt, *Röm. Staatsverwaltung*, III p. 289; Bruns, *Fontes*, pp. 41-44]. Such calendars were carved or painted and placed on the walls of public and private buildings in Rome and the *municipia*, of which

many specimens, dating between 31 B. C. and 50 A. D., have been found. Exx.: *Fasti Pinciani* (Rome, bet. 723/31 and 725/29): I p. 298; I<sup>2</sup> p. 219; VI 2294, 32481 — *F. Allifani* (Allifae, before 725/29): I p. 299; I<sup>2</sup> p. 217; IX 2319, 2320; Eph. Epig. III p. 85 — *F. Venusini* (Venusia 726/28-A.D. 4): I p. 301; I<sup>2</sup> p. 220; IX 421 — *F. Tusculani* (Tusculum, 734/20): I p. 300; I<sup>2</sup> p. 216 — *F. Sabini* (Forum Novum, 735/19-A.D. 3): I p. 302; I<sup>2</sup> p. 220; IX 4769 — *F. Arvalium* (Lucus Deae Diae, Rome, 742/12-A.D. 13): I<sup>2</sup> p. 214; VI 2295, 32482 — *F. Maffeiani* (Rome, 746/8-A.D. 3): I p. 303; I<sup>2</sup> p. 222; VI 2297, 32484 — *F. Caerelani* (Caere, after 745/9): I p. 212; XI 3592; Eph. Epig. III p. 6 — *F. Praenestini* (of Verrius Flaccus, Praeneste, 752/2-A.D. 9): I p. 311; I<sup>2</sup> p. 230 — *F. Esquilini* (Rome, before A.D. 3): I p. 310; VI 2296 — *F. Vallenses* (Rome, before A.D. 13): I p. 320; I<sup>2</sup> p. 240; VI 2298 — *F. Ostienses* (Ostia, before A.D. 13): I p. 322 — *F. Paulini* (Rome, before A.D. 13): I p. 242; VI 32492 — *F. Vaticanani* (Rome, A.D. 14-33): I p. 322; I<sup>2</sup> p. 242; VI 2299 — *F. Oppiani Maiores* (Rome, after A.D. 14): VI 32493 — *F. Amiternini* (Amiternum, after A.D. 15): I p. 323; I<sup>2</sup> p. 243; IX 4192 — *F. Pighiani* (Rome, A.D. 30-36): I p. 326; I<sup>2</sup> p. 246; VI 2300 — *F. Antiatates* (Antium, A.D. 50); I p. 327; I<sup>2</sup> p. 247; X 6638. In addition, the following are of

uncertain date. *F. Farnesiani* (Rome): I p. 330; I<sup>2</sup> p. 250; VI 2301 — *F. Esquilini* (Rome, before 738/16 ?): I<sup>2</sup> p. 210; VI 2302; Eph. Epig. III p. 10 — *F. Viae Gratosae* (Rome): I<sup>2</sup> p. 251; VI 2303 — *F. Aedis Concordiae* (Rome): I p. 331; I<sup>2</sup> p. 250; VI 2304, 32491 — *F. Pinciani Minores* (Rome): I<sup>2</sup> p. 252; VI 32499 — *F. Oppiani Minores* (Rome): VI 32494 — *F. Suburani Maiores* (Rome): VI 32495.

III. The Greek letter A (*alpha*) in connection with Ω or ω (*omega*), with or without the monogram of Christ, is found in Chr. inscrr. everywhere. [Cf. St. John I 8: ἐγὼ εἶμι τὸ Α καὶ τὸ Ω].

IV. A. occurs in inscrr. as an abbreviation of the following words. — (1) ABSOLVO. I 198 (*Lex Repetundarum* 631-2/123-122) LIV: VBEI A LITTERA SCRIPTA ERIT, ABSOLVITO PRONOTIATO. Cf. *ibid.* LI: [IN QVA SORTICOLA, EX ALTERA PARTE A SIET, EX ALTE]RA C. — S·N·P·A. = SEI NON PARRET, ABSOLVITO, I 205 ll. 31, 40, = XI, 1146 (*Veleia, Lex Rubria*, 705/49). — (2) ABSVM. Freq. in sep. inscrr. in formulas to avert *dolus malus* (*q. v.*). Only in Italy; rarely outside of Rome. (a) H·M·D·M·A. = *huic monumento dolus malus abesto*. Very freq. in Rome, rare elsewhere. Exx.: VI 3324, 3341, 3504, 5169, 10219, 10243, 10257, 10645, 10682, 10948, 11621, 11726, 12581, 12884, 13043, 13114, 13377, 13478, 13505, 13760, 14672, 15634, 15771, 15906, 16672, 17965<sup>a</sup>, 18428, 18781, 18912, 19527, 20438, 20857, 21268, 21559, 21852, 22929, 23935, 23943, 24189, 32444, 35597 (Rome); IX 3004 (*Anxanum*). Cf. H·M·D·M·H. = *huic monumento dolus malus habesto* (sic): VI 23655 (Rome) — H·M·D·M·A·E. = *huic monumento dolus malus a(b)e(sto)*: VI 13647, 16956, 35622 (Rome) — H·M·D·M·A·B. = *huic monumento dolus malus ab(esto)*: VI 8040 (Rome) — H·C·M·D·M·A·B. = *huic cepotaphio (?) monumenti dolus malus ab(esto)*: VI 26012 (Rome) — A·D·M·H·M. = *abesto dolus malus huic monumento*: VI 13815 (Rome — false or interpolated) — A·M·D·M·A. = *a monumento dolus malus abesto*: VI 22532 (Rome) — H·M·D·M·ET·I·C·A. = *huic monumento*

*dolus malus et ius civile absunto*, [thus, rather than *iuris consultus*, as usually read; cf. VI 8861]: VI 10525 (Rome) — H·M·D·M·A·B·M·M·C. = *huic monumento dolus malus abesto, bene merenti, memoriae causa*: VI 10235 (Rome) — H·M·T·C·C·A·CVI·D·M·A. = *huic monumento taberna cedit cum aedificio cui dolus malus abesto*: VI 1879 (Rome) — (b) H·S·D·M·A. = *huic sepulcro dolus malus abesto*: XIV 864 (*Ostia*). D·H·S·D·M·A. = *de hoc sepulcro dolus malus abesto*: VI 14105 (Rome) — H·M·H·N·S·D·H·S·D·M·A. = *hoc monumentum heredem non sequitur, de hoc sepulcro dolus malus abesto*: VI 35287 (Rome) — (c) H·L·D·M·A. = *huic loco dolus malus abesto*: VI 5738 (Rome) — LOCIS·S·S·D·M·A. = *locis supra scriptis dolus malus abesto*: VI 22518 (Rome) — (d) H·R·D·M·A. = *his reliquiis dolus malus abesto*: VI 23264 (Rome) — (e) H·A·D·M. = *hinc abesto dolus malus*: VI 9433 (Rome) — A·D·M. = *abesto dolus malus*: VI 10665 (Rome) [cf. I 206, l. 117 *Lex Julia Munic.*] — (3) ACCIPIO. (a) H·A·I·R. = *honore accepto impensam remisit*. In hon. inscrr. Exx.: X 5853 (*Ferentinum*); XI 5054 (*Mevania*), 5711 (*Tuficum*), 5761 (*Sentinum*); II 1957 (*Cartima*), 2064 (*Murgi*). Variant: H·A·I·REMIT, IX 5828 (*Auximum*) — (b) Q·L·A·A·R·P. = *qui locum acceperunt a re publica*: II 5490 (*Murgi*) — (c) A·A·C. = *agri accepti Cirtensium*: VIII 19133 (*Sigus*), 19329 (*Numidia*) — (d) DE·QVA·N·DOL·A·N·MOR. = *de qua nullum dolorem accepi nisi mortis*: VI 22848 (Rome) — (4) ACTARIVS·EX·A. = *ex actario*: VIII 2626 (*Lambaeis*, A·D·270-5) — (5) ACTOR·P·P·A. = *primi pilaris actor (?)*: VI 17267 (Rome) — (6) ACTVS·H·M·I·A·HAVSTVM·AQVAE = *huic monumento itum, actum (?) or aditum?* cf. below, 8) *haustum aquae*: V 3683 (*Verona*) — (7) AD·H·M·A·H·N·P. = *hoc monumentum ad heredes non pertinet*: VI 18312 (Rome) — EI·A·Q·E·R·P·P·R·L. = *ei ad quem ea res pertinet pertinebit, recte liceto*: VI 10562 (Rome) — A·Q. = *ad quem in Dacian wax tablets*: III p. 945 (A. D. 159), p. 935 (A. D. 162) — (8) ADITVS·I·A·A·S·F·D. = *itus* (rather than *iter*), *aditus*, *ambi-*



*tus sacrificiis faciendis debetur*: VI 7513 (Rome) [cf. citation above, under 6] — I·H·M·I·A·S·C·F· = *in hoc monumento itum aditum sacrorum causa facere*: XIV 1270 (Ostia) — (9) ADIVTRIX. In names of legions. *EX*: LEG·I·A· = *legio prima adiutrix*: III 10984, 11003, 11035 (Brigetio) — LEG·II·A· = *legio secunda adiutrix*, III 10507 (Aquincum) — LEG·II·A·P·F· = *legio secunda adiutrix pia fidelis*: VII 185 (Lindum) — (10) ADSIGNO. Esp. in titles of agrarian commissioners. — (a) III VIR A·D·A· = *triumvir agris dandis adsignandis*: I 197 (*Tabula Bantina*, bet. 621/133 — 636/118) ll. 7, 14, 15; I 198 (*Lex Repetundarum*, Rome, 631/123 — 632/122) ll. 2, 8, 22; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 643/111) ll. 11, 15 — (b) III VIR A·I·A· = *triumvir agris iudicandis adsignandis*: X 3861 (Capua); IX 1024, 1025 (Compsa); I 552 (S. Angelo in Formis, 623/131-622/132), 553 (Sala, same date), 554, 555 (Aeclanum, 624/130-625/129) — (c) III VIR A·D·A·I· = *triumvir agris dandis adsignandis* (or *adtribuendis*?) *iudicandis*: I 583 = XI 6331 (Pisaurum) — (d) V VIR A·D·A· = *quinquevir agris dandis adsignandis*: I<sup>2</sup> p. 199, XXX (Rome, *elogium*, 663/91), p. 201, XL (ibid. 699/55) — (e) X VIR A·D·A· = *decemvir agris dandis adsignandis*: I p. 279 no. VII = VI 1312 (Rome) — (f) In hon. inser., L·A·D·D· = *locus adsignatus decurionum decreto*: XI 3211 (Nepet.) — (11) ADTRIBVO? A·A·M· = *agri adtributi* (? or *adsignati*?) *Milevitanis*: VIII 7089 (Milev.). Add reference above s. v. *adsigno* (c) — (12) AECLANVM COL·A·A·A· = *Colonia Aelia Augusta Aeclanum*: IX 6083<sup>11</sup> (Aeclanum) — (13) AEDES. (a) In the official functions of Pompeii, AEDILIS (or II VIR) V·A·S·P·P· perhaps = *viis aedibus sacris publicis procurandis*. Cf. X p. 109 with inser. there cited; indices of IV; Ruggiero I p. 252 — (b) CVS·A·S· = *custos aedis sacrae*: VI 435 (Rome) — (c) H·A·S·A·H·L·Q·D·R·IN·A· = *haec aedes Salutis Augustae habet leges quas Dianae Romae in Aventino*; XI 361 (Ariminum) — (14) AEDIFICIVM H·M·T·C·C·A·CVI·D·M·A· VI 1879 (Rome).

See above, s. v. *absum* (a) at end — (15) AEDIFICO·V·M·A· = *vivus monumentum aedificavit*: III 9334 (Salonna) — (16) AEDILICIVS. (a) Esp. in the official function III VIR A·P· = *quattuorvir aedilicia potestate*, only in Italy, common in the north, rarer elsewhere. *EX*: V 2048 (Bellunum), 2091 (Asolo), 3401 (Verona), 5239 (ad Lacum Larium), 5279, 5289, 5291, 5294, 5312, 5443 (Comum); 5478 (Angera), 5503 (Lake of Como), 5646 (La Brianza), 5841, 5847 (Mediolanum), 6428 (Ticinum), 6520, 6596, 6623 (Novaria), 7037, 7089 (Taurini), 7450 (Vardagate), 7479 (Iudustria), 7788 (Albingaunium). — XI 1162 (Veleia), 3215 (Nepet), 4816 (Spolletium) — X 20 (Locri), 7603 (Carales) — (b) In the longer form III VIR I·D·A·P· = *quattuorvir iure dicundo aedilicia potestate*: V 3102 (Vicetia) — (17) AEDILIS·A·V·F·O·D·V·S·C·, of doubtful interpretation, perhaps: *aediles vici* (?) *faciendum* (or *Furfonensis*) *opus* (?) *de vici sententia curaverunt* — IX 3435 (Peltuinum) — (18) AELIVS, as part of official name of *coloniae* and *municipia*. (a) Aeclanum: COL·A·A·A· = *Colonia Aelia Augusta Aeclanum*: IX 6083<sup>11</sup> (Aeclanum) — (b) Mediolanum: C (or COL·) A·A·M· (or MEDIOL·) = *Colonia Aelia* (or *Antoniniana* or *Aurelia*) *Augusta Mediolanensium*, V 5515, 5612, 5892 (Mediolanum) — (c) Cetium: M·A·C· = *Municipium Aelium Cetium*, III 5658 (Cetium) — (19) AERARIVM. (a) A·P·R· = *acrarium populi Romani*, VI 22915 (Rome); X 6706 (Antium) — (b) Q·A· = *quaesor aerarii*, XIV 376 l. 7, 409 (Ostia); XI 5054 (? Merania) — (20) AES. (a) Very freq. everywhere in the official function III VIR (or III VIR MONETALIS) A·A·A·F·F· = *auro argento aere stando feriundo*. See s. v. AURUM. (b) EX·A·C· = *ex aere conlato*. *EX*: XIV 2636 (Tusculum); X 344 (Atria) — (c) P·A·S·S·F· seems to be: *pater aere suo sibi fecit*, in XI 2902 (Balneum Regis) — (21) AESCVLAPIVS·S·A· = *sacerdos Aesculapi*, VIII 16752 (Prov. Proc.) — (22) AETERNALIS·S·A·S· is read as *Somno Aeternali sacrum* in VI 20297 (Rome). [Cf. S·A·S· = *Saturno*,



or *Silvano, Augusto sacrum*, below, s. v. AUGUSTUS] — (23) AETERNVS. (a) I·O·M·A·D· = *Iovi Optimo Maximo Aeterno Dolicheno*: VI 412 (Rome) — (b) LEG·II·P·P·F·F·A· = *legio secunda Parthica pia felix fidelis aeterna*: VI 3408 (Rome) — (24) AFRICA. Only in African inscr. (a) P·A· = *provincia Africa*: VIII 897 (Villa Magna), 969 (Neapolis), 998 (Prov. Proc.), 2343 (Thamugadi), 11546 (Ammaedara), 12039 (Furni), 12455 (Carpis), 12527 (Carthago) — (b) PROC·III·P·A· = *procurator quattuor publicorum Africae*: VIII 12655, 12656, 12920 (Carthago) — (25) AGER. (a) Of extreme frequency everywhere in recording the dimensions of the tomb: INF·P·P· (tot) IN·A·P· (tot) = *in fronte* (or *frontem*) *pedes* (tot), *in agro* (or *agrum*) *pedes* (tot). For order and variants, see s. v. AGER. Note: I·A·P· = *in agro pedes*, IX 5200, 5211, 5257 (Asculum Picenum) — (b) Referring in general to the *ager publicus*. EXX.: A·A·C· = *Agri accepti Cirtensium*, VIII 19133 (Sigus), 19329 (Numidia) — A·D·S· = *agri divisi Sigitanis*, VIII 19134 (Sigus) — A·P·SIG· = *ager publicus Sigitanorum*, VIII 18132-3-4 (Sigus) — A·P·C· = *ager publicus Cirtensium*, VIII 7086-7-9 (Cirta), 8211 (Milev), 10821 (Tigisis) — A·A·M· = *agri adtributi* (or *adsignati*) *Milevitanis*, VIII 8089 (Milev) — Cf. A·P·L·M·IVG· = *agri plus minus iugera* (tot), IX 3578 (Pagus Fuficulauus) — (c) In titles of agrarian commissioners. See above under *adsigno* (10) — (26) AGITATOR. A·F·R· = *agitor factionis russatae*, VI 10063 (Rome) — (27) AGO. (a) In legal formulas. Q·D·A· = *quo* (or *quibus*) *de agitur*: VI 10239 (Rome); III p. 941 (*tabula cerata*, Dacia, A. D. 142), p. 945 (*ibid.*, A. D. 159) — Q·D·R·A· = *qua de re agitur*: I 205 = XI 1146 (Veleia, *Lex Rubria*, 705/49) l. 23 etc. — E·R·Q·D·A· = *ea res qua de agitur*: VI 10244 (Rome) — A·E· = *actum esse*: IX 2827 (Buca, A. D. 19) — (b) In titles of official substitutes, or vice-gerents. C·A· = *curam agens*. [Note that C·A· also = *custos armorum*. See below (64) ARMA]. EXX.: VI 414 (Rome); XI 3009

(*Ager Viterbensis*); III 5918 (Raetia), 607<sup>a</sup>, 7123 (Ephesus), 10360 (Aquincum); VIII 2495 (Numidia); VII 27 (Londinium), 995 (Habitancium) — A·V· = *agens vices*: VI 947 (A. D. 159), 959 (A. D. 160), 1125, 1774 (Rome); II 1115 (Italica); III 1464 (Sarmizegetusa), 3424, 3469, 10424 (Aquincum), 4289 (Adiaum), 12659 (Viminacium) — V·A· = *vices agens*. [Note that V·A· also = *vicit annis*. See below (46) ANNUS]. EXX.: VI 3326, 10306 (Rome); XIV 134 (Ostia); III 5776 (Abudiacum); VIII 7053 (Cirta) — (28) ALA. In military names. EXX.: A·I·A· = *ala prima Asturum*: III 8074 (Dacia, a tile) — A·I·B· = *ala prima Batavorum*; III 11372 (Pannonia Sup.) — A·I·D· = *ala prima Dardanorum*: III 7504 (Troesmis) — A·I·E· = *ala prima Eturaeorum*: III 15171 (Ulcisia Castra) — A·S·A· = *ala Sabiniana*, Eph. Epig. III p. 318 (Britain) — A·H·P· = *ala secunda Pannoniorum*: III 1663<sup>3</sup> (Dacia, a tile) — Add E·A·E· = *eques alae eiusdem*: III 807 (Dacia) — (29) ALBANVS or ALBENSIS. (a) S·P·Q·A· = *Senatus populusque Albanus* (or *Albensis*): IX 3916 (Alba Fucens. A. D. 252) — (b) OL·A· = *oleum Albanum* (? or *olivas albas*?) on amphorae: XIII 10004<sup>5</sup>, 10004<sup>6</sup> (Vechten, Holland) — (30) ALBATVS or ALBVS. (a) In name of the 'white faction' in the circus, (*factio albata*, or *alba*): VI 10063 (Rome) — (b) OL·A· = *olivas albas* (?). See above, (29) — (31) ALEXANDRIANVS. In military names derived from Severus Alexander. EXX.: LEG·IIII·FL·S·A· = *legio quarta Flavia Severiana Alexandriana*: III 8173 (Moesia Sup., A. D. 226) — LEG·XXX·V·V·S·A· = *legio tricesima Ulpia victrix Severiana Alexandriana*, Bramb. 146 (Birten) — COH·II·ASTVRVM·S·A·: VII 732 (Aesica) — (32) ALIENO (?). H·L·A·N· = *hunc locum alienari nolo* (?): X 2275 (Puteoli) — (33) ALIMENTARIVS. Q·P·A· = *quaestor pecuniae alimentariae*: X 47 (Vibo) — (34) ALIMENTVM. Q·A· = *quaestor alimentorum*: X 7954 (Turris Lisibonis) — (35) ALIVS. A·L· = *alii liberti*: V 5991 (Mediolanum) — (36) ALTER. In legal language. A·A· = *alter ambove*.

- I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, Rome, 676/78)  
 l. 7. — A·A·VE· = *alter ambove*:  
 VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. saec.*,  
 737/17) — (37) ALVMNVS (?). A·B·M·F·  
 = *alumno* (? or *amico*?) *bene merenti*  
*fecit*: VI 16788 (Rome) — (38) AMAN-  
 TISSIMVS. (a) C·A·H·S· = *coniur aman-*  
*tissima hic sita* (?): VI 25464 (Rome) —  
 (b) M·A·D· = *marito amanlissimo dedit* (?):  
 XI 4886 (Spoletiun) — (39) AMBITVS.  
 (a) I·A·A·S·F·D· See above (8) s. v. ADI-  
 TUS. — (b) H·T·I·A·H· = *hic tumulus itum*  
*ambitum* (if not *aditum*) habet: VI 19085  
 (Rome) — (40) AMBO. See citations  
 above s. v. ALTER (36). — (41) AMEN (?).  
 VIII 12199 (Prov. Byzac.): BITORINA IN  
 CRISO (*sic*) A = *Bitorina* (i. e. *Victorina*)  
*in Christo. Amen* (?). Hübn. *Hisp.* 523  
 (Barcino; A. D. 976) — (42) AMICVS.  
 In sep. inserr. of Italy. (a) A·B· = *amico*  
*bono*: VI 27421 (Rome) — (b) A·B·M· =  
*amico bene merenti*: VI 2449, 10019,  
 34690 (Rome) — A·B·M·F· = *amico*  
*bene merenti fecit*: VI 16788, 32662  
 (Rome) — H·A·B·M·F· = *heres amico bene*  
*merenti fecit*: VI 32698 (Rome) —  
 (c) A·C· = *amico carissimo*: V 7853  
 (Pedo) — H·A·C·F·C· = *heres amico*  
*carissimo faciendum curavit*: VI 5218  
 (Rome) — (d) A·O· = *amico optimo*:  
 VI 27744 (Rome); V 6107 (Mediola-  
 num) — A·O·F·C· = *amico optimo fa-*  
*ciendum curavit*: VI 3199, 3205, 3230,  
 3271, 3290, 32797 (Rome) — H·A·O·F·C·  
 = *heres amico optimo faciendum cu-*  
*ravit*: VI 3178, 3220, 3272, 32810,  
 32817 (Rome) — (43) ANAGNINVS.  
 S·P·Q·A· = *Senatus populusque Ana-*  
*gninus*: X 5917, 5919, 5923, 5924  
 (Anagnia) — (44) ANIMA? CVM D·A·S·  
 = *cum Deo anima sancta* (?): VI 31976  
 (Rome) — (45) ANIMVS. In a great va-  
 riety of dedication formulas. (a) V·S·L·A·  
 = *votum solvit libens* (or *lubens*) *animo*.  
 Extremely freq. in Africa. (See indices  
 of VIII). Elsewhere rare; not found in  
 Rome. Exx.: X 6786 (Aenaria Insula),  
 7555 (Carales), 7857 (Sardinia, bronze  
 vase); IX 3919 (Peltuinum); III 13608  
 (Heliopolis), 14206<sup>12</sup> (Philippi); II 177  
 (Olisipo) — Variants: VOTVM SOLVIT L·A·:  
 VIII 14934, 14954, 14963, 14966, 15090,  
 15095, 15146 (Thignica), 14434 (Prov.  
 Proc) — VOTVM S·L·A·: VIII 14955,  
 15040, 15134 (Thignica), 16699 (Prov.  
 Proc.) — VOTV (*sic*) SOLVIT L·A·: VIII  
 15085, 15173 (Thignica), 18062 (Castra  
 Lambaes.) — VOT·SOLVIT LIB·A·: VIII  
 14692 (Thiburnica) — VOT·S·L·A·: VIII  
 15172 (Thignica), 17625 (Vazaivi) —  
 V·SOL·L·A·: VIII 15004 (Thignica) — VT·  
 (*sic*) S·L·A·: VIII 15048 (Thignica) —  
 V·S·L·A·S· = *votum solvit libens animo*  
*suo* (?): VIII 1143 (Carthago) — V·S·  
 S·L·A· = *votum solverunt libentes ani-*  
*mo*: VIII 10624 (Tebessa) — VOTVM  
 SOLVERVNT L·A·: VIII 8440 (Sitifis) —  
 V·S·COMPOTE FACTVS L·A·: XI 3247 (Su-  
 trium) — VOT·SOL·SAC·L·A· = *votum solvit*  
*sacerdos libens animo*: VIII 15044 (Thi-  
 gnica) — (b) V·S·A·L· = *votum solvit*  
*animo libens*: II 676, 677 (Turgalium);  
 III 1088 (Apulum); VIII 15145 (Thi-  
 gnica) — (c) V·L·A·S· = *votum libens*  
*animo solvit*: III 163, 6671, 6674, 6675,  
 6676 = 12096, 6681, 6682, 6683, 6685,  
 14165<sup>5</sup> (Berytus), 14386<sup>6</sup>, 14386<sup>7</sup>, 14391  
 (Heliopolis = Baalbek); VIII 1843 (The-  
 veste), 10938 (Caesarea), 12389 (Neferis),  
 14918, 15097, 15148 (Thignica), 18224  
 (Castra Lambaes.); II 403 (Viseu). —  
 Variants: VOTVM LIBES (*sic*) A·S·: VIII  
 12491 (Carthago) — VOTVM L·A·SOLVIT:  
 VIII 8923 (Saldae) — VOTVM·L·A·S·:  
 VIII 2531 (Castra Lambaes.) — (d) V·  
 A·S·L·M· = *votum anima solvit libens me-*  
*rito*: XII 1069 (Apta) — (e) V·A·L·S·  
 = *votum animo libens solvit*: II 435  
 (Igaeditani) — (f) L·A·V·S· = *libens*  
*animo votum solvit*: VIII 12398 (Ne-  
 feris), 14553 (Simitthus), 14973, 15058,  
 15105 (Thignica), 18651 (Diana) —  
 (g) L·V·S·A· = *libens votum solvit animo*:  
 VIII 15072, 15161 (Thignica) — (h) A·  
 L·V·S· = *animo libens votum solvit*:  
 II 425 (Viseu); Eph. Epig. IX p. 27  
 no. 43, 44 (Emerita) — (i) S·V·L·A· =  
*solvit votum libens animo*: X 7557 (Ca-  
 rales.) — (k) Other sporadic variants are:  
 L·A·: VI 98 (Rome); VIII 2593, 2667  
 (Lambaesis) — A·L·: II 337 (Collippo),  
 467 (Emerita) — V·L·A· = *vovit libens*  
*animo*: VIII 15051, 15061 (Thignica) —  
 SOL·L·A·: VIII 14921 (Thignica) —  
 L·A·S·: VIII 15094 (Thignica) — L·A·F·  
 = *libens animo fecit*: VI 17611 (Rome);



VIII 12391, 12393 (Neferis) — A.L.P. = *animo libens posuit*: II 404 (Visen) — L.A.P. = *libens animo posuit*, Eph. Epig. IX p. 17 (Ebora) — L.A.M.P. = *libens animo merito* (rather than *memoriam*) *posuit*: III 6768 (Ancyra) — L.A.M.SO. = *libens animo merito solvit*: II 5339 (Caesarobriga) — L.A.D.D. = *libens animo donum dedit*: X 6799 (Aenaria insula) — S.P.L.A.F. = *sua pecunia libentes animo fecerunt*: VIII 16693 (Turratenses) — (46) ANNVS. (a) In sep. inscr. giving age of deceased, V.A. = *vixit annis* (or *annos*), extremely frequent everywhere. [Note V.A.I., V.A.V., V.A.X., V.A.L., V.A.C., where the last letter is the numeral, *uno* (or *unum*), *quinque*, *decem*, *quingaginta*, *centum*]. A.V. = *annis* (or *annos*) *vixit*: VI 6986, 34370 (Rome) — Q.V.A. = *qui* (or *quae*) *vixit annis* (or *annos*): XII 209 (Antipolis) — V.A.P.M. = *vixit annis* (or *annos*) *plus minus*, very freq. in late inscr., as VI 12651 (Rome); VIII 13217 (Carthago) — P.V.A. = *pius* (or *pia*) *vixit annis* (or *annos*) and *v.P.A.*; very freq. in Africa only. See *indices* of VIII — MILITAVIT.A.: VI 208 (Rome) — A. (*tot*), (after personal name) = *annorum*; freq. everywhere, esp. in Spain, Gaul, and Dalmatia. D.A. (XI 896, Mutina), and D.F.A. (III 3175a (Dalmatia) = *defunctus annorum* — Q.D.F.A. = *quondam defunctus annorum*: XIII 687 (Burdigala) — O.A. = *obitus annorum*: VIII 14864 (Tuccabor) — (b) In dates. A.P. = *anno provinciae* (in Africa), freq. Exx., at *Sitisis*, VIII 8433, 8449, 8457, 8492, 8500, 8501, 8588, 8608; at *Cellae*, 8777; at *Auzia*, 9020, 9069, 9090, 9091, 9133, 9158; at *Aquae Sirenses*, 9746; at *Altaba*, 9851, 9861, 9862, 9871, 9885, 9889, 9892, 9894; at *Pomarium*, 9934; at "Numerus Syrorum", 9979, 9984; also at points in Mauretania Caesariensis, 9733, 10907, 10927, 10930, 10931 — (47) ANTE. (a) A.D. = *ante diem*, in dates very freq. in inscr. everywhere. Note: EX A.D. = *ex ante diem*, I<sup>2</sup> p. 64 (Fasti Colotiani, 711/43) — (b) SIC V.A.L.E. = *sic ut ante lectum est*, VI 9493 (Rome) — (48) ANTINAS. S.P.M.A. = *senatus populusque Marsi Antinates*, IX

3833 (Antinum) — (49) ANTONINIANVS. In names of military bodies, as: AL.I.F.S.A. = *Ala Prima Flavia Singulare Antoniniana*, III 5938 (Castra Regina); L.XIII G.A. = *Legio Decima Quarta Gemina Antoniniana*, III 11152 (Carnuntum) — (50) APERIO. In various formulas against the desecration of the tomb, in northern Italy. S.Q.H.A.P.E.S.S.A.V.D.F. = *si quis hanc arcam post excessum supra scriptorum aperire voluerit, dabit fisco*..., V 2831 (Patavium); XI 40, 352 (Ravenna). Cf. SI QVIS HANC ARCAPOST EXCESS.S.S.A.D.F.C. *i. e. post excessum supra scriptorum aperuerit, dabit fisco Caesaris*..., XI 349 (Ravenna) — S.H.A.P.EXC.E.A.Q.S.S.S.D. IN F.C. = *siquis hanc arcam post excessum eorum aperuerit qui supra scripti sunt, dabit in fiscum Caesaris*..., XI 198 (Ravenna). Cf. S.H.A.P.E.E.Q.S.S.S.A.D.A.B. IN F.CAES. (with the same words in different order), XI 107 (Ravenna). SI Q.H.PLANC.P.EXC.EOR.Q.S.S.S.A.D. = *siquis hanc plancam post excessum eorum qui supra scripti sunt aperuerit, dabit*..., XI 119. (Ravenna) — S.P.OBIT.E.Q.S.S.S.H.PLANC.A.D.D.R.P.R. = *si quis post obitum eorum qui supra scripti sunt hanc plancam aperuerit, dabit dono rei publicae Ravennatum*..., XI 43 (Ravenna) — (51) APOLLINARIS, in the name of the colony of Reii, now Riez (Gallia Narbonensis). C.I.A.A. = *Colonia Iulia Augusta Apollinaris*, XII, 358, 367 (Reii) — C.V.R.A. = *Colonia Vetus Reiorum Apollinaris*, XII 360 (Reii) — (52) APONVS, the deity of the hot springs at Patavium. A.A. = *Aquae Aponi* (or *Apono Augusto*), V 2783 seq. (Patavium) — (53) APPLICO. AT (*sic*) HOC M.V.A.N.L. = *ad hoc monumentum ustrinum applicare non licet*, VI 16746 (Rome) — (54) APVD (?). H.M.A.M.R. = *hoc monumentum apud meos remanebit* (?), X 2614 (Puteoli) — (55) APVLVM. MVN.AVRELIVM A(pulum), III 1132 (Apulum) — (56) APVLVS (?). PROC.S.A. = *procurator saltuum Apulorum* (?), IX 784 (Luceria) — (57) AQVA. A.A. = *Aquae Aponi*. See above, S.V. APONVS — (58) ARA. F.A.S. = *filius aram statuit*, VIII 17597 (Numidia) — (59) ARCA. See citations above under APERIO, and add.:



S-Q-H-A-APERVERIT = *si quis hanc arcam aperuerit*, III 168 (Berytus) — (60) AREA. A-L. = *area lata*, XII 1697 (Vocontii) — (61) ARELATE. (Ille) A-F. = *Arelate fecit*, XII 5701<sup>1</sup> (Arelate, a tile) — (62) ARGENTVM. (a) Very freq. everywhere in the official function III VIR A-A-A-F-F. = *auro argento aere flando feriundo*. See s. v. AURUM — (b) A-P. = *argenti pondo*, XIV 119 (Ostia). EX A-P. = *ex argenti pondo*, II 863 (Mirobriga) — (63) ARILICA. COLL-N-V-A-CONSIST. = *collegium nautarum Veronensium Arilicae consist(entium)*, V 4017 (Arilica) — (64) ARMA. C-A. = *custos armorum*, VI 3248 (Rome); III 3457 (Aquincum), 4323 (Brigetio), 11126 (Carnuntum), 14409, 14507 (Moesia Inf.); Bramb. 1294 (Moguntiacum), 1836 (Weisenburg) — EX C-A. = *ex custode armorum*, III 11189 (Carnuntum); Bramb. 1117 (Moguntiacum) — A-C. = *armorum custos*, VIII 2913 (Lambaesis) — (65) ARVENSIS. M-F-A. = *Municipium Flavium Arvense*, II 1060; Eph. Epig. IX 429<sup>1</sup> (Arva) — (66) AS. VI 10298 (Rome); IV 1751, 1969, 2450 (Pompeii, *grassiti*); IX 2689 (Aesernia) — (67) ASCIA. S-A. = *sub ascia*, V 7882 (Cemenelum) — SVB A.; V 7956 (Cemenelum); XIII 2005 (Lugdunum) — (68) ASTIGITANVS. R-P-A. = *Res Publica Astigitana*, II 1472 (Astigi) — (69) ASTVRES. A-I-A. = *ala prima Asturum*, III 8074 (Dacia, a tile) — (70) ATAECINA. A-A-L-D-SVO-P-C. = *Ataecinae Augustae (or animo) libens de suo ponendum curavit*, Eph. Epig. IX p. 44 no. 101 (Lusitania) — (71) ATRIA. M-A. = *Municipium Atria*, V 2315 (Atria) — (72) AVE. A-V. = *ave, vale*, Bramb. 1191 (Moguntiacum) — (73) AVENTINVS. See citation above under AEDES (c) — (74) AVGVSTVS. (a) Of the emperor Augustus or his successors. C-D-A-S. = *genio divi Augusti sacrum*, VIII 6267-6291 (Numidia) — F-A-PERP. = *flamen Augusti perpetuus*, VIII 5280 (Hippo) — P-F-A. = *pius felix Augustus*, III 7307 (Patrae) — (b) In titles of divinities under the Empire — B-A-S. = *Bacaci Augusto sacrum*, in inscr. of the crypt on the hill called

Taya (Numidia), VIII 18830-18854 — DEAE BELLONAE A-S., VIII 5521 (Thibialis) — D-A-S. = *Dianae Augustae sacrum*, in Dalmatia, III 8298, 8509, 13199 — F-A-S. = *Fortunae Augustae sacrum*, III 14666 (Dalmatia) — L-A-S. = *Liberio Augusto sacrum*, III 1787 (Narona), 3092 (Brattia), Pais 1095 (Pola) — M-A-S. = *Marti (or Mercurio) Augusto sacrum*, VIII 19126 (Sigus), 12489 (Carthago) — S-A. = *Salus Augusta*, XI 361 (Ariminum) — S-A-S. = *Saturno Augusto sacrum*, very freq. at Thignica (Prov. Procons.); see VIII 14913 seq. Elsewhere, VIII 996 (Prov. Procons.), 5302, 5303 (Calama), 12391 (Neferis), 12491 (Carthago) — S-A-S. = *Silvano Augusto sacrum*, V 828 (Aquilaia); III 8685, 14678 (Salonae), 14926 (Traurium), 9791, 9792 (Municipium Magnum), 9813<sup>a</sup>, 9813<sup>b</sup> (Urilika) — (c) In names of *coloniae* and *municipia*. In Italy: at Aeclanum, COL-A-A-A. = *Colonia Aelia Augusta Aeclanum*, IX 6083<sup>11</sup>; at Mediolanum, C-G-A-F-MED. = *Colonia Gallieniana Augusta Felix Mediolanum*, V 5869. In Moesia Superior: at Viminacium, M-A-V. = *Municipium Augustum Viminacium*, III 13805. In Gaul: at Reii, C-I-A-A. = *Colonia Iulia Augusta Apollinaris*, XII 358, 367. In Spain: at Barcino, COL-F-I-A-P-BARCINO. = *Colonia Faventia Iulia Augusta Pia Barcino*, II 4536 = 6148, 4537, 4538, 4539, 4541 to 4548; at Emerita, C-A-E. = *Colonia Augusta Emerita*, II 492. — (d) In names of legions. EX.: L-II-A. = *Legio Secunda Augusta*, VII 120 (Isca); L-III-A. = *Legio Tertia Augusta*, VIII 10474 (Africa) — (75) AVIA (?). A-F-C. is perhaps to be read: *avia faciendum curavit* in Eph. Epig. IX 317 (Toletum) — (76) AVLVS. Freq. everywhere in personal names: A-F-A-N. = *Auli filius, Auli nepos*, etc. Note A-A. = *Auli duo*, VI 880, 6791, 9208, 12236, 28265; I.1094, all from Rome. Observe *praenomen* after *nomen* in early inscr., as HELVI A(uli) S(ervus), I 570 (Capua); HELVIDI A(uli) S(ervus), X 7717 (Carales). — (77) AV-RATVS. T-A. = *taurus auratus*, VI 2107 l. 13 (Rome, Arval record, A. D. 224) — (78) AVRELIVS. M-A-A. = *Municipium*

*Aurelium Apulum*, III 1132 (Apulum); C.A.AQ. = *Civitas Aurelia Aquensis*, Bramb. 1956, 1957, 1958 (Aquae) — (79) AVRVM. Very freq. everywhere in the official function III VIR A.A.A.F.F. = *auro argento aere flando feriundo*. See S. V. AURUM. — (80) AVT. MASSA A.FVNDVS, VI 3428 (Rome) — (81) AVTEM. VIII 2557 (Castra Lambaesitana) — (82) AVVS. P.A.P.B.M. = *patri, avo, patrono bene merenti*, VI 15060 (Rome); M.ET A.ET F.P.P.F.C. = *matri et avo et filio pro pietate faciendum curavit*, III 4603 (Pannonia Superior).

A Interj. (Not AH in inserr. cited). *Ah! Alas!*, in expressions of sorrow. In metrical epitaphs, as: X 8131 (Stabiae): A MALE!; VIII 8567 (Sitifis): A DOLOR ET GEMITVS INLVSAQ(VE) VOTA TVORVM.

A, AB, ABS, APS, AF, etc. Prep. with abl. case.

### Synopsis of arrangement.

#### I. FORMS.

II. UNUSUAL CONSTRUCTIONS. (a) With accusative. (b) With genitive. (c) AB before consonants. (d) A before vowels. (e) Joined with following word.

III. USE. (A) Local. (a) denoting separation, source, motion away from, dependent on verbs, trans. and intrans. (b) denoting 'voluntary agent' (and, by extension, involuntary agent), with passive verbs. (c) dependent on the verbal force in nouns. (d) dependent on adjectives and adverbs. (e) adverbial phrases, expressing distance from point to point (corresponding to *ad, usque ad*, etc.). (f) Denoting location or domicile. (g) In functions, public and private. (h) Adverbial formulas, etc. Miscellaneous. — (B) Temporal.

1. FORMS. A' = long A, freq. everywhere. AA = long A: AA CETEREIS, I 202, 2, 1. 29 (*Lex. Corn. de XX Quaest.*, B.C. 81) — AP: AP VIA, II 4926 (Tarracensis). — ABS and APS (only before *te*): ABS TE, X 2496 (Puteoli); APS TE, XI 1129 (Forum Novum), IX 384 (Canusium), V<sup>2</sup> 8515 (Aquilaia) — AF: AF CAPVA, I 551 = X 6950 (Polla, B.C. 132); AF VOBEIS, I 201, 1. 11 = XIV 3584 (*Epist. Praet. ad Tiburtes*, 1<sup>st</sup> B.C.); POPVLVS LAODICENSIS AF LYCO = ὁ δῆμος ὁ Λαο-

δικίων τῶν πρὸς τῷ Λύκῳ, I 587 = VI 374 = 30925 (Rome, ca. 81 B.C.); AF MIL..., VI 3824 = 31603 (Rome, B.C.); AF MVRO, I 1143 = XIV 3002 (Praeneste, B.C.); AF SQLO, I 1161 = X 5837, 5838 (Ferentinum, B.C.); AF VINIENS, AF VILLA PACIANA, *Notis.* (1891) p. 96 = p. 323 (Amiternum, B.C.); and in later archaizing inserr.: AF LVCRETIA, I 1055 = VI 17780 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AF SPECVLV (*sic*), XIV 2772 (Labici, late) — AR, by mistake: AR TROPHIMO, VI 5183 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>).

#### II. CONSTRUCTIONS:

(a) With accusative: often in Rome, elsewhere only in Italy, Africa, Spain. EXX.: In Rome, AB AEDM, VI 2234; A CAPVT AFRICAE, VI 8984, 8985 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 8986 (3<sup>d</sup>); A CAPVT AFRICAS, VI 8983 (2<sup>nd</sup>); A CENSUS, VI 1878, 8513, 8937; AB CONSERVAS PEDISEQVAS, VI 4355 (1<sup>st</sup>); AB EPOLYTVM FOSSORE, Rossi I 662 (5<sup>th</sup>); AB HEREDES MEOS, VI 9258; AB HORTV(M) NOV(VM), VI 8670; AB INDICES, VI 3414; AB ISEM PELAGIAM, VI 8707 (1<sup>st</sup>); A LATVS, VI 15163; A FOSSORIBVS BVRDONE ET MICINVM, Rossi I 653 (5<sup>th</sup>); A MVNERA, VI 7612 (1<sup>st</sup>); AB OMNES, VI 11005; A PONTIFICES, VI 2963; A POMTITICES (*sic*), VI 10791 (2<sup>nd</sup>); A PVLVINAR, VI 9136 (1<sup>st</sup>); A SPECVLVM, VI 7297 (1<sup>st</sup>); A SPEM VETERE, Eph. Epig. I p. 218 (1<sup>st</sup>); A SVCESSVM, Boldetti, *Osserv.* p. 265; A TEMPESTATM, VI 13099 (2<sup>nd</sup>); A TRITONES, VI 8684 — In Italy: A CENSUS, XIV 4010 (Ficulea); A GADES, XI 3281, 3282, 3283 (Aeuae Apollinares); A MVTHVNIVM, IV 1940 (Pompeii, *graffito*); A NVCKERIAM, X 6954 (Campania, 3<sup>d</sup>); A PVLVINAR, IV 2155 (Pompeii); A VII CAESARES, XIV 2886 (Praeneste, 1<sup>st</sup>) — In Africa: AB ARAS (*sic*, to avoid the phrase AB AD ARAS), VIII 10432, 10435, 10437, 10438 (Ad Aras, 3<sup>d</sup>); A FVNDAMENTA, VIII 9010 (Maur. Caes., 4<sup>th</sup>); AB HOSTEM, VIII 14603 (Simitthus, 1<sup>st</sup>); AB ORIENTEM, VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>); AB ORIGINEM, VIII 2660 (ibid. 3<sup>d</sup>); A RIGOREM, VIII 2728 (ibid. 2<sup>nd</sup>); A TACAPAS, VIII 10022 (Africa) — In Spain: A COMMVNIONEM S(AN)C(TA)M, Hübn. Hisp. 336 (Emerita, 7<sup>th</sup>); AB EPISCOPVM IENNADIVM, ibid. 469 (A.D. 913).



(b) With genitive. (A Graecism). Very seldom. *EXX.*: GALATAE FILIO AB DANAHES (*sic*), VI 18846 (Rome); A VIRVNI, III 5728 (Noricum, 3<sup>d</sup>, a milestone). Perhaps III 347 = 6996 (Bithynia, 3<sup>d</sup>); A PRVSAE which is probably gen., though the editors assign it to a nom. PRVSAIS. — With ellipsis of AEDE, TEMPLO or the like it is regular. *EXX.* in Rome: VI 2234: FANATICO AB ISIS SERAPIS (*sic*); 32462: AB ISIS ET SERAPIS; XV 252 (2<sup>nd</sup>): AB ISIS; VI 2226: AB CYCLOPIS (*sc.* ANTRO).

(c) AB before consonants. Latin grammarians lay down the rule that A should be used before consonants, AB before vowels and H. In the inscr. there are numberless exceptions to the former rule, but few to the latter. [Note that in the Pompeian wax-tablets, IV 3340, AB is freq. before vowels and consonants, while A is *not found*]. In inscr., AB is found before every consonant in the alphabet. *Err.*: Before B (seldom): AB BONORVM EMPTORE, I 200 l. 56 (*Lex Agraria*, B.C. 111); AB BYBLIOTHECA, VI 5188, 8743 (Rome). — Before C (extremely freq.): AB C·DISSENIO, XIV 2410 (Bo-villae); AB C·KAKIO, XIV 1020 (Ostia); AB C·MAECENATE, VI 16663 (Rome); AB C·SALIO, VI 19632 (Rome); AB C·SEPTIMIO, VI 4996 (Rome); AB C·VIBENN(IO), XI 4669 (Tuder); AB C·VIBIO, V 308, 309 (Pola); AB C·VOCONIO, VI 29445 (Rome); AB CASSIA, XIV 197 (Ostia); AB CENSORIBVS, I p. 121, l. 82 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, B.C. 45); AB CENSU, VI 2334 (Rome); AB CERDONE, VI 5353 (Rome); AB CL(AVDIO), XV 1072 (Rome, a brick); AB CLAVDIO, VI 27268 (Rome; cf. no. 27316); AB CLOACA, VI 7882 (Rome); AB COCCIEA, XI 3352 (Saxa Rubra); AB CODICILLIS, XIV 4011 (Ficulea); AB COLLIBERTA, VI 22958 (Rome); AB COLONIA, I 577 (Puteoli, *Lex Parieti fac.*); AB COMMENTARIIS, VI 1564 (Rome), XI 6343 (Pisaurum), III 12298 = 14203<sup>31</sup> (Pam-mythia, Epirus); AB COMMVNI, VI 372 (Rome); AB CONCORDIA, VI 8703 (Rome); AB CONHEREDE, VI 17078 (Rome); AB CONIVGE, VI 26192 (Rome); AB CONSERVAS (*sic*), VI 4355 (Rome); AB CVBICVLO, X 6773 (Pontia Insula); AB CYCLOPIS, VI 2226 (Rome). — Before D (freq.): AB

DANAHES (*sic*), VI 18846 (Rome); AB DCVRIONIBVS, II 1731 (Gades); AB DERTOSA, II 6239 (Valentia); AB DETELIIS, XIV 596 (Ostia); AB DIBVS (*sic*), III 14206<sup>21</sup> (Macedonia); AB DIE, III 7526 (Istrus); AB DIVO, X 8038 (Vanacini), XI 3108 (Falerii), XIV 2612 (Tusculum), X 4862 (Venafrum), IX 4682, 4684, 4685 (Reate), 5533 (Urbs Salvia), V 889 (Aquileia), III 7334 (Serrhae), XIII 1802 (Lugdunum), II 1423 (Sabara), 4277 (Tarraco); AB DOMINO, V 7865, 7866 (Cemenelum); AB II VIRIS, II 1963 § XXIX = 5439 § III, I, 20 and II 1964 § LXVI (*Lex Malacit.*). — Before F. (Seldom): AB FONTEI (*sic*), I 199, 6, 12 (*Sentent. Minuc.*, B.C. 117); AB FORNICE, I 1412 = XI 5390 (Assisium); AB FORO, X 4660 (Cales); AB FVNDAMENTIS, IX 4063 (Carsioli). — Before G. (Very seldom): AB GRAD(IVS), I 569 (Capua). — Before I consonant. (Infreq.): AB IANO, VI 10027, 12816 (Rome), X 4660 (Cales), II 4697 (Baetica), 4712, 4715 (Corduba); AB IVLIA, VI 5783 (Rome); AB IVLIO, VI 27179 (Rome); AB IVNIO, VI 20294 (Rome); AB IVSTO, II 1963 § XXIX (*Lex Malacit.*). — Before K. (Very seldom): AB KAKIA, XIV 1106 (Ostia). — Before L (Freq.): AB L·BAIANIO, II 5042 (Baetica); AB L·CAECILIO, IV 3440 (Pompeii, wax-tablets; very freq.: see indices p. 449); AB L·FADIO, XV 207, 674 (Rome, brick-stamps); AB L·FVFDIDIO, VI 21807 (Rome); AB L·LICINIO, XV 635 *a, b, c* (*ibid.*); AB L·PINARIO, VI 5014 (Rome); AB L·PORCIO, VI 4368 (Rome); AB L·TVRRANIO, XIV 988 (Ostia); AB LARCIO, VI 28759 (Rome); AB LVCO, VI 9897, 9974, 10022, 33870 (Rome); AB LVRIO, VI 11615 (Rome). — Before M. (Freq.): AB M·IVLIO, VI 28463 (Rome); AB M·LIBONE, I p. 324 col. 3. 14 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 (*Fasti Amit.*, after A.D. 15); AB M·SCANIANO, VI 25542 (Rome); AB M·SILANO, VIII 14603 (Simitthus); AB M·VERGINIO, VI 28587 (Rome); AB M·VETIO, VI 28868 (Rome); AB MARE, VI 1508 (Rome); AB MARMORIBVS, XI 3199 (Nepet); AB METTIA, VI 22651 (Rome); AB MVNATIO, XIV 628 (Ostia). — Before N. (Freq.): AB NICHILIO (*sic*), VI 26003 (Rome); AB NIGRO, VI 1472 (Rome); AB NISO, VI 4250 (Rome); AB NOBIA (*sic*),



XIV 821. (Ostia); AB NOBIS, VI 9525 (Rome); AB NOVO, XIV 2119 (Lanuvium). — Before P. (Freq.): AB P·TERENTIO, IV 3340 no. CXXXVIII (Pompeii, wax-tablet); AB P·CAECILIO, VI 22819 (Rome); AB P·NONIO, VI 15836 (Rome); AB PAAGO (*sic*), VI 3823 (Rome); AB PAIMENTO (*sic*), VI 17524 (Rome); AB PARENTIBVS, VI 1537 § 37 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*); AB PARIETE, II 3443 (Carthago Nova); AB PERVSIA, XI 5624 (Plestia); AB PHILADELPHO, IV 3340 (Pompeii); AB PLARIO, VI 14461 (Rome); AB POPVLO, I 200 l. 71 (*Lex Agraria*, B.C. 111), X 996 (Pompeii); AB PORTA, VI 9514 (Rome); AB PRIVATO, VI 1263, 1264 (Rome). — Before Q. (Seldom): AB Q·IVNIO, VI 26361 (Rome); AB Q·SVLPICIO, VI 26365 (Rome); AB XV VIRIS, XIII 1751 (Lugdunum). — Before R. (Freq.): AB RATIONE, III 1992 (Salonia); AB REDEMPTORE, II 5439. 3. 1. 22 (*Lex Ursonens.*); AB REGIO, I 551 = X 6950 (Polla); AB RE PVBLICA, II 2129 (Obulco); AB RIVO, I 199 l. 6 (*Sentent. Minuc.*), X 4842 l. 44 (Venafrum); AB ROMA, VI 10231 (Rome), XI 819 (Mutina); AB ROMVLO, I p. 312. 12 (Fasti Praenestini); AB RVTVLIS, I p. 317 (Ibid.). — Before S. (Very freq.): AB SACRARIO, VI 2329 (Rome); AB SAGVNTO, II 6239 (Valentia); AB SALVSTIO, VI 17543 (Rome); AB SCAENA, VI 10094, 10095 (Rome); AB SCALA, VI 9683 (Rome); AB SE, I 204 ll. 26, 32 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*); AB SELEVCO, VI 27034 (Rome); AB SEX, VI 9198, 9884 (Rome); AB SOCHIS, VI 6150, 10332 (Rome); AB SOLO, VI 15496 (Rome), X 333 (Atina), XI 3137 (Falerii), V 3019 (Patavium); AB SPLENDIDISSIMO, X 7915, 7917 (Cornus), II 1277 (Siarum), 1481 (Astigi); AB STATVA, VI 10023 (Rome); AB STILLICIDIO, VI 22179 (Rome); AB STVDIIS, VIII 11380 (Sufetula); AB SVPELECTILE (*sic*), VI 4035 (Rome). — Before T. (Very freq.): AB T·ALLIO, XV 522 (Rome, brick-stamp); AB T·FVRIO, IX 5568 (Tolentinum); AB TARRACONA, II 6239 (Valentia); AB TERRA, VI 23400 (Rome); AB TERT(IO), XV 1044 (Rome, brick-stamp); AB III (= tertio) M(ILIARIO), VI 33400 (Rome); AB TI·CAESARE, V 4365 (Brixia); AB TIBERIO, VI 29335

(Rome), V 4365 (Brixia), III 3158 (Dalmatia); AB TIO, III 14188<sup>4</sup> (Bithynia); AB TITO, XI 4656 (Tuder); AB TITVLO, VI 17524 (Rome); AB TREBELLIA, IX 2654 (Aesernia); AB TORIS, VI 8655<sup>a</sup> (Rome), XIV 4120<sup>3</sup> (Frascati); AB TRIBVS, VI 23111 (Rome), III 7613 (Moesia Sup.); AB TVTORIBVS, XI 419 (Ariminum). — Before V consonant. (Freq.): AB VALENTIA, II 6239 (Valentia); AB VEHICVLIS, VI 8542 (Rome); AB VENERE, VI 2274 (Rome); AB VESTE, VI 5197 (Rome); AB VI[M](INACIO), III 8270 (Moesia Inf.); AB VIRGINITATE, VI 7732 (Rome), X 3720 (Liternum).

(d) A before vowels and H is very rare in inscr. Exx.: A AVGVSTOBIGIA, II 4899 (Tarraconensis); A EPISTVLIS, VI 4249 (Rome, *Mon. Liviae*); A VLP(IO), III 2685 (Tragurium).

(e) A, AB is very often joined with the following word. Exx.: ABACTIS, III 1457 (Sarmizegetusa, 2<sup>nd</sup>); A·BA·MO·RE (= *ab amore*), VI 35769 (Rome); ABARCA, II 3279 (Castulo); ABRACARA, II 4736, 4748, 4804, 4860 (Bracara and vicinity); ABYBLIOTHECA, I p. 327 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 247 (*Fasti Antiates*); ACARNE, Rossi 159 (Rome †); ACENSIBVS, XI 5213 (Fulginiae); ACETEREIS (*sic*), I 202 l. 29 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaest.*); ACOGNITIONIBVS, II 1035 (Ilipa); ACOMMENTARIIS, V 7004 (Taurini); ACRYSTALLINIS, III 536 (Corinthus, 3<sup>d</sup>); ACVVICVLO, VI 166, 1598 (Rome); ABEVENTV, XI 6076 (Urvinum); AFIBLIS (*sic*), III 536 (Corinthus, 3<sup>d</sup>); ABIEIS = *ab iis*, I 206 l. 154 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*); ABIANO, II 4697 (Baetica, 1<sup>st</sup>); ALATRONIBVS, II 2968 (Caresnes); ALIBELIS, VI 180 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), XI 5213 (Fulginiae); AMAGISTERIO, VI 541 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); AMANDATIS, VI 8813, 8814 (? Rome), III 536 (Corinthus, 3<sup>d</sup>); AMILITIIS, VI 1410 (Rome); ANATALICA, VI 36377 (Rome); ANOVO, XI 6225 (Fanum Fortunae); ABORDINE, II 2030 (Osqua), 4463 (Aeso); APISORACA, II 4883 (Tarraconensis, 1<sup>st</sup>); APLAET(ORIO), VI 29237 (Rome); APOPVLO, IX 3159 (Corfinium), X 689 (Surrentum); AQVO, I 205 ll. 7, 9, 38 (*Lex Rubria*); ASOLO, VI 338 (Rome), XI 5375 (Asisium), VIII 608 (Mididi), 757 (Gales, 3<sup>d</sup>); ASVMMO, X 1698 (Puteoli); ASVPEL-

LECTILE, I p. 327 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 247 (*Fasti Antiaties*); ATVR(NIA) in ligature, III 5718 (Noricum).

### III. Use:

(A) Local. (a) Denoting separation, source, motion away from, dependent on verbs, trans. and intrans. ABALIENARE I 204. 1. 1: 33 and 2. 1. 26 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*): QVOD EIVS IPSEI SVA VOLVNTATE AB SE NON ABALIENARVNT. — ABESSE. VI 32323, p. 3239 l. 27 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, B. C. 17): SI QVI A CONTIONE AFVISSENT; VI 11535 (Rome): CIPPVS PRIMVS . . . ABERAT AB TRVNCO MONVMENTI P(EDES) V ET AB STRVCTVRA AQVAE CLVSARIS P(EDES) VS; IX 2827 (Buca, 1<sup>st</sup>): VT . . . ABESSET AVTEM PALVS A FOSSA. Especially in formulas warding off *dolus malus*. [See above, art. A S. V. ABSVM IV. 2, and below s. v. ABSVM, DOLVS]. Exx.: VI 8861, 8862 (Rome): AB HIS OMNIBVS DOLVS MALVS ABESTO ET IVS CIVILE; VI 9485 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB HOC MONVMENTO DOLVS MALVS ABESTO; VI 10247 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): DOLVM ABESSE AFVTVRVMQVE ESSE A TE, HEREDE TVO, ET AB HIS OMNIBVS. — ABIRE. II 1963 XXIX (*Lex Malacit.*): QVO NE AB IVSTO TVTORE TVTELA ABEAT. — ABSTINERE. X 1401 (Herculeum): VT APSTINERENT SE A TAM FOEDO GENERE NEGOTIATION(IS). [Cf. in the same inscr., APSTINERE SE OMNES CRVENTISSIMO GENERE NEGOTIATIONIS]. V 6286 (Mediolanium, 5<sup>th</sup>): ABSTINENS SE AB OMNI MALIGNA RE. — ACCIPERE. Very freq. in inscr. Exx.: I 202. 2. II. 29, 30 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaest.* ca. 81 B. C.): QVAESTOR(ES) AB EIS VICARIOS ACCIPIVNTO, VTEI AACETEREIS (sic) VIATORIBVS PRAECONIBVS ACCIPEI OPORTEBIT; I 206 l. 148 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, ca. 45 B. C.): RATIONEM ABIEIS (sic) IVRATEIS ACCIPIVO; III<sup>2</sup> p. 798. cap. 33, 9 (*Mon. Ancyr.*): A ME GENTES PARTHORVM ET MEDORVM . . . REGES PET[I]TOS ACCEPERVNT; XIII 3162 (Viducasses, 3<sup>d</sup>): HAEC A ME PAVCA . . . VELIM ACCIPIAS; VI 1527 l. 37 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup> B. C.): OMNE TVOM PATRIMONIVM ACCEPTVM AB PARENTIBVS; VI 5662 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A QVA ACCEPIT INIVRIAM NVLLAM; VIII 14590 (Simitthus): (*denarium*) TRIA MILIA A FISCO ACCEPTA SVNT; IX 2438 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): INIV-

RIA(M) ACCIPERE A STATIONARIS (sic) ET MAG(ISTRATIBVS). Of money etc. received in payment; XI 1636 (Pisae): ACCEPT(IS) PRO POENA A FABR(IS) NAV(ALIBVS) HS. (tot); X 114 (Petelia): VSVRAS QVAS ITA A RE P(VBLICA) ACCEPERINT; IV 3340 (Pompeii, wax-tablets): SE ACCEPISSE AB (illo), very freq., as no. 1, 5-7, 21, 23, 24, 30, 33, 40, 45, 46, 48, 139-147, 151; III<sup>2</sup> p. 941 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ACCEPISSE ET HABERE AB DASIO. [Cf. in the same inscr.: EMIT MANCIPIOQVE ACCEPIT . . . DE BELLICO]; III<sup>2</sup> p. 951 (ibid.): A SOCIS (sic) ACCIPERE DEBEBIT; II 5040 (Baetica): MANCIPIO ACCEPIT AB L. BAIANIO LIBRIPEND[E] — Esp. freq. everywhere with *locus* and similar gifts connected with burial (*columnarium, exedra, tumulus*, etc.), and of civic honors etc., as: II 5063 (Singilia): BENEFICIUM . . . AB ORDINE ACCEPVM; VIII 792 (Civ. Araditana): COMMODIS ACCEPTIS . . . AB [I]MP. DOMITIANO, etc. — ADDVCERE. III 9576 (Salonae +): A SIRMIO SALONAS ADDVCTA EST; Hübn. Hisp. 474 (Legio, 11<sup>th</sup>): AB VRBE HISPALI ADDVXERVNT IBI CORPVS; [Cf. ADDVXERVNT IBI DE VRBE AVILA CORPVS in the same inscr.] — ADFERRE. VI 2464 (Rome): ATFERENTE (sic) ZOTICO (sc. corpus) A BRITANNIA (sic); XIII 2181 (Lugudunum): CORPVS . . . AB VRBE ADFERRI CVRAERVNT. — ADVENIRE. Hübn. Hisp. 469 (Spain, A. D. 913): ADVENIENS A CORDVVNSI (sic) PATRIA. — ALIENARE. VI 10284 (Rome): NE QVIS A NOMINE NOSTRO ALIENARE AVDEAT; VI 26943 (Rome): NE A QVOQVAM EORVM HORTVLVS ALIENETVR. — AVFERRE. I 204 l. 16 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, 71 B. C.): NEVE INPERATO (sic) QVO QVID . . . AB IEIS . . . AVFERATVR; X 4728 (Ager Falernus): QVAM ABSTVLIT A LVCE ATRA DIES; XIII 2046 (Lugudunum): QVAM ABSTVLERVNT FA[TA] INIQVA A NATIS ET CONIVGE. — AVOCARE. X 1782 (Puteoli): A TANTA AVOCARE TRISTITIA. — CAPERE. XI 284 (Ravenna, +, 6<sup>th</sup>): VIRGINIS AVLAMICAT CHRISTVM QVAE CEPIT AB ASTRIS. — CEDERE. VI 35767 (Rome): AB AMORE PATRIS SVI . . . CESIT (sic); VI 9499 (Rome): NVLLA IN AVARITIE (sic) CESSIT AB OFFICIO; Carm. Lat. 1618 = Notiz. (1891) p. 320 (Puteoli): NIC (= nec) CESSIT A TE. — CESSARE. III p. 949 no. XI (Dacia,



wax-tablet): QVOD SI, IN[VIT]O CONDV-  
CTORE, A RE CESSABIT IN DIES. — COM-  
PARARE. III 9567 (Salonae, 5<sup>th</sup>): QVI  
CVNPARABID (*sic*) AB AV(RELIO) ALEXSIO  
PISCINA(M); V 5795 (Mediolanum): COM-  
PARATA AREA A RE PVBL(ICA); VI 9157  
(Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): LOCVS QVEM COMPARAVIT A  
PETRO; VI 9994 (*ibid.*): HVNC LOCVM  
... COMPARAVERVNT A PRESVTERIS (*sic*).  
Esp. freq. in Chr. inscr. — CONCE-  
DERE. Carm. Lat. 657 (Rome †): [SV-  
P]ERIS CONCESSIT AB OR[IS]. — CON-  
SEQVI. VI 1847 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): ANVLOS  
AVREOS CONSECVTVS A DIVO COMMODO;  
XI 5632 (Camerinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VICANI ...  
CONSECVTI AB INDVLGENTIA ... (*Antonini  
Pii*)... PRIVILEGIA. — CRESCERE. Carm.  
Lat. 902 (Rome †): CREVIT ET HVMANA  
MORBVS AB ARTE MEVS. — CVRRERE.  
Carm. Lat. 1448 = Rossi II p. 46:  
CVRRENS AB ARCE POLI. — DECEDERE.  
I 206 l. 121 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, ca. B.C.  
43): AB EXERCITV DECEDERE; XIV 2112  
l. 26 (Lanuvium): QVISQVIS A MVNICIPIO  
... DECESSERIT. — DEFENDERE. V 532  
l. 34 (Tergeste): AB OMNIB(VS) INIVRIIS  
TVTAM DEFENSAMQVE. — DEPELLERE. VI  
1736 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): OB DEPVLSAM AB EADEM  
PROVINCIA FAMIS ET INOPIAE VASTITATEM. —  
DERIGERE. VIII 304 = 11529 (Am-  
maedara, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [OPVS PLA]TEAE DERECTAE  
A PORTA MILITARI. — DESIDERARE. XI  
3614 (Caere, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DESIDERANTI A NOBIS  
(*illi*) CONSILIVM DECVRION(VM) COEGIMVS.  
— DICERE. I<sup>2</sup> p. 257 (*Fasti Polemii  
Silvii*): DICTVS A VOCANDO; *ib.* p. 259  
(*ibid.*): DICTVS A FEBRO VERBO. — DIDV-  
CERE. V 5050 (Anauni, 1<sup>st</sup>): VT DIDVCI  
AB IS (*sic*) ... NON POSSIT. — DIMIT-  
TERE. III 14340<sup>6</sup> (Sirmium): A SE DIMI-  
SERVNT. — DISCEDERE. VI 8991 (Rome):  
DISCESSI AB VRBE. Carm. Lat. 1414 =  
Rossi II 106. 49 (Rome †): DISCESSIT AB  
VRBE. — DISCERE. VI 2120 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
(*ille*) A QVO DIDICI; V 3403 (Verona):  
EXEMPLVM A NOBIS DISCITE; VIII 218  
(Cillium, 3<sup>d</sup>): A ME NON DISCES. — DI-  
SCERNERE. I<sup>2</sup> p. 257 (*Fasti Polemii  
Silvii*): NONAE DICTAE IDEO QVIA NONVS  
DIES EAS DISCERNIT AB IDIBVS. — DISV-  
NERE. VI 26338 (Rome): HOS AB ANIMO  
POTVIT DISVNERE NEMO NISI FINITIO FATI.  
— \*DISTARE. III 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>):

QVAE CIVITA[S DISTAT] A PATRIA NOSTRA  
TRICENSIM[O FERE L]APIDE. — DISTRA-  
HERE. II 1399 (Marcheda): QVEM LEX  
SERVITII DISTRAHIT A DOMINO. — DOLERE.  
VI 27728 (Rome): NI (*sic*) NOSTRO DO-  
LEAT CONDITA AB OFFICIO. [Cf. VI 27814  
(Rome): NI DOLEAT NOSTRI CONDITVS OF-  
FICIO]. — DVCERE. X 4842 (Venafrum):  
D(VM)T(A)XAT (sc. *aqua*) AB RIVO ... DV-  
CATVR. Cf. X 7996, 7997, 7999, 8000,  
8001, 8011, 8027 (Sardinia); XIV 85  
(Ostia, 1<sup>st</sup>): FOSSIS DVCTIS A TIBERI. —  
EMERE. [Often also *emere de*... Cf.  
EMO]. Freq. in Rome, elsewhere rare.  
Ex.: III<sup>2</sup> p. 794 cap. 21. l. 23 (*Mon.  
Ancyran.*): IN SOLO MAGNA EX PARTE A  
P[R]I[V]ATIS EMPTO; VI 10233 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>):  
EMERVNT A FISCO; VI 12534 (Rome):  
LOCVS EMPTVS A LIBERTIS; VI 14413  
(Rome): EMPTA OLLA AB ARCA PVBLICA; X  
8038 (Vanacini, 1<sup>st</sup>): AGRIS QVOS A PRO-  
CVRATORE ... EMISTIS; X 1746 (Puteoli):  
LOCVM EMIT AB ORDINE; XI 1420 (Pisae):  
CVRA EMENDI ... A PRIVATIS; II 2129 (O-  
bulco): SOLO EMPTO A REPUBLICA (*sic*). —  
Esp. freq. of *ollae, loci*, etc., bought from  
individuals: VI 4941, 4996, 5014, 5017,  
5353, 5783, 6150, 9193, 9235, 9655,  
10369, 14461, 18159, 19632, 21087,  
21520, 22147, 22651, 22884, 22958,  
24490, 25304, 27701, 28759, 33296  
(Rome); XII 1210 (Carpentorate); III  
2214 (Salonae); Pais 357 (Aquileia);  
and notably in Chr. inscr. of Rome, of  
*loci empti a fossoribus* etc. [See FOSSOR].  
— ERIPERE. VI 31711 (Rome): A NATIS  
TRINIS ET VIRO ERIPIOR; IX 2825 (Tre-  
bula): ERIPVIT A PARENTIBVS. — ERRARE.  
VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APPARVIT  
FOSSVRAS A RIGOREM (*sic*) ERRASSE. — ESSE.  
VI 2120 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVM AB AEDIBVS  
ESSEM. — EXCIPERE. VI 2060 l. 25  
(*Arval*, A. D. 81): FRVGES EXCIPIENTES A  
SACERDOTIBVS; III 6136 (Moesia Inf.):  
HOC MONVM(ENTVM) AB HER(EDIBVS) EXCI-  
PITVR. — EXCVSARE. XIV (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
A CVIVS CVRA SE EXCVSAVIT; X 3704 (Cu-  
mae): AB HONORIB(VS) ET MVNERIB(VS) ...  
EXCVSARI; II 4514 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB  
OMNIBVS MVNERIBVS SEVIRATVS EXCVSATI. —  
EXIGERE. I 198 LXVII (*Lex Acilia  
Repetund.*, B. C. 123-122): AB EIS PR[A-  
EDIBVS] ... PEQVVNIA EXIGATVR; II 5181



1. 23 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, 1<sup>st</sup>): A MV-  
LIERIBVS SINGVLIS .... EXIGITO; II 6278  
1. 40 (*S. C. Italic.*): A LANISTIS EXIGA-  
TVR; XI 3805 (Veii, 1<sup>st</sup>); NE QVOD AB  
EO LIBERISQVE EIVS VECTIGAL ... EXIGERTVR;  
V 5050 (Anauni, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVOD AB EO NON  
EXIGEBATVR; VIII 10570 (Saltus Buru-  
nitanus): NEQVIT (*sic*) PER INIVRIAM ... A  
VOBIS EXIGATVR; VIII 17896 (Thamu-  
gadi, 4<sup>th</sup>): A LITIGATORE EXIGI. — EXPEL-  
LERE. I<sup>2</sup> p. 259 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*,  
5<sup>th</sup>): TARQVINIVS SVPERBVS ... AB VRBE  
EXPVLSVS. — EXPETERE. III 7000 (Or-  
cistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): PECVNIAM ... EXPETI A VOBIS  
POSTVLARIQVE PROHIBEBIT. — EXPLORA-  
RE. VIII 20808 (Avzia, A. D. 305): SI  
A CAPIT[E] EXPLORES. — EXSTARE. XI  
297 (Ravenna, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): CVIVS AB AVSPICII  
GRATIA EXTAT OPVS. — FVGERE. III<sup>2</sup>  
p. 796 cap. 25. 5. 1 (*Mon. Ancyr.*): SER-  
VORVM, QVI FVGERANT A DOMINIS. — HA-  
BERE. VI 33412 (Rome): [O]LLAE LOCVM  
HABET A PATRONO; II 1286 (Salpensa):  
[E]IDEMQVE OMNES HONORES A POPVLO ET  
INCOLIS HABITI SVNT. Esp. in wax-tablets:  
III<sup>2</sup> p. 941 (Dacia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ACCEPISSE ET  
HABERE AB DASIO; IV 3340 nos. 2, 10-12,  
17, 22, 25, 27, 28, 31, 32, 38-40, 43,  
46, 72 (Pompeii). — IMPETRARE. VI  
1492 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): MITTI, QVI AB EO IM-  
PETRENT; VI 2120 (*ibid.*): SE ... A DO-  
MINO N. IMP. IMPETRASSE; VI 18908  
(Rome): LOCVS IMPETRATVS A DOMINA MEA;  
VI 30105 (Rome): [I]MPETRAVI ID AB EO;  
IX 1156 (Aeclanum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IMPETRATA EDI-  
TIONE AB IMP(ERATORE); XI 3943 (Ca-  
pua, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A DIVO TRAIANO IMPETRAVIT;  
XI 4126 (Narnia): SI IMPETRO A TE; XIV  
2634 (Tusculum): LOCO IMPETRATO AB  
ORDINE; II 4269 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LOCO A  
PROVINCIA [IMP]ETRATO. — INCIPERE.  
VI 9858 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): A QVO LEX DIGNI-  
TATIS INCIPERET. — INDVCERE. III 12046  
(Alexandrea): FLVMEN SEBASTON A SCHEDIA  
INDVXIT. — IRE. VI 2120 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>)  
and X 6706 (Antium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EVNTIBVS AB  
VRBE. — MERCARI. I 200 l. LXXI (*Lex*  
*Agraria*, B. C. 111): QVEI EO NOMINE AB  
POPULO MERCASSITVR; X 3334 (Misenum):  
AGRI QVEM AB HEREDIBVS MERCATVS EST. —  
MERERE. VI 27556 (Rome): NON HQC  
MERENTES A VOBIS; XIV 497 (Ostia): A  
QVO MERVIT; III 754 (Moesia Inf.): ME-  
RVIT HAEC A ME; VIII 13134 (Carthago):  
IS A ME MEREBATVR. — MIGRARE. XIII  
2399 (Lugudunum †); TERRIS MIGRAVIT  
AB IMIS; Hübn. Hisp. 378 (Corduba, †,  
7<sup>th</sup>): MIGRAVIT AB HOC (A)EVO. — NASCI.  
VI 13377 (Rome): QVI NASCENTVR AB  
ILLIS; XIV 766 (Ostia): QVI AB EIS NA-  
SCENTVR. — NAVIGARE. III<sup>2</sup> p. 796  
cap. 26. 1. 14 (*Mon. Ancyr.*): AB OSTIO  
RHENI AD SOLIS ORIENTIS REGIONES ... NA-  
VIGAVIT. — OBTINERE. XII 1685 (Lucus  
Augusti): [OBTINV]I (?) A DIS IMM(ORTA-  
LIBVS). — ORBARE. VIII 21179 (Cae-  
sarea): FATORVM CVRSVS ... ME ORBAVIT AB  
ILLO. — ORIRI. I 199 = V 7749. 1. 6  
(*Sentent. Minucior.*, B. C. 117): AB RIVO  
INFIMO QVI ORITVR AB FONTEI; I p. 316  
= I<sup>2</sup> p. 235 (*Fasti Praenest.*): (sc. *Ae-  
neas*) A QVO P(OPVLVS) R(OMANVS) ORTVS  
E[ST]; Carm. Lat. 1252 (Iguvium): ORTVS  
AB IGVVIO; II 1963 XXII (*Lex Malacit.*):  
A CIVE ROMANO ORTVS. — PACARE. III<sup>2</sup>  
p. 796 (*Mon. Ancyr.*): MARE PACAVI A  
PRAEDONIBVS. — PATERE. V 2915 (Pa-  
tavium): HIC LOCVS PATET ... A MEDIA  
FOS(SA). — PATI. VI 1537 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>):  
HOC DEBVERA(T) AB EOS (*sic*) PATI. —  
PENDERE. II 4426 (Tarraco): FINIS AB  
ORIGINE PENDET. — PERCIPERE. XI 6123  
(Forum Sempronii): NVNC AB EIS PERCIPIS;  
II 1936 (Lacippo): (*denariis mille*) PER-  
CEPTIS AB HEREDIBVS. — PERDERE. VI  
5263 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NATVM PERDIDIT A  
GREMIO. — PERDVCERE. V 1071 (Aqui-  
leia): QVI ME AB IMO ORDINE AD SVMMVM  
PERDVXIT HONOREM. — PERIRE. XI 6730<sup>4</sup>  
(Senum Gallicum, mosaic): QY[I] A MA-  
TRA STRA SVA PERIVIT. — PERTINERE. V  
7817 (Tropaea Aug., B. C. 8): GENTES  
ALPINAЕ OMNES QVAE A MARE SVPERO AD  
INFERVM PERTINEBANT. — PETERE. Freq.  
Exx.: I 205 cap. II ll. 3, 5, 9, 27, 29,  
30, 38 (*Lex Rubria*); VI 2962, 8987,  
9626, 10242, 10768, 36377 (Rome);  
XIV 173 (Ostia), 3323 (Praeneste); IX  
3429 (Peltuinum), 5748 (Sentinum); X  
7457 (Cefaloedium); XI 970 (Regium  
Lepidum), 1420 (Pisae), 3614 (Caere);  
Pais 511 (Ateste); XII 4393 (Narbo). —  
PORRIGI. X 6950 (Salernum, 3<sup>d</sup>): VIAM  
QVAE A NVCIAM (*sic*) SALERN(VM) VSQVE  
PORRIGITVR. — POSTVLARE. I 205 l. 9  
(*Lex Rubria*): AB EO; II 1963 cap. XXIX

(*Lex Malacit.*): AB II VIRIS; III 7000 (Orcistus, end 4<sup>th</sup>): A VOBIS; VIII 714 (Prov. Byzac., 3<sup>d</sup>): AB ORDINE. — PROGNATVS. I 204 l. 5 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, B.C. 71): QVEIQVE AB IEIS PROGNATI SVNT, ERVNT. — PROPERARE. Hübn. Hisp. 389 = Rossi II p. 294 (= Venant. Fortunat. p. 87 ed. Leo): QVISQVIS AB OCCASV PROPERAS HVC, QVISQVIS AB ORTV. — PROTRAHERE. Le Blant 564 (Clermont): NOMEN AB AVO PROTRAHENS. — RAPERE. VI 8991 (Rome): RAPTVM ... AB ARTE; VI 23135 (ib.): A CA(R)O SVM RAPTA PVELLA SINV; VI 23790 (ib.): HIC SVM MATRIS AB VBERE RAPTVS; XI 6080 (Urvinum): A MATRE RAPTA ES; VIII 14632 (Simitthus): RAPTVS AB INGENIOST (l. e. a studiis); Le Blant 333 (Suessiones, 6<sup>th</sup>): RAPTVS AB ORBE FVIT. — RECEDERE. VI 8984 (Rome): RECEDAT AB HOC SEPVLCHRO; VI 22517 (ib.): A SARCOFAGO RECEDE; VI 28116 (ib.): AB ALIENA MEMORIA RECEDE; VI 28449 (ib.): AB AC (*sic*) MACERI[A]... RECEDE; V 8587 (Aquileia †): RECESSIT A SECVLO (*sic*); Rossi 159 (Rome †): [TV]VS SPIRITVS ACARNE (*sic*) RECEDENS. — RECIDERE. VI 26003 (Rome): IN NIHIL AB NICHILLO (*sic*) QVAM CITO RECIDIMVS! — REDIMERE. VI 874 (Rome): REDEMPV M A PRIVATO; VI 1265 (ib. 1<sup>st</sup>): AREAM ... A PRIVATIS ... REDEMP TAM; X 5353 (Ferentinum): AB R(E) P(VBLICA) REDEM(IT); V 5128 (Bergomum): LVCAR LIBITINAE REDEMPV M A RE P(VBLICA). — REFERRE. VI 26192 (Rome): AB CONIVGE GRATA RELATAST; Mélanges 1903, p. 119 (Thurbursicum Numid.): A KARTHAGINE ... RELATIS RELI QVIS. — REGREDI. VI 8498 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): REGREDIENS IN VRBE(M) AB EXPEDITIONIBVS. — REMOVERE. II 4314 (Tarraco): A BIIVGIS NON REMOVERER EQVIS; II 6278<sup>6</sup> (*S. C. Italic.*): REMOVERVNT A TOTA HARENA. — REPELLERE. XIII 1666 l. 15 (*Ara Rom. et Aug.*): CVM REPELLERETVR A GERENDIS HONORIBVS. — QUIESCERE. III 276 (Ancyra): REQVIESCIT AB VMANIS (*sic*) SOLLICITVDINIBVS. — RESTITVERE. VI 1262 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A PRIVATO IN PVBLICVM RESTITVIT. — RESVRGERE. XI 263 (Ravenna): PVLCRIOR VT CVLTVS MAIORQVE RESVRGAT AB IMO; Carm. Lat. 656 (Rome †): DONEC RE-

SVRGAT AB IPSO (sc. corpore). — REVERTI. III 3512 (Aquincum): AB EXPED[IT](IONE) SVRIAT(ICA) REV[E]RSVS; III 5937 (Abusina): REVERSVS AB EXPEDIT(IONE) BVRI CA; III 7526 (Istrus): AB DIE IVBEO AT (*sic*) EOS REVER[TI]; Hübn. Hisp. 474 (Legio, 11<sup>th</sup>): REVERTENS ... AB VRRE VALENTIA. — REVOCARE. III 1561 (Ad Mediam): A LONGA INFIRMITATE ... REVOCAERVNT. — SEPARARE. X 2015 (Puteoli): AB HOC LOCO SACRO ... SEPARARI; VIII 19104, 19431 (Numidia): AGRI ... SEPARATI A PVBLICO; II 3596 (Ondara): VT AB EO ... NEC SEPVLRO SEPARARETVR; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 433 no. 144 (Thamugadi): ARCA AVGVSTALIVM A REPVBLICA SEPARATORVM; Hübn. Hisp. 336 (Emerita, 7<sup>th</sup>): A LEMINIBVS (*sic*) ECLESIE (*sic*) SEPARETVR ET A COMMVNIONEM (*sic*) S(AN)C(TA)M. — SPERARE. VI 36653 (Rome): AB ALIO SPERES ALTERI QVOD FECERIS; III 14529 (Moesia Inf.): DOLET ... PATER A QVO SIBI SPERAB(AT). — SVBMOVERE. III p. 1929 (*Edict. Dioclet., prooem.* I 14-15): A COMMVNIBVS IVDICIIS ... SVBMOVERI. — SVMERE. XI 259 (Ravenna †): IN QVOD SVMERE TE VOLVIT REX MAGNVS AB ALTO. — SVSCI PERE. VI 1771 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): A POSSESSORE SVSCIPIANT; Carm. Lat. 733 (Rome †): O ATRA DIES A QVA TVMVLVS SVS[C]EPIT FVNVS; III 9507 (Salonae, 4<sup>th</sup>): A PARENTIBVS IPSIVS SVSCEPI; VIII 9052 (Avzia): [L]IBEROS QVOS A TE... VXORE MEA SVSCEP[IT]. — TEGERE. X 6218 (Formiae †): TEXTIT (l. e. *protexit*) AB HOSTE GREGEM. — TERMINARE. VI 1263-1264 (Rome, A. D. 4): TERMINAERVNT LOCVM PVBLICVM A PRIVATO. — TRANSFERRE. XIII 1668 l. 31 (*Ara Rom. et Aug.*): A CONSVLIBVS AD DECEMVIROS TRANSLATVM IMPERIVM; XIII 1751 (Lugdunum): A VATICANO TRANSLIT ARA(M); VIII 7052 (Cirta); TRANSLATVS AB VRBE. — TRANSIRE. X 3305 (Puteoli †): A SVPERIS MVNDA TRANSIIT. — TVERI. V 532 l. 34 (Tergeste): AB OMNIB[VS] INIVRIIS TVTAM DEFENSAMQVE; III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>): A STRICTIORE INQUISITIONE TVEATVR; Le Blant 492 (Vasio †): DOMINVMQVE TVETVR A TENEBRIS. — VACARE. The formula NVNC AB VTROQVE VACO in 4 inserr.: V 3415 (Verona), 4656 (Brixia), 6842 (Aug. Praetoria),



7047(Taurini). Similarly, VI30111(Rome): MORS INTERVENIT QVAE FACET (*sic*) VT AB VTR(O)QVAE (*sic*) VACEM. — VALERE. VI 29909 (Rome): POST DIEM OBITVS MEI VALERE VOLO AB HEREDIBVS MEIS. — VENIRE. XI 301 (Ravenna, 6<sup>th</sup>): VENIENS ROMANVS AB VRBE: XI 307 (Ravenna †): VENIENS ROMANA AB VRBE; III 14406 (Berhoca): AB VLTIMA GALLIA ... VENERVNT; II 4967<sup>31</sup> (Italica, 1<sup>st</sup>, = Verg. *Aen.* I 1.): PRIMVS AB ORIS; VIII 212 1. 26 (Cillium): AB AERVTHREO VENIENTIA MVNERA FLVCTV; Carm. Lat. 797 (Clusium, 8<sup>th</sup>): VENIENS AB HISPANIIS. — VIN-CERE. XIII 2414 (Lugudunum †): MOR-BVM NON POTVI VINCERE AB ARTE MEA. — VINDICARE. VI 1750 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AB EXTREMO VINDICAVIT OCCASV; XIV 2165 (Aricia, 4<sup>th</sup>): ARICINIS QVI ... AB INTO-[LE]RABILIBVS NECESSITATIBVS FVERANT VINDICATI. — VOCARE. I<sup>2</sup> p. 259 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 5<sup>th</sup>): VOCATVS AB 'HASTA'.  
 (b) Denoting 'voluntary agent', (and by extension, involuntary agent), with passive verbs, generally past part. — ABDVCTVS. III 2544 (Salonae): A LATRONIBVS. — ABREPTVS. VI 19331 (Rome): A SVPERIS. — ACCEPTVS. III 14206<sup>21</sup> (Macedonia): A POPVLO. — ADAMATVS. VI 35769 (Rome): A NYMP[H]IS ADAMATO NARCISSO. — ADHIBITVS. III 586 (Lamia): A ME. — ADIECTVS. VIII 2354 (Thamugadi, 2<sup>nd</sup>) and 14349 (Prov. Procons.): ADIECTIS A SE HS. (*toi*). — ADITVS. VI 33840 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): A ME. — ADLECTVS *inter praetorios* etc. *ab imperatore*. Very freq. See *s. v.* — ADPETI. VI 1736 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): A CONPETITORIBVS. — ADQVISITVS. X 3310 (Puteoli †): A PARENTIBVS. — ADSCITVS. V 3117 (Verona): AB EODEM ... IN NVMERVM SALIORVM. — ADSIGNATVS. Not infreq. in Rome and central Italy. See *s. v.* — ADTRIBVI. I 206 1. 82 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*): QVAE LOCA SERVEI PVBLICEIS AB CENS(ORIBVS) ... ADTRIBVTA SVNT. — AEDIFICARI. VI 10838 (Rome); VI 20294 (Rome, in Greek letters); III 9835 (Altava, 6<sup>th</sup>). — AGI. XI 3614 (Caere, 2<sup>nd</sup>): GRATIAE HVIC ACTAE SVNT AB VNIVERSIS. — APPELLARI. I p. 288 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 193 = XI 1828 (Arretium, *elogium Q. Fabii Maximi*): AB EXERCITV MINVCIANO PATER

APPELLATVS EST; I p. 314 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 233 (*Fasti Praenest.*): A SENATV POPVLOVE ROMANO PATER PATRIAE APPELLATVS. — APPELLITATVS. XIII 1668 l. 21 (*Ara Rom. et Aug.*): A DVCE SVO. — AT-TACTVS. VI 2107 (Rome, *Arval*, A. D. 224): AB ICTV FVLMINIS ARBORES ... AT-TACTAE. — CAPI. I 204 cap. II l. 35 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*): DVM NEIQVID PORTORI AB IEIS CAPIATVR; I<sup>2</sup> p. 269 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 5<sup>th</sup>): CAPTA VRBE A GALLIS: VIII 2170 (Theveste): AB HOC CAPELLIANO CAPTVS. — CESSVS. XIV 380 (Ostia): (*monumentum*) CESSVM SIBI AB (*illo*). — CIRCVMSTRVI. VI 15593 (Rome): A ME CIRCVMSTRVCTA EST. — COEPTVS. VI 1343 (Rome): SEPVLCHRVM AB EO COEPTVM; VI 13074 (Rome): COEPTV(M) A PATRONO SVO CONSUMMAVIT; V 7021 (Taurini): STATVAM EQV[ESTREM] COEPTAM A ... PATRE SVO; III<sup>2</sup> p. 794 cap. 20, 14 (*Mon. Ancyr.*): COEPTA PROFLIGATAQVE OPERA A PATRE MEO. — COMPARATVS. III 13137 (Salonae): PISCINAM VIRGINEM A SE COMPARATAM; VIII 811 (Avitta Bibba): SOLO A SE COMPARATO. — COMPELLARI. VI 10791 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A POMTITICES (for *pontifices*, *sic!*). — CONCESSVS. Freq. of portions of tombs ceded. See *s. v.* Add Rev. Arch. (1901) p. 145 (Moguntiacum): OB IMMVNITATEM OMNEM EIS CONCESSAM A VICANIS. — CONCLVSVS. VI 36364 (Rome): EST CONCLVSVS IN FRONTE A MACERIA. — CONDITVS. VI 3499 (Rome): CORPVS CON[DI]TVM A PATRE; VIII 5030 (Thubursicum Numid.): CON-DITVM EST CORPVS MEVM ... A IVNIO; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 458 no. 245 (Magyar. Boly †): SCRIPTA A SANCTIS CONDITA PRIN-CIPIBVS. — CONFIRMATVS. III 14377 (CROSSUS, 1<sup>st</sup>): IVGERA QVINQVE DATA A DIVO AV[G.], CONFIRMATA A DIVO CL[A-VD]I[O]. — CONLATVS. Of *aes conlatum*, X 689 (Surrentum): A POPVLO; XI 405 (Ariminum): AB [V]TRISQ(V); XI 1838 (Arretium): A PLEBE; VIII 4187, 4196, 4197, 4243 (Verecunda): AB OR-DINE. — CONSECRATVS. VI 28668 (Rome): RELIQVIAE ... CONSECRATAE ... AB M. VETIO. — CONSERVATVS. III 7447 (Moesia Inf.): AB EIS. — CONSIGNATVS. XI 4975 (Spoletium †): A LIBERIO P(A)P(A). — CONSTITVI. XIV 352 (Ostia): STA-

TVAM ... AB HEREDIB(VS) SVIS COSTITVI  
 IVSSIT; XIV 2112 l. 7 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
 LEGEM AB IPSIS CONSTITVTAM; VI 2158  
 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): MANSIONES ... A VETERIBVS...  
 CONSTITVTAS; VIII 8777 (Cellae, 3<sup>d</sup>):  
 MVRVS CONSTITVTVS... A COLONIS. — CON-  
 TEGI. VI 9447 (Rome): CONTEGOR A TV-  
 MVLO; X 3310 (Puteoli †): BASILICA HAEC  
 A PARENTIBVS ADQVISITA CONTECTAQVAE  
 (sic) EST. — CONVENIRI. VI 33385  
 (Rome): VT CONVENIRETVR A NEGOTIAN-  
 TIBVS. — COOPTATVS. XI 5749 (Sen-  
 tinum, 3<sup>d</sup>): PATRONOS ... A NVMERO N(O-  
 STRO) COOPTAT[O]S. — CORONATVS.  
 XIV 2977 (Praeneste, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB IMP(ERA-  
 TORIBVS); V 6186 (Mediolanum †); VI  
 1200 (Rome †, 7<sup>th</sup>): A DOMINO. — CV-  
 STODIRI. I 206 l. 75 (*Lex Iulia Mu-  
 nic.*): VTEI EA AB EIS CVSTODIANTVR. —  
 CREARI. XI 5265 (HisPELLUM, 4<sup>th</sup>): A  
 VOBIS [A]DQVE PRAEDICTIS SACERDOTES CRE-  
 ENTVR; VI 14618 (Rome): NVDVVS NA-  
 TVR[A] FVERAS A MATRE CREATVS; III 7728  
 (Dacia): SACER(DOS) CREATVS A PAL[MY-  
 RE]NIS; II 1731 (Gades): PRAEF·IVR·  
 DIC· AB DECVRIONIBVS CREATVS. — CREDI.  
 Kraus 4 (Chr., †): CREDERIS A CVNCTIS  
 NON POTVISSE MORI. — DARI. I 206  
 l. 154 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*): LIBROS ...  
 QVEI AB IEIS LEGATIS DABVNTVR ACCIPITO;  
 III 14377 (CROSSUS, 1<sup>st</sup>): IVGERA QVIN-  
 QVE DATA A DIVO AVG.; Hübn. Hisp. 2  
 (Salacia, 7<sup>th</sup>): TIBI DETVR PAX A DEO. In  
 the expression LOCVS DATVS AB (illo) and  
 similar, extremely freq. everywhere. Cf.  
 s. v. DO. [Note VI 34556 (Rome): agent  
 without AB]. — DEBERI. IX 4967 (Cu-  
 res): CV (sic, for itus??) DEBEBITVR AB  
 OMNIBVS POSSESSORIBVS; XI 1027 (Bri-  
 xellum): EPVLE (sic) DEBENTVR A COLLEGIO;  
 V 61 (Pola): QVOD EI A NOBIS DEBEATVR.  
 — DECEPTVS. VI 9659 (Rome): A MVL-  
 TIS AMICIS; VI 20307. p. 2147 (Rome):  
 A LATRONIBVS; V 889 (AQUILEIA): AB AMICO;  
 V 3372 (Verona): A DACISCIS IN BELLO;  
 V 4612 (Brixia): AB VTRISQVAE (sic) NV-  
 MINIBVS; III 8830 (Saloniae): A LATRONE;  
 III 12392 (MOESIA INF.): A BARBARIS; III  
 14644 (Dalmatia): FATO, NON AB HOMINE;  
 VIII 2268 (MASCULA): A TAVRO; VIII  
 4621 (Diana): A ... MARITO SVO. — DE-  
 CRETVS. I p. 324 col. III no. 14 = IX  
 4192 (*Fasti Amitern.*): HONORES CAE-  
 LESTES A SENATV DECRETI; VI 30793  
 (Rome): STATVA AB EIS DECRETA; III 7429  
 (Oescus, 3<sup>d</sup>): DECRETIS ... AB ... ORDINE  
 ORNAMENTIS; VIII 10580 = 14472 (Sal-  
 tus Burunitanus): DECRETO AB ORDINE  
 LOCO; II 1956 (Cartima, 1<sup>st</sup>): STATVAS ...  
 AB ORDINE ... DECRETAS. — DEDICATVS.  
 VI 13 (Rome): AB (illo) D. D. L.; VI 826  
 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AREA ... DEDICATA EST AB  
 IMP(ERATORE); XI 295 (Ravenna, 6<sup>th</sup>):  
 (area) DEDICATA AB EODEM VIRO. — DE-  
 DVCTVS. II 1637 (Illiturgicola): [*de-  
 ducta*] XX AB HEREDE; XI 419 (Arim-  
 nium): PARTEM VI ... DEDVCTAM AB TVTO-  
 RIBVS; X 1263 (Nola, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DEDVCTO (illo)  
 A DIVO N(ERVA); IX 4862, 4864, 4865,  
 4869 (Reate, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) DEDVCTO AB DIVO  
 VESP(ASIANO) REATE. — DEFENDI. III  
 6082 (Ephesus): SIC ARA DEFEND[E]TVR  
 AB IIS. — DELATVS. VI 1715 (Rome,  
 4<sup>th</sup>): POTESTAS ... AB INVICTISSIMIS PRINCI-  
 PIBVS EST DELATA; Pais 475 (Altinum)  
 and III 6687 (Berytus): DELATVS A DVOBVS  
 COS· AD AERARIVM; III 6983 (Amastris,  
 1<sup>st</sup>): IN AERAR(IVM) DELATVS A COS· A.  
 GABINIO. — DELECTVS. VIII 11824  
 (Mactaris): AB ORDINE. — DELICTVS.  
 VII 1318 (Aquaë Sulis, oculist's stamp):  
 AD QV[A]ECVMQ[VE] DELICTA A MEDICIS. —  
 DEPVTATVS. VI 1750 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AB  
 AMPLISSIMO ORDINE. — DERELICTVS. VI  
 68 (Rome): A MEDICIS. — DESIGNATVS.  
 VIII 5528 (Thibilis, 3<sup>d</sup>): A DOMINO NO-  
 STRO. — DESOLARI. XIII 2221 (Lu-  
 gudunum): [M]ATER QVAE DESOLATA EST  
 AB EO VNO. — DESTRVCTVS. VI 1199  
 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): PONTEM ... A NEFANDISSIMO  
 TOTILA ... DESTRVCTVM. — DEVICTVS.  
 III 14147<sup>s</sup> (Philae, B. C. 29): POST RE-  
 GE[S] A CAESARE DIVI F. DEVICTOS. —  
 DICATVS. X 3828 (Capua, 1<sup>st</sup>): FINES  
 AGRORVM DICATORVM DIANAE TIFAT(ENSI)  
 A CORNELIO; III 355 (Aezani, 1<sup>st</sup>): AGER  
 AEZANENSI IOVI DICATVS A REGIBVS. —  
 DICTVS. X 476, 477 (Paestum, 4<sup>th</sup>): AB  
 ORDINE DICTVM EST; V 698 (Tergeste):  
 POST SENTENTIAM DICTAM AB A. PLAVTIO;  
 III 7060 (Cyzicus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SENTENTIA DICTA  
 AB APPIO GALLO; II 1964 LXVI (*Lex  
 Malacit.*): MVLTA AB II VIRIS PRAEFECTOVE  
 DICTAS. — DILECTVS. V 4484 (Brixia):  
 SVMMA PIETATE AB EIS DILECTVS; X 1365  
 (Nola †): A D(OMINO); Carm. Lat. 787



= Rossi II p. 83, 26 (Rome †): DILECTA A DOMINO TVA DICTA. — DIMISSVS. Hübner. Hisp. 481 (Oviedo, 11<sup>th</sup>): A DOMINO DIMISSA OMNIA F[<sup>EC</sup>CATA]. — DISPARARI. VI 18817 (Rome): A MANV MALA DISPARATI SVNT. — DONATVS. Extremely freq., esp. in the formula *donis donatus ab imperatore*. See s. v. DONO. — EDITVS. IX 1666 (Beneventum): MVNERIS AB EO EDITI; XI 4580 (Carsulæ): VENATIONIS AB EO EDITAE. — ELECTVS. X 3856 (Capua): AB OP[<sup>TI</sup>MO IMP.]; XI 5632 (Camerinum): A DIVO HADRIANO; X 416 (Volcei): A DIVO PIO; III 6835-6837 (Antiochia Pisidiae): AB IMP. DIVO MARCO; XIV 2630 (Tusculum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X 3920 (Capua), VIII 8995 (Sitifis), 21452 (Gunnugu): AB ORDINE; II 4230 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A CONCILIO PROVINCIAE; VI 10215 (Rome): A TRIBVLIVS; VI 2139 (Rome): A DIIS; XII 482 (Massilia, 6<sup>th</sup>?): A D(OMIN)O. — EMANCIPATVS. VI 12094 (Rome): A LICINIA MAGNA SORORE EIVS; VI 17116 (Rome): A P. L. C.; VI 23774 (Rome): AB P. TVLLIO. — EREPTVS. III 6383 (Salonae): A FATO; III 14206<sup>21</sup> (Macedonia): A DIBVS (*sic*); VIII 9048 (Auzia): AB INIQVISSIMA FORTVNA. — ERRARI. III 12283 (Athens, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVOTIENS ERRATVM EST A TESTATORE. — EVOCATVS. X 1192 (Abellinum, 6<sup>th</sup>): A DOMING. — EXCEPTVS. VI 29787 (Rome): LOC(VS) EXCEP(TVS) AB EGNATIO. — EXCVSATVS. II 4227 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A DIVO PIO. — EXORATVS. XIII 1751 (Lugudunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB XV VIRIS. — EXORNATVS. VI 1586, 1614, 1832 (Rome), XIV 390, 391 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>); VIII 7041, 7042 (Cirta, 3<sup>d</sup>), VIII 20144 (Cuicul, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB IMP(ER)ATORE; IX 23 (Rudiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A SACRATISSIMO PRINCIPE; XIV 400 (Ostia): A DIVO HADRIANO; VI 1598 (Rome), X 7508 (Gaulos): A DIVO ANTONINO. — FIERI, FACTVS. Very freq. See s. v. FACIO. — FVNERARI. VIII 12652 (Carthago): CORPVS ... VT A FILIO ... FVNERARETVR. — GESTVS. *Mon. Ancyrr.* I4. 25: OB RES A [ME] ... PR[O]SPERE GESTAS. — HONORATVS. Freq. Cf. VI 1838 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); X 53 (Vibo), 416 (Volcei, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1576 (Puteoli), 3924 (Capua); XI 4656 (Tuder, 1<sup>st</sup>), 5965 (Pitinum Mergens); V 5891 (Mediolanium); III 2919 (Iader), 7429 (Oescus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14416 (Moesia Inf.); XII 410 (Massilia); II 1086 (Ilipa), 2129 (Obulco). — ILLVSTRATVS. XI 6378 (Pisaurum): A SPLENDIDISSIMO ORDINE. — INCENSVS. I<sup>2</sup> p. 234 (*Fasti Praenest.*): RVINA PALA[T]i [i]NCENSI A GALLIS. — INCHOATVS, INCOHATVS. X 6926 (Puteoli, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6927, 6928 (Neapolis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A DIVO NERVA; XI 6038 (Pitinum): AB AMARANTHO; V 308, 309 (Pola): AB C. VIBIO. — INCISVS. V 889 (Aquileia): IN AERE INCISO AB DIVO VESPASIANO. — INITVS. I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244, col. 3. 14 (*Fasti Amitern.*): CONSILIA ... INITA AB M. LIBONE. — INSTITVTVS. VI 1131 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): A VETERIBVS PRINCIPIB(VS); III 7751 (Apulum): AB HEL[VIO] PERTINACE; III 9302 (Salonae): AB VAL(ERIA) PHILETE; VIII 2630 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB ANTECESSORIBVS; VIII 8480 (Sitifis, 4<sup>th</sup>): A VETERIBVS. — INTERFECTVS. III 1559 = 8009 (Slatina), 8242, 14587 (Moesia Sup.); Pais 58 = 1110 (Ager Tergestinus); *Rev. Arch.* (1903) p. 173 (Aquileia): A LATRONIBVS; III 1585 = 8021 (Drobeta), 4850 (Virunum), 11045 (Brigetio): A BARBARIS; III 5234 (Celeia): A MATTZARIS (*sic*); III 14214<sup>12</sup> (Munic. Tropaeum): A CASTABOCIS. — INTEREMPTVS. VIII 9158 (Avzia): A BARBARIS; XIII 1862 (Lugudunum): AB HOMINIBVS MALI(S). — INVENTVS. XI 4966 (Spoletium †): SANCTO VITALI MARTYRI A SE PRIMVM INVENTO; VIII 14600 (Simitthus †): OFF(ICINA) INVENTA A DIOTIMO. — INVIDERI. I 1194 = X 6009 (Minturnae): INVEISA (*sic*) SVM. A NVLLA. — IVDICATVS. XII 5864 (Vienna): AB ORDINE DECVRIONATV DIGNI IVDICATI SVNT. — IVSSVS. VI 77 (Rome): A NVMINAE (*sic*) EIVS; III 7954 (Sarmizegetusa): AB IPSIS. — LAESVS. XIII 3162 (Viducasses, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB EO. — LAVDATVS. IV 1516 (Pompeii): A MVLTI. — LECTVS. XIV 2612 (Tusculum, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB DIVO CLAVDIO; XIV 3607 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB EO; VIII 14603 (Simitthus, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB M. SILVANO. — LEGATVS. VI 8938 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB IVLIO; X 3851 (Capua): A CLODIIS. — LEVARI. VI 9632 (Rome): OMNIS AB HAC CVRA CVRA LEVATA MEA EST. — LIBERARI. III 2940 (Iader): QVI ... AB EIS LIBERABVN-

TVR. — MANCIPTVS. VI 25165 (Rome):  
 A PVBLICA. — MANDATVS. V 1874  
 (Concordia): A SANCTISSIMIS IMP(ERATORI-  
 BVIS). — MANVMISSVS. VI 8101 (Rome):  
 AB I(I)S; VI 8420 (Rome): A CN. TRE-  
 BATIO. — MISSVS. VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>):  
 A SENATV; VIII 7062 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB  
 AMPLISSIMO S[ENATV]; XI 5211 (Fulgi-  
 niae): AB IMP(ERATORE); XI 6011 (Sesti-  
 num): A DIVO AVG(VSTO); VIII 7036  
 (Cirta): A DIVO HADRIANO; II 2661 (Le-  
 gio VII, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB EO; II 3420 (Carthago  
 Nova, 6<sup>th</sup>): A MAVRICIO AVG. Esp. freq.  
 in the formula HONESTA MISSIONE MISSVS.  
 Exx. VI 207, 31009, 31138 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>);  
 VIII 853 (Thurburbo Maius, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2354  
 (Thamugadi, 2<sup>nd</sup>); II 4514 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>).  
 Cf. IX 1617 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2457  
 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — MVLTIPICATVS.  
 VIII 926 = 11203 (Sua), 1501 (Thugga):  
 MVLTIPICATA A SE PECVNIA. — MVNITVS.  
 VIII 10237, 10238 (Africa): VIA A MI-  
 LEVITANIS MVNITA. — NEGATVS. IX 3473  
 (Peltuinum): VITAE NOSTRE (*sic*) A NOBIS  
 NVMQVAM QVITQVAM NEGATVM EST. —  
 NOCERI. VI 29947 (Rome): SI NOCVERIS  
 NOCEBERIS AB ALIO. — NOMINATVS. II  
 1964, LI (*Lex Malacit.*): QVI AB IS (*sic*)  
 NOMINATI ERVNT. — NOTVS. V 1709  
 (Aquileia †): AB OMNIBVS. — NVMERA-  
 TVS. VIII 858 (Munic. Giufitanum): A  
 SE. — NVTRITVS. VI 9625 (Rome): AB  
 NOBIS. — OBLATVS. XIV 2634 (Tuscu-  
 lum), V 3137 (Vicetia): A COLLEGIO; IX  
 3429 (Peltuinum): A NOBIS; IX 4885  
 (Trebula Mutuesca): AB EIS; II 3624  
 (Saetabis): A MVNICIPIBVS SVIS; XII 3637  
 (Nemausus): A COLLIBERTIS. — OCCISVS.  
 III 9054 (Salonae): A VIATORIBVS; VIII  
 14603 (Simithus, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB HOSTEM (*sic*);  
 XII 149 (Nantuates): AB HOSTIBVS; II  
 2968 (Carenses): A LATRONIBVS. — OC-  
 CVPATVS. VI 933 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A PRI-  
 VATIS. — ORDINATVS. VI 8498 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>),  
 9100 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); X 7852 (Sar-  
 dinia, 1<sup>st</sup>); V 7865, 7866 (Cemenelum);  
 XIII 2950 (Agedincum, 3<sup>d</sup>). — ORNA-  
 TVS. IX 4933 (Trebula Mutuesca): A  
 MATRE; IX 5366 (Firmum Picenum): A  
 PATRE; III 14216<sup>9</sup> (Drobeta): A SPLENDI-  
 D(ISSIMO) ORDIN(E). — PERDVCTVS.  
*Aqua perducta ab illo*, VI 1258 (Rome),  
 IX 3018 (Teate). — PERFICI. III<sup>2</sup> p. 794  
 cap. 20. 6 (*Mon. Ancy.*): PERFICI AB HE-  
 REDIB[VS MEIS IVSSI]; III 14370<sup>2</sup> (Reate,  
 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB AELIO. — PERMISSVS. VI 26355  
 (Rome); III 12283 (Athens, 2<sup>nd</sup>). —  
 PERSOLVTVS. IV 3340<sup>53</sup> (Pompeii, wax  
 tablet): AB L. CAECILIO. — PETITVS. II  
 1359 (Arunda): AB ORDINE; III 14206<sup>14</sup>  
 (Philippi): A SANCTISSIMO (*sic*) ORDINE. —  
 PONI. VI 16372 (Rome), III 3989 (Si-  
 scia): AB HEREDE MEO; XI 6120 (Forum  
 Sempronii): AB HEREDIBVS SVIS; VI 19126  
 (Rome): A FRATRE; XII 1402 (Vasio):  
 A SORORE ET MATRE; X 3969 (Capua):  
 A CENTVRIS (*sic*). Add XI 5695 (Tuficum),  
 4078 (Capena); XII 2836 (Ugernum);  
 VIII 11725 (Thala †): MEMORIA POSITA  
 A FAVSTINIANO; III 12237 (Metropolis):  
 TERMINI POSITI AB (*illo*). — POSSIDERI.  
 VI 919 (Rome); X 1018 (Pompeii): A  
 PRIVATIS; III 6733 (Antiochia Ciliciae,  
 4<sup>th</sup>): A LATRONIBVS. — PRAECISVS. III  
 14188 (Nicomedia): A MEDICO. — PRAE-  
 POSITVS. III 25 (Mons Claudianus): AB  
 OPTIMO IMP(ERATORE). — PRAESTARI. X  
 114 (Petelia), VIII 1502 (Thugga): AB  
 HEREDIBVS; X 4863 (Venafrum): A MA-  
 IORIBVS. — PREMI. I p. 317 (*Fasti Prae-  
 nest.*): [CVM LATINI BELLO PREME]RENTVR  
 AB RVTVLIS. — PROBATVS. X 4543  
 (Capua): AB OMNIBVS; XI 3943 (Capena,  
 2<sup>nd</sup>): A VIRIS CLARISSIMIS; VIII 6711  
 (Tiddis, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB IMP. — PRODVCTVS.  
 XIV 2113 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB IMP(E-  
 RATORE). — PROFLIGATVS. III<sup>2</sup> p. 794  
 cap. 20. 14 (*Mon. Ancy.*): COEPTA PRO-  
 FLIGATAQVE OPERA A PATRE MEO. — PRO-  
 LATVS. IX 2827 (Buca, 1<sup>st</sup>): CVM LI-  
 BELLVS VETVS AB ACTORIBVS HISTONENSIVM  
 PROLATVS SIT. — PROMISSVS. X 1640  
 (Puteoli, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A DIVO PATRE SVO; VIII  
 15476 (Prov. Procons.); A SE. — PRO-  
 MOTVS. VIII 17896 (Thamugadi): A DO-  
 MINO NOSTRO. — PVLSVS. I p. 292 = I<sup>2</sup>  
 p. 196 = XI 1832 (Arretium, *elogium* of  
 Lucullus): A REGE MITHRIDA[TE]. — RADII.  
 VI 33885 (Rome): VTI CVRATORES ... EX  
 ALBO RADERENTVR AB ORDINE. — RAPTVS.  
 VI 29195 (Rome): A NYMPHIS; VI 18387  
 (Rome): A DIIBVS (*sic*); XII 882 (Are-  
 late, 1<sup>st</sup>): A FATIS. — REDDITVS. VI  
 1742 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): OB PROVIDENTIAM ET  
 STATVM OPTIMVM VRBI ROMAE AB EO RED-  
 DITVM. — RELATVS. XI 3254 (Sutrium):



A COLONIA... IN ORD(INEM) RELAT[<sup>I</sup>]. —  
 RELICTVS. II 1963 XXIII, and 5439  
 III 1. 20 (*Lex Malacit.*): AB II VIRO;  
 II 2893 (Tritium): AB EO. — REMISSVS.  
 XI 1585 (Florentia): A MAX(IMIS) IMPE-  
 RAT(ORIBVS); II 1934 (Lacippo): AB OR-  
 DINE; VIII 9467 (Caesarea): A PATRE  
 EIVS; XI 415 (Ariminum): AB EA. —  
 RENOVARI. VIII 12792 (Carthago): A  
 MVLTIS FLETV RENOVA[R]ERIS; VIII 2555  
 = 18072 (Castra Lambaës.): TABVLA-  
 RIVM... R[E]NOVATVS AB VLPPIO; X 5928  
 (Anagnia): AB EO. — REPARATVS. VI  
 1156 = 1658<sup>c</sup> (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): A SE. —

4803 (Virunum): VOTVM SVSCEPTVM A  
 (illo). — TANGI. XIV 4178 (Lanuvium):  
 HOC SIGNVM A SERVO TANGI NEFAS EST. —  
 TRADI. V 5824 (Mediolanium): NEC PO-  
 TVIT CORPVS A SODALIB(VS). TRADI SEPVL-  
 CHRO. — TRADITVS. IX 1541, 1542  
 (Beneventum): OB TAVROBOLIVM TRADITVM  
 AB (illa); III 2108 (Salonae): POSVERVNT  
 HANC ARCA(M) TRADITA(M) AB AVRELIA. —  
 TRANSCRIBI. XIV 3471 (Anticoli, 1<sup>st</sup>):  
 QVOD IN EVM T[R]ANSCRIPTVM EST A C.  
 CAESIO. — TRANSLATVS. XI 5992 (Ti-  
 fernum): A DIVO TRAIANO; II 4277 (Tar-  
 raco): AB DIVO PIO; III 6302 = 8162

EODEM SCRIPTA; IX 2438 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
 EPISTVLAE SCRIPTAE NOBIS A COSMO; VIII  
 12380 (Mun. Giufitanum): H[E]RES AB EO  
 SCRIPTVS (*sic*). — SEPELIRI. Boldetti,  
*Osserv.* p. 232 (Rome): AB AMICIS ET PA-  
 RENTIBVS SEPELIRI. — SITVS. VIII 4541  
 (Zarai): H(IC) S(ITVS) E(ST) A FILIS. —  
 SOLATVS. VIII 13328 (Carthago): NV-  
 TRITOR PEREGRE SOLATVS AB EO. — SO-  
 LVTVS. III<sup>2</sup> p. 937 (Dacia, wax-tablet,  
 2<sup>nd</sup>): TAM PVELLAM SANAM ESSE A FVRTIS  
 NOXISQVE SOLVTAM. — STRATVS. III  
 1482 (Sarmizegetusa): OB STRATAM AB EO  
 AREAM. — SVBLATVS VI 31770 (Rome):  
 CRV(DELITER) A DE(O) SVBLATVM; VIII  
 15881 (Sicca): SIMVLACRVM QVOD... A  
 LATRONIBVS FVERAT... SVBLATVM. — SVB-  
 STITVI. III 12283 (Athens, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT...  
 SVBSTITVATVR A STVDIOSIS. — SVCCVRRRI.  
 III 12283 (Athens, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HVIVS SVCCES-  
 SIONI A TE SVCCVRRENDVM EST. — SV-  
 SCEPTVS. XII 4333 (Narbo, 1<sup>st</sup>); III

(c) Dependens on the verbal form in  
 nouns. VI 225 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): REDITVS AB  
 EXPEDITIONE; VI 2059 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): RE-  
 STITVTIO ET DEDICATIO CAPITOLI AB (illo);  
 VI 29434 (Rome): OB DON(ATIONEM) AB  
 (illo); XIV 1135 (Ostia): CESSIO DONA-  
 TIOQVE AB (illo); III 586 (Lamia): INI-  
 TIVM AB EO LOCO; III 14206<sup>13</sup> (Philippi):  
 PETITV A SANCTISSIMO (*sic*) ORDINE.

(d) Dependent on adjectives and ad-  
 verbs. DEORSVM. XII 631 (near Mas-  
 silia): A CAPITE. — EXTORRIS. III p. 1929.  
 I. 18 (*Edict. Dioclet.*): A SENSU HVMA-  
 NITATIS. — IMMVNIS. VI 541 (Rome,  
 88): A MAGISTERIO; XIV 2112 II 1. 18  
 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A SIGILLIS; III p. 1930  
 II 21 (*Edict. Dioclet.*): AB EIVSMODI NOXA;  
 II 5181 (*Lex. Metal. Vipasc.*): A PRO-  
 C(VRATIONE) METALLORVM; Bull. Arch. Cr.  
 (1864) p. 34 (Rome): [QVA]MQVAM NVL-  
 [L]VM AB HIS SORTI ET COND[ICI]ONE ESSE  
 IMMVNEM [LIQV]IDO CONSTET. — INCLY-  
 TVS. VI 32000 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): MAGNVS AB

TVR. — MANCIPIATVS. VI 25165 (Rome):  
 A PVBLICIA. — MANDATVS. V 1874  
 (Concordia): A SANCTISSIMIS IMP(ERATORI-  
 BVVS). — MANVMISSVS. VI 8101 (Rome):  
 AB I(i)s; VI 8420 (Rome): A CN. TRE-  
 BATIO. — MISSVS. VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>):  
 A SENATV; VIII 7062 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB  
 AMPLISSIMO S[ENATV]; XI 5211 (Fulgini-  
 niae): AB IMP(ERATORE); XI 6011 (Sesti-  
 num): A DIVO AVGVSTO; VIII 7036  
 (Cirta): A DIVO HADRIANO; II 2661 (Le-  
 gio VII, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB EO; II 3420 (Carthago  
 Nova, 6<sup>th</sup>): A MAVRICIO AVGVSTO. Esp. freq.  
 cap. 20. 6 (*Mon. Ancyrr.*): PERFICI AB HE-  
 REDIB[VS MEIS IVSSI]; III 14370<sup>2</sup> (Reate,  
 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB AELIO. — PERMISSVS. VI 26355  
 (Rome); III 12283 (Athens, 2<sup>nd</sup>). —  
 PERSOLVTVS. IV 3340<sup>58</sup> (Pompeii, wax  
 tablet): AB L. CAECILIO. — PETITVS. II  
 1359 (Arunda): AB ORDINE; III 14206<sup>13</sup>  
 (Philippi): A SANCTISSIMO (*sic*) ORDINE. —  
 PONI. VI 16372 (Rome), III 3989 (Si-  
 scia): AB HEREDE MEO; XI 6120 (Forum  
 Sempronii): AB HEREDIBVS SVIS; VI 19126  
 (Rome): A FRATRE; XII 1402 (Vasio):  
 A SORORE ET MATRE; X 3969 (Capua):

Secuntur fasciculi, mense iulio tertius, mense  
 augusto quartus, alii quam primum.

AB OMNIBVS. — NVMERA-  
 58 (Munic. Giufitanum): A  
 ITVS. VI 9625 (Rome): AB  
 BLATVS. XIV 2634 (Tuscu-  
 37 (Vicetia): A COLLEGIO; IX  
 ninum): A NOBIS; IX 4885  
 Mutuesca): AB EIS; II 3624  
 A MVNICIPIBVS SVIS; XII 3637  
 ): A COLLIBERTIS. — OCCISVS.  
 (Salonae): A VIATORIBVS; VIII  
 Simitthus, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB HOSTEM (*sic*);  
 (Nantuates): AB HOSTIBVS; II  
 (Arrenses): A LATRONIBVS. — OC-  
 VS. VI 933 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A PRI-  
 ORDINATVS. VI 8498 (Rome,  
 100 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); X 7852 (Sar-  
 1<sup>st</sup>); V 7865, 7866 (Cemenelum);  
 2950 (Agedincum, 3<sup>d</sup>). — ORNA-  
 IX 4933 (Trebula Mutuesca): A  
 E; IX 5366 (Firmum Picenum): A  
 E; III 14216<sup>9</sup> (Drobeta): A SPLENDI-  
 SSIMO) ORDIN(E). — PERDVCTVS.  
 qua perducta ab illo), VI 1258 (Rome),  
 X 3018 (Teate). — PERFICI. III<sup>2</sup> p. 794  
 (Capua). AB OMNIBVS;  
 2<sup>nd</sup>): A VIRIS CLARISSIMIS; VIII 6711  
 (Tiddis, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB IMPP. — PRODVCTVS.  
 XIV 2113 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB IMP(ER-  
 RATORE). — PROFLIGATVS. III<sup>2</sup> p. 794  
 cap. 20. 14 (*Mon. Ancyrr.*): COEPTA PRO-  
 FLIGATAQVE OPERA A PATRE MEO. — PRO-  
 LATVS. IX 2827 (Buca, 1<sup>st</sup>): CVM LI-  
 BELLVS VETVS AB ACTORIBVS HISTONENSIVM  
 PROLATVS SIT. — PROMISSVS. X 1640  
 (Puteoli, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A DIVO PATRE SVO; VIII  
 15476 (Prov. Procons.); A SE. — PRO-  
 MOTVS. VIII 17896 (Thamugadi): A DO-  
 MINO NOSTRO. — PVLSVS. I p. 292 = I<sup>2</sup>  
 p. 196 = XI 1832 (Arretium, *elogium* of  
 Lucullus): A REGE MITHRIDA[TE]. — RADL.  
 VI 33885 (Rome): VTI CVRATORES ... EX  
 ALBO RADERENTVR AB ORDINE. — RAPTVS.  
 VI 29195 (Rome): A NYMPHIS; VI 18387  
 (Rome): A DIIBVS (*sic*); XII 882 (Are-  
 late, 1<sup>st</sup>): A FATIS. — REDDITVS. VI  
 1742 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): OB PROVIDENTIAM ET  
 STATVM OPTIMVM VRBI ROMAE AB EO RED-  
 DITVM. — RELATVS. XI 3254 (Sutrium):



A COLONIA... IN ORD(INEM) RELAT[<sup>I</sup>]. — RELICTVS. II 1963 XXIII, and 5439 III l. 20 (*Lex Malacit.*): AB II VIRO; II 2893 (Tritium): AB EO. — REMISSVS. XI 1585 (Florentia): A MAX(IMIS) IMPERAT(ORIBVS); II 1934 (Lacippo): AB ORDINE; VIII 9467 (Caesarea): A PATRE EIVS; XI 415 (Ariminum): AB EA. — RENOVARI. VIII 12792 (Carthago): A MULTIS FLETU RENOVA[R]ERIS; VIII 2555 = 18072 (Castra Lambaeca): TABVLARIVM... R[<sup>E</sup>]NOVATVM AB VLPIO; X 5928 (Anagnia): AB EO. — REPARATVS. VI 1156 = 1658c (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): A SE. — RESCRIPTVS. III 12336 (Pautalia, 3<sup>d</sup>): A DOMINO N(OSTRO). — RESTITVTVS. VI 472 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): LIBERTATI AB IMP. NERVA... RESTITV[TAE]. — RETINERI. ROSSI 211 (Rome): AMOR ET CARITAS RETENTVR (*sic*) AB AMICIS. — RETRACTARI. IX 5420 (Falerio, 1<sup>st</sup>): LITIS QVAE POST TOT ANNOS RETRACTATVR A FIRMANIS ADVERSVS FALERIENSES. — ROGATVS. X 6090 (Formiae): AB ORDINE; III p. 948 X (Dacia, wax-tablet, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A MEMMIO. — SACRATVS. HÜBN. HISP. 475 (Legio, 10<sup>th</sup>): FVIT SACRATA BASELECA (*sic*) S(AN)C(T)I CHRISTOFORI (*sic*) AB EP(I)SC(O)PO; *ibid.* 488 (Spain, 11<sup>th</sup>): SACRATVM EST TEMPLVM... A F[AMVLO] D(E)I. — SCRIP(T)VS. VI 1710 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): CARMINA AB EODEM SCRIPTA; IX 2438 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EPISTVLAE SCRIPTAE NOBIS A COSMO; VIII 12380 (Mun. Giufitanum): H[<sup>E</sup>]RES AB EO SCRIBTVS (*sic*). — SEPELIRI. Boldetti, *Osserv.* p. 232 (Rome): AB AMICIS ET PARENTIBVS SEPELIRI. — SITVS. VIII 4541 (Zarai): H(IC) S(ITVS) E(ST) A FILIS. — SOLATVS. VIII 13328 (Carthago): NVTRITOR PEREGRE SOLATVS AB EO. — SOLVTVS. III<sup>2</sup> p. 937 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TAM PVELLAM SANAM ESSE A FVRTIS NOXISQVE SOLVTAM. — STRATVS. III 1482 (Sarmizegetusa): OB STRATAM AB EO AREAM. — SVBLATVS VI 31770 (Rome): CRV(DELITER) A DE(O) SVBLATVM; VIII 15881 (Sicca): SIMVLACRVM QVOD... A LATRONIBVS FVERAT... SVBLATVM. — SVBSTITVI. III 12283 (Athens, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT... SVBSTITVATVR A STVDIOSIS. — SVCCVRRI. III 12283 (Athens, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HVIVS SVCCES- SIONI A TE SVCCVRRENDVM EST. — SVSCEPTVS. XII 4333 (Narbo, 1<sup>st</sup>); III

4803 (Virunum): VOTVM SVSCEPTVM A (*illo*). — TANGI. XIV 4178 (Lanuvium): HOC SIGNVM A SERVO TANGI NEFAS EST. — TRADI. V 5824 (Mediolanium): NEC POTVIT CORPVS A SODALIB(VS). TRADI SEPVLCHRO. — TRADITVS. IX 1541, 1542 (Beneventum): OB TAVROBOLIVM TRADITVM AB (*illa*); III 2108 (Salonia): POSVERVNT HANC ARCA(M) TRADITA(M) AB AVRELIA. — TRANSCRIBI. XIV 3471 (Anticoli, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVOD IN EVM. T[<sup>R</sup>]ANSCRIPTVM EST A C. CAESIO. — TRANSLATVS. XI 5992 (Tifernum): A DIVO TRAIANO; II 4277 (Tarraco): AB DIVO PIO; III 6302 = 8162 (Singidunum): AB OPTIMIS MAXIMISQ(VE) IMP(ERATORIBVS). — TRIBVTVS. X 8038 (Vanacini, 1<sup>st</sup>): BENEFICIA TRIBVTA VOBIS AB DIVO AVGVSTO; XI 379 (Ariminum): LIBERALITATES IN PATRIAM... A MAIORIBVS SVIS TRIBVTAS. — VENVNDARI (*sic*). Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 293 (Rome, 8<sup>th</sup>): VBI VENVNDATVS EST (*sc.* IOSEF) A FRATRIBVS. — VEXATVS. VI 13099 (Rome): HOC MONIMENTVM (*sic*) A TEMPESTATEM (*sic*) VEXATVM. — VINCI. VI 9797 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SVM VICTVS... A TER CONSVLE; VI 36377 (Rome): NO(N) ESSE VICTV(M) N(I)SI A FEBRE. — VOCATVS. V 6728 (Vercellae †): A D(OMI)NO; XII 1499 (Vasio, 515): A PATRIA.

(C) Dependent on the verbal force in nouns. VI 225 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): REDITVS AB EXPEDITIONE; VI 2059 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): RESTITVTIO ET DEDICATIO CAPITOLI AB (*illo*); VI 29434 (Rome): OB DON(ATIONEM) AB (*illo*); XIV 1135 (Ostia): CESSIO DONATIOQVE AB (*illo*); III 586 (Lamia): INITIVM AB EO LOCO; III 14206<sup>13</sup> (Philippi): PETITV A SANCTISSIMO (*sic*) ORDINE.

(d) Dependent on adjectives and adverbs. DEORSVM. XII 631 (near Massilia): A CAPITE. — EXTORRIS. III p. 1929. I. 18 (*Edict. Dioclet.*): A SENSU HVMANITATIS. — IMMVNIS. VI 541 (Rome, 88): A MAGISTERIO; XIV 2112 II l. 18 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A SIGILLIS; III p. 1930 II 21 (*Edict. Dioclet.*): AB EIVSMODI NOXA; II 5181 (*Lex. Metal. Vipasc.*): A PROCVRATIONE METALLORVM; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1864) p. 34 (Rome): [QVA]MQVAM NVL[L]VM AB HIS SORTE ET COND[ICI]ONE ESSE IMMVNEM [LIQV]IDO CONSTET. — INCLYTVS. VI 32000 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): MAGNVS AB

INSTEIIS GENS INCLYTA POMPEIANVS. — INDE. VI 1793 (Rome, 394): INDE A MAIORIBVS SVIS INLVSTRIBVSQ(VE) FAMILIIS; IX 1568 (Beneventum): INDE AB ORIGINE. — INTEGER. VI 1756 b. (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): A VITIIS. — LIBER. X 3147 (Puteoli): A ME QVI SVNT LIBERI; X 5349 (Interamna Lirenas): AB INDICTIONE AVRI ARGENTIQ(VE) POPVLVM SVVM LIBERVM REDDIDIT; Bramb. p. 358<sup>5</sup> (Badenweiler, *lamina argentea*): *σερονατε...[ε]ουμ κουεμ πεπεριτ λειβ(ερονυ) αβ ουμι περικουλω*. — LONGE. X 3860 (Capua): PATRONO LONGE A MAIORIBVS ORIGINALI. — LONGVS. III 2929 (Iader): LONGVM AB VNDA AD MACERIAM. — PROCVL. VI 1783 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AB EIVS PRINCIPIS VOTO; VI 10493 (Rome): A FATIS SIT PROCVL VSQVE MEIS; Carm. Lat. 1432 = Rossi II 79. 6 (Rome †): A PATRIA. — SINCERVS. VIII 21090 (Caesarea); and Carm. Lat. 993: [SI]NCERVS AB OMNI [...?]. — SOLVTVS. III<sup>2</sup> p. 937 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PVELLAM ... A FVRTIS NOXISQVE SOLVTAM. — SVRSVM. VI 8169 (Rome): AB TITVLO SVSVM (*sic*); XIV 4012 (Ficulea): AB IMO SVSVM (*sic*); X 672 (Salernum): SVRSVM A PRIMA LITTERA. Add, with sense of agent: AMANTISSIMVS. VI 11005 (Rome): AB OMNES (*sic*); 26850 (ib.): AB OMNIBVS. — BENEMERENS. XII 197 (Antipolis): CONIVX A SE BENEMERENS; II 2102 (Ossigi): BENEMERENS A SVIS. — MERENTISSIMVS. XII 194 (Antipolis): VXOR A SE MERENTISSIMA. With numerals. VI 11383 (Rome): LOCVS ... SECVNDVS A VIA; VI 4893 (Rome): GRADY TERTIO AB IMO; I p. 312 no. 12 (*Fasti Praenest.*): [TERTIVM] AB ROMVLO; X 2311 (Puteoli): [TERT]IVS A DECIMO ANNV; Carm. Lat. 1404 = Rossi II 68, 30 (Rome, †): QVINTVS AB VNDECIMO; Le Blant 181 (= Sidon. Apoll. IV Ep. XVIII): SEXTVS AB IPSO; XI 4311 (Interamna): NONVS AB INCEPTO; VI 29793 (Rome): CIPPVS DECVS (*sic*) A CIPPO DECMO (*sic*); IX 2827 (Buca): A QVERCV PEDES CIRCA VNDECIM; XIV 2112 l. 26 (Lanuvium): A MVNICIPIO VLTRA MILLIAR(IVM) XX.

(e) Adverbial phrases, expressing distance from point to point, (corresponding to *ad, usque ad, etc.*). Exx.: V 8002 (Claudia Augusta): AB ALTINO VSQVE AD FLVMEN; X 4660 (Cales): VIAM AB ANGI-PORTO AED[IS] IVNONIS LVCINAE VSQVE [AD] AEDEM MATVTAE, ET CLIVOM AB IANV (*sic*) AD GISIARIOS (*sic*) PORTAE STELLATINAE ... ET AB FORO AD PORTAM DOMESTICAM; VI 21383 (Rome): AB ANGLO (*sic*) TRICHILLAE (*sic*) ... VSQVE AD OSTIVM; VI 29782 (Rome): AB ANGVLO QVI RIPAM CONTINGIT VSQVE AT (*sic*) VIAM FLAMINIAM; XIV 375 (Ostia): VIAM ... AB ARCV AD ARCVM; II 4721 (Corduba, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB ARCV VNDE INCIPIT BAETICA VIAM AVG(VSTAM) [RESTITVIT]; III 3705 (Pannonia Inf., 4<sup>th</sup>): AB ATRANTE AD FLVMEN SAVVM; III 2072 (Salonae): A BATHRO CLATRO(RVM) ... ET A POST(ICO) OMNIVM ANGVLORVM; IX 6003 (Beneventum, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIA A BENEVENTO BRVNDISIVM; VI 1258 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A CAP(ITE) SINIS(TRO) LON(GVM) P(EDES) (*tot*), ITEM AB AQVIL(ONE) IN AG(RO) P(EDES) (*tot*); X 6944 (Aversa): VIAM A CAPVA; IX 5973 (Teate): VIAM ... A CEFENNA OSTIA ATER(NI); IX 4079 (Carsioli): A CIPP(O) AVIDI(AE) AD CIPP(VM) TRENONIOR(VM); VIII 10322 (Africa): VIA NOVA A CIRTA RVSCADEM; XI 5399 (Asisium): VIAM A CISTERNA AD DOMVM L. MVTI; XI 3384 (Tarquinii): A COMPITV MIL(IA) P(EDVM) (*tot*); VI 29774 (Rome): A DIETA APOLLINIS AD DIETA(M) EANDEM; XI 6668 (Mons Politianus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM CASSIAM ... A CLVSINORVM FINIBVS FLORENTIAM; V 4691 (Brixia): A FINE IN VIAM PVBLI[C]AM; III 14149<sup>21</sup> (Arabia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM NOVAM A FINIBVS SYRIAE VSQVE AD MARE RVBRVM; V 8003 (near Meran, 1<sup>st</sup>): [VI]AM CLAVDIAM AVGVSTAM ... A FLVMINE PADO AT (*sic*) [F]LVMEN DANVVIVM; VI 31564 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): A FONTIBVS RENOVATVM; I 1412 = XI 5390 (Asisium): MVRV AB FORNICE AD CIRCVM; X 1698 (Puteoli): VIAM A FORO VSQVE AD FEINES (*sic*); IX 5959 (Foruli, 1<sup>st</sup>): A FORVLIS AD CONFLVENTES; V 2915 (Patavium): HIC LOCVS PATET ... A MEDIA FOS(SA) IN[T]RO VERS[VS]; X 8284 (Tarracina): A FRONTE MARIS ET AB VSTRINO; I 569 (Capua): MVRV AB GRAD(IVS); XI 3284 (Aeuae Apollinares): AB HISPALI CORDVB(AE) (*sic*, dat. instead of acc.); VI 13876 (Rome): A IANVA MONVMENTI VSQVE A[D] [...?...] EIVS FVNDI; II 4697 (Baetica, 1<sup>st</sup>), 4701, 4703, 4712, 4715, 4716 (Corduba): AB



IANO AD OCEANVM and the like; II 6208 (Corduba, 1<sup>st</sup>): A BAETE ET IANO AVGVSTO AD OCEANVM; XIV 4012 (Ficulea): CLIVOM STRAVI AB IMO SVSVM (*sic*); XIV 3857 (Tibur): AB INTROITV PORTAE SVPERIORIS ... VSQVE AT (*sic*) CIPPVM, and A PARIETE P(EDES) (*tot*); III 14214<sup>33</sup> (Callatis): AD LAPIDEM ... A LAPIDE; XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium): AB EO LOCO ... AD RIVOM AQVAE ALBANAE ET A VIA INTROSVS (*sic*); VI 36126 (Rome): A MACERIA HELVIAE IN DER(E)C(TVM) AD VILLAM VERSVS; III 5740 (Noricum): A MARI VIA A CELEIA; X 1064 (Pompeii): VIAS A MILLIARIO AD CISIARIOS; VI 1256 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A MILLIARIO XXXV ... IN VRBEM; VI 10242 (Rome): A MONIMENTO (*sic*) TESTACIO (*sic*) ... A MACERIA INTRORSVS (*sic*); VIII 8369 (Igilgili, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN CIRCVITV A MVRO KAST(ELLI) P(ASSVS) (*tot*); VI 10154 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>), and X 2792 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB ORIENTE AD OCCIDENTEM; IX 5529 (Urbs Salvia): AB ORIENTE DONVM MISIT; VIII 2660 (Lambaesis): AQVAE DVCTVM TITVENSEM AB ORIGINEM (*sic*) VSQVE AD CIVITATEM; III<sup>2</sup> p. 796, cap. 26, l. 14 (*Mon. Ancyran.*): AB OSTIO RHENI AD [s]OLIS ORIENTIS REGIONEM; II 3443 (Carthago Nova): ITER PRIVATVM AB PARIETE; VI 919 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): [L]OCA A PILIS ET COLVM[NIS]; XI 4121 (Narnia): A PILA SECVNDV[M] VIAM; II 3426 (Carthago Nova): MVRVM A PORTA POPILLIA AD TVRRIM PROXIMAM; X 5204 (Casinum): VIAM ... A PORTA CAMPANA AD FORVM; X 3913 (Capua): VIAM ... A PORTA VOLTVRN(I) AD VICVM VSQVE; V 7989 (Aquileia): VIAM GEMINAM A PORTA VSQVE AD PONTEM; XI 3126 (Falerii): VIAM AVGVSTAM A PORTA CIMINA VSQVE AD ANNIAM, ET VIAM SACRAM A CHALCID[I]CO AD LACVM IVNONIS CVRRITIS; XI 5040 (Mevania): VIAM A PORTICV AD [...]; V 2116 (Tarvisium): VIAM A ... QVADRVVIO (*sic*) AD MVRVM; I 551 = X 6950 (Polla): VIAM FECI AB REGIO AD CAPVAM; I 199 l. 7 (*Sentent. Minuc.*, ca. 117 B. C.): AB RIVO INFIMO ... AD FLOVIVM EDEM; X 4842 l. 45 (Venafrum): AB RIVO P(EDES) (*tot*); VIII 10960 (Simitthus): VIAM A SIMIT(THV) VSQ(VE) THABRACAM; X 1698 (Puteoli): CLEIVOM A SVMMO AD EMPORIVM; III 10875 (Poe-tovio): VICVS FORTVN(AE) A TEMPL(O) FORTVNAE AD HERR(EA); X 6430 (Circeii):

VSQVE AD MAREM (*sic*) A TERMINO LXXX; VI 31545 (Rome): RIPAM ... A TR[IG]A-R[IO] AD PONTEM AGRIPPAE; VI 8862 (Rome): ITER PRIVATVM A VIA PVBLICA PER HORTVM; VI 10250 (Rome): A VIA CAMPANA PVBLICA DEXTROSVS ... VSQVE AD HOC MONVMENTVM; VI 29773 (Rome): A VIA PVBLIC[A] AD MACERIAM HORTORVM; XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium, 1<sup>st</sup>): LATVM A VIA PVBLICA IN AGRVM; XI 3083 (Falerii): VIAM AVGVSTAM AB VIA ANNIA EXTRA PORTAM AD CERERIS; X 6824 (Forum Appi, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIAM A TRIFONTIO AD FORVM APPI; X 6850 (Tarracina): A TRIP(ONTIO) VSQ(VE) TARRIC(INAM) (*sic*); V 4783 (Brixia): A VIA IN AGRVM; VI 22434 (Rome): IN AGRO A VIA; II 3282 (Castulo): IN FRONTE A VIA; V 640 (Tergeste): A VIA AD LIMITEM; V 1008 (Aquileia): VIAE ... AB ANNIA AD MVRVM; IX 5438 (Falerio, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A SVMMO VICO LONGO AD ARCVM IVNCTVM CAPITOLIO; Eph. Epig. VIII 337 (Neapolis): A VILLA ... VSQVE AD EMISSARIVM; III 2929 (Iader): LONGVM AB VINDA AD MACERIAM. Add, of sum of money: A HS. LX. AD C. VSQVE, II 6278, 31 (*S. C. Italic.*). On milestones (*milliaria*), the distance from a given place is regularly expressed with AB; formula: AB (*illo situ*) M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) (*tot*). The indication of the next station on the road is expressed (*a*) by acc. of limit, (*b*) by AD with acc., and (*c*) rarely by the dat. of direction. For exx., see names of towns, as APVLVM, AQVAE, AQVINCVM, ARAE, AVGVSTOBRIGA, BRACARA, BRIGETIO, CAESAREA, CALLATIS, CASTVLO, CELEIA, COLONIA, DORYLAEVM, EPHEVS, IVVAVM, NVMERVS, PISORACA, PORTVS, PRYMNNESSVS, ROMA, SALONAE, SIRMIVM, TEVRNIA, TIVM, TCMI, TVCCABOR, TVRRIS, VIMINACIVM, etc. Distance expressed in measurements of tombs, etc. In Rome, VI 8122: IN HOC ORDINE AB IMO AD SV-MVM (*sic*) COLVMBARIA (*tot*); 8128: COLVMBARIA CONTINVA VII AB IMO; 8169: AB TITVLO SVSVM (*sic*) OL(LAE) (*tot*); 10449: AB IMO ORDINE SVMO (*sic*) OLLAS (*tot*); 11449 = 34042: HIC ORDO AB IMO VSQVE SVSVM (*sic*) OLLARVM (*tot*); 17524: OLLAS, N(VMERO) XI AB TITVLO VSQVE AD OSTIVM; 22179: AB STILLICIDIO AD IMVM; 22651: AEDICVLAM EMIT AB IMO VSQVE AD SVMMVM; 23400: VSQVE AB

- TERRA AD CAMARAM; 24606: OLLARVM N(V-  
MERO) XII AB IMO AD SVMMO (*sic*): 28778:  
A SVMMO COLVMBARIA DVA IVNCTA. Else-  
where, III 6846 = 12145 (Antiochia Pi-  
sidiae): PARIETEM ... AB IMO EXSTRVXIT.
- (f) Denoting place *where*. In sense of  
"on the side of", "near". In Rome:  
VI 4889: A PARIETE; 10275: AB OSTIO;  
15551: A PARIETE PAVIMENTVM; 17310:  
AB [SINIST]ERIORI PARTE; 17524: AB PAI-  
MENTO (*sic*); 31852: A DEXTERA LEBAQVE  
(*sic*). Elsewhere, X 1690, 1691 (Puteoli):  
A PARTE DEXTRA MACELLI; X 6850 (Tar-  
racina): AB VTRAQ(VE) PARTE; III 2072  
(Salonae): A PARTE DEXTRA ET SINISTRA;  
III 9315 (Salonae): A CAPITE SINISTRO;  
VIII 9077 (Auzia): IACET A DEXTRA. Add  
XII 2473 (Narbonensis): AVVS A PATRE,  
AVIA A MATRE. Denoting location or do-  
micle, etc. VI 2234 (Rome): FANATICVS  
AB AEDEM (*sic*) BELLONAE RVFILIAE; VI  
9969 (ib.): VESTIARIVS AB AEDE CERERIS;  
VI 6227 (ib.): OSTIARIVS AB AMPHITHEA-  
TRO; VI 33087, Carm. Lat. 1563 (Rome):  
(*ille*) AB AQVA CONCLVSA; VI 9403,  
10020 (Rome): (*ille*) AB Ara MARMOREA;  
VI 33942 (Rome): OFFICIALES AB AREA  
CIRCI; VI 2240 = 4003 (Rome): SACER-  
DOS A BONA DEA; VI 1052, 8983-8986  
(Rome): PAEDAGOGVS PVERORVM A CAPITE  
AFRICAE and the like; II 2248 (Corduba):  
(*illa*) A CAPITE CANTERI (*sic*); VI 7882  
(Rome): FABER LECTARIVS AB CLOCA (*sic*)  
MAXIMA; VI 9970, 9971 (Rome): VESTIA-  
RIVS A COMPITO; VI 33157 (Rome): ME-  
DICVS OCVLARIVS A COMPITV ALIARIO; VI  
4476 (Rome): VESTIARIVS A COMPITO ALIA-  
RIO; VI 8703 (Rome): AEDITVVS AB CON-  
CORDIA; VI 2226 (Rome): MAGISTER VICI  
AB CYCLOPIS REGIONIS PRIMAE; VI 2209  
(Rome): AEDITVA A DIANA; XIII 913 (Ni-  
tiobriges): IVENES (*sic*) A FANO IOVIS;  
XIV 409 (Ostia): TOGATI A FORO; VI  
9180 (Rome): ARGENTARIVS A FORO ESQVI-  
LINO; VI 2223 (Rome): MAGISTER VICI A  
FORO ESQVILINO; VI 9238 (Rome): CA-  
RARIVS A FVRCA; XII 4377 (Narbo): OSPI-  
TALIS (*sic*) A GALLO GALLINACIO; VI 7655  
(Rome): EBORARIVS AB HERCVLE PRIMIGE-  
NIO; VI 9645 (Rome): MINISTRATOR AB  
HERCVLE PRIMIGENIO; VI 5845, 10027  
(Rome): (*ille*) A IANO MEDIO; VI 12816  
(Rome): (*ille*) AB IANO PRIMO; VI 8707  
(Rome): AEDITVVS AB ISEM PELAGIAM (*sic*);  
VI 2234 (Rome): FANATICVS AB ISIS SE-  
RAPIS; VI 32472 (Rome): (*ille*) AB ISIS  
SERAPIS; VI 33835 (Rome) and XI 2619  
(Rusellae): AVRIFEX A LACV CALLINES; VI  
9854 (Rome): REDEMPTOR A LACV FVN-  
DANI; VI 33870 (Rome): LANIVS AB LVCO;  
VI 10022 (Rome): (*ille*) AB LVCO LIBI-  
TINAE; Notiz. (1900) p. 470 = Rev. Arch.  
(1900) p. 506 (Rome): LANIVS AB LVCO  
LVBENT(INAE); VI 9897 (Rome): SOLATA-  
RIVS A LVCO SEMELES; VI 2262 (Rome):  
RELIGIOSVS A MATRE MAGNA CAPILLATA;  
VI 9714 (Rome): NVMMVLARIVS A MER-  
CVRIO SOBRIO; VI 10133 (Rome): MA-  
GISTER ODARIARIVS A MINERVA MEDICA;  
VI 9721 (Rome): (*ille*) A MONTE ESQVI-  
LINO; II 4911 (Ciresa): (*ille*) A NOVA  
PROVINCIA; X 7956 (Turris Lisibonis):  
(*ille*) AB OSTIA; XI 5624 (Plestia): (*ille*)  
AB PERVSA; VI 9514 (Rome): LECTI-  
CARIVS A PORTA FONTINALI; VI 33914  
(Rome): SVTOR A PORTA FONTINALI; VI  
9921 (Rome): TABLARIVS (*sic*) A PORTA  
FONTINALI; VI 9515 (Rome): LIBRARIVS  
AB EXTRA PORTA TRIGEMINA (*sic*); VI 9618  
(Rome): MELLARIVS A PORTA TRIGEMINA;  
XIV 2850 (Praeneste): SEMINARIA A PORTA  
TRIVMPHALE; VI 9189 (Rome): COACTOR  
A PORTV VINARIO; VI 9821 (Rome): PO-  
MARIVS DE AGGER (*sic*) A PROSEVCHA; IV  
2155 (Pompeii): FANATICI A PVLVINAR  
(*sic*); VI 9671 (Rome): NEGOTIATOR PE-  
NORIS ET VINORVM DE VELABRO A III SCA-  
RIS; VI 9975 (Rome): VESTIARIVS A QVI-  
RINIS; VI 9918 (Rome): TABELLARIVS A  
RIPA; XI 819 (Mutina): (*ille*) SACRORVM  
AB ROMA; VI 9548 (Rome): (*ille*) A SACRA  
VIA; VI 9683 (Rome): NEGOTIATRIX AB  
SCALA MEDIA; XIV 2886 (Praeneste): A  
VII CAESAR(IVS) ARGENTARIVS COACTOR;  
IX 4680 (Reate): NEGOTIATOR VINARIVS  
A VII CAESARIBVS; VI 9178 (Rome): AR-  
GENTARIVS AB SEX ARIS; VI 9884 (Rome):  
SARCINATRIX AB SEX ARIS; VI 10023  
(Rome): (*ille*) AB STATVA PLANCI; VI  
9868 (Rome): SAGARIVS A THEATRO MAR-  
CELLI; VI 33838a (Rome): COACTOR A  
THEATRO MARCELLIANO; VI 9847 (Rome):  
PVRPVRARIA A TRANSTIBERIM; VI 33400  
(Rome): VILICVS AB III MILIARIO; III 7613  
(Moesia Inf.): (*ille*) A III PROTOMIS; VI  
9141 (Rome); ALIPILVS A TRITONE; VI



8684 (Rome): VILICVS A TRITONES (*sic*); VI 33837 (Rome): CENTONARIVS A TVRRE MAMILIA; VI 2274 (Rome): SORTILEGVS AB VENERE ERCVINA; VI 8711 (Rome): AEDITVVS A VESTA; III 7565 (Tomi) (*ille*) A VICO CLEMENTINO; XIV 409 (Ostia): NEGOTIATORES VINARII AB VRBE; III 8839 (Salonae): TOREVTICENSIS AB VRBE.

Denoting the location of towns, manufacturing establishments, etc. I 587 = VI 374 = 30925 (Rome): POPVLVS LAODICENSIS AF LYCO (= ὁ δήμος ὁ Λαοδικέων τῶν πρὸς τῆ Ἀύκῃ); VI 27045 (Rome): HERACLEOTES A PONTO; VI 15036 (Rome): MAGNETI A MAEANDRO; VI 372 (Rome): LVCII (= *Lycii*) AB COMMVNI; VI 1508. (Rome): PRVSIENSES AB HYPIC, PRVSAIS AB OLYMPO, PRVSIENSES AB MARE, AFAMENI AB [...?] —; Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 328 (Rome): SYRAS A MARCIANEPOLI (*sic*).

XV 2156 (Ostia, 1<sup>st</sup>): DE FIGL(IN)IS GRATIAE AB APPOLLINI (*sic*); 182 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX F(IGLINIS) DOM(ITIANIS) MIN(O-RIBVS) AB AVGVSTINA; 143 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*figlinae*) A CRETA; 252 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*figlinae*) AB ISIS; 355 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*figlinae*) AB NEPT(VNO); 2190 (2<sup>nd</sup>): (*figlinae*) A MARGARIT[IS]; 106-108, 110 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*figlinae*) AB EVRIPO; 111 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX FIGLINIS ... AB PILA ALTA; 353 = XI 6684 (Narnia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX PR(AE-DIS) NARNENSIVM A VENERE.

(g) In functions, public and private. [*Vide* the words themselves, *infra*]. ACTA. AB ACTIS, VI 8694 (Rome), X 6658 (Antium) — ADIVTOR AB -IS, VI 8695 (Rome) — EVOCATVS IN FORO AB -IS, X 3733 (Atella) — OPTIO AB -IS, Eph. Epig. IV p. 307 col. 3, l. 16 (Rome); IX 1617 (Beneventum) — COM(MENTA-RIENSIS) AB -IS CIVILIB(VS), II 4179 (Tarraco) — EVOC(ATVS) AVG(VSTI) AB -IS FORI, IX 5839, 5840 (Auximum) — AB -IS IMP(ERATORIS), X 6658 (Antium) — AB -IS SENATVS, VI 1337, 1373, 1377, 1517, 1549 (Rome), XIV 3611 (Tibur), X 1122 (Abellinum), X 3722 (Vulturum), V 1874 (Concordia), III 1457 (Sarmizegetusa), III 10336 (Aquincum); Eph. Epig. IV p. 124, no. 425 (Stuhlweissenburg); VIII 7030 (Cirta) — OPTIO AB -IS VRBI(S), VIII 4874 (Thubursicum Nu-

mid.) — PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AB -IS VRBIS, VIII 11813 (Mactaris). — ADMISSIO. AB ADMISSIONE, VI 8698, 8699, 8702, 33762 (Rome) — ADIVTOR AB -E, VI 8700 (Rome); III 6107 (Athens) — MAGISTER AB ATMISSIONE (*sic*), XIV 3457 (Sublaqueum) — NOMENCLATOR AB -E, VI 8931 (Rome) — PROXIMVS AB -E, VI 8701 (Rome) — [AB OF]FICIS (*sic*) ET ADMIS-S[IONE], VI 4026 (Rome). — AEDES. AEDITVVS AB -E, VI 3879, 32450 (Rome) — FANATICVS AB AEDEM (*sic*) BELLONAE RV-FILIAE, VI 2234 (Rome) — AEDIFICIA. DISP(ENSATOR). MATERNVS AB AEDIFICIS VO-LVNTARIS (*sic*), VI 8665 (Rome) — AEGRI. AB -IS, VI 8771 (Rome) — AB -IS CVBICVLARIORVM, VI 8770, 33749 (Rome). — AERARIVM. AB -O, VI 9133 (Rome) AB AER(ARIO) ET ARK(A) SAL(INARVM) ROMANARVM, Bull. Com. (1888) p. 83 (Ostia) II VIRI AB -O, XIII 1684 (Ara Rom. et Aug.), 2949 (Agedincum) — IIII VIRI AB -O, XII 2794 (ager Volcarum); 3184, 3212, 3214, 3222, 3232, 3235, 3274 (Nemausus) — QVAESTOR AB -O, VI 22304, 32273 (Rome); XIV 169 (Ostia) — RED-EMPTOR AB -O, VI 9852 (Rome) — SCRIBA QVAESTORIVS AB -O, VI 1816 (Rome) — SCRIBA LIBRARIVS QVAESTORIVS AB -O, VI 1835, 3871 (Rome) — SCRIBA LIBRARIVS QVAESTORIVS E TRIBVS DECVRIS MINORIBVS AB -O, VI 1819 (Rome) — XVI (= *Sedecim*) AB AER(ARIO), Notiz. (1888) p. 228 = Bull. Com. (1888) p. 86 = Dessau 6178 (Portus) — V(IATOR) QVAESTORIVS AB -O, XIV 169 (Ostia) — VIATOR QVAESTORIVS AB -O SATVRNI, VI 1019, 1815, 1829, 1928, 1930, 1931 (Rome); XIV 3544 (Tibur) — ALBVM. AB -O, VI 9140 (Rome). — ALIMENTA. PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AB -IS, II 4238 (Tarraco) — VILICVS AB -IS, XI 6073 (Urvinum): — AN-NONA. ADIVTOR AB -A, VI 33730 (Rome). ARGENTVM. AB -O, VI 4231, 4232, 5185, 5186, 5197, 5539 (Rome) — AB -O POTORIO, VI 6716 (Rome) — AB -O SCAENICO, VI 8731 (Rome). — AVCTO-RITATES. AB -IBVS, VI 8439 *b* (Rome); III 1998 (Salonae) — AB -IBVS RATIONIS HEREDITATVM, VI 8439 *a* (Rome). — AV-RVM. ADIVTOR AB -O GEMMATO, VI 8736, 33764 (Rome) — PRAEPOSITVS AB -O GEM-MATO, VI 8734, 8735 (Rome) — AB -O

- POTORIO, VI 8969 (Rome). — BALNEVM (BALINEVM). A -IS, VI 1057, 1058 (Rome) — A BALINEV (*sic*) AVGVSTAE, VI 33765 (Rome) — MAG(ISTER) A -IS AVG(VSTI), VI 8512 (Rome). — BIBLIOTHECA. A -A, I p. 327 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 247 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*), VI 4233, 4431 4434, 5190, 5347, 8743 (Rome) — A -E PORTICVS OCTAVIAE, VI 2349 = 5192 (Rome) — PVBLIC(VS) DE PORTICV OCTAVIAE A -A GRAECA, VI 2348 (Rome) — VILIC(VS) A -A OCTAVIAE LATIN(A), VI 4435 (Rome) — A -E LATINA PORTICVS OCTAVIAE VILICVS, VI 2347 = 4431 (Rome) — AB -E GRAECA TEMPLI APOLLINIS, VI 5188 (Rome) — A -E LATINA APOLLINIS, VI 5189 (cf. 5191), 5884 (Rome) — MEDICVS A -IS, VI 8907 (Rome) [P]ROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) A -IS, VIII 20684 (Saldae) — VILICVS A -A, XIV 196 (Ostia). — CENA. A -A CENTVRIONVM, VI 8748 (Rome). — CENSVS. A -IBVS, III 827 (Dacia) [cf. XIV 2407 (Bovillae)] — A LIBELLIS ET -IBVS, XIII 1808 (Lugudunum), III 259 (Ancyra), (= [ἀν' ἐπιτολῶ]ν καὶ κήρσων) — A CENSVS (*sic*) EQVIT(VM) ROMAN(ORVM), X 6657 (Antium) — EQ(VES) R(OMANVS) A CENSIBVS ACCIPIENDIS, XIII 1680 (Ara Romae et Augusti) — [M]AGISTER A CEN[SIBVS], VI 1628 (Rome) — NOMENCLATOR A -IBVS, VI 8938-8940, 33782-3 (Rome), XIV 3553, 3640 (Tibur) — NOMENCLATOR A CENSVS (*sic*), VI 1878, 8937 (Rome); XIV 4010 (Ficulea) — PRAEPOSITVS A -IBVS, V 8659 (Concordia) — PROC(VRATOR) A -IBVS, XI 5213 (Fulginae), VIII 20997 (Caesarea) — PROC(VRATOR) AVGGG. A -IBVS, VIII 9370 (Caesarea) — PROC(VRATOR) KASTRENSIS (*sic*) A CENSVS (*sic*), VI 8213 (Rome) — PVBLIC(VS) AB CENSU, VI 2334 (Rome) — PVBLICVS A CENSIBVS P(OPVLI) R(OMANI), VI 2335 (Rome). — CODICILLI. A -IS, VI 6190, 8440, 8441 (Rome), XIV 4011 (Ficulea) — ADIVTOR A -IS, VI 8442 (Rome). — COGNITIONES. A -IBVS, VI 8628-8633 (Rome); Pais 179 (Aquilaia) — A -IBVS AVGG., VIII 9360 (Caesarea) — A -IBVS DOMINI, II 1085 (Ilipa) — ADIVTOR A -IBVS, VI 8634 (Rome), VIII 12613 (Carthago) — ADIVTOR A -IBVS DOMNICIS (*sic*), VI 8635 (Rome) — COMMENTARI. A -IIS, VI. 1564, 1884, 2319, 8624, 8625 (Rome); V 7004 (Taurini); II 4184 (Tarraco); III 7045 (Synnada), 12298 (Epirus), 12298 = 14203<sup>31</sup> (Paramythia Epiri), 14207<sup>14</sup> (Philippopolis); VIII 11341 (Sufetula) — ADIVTOR A -IIS, VIII 12610, 12611, 12612, 12894, 12895, 12896 (Carthago), 16561 (Theveste) — EVOCATIVS A -IIS, XI 19 (Ravenna) — PVBLICVS A -IIS, VI 2312 (Rome) — A -IIS AQUARVM, VI 8487 (Rome) — A -IIS AVGVSTI, VI 8623 (Rome) A -IIS BENEFICIORVM, VI 1884, 8626 (Rome) — ADIVT(OR) A COMM(ENTARIIS) B(ENEFICIORVM), VI 33770 (Rome) — CVSTOS A -IS BENEFICIORVM, VI 8627 (Rome) — A -IIS CONSVLIS (OR CONSVLVM?), V 6867 (Alpis Poenina) — SPEC(VLARIVS) BENEFICIARIVS (*illius*) A -IS CVSTODIARV(M), XI 19 (Ravenna), 6343 (Pisaurum); Eph. Epig. IV 963 (Rome) — A -IIS FISCII ASIATICI, VI 8572 (Rome) — A -IIS OPERVM PVBLICORVM ET RATIONIS PATRIMONI, XI 3860 (Capena) — ADIVTOR A -IIS ORNAMENTORVM, VI 8951 (Rome) — A -IIS PRAEFECTI (OR PRAEFECTORVM) PRAETORIO, [VI 8400 (Rome)]; X 7685 (Carales); VIII 8328 (Cuicul), 9368 (Caesarea), 11341 (Sufetula) — A -IIS PROV(INCIAE) BELGICAE, X 6092 (Formiae) — AB -IS EPIRI ET ACHAEAE, *Bull. Corr. Hell.* (1892) p. 174 (Epirus) — A -IS PROV(INCIAE) [G]A[LATIAE], III 258 (Ancyra) — A -IIS RATIONIS HEREDITATVM, VI 8933 (Rome) — A -IIS RATIONIS PATRIMONII, VI 8502, 8503 (Rome) — A -IIS RAT(IONIS) VESTIVM SCAENIC(ARVM) ET GLADIAT(ORiarVM), VI 10089 (Rome) — A -IIS VEHICVLORVM, VI 8542 (Rome) — A COMMENT(ARIIS) XX HER(EDITATVM) H(ISPANIAE) C(ITERIORIS), II 4184 (Tarraco). — CONSILIA. VICARIVS A -IIS SACRIS, DVCE- NARIVS A -IIS [SACRIS], and SEXAG(ENARIVS) A -IIS SACRIS, VI 1704 (Rome) — A STVDIIS ET -IIS AVGG., V 8972 (Aquilaia). — CONSVLES. DECVRIONES A -IBVS, VI 10300 (Rome). — COPIAE. A -IIS AVG(VSTI), X 6662 (Antium) — A -IIS CASTRENSIBVS, VI 8537 (Rome) — A -IIS MILITARIBVS, VI 8538-8540 (Rome); XIV 2840 (Praeneste). — CORINTHIA. A -IIS, I<sup>2</sup> p. 247 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*); VI 5847 (Rome); X 692 (Surrentum). — CRYSTALLINA. A -IS, VI 5358 (Rome) —



PRAEPOSITVS A -IS, III 536 (Corinthus). —  
 CVBICVLVM. A -O, VI 166, 1598, 4312,  
 5197, 7368, 7370, 8758, 8760-8764,  
 9285, 9286 (Rome); X 6324 (Tarracina),  
 6573 (Velitrae), 6773 (Pontia Insula) —  
 A -O VILICVS, VI 8759 (Rome) — A -O  
 AVGVSTI, VI 8498; Bull. Com. (1887)  
 p. 323 (Rome) — A -O AVGVSTORVM, VI  
 8765 (Rome) — A -O DOMITIAE AVGVSTAE,  
 VI 8570, 8978 (Rome) — A MEMORIA  
 ET -O AVGVSTI, VI 8618 (Rome). —  
 CVRA. A -A AMICORVM, VI 604, 630,  
 8795-8799, 33773 (Rome); XIV 3565  
 (Tibur) — MILES LEG(IONIS) XXII A -IS;  
 XII 5878 (Genava). — CYATHVS. A -O,  
 VI 3963, 8815-8817 (Rome). — CYBVS  
 (sic). STRVCTOR A -O, VI 33470 (Rome) —  
 DECVRIONES. QVAESTOR A -IBVS, XI 4190  
 (Interamna). — DIPLOMATA. A -IBVS, VI  
 8622 (Rome) — OF(F)ICIALIS VETVS A ME-  
 MORIA ET A -IBVS, X 1727 (Puteoli). —  
 DVCENARII. A -IIS, XIV 2939 (Prae-  
 neste); Dessau, *Inscr. Lat. Select.* 4872  
 (Aquilaia). — EPHEMERIS. PROCVRATOR  
 AB -E, III 536 (Corinthus). — EPISTVLAE.  
 AB -IS, VI 1607, 1887, 8596-8601, 8603-  
 8605 (Rome); XIV 2840 (Praeneste),  
 3909 (Aquaе Albulae); XI 3886 (Ca-  
 pena) — PROCVRATOR AB -IS, VI 798  
 (Rome) — PROC(VRATOR) XX HER(EDITA-  
 TVM) AB -IS, VIII 1174 (Thuburbo Ma-  
 ius) — SCRINIARIVS AB -IS, X 527 (Sa-  
 lernum) — STATOR AB -IS, VI 4249  
 (Rome) — AB -IS AVGVSTORVM, III 5215  
 (Celeia) — AB -IS GRAECIS, VI 3836,  
 8606-8608, 31747 (Rome); III 431, 7126  
 (Ephesus) — AB -IS GRAECIS ET A RATIO-  
 NIBVS AVGG., III 6574 (Ephesus) — AB  
 -IS LATINIS, VI 1088, 1564, 8598, 8609-  
 8611 (Rome); XI 1434 (Pisae); V 3336  
 (Verona) — ADIVTOR AB -IS LATINIS, VI  
 8612, 8613 (Rome) — PROXIMVS AB -IS  
 LATINIS, XIV 2815 (Gabii, a lead pipe).  
 — FIBVLAE. PRAEPOSITVS A FIBLIS (sic),  
 III 536 (Corinthus) — FLAMEN (? =  
*flatura?*). A FLAM(INE?), X 3967 (Ca-  
 pua). — FRVMENTVM. A -O, VI 8518,  
 8851, 8852, 9423-9425, 33778, 33795  
 (Rome); X 6573 (Velitrae) — A -O  
 CVBICVLARIORVM, VI 8771, 8772 (Rome)  
 — A -O MINISTRATORVM, VI 8924-8926  
 (Rome) — ACTOR A -O, VI 8850 (Rome)  
 DISPENSATOR A -O, XIV 2833 (Praeneste);  
 X 1562 (Puteoli); XIII 4323 (Divodu-  
 rum) — PROC(VRATOR) A -O, X 6573  
 (Velitrae) — PROC(VRATOR) AVGVSTI A  
 -O, X 8295 (Antium). — HEREDITATES.  
 PROC(VRATOR) A PATRIM(ONIO) ET HEREDI-  
 T(ATIBVS) ET A LIBELLIS, XI 5028 (Me-  
 vania). — HORREA. AB -IS, VI 9469  
 (Rome). — HORTVS. AB -O NOVO, VI  
 8670 (Rome). — HOSPITIVM. AB -O, VI  
 9474 (Rome) — AB -IIS, VI 7290 (Rome).  
 — INDICES. CVRATOR AB -IBVS, XI 19  
 (Ravenna) — EVOCATVS AVGVSTI AB IN-  
 DICES (sic), VI 3414 (Rome). — INSTRV-  
 MENTA. AB -IS, III 1995 (Saloniae) —  
 AB -O AVXILIARIORVM, VI 8854 (Rome)  
 — LIBR(ARIVS) AB INSTRVMENTIS) CENSU-  
 ALIBVS, III 1470 = 7974 (Sarmizege-  
 tusa). — IVMENTA. A -IS, VI 8864  
 (Rome) — DISPENSATOR A -IS, VI 8863  
 (Rome). — IVS. II VIRI A IVRE DICVNDI,  
 XIII 1684 (Ara Romae et Augusti). —  
 IVVENCII. ARCARIVS A -IS, VI 8865 (Rome).  
 — LAGVNA, LAGONA. A LAGVNA, VI  
 1884 (Rome) — ADIVTOR A LAGONA, VI  
 8866 (Rome). — LAPICIDINAE. A -IS,  
 III 563 = 12289 (Eretria) — A -IS  
 CARYSTIIS, VI 8486 (Rome). — LIBELLI.  
 A -IS, VI 8614, 33727 (Rome); IX 4453  
 (Ager Amiterninus); XI 5213 (Fulginae)  
 — A -IS ET CENSIBVS, XIII 1808 (Lugu-  
 dunum), III 259 (Ancyra) — A -IS FISCI  
 FRVMENTARII, VI 8474 (Rome) — PRO-  
 C(VRATOR) A PATRIM(ONIO) ET HEREDIT(ATI-  
 BVS) ET A -IS, XI 5028 (Mevania) —  
 ADIVTOR A IS, VI 8615, 33741 (Rome) —  
 CVSTOS A -IS, VI 8616 (Rome) — MA-  
 GISTER A -IS, VI 1628 (Rome) — PRO-  
 XIMVS A -IS, VI 180 (Rome) — SCRINIA-  
 RIVS A -IS, VI 8617 (Rome). — LIBRI.  
 A -IS PONTIFICALIBVS, VI 2195, 5585  
 (Rome) — PROX(IMVS) A -IS SACERDOTA-  
 LIBVS, VI 8878 (Rome). — LOCI. A -IS  
 CVBICVLARIORVM STATIONIS PRIMAE, VI 8775  
 (Rome). — LORICATA. PROCVRATOR A  
 -A, VI 8690-8692 (Rome) — MANDA-  
 TA. A -IS, VI 8813, 8814 (Rome) —  
 PROCVRATOR A -IS, III 536 (Corinthus). —  
 MANVS. A -V (cf. *amanuensis*), VI 1961,  
 3966, 3980, 4243, 4448, 5197, 6030,  
 6273, 6595, 7281, 7281 a, 7294, 7393,  
 8409, 8886-8890, 9535-9541, 33754,  
 33774 (Rome); XIV 2654 (Tusculum);  
 IX 4909 (Trebula Mutuesca); III 14181

- (Patarā) — LIBRARIVS A -V, VI 6314, 9524 (Rome). — MAPPAE. A -IS, VI 8891, 8892 (Rome). — MARMORA. A -IBVS, VI 8483 (Rome); XI 3199 (Nepet) — TABVLARIVS A -IBVS; VI 3011 (Rome). — MEMORIA. A -A, VI 8618 (Rome); XIV 3638 (Tibur), 4062 (Fidenae) — OF(F)ICIALIS VETVS A -A ET A DIPLOMATIBVS, X 1727 (Puteoli) — A RATIONIBVS ET A -A, VI 1596 (Rome); XIV 2463 (Castrimoenium). — MENSA. ADIVT(OR) TABVLARIA -A VAGENS(I), VIII 12883 (Carthago). — MILITIAE. A -IIS, VI 1410, 3494, 3496, 3497, 3498, 3500, 3501; Notiz. (1887) p. 17 (Rome); X 4861 (Venafrum); XI 3800 (Veii); III 1181 (Apulum), 1486 (Sarmizegetusa), 3240 = 13354 (Sirmium), 5652 (Comagena), 6055 = 6757 (Ancyra), 7804 (Apulum), 8677 (Salonae), 14927 (Tragurium); Bramb. 398 (Col. Agrippinensis); VIII 2248 (Mascula), 2396, 2397, 2399 (Thamugadi), 2757, 2772 (Lambaesis), 5276 (near Hippo), 9018, 9023, 9045, 9047, 9048 (Auzia), 10982 (Caesarea), 11340 (Sufetula), 20651 (Tupusuctu), 20991, 21002 (Caesarea) — A III -IIS, VIII 2732 (Lambaesis) — EQ(VES) R(OMANVS) A -IS, XI 6120 (Forum Sempronii). — MONVMENTVM, A -O, VI 6322 (Rome). — MVNERA. A MVNERA (sic), VI 7612 (Rome) — PROCVRATOR A -IBVS, XI 3612 (Caere) — TABVLARIVS A -IBVS, VI 10162, 33981 (Rome). — MVSIIVM. A MVSIO (sic), III 6820 (Antiochia Pisidiae). — NVMEN. A -E, X 4207, 4208 (Capua). — OFFICIA. AB -IIS ET ADMISIONIBVS, VI 4026 (Rome). — OPERA. AB -A PVBLICA, VI 5558 (Rome) — PVBLICVS AB -A PVBLICA, VI 2337 (Rome). — ORNAMENTA. AB -IS, VI 3992, 8896, 8952-8954 (Rome) — AB -IS SACERDOTALIBVS, VI 8955 (Rome). — PACTIONES. A -IBVS, VI 33785, 33786 (Rome). — PATRIMONIVM. PROC(VRATOR) AB EPITVLIS ET A -O, VI 798 (Rome) — PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) A -O, VI 8501 (Rome) — PROC(VRATOR) A -O ET HEREDIT(ATIBVS) ET A LIBELLIS, XI 5028 (Mevania) — TABVLARIVS A -O, VI 41 (Pola). PATRONVS. ACCENSVS A -O, V 3354 (Verona). — PEDES. A -IBVS (cf. *pedisequus*), VI 4001 (Rome). — PINACOTHECAE. A -IS, VI 10234 (Rome). — PISCINA. A -A, VI 8639 (Rome). — PLEBS. EQVITES A -E, XII 4333 (Narbo). — PLVMBVM. VILIC(VS) A -O, X 3967 (Capua). — POPVLVS. TRIBVNVS MILITVM A -O, X 788, 789, 820, 822, 830, 837, 838, 851, 996, 1074, 1132, Notiz. (1898) p. 171 (Pompeii); IX 3155, 3159 (Corfinium), 3307 (Superaequum), 4519 (ager Amiterminus); XI 3216 (Nepet), 3617 (Caere), 4575 (Carsulae); V 3334 (Verona), 7566 (Hasta); Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 446 no. 189 (Rome). — PORTICVS. A -V, VI 4461 (Rome). — POTIO. A -NE, VI 1884 (Rome). — PVLVINAR. AERARIVS A PVLVINAR (sic), VI 9136 (Rome). — PVPILLATVS. TVTOR A -V, VI 2210 (Rome). — PVRPVRA. A PVRPVR(A), VI 4016 (Rome). — QVAESTIONES. BENEFICIARIVS TRIBVNI A -IBVS, IX 1617 (Beneventum) — EVOCATVS AVGVSTI A -IBVS, XI 2755 (Rome); XI. 2108 (Clusium). — RATIONES. A -IBVS, VI 1120, 8408-8431, 8450, 31384, 31856, 33467, 33724, 33736 (Rome); X 3347 (Puteoli), 6640 (Antium); IX 2438 (Saepinum); XI 4360 (Ameria); III 14112<sup>2</sup> (Carnuntum, *amphora*); VIII 1641 (Sicca Veneria) — A -IBVS ET A MEMORIA, VI 1596 (Rome) XIV 2463 (Castrimoenium) — A -IBVS AVGG., VI 455 (Rome); III 7126 (Ephesus) — AB -E FISCII, III 1992 (Salonae) — A R(ATIONIBVS) T(ABVLARIORVM), VI 8430 (Rome) — ADIVTOR A -IBVS, VI 5305 (Rome) — ADIVTOR TABVL(ARIORVM) OFFICII A -IBVS, IX 1664 (Beneventum) — LIBRARIVS A -IBVS, III 1477, 7979 (Sarmizegetusa) — PROCVRATOR A -IBVS, VI 1599, 1620 (Rome) — PROCVRATOR AVG(VSTI) A -IBVS, VI 1626 (Rome); XIV 2104 (Lanuvium) — PROCVRATOR A -IBVS AVGG(VSTI), VI 1625, 1625<sup>b</sup> (Rome) — TABVLARIVS A -IBVS, VI 33725 (Rome); TABVLARIVS A -IBVS MENSARUM GALLIARVM, VI 8581 (Rome). — REGIONES. A -IBVS, VI 8685 (Rome) — A -IBVS VRBIS, VI 3958, 4017-4024 (Rome). — RELIQVIAE. A RELIQVIS (sic) P(OPVLI) R(OMANI), Mélanges (1903) p. 381 (Rome). — SACRA. A -IS, VI 8715, 32409 (Rome) — ADIVTOR A -IS, VI 8716, 8717 (Rome) — HYMNERTRIA A S(ACRIS?), X 7426 (Thermae Himeraeae) — PVBLICVS A -IS, VI 2323, 2331 (Rome). — SACRARIVM. A -O, VI



- 4027 (Rome) — AEDITVVS A -O DIVI AVGVSTI, VI 2330 (Rome) — PVBLICVS AB -O, VI 2329, 2330 (Rome). — SCAENA. DENVTIATOR AB -A GRAECA, VI 10095 (Rome) — ROGATOR AB -A, VI 10094 (Rome) — SCAMILLAR(II) OPERAE VETERES (*sic*) A -A, XI 4813 (Spoletium), 5054 (Mevania). — SCRINIA. A -IIS PRAEFECTI, III 13201 (Dalmatia). — SEDES. A -IBVS, VI 9040 (Rome) — A -E AVGVSTAE, VI 3976 (Rome) — PVBLICVS A -IBVS AVGVSTI, VI 2341 (Rome). — SPECVLARIA (?). A FIGVLAR. [*sic* = *a specular(ibus)?*], VI 4248 (Rome). — SPECVLVM. A SPECVLVM (*sic*), VI 7297 (Rome). — STATVAE. A -IS, VI 4032 (Rome) — OFFICINATOR A -IS, VI 2270 (Rome). — STVDIA. A -IIS, VI 8636, 8638 (Rome) — A -IIS ET CONSILII AVGG., V 8972 (Aquileia) — A -IIS AVGVSTI, XIII 1779 (Lugdunum) — MAGISTER A -IIS, X 4721 (Ager Falernus) — MAGISTER A -IIS AVGG., VI 1608 (Rome) — PROC(VRATOR) AVGVSTI AB -IIS, VIII 11340 (Sufetula) — PROXIMVS A -IIS, VI 8637 (Rome). — SVBSCRIPTIONES. ACCEPTOR A SVBSCR(IPTIONIBVS), VI 5181 (Rome). — SVBSELLIA. PVBLICVS A -IIS TRIBVNORVM, VI 2340 (Rome) — SVPELLEX. A SVPELLECTILE, I p. 327 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 247 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiales*); VI 4035, 4036, 4357, 5358, 8654, 8973, 33913 (Rome) — CAESARIS A -E, VI 3719 (Rome) — A -E CASTRENSE, VI 8525 (Rome) — A -E DOMVS AVRAEAE, VI 31033 (Rome) — TABVLAE. A TABVLIS (*sic*), VI 3970 (Rome). — TABVLARIVM. A -O, VI 7374 (Rome) — A -O CASTRENSI, VI 8529 (Rome). — TESTAMENTA. A -IS PRINCIPIS, VI 5299 (Rome). — TORI. DISPENSATOR A -IS, VI 8655<sup>a</sup> (Rome); XIV 4120<sup>3</sup> (Frascati, bronze plate). — TRIBVTA. DISPENSATOR A -IS, VIII 1028 (Carthago). — TRITONES. VILICVS A TRITONES (*sic*), VI 8684 (Rome). — VALETUDO. A -E, VI 8639 (Rome); X 703 (Surrentum), 6637 (Antium). — VEHCVLA, A -IS, VI 8542 (Rome) — TABVLARIVS A -IS, VI 8543 (Rome). — VESTIS. A -E, VI 1884, 3756, 4042, 4043, 4251, 5197, 8545, 31317 (Rome) — ADIVTOR A -E, VI 8547 (Rome) — SERVVS A -E CASTRENSI, XIV 2832 (Praeneste) — A -E CVBICVLARIA (?), VI 33771 (Rome) — CISTARIVS A -E FORENSI, VI 5193 (Rome) — A -E IMPERATORIA PRIVATA, VI 8550 (Rome) — A -E MVNDA, VI 8548, 8549; Papers Brit. School in Rome, I p. 159 (Rome) — A -E REGIA, VI 8551, 8552 (Rome) — A -E SACRA, XIII 3691 (Treveri) — TABVLARIVS A -E SCAENICA, VI 10090 (Rome) — VESTIFICVS CAESARIS A -E SCAENICA, VI 8554 (Rome) — A -E VENATORIA, VI 8555 (Rome). — VINA. A -IS, VI 8527 (Rome) ADIVTOR A -IS, VI 8062, 9091, 9092 (Rome) — VNGVENTA. AB VNGENTIS (*sic*), VI 9098, 9099 (Rome). — Add: A LACTE probably = *conlactaneus*, Bull. Com. (1902) p. 298 = Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 150 no. 129 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>).
- (h) Adverbial formulas etc. Miscellaneous. A FRONTE, V 3072 (Patavium) — A TERGO, XIII 1668 l. 36 (Ara Romae et Augusti) — A RETRO, VI 14215, 18329 (Rome) — AB ANTE (cf. *abante*), XI 147 (Ravenna) — AB VLTRA, VI 9493 (Rome) HERES AB ASSE, VI 22819 (Rome) — COLATAS AB ASSE. LVCERNAS, XIII 10001<sup>19</sup> (Gallia) — (MONVMENTVM) AB ASSE QVAESITVM, IX 2029 (Beneventum); X 7647 (ager Saluzzensis) — AB ASCIA (cf. *sub ascia*), VI 8931, 10921 (Rome); X 3717 (Laternum) — AB INCHOATO, VI 103 = 30692 (Rome); X 1462 (Herculaneum); IX 5568 (Tolentinum) — A NOVO [cf. *de novo*], VI 222, 626, 1763 = 33089<sup>1</sup>, 3714, 31007 (Rome); XIV 404 (Ostia), 2119 (Lanuvium); XI 3126 (Falerii), 5418 (Asisium), 6225 (Fanum Fortunae); X 6558 (Velitrae), 7227 (Lilybaeum); IX 1568 (Beneventum); III 4796 (Virunum), 5565 (Bedium), 6993 (Apamea); XII 1893 (Vienna) — A SOLO (= "from the ground up"), very frequent everywhere — A FVNDAMENTIS (generally in late inscr.), VI 255, 256, 1252, 1703, 1790, 8972, 14936, 17213, 22704, 31917 (Rome); XIV 1937 (Ostia), 2101 (Lanuvium); X 5045 (Atina), 5409 (Aquinum), 6485 (Ulubrae, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6811 (Ardea), 7954 (Turris Lisibonis); IX 2338 (Alifae), 2448 (Saepinum), 4063 (Carsoli), 5649 (Trea); XI 280, 287-289, 294, 295, 298 (Ravenna); V 3100 (Vicetia); III 3370 (Aquincum), 3653 (Ulcisia Castra), 4441 (Carnuntum), 5670<sup>a</sup> (Fafiana), 13734 (Munic. Tropaeum), 14149 (Ara-

bia); VIII 1408 (Thignica), 2242 (Mascula), 7015 (Cirta), 8805 (Zabi), 9062 (Auzia), 10117 (Africa), 12314 (Prov. Procons.), 16749 (Tiufadi), 18277 (Civitas Lambaesit.), 20145 (Cuicul) — A FVNDAMENTO, X 846 (Pompeii); III 6808 (Antiochia Pisidiae), 7450 (Moesia Inf.); VIII 21 (Leptis Magna), 2722 (Lambae-sis) — A RVDIMENTIS FVNDAMENTORVM, III 10596 (Salva) — A FONTIBVS, VI 31564 (Rome) — A CAPITE, IX 3018 (Teate) — AB IMO, III 6846 = 12145 (Antiochia Pisidiae). Cf. metaphorical use: XI 263 (Ravenna, 6<sup>th</sup>): PVLCRIOR VT CVLTVS MAIORQVE RESVRGAT AB IMO — AB ORIGINE, XIII 4325 (Divodurum) — A SE = *solus*. [Cf. Ital. *da se*, "by himself"]: A SE FECIT, Bramb. 468 (Bonna); FECIT A SE, VI 2753 (Rome); A SE FACIVDVM CVRAVIT, III 1653 = 8143 (Margum), Bramb. 187 (Düsseldorf) — A RADICE = "roots and all", IX 3375 (Aufinium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TENERAM AB RADICE FERENS, SILVANE, CVPRESVVM — AB VSV = ἀπὸ χρήσεως, [opposed to *rudis*], III p. 1936, § 7 ll. (55), 57, 59, 61, 63 (*Edict. Dioclet.*) — AB ACV, III p. 1936, § 7 l. 53 (*Edict. Dioclet.*): CENTVCLVM (*sic*) PRIMVM ORNATVM AB ACV = π[ί]ληνα πρώτων \*[\*ε]x[\*o]σ- [μη]νέρον ἀ[π]ὸ βε[λ]λόνης].  
AB WITH *esse* = "away from". AB V(RBE) R(OMA) ESSE, I 206 l. 67 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*); VI 2120 (Rome): CVM AB AEDIBVS ESSEM; III 7000 (Orcistus): EST A [PATRIA]; V 1703 (Aquilaia): VT ESSET AB IPSIS.

Phrases dependent on verb etc. understood. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1901) p. 167 (Rome †): LEONTI, PAX A FRATRIBVS; XIII 3162 (Viducasses): EXEMPLVM EPISTVLAE .... A TAMPIO; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 304 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): A VINCVLS EIVS (sc. *appellatum*); VIII 1954 (Theveste): RARVM HOC A CONIVGE MVNVS; XIII 2423 (Lugdunum †): A TERRA AD MARTYRES; XIII 1499 (Vasio, 6<sup>th</sup>): A TENEBRIS LV MEN; XII 2361 (Vienna, 7<sup>th</sup>): A CARDINE MVNDI; II 1282 (Salpensa, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD GRATIAM A TALI VIRO INEVNDAM; III 656 (Philippi): HIC AB HERED[E] MATRE POST OBITVM EIVS LEGAVIT LIBERTIS MATRIS.... Especially frequent on bricks and pottery, with or without *opus (doleare)*, [sc. *factum, ad-*

*ministratum*, or a similar word]. EX.: XV 522: AB T. ALLIO PRIMIGENIO SALARE(SE OPVS), 1500: AB APPIO QV[*i*]NQVA[*l*] [TRALE], 709: AB APRILE, 733-735, 1365: AB ARISTIO (Rome, bricks); VIII 10478<sup>1</sup> = 22642<sup>1</sup>: AB ASSENE LVCERNAS VENALES, [cf. *ibid.*: DE OFINA (*sic*) ASSEM LVCERNAS COLATAS, 22642<sup>3</sup>: LVCERNAS COLATAS DE OFINA (*sic*) ASSENI], 10478<sup>1</sup> = 22642<sup>4</sup>: EMITE LVCERNAS COLATAS AB ASSE, 22642<sup>5</sup>: EME LVCERNAS COIAIAS (*sic*) AB ASSE, 22642<sup>8</sup>: EMI LVCERNAS COLATS ASI (*sic*), 22642<sup>10</sup>: EMITE LVC[ER]NAS ABASS (*sic*) (Caesarea, lamps); XV 339: AB AVIENO, 218, 221, 222, 725: A CALPETANO, 1072: AB CL(AVDIO) QVIN(QVATRALE) (Rome, bricks); Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 353 no. 72 (Pompeii, amphora): AB CLODIO CLEMENTE DE SVPERIORE SINE DEFrito; XV 207, 674: O(PVS) D(OLEARE) AB L. FADIO, 710: A T. FLAVIO CORINTHO, 863: A FLAVIO MAXIMO, 382: A FVFICIO FERENTINIAN(O), 1146: A LARCIO, 635: AB L. LICIN(IO) FELI(CE), 1501: A NOV(IO?) AS(CLEPIADE?), 743: A PAVLINO, 2189: A PONT(IO?) LONG(INO?), 521: (OPVS) SALARESE A TAVRIONE, 1044: AB TERT(IO) SERVO, 380: A TONTIO BARBARO OP(VS) DOL(EARE), 1147: A TONTIO FELIC(E), 1086: AB VLP(IO) ANIC(ETIANO) (Rome, bricks); Eph. Epig. I p. 175-176 (Pompeii): SCOMBR(VM) SCAVRI AB VM-BRICIA.

Cause etc. expressed by AB instead of simple abl. — ARBOR A VETVSTATE DECIDIT, VI 2059 (Rome, Arval, A. D. 80); ARBORES QVAE A TEMPESTATE NIVIS DECIDERANT, VI 2060 (Rome, Arval, A. D. 81); A PROBITATE FIDE PRAECLARVS, VIII 20907 (Tipasa, †); Le Blant II p. 553 (Lugdunum): MORBVM NON POTVI VINCERE AB ARTE MEA.

(B) Temporal. SEDIS APOSTOLICAE PRIMAEVIS MILES AB ANNIS, Rossi 1029 (Rome †) — PRIMEVIS (*sic*) TONSVS AB ANNIS, Le Blant, N. R. 441 (Avenches, †) — AB ANNO AETATIS SVAE, VI 23033 (Rome) — [v]RBES (*sic*, gen.) AB ANTIQVA NOVELETATE (*sic*) ERAT CAPVD (*sic*), XII 2179 (near Vienna) — AB ANTIQVORVM MEMORIA, XIV 472 (Ostia) — AB ATAVIS PATRONVS, IX 1568 (Beneventum) — AB AVO ET MAIORIBVS COLLEGI ET CIVITATIS PATRONVS, IX 1684 (Beneventum)



A CONDITA CIVITATE SVA, VIII 1888 (Theveste) — A CREPVNDIIS, VI 1724 (Rome) — FELIX AB EVENTV, XI 6076 (Urvinum) — AB EXCESSV EIVS, XI 6577 (Sassina) — AB EXORDIO NVPTIARVM, Mélanges (1903) p. 118 (Thubursicum Numid.) — AB HAC ORA (*sic*), AB HAC DIE, AB HAC NOCTE, VI 33899 (Rome) — AB HAC DIE, VIII 2557 (Castra Lambaesi.) — AB HORA SECVNDIA, VI 1261 (Rome) — AB INEVNTE AETATE, VI 1730, 1731 (Rome); V 6698 (Vercellae); IX 3685 (Marsi Marruvium); XII 482 (Massilia), [where ab henevnte etate (*sic*)]; XIII 2027 (Lugdunum); Carm. Lat. 760 (Via Nomentana) — AB INFANTIA, VI 15488 (Rome) — AB INITIO, XIV 157 (Ostia) — AB INITIO AETATIS SVAE, VI 17984, 19301 (Rome) — AB IPSA IVVENTVTE, VI 1741 (Rome) — AB ORIGINE, V 3216 (Vicetia); X 681 (Surrentum), 1702, 1815 (Puteoli), 3357 (Capua), 4755 (Suessa); IX 1568 (Benaventum); III 7000 (Orcistus) — AB ORIGINE VRBIS NOSTRAE, XIII 1668 l. 6 (Ara Romae et Augusti) — A PRIMA AETATE, VI 8999, 18449 (Rome); XIV 963 (Ostia) — A PRIMA SVA STATIM AETATE, V 532 (Tergeste) — A PRIMA LVCE IN HORAM SEPTIM[AM], II 5181 (*Lex metalli Vipasc*). — A PRIMO ADVENTV SVO, III 1412 = 7902 (Sarmizegetusa) — A PRIMO AETATIS FLORE, VI 1735 (Rome) — A PRIMO AETATIS INTROITV, VI 1759 (Rome) — A PRIMIS ADVLESCENTIAE SVAE ANNIS, VI 1727 (Rome) — VSQVE A PVBERTATE, XI 137 (Ravenna) — A PVERITIA, X 1685 (Puteoli) — A PVERO, V 3415 (Verona) — A PVPVLA, I 1194 = X 6009 (Minturnae) — A TEMPORE TRANSITVS SVI, XI 295 (Ravenna) — AB VIRGINITATE, VI 7732, 9810 (Rome); X 3720 (Laternum) — AB VRBE CONDITA, VI 472 (Rome).

In the sense of POST, "since", "after". BELLA FACTA A BELLO MARSICO, I p. 470-471 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 66 = IX 422 (*Fasti Venusini*); A POMPA, VI 10047, 10048 (Rome); POST MERIDIEM A BALNEO CATHEDRIS CONSEDERVNT, VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218).

AARON. Biblical patriarch. Form ARON, Hübn. Hisp. 152 (Caesaraugusta †, 6<sup>th</sup>).

AB. Hebrew name of month. I p. 347 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 269 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*): [Iulius] VOCATVR APVD HEBRAEOS AB.

ABACTIVS. [Sic for *abactivus*]. "Driven away", "stolen". IX 2438 (Saepinum, 168): IVMENTA ABACTIA.

ABACVS. (1) Ornamental small table, or "sideboard". VI 10237 (Rome, 16): MENSAM QVADRATAM IN TRICHIL(A), ABACVM CVM BASI; Hübn. Hisp. 379 b (Bracara, †): ABACO SPLENDEnte. (2) Ornamental table for images of divinities. VI 16801 (Rome): ABAC(VM) D(ONO) D(EDIT); V 3312 (Verona): ABACVM CVM SIGNIS II, HERCVLE ET AMPHALE (*sic* = OMPHALE). (3) Computation table. XI 6435 (Pisaurum) = Carm. Lat. 434 with emendation: SCIVI QVID EVCLIDES ABACO PRAESCRIPTA TVLISSET.

ABADDIR. Sacred stone fallen from heaven. (Gk. *βαίτιλος*). As divinity, VIII 21481 (Manliana): ABADDIRI SANCTO, CVLTORES IVNIORES SVIS SVMTIS (*sic*) ARAM CONSTITV(ERVNT).

ABALENO, -ARE. See ABALIENO.

ABALIENO, -ARE. (ABALENO, -ARE. Cf. ALIENO, -ARE). Legal technical term: "to alienate", "transfer". I 200 xi (*Lex Agraria*, B. C. 111): [AEDIFICI]VM NON AB ALIENAVERIT (*sic*); *ibid.* xv: [QVOD EIVS AGRI NEQVE IS AB ALIENAVIT AB ALIENAVERTVE (*sic*) NEQVE HERES EIVS AB ALIENAVIT (*sic*) ABALIENAV[ERITVE]; *ibid.* xvi: QVOD EIVS AGRI NON AB ALIENATVM (*sic*) ERIT; *ibid.* lxiv: [NEQVE IPSE] NEQVE HERES EIVS NEQVE QVOI (*sic*) IS HERES ERIT ABALIENAVERT; I 204 (*Lex Antonia de Termess.*, ca. B. C. 71) I 33, II 27: QVOD EIVS IPSEI SVA VOLVNTATE AB SE NON ABALIENARVNT; VI 10107 (Rome): [MONVMENTVM] NE ABALIENE(TVR); VI 10236 (Rome); FIDEI VESTRAE CONMITTO (*sic*) NE QVIS VENDAT AVT ABALIENET; VI 13014 (Rome): SI QVIS AVTEM HANC MEMORIAM VENDERE VOLVERIT, VEL DONARE, SIVE DE NOMINE A[B]ALIENARE...; VI 14027 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): H(OC) M(ONVMENTVM) NE LICEAT ABALENARE (*sic*); VI 14930 (Rome): SIQVIS HANC ARAM VENDERE AVT ABALENARE (*sic*) VOLET; VI 15640 (Rome): VT NI (*sic*) EIVS (sc. *monumenti*) ABALIE-

NANDI CAVSSA QVOQVO GENERE COEANT; VI 17684 (Rome): [SI QVIS HOC SEPVLCRV]M POSTHAC ABALIE[NARE VEL DON]ARE VOLVERIT; VI 29922 (Rome): NI QVA RATIONE ABA[LIENARE *volet?*]; VI 35243 (Rome): [NEVE MONV]MENTVM AB ALENARE (*sic*) VELI[T]; VI 36364 (Rome); SI QVIS VOLE[T][M]ANVS INICERE SIVE VENDERE SIVE ABALENAR[E] (*sic*); X 1804 (Puteoli): HOC SEPVLCRVM (*sic*) SI QVIS VENDIDERIT VEL ABALIENAVERIT; X 3037 (Puteoli): SEPVLCRVM (*sic*) BENDERE (*sic*) VEL ABALIENARE; V 7454 (Vardagate): HOS HORTOS NEQVE DIVIDI VOLO NEQ(VE) ABALIENARI; III 191 (Beroea): NE LICERET VLLI EORVM ABALIENARE VLLI MODO ID MONUMENTVM; Notiz. (1903) p. 575 = Mitth. (1904) p. 148 = Rev. Arch. (1904) p. 310 (Praeneste, 4<sup>th</sup>): [A]BALIENANDI... POTESTAS.

ABALLAVA. A place in Britain, near the *vallum Hadriani*. VII 1291 (Wiltshire, bronze vaso): A. MAIS, ABALLAVA.

ABALLAVENSIS. "Of *Aballava*", q. v. — VII 415 (Uxellodunum, 241-2), as corrected in Eph. Epig. III p. 131: IN C[V]NEVM FRISIONVM ABALLAVENSIVM PHILIPP[IANORVM]; VII 416 (ibid.): [IN CVNEVM FRISIONVM ABALAVE]NSIVM.

ABALTERVTRVM. adv. "From one to another". [cf. *alteruter*]. VI 2104 (Rome, Arval, 218) l. 28: DEINDE AB ALTERVTRVM SIBI REDD[IDERVNT].

ABANTE. adv. "In front." VI 2899 (Rome): TERRVLA PVRA ABANTE ET DEXTRA LAEVA QVE (*sic*); VI 8931 (Rome): IN F(RONTE) P(EDES) X, ABANTE LONG(VM) P(EDES) XI; XI 147 (Ravenna): PETIMVS NEQVIS NOS INQVIETET EX ARCA NOSTRA NEQVE AB ANTE (*sic*) ALIAM PONAT.

ABARCEO, -ERE. "To keep off, or away". XIII 485 (Ausci): DI HABEANT ABARCERE VSQ(VE) AD MONIMENTVM (*sic*) MEVM.

ABARITIA. See AVARITIA.

ABASCANTVS, as name of race-horse, VI 10053 (Rome): ABASC.

ABAVVS. "Great-great-grandfather". I 1198 = X 4780 (Teanum Sidicinum): ABAVOS (nom.) PATRIS MEI; VI 1743 (Rome): (*posuerunt*) ABABO (*sic*) SVO.

ABBATAE. (Gk. *Ἀββαῖται* or *Ἀββαῖται*). A people of Mysia on the confines

of Phrygia. XIV 2218 (Nemus Dianae): MYSEI (*sic*) AB[B]AITAE ET EPICT[ETE]S.

ABBA, ABBAS. Chr. "Abbot". (Fifth century and later). X 1539 (Neapolis, 468): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PA(CE) SANCTVS ABBAS; XII 994 (Arelate, 6<sup>th</sup> or later): RESPLENDIT (*sic*) TVMOLO (*sic*) MERITIS SANCTISSIMVS ABBAS; XII 1553 (Vocontii): VRBICIVS ABBA NOBILIS; Hübn. Hisp. 142 (Legio, 630): CORPVS VINCENTI ABBATIX (*sic*); ib. 49 (Nertobriga): HIC TVMVLVS HONORII ABBAT(IS); ib. 390 (Caesarangusta): VICTORIANVS ABB(AS); ib. 172 = 401 (Baylèn, 691): LOCVER ASCI INDIGNVS (*sic*) ABBA; ib. 385 (*sine loco*, 8<sup>th</sup> or later): ILDEMVDI (*sic*) ABBATIS; ib. 146 (Ovetum, 9<sup>th</sup>): FLA(V)INVS ABBA; ib. 162 (near Carthago Nova): THEODOSIVS ABBA; ib. 219 (Corduba, 890): SAMSON CLARISSIMVS ABBA; ib. 221 (Corduba, 923, a bronze bell): OFFERT HOC MVNVS SAMSON ABBATIS (*sic*); ib. 238 (*sine loco*, 918): FRANKILA ABBA; ib. 460 (*sine loco* 931): OCCVLIT ABBATIS MAGNI HEC (*sic*) VRNA FABILAS (*sic*); ib. 469 (Legio, 913): ADEFONSVS ABBA; ib. 244 (near Legio, 980): ERMENIGILDO ABBA; ib. 455 (Lucena, 925): ALVMNVS ORTODOXVS (*sic*) LEGITIME ABTVS (*sic*. for *abbas?* or *altus?*); ib. 470 (Legio, 1040): SABARICVS ABBA; ib. 476 (Legio): CIPRIANVS ABBAS; ib. 510 (*sine loco*, 1074): CBES (*sic*) ABBA; ib. 472 (Legio, 1028): SVERO ALVARIE (*sic*) ABAS (*sic*); Bull. Arch. Cr. (1880) p. 122 (Orvieto, 11<sup>th</sup>): ABB(AS).

ABBATISSA. Chr. "Abbess". (Sixth century and later). Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 353 no. 75 = Notiz. (1901) p. 491 (Rome, 514): SERENA ABBATISSA; X 4514 (Capua, 569): IVSTINA ABBATISSA, FVNDATRIX SANCTI LOCI HVIVS; XII 5352 (Narbo, 6<sup>th</sup> or later): DEO SACRATA MARIA HABBAT(ISSA) (*sic*); III 9551 (Salonae, 7<sup>th</sup> or 8<sup>th</sup>): SANCT(A) ABTISSA (*sic*) IOHANNA; Hübn. Brit. 183 (Hackness, Yorkshire): ABBATISSA OEDILBVRGA; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1901) p. 298 and p. 299 (Rome).

ABBIRCELLENIS. "Of *Abbir Cella*", a town of Proconsular Africa, now *Hens-chir en-Naam*. VIII 814 = 12344 (Abbir Cella, 3<sup>d</sup>): MVNICIPIVM IVLIVM [PHI]L[IPPIANV]M ABBIR CELLENSE (*sic*); VIII 893 (Prov. Procons.): [CIVITA]S ABB[IR]CELLEN[IS].



ABBOIOCES (?) Apparently a tribe in Spain. II 6294 (Tarraconensis): ATTIA ABBOIOCVM. (gen. plur.).

[ABDE = ? Rev. Arch. (1901) p. 449 (Africa, 3<sup>d</sup>): C. LICINIUS FELIX ABDE POSTUMIVS].

ABDICO, -ARE. "To abdicate", "Renounce". [Abbrev. ABD., ABDIC.] I 198 (*Lex Repetundarum*, B. C. 123 or 122) LXXII and LXXIX: SEI IS PRAETOR ... SEI[VE IS QVAESTOR] ... EO MAGISTRATV IVDICIO VE (*sic*) INPERIO ABIERIT, ABDICAVERIT. Especially freq. in the *Fasti Magistratum*: I p. 426 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 16 (*Fasti consulares*): ABDICARVNT VT D[E-C]EMVIRI CONSVLAR[I IMPERIO FIER]ENT; I p. 430 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 20 (*ibid.*): EX S[ENATVS] C[ONSVLTO] ABDICARVNT; I p. 433 (*ibid.*): [Q. CAEDICIVS Q. F. —] N. NOCTVA ABD[ICAVIT]; I p. 434 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 24 (*ibid.*): CENS[OR] D. IVNIVS D. F. D. N. PERA. ABD[ICAVIT], and M. CLAVDIVS C. F. GLICIA, QVI SCRIBA FVERAT, DICTATOR COACT[VS] ABDIC[AVIT]; I p. 435 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 24 (*ibid.*): CENS[ORES] T. MANLIVS T. F. T. N. TORQVATVS, Q. FVLVIVS M. F. Q. N. FLACCVS VIT[IO] FACTI ABD[ICAVNT]; I p. 437 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 25 (*ibid.*): P. CORNELIVS P. F. CN. N. SCIPIO NASICA, C. MARCIUS C. F. Q. N. FIGVLVS VITIO FACTI ABDICARVNT; I p. 440 (*ibid.*): L. G[ELLIVS] L. F. L. N. [POPPLICOLA] ABD[ICAVIT]; I p. 441 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 28 (*ibid.*): [IMP[ERATOR]] CAESAR DIVI F. C. N. AVGVSTVS XI ABD[ICAVIT], and [CONSV]LATV SE ABDICAVIT, and [C. VALGIVS C. F. — N.] RVF[VS] ABDIC[AVIT]; I<sup>2</sup> p. 58 = VI 2014 = XIV 2240 (Mons Albanus, *tabula feriarum Latinarum*): [CA]ESAR CO[N]S[VL] ABDICAVIT; I p. 466 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 64 (*Fasti Colotiani*): C. IVLIVS CAESAR IIII SINE CONLEG[A] ABDIC[AVIT]; XI 4345 (Ameria): C. IVLIVS SINE CONLEG[A] A[B]D[ICAVIT]; I p. 472 (*Fasti minores*): [IMP[ERATOR]] CAESAR CO[N]S[VL] ABDICAVIT. Add Rossi II p. 69 no. 38 (*ex sylloge Turonensi*): POSTQVAM ET CENOBIA IIII OR (*sic* = *quattuor*) CONSTRVXIT AC ABDICAVIT.

ABDITVS. Part. as adj. "Hidden", "obscure". X 3714 (Laternum): SIGNA TRANSLATA EX ABDITIS LOCIS AD CELEBRITATEM THERMARVM SEVERIANARVM; IX 1563 Beneventum, 5<sup>th</sup>): STATVAM [PRA]ESENTEM

IN ABDITIS LOCIS REPERTAM (*sic*); IX 1588 (Beneventum): EX LOCIS ABDITIS VSVI ATQVE SPLENDORI THERMARVM DEDIT; V 6728 (Vercellae, 6<sup>th</sup>): CORDE LVSTRANS ABDITA CVNCTA; VIII 212 (Cillium, *mon. Flavio-romum*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 81: SI VIDEAS CAMPOS, INFRA IACET ABDITA TELLVS.

ABDOMEN, as article of food. XV 4782 (Rome, *amphora*): ABD[OMINA, SC. thynni] M[EMBRATIM] C[AESA].

ABDVCO, -ERE. [ABDVCO in early period]. "To lead away", "take away". I 29 = VI 1285 [Cf. VI 31588] (Rome, sarcophagus of L. Cornelius Scipio Barbatus, 3<sup>d</sup> B. C.): SVBIGIT OMNE[M] LOVCANAM OPSIDESQVE (*sic*) ABDVOCIT; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, B. C. 123-2): NEIVE ABDVCITO NEIVE ABDVCIER IVBETO; X 1453 (Herculaneum): SERVOS ... NEQVE INDE ABDVCI SINE DECVR[IONVM] DECRETO; X 4842 (Venafrum): AQVAE DVCTVM CORRVMPERE ABDVCERE AVERTERE FACERE; VIII 21486 (Tuccabor): OB PROSTRATEM GENTEM ... PRAEDASQVE OMNES AC FAMILIAS EORVM ABDVCTAS; VI 20905 (Rome): ANCILLAM ET PVERVM LECTO IACENTI PATRONO ABDVXIT VT ANIMO DESPONDERET. — "To abduct", "carry away by stealth for reward". III 2544 (Salonae): [illi] ABDVCTO A LATRONIB[VS] — Metaphorically, of death. VI 6189 (Rome): IMMÉRITO ABDVCTAS PHOEBI DE [LIMINE PATRIS] NICEN ET PHOEBEN ARCVLA ACE[RB]A TENET; X 2183 (Puteoli): CVM VXORE SVA QVAM ABDVXIT; VIII 12505a (Carthago): TE ROGO, QVI INFERNALIS PARTES TENES, COMMENDO TIBI ... VT EAM CELERIVS ABDVCAS; II 4427 (Tarraco): MANES SI SAPERENT, MISERAM ME ABDVCERENT CONIVGEM.

ABEL. Son of Adam and Eve. XI 291 (Ravenna, †, a mosaic): ABEL; Le Blant 552 (Bituriges = Venant. Fortunat., 6<sup>th</sup>): QVALIA TVNC TRIBVIT DE GREGE PASTOR ABEL.

ABELIO. See ABELLIO.

ABELLA. A town of Campania, now *Avella*. X 1199 (Abella): CIVITATEM [A]BELLAM NVDA ANTE SOLI DEFORMITATE SORDENTEM; X 1208 (*ibid.*, 155): ABELLAE IN BASILIC[A] SCRIBVNDQ ATQVE (*sic*) (*illi*).

ABELLANVS. "Of Abella", q. v. X 1199 (Abella): (*illi*) PATRONO ET CVR[A-TORI] ABELLANORVM; X 1201 (*ibid.*): VNI-

VERSVS POPVLVS ABELLANVS; X 1207 (ibid.); (*illae*) SACERDOT[<sup>I</sup>] IOVIA[<sup>E</sup>] V[<sup>E</sup>]NER[<sup>IAE</sup>] ABELLANOR[<sup>VM</sup>]; X 1217 (ibid.): POPVLVS ABELLANVS. — *Nuces Abellanae*, III p. 1934, 53 (*Edict. Dioclet.*): NVCIVM ABELLANARVM PVRGATARVM.

ABELLINAS. "Of Abellinum", q. v. IV 2159 (Pompeii, *graffito*): LVCCEIVS ALBANVS ABELLINAS CVM TRAVIO AETIO; X 1117 (Abellinum, 240): COL(ONIA) VEN(ERIA) LIVIA AVGVSTA ALEXANDRIAN(A) ABELLINATVM (*sic*); 1120 (Abellinum): ORDO SPLENDIDISSIMVS COLONIAE ABELLINATVM (*sic*); 1125 (ibid.): ORDO SPLENDIDISSIMVS ET POPVLVS ABELLINATVM; 1126 (ibid.): SPLENDIDISSIMVS ORDO ABELLINATVM; IX 1199 (Aeclanum): [A]ECLAN(I) ET ABELLINATIS.

ABELLINVM. A town of Campania; ruins at *La Civita* near *Atripalda*, not far from the modern *Avellino*. X 1149 (Abellinum): [...] M. L. NYSO AVGVSTALI ABEL(LINI); IX 2118 (ager Beneventanus): II VIR I(VRO) D(ICVND)O ABEL(LIN(I)).

ABELLIO, ABELIO. A local deity of the *Convenae*, an Iberian tribe on the north slopes of the Pyrenees, in Aquitania, about the sources of the Garumna. (*Le Comminges*). Dedicatory altars: XIII 30, 338: ABELIONI; 40: ABELIONI DEO; 148: ABELIONNI; 333: ABELIONN(I) DEO; 171, 337: ABELIONNI; 39: ABELIONI DEO; 166: ABELIONNI DEO; 77: ABELIONN(I) DEO.

ABEO, -IRE. [Forms: imper. ABEI, I 1007 = VI 15346; pres. indic. ABET, VI 33395; perf. indic. ABIT, Carm. Lat. 670; [form ABIVIT not found]; pres. subj. HABEAT, VI 1759; part. HABEVNTE, Le Blant 641]. (A) Simply, "To go away". IV 1973 (Pompeii, *graffito*): NORBVLLA, ABI!; I 1007 = VI 15346 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup> B. C.): DOMVM SERVAVIT, LANAM FECIT; DIXI, ABEI! (*sic*); VIII 1042 (Carthago): QVAESO, ABI, NE VIOLA!; Le Blant 181 (= Sidon. Apoll. IV *Ep.* XVIII): LIVOR ABI MORDAX!; VI 5302 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): SI PRAEDO HINC ABERIT; VI 5767 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): LEGISTI: MISERATVS ABIS. FELIX TIBI VITA SIT; VI 33395 (Rome): TEMPVS ABET (*sic*); I 450 (Venetia, a *sors*): TEMPVS ABIT IAM; I p. 315 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 234 (*Fasti Praenest.*):

NEQVE TARQVINIVS ABIIT EX COMITIO; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, B. C. 123-122) XXIX (twice): IN EXILIVM ABIERIT; VI 1759 (Rome, 389): HINC ETIAM FACTVM EST VT MENSORES NOS PORTVENSES, QVIBVS) VETVS FVIT CVM CAVDICARIIS DIVTVRNVMQ(VE) LVCTAMEN, VOTI COMPOTES ABI-REMVS; II 1963 (*Lex Malacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) XXIX: QVO NE AB IVSTO TVTORE TVTELA HABEAT. (B.) "To retire" from office, with abl., as *abdicare* q. v. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, B. C. 123-122) IX: [POSTQVAM EORVM QVIS E]X EO MAG[ISTRATV] IMPERIOVE ABIERIT; ib. LXXII, LXXIX: SEI IS PRAETOR... SEI[VE IS Q(VAESTOR)]... [EO MAGISTRATV] IOVDICIO VE (*sic*) INPERIOVE (*sic*) ABIERIT; I p. 433 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 22 (*Fasti Consular. Capitol.*): DICTATVRA ABIIT; XII 6038 (Narbo): QVI FLAMONIO ABIERIT; II 1963 (*Lex Malacit.*) XXI: [CVM POST ANNUM MAGISTRATV] ABIERINT. (C.) Of death: "To pass away". VI 7243, 15806 (Rome): SVBITO TEMPORE RAPTVS ABIT; VI 17518 (Rome): QVI CITO RAPTVS ABIT; VI 10131 (Rome): ABIIT VNO INSVPER ANNO; VI 28044 (Rome): VIXIT DIEBVS (*tol*), ABIT NOCTIS AB H(ORA) VI; III 9632 (Salonae); QVI NONDVM LVCE PEREMPTVS ABIIT; III 9638 (Salonae): [HEV LACRIMAT]VS ABIS; XIII 7427 (Cirta): HAEC ABIT AD SVPEROS; XII 2116 (Vienna, 7<sup>th</sup>): INTER EMERITVS (*sic*. = acc.) CRISTI (*sic*) NVNC ABI(IT) FVMV[LOS]; XIII 2397 (Lugdunum 6<sup>th</sup>): (*animas*) QVAS HINC CORPORIBVS LAXAT ABIRE DEVS; Carm. Lat. 670 (Rome, of Pope Damasus, 383): EREPTVS EX OCVLIS FLORI GENITORIS ABIT; Jhm, *Damasi Epigram.* 46 (Rome): IPSE TVIS PRECIBVS MERVIT CONFESSVS ABIRE; Le Blant 641 l. 16 (Gallia): VITA HABEVNTE (*sic*).

ABEO, -ERE. etc. See HABEO. [ABIAFELAESVRAFRVS? II 2524 (Civitas Limicorum): ABIA · FELAESVRAFRO SACRVM. (Note l. c. "nomen dei fuerit fere Abiafelaeurracicus".

ABIAMARCAE *matronae*. "Matron deities" of the west Germans. [Cf. *Abiomarcae*.] Bramb. 625 (Floisdorf): MATRONIS ABIAMARC(IS).

ABIANIVS. A Gallic god. [Cf. *Abinius*.] XII 6034 (Apta): DEO ABIANIO.

ABICIO, -ERE. "To throw away", "throw down" III 14120 (Gortyna, 169):



IBIDEM ABIECTIS... MARGINIBVS; I, p. 335 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 257 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 5<sup>th</sup>): DE MENSA SVAM MAPPAM FORAS... ABIECERAT; XIII 2397 (*Lugudunum*, 6<sup>th</sup>): ET TRIBVS ABIECTIS METAS VOLVENTIBVS ANNIS... — Add Kraus 4 (Chur, †): ABIECTIS... CAPTIVIS.

ABIECTVS. adj. "abject", "poor". XIII 2551 (Curia, †, 548): (*ille*) ABIECTIS QVI FVDIT OPES.

ABIEGNEVS, ABIEGINEVS. "Of fir-wood" I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parietali faciundo*. B. C. 105): TRABICVLAS ABIEGINEAS (*sic*), ASSERIBVS ABIEGNEIS (*sic*), OPERCVLA ABIEGNEA, ANTEPAGMENTA ABIEGNEA; III p. 1939. 12. 1 (*Edict. Dioclet.*): MATERIA [A]BI[EG]NIA.

ABIETARIVS. "Carpenter" VI 9104 (Rome): C. ROIVS C. L. EROS ABIETARIVS.

ABIGEIVS, as name of horse. VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN ABIGEIO VICTOR EMINUIT.

[ABIGEVS = ? VI 218 (Rome, 202): ABIGEI FEC(ERVNT)].

ABIGO, -ERE. "To drive away". VI 10082 (Rome): AETATE ABACTA VIRGINI (*sic*, as adj. Cf. *Carm. Lat.* 218) SPEVDVSA LETHEN INCOLIS; Le Blant 190 (Tours): PINVS ABACTA REDIT.

ABILENI. The inhabitants of Abila (now Nebi-Abel) in Coelesyria. III 199 (Syria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM... RESTITVERVNT... INPENDIIS (*sic*) ABILENORVM.

ABILICI. A tribe of the Astures Transmontani in Hispania Tarraconensis — II 2698 (Astures Transmont.): (*ille*) EX GENTE ABILICORVM. Cf. s. v. ABLIQVM.

ABINIVS. A local divinity of Gallic origin. V 7865 (Cemenelum): (*ille*) ARAM POSVIT DEO ABINIO.

ABIRENES. Local deities of the Germans. *Rhein. Jahrb.* (1884) p. 45 = Dessau 4630 (Deutz): [HERC]VLI MAGVSA-N[o...] ABIRENIBV[s, SIL]VANO ET GENI[o], etc.

ABIS. See AVIS.

ABITATIO. See HABITATIO.

ABITO, -ARE. See HABITO, -ARE.

[ABIVDICO, -ARE. Thus Vollmer (*Thesaurus Ling. Lat.* I p. 101 l. 23) cites I 200 LXII (*Lex Agraria*, B. C. 111), where the text reads: ADIOVDICARI LICEBIT. See ADIVDICO].

ABIVRO, -ARE. "To deny under oath", "abjure". — I 206 (*Lex Jul. Municip.*, B. C. 43) 113: QVEI[VE] IN IVRE [BONAM COPIAM AB IVRAVIT] AB IVRAVERIT (*sic*)... —

ABLAIDACI. A tribe of the Astures Transmontani in Hispania Tarraconensis — II 2710 (wrongly transcribed, corrected in) II 5731 (Astures Transmont.): (*ille*) EX GENTE ABLAIDACORV(M).

[ABLIQVM. (*sic*) gen. plur. II 2817 (Uxama): (*ille*) ABLIQ(VM), probably connected with the Spanish tribe ABILICI, q. v.]

ABLVO, -ERE. "To wash away". In Chr. inscr., of the "washing away" of sin in baptism. VI 1756 b. (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): IORDANE ABLVTVS; Jhm, *Damasi Epigram.* 101 l. 5 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ABLVE FONTE SACRO VETERIS CONTAGIA VITAE; Le Blant 200 (St. Denis = *Venant. Fortunat, Miscell.* IX, V): TE VENERANDA TAMEN MOX ABLVIT VIDA LAVACRI; Rossi II p. 80 = *Carui. Lat.* 913 (Rome): ABLVE FONTE MANVS; Rossi II p. 46 = *Carm. Lat.* 1448 (Rome): EN GRA(TIA) PRISCI QVAM VVLNERIS GVTTIS ABLVAS ALMA RVBRIS.

ABNEGO, -ARE. "To deny utterly". VI 14672 (Rome): IDEO QVIA ME POS (*sic*) MVLTAS INIVRIAS PARENTEM SIBI AMNEGAVERIT (*sic*).

ABNEPOS. "Great-great-grandson". Very freq. in inscr., in the official genealogical 'name' of emperors and private individuals of rank. [Abbreviations: ABN, ABNEP, *passim*; ABNE., XII 5475 (Provincia, 58): ABNP., III 10616 (Pannonia, 193); ABNEPOT. (dat.), VI 3761 (Rome, 198-201), XIV 102 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X 3834 (Capua, 196), X 5908 (Anagnia, 3<sup>d</sup>), IX 15 (Hydruntum, 162); ABNEPOTIB (dat.), X 3340 (Misenum, 2<sup>nd</sup>) — Note abbrev. APNEP. (*sic*), VIII 17587 (Numidia, 164) — Often written with separation of prefix: AB NEPOS, II 6236 (Conventus Cluniensis, 55); AB NEPOTI, X 1647 (Puteoli, 161), IX 3154 (Corfinium) — [Note ABNE — POTI, III 3118 (Abba, 165)] — AB NEPOTES, III p. 889 (Teate, 2<sup>nd</sup>) — AB NEP., VI 2042 l. 12 (Rome, 60), III 1372 (Veczel, Dacia, 164), VIII 2275 (Bagai, 162), VIII 4209 (Vercunda, 172) — AB N., II 4719 (Corduba, 55), III p. 845 (Dacia, 60)]. —

Of noblemen, *passim*. Exx.: X 4579 (Caiatia): Q. GAVIO Q. FIL. Q. NEP. Q. PRON. Q. ABN. FAL. FVLVIO PROCVLO; XI 5033 (Mevania): L. ATATIO CN. F. CN. N. L. PRONEPOT. L. ABNEPOTI AEM. MEMORI APONIO FIRMO; II 1286 (Salpensa): L. MARCIUS L. F. L. N. L. PRON. C. ABN. QVIRIN. SATVRNINVS; II 2129 (Obulco): QVINTIVS Q. F. Q. N. Q. PRON. Q. ABN. GAL. HISPAN[VS] — [Note, as out of place, IX 1006 (ager Compinus): M. OPIVVS GAL. MARCELLINVS, SPLENDIDVS EQVES R(OMANVS) P. N. P. PRON. P. ABN. (*sic without filiation*)]. Of emperors, *passim*. Exx. *Caligula*, as *divi Juli abnepos*, II 4716 (Baetica, 39), 6208 (Corduba, 39) — *Nero*, as *divi Augusti a.*, VI 2041 (Rome, 59), II 184 (Olisipo), XIII 3165 (Viducasses), XII 5459, 5471, 6469 (Provincia) — *Aelius Caesar*, as *Nervae a.*, X 5051 (Atina, 154). — *M. Aurelius*, as *Nervae a.*, VI 1009 (Rome, 140), II 3234 (Libisosa, 166) — *L. Verus*, as *Nervae a.*, XII 4344 (Narbo, 164), II 1946 (Iluro, 164) — *Commodus*, as *Traiani a.*, VI 992, (Rome, 192), II 187 (Olisipo, 2<sup>nd</sup>) — *Septimius Severus*, as *Traiani a.*, VI 1031 (Rome, 203), XII 4346 (Narbo, 197), II 4655 (Emerita) — *Caracalla*, as *Hadriani a.*, VI 1030 (Rome, 201), II 1170 (Hispalis, 205) — *Geta*, as *Hadriani a.*, VI 1076 (Rome, 210) — *Constantinus Junior*, *divi Claudi (Gothici) a.*, III 5207 (Celeia, 4<sup>th</sup>). ABNEPOS is found in the second century as denoting distant descent, (as *abavus* in literature of distant ancestry), suppressing ADNEPOS q. v. Exx., of Commodus, VI 2099 (Rome, Arval, 183): DIVI TRAIANI PARTHICI ABNEPOTI, DIVI NERVAE ABNEPOTI. Of Severus, V 4868 (Benacenses, 195): DIVI TRAIAN(I) PARTHIC(I) ABNEP., DIVI NERV(AE) ABNEP.; III 14 (Alexandrea, 199): DIVI TRAIANI PARTHIC(I) ABNEP(OTI), DIVI NERVAE ABNEPOTI. So X 8243 (Anagnia), III 211 (Laodicea ad Mare), III 10616 (Pannonia), VIII 22403 (Sitifis).

ABNEPTIS. "Great-great-granddaughter". VIII 7066 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SOSIAE FALCONILLAE, Q. POMPEI SOSI PRISCI CO(N)-S(VLIS) FIL(IAE), Q. POMPEI FALCONIS CO(N)-S(VLIS) NEP(TI), Q. SOSI SENEACIONIS CO(N)-S(VLIS) II PRO(NEPTI), SEX. IVLI FRONTINI

CO(N)S(VLIS) III ABN(EPTI); VIII 1648 (Sicca Veneria): AEMILIA L. F. CEREALIS ABNEP(TIS); III 5807 (Augusta Vindelicum), of *Matidia*, DIVI [TRAIAN]NI ABNE[PTIS].

ABNOBA. The mountain-deity of *Mons Abnoba* in the Black Forest, Germany, near the source of the Danube; identified with the Roman *Diana*. Bramb. 1626 (Alpirsbach): XIII 6356 (Waldmossingen), XIII 6357 (Arae Flaviao): ABNOBAE; XIII 6332 (Pforzheim): [AB]NOBE (*sic*); XIII 5334 (Badenweiler): DIANA ABNOB[AE]; XIII 6326 (Mühlburg, on headless statue of Diana accompanied by dog. Cf. *Rev. Arch.*, 1903, p. 416): DEAE ABNOBE (*sic*); XIII 6283 (near Aquae Aureliae, 193): DEANAЕ (*sic*) ABNOBAE.

ABNVO, -ERE. "To refuse", "deny". VI 24368 = 34152 (Rome): ABNVS ET REFVGIS; Jhm, *Damasi Epigram*. 2. 1. 3 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ABNVERET SANCTOS CHRISTVM LAVDASSE PROPHETAS.

ABOLENDVS. Part. of *abolere*, q. v., as adj. in active sense: "destructive." VI 526 = 1664 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): SIMVLACRVM MINERBAE (*sic*) ABOLENDO INCENDIO... CONFRACTVM; VI 1750 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): ABOLENDAE CIVILIS VEL POTIVS FERALIS CLADIS.

ABOLEO, -ERE. "To abolish", "destroy", "cancel". VI 32326 l. 30 (*Ludi Saeculares*, 204): [NOMINA QVOQVE REO]RV[M] ABOLEANTVR; VI 32327 l. 20 (*ibid.*): [REORVM] NOMINA ABOLENDA; VI 10407 c. (Rome): QVEI (*sic*) HAEC NOMINA SOCIORVM ABOLVERIT; VIII 10667 (ager Thevestinus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [SEC]TAM ABOLEVIT; Rossi II p. 150, 19 = Carm. Lat. 311 = Jhm, *Damasi Epigram* 105 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): QVI PECCATORVM SORDES ABOLERE PRIORVM TERNISQ(VE) OPTAS MACVLIS ABSOLVERE VITAM; Hübn., *Hisp.*, 413 = Rossi II p. 294, 3 = Carm. Lat. 699 (Tarraco): NVMQVAM (*sic*) ABOLENDA PER EVVM (*sic*) MERITA; Hübn., *Hisp.* 469 (León, 913): HIC LOCVS... BREVI OPERE INSTRVCTVS, POST RVINIS ABOLITVS.

ABOLLA. "Dinner-dress". VIII 4508 (Zarai, 202): ABOLLAM CENATORIAM; Bruns, *Fontes*, p. 275 (*testamentum Galli cuiusdam*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 7: II LODICES ET CERVICALIA DVO PAR(IA) CENATOR(IA) ET ABOLL(AE) II. ABOMINANDVS. Part. as adj.: "Awful". VI 1716 = 32094 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): ABO-



MINANDI TERRAE MOTVS RVINA, and ABONTINANDI (*sic*) TERRAE MOTVS RVIN(A).

ABOMINO, -ARE or ABOMINOR, -ARI. "To hate", IX 2229 (Telesia): VIVERE ABOMINAVIT; VIII 2557 (Castra Lambaesisana, 203): ITEM, QVOD ABOM(I-NAMVR OR -MVS?), SI Q(VI) LOC(VM) SV(VM) AMIS(ERIT)...

ABONIANI *horti*, in Rome. VI 671 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) D(ONO) D(EDIT) HORTIS ABONIANIS ARAM MARMOREA(M).

ABONVICHVS [= Ἀβόνου Τείχος]. A town of Paphlagonia. Soldiers from that town, III 7532 (Tomi): GAIVS LICINIVS CLEMENS N(ATIONE) ABONVICHV (*sic*), and CLVDIVS (*sic*) SECVNDVS N(ATIONE) ABONVICHVS.

ABRAHAM. [ABRAAM, ABRAM]. Indeclinable. Biblical patriarch. In Chr. inserr., V 3216 (Vicetia): IN SINVS (*sic*) IAM REQVIESCIS ABRAHAM; X 1370 (Nola): (*ille*) IN GREMIO ABRAHAM [QVIESCIT]; III 10190 (Doclea, glass vase): ABRAM ET FL. (=?) EVAM [*sic*, by mistake for Adam]; VIII 16701 (near Theveste): [DEVVS ABRA]HAM, DEVS ISAC; VIII 22634 (various terracottas found in Africa): ABRAM ET ISAC; Hübn, Hisp. 466 (Zemora): VBEM (*sic* = *ubi*) ABRAAM OBTVLIT ISAC FILIVM SVVM OLOCAVSTVM DOMINI.

ABRAXAS. A mystic name of the Deity in the Gnostic sect, found on their amulets. III 10188<sup>29</sup> (Dalmatia): IAO, ADONIS, ABRAXAS; III 14339 (Dalmatia) and Kraus 280 (Bonn): ABPACÆ in Greek letters. [Cf. Fabretti, *Inscr. Antiq. quae in Aedib. Patern. asservantur Explicatio*, pp. 535-6].

ABREPTIO. "Carrying off. VI 142 (Rome, †, under the figure of Pluto carrying off a girl): ABREPTIO VIBIES (*sic*) ET DISCENSIO.

ABRETTENVVS. A resident of Abrittus in Moesia Inferior. [Cf. ABRITANI.] III p. 1971 (Oltina, *tab. honest. miss.*, 99): PEDITI (*illi*) ABRETTEN(O).

ABRIPIO, -ERE. "To carry off" (of death). XI 10220 (Rome): FATIS ABREPTVS HIC IACEO; VI 10226 (Rome): HOC IACET ABREPTVS CONDITVS IN TVMVLO; VI 14810 (Rome): P. CINCIVS HYACINTIVS V. A. VII ABREPTVS EST [*sic*, for *v(ixit) a(nnos)*] (*sex, septimo*) *abreptus est*; VI 25063

(Rome): SAT FVERAT, PORTH(M)EV, CVMBA VEXSISSE (*sic*) MARITAM, ABREPTAMQVE MIHI SEDE IACERE TVA; VI 26080 (Rome): (*illum*) LVGVNT (*sic*) SINE FINE PARENTES ABREPTVM FATIS; VI 34866 (Rome): ABREPTI FRATRIS... RELIQVIAS; *Am. Journ. of Arch.* (1898) p. 396 (Puteoli): MORS INMATVRA ABRIPVIT ME A PARENTIBVS; V 7437 (Libarna): QVORVM LABOR HVMANITATIS ET STATVS PIETATIS IN MATREM SVAM ABREPTVS EST; III 2197 (Salonae): (*illam*) ABREPTAM IN INFERI DITIS SPECVS; VIII 15880 (Sicca): CVM C[AS]V TRIS[TI A]BRA[PTAE (*sic*) E]X[EQVIO]; XIII 2070 (Lugdunum): SVBITO CASV ABREPTVS.

ABRITANI. Inhabitants of Abrittus in Moesia Inferior. [Cf. ABRETTENVVS.] V 942 (Aquilaia): (*ille*) NATVS IN M[OE]S[IA] INFER(IORE) CASTELL(O) ABRITANOR(VM).

ABRVMPO, -ERE. "To break off", "interrupt". VI 25871 (Rome): ABRVPIT (*sc. vitam*) DIRAE SORTIS INIQA DIES; III 199 (Syria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM FLVMINIS VI ABRVP-TAM.

ABSARVS. A river fort in Pontus. [Gk Ἀψαρος] X 1202 (Abella): (*illum*) PRAEPOSIT(VM) NVMEROR(VM) TENDENTIVM IN PONTO, ABSARO.

ABSCEDO, -ERE. "To depart". V<sup>2</sup> p. 617<sup>2</sup> (Mediolanum, †): ABSCEDET CANDIDIOR NIVIBVS; Hübn. Hisp. 334 (Emerita, 6<sup>th</sup>): INIMICVS CONFVSVS ABSCEDAT; — In sense, "to depart this life", VI 1884 (Rome, 117): ABSCESSIT SELINVNTE PRI(DIE) IDVS AVGV(S)OS.

ABSCIDO, -ERE. "To cut off", metaphorically. VIII 1863 (Theveste, 6<sup>th</sup>): POST ABSCISOS EX AFRICA VANDALOS; III 567 (Delphi): ETIAMSI VTRORVMQVE SPEI ALIQVID APSCISVM (*sic*) EST.

ABSENS, or APSENS. Part. as adj. [Form APSENS generally in the Augustan period.] *Res Gest. divi Aug.* I 5, 31: [DICTATVRA]M ET APSENT[ I ET PRAESENTI MIHI DATAM ] = ἀπόντι καὶ παρόντι etc.; VI 1527 (Rome, ca. 4 B. C.): i[VD]ICIO APSENTIS CAESARIS AVGVSTI; VI 456 (*ibid.*); EX STIPE QVAM POPVLVS EI CONTVLIT... APSENTI; VI 457 (Rome, 9 B. C.): EX STIPE QVAM POPVLVS ROMANVS... APSENTI CONTVLIT; VI 30974 (Rome, 1) B. C.): POPVLVS ROMANVS... APSENTI EI CONTVLIT;

VIII 18214 (Civitas Lambaes., 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVOD IN SE ABSENTEM CONTVLER(VNT); VIII 18234 (ibid.): QVEM IN SE ABSENTEM CONTVLER(VNT); I p. 290, XXXII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 195 XVII = VI 1315 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): [CO]NSVL APSENS CREATVS [EST]; I p. 290 XXXIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 195 XVIII = XI 1831 (Arretium, *elogium C. Mari*): CO(N)S(VL) ABSENS CREATVS EST; I<sup>2</sup> p. 194 XV (Arretium, *elogium L. Aemili Paulli*) CO(N)S(VL)... AP[SENS F]ACTVS EST; XI 5211 (Fulginiae, 1<sup>st</sup>): APSENS INTER PRAETORIOS RELATVS; XIV 3471 (Anticoli): APSENTE [VENDITORE]; II 5439 III 2 1. 26 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.): QVO MAGIS, EO ABSENTE, ... RECIP(ERATORES) SORTIANTVR; X 5394 (Aquinum, 1<sup>st</sup>): [RATIONE HABITA] ABSENTIS EIVS; VIII 2803 a (Lambaes): CONIVGIS ABSENTIS REDITVM PERFERRE NEQVISTI; XII 915 (Arelate): [B]ENIFICIA (sic) ABSENTI QVI FACET (sic); VI 16733 (Rome): ABSENT(I); V 5343 (Comum): ABSENTE SE; V<sup>2</sup> p. 620<sup>6</sup> (Mediolanium, †): ABSENS.

ABSENTIA. (APSENTIA). "Absence" V 5050 (Anauni, 46): APSENTIA PERTINACI PATRVI MEI; VI 25762 (Rome): NON SIC MERVIT PONI, SED ABSENTIA FECIT MARITI ET FILI; XI 1057 (Parma): IN ABSENTIA LO[NG]I ITINERIS; III 3355 (Pannonia Inf.): PER ABSENTIAM MEI.

ABSIDA. "Alcove", "apse" [= abs q. v.] XI 273 (Ravenna, †): HAEC ABSIDA M[V]SIVO EXORNATA EST; IX 647 (Venusia †): ABSIDA VBI CESQVIT (sic = *quiescit*) FAVSTINVS PATER.

ABSIDATA. "Alcove", "niche". III 968 = 7729 (Dacia): SIG(NVM) NVMINIS CVM ABSIDATA.

ABSIS. "Apse". [Sic; never *Apsis* in inscr. Cf. ABSIDA, ABSIDATA] VIII 712 = 12143 (Prov. Byzacena): VNA CVM ABSIDES (sic) E[T] P[ORTICV?]; XII 5336 (Narbo, 5<sup>th</sup>): ABSID(EM) P(ER)F(ECIT).

ABSOLVO, -ERE. [Rarely APSOLVO]. (1) "To free", "release", "absolve". X 3725 (Vulturnum): (*ille*) LEGATIONE TER ABSOLVTVS; Rossi 282 (Rome, 379): ABSO[LVTVS] DE CORPORE; Ihm, *Damasi Epigram.* 105 (Rome): TERRENISQVE OPTAS MACVLIS ABSOLVERE VITAM; Le Blant 218 (Orléans): SVEVERAT ET PVLSIS ABSOLVERE CORDA PERICLIS; Le Blant 181 (= Sidon.

Apoll. IV *Ep.* XVIII): LIVOR ABI MORDAX ABSOLVANTVRQVE PRIORES — Notably as legal term, opposed to *condemno*, q. v. As such, abbreviated A: I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, B. C. 123-2) LIV: VBEI A. LITTERA SCRIPTA ERIT, ABSOLVITO PRONONTIATO (sic); Cf. ibid. LI: [IN QVA SORTICOLA, EX ALTERA PARTE A SIET, EX ALTE]RA C; and silver *denarii* of Q. Cassius Longinus, ca. 60 B. C. (I 477, Babelon, *Monnaies de la République Romaine* I, p. 331): A. C. = *absolvo*, *condemno* on a voters ballot — I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, B. C. 123-2) LV: IS EX HACE LEGE EIVS REI APSOLVTVS (sic) ESTO; ibid. LVI: QVEI EX H(ACE) L(EGE) CONDEMNATVS AVT APSOLVTVS (sic) ERIT; I 205 (*Lex Rubria*, ca. 49 B. C.) I 31, 40: S(EI) N(ON) P(ARRET) A(ABSOLVITO); II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, B. C. 44) IV 1. 1: QVI ACCVSABITVR AB HIS IVDICIBVS, EO IVDICIO ABSOLVI IVBETO; QVI ITA ABSOLVTVS ERIT, ... IS EO IVDICIO H(AC) L(EGE) ABSOLVTVS ESTO; I 603 = IX 3513 (Furfo, 58 B. C.): SEI (sic) ABSOLVERE VOLENT SIVE CONDEMNARE.

(II) "To complete", "perfect". VI 255, 256 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*porticus*) ABSOLVTA EXCVLTAQVE; VI 851 (Rome, 5): K(ALENDIS) MART(IIS) APSOLVTVM (sic) EST; VI 1374 (Rome, 10 B. C.): OPVS APSOLVTVM (sic) EX TESTAMENTO DIEBVS CCCXXX; VI 9632 = 33813 (Rome): MONVMENTVM APSOLVI (sic); VIII 2728 (Lambaes, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 78: QVOD ABSOLVI SINE CVRAM (sic) NONI DATI NON POTEST; VIII 15539 (Thugga): HOC OPVS ... ABSOLVTVM DEDICAVIT. — Add in special sense in Mithraic rites, VI 736 (Rome, 391): ABSOLVIT K(ALENDIS) MART(IIS).

ABSORBEO, -ERE. "To devour", metaphorically. X 1537 (Neapolis): MORS QVAE PERPETVO CVNCTOS ABSORBET HIATV; Hübn, *Hisp.* 485 (Spain): EAM ABSORBEAT TERRA.

ABSQVE. Prep. "Without" VI 1783 (Rome, 43): ABSQ(VE) INTERPELLATIONE VLLA; IX 4763 b (Stroncone): AB[s]QVE VLLA QVERELA.

ABSTINENS. Part. as adj. [See below, ABSTINENTISSIMVS]. "Abstaining", "abstemious". III 12134 (Lycia): (*illi*) ABINIVRIA ABSTINENTI; Le Blant 708 (Venasque, 6<sup>th</sup>): QVAE FVIT SIBI ABSTENENS



(*sic*), IN PAVPERO MISEROQVAE (*sic*) PRO-FVSA.

ABSTINENTIA. "Rigid integrity", "scrupulous honesty". In honorific inscr. of men in public office. VI 1511, 1512 (Rome): PROPTER HVMANITATEM, ABSTINENTIAM; VI 1769 (Rome, 342): CONSTANTIAE, ABSTINENTIAE TESTIMONIUM; XIV 170 (Ostia, 3<sup>d</sup>): OB INSIGNEM EIVS ERGA SE BENIVOLENTIAM (*sic*) AC SINGVLAREM ABSTINENTIAM; X 4863 (Venafrum): (*illi*) ABSTINENTIA CONTINENTIAQVE MIRANDO; X 6440 (Privernum): OB EXIMIAM DILIGENTIAM ET ABSTINENTIAM EIVS; IX 688 (Herdonia): OB SINGVLAREM IVSTITIAM ABSTINENTIAQVE; XI 376 (Ariminum): OB SINGVLAREM ABSTINENTIAM EIVS; XI 3013 (ager Viterbiensis): OB ABSTINENTIAM SINGVLAREM EIVS; V 4499 (Brixia): OB INSI-[GNEM] ABSTIN[ENTIAM]; V 7251 (Segusio): [A]BSTINENTIA ET [H]VM[ANITATE].

ABSTINENTISSIMVS. "Scrupulously honest". (Cf. ABSTINENTIA). Generally in honorific inscr. of men in public life. XIV 4144 (Ostia, 147): DIGNISSIMO [A]TQVE ABSTINENTISSIMO VIRO; IX 2243 (Tellesia): PATRONO ABSTENENTISSIMO (*sic*); IX 3667 (Marsi Marruvium): PATRONO A[BST]INENTISSIMO; V 7375 (Dertona): CIVI ABSTINENTISSIMO; II 4111 (Tarraco, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRAESIDI ABSTINENTISSIMO; II 4113 (Tarraco): (*illi*) ABSTINENTISSIMO, IVSTITISSIMO, DI[S]ERTISSIMO; XIII 1680 (Ara Romae et Augusti, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*illi*) INTEGERRIMO, ABSTINENTISSIMO. Of women, VI 35868 (Rome): COIVGI (*sic*)... ABSTINANTISSIME (*sic*); XIV 1826 (Ostia): PVDICISSIMAE ADQVE (*sic*) ABSTENENTISSIMAE (*sic*) PVLLAE.

ABSTINEO, -ERE. [Often APSTINEO]. (I). Transitivity: "To Keep off, or away". X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): DEBERENT... APSTINERE (*sic*) SE OMNES CRVENTISSIMO GENERE NEGOTIATIONIS, and VT APSTINERENT (*sic*) SE A TAM FOEDO GENERE NEGOTIATIONIS; V 6296 (Mediolanum, 487): ABSTINENS SE AB OMNI MALIGNA RE; X 6418 (Tarracina): APSTINEAS (*sic*) MAN(VS); Notiz. (1900) p. 134 (Spoletum): APSTINEAS (*sic*) MANVS; XI 1421 (Pisae): CVNCTOS... CO[NV]ICTIBVS SESE APSTINERE (*sic*).

(II). Intransitivity. "To abstain". IX 2438 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ABSTINEATIS

INIVRIS (*sic*) FACIENDIS; X 1376 (Nola, †, frgmt.): ABSTINUIT; XII 2160 (Vienna, frgmt.): ABSTINUIT. Add, in sense of *retineo*, "to hold back", "retain" III p. 931 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 162): QVANDIV (*sic*) ABSTINERIT...

ABSTVTVS. = *astutus* q. v. "Wise", "clever". only in Chr. inscr. of Briord, in France. Le Blant 376: (*ille*) ABSTVTA; 377 (*ille*) ABSTVTVS; 380: (*illius*) ABSTVTI.

ABSVM, -ESSE. "To be away", "be absent". (Cf. ABSENS).

[Forms: APSIT, VI 36629 (Rome), III 14493 (Dacia) — H(ABESTO), VI 23655 (Rome).]

Used absolutely, or with dat., or with abl. with AB. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) XXIII: [QVEIVE AB VRBE ROMA PLVS — ? — MILIA PASSVVM] ABERIT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) 116; QVOM PVPILLVS ESSET REIVE PVBLICAE CAUSA ABESSET; cf. *ibid.* l. 117; A(BESSET); VI 32323 (Rome, *Ludi Saecul.*, 17 B. C.) 25: QVI A CONTIONE AFVISSENT; VI 1527 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup> B. C.): ETSI AFVI; II 1963 (*Lex Malacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) XXV: NE PLVS QVAM SINGVLIS DIEBVS ABESTO; IX 2827 (Buca, 1<sup>st</sup>): VT... PALVS A FOSSA; VI 11535 (Rome): CIPPVS... ABERAT AB TRVNCO MONVMENTI; III 14493 (Dacia): [IVS HEREDIBVS] MEIS APS[IT] (*sic*) DAND[EA]; XIV 510 (Ostia): ABEST IXION; X 6811 (Ardea, 238): VT PERICVLVM COMMEANTIBVS ABESSET; III 2964 = 9418 (Saloniae): NON PVDO HINC ABERAT, PIETAS NON GRATA PARENTI; VI 36629 (Rome): APSIT (*sic*) A VOBIS; Carm. Lat. 1395 b = Rossi II p. 442 (Rome, †): DVM PIA MATER ABEST; Carm. Lat. 1410 = Rossi p. 99 (Rome, †): TE TAMEN HEV SOLA (sc. *prole*) FLEMVS ABESSE PATREM — Observe ABSIT = "far be it" (*μὴ γένοιτο*) in late Latin, VI 1756 a (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): SED PERIISSE PROBVM MERITIS PRO TALIBVS ABSIT CREDAS, ROMA TVVM! VIVIT ET ASTRA TENET. —

Especially freq. in tomb-formulas warding off *dolus malus*, q. v. [Almost wholly in Italy, rarely outside of Rome.] ABESTO, abbreviated A, very freq. (See s. v. A above, p. 8); A·B· (*sic*), VI 8480 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): H(VIC) M(ONVMENTO) D(OLVS) M(ALVS) A·B(ESTO); A·E·, VI 13647, 16956, 35622 (Rome): H(VIC) M(ONVMENTO) D(OLVS) M(A-

lvs) A(B) E(STO); AB., VI 14214 a (Rome):  
 AB H · M · D · M · AB ·, VI 20443, 22043  
 = 22901 (Rome): H · M · D · M · AB, VIII  
 13161 (Carthago): D · M · AB · — ABE ·,  
 Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 343 (Rome): H · M ·  
 D · M · ABE — ABES · VI 34913 (Rome): H · M ·  
 D · M · ABES · — ABEST ·, VI 8542, 14897  
 (Rome) D · M · ABEST ·, VI 27540 (Rome):  
 H · M · D · M · ABEST · — In full, VI 1879,  
 2877, 15984, 18047, 23090, 29914,  
 34731: D · M · ABESTO; VI 24305 (Rome):  
 D · M · A · B · ESTO (sic); VI 22915 (Rome):  
 DOL · MAL · ABESTO; VI 2345, 8861, 8862,  
 9485, 10876, 11022, 11913, 12133,  
 13441, 14579, 15294, 16445 = 34104,  
 16746, 18773, 19844, 19931, 20829,  
 21998 (Rome): DOLVS MALVS ABESTO —  
 Observe: XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A  
 N(OSTRO) COLLEGIO DOLVS MALVS ABESTO —  
 Add: VI 14670 (Rome): HVIC MONVMENTO  
 DOLVS MALVS ABESTO AFVTVRSQVE; X 444  
 (Vallis Silari superior, 1<sup>st</sup>): HVIC REI DOLVM  
 MALVM AFVTVRVM; VI 10241 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
 DOLVMQVE MALVM HVIC REI ABESSE AFVTV-  
 TRVMQVE ES[s]E; VI 10247 (Rome):  
 DOLVM ABESSE AFVTVRVMQVE ESSE A TE. —  
 ABSVMO, -ERE. "To consume",  
 "destroy". VI 1718 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): SECRE-  
 TARIVM AMPLISSIMI SENATVS ... FATALIS IGNIS  
 ABSVMPST; V 5795 (Mediolanum): HOC  
 SPELEV M (sic) VI IGNIS APSVMPVTVM (sic);  
 VIII 2388 (Thamugadi, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVATTVOR  
 PORTICVS CAPITOLI SERIAE VETVSTATIS AB-  
 SVMPPTAS; XIII 255 (Lugdunum Convena-  
 rum): STATIO ... [Q]V[AE] VSQVE AD SO[LVM]  
 ABSVMPPTA F[VIT]; VI 9693 (Rome): ABSV-  
 MET TECVM SINGVLA SARCOPHAGVS.  
 ABTHVNGITANI. Inhabitants of Ab-  
 thungi, a town in Africa. Dessau 6815  
 (Abthungi? — wrongly numbered 6515):  
 CVRATORI REI PVBLICAE SPLENDIDIS[SIMI M]V-  
 NICIPII ABTHVNGITANORVM.  
 ABEVHO, -ERE. "To carry away" V<sup>2</sup>  
 p. 621<sup>9</sup> (Mediolanum): SED VIS NVLLA BOVM  
 POTVIT NEQ(VE) MACHINA MOLEM ABEHERE.  
 ABVNDANS. Part. as adj. "Abundant".  
 "rich". XI 5283 (HisPELLUM): ABVNDAN-  
 TISSIMI MVNERIS SED ET PRAECIPVAE LAETI-  
 TIAE THEATRALIS [EDIT]O[RI]; XI 6356,  
 6357 (Pisaurum): ABVNDANTISSIMAS ...  
 LARGITIONES; XIV 510 (Ostia): STVDIAQVE  
 ABVNDANTIA VITAE; III 352 = 7000 (Or-  
 cistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): AQVARY[M] IBI ABVNDANTEM

AFLV[E]NTIAM; VIII 8809 (Mauretania  
 Sitifensis): AQVA FONTIS ... ABVNDANS;  
 VIII 2732 (Lambaesis): (illi) OMNIBVS  
 VIRTVTIBVS ABVNDANTI; Bull. Arch. Cr.  
 (1902) p. 8 (Rome, *dipinto*): INDVLGENTIA  
 ABVNDAN[NS].

ABVNDANTIA. "Abundance", "plenty".  
 Edict. Dioclet., *Introd.* I 23: VT QVI DE-  
 TRIMENTVM SVI EXISTENT CAELI IPSIVS TEM-  
 PERAMENTIS ABVNDANTIAM REBVS PROVENIRE;  
 III 352 = 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): AQVA-  
 RV[M] IBI ABVNDANT[IA T]ANTA: X 1492  
 (Neapolis): LIBERALITATIS ABVNDANTIA(M)  
 VNIVERSIS EXIBVIT (sic); V 6202 (Medio-  
 lanum, †): QVAE IDEM VIXIT ABVNDANTIA  
 SAECLO TER DENOS AEO.

ABVNDĒ. "Abundantly". VI 1783  
 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): NVNC SI APVT (sic) VOS AB-  
 VNDE CAVSAS PIAETATIS (sic) ADSTRVXIMVS;  
 XIV 510 (Ostia): ILLE EGO DEMETRIVS  
 VERO LIBRATVS ABVNDĒ; XI 1354 (Luna,  
 255): SATIS ABVNDĒQ(VE); III 781 (Tyra,  
 Moesia Inf.): SATIS ABVNDĒQVAE (sic).

ABVNDĒO, -ARE. "To abound". VI  
 19007 (Rome): NE DOLOR AVGĒSCAT SEV  
 MAEROR TRISTIS ABVNDĒT; III 352 = 7000  
 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVIBVS CVM OMNIBVS (sc.  
*aquis*) MEMORATVS LOCVS ABVNDARE DI-  
 CATVR.

AC. Conj. "And". [Cf. ATQVE.] Esp.  
 freq. in 4<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup> centuries.

### Synopsis of arrangement.

- I. FORMS AND CONSTRUCTIONS.
- II. USE. (A) In copulative sense, connecting  
 (a) two subst.; (b) two subst. with modifiers;  
 (c) subst. and adj.; (d) two adj.; (e) two  
 adverbs; (f) two verbs; (g) clauses; (h) more  
 than two nouns etc., and in connection with  
 other copulatives. — (B) AC SI, "as if".

I. FORMS: HAC, VI 1156 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>),  
 III 5839 (Aug. Vindelicum), VII 1002  
 (Habitancium, 3<sup>d</sup>), Eph. Epig. VIII 456  
 (Laternum). For AC SI: AXI, III p. 900  
 = p. 2005 (Gnathia, 298); ACXI, III  
 p. 1999 (Nicopolis, 299), p. 2000 (Pied-  
 mont, 246); ASI, III p. 2328<sup>65</sup> (Sirmium,  
 74) — Note QVA AC (= *quoad*), Notiz.  
 (1899) p. 149 = Dessau 5063 a (Bene-  
 ventum) — Division A — C at end of line,  
 VIII 12 (Leptis Magna, 4<sup>th</sup>) — AC is very



freq. before consonants, except *c* (rarely), *g*, *q* (never in inscr.); it is very rarely found before vowels and *h*; *exx.*: AC AMANTISSIMAE, V 1636 (Aquilaia); AC OBSSE-  
QVENTISSIMAE (*sic*), III 11022 (Brigetio);  
AC HATRIA, IX 2101 (Ager Beneventanus).

## II. USE. (A) In copulative sense.

(a) Connecting two subst. *exx.*: PACE AC BELLO, VI 31378 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); OPERA AC BENEFICIA, VI 1793 (Rome, 394); MERITIS AC BENEFICIS (*sic*), VIII 1296 (Membrassa, 4<sup>th</sup>) — PATRIAM AC CIVES, IX 334 (Canusium); PATRIAE AC CIVIBVS, VIII 9290 (Tipasa); FILIO AC COLLEGE (*sic*), VIII 14 (Leptis Magna); D(IS) M(ANIBVS) LIBERORVM AC CONIVGIBVS (*sic*), XII 1657 (Lucus Augusti) — AVXSILIVM (*sic*) AC DECVS, I 1008 (Rome, B. C.); CVRA AC DILIGE[N-TIA], V 8139, 8140 (Pola); FIDEI AC DILIGENTIAE, IX 1913 (Beneventum); PROVISIONVM AC DISPOSITIONVM, VI 1751 (Rome, 378) — OPERIBVS AC FACTIS, V 532 (Terreste, 2<sup>nd</sup>); AEQVITATIS AC FIDEI, VI 1729 (Rome, 364); INNOCENTIAM AC FIDEM, V 7375 (Dertona); COMES AC FRATER, XII 1524 (Vocontii, 5<sup>th</sup>) — APER AC HATRIA, IX 2101 (ager Beneventanus) — IVRIS AC LEGVM, VI 1722 (Rome 4<sup>th</sup>); CONIVGI AC LIBERIS, VI 2139 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); CONIVGE AC LIBERIS, VIII 9021 (Auzia); VXORE AC LIBERIS, VIII 20743 (*ibid.*); SECVRITATIS AC LIBERTATIS, VIII 7005 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>) — GENIO AC MAIESTATI, VI 254 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); [PAR]ENTVM AC MAIORVM, VIII 15880 (Sicca); SPONSAE AC MARIT(A)E, VIII 8496 (Sitifis, 3<sup>d</sup>); PATER AC MATER, VI 30108 (Rome), X 2752 (Puteoli), XI 4188 (Interamna); PATRIS AC MATRIS, VI 29609 (Rome); HONOREM AC MEMORIAM, XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140); VOTO AC MENTE, III 5362 (Raetia); FIDES AC MODESTIA, VI 8619 (Rome); VIRIS AC MVLIERIBVS, V 7920 (Cemenelum); HONORIB(VS) AC MVNERIB(VS), XIV 352 (Ostia); REBVS AC MVNERIBVS, X 3764 (Suessula); COLONIA-RVM AC MVNICIPIORVM, XIII 1668 l. 4 (Ara Rom. et Aug.); PRAEBITIONEM AC MVNIFICENTIAM, V 7881 (Cemenelum); ORNAMENTIS AC MVNIMENTIS, XI 951, 953 (Petruccorii) — VMBRAE AC NEMORA, VI 124 (Rome); NEPOTIBVS AC NEPTIBVS, II 1963 I 3 (*Lex Salpensana*, 81-84); DIEBVS AC

NOCTIBVS, VI 32327 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204); DECVS AC NOMEN, VIII 4681 (Madaura); HONOR AC NVMERVS, III 6866 (Tymandus) — SENATVS HAC (*sic*) PATRI(A)E, VII 1002 (Habitancium, 3<sup>d</sup>); MORV(M) AC PIE(TATIS), VIII 4681 (Madaura); SENATVS AC POPVLI, VI 1175 (Rome, 370); [NVN]INI AC PROVIDENTIAE, III 12036 (Gortyna); VIRTUTE AC PROVIDENTIA, VIII 608 (Middidi, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>) — ITVS AC REDITVS, XI 4082 (Ocriculum); CVRAM AC RELIGIONEM, VI 1001 (Rome, 143); DESERTA [A]C RVENTIA, as subst., X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>) — AEDILIS AC SAC(ERDOS), VIII 1225 = 14403 (Vaga); CASTITATIS AC SAPIENTIAE, V 4187 (near Cremona); INDVSTRIAE AC SAPIENTIAE, X 5349 (Interamna Lirena, 408); INGENIOSITATIS AC SAPIENTIAE, VI 33929 (Rome); ORDINEM AC SERIEM, VI 1698 (Rome, 377); LVCTV AC SOLLICITVDINE, I 1008 (Rome, B. C.); PICTVRIS AC STATVIS, VI 1179 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>) — MODESTIAE AC TEMPERAN[TIAE], XI 6035 (Pitinum Pisaurense); LAVD(IVS) AC TITVLIS, VIII 4681 (Madaura) — VIRTUTE AC VIGILANTIA, VIII 9047 (Auzia, 260); MORIBVS AC VITA, V 6729 (Vercellae, †); IVSSV AC VO[LVN]-TATE, XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>).

(b) Connecting two subst., with modifiers. *Exx.* PRO QVIETE PROCVRATA ITAL(IAE) AC CONSERVATA LIBERTATE, VI-1200 (Rome, 608) — IVSTIS SVFFRAGIIS AC DECRETO, VIII 758 (Gales); CIVES AC DEFESSVM ORDINEM, X 520 (Salernum); IVPPITER OPTIMVS MAXIMVS AC DIVVS AVGVSTVS, II 172 (Aritium Vetus, 37); RECTORI ORBIS AC DOMINO, III 5810 (Aug. Vindelicum, 290); TRIUMPHATORI OMNIVM GENTIVM AC DOMITORI VNIVERSARV[M] FACTIONVM, VIII 7006 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>) — PRAEDASQVE OMNES AC FAMILIAS, VIII 21486 (Zuccabar); FATVM GRAVE AC FINEM VITAE, I 1008 = VI 25369 (Rome, B. C.); MEOS THALAMOS AC, FOMITE A[MO-RIS] NONDVM SVPPLETA, CVBILIA SANCTA LIQVISTI, VI 12072 (Rome); PIIS AVGG. AC FORTISSIMIS PRINCIPIBVS, VIII 2705 (Lambasis, 3<sup>d</sup>) — RESTITVTORI PVBLIC(A)E SAE-CVRITATIS (*sic*) AC LIBERTATIS CONSERVATORI, XI 3310 (Forum Clodi, 254) — NATALIS DIES AC MEMORIA, XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140); CONIVGI OBSEQVENTISSIMAE AC MIRAE CASTITIS FEMINAE, VI 28888 (Rome); VINDICI LEGVM AC MODERATORI IVSTITIAE IX, 703

(Teanum Apulum, 4<sup>th</sup>) — SE AC PATRIAM SVAM, XI 6337 (Pisaurum); PRAEFECT(O) LIBYAE AC PATRICIO, VIII 1863 (Theveste, 6<sup>th</sup>); OPTIMO CIVI AC PATRONO BENE MERENTI, X 7345 (Thermae Himeracae); INFANTIS DVLCISSIMI AC PER HOC ALVMI CARISSIMI, VI 24836 (Rome); GENER AC PIA FILIA, XII 2660 (Alba Helvorum); PIOS RITVS AC PLENAM SACRORVM ERGA DEOS ADMINISTRATIONEM, VI 2138 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); RESTITVTO[RI] PVBLICAE LIBE[R]TATIS AC PROPAGATORI TOTIVS GENERIS HVMANI, VIII 7004 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>); POPVLI ROMANI PARITER AC PROVINCIALIVM, VIII 7975 = 19852 (Rusicade, 4<sup>th</sup>); BENEFICIA DIVINA AC PVBLICAE FELICITATIS AFLVENTIAM, III p. 1929 l. 24 (*Edict. Dioclet.*); FVNDATORI PACIS AC PVBLICAE LIBERTATIS AVCTORI, VI 1132 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); PIETATIS EXIMIAE AC PVDICITIAE SINGVLARIS, IV 4029 (Sirmio) — GLISCENTIS AVARITIAE AC RAPIDIS AESTVANTIS ARDORIBVS, III p. 1928 l. 9 (*Edict. Dioclet.*); COIVGI (*sic*) SANCTISSIMAE AC RARISSIMA[E] FEMINAE, XI 28262 (Rome); INSTITVTORI NOVORVM AC RENOVATORI OPERVM PVBLICORVM, X 3857 (Capua); PRINCIPI IVVENTVVIS AC RESTITVTORI LIBERTATIS, VIII 1432 = 15267 (Thubursicum Bure, 4<sup>th</sup>); ORBIS AC ROMANAE REI, VI 1166 (Rome, 355) — MARITO DVLCISSIMO AC SIBI, IX 5566 (Tolentinum, †); OB INSIGNEM EIVS ERGA SE BENVOLENTIAM (*sic*) AC SINGVLAREM ABSTINENTIAM, VI 1624 (Rome 3<sup>d</sup>), XIV 170 (Ostia, 3<sup>d</sup>); CONDITORI ADQVE (*sic*) AMPLIFICATORI TOTIVS ORBIS ROMANI SVI AC SINGVLARVM QVARVMQVE CIVITATVM STATVM ADQVE ORNATVM ... AVGENTI, VIII 1179 (Utica, 4<sup>th</sup>); CONIVGE (*illa*) AC SVIS OMNIBVS; VIII 9255 (Rusguniae); INVICTO AVGVSTO AC SVPER OMNES RETRO PRINCEPS FORTISSIMO PRINCIPI, VIII 2574-5 (Castra Lambaesa., 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>) — CLEMENTISSIMO PRINCIPI AC TOTIVS OR[BIS] AVGVSTO, VIII 10609 = 14752 (Furni, 4<sup>th</sup>); OBSEQVENTISSIMI ORDINIS AC TOTIVS EIVSDEM CIVITATIS POPVLI, VI 1769 (Rome, 342); MATREM MEAM AC TVOS PARENTES, VI 1527 l. 32 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*, B. C.) — DIVINAE INDOLI AC VENERANDAE PROSAPIAE, IX 1116 (Aeclanum, 4<sup>th</sup>) GAVDIVM VNIVERSORVM SINGVLORVMQVE AC VOLVNTATEM, V 532 (Terreste, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

(c) Connecting subst. and adj. Ex.

CARISSIMAE AC RARISSIMI EXEMPLI, VI 20692 (Rome); TIRO AC RVDIS, X 1948 (Puteoli); SORDENTIBVS AC RVINA, X 5349 (Interamna Lirenas, 408); OB MERITA PATRIS AC SVA, X 1702 (Puteoli); SIBI AC SVIS, X 3903 (Capua); PRO SE AC SVIS, VII 704 (Vindolana).

(d) Connecting two Adj. Ex. DVLCISSIMAE AC AMANTISSIMAE, V 1636 (Aquila) — FORTISSIMO HAC (*sic*) BEATISSIMO, VI 1156 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); FORTISSIMO AC BAEATISSIMO (*sic*), XIV 2075-6 (Lavinium, 3<sup>d</sup>); FELICISSIMO AC BEATISSIMO, VIII 8932 (Saldae, 4<sup>th</sup>) NO[BILI]SSIMIS AC BEATIS[SI]MIS, IX 5967 (Carsoli, 4<sup>th</sup>); NOBILISSIMO AC BEATISSIMO, X 1246 (Nola, 4<sup>th</sup>), IX 1561 (Beneventum, 4<sup>th</sup>), III 1781 (Salonae, 4<sup>th</sup>); SANCTO AC BEATISSIMO, XI 276 (Ravenna, †); INDVSTRIO AC [BE]NIVOLO (*sic*), V 4870 (Benacensus); CLEMENS AC BENIGNVS, XIII 2477, 2478, 2484 (Ambarri); SANCTISSIMAE AC BENIGNISSIMAE, VI 2140 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), XI 831 (Mutina) — INNOCENS AC CLEMENS, II 1972 (Malaca, 4<sup>th</sup>); PISSIMAE AC CLEMENTISSIMAE, X 1433 (Neapolis, 4<sup>th</sup>) — TERTIVS AC DECIMVS, X 2752 (Puteoli); TAETRA AC DEFORMI, VIII 1412 = 15204 (Thignica); DVLCISSIMAE AC DESIDERANTISSIMAE, VI 35599 (Rome); OPTIMO AC DIGNISSIMO, XI 5697 (Tuficum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); SERVANDAE AC DOCENDAE, VI 1755 (Rome, 395); [F]ELICISSIMI AC DOCTISSIMI, VI 1710 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>); INCOMPARABILI AC DVLCI, VI 28896 (Rome); CAR(ISSIMO) AC DVLCISSIMO, VIII 5532 (Thibilis); SANCTISSIM(A)E AC DVLCISSIM(A)E, X 648 (Salernum) — PIO AC FELICI, V 8056 (near Mediolanium, 4<sup>th</sup>); PISSIMO AC FELICISSIMO, V 3331 (Verona); CONSCIAM AC FIDAM, VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); FORTI AC FIDELISSIMO, VIII 8270 (Numidia); PROBISSIMO AC FIDELISSIMO, IX 2010 (Beneventum); QUIETISSIMAE AC FIDELISSIMAE, VI 13913 (Rome); SALVIS AC FLORENTIBVS, VI 1703 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>), FORTISSIMO AC FLORENTISSIMO, VI 1119 (Rome, 293); NOB(ILISSIMO) AC FLORENTISSIMO, VIII 2720 (Lambaesis, 4<sup>th</sup>); BEATISSIMORVM AC FLORENTISSIMORVM, VI 1134 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); NOBILISSIMORVM AC FLORENTISSIMORVM, VIII 7011 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>); SVMMO AC FORMONSO (*sic*), II 6278 l. 35 (*S. C. Italic.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>); FELICISSIMO AC FORTISSIMO, VIII 8475 (Sitifis, 4<sup>th</sup>); NOBILISSIMO AC



FORTISSIMO, VI 1157, 1168 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); PERPETVO AC FORTISSIMO, VIII 2573 (Castra Lambaes., 4<sup>th</sup>); PISSIMO AC FORTISSIMO, VI 1132 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>), V 2818 (Patavium). VIII 2573 (Castra Lambaes., 4<sup>th</sup>) — CARISSIME AC IVCVNDISSIME (voc.), III 532 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>); OPTIMVS AC IVTISIMVS, VI 93 (Rome); OPTIMO AC IVTISIMO, XI 3872 (Capena, 1<sup>st</sup>); NOBILI PARIETER AC IVSTO, IX 1591 (Beneventum). — FIDELISSIMO AC KARISSIMO (*sic*), VIII 5528 (Thibillis, 3<sup>d</sup>). — [G]RAECIS AC LATINIS, IX 2340 (Allifae). — CARISS(IMAE) AC MERENT(ISSIMAE), V 7882 (Cemenelum); PLVRIMOS AC MAXSIMOS (*sic*), XI 1420 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>); BELLICOSISSIMIS AC MAXSIMIS (*sic*), XI 1421 (*ibid.*). — IMPIVM AC NEFARIVM, XI 5998 (Sestinum); DESERTO AC NOBILI, VI 1679 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); OPTIMO AC NOBILISSIMO, XI 4382 (Ameria). — AMANTISSIMAE AC OBSEQVENTISSIMAE (*sic*), III 11022 (Brigetio). — CADVCA AC PARVA, VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); MAXIMI AC PERENNES, VI 1176 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); INVICTVS AC PERPETVVS, X 6956 (Campania, 4<sup>th</sup>); INVICTI AC PERPETVI, X 6952 (Nola, 4<sup>th</sup>); INVICTO AC PERPETVO, X 6816 (near Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); NOBILIS AC PERPETVVS, XII 5504 a (near Valentia); VICTORIS AC PERPETVI, III 10170 (Dalmatia, 4<sup>th</sup>); CARISSIMAE AC PIENTISSIMAE, VI 2976 (Rome); DVL(CISSIMAE) AC PIENTISSIMAE, V 6015 (Mediolanium); DVL(CISSIMIS AC PIENTISSIMIS, IX 3341 (Aternum); INFELICISSIMI AC PIENTISSIM(I), IX 2228 (Telesia); OPTIMO AC PIENTISSIMO, III 14179 (Patara, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>); [C]LEMENTISSIMO AC PISSIMO, III 14191<sup>2</sup> (Docimum, 3<sup>d</sup>); DVL(CISSIM(A)E AC PISSIM(A)E, X 8101 (Atina); FORTISSIMO AC PISSIMO, IX 1115 (Aeclanum). III 12050 (Egypt, 4<sup>th</sup>); OPTIMO AC PISSIMO, VI 1009 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), IX 23 (Rudiae), 3573 (Pagus Fificulanus), 3609 (Aveia); PERPETVO AC PISSIMO, X 677 (Surrentum, 4<sup>th</sup>); RARISSIM[AE] AC PISSIMAE, III 3355 (Stuhlweissenburg); SACRATISSIMAE AC PISSIMAE, III 13661 (Apamea Cibotus, 3<sup>d</sup>); SANCTAE AC PIIS(S)IMAE, V 7116 (Taurini); SANCTISSIMAE AC PISSIMAE, VI 2135, 32418 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); MAXIMVM AC PRACTI[C]VM, VIII 15880 (Sicca); SINGVLARI AC PRAECIPVO, VIII 7013 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>); STRENVO AC PRAEDICABILI, X 7234 (Lilybaeum); DIGNISSIMAE AC PRAESTANTISSIMAE, VI 32418 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); SOLVS AC P[RM]IVS], XIV 353 (Ostia); SALVIS AC PROFITIIIS, VIII 1296 (Membrossa, 4<sup>th</sup>); AMANTISSIMA AC PROVIDENTISSIMA, XIII 2774 (Augustodunum); EXIMIA AC [PR]VDENTISSIMA, V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ROMANA AC PVBLICA, XI 319 (Ravenna, †); PVRAM AC PVDICAM, VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>). — KAR[IS]SIMO (*sic*) AC RARISSIMO, VIII 4379 (Seriana); SANCTISSIMAE AC RELIGIOSISSIMAE, VI 32416, 32417 (Rome, 257); OPTIMO AC REVERENTISSIMO, VI 2188 (Rome) — EGREGIAS AC SALVTARES, VI 1741 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); FORTISSIMI AC SANCTISSIMI, VIII 5699 (Sigus, 197); OPTIMVS AC SANCTISSIMVS, II 5232 (Collippo, 167); PISSIMO AC SANCTISSIMO, X 449 (Paestum); CARISSIMVS AC SEVERISSIMVS, II 1282 (Salpensa, 147); IVTISIMVM AC SIMILLIMVM, XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>); EXIMIO AC SINGVLARI, VIII 7012 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>); DESERTVM AC SPOLIATVM, VI 21521 (Rome); PIVS AC STRENVVS, XII 3312 (Nemausus) — TANTOS AC TALES, VI 1761 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>); PISSIMO AC TRIVMPHALI, VI 1199 (Rome, 565); FELICI AC TRIVMPHATORI (as adj.), VI 1141 (Rome, 334), VIII 12 (Leptis Magna, 4<sup>th</sup>); FELICES AC TRIVMPHATORES, VI 1178 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); FELICIVS AC TRIVMPHATORIBVS, IX 5946 (Reate, 4<sup>th</sup>), 5952 (Asculum, 4<sup>th</sup>), 5956 (Rocca di Corno, 4<sup>th</sup>), 5957 (Lavarete, 4<sup>th</sup>); INVICTO AC TRIVMPHATORI (*sic*), IX 6043 (Corato, 4<sup>th</sup>); [NO]BILIVM AC TRIVMFAT[ORVM] (*sic*), VIII 7004 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>); PERPE[T]V[IS] AC TRIVMFATORIBVS (*sic*), III 213 = 6730 (Amida, 4<sup>th</sup>); VICTOR AC TRIVMPHATOR, very freq. everywhere in inscr. of Constantine, his sons, Julianus, and later emperors. [N. b. The words *victor* and *triumphator* are treated as adj.] — DIVO AC VENERABILI, VI 1151 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); PISSIMAE AC VENERABILI, X 677 (Surrentum, 4<sup>th</sup>), 1484 (Neapolis, 4<sup>th</sup>); S(AN)C(T)I AC VENERABILIS, III 14623 (Dalmatia, 462); PVLCHRA (*sic*) AC VENERANDA, VI 19007 (Rome); PISSIMI AC VICTORIS, X 517 (Salernum, 4<sup>th</sup>); PISSIMO AC VICTORIOSISSIMO, VIII 18262 (Civitas Lambaes., 4<sup>th</sup>); NOBILISSIMVS AC VICTORIOSISSIMVS, XI 4781 (Spolegium, 4<sup>th</sup>); VIVO AC VOLENTI, VI 9797 (Rome, 126).

(d) Connecting two adj. with modifiers. EXX. VOLVNTATE SINCERVS AC BENIGNITATE PRAECIPVVS, V 6725 (Vercellae, †); INDI-

GNVM AC CRV(DELITER) A DE(O) SVBLATVM, VI 31770 (Rome); OPTIMAE AC DE SE BENE MERITAE, VI 8922 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); OPTIMA AC DE SE MERITA, II 563 (Emerita); INDVLGENTISSIMO AC DE SE BENEMERENTI, VI 19581 (Rome); PIENTISSIMAE AC DE SE BENE MERITAE, X 2187 (Puteoli); PIENTISSIMAE AC DE SE BENE MERENTI, VIII 3664 (Lainbaesis); PISSIMO AC DE SE BENE MERENTE, VIII 3881, 3995 (ibid.); DVLCESSIMO ERGA SE AC PIENTISSIMO, X 612 (Salernum); AMANTISSIMO SVI AC PRAESTANTISSIMO, X 5919 (Anagnia); INSIGNIS EXEMPLI AC PVDICITIAE, VI 19128 (Rome); INVICTO AC SEMPER AVG(VSTO), VIII 7005 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>); DVLCESSIMO AC SVPER CETEROS KAROS (*sic*) MIHI PISSIMO, X 3049 (Puteoli); FORTISSIMVS AC SVPER OMNES FELICISSIMVS, X 5909 (Anagnia, 207); BEATISSIMO AC SVPER OMNES RETRO PRINCIPES PISSIMO, III 5326 (Salva, 4<sup>th</sup>); SANCTISSIM(AE) AC SVPER OMNES RETRO MAXIMAS RELIGIOSISSIMAE, VI 2137 (Rome, 286); TANTAE AC TAM INPROVISAE (*sic*), XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>); SALVIS AC TOTO ORBE VINTIBVS (*sic* for *vincentibus*), VIII 27 = 11025 (Gigthis, 4<sup>th</sup>); KARISSIMO (*sic*) AC VERE IN SE PISSIMO, IX 552 (Venusia).

(e) Connecting two adverbs.

SEMPER AC FELICITER, XIII 3255 (Remi, 4<sup>th</sup>); BENE AC FIDELITER, X 1795 (Puteoli); FIDELITER AC LIBERALITER, V 5304 (Comum); INTEGRO AC LIBERALITER, V 5305 (Comum); SEMPER AC MERITO, III 795 (Dacia, 213), PRIVATIM AC PVBLICE, VI 1683 (Rome, 334).

(f) Connecting two verbs.

PROBOCATI(*sic*) AC DEVINTI (*sic*), X 1251 (Nola); POSVIT AC DEDICAVIT, VII 995 (Habitancium); IMPOSVIT AC DEDICAVIT, VI 1200 (Rome, 608); CONSECRAVIT AC DEDICAVIT, X 3867 (Capua); CVRANTE HAC (*sic*) DEDICAN[TE], Eph. Epig. VIII 456 (Liternum); DISPONENTI (*sic* for abl.) AC DEDICANTE, VIII 4767 = 18701 (Numidia); TVTI AC DEFENSI ESSE, IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242); DISPVSIT AC FIERI IVSSIT, VI 1130 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); ASPICERE AC FOBERE (*sic*), X 478 (Paestum, 344); OB BARBAROS CESES (*sic*) AC FVSOS, VIII 20827 (Rapidum, 254); SAXSO (*sic*) SAEPTVM AC MARMORI (*sic*) CIRCVM STIPATVM, I 1012 = VI 14338 (Rome, B. C.); ASTA AC PELLEGE, I 1007 = VI 15346 (ibid.); DEFENDIT AC PROTEGIT,

VI 31378 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); CVRANTE AC PERFICIENTE, IX 333 (Canusium); CVRANTE AC PROPRIO SVMPTV PERFICIENTE, VIII 20156 (Cuicul, 4<sup>th</sup>); COEPTAS AC PERACTAS, XIII 3255 (Remi, 4<sup>th</sup>); RESPICIS AC REPARAS, VIII 10946 = 21497 (Tigava); MVNIVIT AC RESTITVIT, V 7989 (Aquilaia, 3<sup>d</sup>); FECIT AC RESTITVIT, VI 1252 (Rome, 46); RESTAVRAVIT AC REDDIDIT, XII 4355 (Narbo); INSTANTIBVS AC SVPPPLICANTIB(VS), VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus); CVRANTE AC SVA PEC[VN]IA, PERFICIENTE, VIII 7015 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>); COMEDO AC TADRO (i. e. *commendo ac trado*), X 8249 (Minturnae, a *devotio*).

(g) Connecting clauses.

ENITEAT AC ... SINT, VIII 15880 (Sicca); PROPRIA SVNT TVA AC [QVORVM PAVCI IN] SIMILIA INCIDERVNT, VI 1527 l. 34 (Rome, *Laudatio Turiae*, B. C.); EVM AGERE VT ..., AC ... CONCVPIVISSE VT ..., V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>); HABEAT ADEVNDI ... POTESSTATEM, AC MANIFESTIS INDICIIS ... EDAT, V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>); VT ... [PROFESSIO] ... [COMPRIMATV]R AC ... EXEMPLVM CETERIS PRAESTET, V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>); VT SPIRENT CAVTES AC TEMPORA PRISCA SALVTENT, III 77 (Talmis, 134); IN TEMPLA DVCIS AC FAMVLAM DIVIS DICAS, VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); [MERCES QVAE] DE PORTV EIVS VENIVNT AC NE[GOTIANDI CAUSA ... TVAE PROIN]DE SVBLIMITATIS PROFICIVNT, III 448 (Mylasa, 4<sup>th</sup>); EMISSVMQ(VE) ARCV DVM PENDET IN AERE TELVM AC REDIT, III 3676 (Pannonia Inf.); HEV SIMVL HIC NATA ET GENETRIX FVNCTAEQ(VE) SITAEQ(VE) AC TRIS PRO MVLTIS ORBANT, III 4346 (Brigetio); SERTA QVOD ET TVMVLVM FLORIDA SAEPE LIGANT, AC TERETES ONYCHES FVSI GRACILESQ(VE) ALABASTRI, DISPOSITVM AC POMVM, X 5469 (Aquinum); [Q]VAEQVE ... [LOCATA SV]NT, ... AC NE LOCENTVR [SANCTVM EST], I 204 l. 21 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, ca. 71. B. C.); VER TIBI CONTRIBVAT, ... ET TIBI ... NVTET AESTIVA VOLVPTAS, REDDAT ET AVTVMNVS ... AC LEVE HIBERNI TEMPVS ... DICETVR, XI 6565 (Sassina); IN CVRIAM NOSTRAM ADMIT[TE]RENTVR AC PER HOC CIVITATEM ROMANAM APISCIERENTVR, V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>); MEMET SVPERI MERSERE SVB AVLAS AC TVMVLO CLVSERE GRAVI, V 6128 (Mediolanium) — Note elliptical use of AC: MARITVS EIVS AC DE



SE BENE MERITA FECIT, VIII 3508 (Lambaesis); *DIS MANIBVS (illius) (ille) PATER* etc. ... AC POSTERIS SVIS ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABVSQVE, VI 12772 (Rome); SVPERVIXIT HORIS QVATTVOR ... AC DEFVNCTA [EST], X 7112 (Catina); SIC SIBI VOLVIT AC MERITI(S) SVIS FVNVS ORNARI, VI 31965 (Rome); MACTENTVR, ... ADOLEANTVR, ... FVNDANTVR, AC TVM DEMVM ..., XI 1420 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>); VITEA QVOT LONGIS SVNT TECTA EXCEPTA COLVMNIS AC DOCILI LIBRA TERETEM QVOT FLEXVS IN ARCVM EST, VIII 21081 (Caesarea). Note, at beginning of sentence: AC VELVII FORMOSA ROSAST (*sic*) etc., VI 22377 (Rome).

(h) Between more than two nouns, etc., and in connection with other copulatives.

— AC — AC —: PRETIA SVMMA AC MEDIA AC POSTREMA, II 6278 l. 49 (*S. C. Italicense*, 2<sup>nd</sup>); MAXIMO A[C] VICTORI AC TRIVMPATORI (*sic*), VIII 10190 (Numidia, 4<sup>th</sup>).

—, — AC —: IVVENTVTIS, SENATVS AC PATRIAE, VIII 17384 (Thamugadi, 4<sup>th</sup>); SANCTISSIMAE, RELIGIOSISSIMAE AC SVPER OMNES PISSIMAE, VI 32420 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); FORTISS(IMI), FELICISS(IMI) AC SANCTISSIMI, VIII 6340 (Uzelis, 201); CASTRORVM, SENATVS AC PATRIAE, VI 1098 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), V 857 (Aquila, 3<sup>d</sup>), VIII 2384 (Thamugadi, 3<sup>d</sup>), II 2661, 2664 (Legio VII, 3<sup>d</sup>); MVROS, PORTAS AC TVRRAS, VI 1188-1190 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>); VICTORIS, TRIVMPATORIS (*sic*) AC SEMPER AVGVSTI, III 477 (Smyrna, 4<sup>th</sup>); PIIS, FELICIBVS AC TRIVM[FA]TORIBVS, XI 6630 (Arceria, 4<sup>th</sup>).

— AC — ET —: AMANTISSIMAE AC KARISSIMAE (*sic*) ET DVLCISSIMAE, VIII 9162 (Anzia); VICTOR AC TRIVMPATOR (*sic*) SEMPER ET VBIQVE VICTOR, III 13620 (Hieropolis, 4<sup>th</sup>); EMIT AC VINDICAVIT ET METV PERICVLORVM ... LIBERAVIT, XI 4639 (Tuder); NOBILISSIMO AC FORTISSIMO ET FELICISSIMO, II 4107, 4108 (Tarraco, 4<sup>th</sup>); EX PRAEPOS(ITVS) SACRI PALATII AC PATRICIVS ET EXARCHVS, VI 1200 (Rome, 608); CONIVGIB(VS) AC LIBERIS ET PRINCIPIBVS AVT REGIBVS, XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>); INVICTISSIMI AC RESTITVTORES ET PROPAGATORES, VIII 2572 (Castra Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>); IVCVNDISSIMO AC PIO ET AB OMNES (*sic*) AMANTISSIMO, VI 11005 (Rome).

— ET — AC —: DD. (= *decuriones*) E(T) PRINCI[P]ALES AC CIVES, VIII 8480 (Sitifis, 4<sup>th</sup>); DVLCISSIME (*sic*) ET CASTISSIMAE AC RARISSIMAE, VI 29580 (Rome); OMNIA VICTOR ET VBIQVE TRIVMPATOR (*sic*) TERRAE ETIAM AC MARIA VICTOR, III 13620 (Hieropolis, 4<sup>th</sup>); INVICTISSIMI ET VENERABILES AC PERPETVI, III 19 = 6587 (Alexandrea, 4<sup>th</sup>); MAGNO ET INVICTO AC SVPER OM[NE]S FORTISSIMO, VI 1097 (Rome, 244); MAGNO ET INVICTO AC SVPER OMNES RETRO PRINCIPES FORTISSIMO, VI 1125 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); [FORTISSI]MIS AC PIIS[SI]MIS AC PACATORI-BVS, VIII 7003 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>); SANCTISSIMAE ET PISSIMAE AC SVPER OMNES RETRO RELIGIOSISSIMAE, VI 2134 (Rome, 247); MAGNO [E]T INVICTO AC FORTISSIMO, X 5826 (Ferentinum, 213).

— AC — ATQVE —: CIVITATIBVS SINGVLIS AC POPVLIS ADQVE (*sic*) PROVINCIIS, III p. 1930 l. 24 (*Edict. Dioclet.*).

— ATQVE — AC —: KARISSIMAE ADQVE (*sic*) INCOMPARABILI AC BENE DE SE MERITAE, VI 16472 (Rome); FELICISSIMVS ADQVE (*sic*) INVICTISSIMVS AC SVPER OMNES [RE]TR[O] [P]RINCIPES INDVLTENTISSIMVS, VIII 10304, 10308 (Cirta, 3<sup>d</sup>).

— — QVE AC —: DVLCISSIMO KARISSIMOQVE AC PISSIMO, VI 26636 (Rome); FORTISSIMO INCLITOQVE AC SVPER OMNES FELICISSIMO, V 7780 (Albingannium, 214); PARENTIBVS CONIVGIBVSQVE AC LIBERIS, II 1963, I 1 (*Lex Mulacil.*); VER[O] GOTHICO VEROQVE GERMANICO AC VICTORIARVM OMNIVM NOMINIBVS INLVSTRI, II 3738 (Valentia, 280); OB RARISSIMAM PRAECIPVAMQVE AC MVNIFICAM ... ADFECTIONEM, X 4861 (Venafrum); TERETES ONYCHES FVSI GRACILESQVE ALABASTRI DISPOSITVM AC POMVM, X, 5469 (Aquinum);

— AC — — QVE: VICTORES MAXIMI AC TRIVMPHATORES SEMPERQVE AVGVSTI, III 10596 (Salva, 4<sup>th</sup>).

— ET — ET — AC —: AVG(VSTI) ET CASTROR(VM) ET SENATVS AC PATRIAE, X 5826 (Ferentinum, 215), VIII 4196, 4197 (Verecunda, 212), VIII 10253, 10263 (Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>).

— ET —, — AC —: PRAEFECTO VRBI ET ITERVM PRAEF(ECTO) VRB(I), [PRO]CO(N)-S(VLI) AFRICAE, AC TERTIO SACRAR(VM), COGNITIONVM IVDICI, VI 1740, 1742 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); PER PROVINCIAS PROCONSVLAREM ET

NVMIDIAM, BYZACIVM AC TRIPOLIM, VI 1690, 1691 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>).

— AC — ET — — QVE: OPTIMO AC PISSIMO ET INDVLGENTISSIMO PRAESTANTISSIMOQVE, VI 29445 (Rome).

— ET — AC — — QVE: MAGNO ET INVICTO AC SVPER OMNES PRINCIPES FORTISSIMO FELICISSIMOQVE, VI 31338 a (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); SANCTISSIMAE ET PISSIMAE AC SVPER OMNES RETRO RELIGIOSISSIMAE, PVRISSIMAE CASTISSIMAEQVE, VI 32419 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>).

—, — AC —, — QVE: CASTROVRM, SENATVS AC PATRIAE TOTIVSQVE DOMVS, VI 2108 (Rome, Arval, 231).

—, —, — QVE AC — ET —: FRVGES, FLORES ANIMALIAQVE AC MARIA ET TERRAE, I p. 316 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 235 (*Fasti Praenestini*).

II. AC SI or ACSI "As if". I 205 II 47 (*Lex Rubria*, ca. 49 B. C.): ITA ... AC SEI IS ... CONFESSVS ESSET; X 4760 (Suessa, 193): COMMODISQVE PVBLICIS AC SI DECVRIO FRVERETVR; III 754 = 7436 (Nicopolis): VELLETVOD VELLE, NOLLET QVOQVE AC SI EGO NOLLEM; XI 3805 (Veii, 26): AEQVE AC SI EO HONORE VSVS SIT; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*) LI: PERINDE AC SI ... PROPECTIO FACTA ESSET; ib. LV: PERINDE ... AC SI IN SVA QVISQVE CVRIA SVFRAGIVM TVLISSET; VI 930 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AC SI E LEGE SENATVS EDICTVS ESSET — Especially in the formulae *privilegia veteranorum*: PROINDE AC SI EX DVOBVS CIVIBVS ROMANIS NATOS, III 2328<sup>65</sup> (Sirmium, 74), where ASI; III p. 853 (Tomi 76); III p. 889 (Teate, 2<sup>nd</sup>); IX 2995 (Anxanum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); V 4055 = III p. 890 (Mantua, 208); XI 628 = III p. 891 (Faventia, 216); III p. 1999 (Nicopolis, 226); XIII 1791 = III p. 895 (Lugudunum, 243); III p. 200 = Pais 941 (Piedmont, 246), where ACXI; V 4056 = III p. 897 (Mantua, 248); III p. 2004 (Industria, 254); III p. 900 = p. 2005 (Gnathia, 298), where [A]XI.

ACATAPARA. Name of a vicus in Thrace. See AGATAPARA.

[ACC — See also ADC —].

ACCA LARENTINA (*sic*). The traditional nurse of Romulus and Remus. I p. 319 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 238 (*Fasti Praenestini*,

Dec. 23<sup>d</sup>): ACCAE LARENTIN[AE PARENTALIA FIVNT.] HANC ALII REMI ET ROM[VLI NVTRICEM, ALII] MERETRICEM HERCVLIS SCORTVM [FVISSE DIC]VNT.

ACCEDO, ERE. (A) "To draw near to, approach, go to". (B) "To accede to". (C) "To be added to". [Form ACEDERE, VI 10411] — (A) Absolutely: IX 984 (Compsa): NVMQVAM VLLI LICEAT ACCEDERE; Jhm. *Damasi Epigram*. 103 (Rome, †): HVC ACCEDI. With acc.: IX 60 (Brundisium): ACCESSI TERRAS COMPLVRES; III 9527 (Salonae, 6<sup>th</sup>): TVMOLVM (*sic*) MENTE FIDELI DEFVNCTVS ACCESSIT. — With dat.: VI 10764 (Rome): ACCESSIT ASTRIS; Jhm. *Damasi Epigram*. 77 (Rome, †): ACCESSIT SVMMO SANCTA CATERVA DEO; Bramb. 1243 (Hassia Cistrhiana): BIS DENIS MIHI MORS ANNIS ACCESSIT INIQVA. — With AD: X 3704 (Cumae): AD HONOREM QVOQVE DVVMVIRATVS AD CVMVLANDA MVNERA PATRIAE SVAE LIBENTER ACCESSIT; V 2781 (Patavium) and III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD ACCVSATIONEM ACCESSISSE; III 12044 = 13569 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD [...]T[...]ONEM ACCESSERINT; III p. 925. 927 (Dacia, 167): (*illum*) NON ACCESSISSE AD ALBVRNVN NEQ(VE) IN COLLEGIO; VIII 1557 (Agbia): AD CVIVS SECTAM NVNQVAM ACCEDI POTEST; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1904) p. 81 (Rome, †): [ACCE]DENS AD SANCTORVM LOCVM. — (B) XI 3614 (Caere, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ACCEDO ITAQ(VE) SENTENTIAE VESTRAE; XI 5265 (Hispellum, 4<sup>th</sup>): FACILIS ACCESSIT NOSTER ADSENSVS; VIII 5367 (Calama): ACCEDENTE AVCTORITATE PROCONSVLVM. — (C) VI 10239 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVAE POSTEA HIS ACCESSERVNT; VI 10411 (Rome): CVI LOCO RELIGIOSO ACEDERE (*sic*) VOLO OMNE AEDIFICIVM ADIACENS; V 3849 (Verona): HVIVS MONVMENT(I) EMPTIONI ACCESSIT ITER etc.; III 352 b = 7000 (Oreistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVIBVS OMNIBVS QVASI QVIDAM CVMVLVS ACCEDIT; XIII 3162 (Viducasses): NISI ACCEDIT QVOD ...

ACCEICVM gens. (gen. case). A tribe of Hispania, Tarraconensis. II 865 (Mirobriga).

ACCELERO, -ARE "To hasten". Le Blant 333 (Suessiones, 6<sup>th</sup>): ACCELERANTE DIE SORS INIMICA TVLIT (*sc. cum*).

ACCENDO, -ERE. "To light" (of lamps, candles etc.) IV 1941 (Pompeii,



*graffito*): TV QVI LVCERNAM COGITAS ACCENDERE; VI 2086 (Rome, Arval, 155): [LA]MPADIBVS ACCENSIS; III 12013 (Klagenfurt, a vase, 1<sup>st</sup>): ACCENSVST; DVM LV CET BIBAMVS, SODALES; VIII 9052 (Auzia): CER(EOS) II ACCENDAT; Carm. Lat. 700 (Vienna, 518): ACCENSO OLIVO. In metaphorical sense, Hübn. *Hisp.* 218 (Corduba, 868?): ACCENSIT ANIMOS MAGNO FVLGORE VIRORVM; *ibid.* 379 (Bracara): ACCENSO DIVINI SPIRITVS IGNE.

ACCENSVS (ADCENSVS), as subst. "Attendant", "assistant", "subordinate", as official function.

[Forms: ADCENSVS. VI 1965 (Rome), V 3120 (Vicetia), IX 5823, 5833 (Auximum, 2<sup>nd</sup>) — AD CENSVS, X 3865 (Capua) — ACCES(VS). VI 1963 (Rome) — *ακκισσω* dat., III 13682 (Tralles) — *Ακκισσον* acc., III 6078 = 12254 (Ephesus) — Regular abbreviation, ACCENS. The amplification PRAEF. C. A. V., VI 9219 (Rome), as *praef(ectus) c(enturiae) a(c-censorum) v(elatorum)* is most doubtful. Earliest instances, II 5439 LXII (*Lex Ursonensis*, B. C. 44): LICTORES ... ACCENSOS ... SCRIBAS ... VIATORES, and X 6104 (Formiae, B. C.).

(A) ACCENSVS simply, as subordinate of magistrate etc. VI 1963 (Rome), 1964 (*ibid.*, 1<sup>st</sup>), 1965, 1966 (Rome); XIV 2263 (ager Albanus); X 3877 (Capua, 1<sup>st</sup>), 5185 (Casinum), 6104 (Formiae, B. C.); XI 3245 (Sutrium); II 5439 LXII (*Lex Ursonensis*, B. C. 44), 5931 (Carthago Nova, 1<sup>st</sup>); III 13682 (Tralles).

(B) ACCENSVS DELATVS (sc. *ad aera-rium*). Subordinates especially assigned to the State Treasury by imperial order. VI 1962 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ACCENSO DELAT(O) A DIVO VESPASIANO; VI 8409 (*ibid.*) ACCENSO DELAT(O) AB AVG(VSTO).

(C) ACCENSVS of emperor or magistrate, not specified as *patronus*. (Cf. below § D). VI 1934 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ACCENS(VS) ... CAESARIS; VI 1933 (Rome), V 883 (Aquilaia), 3120 (Vicetia): ACCENSVS COS.; X 531 (Salernum), 1889 (Puteoli): ACCENSVS CONSVLI; X 7552 (Carales): ACCENSVS CONSVLVM; X 6104 (Formiae, B. C.): ACCENSVS T. SEXTI IMP(ERATORIS) IN AFRICA.

(D) Subordinate of *patronus*, so specified. VI 1887 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); XIV 2298

(ager Albanus); IX 5823, 5833 (Auximum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): — PATRONI; XIV 3644 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): — DIVI CLAVDII ET NERONIS AVG(VSTI) PATRONORVM; VI 1960 (Rome), V 8142 (Pola): — PATRONORVM; VI 1961 (Rome), II 4536-4548, 6148, 6149 (Barcino): — PATRONO; V 44 (Pola): — [PATRONO]; X 6573 (Velitrae): — PATRO[...]; V 3354 (Verona): — A PATRONO.

(E) ACCENSVS VELATVS, a subordinate position of weight, held even by *equites*, though often by *liberti*; in Rome and the *municipia*. VI 1607, 1859, 1969-1975 (Rome); VI 32314 (Rome): T. VELATIVS ACCENSORVM VELATORVM L(IBERTVS) GANYMEDES; XIV 2793, 2812 (Gabii); XIV 4012 (Ficulea): ACCENSVS VELATVS IMMVNIS; XI 1230 (Placentia), 1848 (Arretium), 4664 (Tuder); X 3865 (Capua), 6094 (Formiae); III 6078 = 12254 (Ephesus): ACCENSO VELAT(O) and *ακκισσον υψηλα ον*.

ACCEPTATOR. Apparently, "entrance way". XIV 16 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HERCVLI NVMINI SANCTO CVM BASI MARMORATA, ACCEPTATORIBVS ET TERRARIS (*sic*) (*ille*) S(VA) P(ECVNIA) D(ONO) D(EDIT).

ACCEPTIO. The "receiving" of rank in the Mithraic cult. VI 751 (Rome, 376): ANNO TRICENSIMO ACCEPTIONIS SVAE.

ACCEPTO, -ARE. "To receive", "take". XIV 3593 (Tibur, 3<sup>d</sup>): AD [CENSVS] ACCEPT(ANDOS).

ACCEPTOR. "Receiver". [Form ACCEPTOR, VI 9212.] VI 32328 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204): ACCEPTOR SIS. (Cf. below s. v. ACCEPTRIX.) — In the imperial service: VI 5181 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illius*) ACCEPTORIS A SVBSCRIPTIONIBVS, a receiver of petitions. VI 5182 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ACC(EPTORE) (*illo*). In the public grain service at Ostia, XIV 154 (Ostia): CORPVS MESORVM (*sic*) FRVMENT(ARIORVM) ADIVTORVM ET ACCEPTORVM OST(IENSIVM); XIV 2 (Ostia, 97): (*ille*) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS) II ACCEPTORVM; XIV 150 (Ostia): ACCEPTORES — Perhaps referring to the jewelry-trade, VI 9212 (Rome): (*ille*) DE SACRA VIA AVRI ACEPTOR (*sic*). — As name of race-horses, VI 10050, 10056 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

ACCEPTRIX. "Receiver", fem. (cf. above s. v. ACCEPTOR.) VI 32323 (Rome,

*Comm. Lud. Saec. B. C. 17*) l. 97: SACRIFICI ACCEPTRICES. (Cf. VI 32328. 3. 46: SACRIFICI [ACCEPTRICES]).

ACCEPTVS. Part. as adj., with dat. "Welcome", "acceptable", "pleasing". [Form ACIPTVS, XI 3078 (Falerii)]. VI 29609 (Rome): ACCEPTA ET CARA SVEIS; XI 3078 (Falerii, early); GONLEGIVM (sic) QVOD EST ACIPTVM (sic) AETATEI AGE(N)D(AI); VI 9150 (Rome): DVLCIS OMNIBVS SVIS ET AMICIS ACCEPTVS; VI 7946 (Rome): ACCEPTVSQVE NIMIS MVLTIS MAGNIFICO INGENIO; V 6876 (Alpis Poenina): VOTA SVSCEPTA PEREGI, ACCEPTA VT TIBI SINT; VIII 12159 (Prov. Byzac.): ACCEPTVS PATRIAE; XI 277 (Ravenna, †): [ACC]EPTA TIBI SIT ORA[T]IO SERVI TVI; Rossi II p. 65 l. 17 and p. 108 l. 56 = *Caem. Lat.* 759 = *J. m. Damasi Epigram.* 28 (Rome, †): OMNIBVS ACCEPTVS POPVLIS — Absolutely: VI 140 (Rome, a *devotio*): VT MORTVOS (sic) NEC AD DEOS NEC AD HOMINES ACCEPTVS SIT. SEIC (sic) (illa) APVT (illum) ACCEPTA SIT; VI 10407 (Rome): VT IS NEQVE APVD DEOS NEC INFEROS ACCEPTVS SIT; Rossi I 678 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): ACCEPTA APVD DEVM; I 819 = VI 141 (Rome): HANC OSTIAM (sic) ACCEPTAM HABEAS — Comparative: VI 7872 (Rome): VIXI EGO, DVM LICVIT, SVPERIS ACCEPTIOR VNA; VI 23551 = X 6620 (Rome): [NEMO, as supplied by editor of *Corpus*, better VIXI, cf. last inser. d]VM LICVIT SVPERIS ACCEPTIOR VNVS. — Superlative: IX 5791 (near Ricina, †): OMNIBVS ACCEPTISSIMVS; III 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): ID QVOD PETEBATVR ACC[E]PTISSIMVM FVIT — [Cf. ACCIPIO].

ACCESSIO. "Accession". (A) "Addition", in semi-concrete sense: "added functionary": VI 2080 l. 47 = VI 32375 (Rome, Arval, 120): CVM CALATOR ACCESSION SIT SACERDOTIS — (B) In technical business usage, plur. = "extras" (i. e., a sum allowed by the seller to the buyer of goods, for packing or transportation; so Mommsen). IV *suppl.* 3340 XXIII (Pompeii, wax-tablet 56): ARBITRIA S[ESTERTIO]S VIGINTI ET ACC[E]SS[IONE]S HS. XIII.

ACCESSVS. "Approach", "access". IX 5894 (Ancona, 115): QVOD ACCESSVM ITALIAE ... PORTV TVTIOREM NAVIGANTIBVS REDDIDERIT; V 3072 (Patavium): VT HA-

BEAT EA AREA ET A LATERE ACCESSVM SVVM. — VI 1759 (Rome, 389): ACCESSVS AETATIS = "arrival at man's age". — In sense of "right of access", VI 11027 (Rome): VETO ... ADITVM, AMBITVM NE (sic) VLLVM ACCESSVM HABEAT IN HOC MONVMENTO; X 1579 (Puteoli): IS ACCESSVS IVSQ(VE) ESTO PER IANVAS ITINERAQVE EIVS AGRI.

ACCI — See ACCIS.

ACCIATVS. Name of race-horse. VI 10070 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

ACCIDO, -ERE [Form: ACCIDERVNT, VI 7872 (Rome)]. (A) "To fall upon", "reach". III 47 (Thebae Egypti): MEAS QVOQVE AVRIS MEMNONIS VOX ACCIDIT; X 1719 (Puteoli): [DNEC INDVBIVS NVNTIVS AD AVRES] NOSTRAS ACCIDERIT — (B) "To befall", "happen". VI 1527 d. l. 11 (Rome, *laudatio Turiae*. 8-2 B C.): ACERBISSIMVM TAMEN INVI[TO] MIHI ACCIDISSE TVA VICE FATEBO[R]; VI 7872 (Rome): HAEC EADEM ET MAGNIS REGIVS ACCIDERVNT; III 3397 (Campona): QVAE SE CVPIEBAT OB (sic = ab) ILLA ANTE MORTI DARI, QVM (sic = quam) SIBI FLEBIL(IS) CASVS ACCIDERIT (sic, perf. for imperf.); III p. 951 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 167): VT ... LVCRVM DAMNVMQVE ACCIDERIT — In euphemistic sense: VI 10242 (Rome, 136): SI CVI QVID VESTRVM HVMANITVS ACCIDERIT; XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (SI) EI HVMANITVS ACCIDERIT.

ACCIEO (ACCIO), -IRE. "To summon", "send for". *Mon. Ancy.* 22. 33: [AT]HLETARVM VNDIQVE ACCITORVM = ἀθλητῶν πᾶν[τ] ἀχόθεν] με[ταπεμφθέντων]; VI 32328 (*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 79: [AC]CITA CORONA; V<sup>2</sup> p. 620 no. 6 (Mediolanium, †): LAZARVS VT DIRI PREMERET PEDE CVLMINA MVNDI, VOCIBVS ACCITVS TRVX VENIT IN MEDIVM; V<sup>2</sup> p. 622 no. 12 (ibid., †): VADIBVS ACCITIS VICINIS VNDIQVE TVRBIS.

ACCION. A local title of Jupiter (Gallic). III 3428 (Aquincum): IOVI ACCIONI [PA]TRIO.

ACCIP. ... Uncertain name of the inhabitants of a *pagus* in the neighborhood of Cirta, Numidia. VIII 7084 (Cirta, boundary-stone, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AGRI ACCIP [...] CIRTENSIVM SEPARATI RIVO.

ACCIPIO, -ERE. "To receive", "accept".



## Synopsis of arrangement.

## I. FORMS, ABBREVIATIONS etc.

II. USE. (A) Absolutely, opposed to *dare*.  
 (B) Literally, of taking and holding, as *capere*.  
 (C) Of receiving sums of money. (D) Other material property, including slaves. (E) Documents, lists, accounts etc. (F) Persons, exclusive of slaves as property. (G) Of receiving information, = "to hear", "to learn". (H) Moral advantages or displeasures. (I) Special uses and formulas of baptism, death etc.

## I. FORMS, ABBREVIATIONS, etc.

With one C: ACIPE, X 876 (Pompeii), V 4:76 (Brixia); ACIPIANT, I 199 l. 26 = V 7749 (*Sentent. Minuc.*, Genua, B. C. 117); ACEPI, VI 5817, 22102 (Rome); ACEPIT, V 894 (Aquileia), XIII 515 (Lactora, 241), 518 (ibid., where ACE -PIT), VIII 21038 (Caesarea); ACEPISE, IV 3340 no. 33 (Pompeii, wax-tablet); ACEPISSA, ib. no. 45 (ibid.); ACIPIVM (*sic*), XI 3078 (Falerii); ACEPTV (*sic. acc.*), VIII 19525 (Cirta, a *devotio*) — AD · CE · PIT, III 4221 = 10934 (Savaria, †) — ACCIPEI, I 202 II 29 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaest.*, 81 B. C.) — ACCIPIVN, Rossi 319 (Rome, †, 381) — ACCEPIENT fut., V 6731 (Vercellae, †) — ACCEPERENT, Eph. Epigr. V 329 (Civitas Goritana) — ACCIPIENDVS, acc. plur. masc., XIV 4250 (Tibur) — ACCIPIET, perf. or fut., V 8122 (Source doubtful, a silver vase now in Turin, A. D. 234) — ACCPET, perf., XIII 10004<sup>1</sup> (Bonn, *Amphora*) — Abbreviations: Imperf. ACCIPIEB(*ant*), XI 3772 a (Careiae, 1<sup>st</sup>). — Fut. ACCIPIET, VIII 2557 (Castra Lambaesa, 203); ACCIPIET, V 952 (Aquileia) — Perf. ACCIPIET, A(*cciperunt*), see s. v. A, p. 8 col. 2 § 3; ACCIPIET, VI 10225 (Rome): ACCIPIET painted on *amphorae*, XV 3717, 3718, 3950, 3957, 4151, 4232, 4273, 4286, 4429, 4430 (Rome); ACCIPIERUNT, VI 2067 (Rome, *Arval*, 90); ACCIPIET, VI 27034 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), XV 4280, 4330 (Rome, painted on *amphorae*); ACCIPIERUNT, VI 2067 (Rome, *Arval*, 90); ACCIPIERUNT, VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218); ACP. (= *accipit*?), XV 3954, 3955, 4436, 4472, 4476 (Rome, painted on *amphorae*); ACCP. (= *idem*), XV 3977-3980 (ibid.); ACT. (= *idem*?), XV 3706, 3716, 3721, 3885, 3951, 4229, 4424 (ibid.) — Imperf. subj. ACCIPIER(*ent*), XI 6071 (Ur-

vinum Mataurense) — Perf. pass. part.: A. very freq. in formula H · A · I · R · = *honore accepto impensam remisit*, see s. v. A, p. 8 col. 2 § 3; ACCIPIET, IX 4456 (ager Amiterninus), II 2016 (Singilia Barba), II 2063 (Ilurco); ACCIPIET, VI 2067 (Rome, *Arval*, 80-81); ACCIPIET, IX 5843 (Auximum); ACCIPIET, II 2221 (Corduba), 2344 (Mellaria), 1940 (Barbesula?) — Fut. pass. part.: ACCIPIENDORUM, VI 332 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ACCIPIENDOS, XIV 36:2 (Tibur) — ACCIPIERE is regularly followed by AB; AB omitted, IV 3340 no. 138 (Pompeii, wax tablet): ACCIPI P. TERENTIO PRIMO (*tot*); followed by DE, III p. 937 (Dacia, wax tablet, 139); ACCIPIET DE (*illo*); with EX, I 205 I 43 (*Lex Rubria*, B. C. 49).

## II. USE.

(A) Used absolutely, opposed to *dare*. VI 30103 (Rome): DEDERVNT, ACCIPIERVNT; III 7124 = 6066 (Ephesus): DANDI AVT ACCIPIENDI; X 1397 (Nola): BEATIVS EST DARE QVAM ACCIPIERE. Add. IV 1246 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): ACCIPE.

(B) Literally, of taking and holding, as *capere* etc. VI 2067 (Rome, *Arval*, 90): LIBELLIS ACCIPIETIS, CENATORIA ALBA ACCIPIERVNT, SPORTVLAS ACCIPIERVNT, ROSAM SOLVIT(AM) ACCIPIERVNT; VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218): VNGVETA ET CORONAS ACCIPIERVNT, SPORTVLAS ACCIPIERVNT, PRAETEXTAS ACCIPIERVNT, LVMEMVLIA CVM RAPINIS ACCIPIERVNT, LIBELLIS ACCIPIETIS; X 659 (Salernum): CALICEM ... ACCIPIERE; XIV 3676 (Tibur): ACCIPIET AQV(AM); XIII 2104 (Lugudunum): CVM DOMVS ACCIPIET SAXEA CORPVS; VI 6319 (Rome): ACCIPIET (*illius*) OSSA; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 348 no. 57 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): NON CEBVM (*sic*), NON ESCAM ACCIPIERE POSSIT.

(C) Of receiving sums of money etc. I 198 LVIII (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.): QVAESTOR ACCIPIET (sc. *pecuniam*); I 199 l. 26 = V 7749 (Genua, *Sentent. Minuc.*, B. C. 117): QVO SETIVS EAM PEQVNIAM (*sic*) ACIPIANT (*sic*); I 200 LXXIV (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.): TER TANTI I[N]VITO EO QVEI DABIT ACCIPIET; I 205 I 8 (*Lex Rubria*, B. C. 49): RESTIPVLAREI SATISVE ACCIPIERE; ibid I 43 (ibid.): QVOD EX IEIS ... ACCIPIETVR; II 1423 (Sabara, 78): VECTI-

GALIA QVAE AB DIVO AVGVSTO ACCEPISSE DICITIS; XIV 375 (Ostia): CVM ACCEPISSET PVBLIC(VM) LVCAR REMISIT; XIV 2795 (Gabbii, 140): PECVNIAM ACCIPI; *Res Gest. divi Aug.* c. 4 l. 29: AVRVM NON ACCEPI; X 114 (Petelia): VSVRAS QVAS ... ACCEPERINT; X 876 (Pompeii): LVCRV (*sic*) ACIPE (*sic*); II 2959 (Pompaelo, 119): QVI CAVTIONIBVS ACCIPIENDIS DESVNT and NON ACCEPTAVRM CAVTIONVM PERICVLVM; II 1174 (Hispanis): INALIMENT[ORVM (*sic*) AMPLIATIONEM] ACCIPIANT PVERI INGENVI HS. (*tot*) NVMMOS etc.; VI 13142 (Rome): DONVM ACCEPERVNT EX DONATIONE; XI 4815 (Spolegium): EX QVORVM REDITV ... MVNICIPES PRAESENTES ACCIPERENT AERIS OCTONOS; X 6328 (Tariacina): ITA VT SEMPER C [SC. *sestertios*] PVERI, C [SC. *sestertios*] PVLLAE PER SVCCESIONES ACCIPIANT; VI 30884 (Rome, 333): N(VMOS) CX ACCEPERVNT A SENATORE; VI 34623 (Rome): QVI DONATIONEM ACCEPERIT; III 14195<sup>9</sup> (Ephesus): VT EX VSVRIS PAEDONOMI ET PAEDEVTE (*sic*) OMNIB(VS) ANN(IS) CONVINTIC(IVM) (*sic*) ACCIPIANT; VIII 12422 (Gor): SPORTVLAS ACCEPERVNT; VIII 14590 (Simitthus): SOLA (*denariorum*) TRIA MILIA A FISCO ACCEPTA SVNT; XI 6071 (Urvinum Mataurense): SPORTVLAS ACCIPER(ENT); VIII 1641 (Sicca Veneria): ACCIPIANT SINGVLI PVERI (*tantum*); VIII 2532 (Castra Lambaesis): (*tantum*) ACCIPITE; VIII 2554 (*ibid.*): ACCIPIAT ... ACCIPIANT (*tantum*); IV 2379 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ROMANVS ACCEPIT HS. (*tot*); VI 1527 (Rome, *Laudatio Turiae*, B. C.): OMNE TVVM PATRIMONIVM ACCEPTVM AB PARENTIBVS; VI 1711 (Rome): ACCIPERE ... PER MODIVM VNVM NVMMOS (*tot*); V 8122 (? a silver vase, A. D. 234, now at Turin): ACCIPET (*sic*, perf. or fut.) (*tantum*); IX 2350 (Allifae): ACCEPTIS A REP(VBLICA) (*tot*) [M] (ILIBVS) N(VMMVM); Eph. Epigr. IX p. 1 *tab.* (Parentum): ISQVE III VIR QVOI ITA PRAES DABITVR AC[C]IPITO; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PVERI PVLLAEQVE ALIMENTA ACCIPIANT; XI 5395 (Asisium): ALIMENT(VM) ACCIPIVNT; XI 5956 (Pitinum Mergens): ALIMENTA ACCIPIVNT; VIII 17896 (Thamugadi, 4<sup>th</sup>): LIBELLENSIS ... PRETIVM DEBEBIT ACCIPERE; XIV 2852 (Praeneste, 136): ACCIPI DONA; V 952 (Aquileia): DELATOR QVART(AS) ACCIP(IET); XIV 850 (Ostia): DELATOR QVARTAS

ACCIPET; XIV 166 (Ostia): IS AVTEM QVI DETVLERIT ACCIPERE DEBEBIT SVM(MAE) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTAE) QVARTAS; X 6706 (Antium, 167); DELATOR ACCIPI[ET QVARTAS]; VIII 2557 (Castra Lambaesis, 203): ACCIP(IET) VIATICVM; VI 8705 (Rome): (*illa*) ACCIPIT PORTIONEM; II 6278 l. 46 (*S. C. Italicense*): QVARTAM PORTIONEM LIBER, QVINTAM SERVVS ACCIPIAT; VI 1711 (Rome): PERINDE A POSSESSORE SVSCIPIANT ADQVE (*sic*) ACCIPERE SVNT SOLITI. — Esp. freq. in wax sale-tablets of Pompeii and Dacia: [N]VMERATAM DIXIT SE [A]CCEPISSE ... AB (*illo*), IV 3340 no. 1 (Pompeii, 15); NVMERATOS ACCEPISSE DIXIT ... AB (*illo*), *ibid.* no. 5 (Pompeii); NVMERATOS ACCEPISSE SE DIXERVNT, *ibid.* no. 48 (Pompeii); QVEM AD MODVM VOLVI, AB EO ACCEPI, *ibid.* no. 6 (Pompeii); SCRIPSI ME ACCEPISSE AB (*illo tantum*), *ibid.* no. 6. 21, 33, 45, 138, 139, 141-146, 150, 151 (Pompeii), VI 10233 (Rome, 211); SCRIPSI EVM ACCEPISSE AB (*illo tantum*), *ibid.* no. 7, 17, 27, 30 (Pompeii); SCRIPSI EAM ACCEPISSE AB (*illo tantum*), *ibid.* no. 23, 24, 40 (Pompeii); ACCEPI P. TERENTIO PRIM[O] (*tantum*), *ibid.* no. 138 (Pompeii); MVTVOS NVMERATOS ACCEPISSE ... DIXIT, III 935 (Dacia, 162); [MERCEDE]M PER [TE]MPORA ACCIPERE DEBEBIT, III p. 948 (Dacia, 164); ACCIPIT (*denarios*) VIGINTI QVINQV[E], III p. 949 (Dacia); PRETIVM ... ACCEPISSE ET HABERE SE DIXIT, III p. 941 (Dacia, 142); DIXIT SE ACCEPISSE ET ACCEPIT A (*tali*), III p. 949 (Dacia, 167); ACCEPI (*denarios tot*), III p. 953 (*ibid.*).

(D) Of receiving other material property, including slaves. II 1964 LX (*Lex Malacit.*, 81-84): ISQVE AB IIS PRAEDES PRAEDIAQVE SINE D(OLO) M(ALO) ACCIPITO, and *ib.* LXIII: Q[VI] PRAEDES ACCEPIT SINT ... QVIQVE PRAEDIVM COGNITORES ACCIPTI SINT, and *ib.* LXIV: QVAEQVE PRAEDIA ACCEPTA SVNT, ERVNT, and *ib.* LXVII: DECVRIONI[B]VS CONSCRIPTISVE CVIVE DE HIS ACCIPIENDIS COGNOSCENDIS ... NEGOTIVM DATVM ERIT; VIII 10004<sup>i</sup> (Bonna, *amphora*): (*amphoram*) ACCPET (*sic*) EROS. [N. B. cf. the *amphorae* of Rome, with inscription painted, probably signifying *accepit (ille)*, i. e. "received in good condition and registered in the lists", abbreviated ACC., ACCEP., ACP., ACCP., ACT. Cf.



above I s. v. Perf. for citations, and XV<sup>2</sup> p. 563]. VI 943 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PLEPS (*sic*) VRBANA QVAE FRUMENTVM PVBLICVM ACCIPIT; VI 10224 (Rome): FRUMENTVM ACCEPIT; VI 10225 (Rome): FRUMENTVM ACCEPIT; VI 10026-7 (Rome): FRUMENTVM PVBLICVM ACCEPIT; R. G. divi Aug., cap. 15, l. 21: PLEBEI (*sic*). QVAE TVM FRUMENTVM PVBLICVM ACCIPIEBA[T]. DEDI; XII 3179 (Nematusus, 1<sup>st</sup>): ACCEPIT FRUMENTI M(ODIOS) (*quinquagenos*); VI 10028 (Rome): ACCEPIT CONGIARIVM; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 15, l. 18: ACCEPERVNT ID TRIVMPHALE CONGIARIVM; IX 2638 (Aesernia): ACCEPIS COLUMNIS ET TEGVLIS A RE PVBLICA; VI 7006 (Rome): HOC MONIMENTVM (*sic*)... ACCEPERVNT; II 2030 (Osqua): ACCEPTA EXEDRA AB ORDINE; XIV 1020 (Ostia): ACCEPIT AB (*illo*) COLV(MBARIA) II, OL(LAS) III; XIV 1106 (Ostia): ACCEPIT PERPETVO AB (*illa*) COLVMBARIVM VNVM, OLLAS II; VIII 5498 = 18809 (Aquaë Thibilitanae): SEDE(M) ACCEPIT; III p. 1968 (Rome): QVOS AGROS A ME ACCEPERINT. — Very freq. of LOCVS (*sepulturae, staturae, etc.*), VI 2059 = 32363 (Rome, *Arval.* 1<sup>st</sup>): (locum) ACCEPTVM AB (*illo*); VI 27034 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): LOCVM ET OLLAS DVAS ACCEP(IT) AB (*illo*); VI 29335 (Rome, 143): LOCVS... ACCEPTVS K(ALENDIS) APRILIBVS; II 4265 (Tarraco): LOCVM ACCEPTVM A RE PVBL(ICA); II 5063 (Singilia): LOCVM ACCEPERAM; XIV 1472 (Ostia): ACCEPIT LOCVM AB (*illo*); VIII 8937 (Saldæ, 197): L(OCO) AB OR(DINE) SANC(TISSIMO) ACCEPTO; and in this formula freq., as LOCO ACCEPTO, VI 16456 (Rome); XI 3614 (Caere, 2<sup>nd</sup>); III 1947 (Salonae, 54); II 5512 (Iliberris). — ACCEPTO LOCO, VI 2447 (Rome); II 3249 (Baesucci), 3378 (Mentesa), 1481 (Astigi), 1685 (Tucci), 1942 (Barbesula), 1277 (Siarum), 1341 (Saepo), 1378 (Carmo), 1923 (Iptuci). — Formula MANCIPIO ACCIPERE: VI 36245 (Rome): HVIVS MONVMENT(I) PART(EM) DIM(IDIAM) EMIT ET MANCIPIO ACCEPIT; VI 6185 (Rome): MANCIPIO ACT. (*sic* = *accepit?*) OLLARVM II; VI 10231 (Rome); MANCIPIO ACCEPERVNT; VI 10240 (Rome): HOC MONVMENTVM... (*ille*)... MANCIPIO ACCEPIT; VI 10241 (Rome): OLLARIA N(VMERO) IIII, CINERARIA N(VMERO) IIII... (*ille*)... MANCIPIO ACCEPIT; IV 3340

no. 155 (Pompeii, wax-tablet): MANCIPIO ACCEPIT DE (*illa*); III p. 937 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 139): PVELLAM... EMIT MANCIPIOQVE ACCEPIT DE (*illo*); III p. 941 (ibid., 142): EMIT MANCIPIOQVE ACCEPIT PVERVM; III p. 947 (ibid., 159): EMIT MANCIPIOQVE ACCEPIT DOMVS PARTEM DIMIDIAM; III p. 959 (ibid., 160): EMIT MANCIPIOQVE ACCEPIT MVLIEREM; II 5042 (Baetica): HOMINEM... MANCIPIO ACCEPIT AB (*illo*).

(E) Of receiving documents, lists, accounts etc. I 197 l. 21 (*Lex Bantiae*, B. C. 133, 118): QVAESTORQVE EA NOMINA ACCIPITO; I 206 l. 148 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, B. C. 45): RATIONEM PECVNIAE... ACCIPITO; ibid. l. 154: LIBROS CENSVS... ACCIPITO; VI 11034 (Rome, B. C. 6): RATIONES ACCEPERVNT; VIII 10500 (Thydrus): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD CENSVS ACCIPIENDOS; XIV 2925 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROPR[AETORE] PROVINCIAE AQVITANI[AE] C[E]NSV[VM] ACCIPIENDORVM; XIII 1680 (Ara Romae et Aug., 2<sup>nd</sup>): EQ(VES) R(OMANVS) A CENSIBVS ACCIPIENDIS; XII 671 (Arelate): [AD CENSVS] ACCIPIENDOS; VI 332 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LEG(ATVS) AVG(VSTI) CENS(IVS) ACC(IIPIENDIS); VI 1463 (Rome): AT (*sic*) CENSVS ACCIPI[EN]DOS; III 3925 (Nevidunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD C[ENSVS] A[CC]IPIENDOS; XI 6011 (Sestinum, 1<sup>st</sup>): [CENSVM] ACCEPIT; XIV 3602 (Tibur): [LEG(A)VS] A[D] CENS(VS) ACCIPIENDOS; XIV 4250 (Tibur): PROCVRATORI AVG(VSTI) AD ACCIPIENDVS (*sic*) CENSVS.

(F) Of receiving persons, exclusive of slaves as property. I 202 II 28 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaest.*, 81 B. C.): QVAESTOR(ES) AB EIS VICARIOS ACCIPIVNTO; ib. II 29: VICARIOS ACCIPEI (*sic*); R. G. divi Aug. cap. 33, l. 9: A ME GENTES PARTHORVM ET MEDORV[M]... REGES PET[I]TOS ACCEPERVNT; XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): OPSIDES (*sic*) ACCEPIT; X 4725 (ager Falernus): PATRONVS FILIOS PRIMOS IN ORDINE, NEPOTES DIEM MAGISTRATV[S] SVI OPPERIENTES? ACCEPISTI; VI 22102 (Rome): VÈRE CHORONAM (*sic*) TE ACEPI (*sic*); III 14206<sup>21</sup> (Macedonia): A POPVLO ACCEPTVS, ITEM A DIBVS (*sic*) EREPTVS. Cf. XIV 3911 (Aquaë Albulae): ET CELER ACCEPTO [*sc. sessore*] CVRRERE COEPIT ECVS; VI 1080 (Rome): [HIC LOCVS EST] VRBIS QVI NYMPHAS ACCIPIT OMNES.

(G) Of receiving information; full expression, *auribus* or *mente accipere*, but generally *accipere* alone: "to hear", "to learn". VI 1527 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*, B. C.): QVA MENTE ISTA ACC[EPERIS] ... COMPERTVM HABEO; XIII 3162 (Viducaseses, 3<sup>d</sup>): PLVRA ... VELIM ACCIPIAS LIBENTE[R]; VI 25427 (Rome): ACCIPIAT PAVCIS, NE SIT MORA LONGIOR AEQVO; VI 1783 (Rome, 431): ACCIPE ALIVD; XIII 1655 (Segusiavi, 498): ACCIPE QVI LACRMIS (*sic*) PERFVNDIS; 1<sup>2</sup> p. 257 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*): LVNA ... DE QVA MENSES DICTOS ACCIPIVVS.

(H) Of receiving moral advantages or displeasures.

(1) Advantages, privileges, honors, honorable discharge, etc. VIII 792 (Civitas Araditana, 82): COMMODIS ACCEPTIS; VI 10154 (Rome): QVOD OMNES XYSTICI GRANTANTER ACCEPERVNT; VI 15860 (Rome): QVORVM BENIGNITATE ET PIETATE HEORVM (*sic*) ACCEPTA; Rossi 319 (Rome. †. 381): [QVOD MVLTIVM CVPIV]N (*sic*) ET RARI ACCIPIV[N] (*sic*); III 6287 (Dacia, a mold): AC · CIPIO AN · NV NO · VV · M FELICE (*sic*); X 478 (*Paestum*): QVEM · (sc. *patronatum*) SI ACCIPERE FVERIT DIGNATVS; XIII 4325 (Narbo). II 512-521 (Lactora, 241): TAVRIBOLIVM OF TAVROPOLIVM (*sic*) ACCIPIT, ACCEPIT, ACCEPERVNT; VI 3584 (Rome): ORDINEM ACCIPIT IN LEG(IONE); III 1480 (Sarmizegetusa): ORDINE(M) ACCIPIT; VI 1585 (Rome, 321): SI AVCTORITATEM VESTRAM ACCEPERIT; I 205 I 48 (*Lex Rubria*, ca. 49 B. C.): IEI QVOS INTER ID IVDICIVM ACCIPIETVR; VI 1696 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): [VT] ... AETERNVM ROBVR ACCIPIERENT; VIII 2756 (Lambaesis): MARITI NOMEN ACCIPIT; VIII 9159 = 9170 = 20808 (Auzia, 305): ACCIPIANT CVNCTI VESTROS ORNANSE PARENTES; V 894 (Aquileia): MILITAVIT AN(NIS) XX. ACEPIT (*sic*) MISIONEM (*sic*); VI 715 (Rome, 158): ACCEPTA MISSIONE HONESTA; IX 5843 (Auximum): ACCEPT(A) ONESTA (*sic*) MISSION(E) EX COHO(RTE) XIII VRBA(NA); VIII 21038 (Caesarea): MISIONE(M) ACEPIT (*sic*) PRO MERITIS SVIS; VI 9632 (Rome): LIBERTATIS VBE (*sic*) LVCEM ACCEPERIS; XII 2584 (Narbonensis, 527): REDIMTIONEM (*sic*) A DNMO. (*sic* = *Domino*) GVDOMARO REGE ACCEPERVNT; XII 1783 (Narbonensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PETENTIS EXCV-

SATIONEM ACC[EPIT]; X 112 (Petelia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HONOR(EM) AVG(VSTALITATIS) ... ACCIPE MERVIT; II 2026 (Singilia Barba), 2116 (Urgavo), 3351 (Tarraconensis), 4202 (Tarraco), Eph. Epigr. IX p. 86 no. 233 (Ipsca): HONOREM ACCIPIT, IMPENSAM REMISIT; XI 6190 (Ostra): HONORE ACCEPTO, ... EPVLVM DEDIT; II 1971 (Malaca): HONORE ACCEPTO, CONLATIONEM REDDIDIT; XI 5635 (Camerinum): HONOR[E] ACCEPTO, QVOT CONTVLER(ANT) REMISIT; V 5658 (ager Mediolanensis): HONORE ACCEPTO, IMPEND(IVM) REMISER(VNT); II 1130 (Italica), 1940 (Barbesula): HONORE ACCEPTO, D(E) S(VA) P(ECVNIA) POSVERVNT. The formula HONORE ACCEPTO, IMPENSAM REMISIT is very freq., variously abbreviated, esp. in Spain, (cf. H. A. I. R. S. V. A supra p. 8 col. 2 § 3), as IX 4456 (ager Amiterninus); II 1186 (Hispalis), 1520 (Ipagrum), 1572 (Ipsca), 1611 (Igabrum), 1954, 1958 (Cartima), 2011 (Nescana), 2016, 2018 (Singilia Barba), 2063 (Ilureo), 2042 (Anticaria), 2099 (Cisimbiium), 2221, 2265, 5524 (Corduba), 2344-2346 (Mellaria), 3251 (Baesucci, 1<sup>st</sup>), 3396 (Accis), 5409 (Lacilbula); — ACCEPTO HONORE, IX 3160 (Corinnum).

(2) Sorrow and displeasure. VI 32031 (Rome): QVAMVIS LVCTIFICVM FRATRIS TAMEN ACCIPE CARMEN; X 4787 (Teannum Sidicinum): CVIVS DOLOREM ACCIPIT ALIVT (*sic*) NVLLVM NISI MORTIS EIVS; VI 25022 (Rome): NVLLVM DOLOREM ACCIPE TVI NISI QVOD FATALEM DIEM CELERITER PEREGISTI; VI 24243 (Rome): DE QVA NVLLVM DOLOREM NISI ACERBISSIMAE MORTIS ACCEPERAT; XIV 3977 (Nomentum): ACERBITATE ACCEP(T)A; V 4376 (Brixia): ACIPE (*sic*) NVNC, FRATER, SVPREMI MVNVS HONORIS; VI 18086 (Rome): IVVENES DE SVBITO ACCEPERVNT SVI LVCTV(M) PARENTES; VI 23472 (Rome): NVNC LACRIMAS ACCIPE PRO MERITIS; VI 5662 (Rome): A QVA ACCIPIT INIVRIAM NVLLAM; IX 2438 (Saepinum, 168): INIVRIAM SE ACCIPERE.

(I) Special uses of baptism, death etc. (esp. in Chr. inser.). V 6731 (Vercellae, †): VENERABILE MVNVS ACCEPIENT (*sic*); X 5920 (Anagnia): ACCIPE HANC ANIMAM NVMEROQVE AVGETE SACR[ATO]; VI 5817 (Rome): LV MEN QVOD ACCIPEI REDDIDI; XIII 2372 (Lugudunum, 506): ACCIPIT MELIOR



TVM SINE FINE DIES; III 4221 = 10934 (Savaria, †): RE · QVI · EM AD · CE · PIT IN DEO (*sic*); VIII 8625 (Sitifis, †): SALVTEM ACCIPIAM ET NOMEN DOMINI INVOCABO (= *Psalm.* 115, 13); XIII 905 (Burdigala, 7<sup>th</sup>?): ACCEPTIT TRANSITVM SVV(M) = "died"; V 1720 (Aquilaia, †): QVORVM ISPIRITVS (*sic*) [CVM SANCTIS] ACCEPTVS EST; V 1686 (*ibid.*): QVAE EST ACCEPTA AD SPIRITA SANCTA (*sic*); Rossi 678 (Rome, †): ACCEPTA APVD DEVM; VIII 21549 (Mauretania Caesariensis, †): ACCEPTVS EST = "died"; VIII 9733 (Tiarret, †, 471), 20410 (Sitifis, †): ACCEPTA EST = "died"; Bull. Arch. Cr. IX (1903) p. 49 (Rome, †): ACCEPTA DEI GRATIA = "baptism"; *ibid.* p. 276 and p. 277 (*ibid.*): ACCEPTIT absolutely, (without *gratiam*) = "was baptised"; XII 590 (Aqua Sextiae, †, 5<sup>th</sup> or 6<sup>th</sup>): POST ACCEPTAM PAENITENTIAM MIGRAVIT AD DOMINVM; Hübn. *Hisp.* 33 (Emerita, 578), 43 (Metellinum, 585): ACCEPTA POENITENTIA, REQVIEVIT IN PACE; *ibid.* 54 (Oliva, 662): ACCEPTA PENITENTIA (*sic*), QVIEVI IN PACE.

ACCIS. [In *inserr.* never *Acci*]. A Roman *colonia* of southern Hispania Tarraconensis, between Iliberris and Basti, in the territory of the Bastitani; now Guadix. II 3393 (Accis, 3<sup>d</sup>): COL(ONIA) IVLI(A) GEM(ELLA) ACCIS; 3394 (*ibid.*): COL. IVL. G. ACCIS; 3391 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): COL. IVL. GEM. ACCIS; 3392 (*ibid.*): COLON(IA) ACCIS.

ACCITANVS. Of Accis, q. v. II 1692 (Tucci): (*illa*) ... ACCITANA; Hübn. *Hisp.* 115 (Iliberris, 577): A S(AN)C(T)O PAVLO ACCITANO PONT(I)F(I)C(E).

ACCLAMO. See ADCLAMO.

ACCLINIS. See ADCLINIS.

ACCOMODATOR. In some trade or profession, sense uncertain. VI 9105 (Rome): HERMA ACCOMODATOR.

ACCOMMODO, -ARE. "To adapt", "make fit for"; hence also "to give what is fitting". Arch. Journ. (1893) p. 303 = Rev. Arch. (1893) p. 398 no. 123 = Carm. Lat. 1597 (Carlisle, England, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVEMADMODVM ACCOMMODATAM FATIS ANIMAM REVOCAVIT; X 1275 (Nola): ET VT MERETVR ANIMA, LACRIMAM ACCOMMODA (*sic*); VI 1343 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), *figmt.*, ACCOMMODATA (*sic*) GERVNT [...].

*Thes. linguae lat. ep̄ r.*

ACCOMMODVS. "Adapted", "suitable". III 352 = 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>), corrected reading: MANSIO [E]A [M]E[DI]ALIS ADQVE (*sic*) ACCOMMODA.

ACCORVS, (ACORVS). A Celtic god or genius. XII 5783 (Aqua Sextiae): AC · CO · RO (*sic*); XII 5798 (ager Arelatensis): CENIO (*sic*) ACORO.

ACCRESO. See ADCRESO.

\*ACCVBITARIS. "For a sofa or couch". (Cf. ACCVBITVM). *Edict. Dioclet.* 19. 23 (= III p. 836, top): τὰς ἀκκουβιτὰς μόνος σχεπάων τὸν ἀκκουβίτον.

ACCVBITOR. "That sitteth beside". Rossi II p. 258 note 3-4 (Rome, †): APOSTOLE S(AN)C(T)E IOHANNES ACCVBITORQ(VE) D(E)I.

ACCVBITORIVM. "A sepulchre". VIII 9586 (Caesarea, †): IN MEMORIA EORVM QVORVM CORPORA IN ACCVBITORIO HOC SEPULTA SVNT. [Cf. below, ADCVMBITORIVM.]

ACCVBITVM. "A couch or sofa", "a bench". *Edict. Dioclet.* 19, 23 cited above s. v. ACCVBITARIS; III 4441 (Carnuntum, 211) PORTICVM CVM ACCVBITO; III 7960 (Sarmizegetusa): PICTVRAM PORTICVS ET ACCVBITVM; Rossi, *Roma Sott.* I p. 172 (Rome, †, *graffito*): IN IPSO ACCVBITO EGO INDIGNVS PARENTVM MEORVM NOMINA SCRIPSI.

ACCVBO. See ADCVBO.

\*ACCVMBANTIA = ? VI 18866 (Rome): EX IVSO (*sic*) HOC LOCVM ACCVMBANTIA FECERVNT.

ACCVMBITORIVM. See ADCVMBITORIVM

ACCVMBO, -ERE. "To recline" on a couch. VI 25531 (Rome): HIC ACCVMBENTEM SCVLPI GENIALITER ARTE SE IVSSIT.

ACCVMVLO, -ARE. "To increase". I 38 = VI 1293 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup> B. C.): VIRTVTES GENERIS MEEIS MORIBVS ACCVMVLAVI; XI 1354 (Luna, 255): ET DIGNITATE ACCVMVLATVS ET HONORE FASCIVM REPLETVS.

ACCVRO, -ARE. See ADCVRO.

ACCVSATIO. "Accusation". V 2781 (Patavium, 323): SI ... ACCVSATIONEM SVAM NON POTVERIT CONPROVARE (*sic*); III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>): SI ACCVSATIONEM (SV)AM NON POTVERIT CONPROBARE; *ibid.*: [...] ACCVSATIONES [...], and AD ACCVSATIONEM ACCESSISSE; XIII 3162 (Vidu-

casses, 238): ACCVSSATIONEM (*sic*) INSTITVERE.

ACCVSATOR. "Accuser". II 5439 III 4, l. 27 sq. (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.): ISQVE II VIR IN SINGVLOS ACCVSATORES ... ACCVSANDI POTEST(ATEM) FACITO; ... SI QVIS ACCVSATOR DE SVO TEMPORE ALTERI CONCESSERIT; ... QVOT HORAS OMNINO OMNIB(VS) ACCVSATORIB(VS) IN SING(VLAS) ACTIONES DICENDI POTEST(ATEM) FIERI OPORTEBIT; III 12043 (*Lyttus*, 4<sup>th</sup>): VT ACCVSATOR QVIDEM NON OMNIMODO DE IVDICIO REPELLATVR.

ACCVSO, -ARE. "To accuse". I 206, l. 120 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.): QVEMVE ... ACCVSSASSE (*sic*) FECISSIVE QVOD IVDICATVM EST, ERIT; II 5439 III 4, l. 28 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.): ISQVE II VIR ... ACCVSANDI POTEST(ATEM) FACITO; V 2781 (*Patavium*, 4<sup>th</sup>) and III 12043 (*Lyttus*, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVI DOMINOS VEL PATRONOS ACCVSARE AVT DEFERRE TEMPTANT; III 12043 (*Lyttus*, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVI ACCVSANTVR; V 8742 (*Concordia*): ACCVS(ATVS) INFERAT FISCO VIRIBVS AVRI PONDO VNAM (*sic*).

ACER, ACRIS, ACRE. [By-form ACRVS, -A, -VM, Pais 384]. Of persons, "forceful", "energetic". XIV 3826 (*Tibur*): ACRIS HOMINI ADQVE (*sic*) ALACRI, FORTI, FIDO ADQVE (*sic*) VENVSTO. Of disease, "severe". Pais 384 (completing V 8652) = *Carm. Lat.* 629 (*Iulium Carnicum*): INCIDI FEBRIBVS ACRIS (*sic*, for *acribus*). Of grief, "bitter", as ACERBVS q. v. VI 30119 (*Rome*): LVCTVMQVE VIRO DEDIT ACREM.

[ACERBIS. See ACERBVS.]

ACERBITAS. [ACERVITAS. Cf. ACERBVS, ACERVVS.] "Bitterness", of death. VI 33696 (*Rome*): QVAE RELIQT(I) (*sic* = *reliquisti*) ACERBITATEM SVIS; VI 34271 (*Rome*): MATER ET PATER POSVIT (*sic*, sc. *monumentum*) SVA [A] CERBITATE; XIV 3977 (*Nomentum*): SOROR ET MATER, ACERBITATE ACCEPTA, FECERVNT; Rossi 816 (*Rome*, †, 4<sup>th</sup> or 5<sup>th</sup>): [PARENTES MISERI FV]NERIS ACERVITATE (*sic*) PERCVLSI; V 7409 (*Der-tona*, *fgmt.*): ACERVITAS (*sic*).

ACERBVS, ACERVVS. "Bitter". Of death and related ideas only. [Forms: ACERVVS, very freq. everywhere, as: VI 7574, 10097, 20462, *Carm. Lat.* 1337, Rossi 1179, *Ihm*, *Damasi Epigram.* 107

(*Rome*); XIV 1731 (*Ostia*); XIV 3333 (*Praeneste*); X 664 (*Salernum*); IX 1757 (*Beneventum*); XI 6080 (*Urvinum Mataurense*); V 2013 (*Opitergium*); III 6414 (*Dalmatia*); VIII 21585, 21590 (*Mauretania Caes.*) — ACERVISSIMVS, X 1208 (*Abella*) — ACERDVS (*sic*), VI 22397 (*Rome*) — Third decl. form ACERBIS (*fem.*), X 6078 (*Urvinum Mataurense*) — Abbrev.: ACERB., XI 5784 (*Sentinum*).

Very freq. in sepulchral verse, (only metaphorically).

(A) "Immature", (as "unripe"), of persons. VI 7574 (*Rome*): SIC CORPORA NOSTRA AVT MATVRA CADVNT, AVT CITO ACERVA (*sic*) RVVNT, and *Carm. Lat.* 1542 = *Notiz.* (1885) p. 496 (*Luca*): CORPORA NOSTRA AVT MATVRA CADVNT AVT CIT(O) ACERBA RVVNT; VI 20462 (*Rome*): (*illi*) SPIRITO DVLCISSIMO, DEFVNCTO ACERVO (*sic*); IX 3948 (*Alba Fucens*): IVVENI ACERBISSIMO; VIII 5001 (*Thubursicum Numid.*): IVVENI PIO, ACERBISSIMO FLORE IVVENTVTIS ER[EP]TO; XIV 1731 (*Ostia*): ACERVAM (*sic*) DITIS RAPVIT INFANTEM DOMVVS; VI 9150 (*Rome*): DVLCISSIM[VS], ACERBVS, MISER, DE S(A)ECV[LO CE]SSIT; XI 6080 (*Urvinum Mataurense*): ACERVA (*sic*) A MATRE RAPTA ES VT PARVVLVS ACNVS (*sic*); VIII 21585 (*Mauretania Caes.*): (*illa*) ACERVA (*sic*) VICISIT ANIS (*tot*) (*sic*); *ib.* 21590 (*ib.*): (*ille*) ACERVVS VICISIT (*sic*) ANNIS (*tot*); VIII 9084 (*Auzia*): (*illorum*) ACERBA AETATE DEFVNCTORVM.

(B) "Bitter", in sense of "unkind", "cruel". XI 6078 (*Urvinum Mataurense*): NONLEBA(M) (*sic*, = *nolebam*) ESSE ACERBIS (*sic*, = *acerba*) AT (*sic*) INFEROS, QVAE AT SVPEROS DVLCIS FVI; VI 23551 = X 6620 (*Rome*, *not Velitrae*): [CVI NEMO POTVIT VERBO MALEDICERE ACERBO; VI 7872 (*Rome*): QVOI NEMO POTVIT VERBIS (*sic*, for *verbo*) MALEDICERE ACERBO; *Le Blant* 657 (*Rome*, 442): QVOS VNO LACHESIS MERSIT ACERBA DIE; VI 25128 (*Rome*): RAPIT DITIS ACERBA MANVS; VI 6189 (*Rome*): (*illos*) ARCVLA ACE[RB]A TENET].

(C) Of death, fate, funeral etc. "Premature", "mournful". Very freq. in sepulchral verse. Of FVNVS. [Cf. *Verg. Aen.* VI 429, of souls of infants: ABSTVLIT ATRA DIES ET FVNERE MERSIT ACERBO; and *ibid.* XI 28: PALLAS QVEM NON VIR-



TVTIS EGENTEM ABSTVLIT ATRA DIES ET FVNERE MERSIT ACERBO.] X 4728 (ager Falernus): (*ille*) QVEM NON VIRTVTIS EGENTEM ABSTVLIT A LVCE ATRA DIES ET FVNERE MERSIT ACERVO (*sic*); XIV 3333 (Praeneste): APSTVLIT (*sic*) ATRA DIES ET ACERVO (*sic*) FVNERE MERSIT; III 14190<sup>1</sup> (Dorylaeum): [*quem*] ... ABSTVLIT ATRA DI[ES ET A] CERBO FVNERE MERSIT; V 6221 (Mediolanium): MORS ILLVM MERSIT FVNERE ACERBO; VI 22397 (Rome): FVNVS ACERDV[*m*] (*sic*); IX 5012 (Cures): (*ille*) FVNERE MERSVS ACERBO; V 2013 (Opitergium): (*ille*) ACERVO (*sic*) FVNERE LAPSVS; XI 5796 (Sentinum): HIC MAXIMA IACET NVNC VIDIA FVNERI (*sic*) ACERBO RAPTA PATRI ET MATRI; XI 3771 (Careiae): QVAM PARCAE INSONTEM MERSE RVNT FVNERE ACERBO; VI 23818 (Rome): SVBITO ANTE OCVLVS FVNERA ACERBA DEDI; VI 9437 (Rome): NOMEN ERAT PVERO PAGVS, AT NVNT (*sic* = *nunc*) FVNVS ACERBVM; VI 10097 (Rome): PERLEGE! SIC NVMQVAM (*sic*) DOLEAS PRO FVNERE ACERVO (*sic*); V 5709 (ager Mediolanensis): CONIVGES HIC POSITI ACERBO FVNERE RAPTI; XI 1086 (Parma): (*illius*) FVNERI (*sic*) ACERBISSIMO; VI 35508 (Rome): [HI]C POSVIT, SED FVNERE ACERBO.

Of MORS. (Very freq.) Exx.: X 1208 (Abella, 155): ACERVISSIM[A]M (*sic*) MORTEM; X 1784 (Puteoli, 187): IN MATVRA (*sic*) ET ACERBA MORTE; X 4915 (Venafrum): EGO MORTE ACERBA PERI (*sic*); Bramb. 323 (Colonia Agrippin.): QVI MORTE ACERBA RAPTVS EST; X 5798 (Vetulæ): QVOD FACERE FVERAT GNATVM PAR PARENTIBVS, GENITORES EIVS ACERBA MORS FACERE IMPVLIT; VI 24659 (Rome): ME MORS ACERBA IMMATVRA ABSTVLIT; VI 26680 (Rome): QVIS NON EXEMPLI DOLEATVR MORTEM ACERBAE!; XIII 2027 (Lugudunum): (*illius*) ACERBISSIMA MORTE DEFVNCTI; VI 24243 (Rome): NVLLVM DOLOREM NISI ACERBISSIMAE MORTEM EIVS ACCEPERAT; Carm. Lat. 1337 = Rossi II 122, 12 (Rome, †): NIL MORS DETRAXIT ACERVA (*sic*); IX 1757 (Beneventum): (*ille*) CVI MORS ACERVA (*sic*) CESSIT; VI 14389 (Rome): QVAE ACE[RE]A MORTE SVBLAT[A] EST; VIII 2952 (Lambæsis): QVAE SIBI MORTE ACERBA EREPTA EST; XI 5784 (Sentinum): IT (*sic*) MORS ACERBA FECIT VT FACE[RE]T MATER FILIO; XI 1209 (Veleia): POST T[EN]ER[O]S MA-

NES ET ACERBAE FVNERA MORTEM; Rossi 1179 = Ihm, *Damasi Epigram.* 107 (Rome, †): ADDAMVS MERITIS LACRIMAS TAM MORTEM ACERVAE (*sic*).

Of FATVM = *mors*. V 7917 (Cemenelum): VIVERE QVI DEBENT FATO MORIVNTVR ACERBO; I 1202 = X 4362 (Capua, B. C.): VT ACERBO ES DEDITA FATO!; VI 25703 (Rome): SISTE PARVMPER ... FATAQVE ACERBA LEGE; I 1422 = IX 5557 (Urbs Salvia, B. C.): QVOIVS FATVM ACERBVM POPVLVS INDIGNE TVLIT.

Of DIES (*mortis*). Freq. Exx.: VI 15837 (Rome): PRESSIT ACERBA DIES; X 664 (Salernum): QVAM TECVM IVNXIT MORTIS ACERVA (*sic*) DIES; Bramb. 946 (Bretzenheim): CVM MIHI FATALIS VENIT ACERBA DIES.

Miscellanea of similar import. VI 28239 (Rome): INIQA DIES ET ACERB[*i*] TERMINIS HORA; VI 19007 (Rome): (*illa*) QVAM MORTEM ACERBVS ERIPVIT LETVS; III 6414 (Dalmatia): HVIC VITE (*sic*) FINIS ... ACERVA (*sic*) FVIT; VIII 9048 (Anzia): NAM DVOS VNA DIES ET PESTIS ACERBA ABSTVLIT HOS PVEROS.

(C) "Bitter", "sad", "sorrowful". VI 1527 (*Laud. Turiae*, B. C.): ACERBISSIMVM TAMEN INVIT[*a*] MIHI ACCIDISSE TVA VICE FATEBOR; VI 9199 (Rome): OSSA SVB HOC TVMVLO PIA SVNT, SED ACERBA PARENTI; IX 175 (Brundisium): QVOIVS MORTEM (*sic*, for *mors*) ACERBVM DOLOREM TVLIT; VI 28239 (Rome): VT TITVLVM MISERI LACRIMIS (*sic*) IMPLERET ACERBIS. Add. VI 20462 (Rome): PARENTES SIMILITER ACERV[*i*] (*sic*) ET INFELICISSIMI.

ACERENTINVS. [ACERVNTINVS, ACHERVNTINVS.] "Of Acerentia", a small town on the borders of Apulia and Lucania, now *Acerenza*. IX 417 (Acerentia, 4<sup>th</sup>): ORDO ACERVNT[INORVM]; X 482 (Paestum): (*illi*) CVR(ATORI) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ACERENTINO[RVM]; XV 7036 (a glass cup, with gold letters; cf. IX p. 660): IN NOMINE HERCVLIS, ACERENTINO (*sic* = acc. sc. *vinum*) FELICES BIBATIS. [Sic Mommsen, IX l. c., Huelsen in Pauly-Wissowa s. v. *Aceruntia*, Diehl in *Theol. Ling. Lat.*; Dressel, XV l. c. follows Garrucci, *Veltri* p. 186 sq. in reading: HERCVLIS ACERENTIN[*i*], FELICES [v]i[v]ATIS. — Of Hercules as cultus-god of the

town, IX 947 (Aecae, 4<sup>th</sup>): NVMINI HERCVLIS ACHERVNTINI (*sic*).

ACEREVS. Name of race-horse. VI 10056 l. 23 (Rome): ACEREO B(ADIO).

ACERNEVS. "Of maple-wood". XIV 2794 (Gabii, 1<sup>st</sup>): CANCELLOS ACERNEOS.

ACERRA. "Casket for incense". VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218): ITEM FLAM(EN) ET PROMAG(ISTER) SCYFOS ARG(ENTEOS) CVM SVMPVIS (*sic*) VINO REPLETIS ANTE OSTEVUM (*sic*) [ET] ACERRAS [FERENTES] TVRE ET VINO FECERVNT ...

ACERRAE. A town of Campania, now *Acerra*. In a *laterculum militum*, VI 2413 = 32529 (Rome): (*ille*) ACERR(IS).

ACERTAS. = *acritas*. "Boldness". II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 2<sup>nd</sup>), l. 36: EXQVE HIS QVI GREGARI APPELLANTVR, QVI MELIORI(S) ACERTATIS ERIT. [N. b. Mommsen, *l. c.* prefers: MELIOR (*sic*, for *melius*) LACERTATVS, or MELIOR LACERTIS.]

ACERVNTINVS. See ACERENTINVS.

ACERVSA. A small place in Campania, near Capua. X 3792 (Capua, 387): IDVS OCT(OBRES) VENDEMA ACERVSAE.

ACERVVS. "Heap", "pile". X 5429 (Aquinum): NVNC EGO DE CINERIS [P]A[R-V]O CONLECTVS ACERVO; XI 1420 (Pisae, 2, A. D.): LIGNORVMQVE ACERVOS.

ACERVVS. See ACERBVS.

ACETABVLVM. "Vinegar-cruet". IV 2029 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ACETABVLA and ACETABELA; Rev. Arch. (1904) p. 316 (Condatomagus): ACET(ABVLA).

ACETVM. "Vinegar". (Sometimes, perhaps: "pickle"?) III p. 1931 (*Edict. Dioclet.*): ACETI; III p. 953 (Dacia, wax-tablet): ACETI; XI 6702<sup>5</sup> (Arretium, *graffito* on vase): ACET(VM).

ACHAIA. [Forms: always properly ACHAEA; form ACHAEA, IX 4966 (Cures), false or interpolated; ACAIA, III 6097 (Patrae, interpolated): TRIB(VNVS) MILITVM LEG(IONIS) XII IN ACAIA. Genitive: ACHAIAI, III 6098 = 7271 (Corinth); ACHAE, X 3723 (Vulturnum). — Abbrev., ACHA., VI 1509 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>).]

(A) Achaia, as a district of the Peloponnesus, captured, with Corinth, by Mummius in 146 B. C. I 541 = VI 331 (Rome, *elogium* of Mummius): ACHAEA CAPTA, CORINTO (*sic*) DELETO. [N. b.: From this, IX 4966 seems to be copied.]

(B) Achaia, as Greece in general. VIII 12231 (gens Bacchiuiana, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SATVRNO ACHAEIAE AVG(VSTO) SACR(VM) of the *Greek Saturnus* as opposed to the *Moloch-Saturnus* of the Phoenicians.

(C) The Roman province of Achaia. *Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 28 l. 35: COLONIAS IN AFRICA ... etc., ACHAEA ... MILITVM DVDXI; VI 1428 = 31651 (Rome, *fragmt.*): ACHAEA. — Roman officials in Achaia: (1) *Proconsules*: PROCONSVLI PROVINCAE ACHAEIAE, XI 4182 (Interamna), X 5061 (Atina, 4<sup>th</sup>); PRO COS. PROVINCAE ACHAEIAE, IX 4965 (Cures, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>), XI 1835 (Arretium, 1<sup>st</sup>); PROCOS. PROV. ACHAEIAE, XIV 3900 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>), X 3723 (Vulturnum), X 4750 (Suessa), VI 1509 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); PROCONSVLI ACHAEIAE, VI 1777, 1778, 1779 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>); PROCOS. ACHAEIAE, III 551 (Athens, 1<sup>st</sup>); PROCOS. IN ACHAEA, VIII 7059 (Cirta, 138). — (2) *Praetor proconsule*: VI 1462 (Rome); PR(AETOR) PRO COS. PROVINCAE ACHAEIAE. — (3) *Legati*, subordinate to the *proconsul*: LEGATO PR(O) [PR(AETORE)] PROVINCAE ACHAEIAE, VI 1463 (Rome); LEG(ATVS) PROV(INCIAE) ACHAEIAE, XI 6338 (Pisaurum, 3<sup>d</sup>), XI 377 (Ariminum), XI 1837 (Arretium), XIV 2609 (Tusculum), X 1254 (Nola, 3<sup>d</sup>), III 537 (Corinthus); [LEG]ATO ACHAEIAE, VI 31801 (Rome); LEGATO IN PROVINCIA ACHAEA, VI 1678 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>); [LEG(ATVS) PROCONSVL]VM AFRICAE ET AC[H]AIAE, VI 1401 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); LEG(ATVS) (*illius*) PROCO(N)S(VLIS) IN ACHAEA, VIII 7059, 7060 (Cirta, 138). — (4) *Quaestores*: QVAESTORI PRO PRAET(ORE) [PRO]VINC(IAE) ACHAEIAE, X 1122 (Abellinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X 4864 (Venafrum); QVAESTORI PROV(INCIAE) ACHAEIAE, III 6154 (Tomi, 3<sup>d</sup>), XIV 3595 (Tibur), VI 3831 = 31699 (Rome), III 87 (Hadriana Petra), VI 1428 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), VI 1444 (ib., 2<sup>nd</sup>), II 2075 (Iliberris, 2<sup>nd</sup>), II 4117 (Tarraco), VIII 18269 (Civ. Lambaesis.); Q(VAESTOR) ET LEGAT(VS) [PROVINC(IAE) AC]HAEIAE, XI 1837 (Arretium). — (5) *Procuratores*: PRO[C] (VRATOR) A[V]G(VSTI) PROV[INC] (IAE) ACHAEIAE (*sic*), III 6098 = 7271 (Corinthus); PROC(VRATOR) PROVINC(IAE) ACHAEIAE, II 2213 (Corduba); (*illum*) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVM), PROC(VRATOR) DOMINI N(OSTRI) M. AVR. SEVERI ALEXANDRI PII FEL(ICIS) AVG(VSTI) PROVIN-



CIAE ACHAIAE etc., III 536 (Corinthus, 3<sup>d</sup>); (*ille*) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), PROC(VRATOR) XX (= *vicesimae*) HERE(DITATVM) PROVIN- CIAE ACHAIAE, VI 8443 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>). —

(6) *Corrector*: CORR(ECTOR) PROV(INCIAE) ACHAIAE, III 6103 (Athens, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>). — Add: III 556 (Athens, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illius*) AV- G(VSTI) SER(VI) VERNAE, ARCARI PROVINC(IAE) ACHAIAE VICAR(I); VI 31856 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRA[EP(OSITVS)] VEXILLATIONIS PER ACHAIAM ET MACEDONIAM; III 12298 = 14203<sup>31</sup> (Paramythia): (*ille*) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), AB COMMENTARIS (*sic*) EPIRI ET ACHAIAE.

ACHERON. One of the rivers of the lower world. [Cf. ACHERVNS]. X 8131 (Stabiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN TENEBRIS ACHERONTIS LABITVR VNDIS; VIII 211 (Cillium, 3<sup>d</sup>): TACITIS ACHERONTOS (*sic*) IN VMBRIS. — [Carm. Lat. 434 (Pisaurum): AD INFERNAS SEDES ACHERONTIS AD VMBRAS should be emended; see below s. v. ACHERVNS].

ACHERONTEVS (= *Ἀχέρωνταος*). Of the river *Acheron*, q. v. VI 21521 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NON ACHERONTEIS TRANSVEHAR VM- BRA VADIS.

ACHERVNS. The river of the lower world. See ACHERON. XI 6435 (Pi- saurum): AD INFERNAS SEDES ACHERVNTIS AD VNDAS [= Carm. Lat. 434, emended].

ACHERVNTINVS (*sic*). « Of Acerun- tia », a town of Apulia; see s. v. ACE- RENTINVS.

ACHERVSIVS. « Of Acheron », q. v. VI 10764 (Rome): SET (*sic*) NON HIC MANIS (*sic*), NEC TEMPLA ACHERV[S]I A VI- SI[τ]; VII 250 (Eburacum): SECRETI MA- NES QVI REGNA ACHERV[S]IA DITIS INCOLITIS.

ACHILLES. (ACILES). The Homeric chieftain. Form ACILES on vases of Prae- neste, I 1500 = XIV 4106, 4109; on an engraved gem of unknown source, XI 6716<sup>1</sup>; on an « Arretine » vase, XI 6700<sup>450</sup>. — III 686 (Philippi, 3<sup>d</sup>): AEA- CIDE (*sic*) LAVDAVIT CORPVS A[C]HILL[I] CLARVS HOMERV[S]. As name of race-horse, VI 10056 (Rome): ACHILLE (abl.).

ACHINA. A town of Aethiopia, on the Nile. VIII 16402 (Prov. Procons.): C. IV- LIVS RV[FV]S, ACHINA.

ACHIVVS. « Achaian », i. e. « Greek ». VI 32323 (*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 90: [CAESAR AVGVSTVS IMMOLAVIT HO- STIAS] PRODIGIVS ACHIVO RITV; VI 32329

(*ibid.*, 204) l. 5: IMMOL[AVIT I]VNONI RE- GINAE VACCAM ALB[AM] GRAECO ACHIVO- RIT[V] (*sic*).

[ACICARVS. Name of a mythical (?) Babylonian sage, [= *Ἄκικαρος*. Cf. Clem. Alex. *Stromat.* I 15. 69, and Studemund, *Jahrb. d. deutsch. Inst.* (1890) p. 1]. XIII 3710 (Treveri, a mosaic): [AC]I- CAR(VS)].

ACIES. « Battle-line », « battle ». *Mon. Ancyran.* 2. 12: VICI B[IS A]CIE; III 14147<sup>5</sup> (Philae, 29 B. C.): [BIS A]CIE VICTOR; *Mon. Ancyran.* 26. 21: COP[IAE] CAESAE SVNT IN ACIE; VIII 2581 (Lam- baesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): <CL>ARVS VBIQVE ACIE; XI 705 (Bononia): (*ille*) QVI IN BELLO THRACICO ACIE DESIDERATVS FVIT; VIII 4416 (Lam- biridi): (*illi*) DESIDERATO IN ACIE, V 7366 (Dertona): (*ille*) ACIAE (*sic*) DESIDERATVS.

ACILI COMPITVM. A street in Rome leading to the Esquiline from the Coli- seum-valley. I<sup>2</sup> p. 214 = VI 32482 (Rome, *Fasti Arvalium*): TIGILLO SORO- R(IO) AD COMPITVM ACILI.

ACILIANVS. « Of Acilius », (proper name). The *figlinae Acilianae* (at, or near, Tusculum?), XIV 4090<sup>3</sup> = XV 2224 (Tusculum, a tile): DE FIG(LINIS) ACILIA- NIS; XV 1310 (Rome, a tile): FIG(LINAE) ACILI(AE) — The *praedia Aciliana*, (perhaps the site of the above *figlinae*), XV 2225 (uncertain source, a tile): EX PR(AEDIIS) ACILI(ANIS?) — The *fundus Acilianus* etc., at Veleia, XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I 37: ITEM FVND(VM) ACILIANVM AL- BONIANVM CANIANVM ... (*professus est*).

ACINATICIVM (sc. *vinum*) Wine made of grapes that have dried on the vine (as modern « *vin santo* »). XV 4529 (Rome, *amphora*): ACIN(ATICIVM) BONVM.

ACINIPPONENSIS, ACINIPONENSIS. Of Acinippo (Acinipo), a town of Hispania Baetica, now *Ronda la Vieja*. II 1347 (Acinippo), as corrected *ib.* p. 701: PLEBS ACINIPPONENSIS; *ib.* 1350 (*ibid.*): ORDO ACINIPPONENSIS; *ib.* 1351 (*ibid.*): DECVRIO- NVM ACINIPPONENSIVM.

ACIONNA. A Gallic goddess, probably local deity of the spring now called *l'Étu- vée*, near Orleans. [Cf. ACCION?] XIII 3063 (Cenabum = Aureliani): AVG(VSTAE) ACIONNAE SACRVM.

ACIRGIANAE? *figlinae*. XV 2574

(Rome, *amphora*): FIGLIN(AE) ACIR[GIA-  
NAE]; XV 2574b, 2575 (ibid.), XII 5683<sup>17</sup>  
(Vienna, Genava, Narbo, *amphorae*):  
ACIRGI.

ACITAVONES. An Alpine tribe. V  
7817 (Tropaea Augusti, 7-6 B. C.) = Pli-  
nius, *H. N.* III 137: GENTES ALPINAЕ DE-  
VICTAE, ... ACITAVONES ...

ACLETA. See ATHLETA.

\*ACMEMENO = Agamemnon. (Prae-  
nestine dialect.) XIV 4108 (Praeneste,  
a bronze *cista* with mythological names)  
with figure of an old man.

[ACNIP. = ? V 6888 (Alpis Poenina):  
I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO). M. SVLPIC(IVS)  
MARCELLVS ACNIP. (*sic*, perhaps for *Agrip-  
pinensis*, q. v.)].

ACOLVTVS, ACOLITVS, etc. (i. e.  
*ἀκόλουθος*). In the early Christian hierar-  
chy, a low grade, next to the LECTOR, q. v.  
[N. b. The forms in inserr. point to ACO-  
LVTVS; cf. Ital. *accólito*]. Abbrev. ACO-  
L., Rossi 1185 (Rome, †) — Carm. Lat. 758  
= Rossi II p. 65 l. 4 = p. 107 no. 53  
(Rome): HAEC DECOROSVS AMICI DEPINXIT  
IN VERTICE TYMBAE ACOLOTHVS; Rossi II  
p. 56 no. 16 (Rome): SVSCIPE, CRISTE  
POTENS, ACOLVTHI (ms. *acomluthi*) VOTA  
GEORGI; Bull. Arch. Cr. I p. 25 (Rome,  
*lamina aenea*): TENE ME QVIA FVGI, ET  
REVOCA ME VICTORI ACOLITO. — Forms:  
ACOLVTVS, Rossi 631 (Rome, frgmt.), VIII  
13426 (Carthago); ACOLITVS, IX 1394  
(Aeclanum), Bull. Arch. Cr. I p. 16 (Rome,  
4<sup>th</sup>), Rossi 1199 (Rome); AGOLITVS, X 4528  
(Capua), XIII 2375 (Lugudunum, 517);  
ACHOLITVS (as personal name), IX 2079  
(Beneventum); ACOLETVS, IX 1385 (Ae-  
clanum, 529), V 5692 (ager Mediola-  
nensis).

ACONIANVS. "Of Aconius". XI  
1147 (Veleia): CVM FVNDO ... ACONIANO.

ACQVAERO. See ADOVIRO.

ACQVIESCO. See ADOVIESCO.

ACRA. The Acra Colopheia (*ἄκρα Κο-  
λώφεια*), hills near Anticyra in Locris.  
III 567 (Delphi): AD MONTICVL[OS AP-  
P]ELLATOS ACRA COLO[PHEIA].

ACRAE. Name of a town, (perhaps that  
near Panticapaeum?), as birthplace of a  
soldier, III 14358<sup>17</sup> (Carnuntum).

ACROAMA, ACRVAMA. Only in trans-  
ferred sense: "a player or reciter" at

entertainments. [= *ἀκρόαμα*]. VI 1063  
(Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): LVDOS EDIDIT DE SVIS ACROA-  
MATICIS (*sic*); VI 1064 (ibid.): AGENTIBVS  
COMMILITONIBVS CVM SVIS ACROAMATIBVS;  
VIII 6996 (Cirta, 210): LVDOS CVM MIS-  
SIL(IBVS) ET ACRO(AMATIBVS); X 1074 (Pom-  
peii, 3-2 B. C.): LVDOS OMNIBVS ACRVA-  
MATICIS (*sic*) PANTOMIMISQ(VE) OMNIBVS, and  
LVDOS FACTIONE PRIMA, ADIECTIS ACRVAMA-  
TIS (*sic*).

ACROAMATICA. Subst. "A female  
player or reciter" at entertainments. VI  
8693 (Rome): (*illae* dat.) ACROAMAT(ICAЕ)  
GRAECAE.

ACROLITHVS. Of statues; "with  
extremities (head, hands, feet) made of  
stone". VIII 8309 (Numidia): SIMVLA-  
CRM DEAE ACROLITHVM: Dessau, *Inserr.*  
*Select.* 5472 (near Bagrada, 3<sup>d</sup>): CVM STA-  
TVIS VICTORIARVM TRIBVS ACHRORITIS (*sic*).

ACRON. Mythical King of the Caeni-  
nenses, slain by Romulus. I p 283 XXII  
= I<sup>2</sup> p. 189 IV = X 809 (Pompeii,  
*elogium*): ISQVE (i. e. *Romulus Martius  
filius*) PRIMVS DVX, DVCE HOSTIVM ACRONE  
REGE CAENINENSIVM INTERFACTO, SPOLIA  
OPI[MA] IOVI FERETRIO CONSECRA[VIT].

ACSI. "As if". See s. v. AC.

ACTA, -ORVM. "Deeds", "Official  
records". [Abbrev. ACT.; rarely AC].

(A) In general, "deeds", "acts".  
III 7407 (Constantinopolis, 4<sup>th</sup> ?): H[ABET  
EIVS] CELVM (*sic*) ANIMVM, ACTA ORBIS;  
XIII 7234 (near Moguntiacum): HOSPES,  
ADES PAVCIS ET PERLEGE VERSIBVS ACTA;  
Ihm, *Damasi Epigram.* 57 l. 2 (Rome, †):  
CREVERAT HINC MERITIS QVONIAM MELIORI-  
BVS ACTIS. Add in sing. (cf. ACTVS), V 6739  
(Vercellae, †): SARMATA QVOD MERVIT VE-  
NERANDO PRESBITER ACTO.

(B) "Official records". VI 10048  
(Rome): ACTIS CONTINETVR (*id quod se-  
quitur*); VIII 15497 (Prov. Procons.):  
ACTIS ORDINIS CONTINETVR; VI 1771  
(Rome): LICET FORMAM DISPOSITIONIS ACTA  
CONTINEANT; VIII 18241 (Lambaesis):  
SICVT APVT (*sic*) ACTA POLLICITVS EST; VIII  
21627 (Arbal, 3<sup>d</sup>): SECVNDVM ACTA PV-  
BLICA; VI 2067 (Rome, *Arval*, 90) l. 64:  
VT ACTA INSCVLPARENTVR MAGISTERI (*il-  
lius*). — In legal sense, VI 1527 (Rome,  
*Laud. Turiae*, B. C. 7-6) l. 20: TE ITA  
PATRIS ACTA DEFENSVRAM. — In official



functions, (1) AB ACTIS SENATVS, [cf. *C. I. G.* 1133 etc.: *ἐπι τῶν ὑπομνημάτων τῆς συγκλήτου*], a position of rank, VI 1337, 1373, 1377, 1517, 1527, 1549 (Rome); XIV 3611 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>); X 1122 (Abellinum), 3722 (Vulturum); V 1874 (Concordia); III 1457 (Sarmizegetusa, 170), 10336 (Pannonia Sup, 2<sup>nd</sup>); VIII 7030 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>) — AD ACTA SENATVS, Eph. Epigr. V 1345 (Antiochia Pisidia) — CVRATOR ACTORVM SENATVS, IX 2456 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>) — PRAEPOSITVS ACTIS SENATVS, VIII 18270 (Lambaesis). — (2) AB ACTIS IMP(ERATORIS), X 6658 (Antium, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — (3) AB ACTIS simply, VI 8694 (Rome): PHILIPPO AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTO) AB ACTIS; VI 8695 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): T. FLAVIVS AVG. LIB. VESTALIS, ADIVTOR AB ACTIS. — (4) AD ACTA PROCVRATORIS, XIII 1822 (Lugudunum): POMPEIO FELICI EX ACTA PROCVRATORIS (*sic*, for \**ex ad acta* etc., i. e. who had been *ad acta* etc.). — (5) Of the *Acta Urbis*: VIII 11813 (Maetaris): PROC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI) AB ACTIS VRBIS; VIII 4874 (Thubursicum Numid.): OPTIO AB ACTIS VRBI (*sic*). [Cf. Eph. Epigr. IV 887 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>) III 16: OPT(IO) AB AC(TIS)]. — (6) Of the *Acta Fori, civilia*: IX 5839 (Auximum, 137): EVOC(ATVS) AVG(VSTI) AB ACTIS FORI; IX 5840 (Auximum): EVOC. AVG. AB ACT. FORI; IX 3733 (Atella, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EVOCATO IN FORO AB ACTIS; II 4179 (Tarraco): COM(MENTARIENSI) AB ACTIS CIVILIB(VS).

ACTARIVS. He that is in charge of the ACTA, q. v. (Cf. AB ACTIS, ACTVARIVS).

Gen. sing. ACTARII or ACTARI. Abbrev.: EX A., VIII 2626 (Lambaesis, 270-5) = EX A(CTARIO)? [More probably for EXA(CTVS)] — ACT., ACTAR.

(A) In private capacity, of slaves or freedmen: "accountant", possibly "short-handwriter". (Cf. NOTARIVS). VI 3401 = XIV 2255 (Albanum, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*ille*) ACTAR(IVS); VI 5182 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illius*) ACTARII; VI 6224 (*ibid.*), 9107 (Rome): (*illius*) ACTARI; VI 9106 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) ACTARIO; VI 33822 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) ACCTARIO (*sic*).

(B) In the army, (*ala, cohors, legio*), the soldier detailed in charge of the *acta*. VIII 2554 (Castra Lambaesit.): ACT(A-

RIVS) LEG(IONIS); III 7753 (Apulum): ACTARIVS L(EGATI) L(EGIONIS) XIII G(EMINAE); III 4232 (Scarbantia): EX ACT(ARIO) LEG(IONIS) X G(EMINAE); II 2663 (Legio VII, 216): EQVITES, IN HIS ACTARIVS, LEG(IONIS) VII GEM(INAE) ANT(ONINIANAE) P(AE) FE(ICIS); III 3392 (Campona): ACTARIVS AL(AE); VII 458 (Vindomora?): ACTAR(IVS) COH(ORTIS) IIII BR(ITTONVM) ANTONINIA[NAE].

ACTEANVS. Former slave of Acte Neronis, (as *cognomen*). VI 15027 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) TI. CLAVDI AVG. LIB. EPICETI ACTEANI.

ACTENIANVS. The same as ACTEANVS q. v., (as *cognomen*). X 7980 (Olbia Sardiniae): CLAVDIA AVG. L. PYTHIAS ACTENIANA.

ACTIA. Games celebrated at Bostra in honor of the victory of Octavianus at Actium. [Cf. ACTIONICES]. XIV 474 (Ostia): ACTIA APVT (*sic*) Bo[s]TRAM.

ACTIA NICOPOLIS. A town founded by Augustus near Actium. III 7334 (Serrhae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ACTIAE NICOPOLI.

ACTIACVS. (A) Of Actia Nicopolis, q. v. XI 38 (Ravenna): (*ille*) N(ATIONE) ATTIA(CVS) (*sic*) NICOP(OLITANVS) — (B) Of Actium. See s. v. ACTIENSIS.

ACTIANVS. "Understudy of Actius". IV 2155 (Pompeii, *graffito*): HIC FVERVNT CVM MARTIALE SODALE ACTIANI ANICETIANI SINCERI (i. e., of the actor Actius Anicetus, mentioned in other inscr.).

ACTIENSIS. "Of Actium". I<sup>2</sup> p. 61 = IX 4191 (*Fasti Amiternini*, 32 B. C.): BELVVM ACTIES(E) (*sic*) CLASS(IARIVM); XI 623 (Forum Livi): (*ille*) PRAEF(ECTVS) ORA[E MARITIMAE HI]SPAN(IAE) CITER[IO]RIS B]ELLO ACTIENSI; I p. 471 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 66 = IX 422 (*Fasti Venusini*, 31 B. C.): BELVVM ACTI(ENSE), or ACTI(ACVM).

ACTIO. "Legal action", "presentation of case". [Cf. AGO]. II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) LXVIII: TEMPVS ... QVO CAVSAM COGNOSCANT ACTIONEMQVE SVAM ORDINENT. Especially = "the right to take legal action", "grounds for action", as II 1963 (*Lex Salpens.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) XXVI; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) LVIII, LXII, LXVII: QVI VOLET, CVIQVE PER HANC LEGEM LICEBIT, ACTIO, PETITIO, PERSECVTIO ESTO; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.)

56, 75, 82: ACTIO NEI ESTO; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonens.*, 44 B. C.) III 2. 36: ACTIO NE ESTO; VI 930 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NEVE CVI DE EA RE ACTIO NEVE IVDICATIO ESTO; VI 10298 (Rome): EI [EX HAC] LEGE ACTIO ESTO; I 1502 (Mediolanium?, frgmt.): [EIVS PECVNIAE] QVI VOLET ACTI[O ESTO].

ACTIONICES (= *Ἀκτιοεικής*). "Taking part in the games [Cf. ACTIA] in commemoration of the battle of Actium". VI 10120 (Rome): CHORAVLAE ACTIONICAE ET SEBASTONICAE.

ACTIVM. Promontory on the coast of Acarnania, famous for the naval victory of Octavianus over Antonius in 31 B. C. I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amilernini*) Sept. 2: CAES(AR) DIVI F. AVGVSTVS APVD ACTIVM VICIT, SE ET TITIO COS.; I<sup>2</sup> p. 214 = VI 2295 = 32482 (*Fasti Arvalium*) Sept. 2: FERIAE IMP. CAESARIS ... QVOD EO DIE VICIT ACTIVM; VI 2298 (*Fasti Vallenses*) Sept. 2: ACT[IVM]; *Res Gest. divi Aug.* cap. 25. 4: TOTA ITALIA ... ME BE[LLI], QVO VICI AD ACTIVM, DVCEM DEPOSCIT.

ACTOR. In general, "one who acts", in the various senses of AGO q. v.; "Agent", "actor".

[Abbrev. ACT., ACTOR. sing. and plur. Rarely A. (cf. above, A, p. 6 col. 2 § 5); ACTO., VI 33823; ACCT. (*sic*), IX 6083<sup>111</sup>. Note ACTORI abl., III 67; AVCTOR, by mistake, IX 2827.]

(A) "Agent" or "administrator". II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 5: CONDVCTORI, SOCIO ACTORIVE EIVS AND SEQ.; Eph. Epigr. IX p. 69 no. 176 (Baetica, 2<sup>nd-3d</sup>): HOC FVIT PROVIDENTIA ACTORIS!; VI 3728 = 31046 (Rome): ACTORES DE FORO SVARIO. Very freq. of slaves, merely named *actor*, or *ser(vus) actor*. Exx. In Rome, VI 41, 306, 365-6, 585, 669, 688, 721, 771, 1464, 3709 = 30997, 3714 = 31007, 6995, 7284, 7367, 8696-7, 9108-9129, 10229, 29712, 33823-33828; XV 1049. — In Italy, XIV 372, 469 (Ostia), 2251 (ager Albanus), 2792 (Gabbii); X 284-5 (Tegianum), 419-21 (Volcei), 1909-12 (Puteoli), 4600 (Caiatia); XI 140 (Ravenna), 1952 (Perusia), 2657 (Col. Saturnia), 3299 (Aqua Apollinares), 3732 (Lorium), 4427 (Ameria), 4661 (Tuder), 4752 (ager Tudertinus), 6076

(Urvinum Mataurense), 6545 (Sassina, or Concordia; cf. V 1939); IX 322 (Caunae), 425 (Venusia), 1717, 2113 (Beneventum), 3052 (Interpromium), 3579 (pagus Fificulanus), 4129 (Aequiculi), 4326, 4513 (ager Amiterninus), 5377 (Firmum Picenum), 6083<sup>43</sup> (Antinum), 6083<sup>48</sup> (Larinum), 6083<sup>49</sup> (Aeclanum), 6083<sup>111</sup> (Septempeda), 6083<sup>124</sup> (uncertain); V 90 (Pola), 1035 1049 (Aquileia), 5048 (Ausugum), 5318 (Comum), 7473 (Industria). — In the eastern provinces, III 67 (Thebae Egypti), 704 (Macedonia), 1181-2 (Apulum), 1549 (Munic. Tibiscum), 1573 a (Ad Mediam), 4445 (Carnuntum), 5616, 5622 (Noricum), 8445 (Narona), 12419 (Moesia inf.), 14206<sup>18</sup> (Macedonia), 14211<sup>2</sup> (Oescum), 14356<sup>5a</sup> (Pannonia Sup.). — In Africa, VIII 2803 (Lambaesis), 8209 (Milev), 10734 (ager Thamugadensis), 10962 (Africa, = X 8045). — Note EX ACTOR = "retired agent", ex-agent, "former agent", etc. (and distinguish carefully from EX ACTOR = EXACTOR q. v.), VI 8697 a (Rome), IX 4186 (Amiternum). — *Actores* specified as of an estate etc. (instead of master's name), XIII 2533 (Ambarri): ACTOR FVNDI AMMATIACI; XII 2250 (Gratianopolis): ACTORIS HVIVS LOCI; VI 721 (Rome): ACTOR PRAEDIORVM ROMANIANORVM; V 5005 (Riva): ACTOR PRAEDIORV[M] TVBLINAT[IVM]. — In conjunction with another function, VI 9130 (Rome): SER(VVS) NOT(ARIVS) ET ACT(OR); VI 31652 (ibid.): SER(VVS) ACT(OR) ARK(ARIVS) EX AFRICA; X 6592 (Velitrae): ACTORI ET AGRICOLAE. Note V 8337 (Aquileia, 244): ACT(OR) IN RAT(IONIBVS) (*illius*), of a freedman. — *Actores* in the public or imperial service, VI 8688 (Rome); C. IVLIO BASSO AEMILIANO ACTORI CAESARIS AD CASTOR(EM) ET AD LORICATA(M) ET AD AVCTORITATEM; VI 8850 (Rome): NITORI DOMITIAES (*sic*) AVGVSTAE ACTORI A FRVMENTO; X 1913 (Puteoli): ONESIMO ACT(ORI) FERR(ARIARVM); VI 8591 (Rome): IVCVNDVS AVG. LIB. ACTOR XXXX GAL(LIARVM); IX 5859 (Auximum): RESTVVS ACTOR ALI(MENTORVM); VII 318 (Plumptonwall): IVLIVS AVGVSTALIS ACT(OR) IVL(II) LVPI PRAEF(ECTI). — *Actores* connected with the temple service, VIII 15394 (Sicca): DEAE VENERIS. ACTOR; XI 2686



(Volsinii): PRIMITIVVS DEAE NORTIAE SER(VVS) ACT(OR).

(B) Connected with *municipia* etc. (in a juridical capacity), VI 31807 (Rome): DIOGENES SER(VVS) ACTOR R[EI PVBL(ICA)] CALENORVM; IX 2827 (Buca): ACTOREM MVNICIPI HISTONENSIVM and ACTORIBVS HISTONENSIVM and AVCTOREM (*sic*) HISTONENSIVM; X 4904 (Venafrum): MARCVS ACT(OR) REI P(VBLICAE) VENAFR(ANORVM); X 7225 (Lilybaeum): LOGVS SER(VVS) ACT(OR) PORT(VS) LILYBIT(A)NI; XI 2714 (Volsinii): PRIMITIVVS R(EI) P(VBLICAE) SER(VVS) ACT(OR); III 14437<sup>2</sup> (Tropaeum Traiani): ACT(OR) C(IVITATIS); XIII 1684 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): ACTORI PVBLICO; XIII 2949 (Agedincum): ACTOR P(VBLICVS) PAGI TOVT(IACI?) and ACT(OR) [P(VBLICVS)] QVINQVENN(ALIS) CIVIT(ATIS); XIII 3106 (Namnetes): ACTOR VICANOR(VM).

(C) In court, "attorney", "prosecutor". VI 33866 (Rome, †): [CAVSARVM NO]BILIS ACTOR; Rev. Arch. (1904) p. 310 = Notiz. (1903) p. 575 (Praeneste, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illo*) V(IRO) P(ERFECTISSIMO) ACTORE CAVSARVM.

(D) On the stage, "actor". VI 10118 (Rome): [QVAR]TARVM IN MIMIS SALTANTIBVS UTILIS ACTOR.

ACTRIX. "Female agent". XI 1730 (Florentia); PRASTINIA MAXIMINA ACTRIX C(ONSVLARIS) DOMVS.

ACTVARIVS. Subst. derived from ACTVS as ACTARIVS q. v. from ACTA. "A clerk". XI 6168 (Suasa): M. VALERIO FLORENTIO ACTVARIO COMITVM IMP(ERATORIS); III 6059 = 6988 (Nicomedia): VALERIO VINCENTIO ACTVARIO PROTECTORVM; V 1595 (Aquileia, †): LAVTVS ACTOARIVS (*sic*) S(AN)C(T)AE ECCL(ESIAE) AQUIL(EIENSIS).

ACTVM. See above s. v. ACTA.

ACTVS. (A) "Deed", "act".

(B) "The right of driving". [Cf. AGO].

(C) ACTVS (*illius*) in technical sense, of the auditing of merchandise received.

[Abbrev.: A., V 3683 (Verona); ACT., VI 10562 (Rome); ACTIB., XI 15 (Ravenna). — Forms: acc. sing. ACTV., VIII 240 (Sufetula); acc. plur. ACTOS (and ACTVS in following line), V 5737 (ager Mediolanensis, 523)].

(A) In general, "act", "deed". VI

1739, 1740 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) NOBILITATE ET ACTIBVS PRAECIPVO; VI 1742 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) NOBILITATE ACTIBVSQVE AD EXEMPLVM PRAECIPVO; VI 1759 (Rome, 389): (*illi*) IN ACTV PVBLICO FIDELI; VI 14093 (Rome): CONSORTI ACTVS ET ANIMI; V 5737 (ager Mediolanensis, 523): RESPVIT INLICITOS PROBROSI CRIMINIS ACTOS (*sic*), INSVLTVS IVVENIS NVLLVS (*sic*) SVRREPTIS IN ACTVS; V 6722 (Vercellae, †): SERMONIBVS COMPLENS ACTIBVS IPSE SVOS; V 6729 (*ibid.*): MORIBVS AC VITA SIMILIS ACTVQVE MODESTO; V 6742 (*ibid.*): OMNI STRENVVS ACTV; *Edict. Dioclet.*, Introd. II 13: HAEC COMMVNIS ACTVS DEBEBIT ESSE MODERATIO; XI 15 (Ravenna): PRO AC[TI]B(VS) SVIS TESTIMONIVM; VI, 31937-8 (Rome, 534): ACTIBVS VRBANIS MISCEBAS GAVIDIA VRVIS; IX 339 (Canusium): IN OMNI ACTV VITAE SVAE; VIII 240 = 11344 (Sufetula): OB INNOCENTE ACTV (*sic*) IN [VTRQ]VE II VIRATV; VIII 4393 (Seriana): OB EXIMIAM INTEGRITATEM ACTVS EIVS; VIII 9249 (Ruguniae): PRO MERITIS ACTIBVS; VIII 15719 (*Sicca*): POST MAGNOS ACTVS; VIII 20162 (*Cuicul*): CVM MAGNA LAVDE ACTVS ET DISCIPLINAE SVAE; XII 481 (Massilia, †): MENS INTENTA BONIS TOTO CVI TEMPORE VITAE ACTIBVS EGREGIIS VNICA C[V]RA FVIT; XII 2384 (Augustum, †, 491): VIRGINALES ACTVS; XIII 3256 (Remi, 4<sup>th</sup>): NOBILIS EXIMIOS FAMVLIS NON IMPVTAT ACTVS; XIII 3841 (Treviri, †): OMNI ACTV SALVATORIS D(OMI)NI PRAECEPTA SERVAVIT; Rossi II p. 52 l. 9 (Rome, †): IMPLEBATQVE ACTV QVICQVID SERMONE DOCEBAT; Carm. Lat. 1414 = Rossi II p. 106. 49 (Rome, †): DESTITIT INLICITIS ACTIBVS ESSE REVS; Bramb. 39 (Zeeland): OB MELIORES ACTVS; Le Blant 180 (Civitas Turonum, †): CONFESSOR MERITIS, MARTYR CRUCE, APOSTVLVS ACTV; *ib.* 425 (Vienna, 6<sup>th</sup>): NOBILIOR MERITIS ET VITAE CLARIOR ACTV; *ib.* 562 (Arverni, †, 5<sup>th</sup>); MVNDANOS SOBOLI (*sic*) REFVNDIT ACTVS.

(B) "The right of entering a reserved area (of a tomb etc.) with beasts of burden or vehicles". [Cf. ADITVS, AMBITVS, HAVSTVS, ITER, ITVS, VIA]. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II 3. 1: AD EOS RIVOS, FONTES, LACVS AQVASQVE, STAGNA, PALVDES ITVS, ACTVS, AQVAE HAVSTVS... ESTO; VI 8867, 10231, 10235, 10238, 10562

(Rome); XIV 583 (Ostia); I 1291 = IX 4321 (ager Amiterninus, B. C.); IX 4792 (Forum Novum); X 5370 (Fratta Magiore); V 3683, 3849 (Verona); XI 250 (Ravenna); III 9315 (Salonae).

(C) ACTVS (*illius*), apparently in technical sense of "work performed; registered, audited, listed", in inscr. painted on *amphora* handles: XV 4098, 4102-4, 4111, 4112, 4114, 4118, 4137, 4174, 4425, 4483. [Cf. ACTVM NEMINI, unexplained, XV 4100, 4101; [AC]TVM BLVPAE, XV 4122].

ACVARIVS. See AQVARIVS.

ACVINVS. [Apparently for \*AQVINVS]. A local divinity of the *Pagus Aquensis* in Dacia. III 1403 = 7889 (Aqua); dedicated; ACVINO DOM(ESTICO). [ACVMEN. "Pinnacle". Le Blant 198 (= Venant. Fortunat., *Miscell.*, III 7): AEDIS ACVMEN].

ACVNTVM. See AGVONTVM.

ACVO, -ERE. "To sharpen", metaphorically. VI 1724 (Rome, 435): INTER ARMA LITTERIS MILITABAT, ET IN ALPIBUS ACVEBAT ELOQVIVM.

ACVS. "Needle", and hence, "needle-work". *Edict. Dioclet.* (III p. 1936) 53: [C]ENTVNCLVM (*sic*) PRIMVM ORNATVM AB ACV = π[ί]γμα πρωτεῖον κ[ε]κ[σ] [σ] [υ] μέρον α[π]ὸ βε[λ]ώνης; VI 6182 (Rome): TAN (*sic*) CITO PICTOR ACV STY-GIA(S) DELATVS AD VMBRAS, QVAM PVER IN-GENIO NOTVS IN ARTE SVA.

ACVTARVS = ? [Maker of nails?? Cf. ACVTVS.] VI 9103 = 31895 (Rome): FELIX ACVTARVS.

ACVTIANVS *fundus*. An estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I 71: (*fundum*) VETVTIANVM ACVTIANVM; ib. IV 26: FVND(OS) SIVE ACROS ACVTIANOS, VETVTIANOS, VIRIANOS.

ACVTVS. Only in a fragmentary *graf-fito* of Pompeii, IV 1313: ACVTAS QVAM DELICATAS TIMES ...

ACVTVS, -VS, malformed of 4<sup>th</sup> decl. instead of 2<sup>nd</sup>, as subst. "Nail" (as instrument of torture). *Bull. Arch. Cr.* (1900) p. 308 (Rome, *fresco*, 8<sup>th</sup>): VBI S(AN)C(TV)S CVIRICVS (*sic*) ACVTIBV(S) CONFICTVS (*sic*) E[S]T.

AD. Prep. with acc. "To", "at", "by", "near", "for" etc.

## Synopsis of Arrangement.

I. FORMS etc. (a) Forms. (b) Construction. (c) Position.

II. USE. (A) Local. 1. Denoting motion (*whither*). (a) Dependent on verbs of motion towards (actual or metaphorical, including *adding, writing, appertaining*, etc.). (b) Similar, with verb omitted. (c) Distance to a place, expressed by AD, VSQVE AD. (d) With numbers. — 2. Denoting rest (*where*). (a) Depending on verbs of *being, staying* etc. (b) Prepositional phrases: "by", "near", "at" (c) In place names. (d) Functions, public and private. (B) Relational. (a) Denoting purpose or result: 1 simply, 2 with gerundive. (b) Dependent on adjectives (c) In phrases, with sense: "in regard to", "in reply to", "according to" and the like. (C) Temporal. (D) Notabilia.

I. FORMS etc. (a) Forms. AT very freq. at all times and places. [Cf. the converse, AD; ADQVE = AT, ATQVE q. v.] Exx. in Rome: I 206 l. 7 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*), VI 142, 1463, 1877, 2085 = 32379, 3198 = 32783, 8999, 10062, 10185, 10297, 10412, 11131, 13075, 16746, 17072, 22083, 23606, 26153 a, 26942, 27933, 29782, 29958, 31066, 32808, 33234, 34780. — In towns of Italy, XIV 380, 1214, 1731 (Ostia), 2496 (ager Tusculanus), 2795 (Gabii), 3857 (Tibur); I 1252, IV 1880, 2013, X 787 (Pompeii); X 8071<sup>s</sup> (Herculaneum); X 8259 (Tarracina), 6565 (Velitrae), 7307 (Panormus), 7569, 7570 (Carales); IX 2893 (Histonium), 3314 (Superaequum), 3473 (Peltuinum); XI 330 (Ravenna), 1436 (Pisae), 1616 (Florentia), 3283 (Aqua; Apollinares), 6078 (Urvinum), 6107 (Petra Pertusa), 6435 (Pisaurum); V 3342, 3408, 4015 (Verona), 6876 (Alpis Poenina), 8003 (Altinum). — In the eastern provinces, III 295 = 6829 (Antiochia Pisidiae), 536 (Corinthus), 586 = 12306 (Lamia), 633 (Philippi), 1968, 2397 (Salonae), p. 959 (Alburnus Maior), 7505 (Troesmis), 7526 (Istrus), 8135 (Viminacium), 9315, 9567 (Salonae), 10716 (Pannonia Inf.), 12489 (Troesmis), 13827 (Doclea). — In Africa, VIII 284 (Prov. Byzac.), 1557 (Agbia), 2340, 2438 (Thamugadi), 4194, 4240 (Verecunda), 4387 (Seriana), 4579 (Diana), 5365 (Calama),



5798 (Sigus), 7044 (Cirta), 7990, 7998 (Rusicade), 10833 (Zattara), 14683 (Simitthus), 15476 (Prov. Procons.), 15677 (Ucubi), 15930 (Sicca), 17896 (Thamugadi), 18800 (Numidia), 19122 (Sigus), 19525 (Cirta), 20711 (Tigzirt), 20836 (Rapidum), 20857 (Tipasa), 21511 (Cartenna). — In Spain, II 4514 (Barcino), 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*). Cf. Spanish *amphorae pictae*, XV 3976, 4371 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — In Gaul, XIII 1910 (Lugudunum); XII 1981, 5691<sup>5</sup> (Vienna). — In Britain, VII 1310 (Verulamium). — AD is rarely abbreviated. Exx.: VI 10562, 18312 (Rome), V<sup>2</sup> p. 945 (Alburnus Maior, 159). Note: at a late period AD is corrupted to A, as Le Blant *N. R.* no. 323 (Mandourel): A DEO ONOREM (*sic*).

(b) Construction. AD is consistently followed by the acc. [Note: in VIII 9998 (Africa): PERTENEBIT (*sic*) AT (*sic*) LIBERTOS LIBERTABVSQVE POSTERI[S]QVE EORVM, the writer has passed from the acc. after AD to the common dat. formula LIBERTIS LIBERTABVSQVE etc.; in VIII 12120 (Prov. Byzac.): AD MISERABILE MORTIS, perhaps a word has fallen out]. Apparent exceptions are probably only corruptions of the acc. termination. (Cf. Diehl, *De M. Finali Epigr.* pp. 56-63). Exx.: AD AEDE, Mon. Ancyran. 21. 22; ANNONA, VI 8450 (Rome); APPIA, VI 22297 (Rome); ARGENTV, VI 5746 (Rome); BASILICA, VI 33895 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); BEATV, III 10232 (Sirmium, †); CALE, XI 3283-4 (Aquaes Apollinares); CALICE, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1890) p. 75 (Rome); CAPELLA, X 3160 (Puteoli); CISTERNA, VI 26942 (Rome); DECIMO, XI 3282 (Aquaes Apollin.); DIAE, DIE, VI 7652, 13075 (Rome); DIETA, VI 29774 (Rome); EA QVANTITATE, VIII 19122 (Sigus); FABRICA, XI 5939 (Tifernum Tiberinum); FATALEM DIE, VI 19213 (Rome); FINE, VI 8999 (Rome); FINEM VLTIMAQVE HORA, X 6785 (Pandateria); FIRMAM STABILITATE, X 6656 (Antium); FOTSA = *fossa*, VI 10185 (Rome); HONORE, VI 10055 (Rome), Bull. Arch. Cr. (1880) p. 145 (Orvietto, 9<sup>th</sup>); INSTRUMENTV, VIII 12898 (Carthago); LEGIONE PRIMA, VI 3198 = 32783 (Rome); LEGITIMA, VIII 4187 (Verecunda); LVNA, Dessau, *Inscr. Select.* 5145 (Pompeii); MEDIANVS MARTYRES, III 9546 (Salonae);

MENSAM THISIDVNSI, VIII 13188 (Carthago); MINERVA, III p. 2328<sup>69</sup> (Bulgaria, 138), Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 319 (ibid.); ib. p. 352 (ibid.); MONIMENTV, I 1393 = XI 1950 (Perusia), VI 12258 (Rome); MONTE, VIII 20857 (Tipasa); NOSTRVM INMATVRV, VI 35769 (Rome); NVCE, VI 28644 (Rome); OCCIDENTE, VI 10154 (Rome); X 2792 (Puteoli); ORDINE, V 7872 (Cemenelum); PALE, XI 3282 (Aquaes Apollinares); PORTA, VI 3038 (Rome); PORTA TRIGEMINA, VI 9488 (Rome); PORTV, XI 3283 (Aquaes Apollinares); QVE AD MODVM, II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*) IV 2. 14; REMVNERANDAM ... BENEVOLENTIA, XI 5749 (Sentinum); ROPOSITRIV = *repositoriu*, VIII 9426 (Caesarea); SPE, III 12411 (Moesia Inf.); STATIONE, V<sup>2</sup> p. 925 (Dacia, 161); SVMV, VI 8123-4 (Rome); SVPERCILIV, IX 2827 (Buca); VESTE, VI 4477 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); VIAM CAMPANA, VI 29772 (Rome); VICESIMO, XI 3282 (Aquaes Apollinares); VIL(L)A SVA, III 14214<sup>20</sup> (Carsium); VINV, VIII 14683 (Simitthus). — AD with acc. omitted, esp. *aedem*. Exx. AD CERERIS, XI 3083 (Falerii); AD ISIS, VI 19151 (Rome); AD MARTIS, VI 10234 (Rome), XIV 4012 (Ficulea), XI 3281-4 (Aquaes Apollinares); AD PIETATIS, VI 10037 (Rome). So, AD L. TONDEI (sc. *agrum*), I 1143 (Praeneste); AD MVRCAE (sc. *vallem*), I p. 284 XXIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 189. V = XI 1626 (Arretium, *elogium*).

(c) Position. AD is often joined to the following word. Exx.: ADALTA, Rossi 159 (Rome, †, 363); ADAMPHITHIATRVM (*sic*), IV 1421 (Pompeii, *graffito*); ADARAS, AD CALEM, XI 3281-4 (Aquaes Apollinares); ADB(ALNEAS), VIII 2568 (Castra Lambaes.); ADCENSVS, XII 408 (Massilia); ADCIRCVM, I 1412 (Asisium), I<sup>2</sup> p. 252. 11 (frgmt. of *fasti*), XI 6050 (Urvinum Mataurense); ADCLARITATEM, XI 6714 (Saena); ADCOMMVSTA (*sic*), IX 3284 (Aquaes Apollinares); ADDECVMVM, XI 3282 (ibid.); ADDVOSOLARIA, XI 3284 (ibid.); ADEVN, ADEAM, ADEOS, I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.); ADFINES, XI 3281-4 (Aquaes Apoll.); ADHOMINEM, Pais 511 (Ateste); ADHORAM, VI 1261 (Rome); ADLATVS, VI 30048 (Rome), IX 1617 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ADLVCOS, XI 3282-3

(Aequae Apoll.); ADMARTIS, XI 3284 (ibid.); ADMINERVAM, Notiz. (1898) p. 43 (Sardinia); ADMONIMENTVM, III 703 (Philippi); ADMORVM, XI 3281-4 (Aequae Apollin.); ADMVRCIAE, I p. 284 XXIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 189 V (Arretium); ADNOVA, ADNOVLAS, XI 3281-4 (Aequae Apollin.); ADOCEANVM, II 4697 (Baetica, 79); ADOLEVA, II 1180 (Hispalis, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ADOPERA, XII 5336 (Narbo, 5<sup>th</sup>); ADPALEM, ADPORTVM, ADPRAETORIVM, ADSOLARIA, XI 3281-4 (Aequae Apollin.); ADPRISTINAM, III 12736 (Munic. Domavianum); ADSTATVAS, II 4230 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ADTERMINVM, I 198 l. 13 (*Sentent. Minuc.*, 117 B. C.); ADTRIT(ONES), III 1968 (Salonae, 4<sup>th</sup>); ATRITONES (*sic*), III 1967 (ibid.); ATTVRRES (*sic*), XI 3283 (Aequae Apollin.); ADVICESIMO (*sic*), XI 3282 (ibid.). Ad is rarely postpositive. II 2145 (Obulco): SI QVIS TITVLVM AD MEI NOMINIS ASTITERIT; VI 9403 (Rome): QVA AD VIXIT BENE; I 37 (Rome, Scipio frgmt.): [QV]O AD VEIXEI (*sic*). (Cf. QVOAD); QVEM AD MODVM, IV 3340 VI (Pompeii, auction-tablet, 54); II 5439 CXXVIII (*Lex Ursonensis*), II 6130 (Tarraco); Bruns, *Fontes*; p. 277; QVE (*sic*) AD MODVM, VI 8861 (Rome).

FOR VSQVE AD, AD ... VSQVE, see s. v. VSQVE, ADVSQVE; for AD ... VERSVS (VORSVS), see s. v. ADVERSVS.

## II. USE.

(A) Local. (1) Denoting motion (*whither*).  
 (a) Dependent on verbs of *motion towards* (actual and metaphorical, including, *adding, writing, appertaining* etc.).  
 ABIRE. VIII 7427 (Cirta): HAEC ABIT AD SVPEROS. — ACCEDERE. V<sup>2</sup> pp. 925, 927 (Alburnus Maior, 167): NON ACCESSISSE AD ALBVRNVN; X 3704 (Cumae): AD HONOREM QVOQVE DVVMVIRATVS ... ACCESSIT; V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>), III 12043 (Lytus, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD ACCVSATIONEM ACCESSISSE; VIII 1557 (Agbia): AT (*sic*) CVIVS SECTAM NVMQVAM ACCEDI POTEST. — ACCIPERE. V 1686 (Aquilaia, †): EST ACCEPTA AD SPIRITA SANCTA (*sic*). — ADDERE. VIII 4187, 4243 (Verecunda): ADDITIS AD LEGITIMAM HS. (*tot*): ib. 4193 (ibid.): ADDITIS AD LEG(ITIMAM) SVMMAM HS. (*tot*). — ADICERE. VI 2491 (Rome): (*ille*) AD[*i*]ECIT AD MONVMENT(VM) ... P(EDES) (*tot*); VI

30881 (Rome): AD QVAM SVMMAM ADIECIT (*tot*); VIII 4194 (Verecunda): ADIECTIS AT (*sic*) LEGITIMAM HS. (*tot*); VIII 17164 (Thubursicum Numid.): AD[*i*]ECTIS ... AD LEGITIMAM [SVMM]AM (*tot*); VIII 19122 (Sigus): ADIECTIS AT (*sic*) EA(M) QVANTITATE(M) ... (*tot*). — ADIRE. I 199 l. 45 (*Sentent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.): AD NOS ADEANT. — ADLECTVS. VI 1984 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD NVMERVM; VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87): AD FRATRES ARVALES; XI 5215 (Fulginae): AD MVNERA. — ADMITTERE. V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADM[IT]TENDO AD HONOREM COMMVNIONEM ET VSVRPATION[EM]. — APPLICARE. VI 16746, 29900-2 (Rome): AD HOC MONVMENTVM VSTRINVM APPLICARI NON LICET. — ASPORTARE. III 8135 (Viminacium): NEC CARVM CENEREM AT (*sic*) TERRAM ASPORTARE PATERNAM QVIVIT. — ATTINERE. III 781 (Tyra, 201): QVOD ATTINET AD IPSOS. — AVFERRE. III 21521 (Rome): ME AD SIDERA CAELI ABLATVM QVERERIS. — AVGERE. X 1217 (Abella): QVOD AVXERIT EX SVO AD ANNONARIAM PECVNIAM. — AVOCARE. XIII 1668 II l. 38 (Ara Rom. et Aug, oration of Claudius): CVM ... AD BELLVM AVOCATVS ESSET. — CADERE. VIII 213 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DVM CADIS AD MVLTOS, EBRIA MVSA, IOCOS. — CEDERE. VI 13823 (Rome): AD IT (*sic*) SEPVLCHRVM HORTVS ... CEDAT. — COGERE. III 3989 (Siscia): VOS ITAQ(VE) INFERI, AD QVOS ME PRAECIPITEM DI SVPERI COEGERVNT. — COMPELLERE. X 114 (Petelia): HI QVI AD MVNVS AVGVSTALIT[*A*]TIS COMPELLTVR. — CONFERRE. *Mon. Ancyran*. 21. 27: MVNICIPIIS ET COLONIS ITALIAE CONFERTIBVS AD TRIVMPC[*S*] MEOS; III p. 1928 (*Edict. Dioclet.*) Intro. I 11: AD COMMVNE OMNVN TEMPERAMENTVM ... CONFERTVR. — CONFVGERE. *Mon. Ancyran*. 32. 54: AD ME SVPLICES CONFVG[*ERVNT*]; III 7000 (Orcistus, 331): [A]*D* AVXILIVM PIETATIS VESTRAE [CONF]VGMVS. — CONTENDERE. XIII 1910 (Lugudunum): AT (*sic*) STVDIVM LIBERALIVM ARTIVM ... CONTENDIT. — CONVENIRE. VIII 2728 (Lambaesis): AD COMPERTVSIONEM MONTIS CONVENERVNT. — CONVERTERE. VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaes., 2<sup>nd</sup>): CONVERTVIT (*sic*) VOS AD HANC EXERCITATIONEM]. — DAMNARE. II 6278 (*S. C.*



*Italicense*) l. 58: DAMNATVM AD GLADIVM. — DARE. I 197 (*Lex Bantiae*, 123-118 B. C.): [PRAEDES] AD Q(VAESTOREM) VRB(ANVM) DET; Eph. Epigr. IX p. 1 (*Lex Munic. Tarentini*): PRAEDES PRAEDIAQVE AD IIII [VIR(OS)] DET; VI 15477 (Rome): AD AERARIVM SEX MILIA DABET (*sic*); IX 2689 (Aesernia): ISTE MVLVVS ME AD FACTVM DABIT! — DECEDERE. Carm. Lat. 787 = Rossi II 83 (Rome, †): DECEDIS MARTYR AD ASTRA. — DECIDERE. VI 10078 (Rome): DECIDI AD VMBR(AS). — DEDVCERE. IV 2013 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AT PORTA (*sic*) DEDVCES ILLVC (*sic*, = *deducis illud*); X 4734 (Sinuessa, 71): DEDVCT(AE) AD EAM VILLAM (sc. *aquae*). — DEFERRE. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) XXIX: PR(AETOR) AD QVEM EIVS NOMEN DE[LATVM ERIT] and PRAETOR, POSTQVAM NOMEN AD SE DELATVM ERIT; *Mon. Ancyran.* 17. 35: VT SESTERTIVM (*tot*) AD EOS QVI PRAERANT (*sic*) AERARIO DETVLERIM; III 6687 (Berytus): DELATVS ... AD AERARIVM; VI 1711 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): FRVMENTVM CVM AD HAEC LOCA CONTERENDA DETVLERINT; VI 6182 (Rome): STYGIA[S] DELATVS AD VMBRAS; XIV 510 (Ostia): SVBITO DELATVS AD VMBRAS; X 2752 (Puteoli): (*illa*) QVAE CASTVM CORPVS DITVLIT (*sic*) AD CINERIM (*sic*); V 2417 (Ferrara): HVNC CASVS PVEI DETVLIT AD CINERES; Le Blant 353 = Carm. Lat. 772 = Kraus 158 (Col. Agrippin., †): AD XPM. DETVLIT ANOS. — DEMERGERE. VI 32808 (Rome): HVNC DEMERSIT AD STYGA PLVTON. — DEPONERE. VIII 8995 (Saldae, 3<sup>d</sup>): DEPOSITA AD SOLVM DOMO SVA VETERI; VIII 19525 (Cirta, *devotio*): DEPNAS EVM AT (*sic*) TARTARA. — DESCENDERE. I 1492 (Rome): QVI AD SVFFRAGIA DESCENDVNT; VI 7886 (Rome): MOLLITER AD MATREM PLACIDI DESCENDITE MANES; VIII 4440 (Lamasba): CLAVDIANA (sc. *aqua*) DESCENDIT AD MATRICERIGAVDA. — DESTINARE. III 295 = 6829 (Antiochia Pisidiae): PECVNIAM DESTINAVIT PE[R] TESTAMENTVM A[T] CERTAMEN GVMNICVM (*sic*). — DEVEHERE. VI 4709 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): DEVECTA AD LOCVM. — DICTARE. X 7457 (Cephaloedium, 175): CVM AD TE HAEC DICTAREM. — DIMITTERE. VIII 696 = 11914 (Thigibba): STYGIAS MI[SER]VM DIMISIT AD VMBRAS. — DIRIGERE. III 12134 (Tlos):

OMNES AD COMITATVM NOSTRVM ILICO DIR[IGANTVR]. — DVCERE. IV 2450 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AD LOCVM DVXSERVNT (*sic*) MVLIEREM; III 586 (Lamia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): RIGOR AT (*sic*) FONTEM ... DVCAT; V 3408 (Verona): IN PORTICV QVAE [D]VCIT AD LVDVM PVBLIC(VM); VI 19007 (Rome): (*illam*) TENERAMQVE AD TARTARA DVXIT; V 5279 (Comum): DVCETIS SE AD VOS; VIII 12792 (Carthago): DVCERIS AD STYGIAM ... RATEM; Boldetti, *Osserv.* p. 232 (Rome, †, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD SVPLICIA DVCITVR; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1888-9) p. 80 (Vercellae, †): DVCI AD DOMINVM; Le Blant 708 (Venasque): VSQVE AD SVMMA HONORVM CVLMENA (*sic*) DVXIT. — EDVCERE. I 198 XIX (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-1 B. C.): (EVM) AD IVDICEM INIOVS (*sic*) EDVCITO. — ELIGERE. VI 1419 (Rome): (*illi*) ELECTO AD IVDICAND(AS) SACR(AS) [APPELLATIONES]; X 5398 (Aquinum, 214): ELECT(O) AD CORRIG(ENDVM) STATVM ITALIAE; II 4230 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ELECTO ... ADSTATVAS (*sic*) AVRANDAS; VIII 9247 (Rusguniae): AD CAVSAS FISCALES TVENDAS ELECTO. — EMITTERE. IX 2438 (Saepinum, 168): VT EPISTVLAS EMITTANT AD EOSDEM; Carm. Lat. 1198 (Lugudunum): TEMERE EMISSVS NON AD MEA FVNERE CLAVVS. — EVEHERE. VI 1730, 1731 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) AD COLVMEN REGIAE ADFINITATIS EVECTO; XII 4355 (Narbo, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD PRAETVRIANAM (*sic*) GALL(IAE) PR(A)EFFECT[VRAM] ... ETECT[VS EST]. — EVOCARE. XIII 2313 (Lugudunum): EVOCOR AD SVPEROS. — EVOLARE. XI 4978 (Spoletium): EVOLAT AD SVPEROS. — EXCIERE? XI 4095 (Oriculum, 341): AD MELIOREM PVLCRITVDINEM ... EXERCIENTES (*sic* = *excientes*?). — EXCIPERE. IX 1164 (Aeclanum, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVI NOS EXCIPIAT AD QVIETEM PERPETEM. — EXPONERE. X 1485 (Neapolis, 5<sup>th</sup>): [CIVITATEM] AD OMNES ... [INCVRSVS] EXPOSITAM. — FERRE. VI 5254 (Rome): NVLLVM DOLOREM AD INFEROS MECVM TVLI; X 6218 (Formiae, †, 529): HAEC TE VSQVE AD CAELOS ET SVPER ASTRA TVLIT. — FESTINARE. III p. 1928 (*Edict. Dioclet. Introd.*) I 6: AD INCREMENTA SVI ET AVGMENTA FESTINAT; Le Blant 708 (Venasque): AD DOMINVM ANCELLA (*sic*) FESTINAT. — INCITARE. XI 15 (Ravenna): AD PROBATISSIMAM DEFENSIONEM SVI CETEROS INCITA-

RET. — INTRARE. VI 1759 (Rome, 389): INTER OMNES QUI AD EVM INTRASSENT. — INVITARE. II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*) l. 5: AD LICENTIAM FOEDAE RAPINAE INVITATVS; *ibid.* l. 11: INVITENTVR AD OPSEQVIVM (*sic*) HVMANITATIS. — IRE. Rossi 141 (Rome, †, 359): IIT AD DEVM. — LABEFACARE. X 6811 (Ardea, 218): AD LABEM RVINAE LABEFACATVM. — LOQVI. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 304 (Rome, 8<sup>th</sup>): VBI S(AN)C(TV)S CVRICVS (*sic*) LINGVA ISCISSA (*sic*) LOQVITVR AT (*sic*) PRAESIDEM. — MIGRARE. XIV 1889 (Ostia, †), V 6725 (Vercellae, †), 5958 (Chieri, †), XII 590 (Aquae Sextiae, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): MIGRAVIT AD DOMINVM; Le Blant 168 (Civ. Turonum, †): AD LOCA MIGRASTI LYCIDA, SANCTA, BONA; Le Blant 627, 630 (Aquae Sextiae, †): MIGRAVIT AD ASTRA. — MITTERE. I 203 [*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.] l. 10: LITTERAS AD MAGISTRATVS NOSTROS ... MITTANT; VI 1440 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>?) : L[EG(ATO)] MISSO AD PRINCIPEM; VI 1492 (Rome, 101): PLACERE LEGATOS ... MITTI AD (*illum*); XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVAMVIS PARTE(M) MAGNA(M) EXERCITVS AD EXPEDITIONEM IN ARMENIAM MISISSET; XI 5211 (Fulginiae, 1<sup>st</sup>): MISSVS EST ... AD EXERCITVM; XI 6123 (Forum Sempronii): DECRETVM AD TE NON MISIMVS; IX 2457 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) MISSO ... AD D[E]DVCEM[D]AS VEX[I]LLATIONES IN SYRIAM; IX 2845 (Histonium): MISSO AD COMPONENDVM STATVM; III 1562 (Ad Mediam, 150): LEGATI ROMAM AD CONSVLATVM (*illius*) MISSI; VIII 2728 (Lambaesis): MISISTI AD ME (*illum*); VIII 7036 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) MISSO AD DILEC[TV]M IVNIORVM; VIII 7062 (*ibid.*): AD EVNDEM DOMINVM ... MISSI. — PENETRARE. VI 21521 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PENETRABO TRISTIS AD VNDAS. — PERDVCCERE. VI 1527 (*Laud. Turiae*, B. C.): VT AD ANNV M XXXXI SINE OFFENSA PERDVCCERETVR; V 1071 (Aquilaia): ME ... AD SVMMVM PERDVXIT HONOREM; III 355 (Aezani, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD CONSUMMATIONEM PERDVCI; III 1898 (Dalmatia): CVI NON LICVIT INFANTIAM AEIVS (*sic*) AD SVOS ANNOS PERDVCCERE; III 10716 (Pannonia Inf.): AT (*sic*) NIL PERDVCCES PARENTES TVOS; VIII 2728 (Lambaesis): AD MONTM ME PERDVXIT; VIII 21511 (Cartenna): AT (*sic*) DEDI[CA]TIONEM PERDV[XIT]; XII 2346 (Narbonensis): ME ... AD ALIQVAM FACVLTATEM PERDVXIT. — PERFERRE. VI 9204 (Rome): FELICEM CVRSVM PERFERAT AD SVPEROS; VI 25427 (Rome): (*illum*) PERTVLIT AD TVMVLVM; Carm. Lat. 192 (Rome): VT PERFERANTVR ... AD INFEROS; V 2781 (Patavium, 314), and III 12043 (Lyttus, *ibid.*): SI FORTE AD SE TALIS LIBELLVS PERLATVS FVERIT; III 6866 (Tymanus): AD SCIENTIAM NOSTRAM ... PERTVLIT; VIII 2982 (Lambaesis): BIS QVATER AD DENOS PERTVLIT ILLV (*sic* = acc.) DIES. — PERGERE. V 1636 (Aquilaia, †): PERGENS AD IVSTOS ET ELECTOS IN PACE; V 1710 (*ibid.*): PERGIT AD OCCASVS; V 6404 (Laus): C(A)ELI PEREXIT (*sic*) AD ASTRA; VIII 8567 (Sitifis): NON TAMEN AD MANES, SED CAELI AD SIDERA PERGIS; Carm. Lat. 699 = Rossi II p. 294 = Hübn. Hisp. 413 (Tarraco, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): PERGENS AD PR(A)EMIA CHR(IST)I. — PERSCRIBERE. III 7000 (Orcistus, 331): AD VIRVM PRAEST[A]NTISSIMVM ... LENITAS NOSTRA PERSCRIBSIT (*sic*). — PERTINERE. V 7817 (Tropaeum Augusti): GENTES ALPINAE OMNES QVAE A MARI SVPERO AD INFERVM PERTINENT. In extended sense, "pertain to", freq. [For full citations, see s. v. PERTINEO]. Exr., of persons: I 205 II 20 (*Lex Rubria*); VI 1585 b, 9113, 10239, 10243, 10247, 10297, 10915, 35595 (Rome); XIV 715, 1214 (Ostia); X 1783 (Puteoli); X 3334 (Misenum); V 1939 = XI 6545 (Concordia); XI 1146 (Veleia); Pais 511 (Ateste); V<sup>2</sup> p. 941, p. 959 (Dacia); II 1964 (Malaca) LXVII. AD HEREDES, VI 15840, 17154 (Rome); XIV 527 (Ostia); X 6630 (Velitrae). AD LIBERTOS etc., VI 11998, 19915, 23090 (Rome); IX 1618 (Beneventum); VIII 9998 (Africa). AD FAMILIAM, VI 22437 (Rome); XIV 235 (Ostia). AD COLLEGIVM, VI 7458, 8750, 10231 (Rome); IX 1618 (Beneventum); XIII 1978 (Lugdunum). AD DECVRIAM COLLEGI, XI 132 (Ravenna). AD FISCVM, XII 4393 (Narbo, 149). AD MVNICIPIVM, XIV 2793 (Gabii). AD REM PVBLICAM, X 3750 (Atella); IX 136 (Brundisium); V 5278 (Comum). AD CIVITATEM, IX 3160 (Corfinium); II 6278 l. 47 (*S. C. Italicense*). AD GENTEM, VI 17042 (Rome). — Of things, AD MONVMENTVM, VI 8861-2, 9077, 12258,



13225, 15018, 18423, 20448, 23606, 29968 (Rome); X 7307 (Panormus). AD SEPVLCRVM, VI 22518, 34780 (Rome); XIV 2139 (Lanuvium). AD MANES, XI 1122 (Parma). AD HEROVVM, VI 3319 (Rome). AD MEMORIAM, X 1784 (Puteoli). AD CISTERNAM, VI 26942 (Rome). AD INTROITVM, VI 29322 (Rome). Add VI 27933, 29445 (Rome); X 7852 (Sardinia); II 5439 LXVI l. 4 (*Lex Ursonens.*). — Of abstract ideas, AD RELIGIONEM, VI 10412 (Rome). AD SALVTM, X 520 (Salernum). AD HONOREM, X 1786 (Puteoli, 196); XI 1420 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>). AD IVSTITIAM, IX 2826 (Buca). AD POSSESSIONEM, XIV 2527 (ager Tusculanus). AD CONDICIONEM, V 5050 (Anauni, 46). AD DIADOCHEM, III 12283 (Athenae, 121). AD TESTIMONIUM, X 1782 (Puteoli). AD FORMAM, VI 266 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>). — PERVADERE. VI 1207 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD DIVORTIA RHENI PERVASI. — PERVENIRE. *Mon. Anchyran.* 26. 21: VSQVE AD OPPIDVM NABATA PERVEN[TVM] EST; ib. 15. 14: MEA CONGIARIA P[ER]VENERVNT AD [HOMI]NVM (*tot*); VI 1375 (Rome, B. C.): AD EVM FRATRIS HEREDITAS ... PERVENIT; VI 22083 (Rome): NE AT (*sic*) EXTERVM PERVENIAT; VI 32416 (Rome, 257): AD HVNC LOCVM CVM AETATE PERVENIT; XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140): AT (*sic*) QVOS ... FRVCTVM SEMPER DESIDERET PERVENIRE; X 3980 (Capua): AD CVMVLVM LAVDIS PERVENIRE; IX 3158 (Corfinium): AD VLTVMVM (*sic*) DIEM PERVENIT; XI 319 (Ravenna, †): AD ISTOS PERVENIT VICTOR SAEPE TRIVMPHOS; III 3653 (Salva, 371): AD SVMMAM MANVM OPERIS ... FECIT PERVENIRE; VIII 8896 (Tupusuctu): TER TRECENOS POSTQVAM PERVENIT AD ANNOS; II 1964 LXVII (*Lex Mulacitana*, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD QVEM PECVNIA ... PERVENERIT; Eph. Epigr. IX p. 1 (Tarentum, B. C.): QVAE PEQVNIA (*sic*) ... AD SE ... PERVENERIT; Carm. Lat. 1828 (Moguntiacum): PERVENI IN TENE[BRAS] DITISQ(VE) AD TARTARA. — PRAECEDERE. Rossi 355 (Rome, †, 385): PRAECESIT AD PACEM. — PRAEFERRE. II 1282 (Salpensa, 147): ILLVD IMPRIMIS AD COMMENDATIONEM SVI PRAEFERT. — PROCEDERE. VI 32328 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204): AD TRIBVNAL PROC(ESSERVNT); III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVI AD [E]IVSMODI DESPERATIONEM PROCES-

SERIT. — PROFICISCI. V 6738 (Vercellae, †): AD AETERNAM PROPECTA VITAM. — PROMOVERI. VI 1511, 1512 (Rome): AD AEDILITATEM; V 4392 (Brixia), VIII 2757 (Lambaesis): AD FISCO ADVOCATIONES; VI 1418 (Rome): AD PROC(VRATIIONEM) AQVARVM; VIII 9249 (Rusguniae): AD DEFENSIONEM POPVLI; VIII 10718 = 17626 (Vazanis): AD [CENTVRIONATVM] LEG(IONIS) II ITALICAE. — PROPERARE. VI 18086 (Rome): AD ORCVM; VI 22804 (Rome): AD FRATREM; XI 139 (Ravenna): AD ONVS; X 2496 (Puteoli): ET NOS OPTAMVS AD VOS PROPERARE PARENTES. — PRORVMPERE. III p. 1929 (*Edict. Dioclet., Introd.*) I 16: AD REMEDIA PRORVMPIMVS. — PROSILIRE. X 1784 (Puteoli, 187): AD HVIVS MODI DECRETVM PROSILIRE. — PROVEHERE. XI 5265 (HisPELLUM, 4<sup>th</sup>): VT ... AD MELIOREM STATVM ... PROBEANTVR (*sic*, for *provehantur*); III 167 (Berytus, 344): AD HOS [E]VM DIGNITATVM APICES PROVEXERVNT. — PROVOCARE. V 961 (Aquileia): QVO MAGIS ETIAM CETERI AD BENE FACIENDVM ... PROVOCENTVR; II 1282 (Salpensa, 147) NON MODO AD GRATIAM A TALI VIRO INEVNDAM NOS PROVOCAT, VERVM AD SPEM OPTIMAM DE CANDIDATO HABENDAM. — RAPERE. VI 7898 (Rome): AT SAEVQS PLVTO RAPVIT ME AD INFERA TEMPLA; VI 14786 (Rome): RAPTVS AD INFERIAS; VI 20370 (Rome): AD MORTEM ... RAPIOR; VI 25871 (Rome): ME FLORENTEM RAPVIT SIBI DITIS AD VMBRAS; VI 27383 (Rome): DVLCIS AD ELYSIOS RAPTA REPENTE LACVS; VIII 8870 (Tupusuctu): RAP[TI] DITIS AD INFERNAS SEDES LVCOSQVE PIORVM. — RECIPERE. VI 8497, Rossi 5 (Rome, †, 217): RECEPTVS AD DEVM; VI 13927 (Rome): VT AD INFERNAS PARTES RECIPIARIS; VI 19873 (Rome): AD INFEROS NON RECIPIATVR; X 7569 (Carales): ET PRIOR AT (*sic*) LETHEN CVM SIT POMPTINA RECEP[T]A; VIII 9691 (Cartenna), XII 4938 (Narbo): VT ME AD TE RECIPIAS. — REDDERE. VI 34561 (Rome): REDDITVM AD PRISTINAM NOVITATIS FORMAM. — REDIRE. XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., oration of Claudius) l. 33: AD CONSVLES RVSVS REDITVM; V 6742 (Vercellae, †): SVPERAS ... REDITVRVS AD AVRAS; Rossi 928 (Rome, †, 503): AD VITAM REDII. — REDVCERE. VI 1718 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AD PRISTINAM FA-

CIEM REDVXIT; X 6565 (Velitrae, 4<sup>th</sup>): AT (*sic*) STATVM PRISTINVM RED[V]C(XIT) (*sic*); III 352 *b.* and 700 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD INTEGRVM PRISCI HONORIS [R]EDVCI; X 5631 (Fabrateria Nova): REDDVCAS (*sic*) AD AVRAS; Rev. Arch. (1903), p. 467 (Heliopolis = Baalbek, 1<sup>st</sup>): REGIS ANTIOCHI FILIOS ... AD IMP. VESPASIANVM REDVXIT. — REFERRE. I 1409 (Tuder): AD PR(AETOREM) DE EA RE REFERTO; VI 1401 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD DECVRIONES REFERANT; VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87), and 2067 (*ibid.*, 90): (*ille*) AD COLLEGIVM [FR]ATRVM ARVALIVM RETTVLIT, and FRVGES LIBATAS AD ARAM RETTVLERVNT; VI 33885 (Rome): AD QVINQ(VENNALES) REFERRE; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): VTIQVE ... AD SENATVM REFERRETVR; VI 1785 (Rome): FALANCARIIS QVI DE CICONII AD TEMPLVM CVPAS REFERRE CONSVEVERVNT; V 6240 (Mediolanium, †): RETTVLIT AD XRM. CELSA PER ASTRA GRADVM; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*) LXIII l. 10: AT (*sic*) DECVRIONES REFERVNTO; Le Blant 170 (Civ. Turonum, †): INGREDIENS TEMPLVM REFER AD SVBLIMIA VVLTVM. — REIFICERE. II 4733 (Corduba, 4<sup>th</sup>): VIAS ... REFECIT AD PRI[STIN]VM. — REFORMARE. XIV 135 (Ostia, 4<sup>th</sup>): [THERMA]S ... AD PRISTINVM STATVM REFORMAN[DAS]; III 12736 (Mun. Domavianum): AD PRISTINAM FACIEM REFORMARE; VIII 5341 (Calama, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD [VS]VM ET ASPECTVM ... REFORMAVIT; VIII 12145 (Prov. Byzac.), 20215 (Aqua Frigida): AD MELIOREM FACIEM REFORMA[VIT]; VIII 21665 (Albulae, 299): AD PRISTINVM STATVM REFORMAVIT. — REPARARE. X 6656 (Antium, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD FIRMAM STABILITATE(M) ... REPARAVI. — RESCRIBERE. III 13750 (Moesia Inf., 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVID AD DECRETVM CHERSONESSITANORVM RESCRIPSERIM. — RESERVARE. VI 1527 *d.*, l. 66 (Rome, *laud. Turiae*, B. C.): AD DESIDER[IVM] LVCTVMQVE RESERVATVS. — RESPICERE. VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SI QVIS AD OMNES RESPICIAT VITAE CASVS; II 2959 (Pompaelo, 119): PERICVLVM AD NOS RESPICIET; Carm. Lat. 343 (Arausio): RESPI[CIT] AD MALVM. — RESTAVRARE. VI 1682 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): INSVLAS AD PRISTINVM STATVM RESTAVRARI ... PROVIDIT; X 5918 (Anagnia, 3<sup>d</sup>): AD PRISTINAM FACIEM ... RESTAVRAVERVNT; XI 4094 (Orciculum): AD PRISTINAM DIG(NITATEM) RESTAVRAVIT. —

RESTITVERE. VI 1242 = 31556 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); VIII 20836 (Rapidum, 3<sup>d</sup>): AD PRISTINVM STATVM; X 6971 (Venusia, 4<sup>th</sup>); 8259 (Tarracina), 6964 (San Cesario, 311); IX 6059 (Zuncoli), 6066 (Venusia); III 4121 (ager Poetoviensis), 8363 = 12733 (Mun. Domavianum): AD PRISTINAM FACIEM; VIII 2660 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD MELIOREM STATVM; X 3922 (Capua): AD NOVITATEM; VIII 2572 (Castra Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>): AD INTEGRITATEM. — REVERTI. VI 31066 (Rome): VT POSSIS ... AT (*sic*) TVOS REVERTI; III 7505 (Troesmis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): REVERSVS AT (*sic*) LARES SVOS; III 7526 (Istrus): AT (*sic*) EOS REVER[TI]. — REVOCARE. VI 1723 *a, b* = 31912 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): NYMPHIVM (*sic*) ... AD CVLTVM PRISTINVM REVOCAVIT; X 520 (Salernum): CIVITATEM ... AD SPLENDOREM REVOCaverat; X 5349 (Interamna Lirenas, 408): TERMAS (*sic*) ... AD SYMMAM MANVM REVOCAVIT; III 14191 (Appia Phrygiae, 3<sup>d</sup>): AD SOLLICITVDINEM SVAM REVOCABIT. — SCANDERE. V. 6725 (Vercellae, †): SCANDENS AD SEDEM SACERDOTVM. — SCRIBERE. III 355 (Aezani, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EXEMPL(VM) EPISTVLAE SCRIPTAE AD (*illum*); IX 2438 (Saepinum, 168): SCRIPT(AE) A SEPTIMIANO AD COSMVM. — SERVIRE. VI 10411 (Rome): SERVIRE AD TVTELAM TOTIVS LOCI. — SOLLICITARE. XIII 2372 (Lugudunum, †): AD VERAM DOCTOS SOLLICITARE FIDEM. — SPECTARE. III 2072 (Salonae): SPECTAT ... AD VIAM MVNITAM. — SVRGERE. VI 32052 (Rome): SVRGAT AD AVRAM. — TENDERE. VI 24049 (Rome): INFERNAS TENDERE AD ARCES; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 131 = Carm. Lat. 1423 (Rome, †): CORPore NON OPVS EST, ANIMA TENDAMVS AD ILLOS. — TOLLERE. III 2609 = 9418 (Salonae): TOLLIT AD ASTRA MANVS. — TRAHERE. XIV 3565 (Tibur): MORTIS, QVAE AD DOMV[S] TRAHIT INVIDA[S AVER]N[I]; XI 297 (Ravenna, †): EVENTVM TRAXIT AD ARBITRIVM; III p. 1928 (*Edict. Dioclet., Introd.*) I 10: QVOS AD SENSVM MISERRIMAE CONDICIONIS EGESTATIS EXTREMA TRAXERVNT. — TRANSCENDERE. Le Blant 477 *a* (Charmes, †): TRANSCENDIT AD AETHERA. — TRANSDVCERE. XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): PLVRA QVAM CENTVM MILL(IA) EX NVMERO TRANSDANVVIANOR(VM) AD PRAESTANDA TRIBVTA ... TRANSDVXIT. — TRANSFERRE. X 3714 (*Liter-*



num): SIGNA TRANSLATA EX ABDITIS LOCIS AD CELEBRITATEM THERMARVM; II 4514 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*pecuniam*) AT (*sic*) REM PVB(LICAM) ... TRANSFERRI; XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., oration of Claudius) l. 26: AD CONSVLES, ANNVOS MAGISTRATVS, ADMINISTRATIONE REI P(VBLICAE) TRANSLATA EST; ib. l. 32: QVID A CONSVLIBVS AD DECEMVIROS TRANSLATVM IMPERIVM?; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 434 (Lambaesis): QVI AD VBERIOREM LOCVM SE TRANSTVLERINT. — TRANSIRE. XIII 2484 (Ambarri, †): TRANSIERVNT AD VERAM REMEANS (*sic*, for *remeantes*) E CVRPVRE (*sic*) VITAM; Le Blant 353 = Carm. Lat. 772 (Col. Agrippin., †): AD CAEL[EST]IA [REG]NA TRANSIVIT. — TRANSMITTERE. VI 1585 (Rome, 193): VT ... AD HEREDES TRANSMITTAT. — VEHERE. XIII 128 (Convenae, †): TE TVA PRO MERITIS VIRTVTIS AD ASTRA VEHEBAT INTVLERATQVE ALTO DEBITA FAMA POLO; VI 1163 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): [VEXERVNT] LITVS AD HESPERIVM; Le Blant 170 (Civ. Turo-nium, †): (*turris*) QVAE COELI (*sic*) VEXIT AD ARCEM. — VENIRE. I 198 (*Lex Re-petund.*) XL: VTEI (*sic*) [I]S AD SESE VENIAT; ib. LIII: AD SITELLAM SORTI VENIET; VI 142 (Rome, *fresco*): BENIAT (*sic*, = *veni ad*) ME; I 196 (*Epist. Cons. de Bacchan.*), X 104 (ager Teurannus): VTEI (*sic*) AD PR(AETOREM) VRBANVM ROMAM VENIRENT; VI 9190 (Rome, 68): AD HOC OFFICIUM VENISTIS; VI 10048, 10055 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD HONOREM VENIT; VI 25063 (Rome): ET COMES AD LACHRIMAS (*sic*) VENIET PRO CONIVGE SIREN; VI 26554 (Rome): HIC AD ALOGIAM VENIATIS; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1890) p. 75 (Rome, †): AD CALICEM BENIVS (*sic*); III 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., oration of Claudius) II l. 21: IAM ENIM AD EXTREMOS FINES GALLIAE NARBONENSIS VENISTI; III 14406 (Beroea): AD PROVINCIAM MACEDONIAM VENERVNT. — VERBA FACERE. X 4643 (Cales): AD ORDINEM V(ERBA) F(ECIT). — VERGERE. *Mon. An-cyran.* cap. 27. 32: VERGVNT A]D ORIEN-]TE]M. — VERTI. VIII 77 (Talmis, 134): HADRIANI TAMEN AD PIA SAECVLA VERTI AVSA. — VOCARE. II 1964 (*Lex Mal-lacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) LV: IS MVNICIPES CVRIATIM AD SVFFRAGIVM FERENDVM VOCATO; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*) CXXXII 19: NEVE AT (*sic*) CENAM QVE[M] VOCATO: IV 1937

(Pompeii, *graffito*): QVISQVE (*sic*, = *quis-quis*) ME AD C[E]NAM VOCARIT; VI 2023 (Rome, *Arval.* 14): AD SACRA VOCAVIT; I<sup>2</sup> p. 257 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*): AD CONTIONEM POPVLVS VOCABATVR; II 4514 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVOT (*sic*) SI QVIS EORVM AT (*sic*) MVNERA VOCITVS (*sic*) FVERIT; Pais 732 (Comum): QVM (*sic*) NOS DECEPTOS AD IVRA FORVMQ(VE) VOCABAS; XIII 2372 (Lugudunum, †): DE MVNDI REGNIS AD TVA REGNA VOCAS; Rossi 159 (Rome, †, 363): PRO FACTIS ADALTA (*sic*) VOCARIS. — VOLARE. Le Blant 516 (Arelate, †): A[D] ASTRA VOLANS. — Add *exx.* of AD dependent on the verbal force in nouns. Rev. Arch. (1901) p. 477, III 15053 (Dalmatia): ADITVS AD AQVAM; III 2245 (Salonae): ADITVM (acc.) AD SEPVLCRVM; XIV 2733 (Tibur): ADITVS AD IANVAM VIRIDIARI; VI 10231 (Rome): AD EVM LOCVM ITVM, ACTVM, ADITVM, AMBITVM; VI 10247 (Rome, 252): AD ID MONVMENTVM ITVM, ADITVM, AMBITVM ADQVE (*sic*) HAVSTVM; VI 14614 (Rome): AD HANC AEDICVLAM ... ITVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS etc.; X 444 (Vallis Silari sup.): ADITVS AD SILVANVM; VI 17653 (Rome): AD HAS HAEDICVLAS (*sic*) ET OLLAS ITVM, ADITVM, AMBITVM ET HAVSTVM; VI 26153 a, 33234 (Rome): ITVM, AMBITVM AT (*sic*) SEPVLCRVM (*sic*); VI 26355 (Rome): AD HOC SEPVCHRVM ITVM, AMBITVM; VI 15677 (Rome): [AD]ITVM AD EVNDEM MONIMENTVM; III 9315 (Salonae): AT (*sic*) QVEM LOCVM ITER, AMBITVM, ACTVM, ADITVM; VIII 13395 (Carthago): [INTR]OITVS, ADITVS AD SACR(ARIVM); V 3849 (Verona): ACTVS AD PVTEVM; V 1863 (Julium Carnicum): AD PONTÈM TRANSITVS; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 440 (Tunis): LEGATIO AD LATIVM MAIVS; X 3792 (Capua, 387): PROPECTIO AD ITER AVERNI; XIV 2165 (Aricia): INTCITAMENTO (*sic*) AD VIRTVTÈM. (b) Similar, with verb omitted. *Exx.* XIII 1862 (Lugudunum): (*illi*) QANTVM (*sic*) AD LABOREM (sc. *pertinet*) NVTRICIO, QANTVM AD PIETATEM PATRI, QANTVM AD BENEVOLENTIAM PATRONO; VIII 21031 (Caesarea Maur.): SINE ME AD MEOS (sc. *ire*); VI 32004 (Rome, 359): AD DEVM (sc. *il*); VI 20674 (Rome): QVAE CVNCTOS IVBET AD VADIMONIA MORTIS (sc. *ire*); X 1154 (Abellinum): QVID AD TE? (sc. *pertinet*); XIII 500 (Ausci, †): HIC (sc.

*tumulus*) AD INNOCENTEM ET PEREGRINVM (sc. *est*; AD ... here stands for gen. case); XIV 380 (Ostia): STRATO DICIT: "AMICI HOC AT (*sic*) SECVROS (sc. *venietis*)"; Carm. Lat. 1431 (Rome): ISTE QVIS AD ME (sc. *pertinet*); Le Blant, *N. R.* 323 (Mandourel): A (*sic*) DEO ONOREM (*sic*, sc. *detur*); XIV 3797 (Tibur): HIC LOCVS ... AD RELIGIONEM SEPVLTVAE (sc. e. g. *pertinet*); VI 831 (Rome): TEMPVLVM (*sic*) VI CONSVPTVM AD PRISTINVM STATVM (sc. *restituit*); XIII 3162 (Viducasses), III 781 (Tyra, 201): [E]XEMPLVM EPISTVLAE ... AD (*illum*, sc. *scriptae*); VIII 2728 (Lambaesis): PORCI VETVSTINI AD CRISPINVM (sc. *epistula scripta*); VI 537 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) DE SE AD DEAM NORTIAM (sc. *hos versus facit*).

(c) Distance to, expressed by AD, VSQVE AD. [For many ex., see s. v. AB supra, pp. 26-28]. VI 1199 (Rome, 565): PONTEM VIAE SALARIAE VSQVE AD AQVAM DESTRVCTVM; XI 3895 (Capena): VSQVE AD ARIAM (*sic*); VI 23400 (Rome): VSQVE AB TERRA AD CAMARAM; V 3072 (Patavium): VSQVE AD CANABEVVM; XI 5942 (Tifernum Tiberinum): VSQ(VE) AD KAPVT (*sic*); VI 1239 *b, f*, 1262, 31549 (Rome): AD PROXIMVM CIPPVM; VI 12905 (Rome): A SOLO AD FASTIGIVM; VIII 10047, 10083, = 22073, 22056, 22123 (Africa): A KARTHAGINE VSQVE AD FINES NVMDIAE; III 586 (Lamia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AB EO LOCO ... VSQVE AT (*sic*) FONTEM DERCYNAM; X 5074 (Atina): AD FORVM PECVARI[VUM]; X 6824 (Forum Appi): VIAM A TRIPONTIO AD FORVM APPI; VIII 2388 (Thamugadi): VSQVE AD IMA FVNDAMENTA; XIV 1124 (Ostia): VSQVE AD LIMITEM; VI 10237 (Rome, 16): ITER AD EVM LOCVM; XI 3126 (Falerii): A CHALC[I]DICO AD LV-CVM IVNON(IS); X 6430 (Circeti): VSQVE AD MAREM (*sic*) A TERMINO; III 14149<sup>21, 30, 33, 42</sup> (Arabia): VSQVE AD MARE RVBRVM; XIV 4012 (Ficulea): VSQVE AD MARTIS ET VLT-RA; XIII 2423 (Lugudunum, †): A TERRA AD MARTYRES; III 567 (Delphi): AD MON-TICVL[OS]; I 1393 = XI 1950 (Perusia, B. C.): ITER DEBTV (*sic*) AD MONIMEN-TV(M); VI 30010 (Rome): ITER AD ID MO-NVM(ENTVM); VI 10250 (Rome): VSQVE AD HOC MONVMENTVM; V 4708 (Brixia): VSQ(VE) AD MONIM(ENTVM) (*illius*); XIII 485 (Ausci): VSQ(VE) AD MONIMENT[V]M

MEVM; VI 2899 (Rome): AD MVRVM; V 1008 *a* (Aquilaia): VIAE STRATAE SVNT AB ANNIA AD MVRVM; VIII 688 (vicus "Mog-rawa"): VSQVE AD MVRVM; *Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 26. 12: A GADIBVS AD OSTIVM ALBIS FLVM[INIS]; VI 17524 (Rome): AB TITVLO VSQVE AD OSTIVM; *Rev. Arch.* (1902) p. 439 no. 161 (Schedia, 1<sup>st</sup>): AT TRIA SOLDV (*sic*) VSQVE AD PETRAS = ἐπὶ τὰ γ. στρεῦ εὐς τῆς πέτρας; X 4650 (Cales): (*viam*) STRATAM AD PORTAM SVMMAM ET ... AD PORTAM GEMINAM ET ... AD ANGI-PO[R](TVM) MATVTAE; XI 1062 (Parma): [A F]ORO AD PORTAM; V 7749 (Genua, *Sentent. Minuc.*), IX 4791 (Forum No-vium): VSQVE AD RIVOM (*sic*); VI 29982 (Rome): VSQVE AD SCALARIA; VI 8123, 8124 (Rome): LINEA PERPETVA AD SVMMV(M); IX 2827 (Buca, 19): EX EO PALO ... AD SVPER-CILIV(M) VLTIMI LACVS SERRANI; I 1252 = X 787 (Pompeii, before B. C. 3): VSQVE AT (*sic*) TEGVLAS; VI 29959 (Rome): ITER AD TRICLEAM; *ib.* 29958 (*ibid.*): ITER AT TRICLIA (*sic*); VI 29782 (Rome): VSQVE AT (*sic*) VIAM FLAMINIAM; X 2455 (Puteoli): VSQVE AD [VI]AM; IX 808 (Luce-ria): AD VICVM LARIS.

(d) With numerals, "up to the amount of". II 1964 LI (Malaca, 1<sup>st</sup>): DERVNT AD EVM NVMERVM; VI 1624 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) ALEX(ANDRAE) PELVSI P[HA-RI?] AD SS. C (= *sestertium centum milia*), and PRAEF(ECTVS) VEHICVL(ORVM) TRIVM PROV(INCIARVM) GALL(IAE) LVGDVNNENS(IS), NARBONENS(IS) ET AQVITANIC(AE) AD SS. LX (= *sestertium sexaginta milia*); II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*) L. 30: AD LX (*milia*) VSQVE; II 1359 (Arunda): SEPVLCRVVM SIBI FIERI AD (*denarios tot*); II 1573 (Ipsca), VI 9626 (Rome): VSQVE AD (*denarios tot*); II 4514 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VSQVE AT (*sic*) (*denarios tot*); XII 1357 (Vasio): QVOD AD HS. (*tot*) VSSVRIS (*sic*) PER-DVCERETVR; VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), IX 6075 (Via Appia, Benevento-Brundisium), VIII 2353 (Thamugadi), VIII 7990 (Ruscade); VIII 10833 (Zattara, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD HS (*tot*); VII 180 (Lindum): AD SESTER-TIOS N(VMMOS) (*tot*); VI 22083 (Rome): VSQVE AD VNVM = "every single one". In the sense of "up to", "about", VIII 284 (Prov. Byzac.): BEIXIT ANIS AT LXXX (*sic*). Add, of amount of stipend: X 7580



(Carales): PRAEF. VEHICVL. AD HS. (*tot*) and PROC. B[IB]L[O]THEC(AE) AD HS. (*tot*) LAVRENTI[VM] LAVINATIVM.

2. Denoting *where*. (*rest*).

(a) Dependent on verbs of *being*, *staying*, etc. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*) LXXI: AD ID IVDICIUM ADESSE; XIII 3162 (Viducasses): CVI ... AD LEGIONEM SEXT[AM] ADSED[I]T; II 2145 (Obulco): SI QVIS TITVLVM AD MEI NOMINIS ASTITERIT; V 6166 (Troesmis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): C(IVS) R(OMANI) CONS(ISTENTES) AD CANAB(AS); III 3505 (Aquincum): COS(ISTENTES. *sic*) AD LEG(IONEM) II AD(IVTRICEM); VI 32323 (*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) I. 107: AD ATALLAM FVERVNT; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) LV: CVRATO VT AD CISTAM CVIIVSQVE (*sic*) CVRIAE EX MVNICIPIBVS EIIVS (*sic*) MVNICIPI TERNI SINT; XI 1626 (Florentia): SI TAMEN AT (*sic*) MANES CREDIMVS ESSE ALIQVID; XI 3003 (ager Viterbiensis): (*villa*) QVAE EST AD AQVAS PASSERINAS SVAS; XI 6080 (Urvinum Mataurense): DVM ESSES AD SVPEROS; III 2964 (Jader): QVAM FORS AD SVPEROS NOLVIT ESSE DIV; VI 2968 (Rome): FVIT AD SVPEROS MENSES VII; III 14340 (Dalmatia): EXA(MINATVM) AD TENS(AVRARIA) S(ACRAE) M(ONETAE) S(IRMIENSIS); III 10107 (Brattia): CVM INSISTEREM AD CAPITELLA COLVMNARVM AD TERMAS (*sic*) LICINIANAS; XIII 2104 (Lugudunum): CL(AVDIVS) HVNC VI[V]VS STYGIAS RVFINVS AD VMBRAS INSTITVIT TVMVLVM; XI 4969 (Spolegium, 420): NATIS, QVOS AD VBERA LIQVIT; VI 9526 (Rome): QVI MANET IN SERVRA (*sic*) [M]AIOR AD NIMFA[S] (*sic*); III 1967 (Salonae, 302): QVI MENESTRABI (*sic*) ATRITONES (*sic*); *ib.* 1968 (*ibid.*, 303): MENESTRAVIMVS (*sic*) AT TRITONIS (*sic*); VI 3198 = 32783 (Rome): NATVS ... AT (*sic*) LEGIONE(M) PRIMA(M) AT[I]VTRI[CEM] (*sic*); VI 3297 (Rome): NATVS AD AQVAS BALIZAS; III 13737 (Carsium): OBITI AD VILLAM SVAM: *ib.* 14214<sup>20</sup> (*ibid.*): OBITA AD VIL(L)A(M) SVA(M); XII 594 (near Arelate, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD PRAESIDES PR(OVINCI)AE PERSECVTVS EST INIVRIAM NOSTRAM SVIS IN[PENSIS]; XIII 1680 (Ara Rom. et Aug., 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD ARAM CAESARVM STATVAM EQVESTREM PONENDAM CENSVERVNT; II 3270 (Castulo): SIGNA VENERIS GENETRICIS ET CVPIDINIS AD THEATRVM POSVIT; III 10232 (Sirmium, †): TITVLVM

POSVIT AD BEATV(M) SYNEROT(EM); XIII 1791 (Lugudunum, †, 3<sup>d</sup>): POSITV(S) EST AD SANCTOS; VI 17072 (Rome): (*illa*) POSVIT (*illum*) AT (*sic* = alongside of) SE IN SVO; III 14188 (Nicomedia): POSTV(S) (*sic*) EST AD MARTVRES (*sic*); VIII 5798 (Signs): AT (*sic*) SVPEROS REMANSIT; V<sup>2</sup> p. 925 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 167): REMA(N)SISSE AD ALB(VRNV)M; XIII 1968 (Lugudunum): QVI SEPELLITVS EST L[V]NAE PISAE IN TVSCI[A] AD FLVMEN MACRA (*sic*); VIII 15930 (Sicca): SEPVLTVS AT (*sic*) VATICANVM; XIV 636 (Ostia): SET (*sic*) TAMEN AD MANES PHOENIX ME SERBAT (*sic*) IN ARA; I 199 (*Sentent. Minuc.*) I. 13: STAT AD FLOVIUM (*sic*) EDEM; V 5370 (Mediolanium): DVM STARET PATER AD TORVM; VI 35126 (Rome): AD LEVES VMBRAS VAGOR; V 4078 (Mantua): AD SVPEROS VIVITIS; VIII 4256 (Verecunda): QV(A)E AD SVP(EROS) VIX(IT); III 4483 (Carnuntum): VIXI EGO DVM LICVIT DVLCITER AD SVPEROS.

(b) Prepositional phrases, "by", "at", "near", etc. *Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 25. 4: AD ACTIVM; *ib.* cap. 21. 22: THEATRVM AD AEDE(M) APOLLINIS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 856-7 (Thebae, and Dacia, wax-tablets, 86): AD AEDEM FIDEI P(OPVLI) R(OMANI); I 197 (*Lex Bantiae*, 133-118 B. C.): [I]OVRANTO APVD QVAESTOREM AD AERARIVM; IV 1421 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AD AMPHITHIATRVM(M) (*sic*); XIV 3534 (Tibur): SACERDOS M(ATRIS) D(EVM) M(AGNAE) I(DAEAE) AD AQVAS ALBVLAS; VI 5076 (Rome): AD AQVAS CALIDA[S]; XI 6481 (Mons Foreter, 148): TEMPLVM AD AQVAS; XIII 1674 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): SACERDOS ROMAE ET AVG(VSTI) AD ARAM AD CONFLVENTES ARARIS ET RHODANI; XIII 1684, 1702 (*ibid.*): SACERDOTI AD ARAM CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI); III 13827 (Doclea): SACERD(OS) AD A[R]AM CAESAR[IS]; XIII 1718 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): SACERDOTI AD ARAM ROMAE ET AVGVSTOR(VM); XII 4333 (Narbo, 12-13): ARAM NARBONE IN FORO POSVIT, AD QVAM QVOTANNIS ... HOSTIAS SINGVLAS IMMOLENT; VIII 15677 (Ucubi): AT (*sic*) QVAM ARAM; XII 4503 (Narbo): AD SEPTE(M) ARAS; VI 2059, 2060, 2104 (Rome, *Arval*), XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18): AD ARAM; VI 10200 (Rome): LANISTA AD AR(AM) FORINAR(VM) ROMAE; X 7891 (Sardinia, 68),

III<sup>2</sup> p. 850 (Salonae): AD ARAM GENTIS IULIAE; VI 32346 (Rome, *Arval*, 89): AD ARAM PROVIDENTIA[E]; VI 36617 (Rome), VIII 2372 (Thamugadi): AD ARCV M; II 4712, 4715 (Corduba, 35-6): AB IANO AVGVSTO QVI EST AD BAETEM; II 1956 (Cartima): PORTICVS AD BALINEVM; XIV 4190 (Nemus Dianae): AD BALNEVM VETVS; VI 33895 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD BASILIC(AM) APOSTOLI PAVLI etc.; *Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 12. 40: AD CAM[PVM] MARTIVM; IX 1175 (Aeclanum): AD KAPVT (*sic*) EIVSDEM VIAE; Le Blant, *N. R.* 445 (Céleyran): DOMVA AD CAPVT PONTIS; V 1039 (Aquileia): VNCTOR AD KAPVT AFRICAES (*sic*); XI 6726<sup>2</sup> (Regium Lepidum, a weight), V 8119<sup>4</sup> (Aquileia, *ibid.*): EXA(CTVM) AD CASTO(RIS); VI 8688 (Rome): ACTORI CAESARIS AD CASTOR(IS) etc.; VI 10037 (Rome): HIC AD PIETATIS AD CATEDRAS (*sic*) DVAS; XI 3083 (Falerii): AD CERERIS; VI 17130 (Rome): AD CINEREM (i. e. "in death"); VI 21151 (Rome): AD CINERES; *Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 19. 3: PORTICVM AD CIRCVM FLAMINIVM; *ib.* cap. 19. 4: PVLVINAR AD CIRCVM MAXIMVM; I p. 310 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 211 = VI 2296 (*Fasti Esquilini*), I<sup>2</sup> p. 221 (*F. Sabini*), I p. 323 = IX 4192 (*F. Amilernini*), I p. 301 = IX 421 (*F. Venusini*): (*sacrificium*) SVMMANO AD CIRCVM MAXIMVM; I<sup>2</sup> p. 213 (*F. Caerclani*): MAIAE AD CIRCVM M[AX](IMVM); I<sup>2</sup> p. 217 = IX 2320 (*F. Allifani*): FLORAE AD C[IR](CVM) MAXIMVM; I p. 320 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 240 (*F. Vallenses*): VENERI AD CIRCVM MAXIMVM; I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*F. Amilernini*): HERCVLI INVICTO AD CIRCVM MAXIMVM; I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*ibid.*): NEPTVNO, PIETATI AD CIRCVM FLAMINIVM; I p. 330 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 252 = XI 6050 (*F. Urbinates*): IVNON(ONI) REG(INAE) ADCIR(CVM) (*sic*) FLAM(INIVM); I p. 458 (*F. Triumphales Capit.*): (illo) AD CLASTIDIVM INTERFACTO; Le Blant 91 (Lugdunensis): LOCVM ... AD ISTVM CENVBIVM (*sic*); I<sup>2</sup> p. 214 = VI 2295 = 32482 (*F. Arvalium*): AD COMPITVM ACILI; XIII 1042 (Mediolanum Santodum): SAC[E]RD(OS) ROMAE ET AVGVSTI AD CONFLVENTEM; VI 2030 (Rome, *Arval*, 40): AD DEAM DIAM VACCAM IMMOLAVIT; VI 33950 (Rome): AD DEAM DIAM; IX 3314 (Superaequum, 271): AD DEAM PE-

LINAM; VI 140 (Rome, *devotio*): NEC AD DEOS NEC AD HOMINES; VIII 14313 (Utica): HORTOS AD DIAN(AM); X 8071<sup>5</sup> (Herculeum, a silver vase): SCRIPTVM CAPVAE AT DEANVM (*sic*); Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 132 (Rome, †): AD DOMNV M (*sic*) LAURENTIV M = "at the tomb of"; III 10233 (Sirmium, †): FECI ... MEMORIAM AD DOMNV M (*sic*) SYNEROTEM ... AD DEXTRAM; Rev. Arch. (1904) p. 310 (Praeneste, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD DVAS CASAS; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonens.*); CXXVIII l. 15: AD FANA, TEMPLA, DELV-BRA; X 3792 (Capua, 387): LVSTRATIO AD FLVMEN CASILINO (*sic*), and LVSTRATIO AD FLVMEN AD ITER DIANAE; VI 2075 (Rome, *Arval*, 105): AD FOCVLVM DEAE DIAE; XI 6689<sup>12</sup> (Savignano, a tile): AD FORN[A-CEM] (*illius*): I p. 320 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 217 = IX 2320 (*Fasti Allifani*), I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*F. Amilernini*): (*sacrificium*) DIVO IVLIO AD FORVM; I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*ibid.*): SATVRN(O) AD FOR(VM), and OPI AD FORVM; I<sup>2</sup> p. 240 = VI 2298 (*F. Vallenses*): SPEI AD FORVM HOLITORIVM; IX 2827 (Buca, 19): AD FRAXINVM NOTAM; I 551 (Polla, 132 B. C.): AD FRETVM AD STATVAM; V 6240 (Mediolanum, †): MARTYRIS AD FRONTEM; VI 30840 (Rome, 333): COLL(EGIVM) FORE(N)S(IVM) AD GENIVM LOCI; XI 6222 (Fanum Fortunae): CENATIONEM AD GVNHAM; XIV 4190 (Nemus Dianae): AD HORREA SEMPRON(IANA); VI 32416 (Rome, 257): APVD DIVINA ALTARIA ... ET AD AETERNOS IGNIS; XI 6078 (Urvinum Mataurense): NONLEBA (*sic*, = *nolebam*) ESSE ACERBIS (*sic*, = *acerba*) AD INFEROS QVAE AT (*sic*) SVPEROS DVLCIS FVI; VI 36653 (Rome): AD INFEROS; XI 1924 (Perusia, 166): AD INTROIT[VM] C[V-R]I[AE]; VI 19151 (Rome): ARCVS AD ISIS; VI 9664 (Rome): FERRARIVS SVB AEDE FORTVNAE AD LACVM ARETIS; VI 31893 (Rome): AD LACVM LONGVM; VI 9545 (Rome): AD LAEVAM; V p. 617 no. 5 (Mediolanum, †): MARTYRIS AD LAEVAM; I p. 322 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 242 = VI 2299 (*F. Vaticanani*): VIA FLAM(INIA) AD LAPIDEM PRIM(AM); XIII 3162 (Viducasses): EPISTVLA QVAE AD LATVS SCRIPTA ES[T]; VI 10229 (*Testament. Dasumii*) l. 115: AD LATVS MONIMEN[TI]; IX 1617 (Beneventum): ADLATVS (*sic*) TRIBVNORVM FVIT; V 938



(Aquilaia): MILES AD LATVS AVG(VSTI); VIII 2438 (Thamugadi, 3<sup>d</sup>): AT (*sic*) LATVS BASIS; III<sup>2</sup> p. 845 (Dacia, 60): AD LATVS SINISTR(VM); III p. 1962 (Coptos, 83): AD LATVS DEXTRVM; III 12489 (Troesmis): SACERDOTIVM AT (*sic*) LIBERVVM; IX 1548 (Beneventum): LIMEN AD HOC, POPVLI, PERSOLVITE VOTA TONANTI; X 4104 (Capua): HOSPES, HOSPITIVM T[1]BI AD LVCVM DECIDIORVM; II 2638 (Astrica): SACERDOS ROMAE ET AVG(VSTI) AD LVCVM AVG(VSTI); XV 332, 333, 334 (Rome): FIGLINAE AD MERCVRIVM FELICEM; XIV 376 (Ostia): PONDERA AD MACELLVM ET MENSURAE AD FORVM VINARIVM; VIII 7759 (Cirta): ODORATVR AD MARE PINVS; VI 10234 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIA APPIA AD MARTIS; XII 961 (Arelate, †): AD SANCTVM MARTYRE[M]; III 9546 (Salonae, †): AD MEDIANVS (*sic*) MARTYRES; XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): VT AD MEMORI(A)M MEAM ... COLANT SPIRITVM MEVM; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 509 (Rome, †): AD ME(N)SA(M) BEATI MARTVRIS (*sic*); VI 10245 (Rome): AD MILLIARIVM V SVpra PONTEM AD MONIMENTVM (*sic*) (*illius*); I p. 317 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 236 (*Fasti Praenestini*): FERIAE ROBIGO VIA CLAVDIA AD MILLIARIVM V; I p. 323 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 243 = IX 4192 (*F. Amiternini*): AD MILLIAR(IA) PRIM(VM) ET SEXT(VM); VIII 14683 (Simitthus, 183): AT (*sic*) MILLIARIVM VI; XI 3715 (Pyrgi): AD MIL(LIARIVM) PRIM(VM); XIII 1791 (Lugdunum, 3<sup>d</sup>), X 3335 (Misenum, 247), IX 2995 (Anxanum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), V 4056 (Mantua, 248), V 4091 (Cremona, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XI 628 (Faventia, 216), X 7855 (Sardinia, 134), III p. 2213 (Brigetio, 150), VIII 20978 (Caesarea, 2<sup>nd</sup>), VII 1193 (Britannia, 103) etc. (freq. in *tabulae honestae missionis*): POST TEMPLVM DIVI AVG(VSTI) AD MINERVAM; III 703 (Philippi): ADMONIMENT(VM) (*sic*) EOR(VM) VESCENTVR; VI 8861 (Rome): AD MONIMENTVM (*illius*); XI 132 (Ravenna): AD MONVMENTVM; I p. 284 XXIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 189 = XI 1826 (Arretium, *elogium* of M. Valerius Maximus): AD MVRICIAE; I<sup>2</sup> p. 274 (*Fasti Philocali*): EQVVS AD NIXAS FIT; XII 5272 (Narbo): AD ORCHVM QVID VALET?; III 6418 (Dalmatia): AD PETRAM LONGAM; VI 10035 (Rome): AD PINVM; I<sup>2</sup> p. 217 = IX 2320 (*Fasti Allifani*), I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup>

p. 244 = IX 4192 (*F. Amiternini*): (*sacrificium*) PORTVNO AD PONTEM AEMILIVM; I p. 320 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 240 (*F. Vallenses*): PORTVNO AD PONTEM AEMILI; VI 9488 (Rome, †): AD PORTA(M) TRIGEMINA(M) LAGVNARA (*sic*); I<sup>2</sup> p. 217 = IX 2320 (*Fasti Allifani*): HERC[VLI] INVICTO AD PORT(AM) TRIGEMINAM; I 1166 = X 5807 (Aletrium, B. C.): LACVM AD [P]ORTAM; *Mon. Ancyran*. cap. 11. 29: [AE]DES HONORIS ET VIRTVTIS AD PORTAM [CAPENAM]; I<sup>2</sup> p. 214 = VI 2295 = 32482 (*Fasti Arvalium*): FERIAE ET SVPLICATIONES AD OMNIA PVLVINARIA; VIII 10942 (Caesarea): AD PVPVM = (buried) beside her baby; XIV 409 (Ostia): AD QVADRIGAM FORI VINARII; XII 3313 (Nemausus): AD RIPAM FLVMINIS RHODANI; XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 25: N(VMMI) QVI AD ROGVS (*sic*) DIVIDENTVR; XI 5047 (Mevania): AD ROGVM SVVM; VI 2023 (Rome, *Arval.* 14): AD SACRIFICIVM; Le Blant 101 (Lugdunensis): AD SANCTVM PETRVM APOSTOLVM; XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169): (*illi*) OMNIBVS CORPORIB(VS) AD SCAENAM HONORATO; XI 6435 (Pisaurum): AD INFERNAS SEDES ACHERVNTIS AD VNDAS; Rossi 810 (Rome, †), XI 1436 (Pisae), Pais 181 (Aquilaia): AD SEPVLCRVVM; VIII 18880 (Numidia): AT (*sic*) SEPVLTVRAM; VIII 2728 (Lambaesis): AD SEPTENTRIONEM; XIV 2496 (ager Tusculanus): REG(IONE) VII AT (*sic*) TRES SILANOS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 852 (Pannonia Sup., 74): AD SINISTRAM; VI 10036 (Rome): AD SORORES IIII; V<sup>2</sup> p. 925 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 167): AD STATIONEM (*illius*); VI 9673 (Rome): PIGMENTARIO NEGOTIANTI ESQVILIIS ISDEM AD STATVAM PLANCI; XIV 636 (Ostia): HIC FVIT AD SVPEROS FELIX; III 3980 (Siscia): NVNQVAM OPTO VOS AD SVPEROS BENE [VA]LERAE (*sic*); X 2598 (Puteoli): FVIT AD SVPEROS INIMICA NEMINI; X 2641 (*ibid.*): QVOD AD SVPEROS MIHI DEDISTI; X 3969 (Capua): CVM ... AD SVPEROS LICITVM EST; IX 2893 (Histonium), IX 3473 (Peltuinum), XI 6435 (Pisaurum): AT (*sic*) SVPEROS; VI 23551 (Rome), XI 856 (Mutina), III 2609 = 9418 (Salonae), VIII 12118 (Prov. Byzac.): AD SVPEROS; I p. 285 XXV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 191 VII = VI 1308 (Rome, *elogium* of Camillus): ETRVSCIS AD SVTRIVM DEVICTIS; XIII 1706 (Ara Rom. et Aug.):

SACERDOTI AD TEMPLVM ROMAE ET AVGVSTORVM; IX 3513 (Furfo, 58 B. C.): AD HVC (*sic*) TEMPLVM; V 6876 (Alpis Poenina): AT (*sic*) TVA TEMPLA; VI 33885 (Rome): QVI AD TETRASYLV M EPVLATI FVERINT; II 3270 (Castulo): SIGNA VENERIS GENETRICIS ET CVPIDINIS AD THEATRVM; I<sup>2</sup> p. 217 = IX 2320 (*Fasti Allifani*), I p. 320 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 240 (*F. Vallenses*): (*sacrificium*) IANO AD THEATRVM MARCELLI; I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*F. Amiternini*): IANO AD TEATH(RVM) (*sic*) MARCELLI; I<sup>2</sup> p. 215 (*F. Arvalium*): APOLLINI AD THEATRVM MARCELLI; I p. 330 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 252 = XI 6050 (*F. Urbinate*): APOLLINI, LATON[AE] AD THEATR(VM) MARC[ELLI]; I p. 317 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 236 (*F. Praenestini*): DIVO AVGVSTO PATRI AD THEATRVM MARC[ELLI]; VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.): AB TIBERIMS[A]CRIFICIVM FECIT; VI 2357 (Rome): HOSPE, AD HVNC TVMVLVM NE MEIAS!; VI 14578 (Rome): AD HOC (*sic*) TVMVLVM; III 2609 = 9418 (Salonae): AD TVMVLVM; XIV 3314 (Praeneste): MACERIA AD VIAM; III 2397 (Salonae): IN HORTO AD VIAM; VI 10239 (Rome), XI 1031 (Brixellum): AD VIAM. — AD (as APVD q. v.): "at the house of"; in court, or before a magistrate, "in the presence of", "before". IV 1880 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AT (*sic*) QVEM NON CENO, BARBARVS ILLE MIHI EST; VI 2060 (Rome, *Arval*, 81): EPVLANTES AD MAGISTRVM; VI 2065 (*ibid.*, 87), 2067 (*ibid.*, 90), 2104 (*ibid.*, 218): EPVLATI SVNT AD MAGISTRVM; X 2641 (Puteoli): OMNIA PARATA SVNT AD ME; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*) l. 16: AD PRINCIPES; I 206 (*Lex Jul. Munic.*) l. 1: AD CO(N)S(VLEM) PROFITERI; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*) LXII: AD QVAESTOREM; I 197 (*Lex Bantiae*, 123-118 B. C.): AD Q(VAESTOREM); Eph. Epigr. IX p. 1 (*Lex Munic. Tarentini*): AD IIII [VIR(OS)]; VI 35987 (Rome): SCIAT SE AD PONTIFICES DISPVTTVRVM.

(c) In place-names. [For location, see under each name]. In four *itineraria* inscribed on cups found at Aquae Apollinares (*I Bagni di Vicarello*), XI 3281-4: AD ARAS, AD CALEM, AD COMMVSTA (*sic*), AD DECIMVM (sc. *milliarium*), AD FINES, AD LVCOS, AD MARTIS, AD MORVM, AD NOVA, AD NOVLAS, AD PALEM, ADPOR-

TVM (*sic*), AD PRAETORIVM, AD SOLARIA OR AD DVO SOLARIA (*sic*), AD TVRRES, AD VICESIMVM (sc. *milliarium*). Elsewhere, AD CASAS, VIII 270 = 11451 (Casae); AD DVAS CASAS, *Rev. Arch.* (1904) p. 310 (Praeneste, 4<sup>th</sup>); AD FRETVM, I 551 (Polla, 132 B. C.). — III 14147<sup>5</sup> (Philaë, 29 B. C.): REGIS AETHIOPVM AD PHILAS; III 399 (Pergamus), VI 8582 (Rome), X 1185 (Puteoli): ALEXANDRIA AD AEGYPTVM; IX 41 (Brundisium): ANTIOCHENSIS SYRIAE AD DAPHNEM; III 183 (Syria): CAESARIENSIS AD LIBANVM; XI 3943 (Capena, 87): PAVSA AD OLYMPVM.

(d) In functions, public and private. ACTA. III 6819 (Antiochia Pisidiae): AD -A SENATVS. — AEDIFICIA. VI 6225 (Rome): AD -A. — AEGYPTVS. X 4862 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>): IDIOL[O]GO AD -VM. — AERARIVM. XIV 3607 (Tibur, 31): PR(AETOR) AD -VM; XI 1526 (Luca): QVAESTORI AD -VM; XII 3166 (Nemausus, 1<sup>st</sup>): IIII VIR AD -VM; VI 1932 (Rome): VIATOR AD -VM. — ALIMENTA. XIV 2922 (Praeneste, 3<sup>d</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) AD -A [LVCAN(IAE)], BRVTT(IORVM), CALABR(IAE) ET APVLIAE; III 1456 (Sarmizegetusa, 211-12): PROC(VRATOR) AD -A PER APVLIAM, CALABRIAM, LVCANIAM ET BRVTTIOS; VI 1633, 1634 (Rome): PROC(VRATOR) AD -A. — ANNONA. VI 1633 (Rome), XIV 161 (Ostia), X 7580 (Carales): PROC(VRATOR) AD -AM; XII 672 (Arelate): ADIVT(OR) PROCVR(ATORIS) AVGVSTORVM AD -AM; VI 8450 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TABVL(ARIVS) OSTIS AD -A(M); VIII 2757 (Lambæsis): AD -AM PERP(ETVO). — APPELLATIONES. VI 1531 = 31673, 1532 (Rome): COGNOSCENTI AD SACRAS -ES. — ARGENTVM. VI 8730 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD -VM POTORIVM L. CAESARIS; VI 3941, 4425, 5746 (*ibid.*): AD -VM. — ARCA. XI 417 (Ariminum): Q(VAESTOR) ALIM(ENTORVM) AD AR[C]AM VICANI. — BONA. VI 1634 (Rome): PROC(VRATOR) AD BONA DAMNATORVM; III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): [PRO]C(VRATOR) AD BONA CO[GE]NDA IN AFRICA; III 1464 (Sarmizegetusa, 211-12): PROC(VRATOR) AD BONA PLAVTIANI. — BYBLIOTHECA. VI 4420 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD BYBLIO[THECAM]. — CAPITVLARIA. VI 8601 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PROCVRATOR AD -A IVDÆORVM. — CASTOR. VI 8689 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PROC(V-



RATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD CASTOR(EM). — CENSUS. XII 408, Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 431 (Massilia): ADIVTORI ADCENSUS (*sic*) PROVIN(C)IAE LVGDVNENSIS; XI 5669 (Attidium): ADIVT(OR) A[D C]ENS(VS); VI 8578 (Rome): AVG(VSTI) DISPENSATOR AD CENSUS PROVINCIAE LVGDVNENSIS; II 2129 (Obulco): COMES ET ADSESSOR LEGATI AD [CENSUS ACCIP(IENDOS)]; X 6658 (Antium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LEG(ATVS) AVG(VSTI) P(RO) P(RAETORE) AD CENSUS PROVINCIAE LVGDVNENSIS; III 6819 (Antiochia Pisidiae): [LEG(ATVS) AVG(VSTI) PROPR(AETORE)] AD CENSUS PAPHLAG(ONIAE); XIII 5089 (Aventicum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LEGATO IMP(ERATORIS) AD CENSUS ACCIPIENDOS; III 3925 (Neviodunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROCVRATOR ... AD C[ENSUS A]CC[IP]IENDOS; XIV 4250 (Tibur): PROCVRATORI AVG(VSTI) AD ACCIPIENDVS (*sic*) CENSUS IN PROVIN(C)IA GALLIA LVGDVNENENSI (*sic*) ET IN PROVINCIA THRACIA; VI 31863 (Rome): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD CENS[VS] GALLORV, and PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD CENSUS BRIT[ANNORVM]; VIII 10500 (Thysdrus): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD CENSUS ACCIPIENDOS; VI 1463 (Rome): TRIBVNO LATICLAVIO L[EG](IONIS) VII GEM(INAE) AT (*sic*) CENSUS ACCIPI[EN]DOS CIVITATIVM XXIII VASCONVM ET VARDVLORVM. — CVRA. IX 1619 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HONORATO AD CVRAM KALENDARI REI P(VBLICAE) CANVINOR(VM); VIII 9327 (Caesarea): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD CVRAM GENTIVM. — CVSTODIA. III 12069 (Ptolemais Herminu): COMMILITONIBVS QVI HIC FVERVNT AD CVSTODIA. — DEA. XII 1529 (Vocontii): CVRATOR) AD DEAM AVG(VSTAM) VOC(ONTIORVM), [OR VOC(ONTIAM)]. — ELEPHANTI. VI 8583 (Rome): PROCVRATOR LAVRENTO AD -OS. — EPISTRATEGIA. VIII 10500 (Thysdrus): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD -AN (*sic*) THEBAIDOS; III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): PROC(VRATOR) IN AEGYPTO AD -AM [S]EPTEM NOMORVM ET ARSINOITVM. — FALERNAE (sc. *vites*). II 2029 (Osqua): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) PERBAETIC(AM) (*sic*) AD FAL(ERNAS) VEGET(ANDAS). — FAMILIA. V 8659 (Concordia): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD -(IAM) GLADIATORIAM TRANSPA(DANAM); III 6994 (Prusa): [PROC(VRATOR)] AVGG. AD F[A]MILIAM GLADIAT[ORIAM]. — FASCES. VIII 7044 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ORDINATO IN GALLIA

AT (*sic*) QVINQVE FASCES. — FERAE. VI 10208 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADIVTOR AD -AS. — FISCVS. VI 5197 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): DISP(ENSATOR) AD -VM GALLICVM PROVINCIAE LVGDVNENSIS. — HASTA. X 8260 (Tarracina): X VIR AD -AM. — HEREDITATES. VI 6291 (Rome): AD -ES. — IMAGINES. VI 3972 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD -ES. — IMPEDIMENTA. VI 9775 (Rome): AD -A. — INSTRUMENTVM. VIII 12898 (Carthago): ADIVT(OR) AD INSTRUMENTV (*sic*) COMMENTARIORVM. — INSVLAE. VI 3973 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD -AS. [cf. INSVLARIVS.]; VI 9383 (Rome): EXACTOR AD -AS. — LIBRI. VI 8877 (Rome): AD -OS. — LOCATIONES. VI 6316 (Rome): MAG. QVAEST. AD -ES. — LVDVS. VI 9470 (Rome): (QV)I FVIT AD LVDVM GALLICVM. — MANVS. VI 4449 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD MANVM. [cf. A MANV, AMANVENSIS]; VI 9523 (Rome): LIBRAR(IVS) AD MANVM. — MARGARITAE. VI 7884, 9543 (Rome): AD -AS — MARS. XIV 309 (Ostia): MAGISTRO AD MARTE(M) FICANVM AVG.; XIV 2918 (Praeneste): M(MAGISTER) AD M(ARTEM) PRAEN(ESTINVM)? — MENSA. VIII 13188 (Carthago): ADIVT(OR) TABVL(ARII) AD MEN(SAM) THISIDVENSIS (*sic*). — MERCVRIVS. X 3847 (Capua): PROC(VRATOR) A[VG]VSTOR(VM) AD ME[RC]VRIVM ALEXANDR[EA]. — MINICIA (sc. *porticus*). XI 5669 (Attidium): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD -AM. — MONETA. II 4609 (Baetulo): (*illi*) III VIRO AD -AM; XIII 1499 (ager Arverno-rium): (*illi*) MIL(ITI) COH(ORTIS) XVII LVGDVNENSIS AD -AM. — NAVES. XIV 2045 (Vicus Augustanus): PROCVRATORI PVGILLATIONIS ET AD NAVES VAGAS. — OLEVUM. XIV 20 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) AD OLEVUM IN GALBAE (sc. *horreis*) OSTIAE PORTVS VTRIVSQVE; II 1180 (Hispalis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF(ECTVS) ANNON(AE) ADOLEVUM (*sic*) AFRVM ET HISPANVM RECENSENDVM, ITEM SOLAMINA TRANSFERENDA, ITEM VECTVRAS NAVICVLARIIS EXSOLVENDAS. — ORDO. V 7872 (Cemenelum): OPTIO AD ORDINE(M) (*centurionis*) LEG(IONIS) XXII PRIMIGENIAE. — PATRIMONIVM. VI 31863 (Rome): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD PATRIM(ONIVM). — PENDICIVM (?). VI 5846 (Rome): AD PENDICI(VM) CEDRI (i. e. *qui cedrium adpendit*?). — POPVLVS. III 1456 (Sarmizegetusa, 238): CVRATORI AD -(VM) VI[A]

R](VM). TRAIANAE ET AVRELIAE [ET] AECLANENSIS. — POSSESSIONES. VI 4014, 4015 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD -ES. — PRAEDIA. III 536 (Corinthus, 3<sup>d</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) AT (*sic*) PRAEDIA GALLIANA. — PRAETORIVM. VIII 4240 (Verecunda): (*illi*) EXACTO AT (*sic*) PRAET(ORIVM). — RATIONES. VIII 7039 (Cirta): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) ... AD PVTANDAS RATIONES SYRIAE CIVITATIVM; VIII 7059 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LEGATO DIVI HADRIANI AD RATIONES CIVITATIVM SYRIA PVTANDAS; XIV 2504 (ager Tusculanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) QVI PROC(VRAVIT) [i. e. *procurator fuit*] ALEXANDRIAE AD RAT(IONES) PATRIMONII; VI 8432 (Rome): QVI PROC(VRAVIT) IN RATIONE HEREDITATIVM AD LEGES PRAEDIOR(VM). — REPOSITORIVM. VIII 9426 (Caesarea): SRVCTOR (*sic*) AD ROPOSITRIV(M) (*sic*). — RIPA. X 7587 (Carales, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) CAES(ARIS) HADRIANI AD -AM. — SACRA. XI 1848 (Arretium): IVRAT(VS) AD -A ETR(VSCORVM). — SILICES. VI 1598 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) AD -(ES). — SOLAMINA. VIII 619 (Maetar, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) AD SOLAMINA (*sic*) ET HORREA. — SPES. III 12411 (Moesia Inf., 1<sup>st</sup>): OPTIO AD SPE(M) ORDINIS. — STVDIA. VIII 18909 (Thibilis): [PROC(VRATOR)] AD -A. — SVFFRAGIA. XIV 2630 (Tusculum, 1<sup>st</sup>): NVNGENTVS (*sic*) AD SVBFRAG(IA). — SVPELLEX. VI 4471 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD SVPELL(ECTILEM); VI 9049, 33758 (Rome): AD SVPELECT(ILEM) (*sic*). — TABERNACVLA. VI 5339 (Rome): P(RAE)P(OSITVS) AD TABERNACLA (*sic*). — TRICLINIVM. VI 4885 (Rome): DISP(ENSATOR) AD TRICHLINIVM (*sic*). — VALETVDINARIVM. VI 9084 (Rome): AD -(IVM). — VALETVDO. VI 4475, 9085 (Rome): AD -EM. — VECTIGALIA. X 7583 (Carales): PROC(VRATOR) AVGG. AD VECTIG(ALIA) FERR(ARIARVM) GALL(ICARVM); X 7584 (*ibid.*): PROC(VRATOR) AVGG. AD VECTIG(ALIA) XX (= *vicesimae*) HER(EDITATIVM) and PROC(VRATOR) AVGG. AD VECTIG(ALIA) [FER]R(ARIARVM) GALLIC(ARVM). — VENVS. VI 4040 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD VENEREM. — VESTIS. VI 3985, 4477, 6374, 9960 (Rome): AD -EM; VI 6372 (Rome): AD -EM AVI. — VICESIMAE. X 3874 (Capua): [PROC]VRATORI AVG(VSTI) AD VICES[IMAM]; III 6994 (Prusa): PRO[C(v-

RATOR) AVGG.] AD XX TRANS PADVM; VI 1633 (Rome): PROC(VRATOR) AD XX (sc. *hereditatium*) PER ASIAM, [L]YCIAM, PAMPILIAM, and PROC(VRATOR) AD XX P[ER] SYRIAM. [Note in the same inscr.: PROC. XX (= *vicesimarum*) PER CAMPAN(IAM)]. — VNGVENTA. VI 4046 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD -A.

(B) Relational.

(a) Denoting purpose.

(1) Simply, in phrases. VIII 989 (Mis-

sua): AD AETERNITATEM MERITORVM EIVS; VIII 1318 = 14850 (Tuccabor): AD AMP IATIONEM TEMPLI ET GRADVS; III 1448 (Sarmizegetusa): HS. (*tot*) N(VMMOS) AD ANNONAM DEDIT; VIII 8480 (Sitiis, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD ANNON[AE PVBLICAE] COCTIONEM; IX 4686 (Reate, 184): AD ANNONAE COMPARTITIONEM; VIII 7989 (Rusicade): AD CVLTVM THEA[TRI]; X 444 (Vallis Silari sup.): AD CVLTVM TVTELAMQVE; VIII 9052 (Auzia): AD CVSTOD(IAM); IV 1894 (Pompeii. *grassilo*, = *Propert.* V 5. 47): IANITOR AD DANTIS VIGILET; II 1663 (Tucci): EDITIS AD DEDICATIONEM SCAENICIS LVDIS; XIV 4259 (Tibur): AD AMPHITHEATRI DEDICATIONEM; VIII 6948 (Cirta): AD CVIVS DEDICATIONEM; VIII 7960, 7963 (Rusicade): AD QVARVM DEDICATIONEM; X 6908 = IX 5980 (Capua, 201): AD DEFENSION(EM) VIAE; XI 6011 (Sestinum): AD IVR(IS) DICT(IONEM); XI 379 (Ariminum): AD EMPTIONEM POSSESSIONIS; IX 4215 (Amiternum): AD AEPVLVM (*sic*); VIII 2340 (Thamugadi): AT (*sic*) EXORNATIONE(M) BALINEI; VIII 2398-9 (*ibid.*): AD EXORNATIONEM OPERIS MACELLI; III 1212 (Apulum): AD EXTRVCTIONEM AETOMAE; XI 5939 (Tiferinum Tiberinum): AD BALINEI FABRICA(M); III 19 = 6587 (Alexandria, 384-9): AD PERPETVITATIS FAMAM; X 5349 (Interamna Lirenas, 408): AD PERPETVAM FAMAM; III 6733 (Antiochia Ciliciae, 359-61): AD PERPETVAM [Q]VIETIS FIRMITATEM; III 1504 (Sarmizegetusa), II 3114 (Cabeza del Griego): AD FVNVS; XIII 2219 (Lugudunum): NAM TEMERE EMISSVS, NON AD MEA FVNERA, CLAVVS HAESIT ET IN TENERO VERTICE DELITVIT; III 9638 (Salonae, †): SERVET ... AD GAVDIA MEMBRVM; VI 1772 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD PERPETVI NOMINIS GLORIAM; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 304 (Rome): AD GLORIAM PONTIFICALEM; Ib. (1880) p. 122 (Orvieto, 9<sup>th</sup>): AD HONO-



RE(M) D(E)I ET S(AN)C(T)I IOH(ANNIS); II 2006 (Nescania): AD IMPENSAS OPERIS; VI 1196 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AD PERENNE INDICIUM TRIVMPO[RVM]; X 114 (Petelia): AD INSTRUMENTVM TRICLINIORVM; III p. 1935 (*Edict. Dioclet.*) 7. 15: LATERIS CRVDI AD LATERCVLOS; X 3678 (Misenum): AD LAVACRVVM BALNEAR(VM) PVBLICAR(VM); VI 1195, 1731 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): AD MEMORIAM GLORIAE SEMPITERNAE; VI 1768 (Rome, 346): AD MEMORIAM PERPETVI NOMINIS; VIII 17896 (Thamugadi, 361-3): AT (*sic*) PERPETVITATIS MEMORIAM; X 4560 (Trebula), IX 1596 (Beneventum): AD AETERNAM MEMORIAM; (*Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 16. 27: AD MEMORIAM AETATIS MEAE; VI 1710 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AD MEMORIAM SEMPITERNAM; VI 1479 (Rome): AD MEMORIAM (*illius*); VI 8401 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): AD OBLATION(EM) VEL LVMINARIA NOSTRA; VIII 5146 (Thagaste): AD OPVS MVNIFICENTIAE SVAE PATRIAE; XII 22 (Vintium): AD QVOD OPVS COLLIGNIVM (*sic* = *collegium*) IVVENVM NEMESIORVM IMPENDIVM DEDI(T); VIII 7988 (Rusicade): AD OPVS THEATRI; VIII 16530 (Theveste): AD HOC OPVS; XII 5336 (Narbo, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): PRAEBVIT ADOPER(A) (*sic*) ET CETER(A) SOL(IDOS) (*tot*); VIII 937 = 11216 (Mun. Seressitanum): AD CVIVS ORNAMENTA; XIV 300 (Ostia): AD ORNATVM PORTICVS PLACIDIANAE; VI 1178 (Rome): AD ORNATVM VRBIS; X 212 (Grumentum): AD ORNATVM THERMARVM; X 6313 (Tarracina): AD O[RN]ATVM CIVITATIS; XIV 2919 (Praeneste, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD PERPETVITATEM NOMINIS EIVS ADQVE (*sic*) MEMORIAM; VI 1188-90 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AD PERPETVITATEM NOMINIS EORVM; XI 4781 (Spoletium, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD AETERNAM DIVINI NOMINIS PROPAGATIONEM; VI 1706 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD VIVACEM RECORDATIONEM ET SEMPITERNAM(M) MEMORIAM; VI 1725 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AD REMVNERATIONEM TITVLOSQVE VIRTVTVM; IX 3513 (Furfo, 58 B. C): PEQVANIA (*sic*) AD EAS RES DATA; VI 2059 (Rome, *Arral*, 80-81): AD RESTITVTIONEM ET DEDICATIONEM CAPITOLI; III 11042 (Brigetio): AD ROSALIA A[NNVA?]; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonens.*) LXV l. 26: AD EA SACRA; VIII 2495 (Numidia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD SALVTEM COMMEANTIVM; VIII 19852 (Rusicade, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD SECVRITATEM POPVLI ROMANI; III 3583 (Aquincum): AD QVEM (*sic*) SE-

PVLTVRAM; XIII 1910 (Lugudunum): AD SOLACIVM PRAECEDENTIS ORBITATIS; III 7080 (ASSUS, 383-92): AD SOLACIVM LAVORI[O]SAE (*sic*) FESTINATIONIS; V 4015 (Verona): AT (*sic*) SOLLEMNIA; X 1253 (Nola): AD SPLENDOREM VRB(IS) NOLANAE; XIV 300 (Ostia): AD SPLENDOREM NYMPHII (*sic* = *nymphaei*); III 14386 d (Heliopolis): AD STATVAM VICTORIAE; VIII 4579 (Diana): AT (*sic*) FORI STRA[T]VRA(M); X 4755 (Suessa), 5426 (Aquinum): AD PERENNEM (*sic*) TESTIMONIVM; XI 4096-7 (Oriculum, 341): AD PERENNE TESTIMONIVM; VI 10239 (Rome): AD TVTELAM AEDIFICI; VI 773 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): AD PERENNEM VSVM; VIII 5341 (Calama, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD NE[CESSA]RIVM VSVM ET AD PEREGRINORVM HOSPITALITATEM; VIII 18328 (Civ. Lambaees., 379-383): AD VSVM VTILITATEMQVE. — Esp. on oculists' stamps, denoting the disease for which the remedy is prescribed. [Very numerous; for fuller citations see under each separate disease]. Bxx., XII 5691<sup>5</sup> (Vienna): CROCODES AD ASPRITVDINEM; ib. 5691<sup>5</sup> (Arausio): COLLY(RIVM) CROCODES AD ASPRITVD(INEM); ib. 5691<sup>4</sup> (St. Remy): CHELIDONIVM AD CAL(IGINEM); V 8124 (Genua): SORICVM AD CALIC(INEM); XII 5691<sup>1</sup> (Nemausus): GALB(ANVM) AD CICAT(RICES); ib. 5691<sup>5</sup> (Vienna): DIAMISVS AD CICATR(ICES); ib. 5691<sup>2</sup> (Vézenobre): DIOXVS ADVETER(ES) (*sic*) (CICATRICES?); III 1636 (Dacia): DIAMISVS (*sic*) AD VETERES CIC(ATRICES); V 8124 (Genua): LEDON AD CLAR(ITATEM) AND CLORON AD CLAR(ITATEM); VII 1319 (Caledonia): APALOCROCODES AD DIATHESIS; XII 5691<sup>2</sup> (Vézenobre): DIACESAM(ENON?) AD EPIPHO(RAS); ib. 5691<sup>7</sup> (Arausio): PVNCTVM AD EPIFOR(AS); III 1636 (Dacia): DIALIBANV(M) AD IMP(ETVM) EX OVO. and NARDINVM AD IMP(ETVM) LIP(PITVDINIS); V 8124 (Genua): NARDINVM AD IMPETVM; Bramb. 1297 (Prov. Rhénana): PENICILLE AD OMNE(M) LIPP(ITVDINEM) EX OVO; XII 5691<sup>2</sup> (Vézenobre): DICENT(ETVM) AD SEDATIONES and DIARH(ODON) AD PVSVL(AS); VII 1312 (Britannia): DIALIBANV(M) AD SVPPVRAT(IONES); VII 1308 (Viroconium): DIAL[I]BA[NVM] AD OMNE VIT(IVM) O(CV-LORVM) EX O(VO), etc.

(2) With gerundive or gerund. XI 5750 (Sentinum, 260): AD REMVNERANDA AEIVS

(*sic*) ADFECTIONEM; VIII 1282 = 14785 (Vallis): AD REMVNERANDAM ADFECTIONEM EIVSDEM; X 531 (Salernum): AD EXORNANDAM AEDEM; XIV 2264 (ager Albanus): AD AGROS DIVIDVNDOS; VI 1460, 1548 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD AGROS DIVIDENDOS; IX 5652 (Trea): AD AQVAM PERDVCEND(AM); V 4131 (bet. Cremona and Brixia): AD AVGENDAS [...]; II 3270 (Castulo): AD BALINEVM AEDIFICANDVM; XI 5749 (Sentinum, 261): AD REMVNERANDAM EORVM BENEVOLENTIA(M); X 6243 (Fundus): AD DECLARANDAM ... BENEVOLENTIAM (*sic*); VI 960 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD DECLARANDVM QVANTAE ALITVDINIS MONS ET LOCVS TANTIS [OPE]RIBVS SIT EGESTVS; VIII 1548 (Agbia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD AMPLIANDAM BENIGNITATEM SVAM; III p. 1936 (*Edict. Dioclet.*) 8. 7: AD SOLEANDA CALCIAMENTA; XIII 2494 (Ambarri): AD CENAM OMNIBVS TRICONTIS PONENDAM; XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD CENAM FACIENDAM; XIV 3902 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>): AD COGNOSCENDAS VICE CAESARIS COGNITIONES; V 5050 (Anauni, 46): AD QVAS (sc. *controversias*) ORDINANDAS; VI 2064 (Rome, *Arval*, 86), 2078 (*ibid.*, 118): AD COOPTANDVM (*illum*); III 9567 (Salonae): AT (*sic*) DVA CORPVRA (*sic*) DEPONENDA; VI 23328 (Rome); AD ID EMENDVM; VI 10234 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X 444 (Vallis Silari Sup.): AD EPVLANDVM; III p. 1929 (*Edict. Dioclet. Introd.*) II 3: AD SVSTINENDOS EXERCITVS; III 4037 (Poetovio): AD OPPRIMENDAM FACTIONEM GALLICANAM; VIII 4322 (Casae): AD FENVM (*sic*) SEC(ANDVM); VI 1771 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD FIDEM GESTORVM PLENIVS MEMORIAE TRADENDAM; X 6850 (Tarracina, 6<sup>th</sup>): AD PERPETVANDAM TANTI DOMINI GLORIAM; II 1282 (Salpensa, 147): NON SOLVM AD GRATIAM A TALI VIRO INEVNDAM, VERVM AD SPEM OPTIMAM DE CANDIDATO HABENDAM; VI 1670 (Rome, 205): AD AVGENDAM THERMARVM TRAIANARVM GRATIAM; V 61 (Pola), VIII 5366 (Calama): AD REFERENDAM GRATIAM; VIII 12453 (Curubis): AD REMVNERANDAM GRATIAM; XII 2522 (Narbonensis): AD ID HOROLOGIVM ADMINISTRANDVM; VIII 15880 (Sicca): AD LENIEND[OS] CONPESCENDOS-Q(VE) DO[LOR]IS IMPETVS, ET AD HONORANDAM ... MEMORIAM; VI 1777 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD IMPETRANDVM; VI 1377 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD IVVENTVTEM PER ITALIAM LEGENDAM; VI 455 (Rome, 168): AD CONSECRANDOS LAR[ES]; VIII 12253-4 (Turca), 15887 (Sicca): AD REMVNERANDAM LIBERALITATEM; V 8139 (Pola): AD EXCOLENDVM LOCVM; VI 877 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD CONSUMMANDAM MEMORIAM; VI 1727 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AD POSTERITATIS MEMORIAM DECORANDAM; V 2046 (Bellunum): AD MEM(ORIAM) COL(ENDAM); VIII 15881 (Sicca): AD PROPAGANDAM ... MEMORIAM; VIII 4692 (Madaura): AD PROPAGANDAM IN AEVVM MEMORIAM; X 2015 (Puteoli): AD CONFREQVENTANDAM MEMORIAM QUIESCIENTIVM; VIII 14786 (Vallis): AD REMVNERANDA MERITA; XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium, 31): AD MVNERA ORNATVS MVNICIPI FACIENDA; X 3704 (Cumae): AD CVMVLANDA MVNERA PATRIAE; XI 4815 (Spoletium, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD CELEBRANDVM NATALEM FILI SVI; Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 467 (Heliopolis, 1<sup>st</sup>): AD NATIONES ... COMPRESSAS; XII 4333 (Narbo, 12-13): AD SVPLICANDVM NVMINI EIVS; XIII 2494 (Ambarri): AD OPVS CONSUMMANDVM; VI 1184 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD CONCLVENDVM OPVS; VIII 15476 (Prov. Procons): AT (*sic*) ORNANDVM OPVS; VIII 937 (Mun. Seresitanum): AD AMPLIANDA ORNAMENTA; VIII 14792 (Prov. Procons.): AD EXORNANDAM [E]AM (sc. *patriam*); VIII 20711 (Tigzirt): AT (*sic*) SVPLENDAM (*sic*) [P]ORTICV(M) NOVAM; XII 1357 (Vasio): AD PORTICVM ANTE THERMAS MARMORIBVS ORNANDAM; VI 11731 (Rome): AD BENE QUIESCENDVM; IX 334 (Canusium): AD QUIETEM REGIONIS SERVANDAM; VIII 1548 (Agbia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD TVENDAM REMPVBLICAM (*sic*) SVAM; V 4990 (Riva): AD ROSAS ET PROFVSIONES Q(VOT) A(NNIS) FAC(IENDAS); V 2315 (Atria): AD ROSAS ET ESCAS DVCENDAS; VI 32362 (Rome, *Arval*, 78), 2059 (*ibid.*, 80-81): AD PERAGENDVM SACRIFICIVM; VI 2065 (*ibid.*, 87), 2067 (*ibid.*, 90): AD CONSUMMANDVM SACRIFICIVM; VI 12133 (Rome): AD SACRIFICIA FACIENDA; XI 6191 (Ostra): AD EXORNANDAM SCHOLAM; VI 33033 (Rome): AD SOLLEM[NIA] CELEBRANDA; VI 32327 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 4: AD SORTIENDVM; VIII 2554 (Castra Lambaesis): AD SPEM SVAM CONFIRMANDAM; XIV 2973 (Praeneste): AD STATVAM PONENDAM; X 1885 (Puteoli): AD STRATAM REIFIC(IENDAM); II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>): LV: AD SVFFRAGIVM



FERENDVM; *Mon. Ancyr.* cap. 25. 3: AD SVPPPLICIVM SVMENDVM; VIII 8935 (Saldæ): AD ORNANDVM TEMPLVM; XIV 246 (Ostia, 140): AD AMPLIAND(VM). TEMPLVM; III 633 (Philippi): AT (*sic*) TEMPLVM TEGEND(VM). and AT (*sic*) TEMPLVM AEDIFICANDVM; IX 5428 (Falerio, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD EXO[RNAN]DVM THEATRVM; VIII 5365 (Calama): AT (*sic*) THEATRVM FACIENDVM; VI 21771, 35769 (Rome): AD ... TVENDVM; III 13734 (Mud. Tropaeum): AD CONFIRMANDAM LIMITIS TVTELAM; XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18): AD VESCENDVM; XIII 3163 (Viducasæ): AD VIDENDVM ME; VIII 14683 (Simithus, 185): AD VINV(M) INFEREND(VM); XI 3078 (Falerii, B. C.): A[D] VEITAM (*sic*) QVOLVNDAM (*sic*) FESTOSQVE DIES; VI 2059 (Rome, *Arval*, 80-81): AD VOTANVNCVPANDA; ib. 2065 (ibid., 87): AD VOTAREDD(ENDA); ib. 2066 (ibid., 89), 2075 (ibid., 105): AD VOTA SOLVENDA ET NVNCVPANDA.

(b) *Dependent on adjectives.* III 12483 (Troesmis, 4<sup>th</sup>): APTISSIMVM AD CONFIRMANDAM ... SECVRITATEM; XII 2115 (Vienna, †): AD NVNC MARTVRIBVS (*sic*) SEDEM TRIBVENTIBVS APTAM; VI 18086 (Rome): NIMIVS (*sic*) ERAT BLANDVS AD ILLVM; X 7570 (Carales): O CELERE[S] AT (*sic*) MALA VOTA DEI!; V 6725 (Vercellae, †): CLEMENS AD IGNOSCENDVM; VIII 9080 (Auzia): AD PLANCTVS AVIAE DOLENTI. [Cf. XII 2301 (Gratianopolis): AD MATRIS CASVM FILIVS INDOLVIT]; VIII 21303 (Caesarea): AD SVPEROS FIDVS; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1888-9) p. 138 (Rome, 9<sup>th</sup>-10<sup>th</sup>): FORTIS AD ARMA FVIT; XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium, 31): MVNIFICVS AD MVNERA ORNATVS MVNICIPI FACIENDA; XII 1981 (Vienna): NATVS AT (*sic*) ELOQVIVM; XI 4170 (Interamna, 32): NATI AD AETERNITATEM ROMANI NOMINIS; III 3385 (Matrica, 185): LOCA OPPORTVNA AD CLANDESTINOS LATRVNCVLORVM TRANSITVS; XIII 2476 (Ambarri, 626?): QVI FVIT AD DEI OFFICIO (*sic*) PARATVS; Le Blant 170 (Civ. Turonum): PRAEIVS AD BONA XRI; III 12326 (Perinthus): AD REI PVBLICAE AMPLIFICANDAE GLORIAM PROCREATO; III 19 = 6587 (Alexandria, 384-9): AD INSIGNEM LAVDEM GLORIAMQVE PROGENITO; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1888-9) p. 138 (Rome, 9<sup>th</sup>-10<sup>th</sup>): PROMPTVS AD OMNE BONVM; V 5725 (Vercellae, †): SOLERS (*sic*)

AD AVDIENDVM. — Add, with sense inherent in adj. *mansuetus*, V 7881 (Cemenelum): AD OMNES HOMINES MANSVETVDINEM.

(c) In phrases, with various senses, such as "in regard to", "in reply to", "according to" etc.; simple adverbial phrases, etc. VI 1877 (Rome, 73): MANVMISVS AT (*sic*) CONSILIVM PROCVRATORIS NOMINE; VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD LIBELLVM SVVM = "according to imperial rescript"; VI 1749 (Rome, 421): AD PETITION(EM) SENATVS AMPLISSIMI POPVLIQ(V)E ROMANI; III 19 = 6587 (Alexandria, 384-9): AD PETITVM PRIMORVM NOBILIVM; VIII 7013 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD PETITVM SVVM; VI 1585 (Rome, 193): AD VOLVPTATEM SVAM. — VIII 4387 (Seriana): AT (*sic*) FORMAM ET MENSVRAM MONVMENTI; II 5181 (*Lex Metulli Vipasc.*) l. 47: AD MESVRAM (*sic*) PONDV[SVE]; VIII 4508 (Zarai, 202): AD CAPVT, of cattle = "per head". — VI 1741, 1742, 29736 (Rome): X 5837-8 (Ferentinum); VIII 236 = 11135 (Sufetula): AD EXEMPLVM; IV 1517 (Pompeii, *graffito*), Bruns, *Fontes*, p. 275: AD EXEMPLAR. — IV 1989 (Pompeii, *graffito*): FELIX AD VRSOS PVGNABET (*sic*); VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD VENETVM VICIT; VI 10062 (Rome): AT (*sic*) PVRPVREVM LIBER VIC(IT); VI 10047 (Rome): PEDIBVS AD QVADRIGAM. — VI 25175 (Rome): AD QVOD HABVI = "according to my means"; XIV 4124 (Fidenae, a weight): EXACT(VM) AD ARTIC(VLEIANVM) = "according to the standard of A."; VIII 1523 = 15539 (Thugga): VIXIMVS AD SATIEM; IV 2430 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AD TEMPVS = "in good time", "betimes"; XIV 367 (Ostia, 182): AD ASSEM; Dessau, *Inscr. Select.* 5145 (Pompeii): AD LVNA(M) = "by moonlight"; VI 1377 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD POSTREVM = "at the last"; VIII 20412 (Siftis, †, 384): AD PERFECTVM; VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87), 2065 (ibid., 90): LV CVM DEAE DIAE AD SVMMOTVM ESCENDERVNT = "clearing away the onlookers". — XI 5797 (Sentinum): (*illa*) VIXIT ... ET FECIT AD MARITVM ...

(C) *Temporal.* VI 26119 (Rome): AD ANOS (*sic*) VIXIT (*tot*); III 2920 a (Iader): VSQ(V)E AD ANN(VM) LXXV; X 6328 (Tarracina): PVERIS VSQ(V)E AD ANNOS XVI,

PVELLIS [VSQ(VE) AD] ANNOS XIII; XI 1421 (Pisae): VSQV[E] AD EAM DIEM; *Mon. An-cyran.* cap. 25. 7: AD EVM DIEM; VI 7579 (Rome): QVAE MECVM VIXIT TAN (*sic*) CON-CORDE AD FATALEM DIEM; VI 10105 (Rome): DVLCISSIME (sc. *vixit*) CVM SVIS AD SV-PREMAM DIEM; VI 11570 (Rome): AD DIEM MORTIS SVAE; VI 13075 (Rome): VSQVE AT (*sic*) DIE(M) TVV(M); X 1783 (Puteoli): AD DIEM VITAE (i. e. *mortis*) SVAE; X 3969 (Capua): FINITAM AD DIEM = "up to the day of death"; VI 8999 (Rome): A PRIMA ETATE (*sic*) VSQVE AT (*sic*) FINE(M); X 3720 (Laternum): AB VIRGINITATE SVA AD FINEM VITAE SVAE; X 6785 (Pandateria): AD FINEM VLTIMA(M)QVE HORA(M); V 5415 (Comum, †): VSQVE AD FINEM MVNDI; VI 10185 (Rome): VSQVE AT (*sic*) FOTSA (i. e. *fossam* = *mortem*); XIV 3676 (Ti-bur): [AB HORA] NOCTIS PRIMAE AD HO-RA[M] EIVSDEM; VI 1261 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB HORA SECUNDA AD HORAM SEXTAM; IV 2437 (Pompeii, *graffito*, 37 B. C.): CVRATOR FVIT IV NON(IS) DEC(EMBRI)VS VSCE (*sic*) AD VI. EID(VS) DEC(EMBRES); VIII 9592 (Caesarea, †): AD VSQVE VII IDVS DECEM-[B]R(ES); II 5439 (*Lex Ursonens.*) LXII 4. 3: AD PR(IDIE) K(ALENDAS) IANVAR(IAS); I<sup>2</sup> p. 64 (*Fasti Colotiani*): EX A(NTE) D(IEM) V K(ALENDAS) DEC(EMBRES) AD PR(IDIE) K(ALENDAS) IAN(VARIAS); I p. 471 (*Fasti Venusini*): EX K(ALENDIS) IVL(IIS) AD K(ALENDAS) IVL(IAS) and sim. *passim*; X 7643 (Carales): VSQ(VE) AD MORTEM; XI 330 (Ravenna, †): AT (*sic*) PVERITIAM; V<sup>2</sup> p. 945 (Alburnus Maior, 159): TRI-BVTA VSQVE AD RECENSVM DEP[E]N[DAT]; VI 2065 (Rome, 87): EX SATVRNALIBVS PRIMIS AD SATVRNALIA SECUNDA; V 8722 (Concordia): AD VLTIMVM VITAE. — In sense of time *when*, XIV 1731 (Ostia): QVAE FVIT AT (*sic*) DIEM MORTIS SVAE ANNORVM VIII; I p. 312 (*Fasti Praene-stini*): AD NONAS; III 12987 (Salonae): AD MORTEM INGEMVI TE; XII 2301 (Gra-tianopolis): AD MATRIS CASVM FILIVS INDO-LVIT; Rossi 745 (Rome, †): MERVIT OC-CVRRERE XPO. AD RESVRREC(TIONEM).

(D) Notabilia. Ad — instead of geni-tive, XIII 500 (Auscii, †): HIC (sc. *tumulus*) AD INNOCENTEM ET PEREGRINVM (sc. *est*); XIII 2483 (Ambarri, †): HIC REQVI-SCVNT (*sic*) MEMBRA (*sic*) AD DVVS (*sic*)

FRATRES. — Ad — instead of dative, VIII 7604 (Cirta): MATVRITAS HOMINVM FVI(T) AME (*sic*, = *ad me.* for *mih*). — Note biblical use, III 2673 (Salonae, mosaic, = Psalm 41. 2): SIC[VT CER]VVS DESI-DERAT AD FONTES AQVARVM, ITA DESIDERAT ANIMA MEA AD TE, DEVS.

AD. See AT.

ADAEGINA. See ATAECINA.

ADAEQVE. "Equally" X 1784 (Pu-teoli, 187): (*illius*) SOCERI EIVS ADAEQVE O(RNATI) V(IRI).

ADAEQVO, -ARE. "To make equal to", "attain to". VIII 2391 = 17910 (Thamugadi): (*illi*) ATTICAM FACVNDIAM ADAEQVANT ROMANO NITORI; VIII 5276 (ager Hipponiensis): VT EXIMIAM VOLVNTA-TEM EIVS ... TITVLIS ADAEQVARENT.

ADAM. The first man. [Indeclinable, or gen. *Adae*]. Kraus 46 (= *Venant. Fortunat.*): DELICTA ADAE CHRISTVS IN AMNE LAVAT; Rossi II p. 44 = *Carm. Lat.* 301 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): NOMEN ADAE REFERENS; Rossi II p. 69 (Rome, †): RESVRGIT EQVIDEM CVM ADAM IN FINE S(A)ECVLI. Add *ibid.* p. 247 no. 10 (Rome, †).

ADAMAS. "Diamond". II 3386 (Acci): IN DIGITO MINIMO ANVLI DVO GEM-MIS ADAMANT(IVS).

ADAMATVS, as name of race-horse. *Rev. Arch.* (1902) p. 436 (Africa).

ADAMO, -ARE. "To love eagerly". VI 35769 (Rome): A NYMPHIS ADAMATO NAR[CIS]SO; VIII 12589 (Carthago, mo-saic): SCORPIANVS IN ADAMATV [*sic*, per-haps for *adamatu(m)*] sc. *praedium* or *campum*].

ADAMPLIO, -ARE. "To amplify", "enlarge". VI 222 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*aedi-culam*) VETVSTATE CORRVP(T)AM ADAMPLIA-VIT; VI 414 (Rome, 191): SACRAR[IVM] ... SVA PEC(VNIA) ADAMPLIAVIT; VI 24482 (Rome): ADIECTO PODISMO ET ADAMPLIATO; VI 30903 (Rome): [REST]ITVIT ET ADAM-PLIAVIT; X 1578 (Puteoli): (*illo*) ADAM-PLIANTE DONIS; XI 296 (Ravenna): LOCVM ... VETVSTATE CONLAPSVM ... RESTITVIT ADQVE (*sic*) ADAMPLIAVIT; III 6423 (Issa): ARAM ADAMPLIAVIT.

ADANA [Tà *Adava*]. A town of Ci-licia on the river Sarus, east of Tarsus. Now *Adana*. As birthplace of a soldier,



VIII 3159 (Lambaesis): M. IULIVS COL. PROCVL(VS) ADAN(A).

ADANATES. A Gallic tribe of the *Alpes Cottiae* (also called EDENATES q. v.). V 7231 (Segusio, 9 B. C.): ADANATIVM. Cf. XII 80 (Alpes Cottiae): A[DANATIV]M?

ADAPERIO, -IRE. "To open up". VI 13016 (Rome): HOC IPOGAEIO (sic) INPENDIS (sic) [E]ORVM ADAPERTO.

ADAR. Hebrew name of the month February. I p. 337 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 259 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*): (*Februarius*) VOCATVR APVD HEBRAEOS ADAR.

ADAVGEO, -ERE. "To increase", "add". XIV 1038 (Ostia): ADAVCTIS OLLIS N(VMERO) XVIII; XII 5026 (Narbo): S[1]BI NOMEN ADAVX(IT).

[ADB. = ? Abbrev., probably for AD BALNEAS, VIII 2568 (Castra Lambaes.)].

ADCENEICVS. A local Celtic title of Jupiter, perhaps derived from a *vicus*. [Cf. ADGANAI, AGGANAIQVS]. V 5783 (Mediolanium): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(A-XIMO) ADCENEICO.

ADCENSVS. See ACCENSVS.

ADCLAMO, -ARE. "To shout in acclamation", "to cheer". VI 2086 l. 17 (Rome, *Arval*; 213): ADCLAMAVERVNT: "FELICISSIME! FELICISSIME!". (Cf. ib. 2104 l. 36 (ibid., 218), where the word is to be supplied).

ADCLINIS. "Bending, inclining, towards". Le Blant 176 (Civ. Turonum, †): QVISQVIS SOLO ADCLINIS MERSISTI IN PVLVERE VVLTVM.

ADCRESCENS. Subst. Young son of a (here) *circitor* (q. v.) not yet of age, but destined to follow his father's career, in a list of *CIRCITORES* with their sons, XIV 3649 (Tibur): HAB(ET) FILIVM ADCRESCENTEM, HAB(ET) (illos) ADCRESCENTES etc.

ADCRESCO, -ERE. "To grow up". II 3256 (Baesucei): [CRE]SCENS HIC EGO SVM ... QVOD NON ADCREVI, NOME[N INANE FVIT].

ADCVB0, -ARE. "To lie down near", "recline near". XIII 488 (Ausci, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): LATRARES MODO SIQVIS ADCVBARE RIVALIS DOMINAE (on tombstone of puppy).

ADCVMBITORIVM. A chamber connected with the tomb, and used for funeral banquets. [Cf. ACCVBITORIVM]. XIV 1473 (Ostia): ADCVMBITORIVM CVM

CONDITIVM (sic) QVOD EST LONGVM PEDES VI, LAT(VM) P(EDES) IIII.

ADCVRO, -ARE. "To take charge of", "superintend". III 12483 (Troesmis, 4<sup>th</sup>): ADCVRANTE SAPPONE V. P. DVCE LIMIIS SCYTHIAE.

ADDICO, -ERE. "To assign", "adjudge". Pais 511 = Bruns, *Fontes*, p. 103 = Notiz. (1880) p. 213 (Ateste, perhaps frgmt. of *Lex Rubria*) l. 7: IVDEX ARBITERVE ADDICATVR, DETVR [and l. 2; QVODVE IPSE EARVM RERV M QVID GESSISSE DICETVR, ADDICETVR, where correct with Bruns l. c. *adducetur*]. In auction. II 5181 II l. 4 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, 1<sup>st</sup>): SI, INSTITVTA AVCTIONE, VNIVERSALITER OMNIA ADDICTA FVERINT. — VI 11275 (Rome): POMARIVM ADDICTVM (*illis*). — VI 34185 (Rome): NEV TE ... ASPICEREM ADDICTAM MANIBVS IRE SACREIS (sic); XII 3619 (Nemausus): HOC MONIMENTVM (sic) ... MANIBVS ADDICTVM SACRISQVE PRIORVM; XIII 7551 (Kreuznach, *devotio*): SIC TE MORBO ADICANT (sic) DII M[ANES].

ADDICTIO. "Assignment". Pais 511 = Bruns, *Fontes*, p. 103 = Notiz. (1880) p. 213 (Ateste, perhaps frgmt. of *Lex Rubria*) l. 15: RECUPERATORVM DATIO, ADDICTIOV[E].

ADDISCO, -ERE. "To learn" (as *discere*). VIII 20911 (Tipasa, †, *mosaic*): SI QVIS VT VIVAT QVAERIT ADDISCERE SEMPER.

ADDO, -ERE. "To join to", "add to". [Cf. ADICIO]. Form: pres. ADDETVR, VI 33881 (Rome, †).

(A) Of increase or improvement by joining. I 205 l. 5 = XI 1146 (*Lex Rubria*, B. C. 49): IS IN ID DECRETVM, INTERDICTVM, SPONSIONEM, IVDICIVM EXCEPTI-NEM ADDITO ADDIQVE IVBETO; VI 1178 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): PORTICVS AREASQ(VE) ... [MA]CELLO LIVIAE ... ADDI; VI 1698 (Rome, 377): PERENNE IVDICIVM TANTO MVNERI HOC QVOQVE ADDIDIT, VT ALTERAM STATVAM ... CONLOCARET; VI 1715 (Rome, 399): ADDITA PRAEDICTAE PROVINCIAE ... ETIAM RAVENNATIVM CIVITATE; VI 1754 (Rome, 395): CONSIMILES FRATRVM TRABEIS GESTAMINA HONORVM TERTIA QVAE DERANT ADDIDIMVS TITVLIS; Ihm, *Damasi Epigram*. 57 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): VOLVI NOVA CONDERE TECTA, ADDERE PRAETEREA DEXTRA LAEVAQVE

COLVMNAS; IV 1292 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ADDE CALICEM SETINVM; IX 5894 (Ancona, 115): HOC ETIAM ADDITO ... PORTV; XIV 2416 (Bovillae): ADDITIS VESTIBV[S]; IX 1128 (Aeclanum): (*illi*) MVLT(A) ET VSVS ET ORNATVI ADDENTI; V 6839 (Augusta Praetoria): ADDITO PONDER(E); XIV 1821 (Ostia): CVI PATER ADDIDERAT NOMENQV[E ...]; III 12043 (Lyttus): QVICVMQVE INTENTIONIBVS SVIS PROBATIONES AD[DER]E CONFIDIT; VIII 1183 (Utika, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): AD DITO CVLTV MELIORI (*sic*) LAQVEARIORVM; VIII 4585 (Diana, *frgmt.*): [A]DD[I]TO OPERE; VIII 4681 (Madaura): ADDIDIT HIC DECVS AC NOMEN SVAE CLAVDIAE GENTI; VIII 2660 (Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>): ADDITIS LIMIS; VIII 7123 (Cirta): ADDITO DIE LVDORVM SCAENICORVM; II 3270 (Castulo): ADDITO ETIAM EPVLO POPVLO; XIII 128 (Conve-nae): HAEC ... COMES ADDITA.  
Rossi 1179 = Ihm, *Damasi Epigram.* 107 (Rome, †): ADDAMVS MERITIS LACRIMAS; VI 33881 (Rome, †): ADDETVR (*sic*, *pres.*) ET TIBI VALENTINI GLORIA S[ANCTI]; (B) With idea of increasing by simple augment. I p. 317 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 236 (*Fasti Praenestini, April 26*): HVNC DIEM DIVVS CAESAR ADDIDIT; VI 22958 (Rome): PRAETERFA PEDEM ADDIDIT VT PARIE[S] COMMVNIS SIT; VIII 4187, 4243 (Verecunda): ADDIT(IS) AD LEGITIMA(M) HS. (*tot*); VIII 4193 (*ibid.*): ADDITIS AD LEG(ITITAM) SVM-MAM HS. (*tot*); VIII 5147 (Thagaste); 9109 (Auzia, 233): ADDITIS HS. (*tot*) NVMMVM; V 1666 (Aquileia): POST VNDECI (*sic*) ANNIS, ADDITIS XXIII DIEBVS; Le Blant 181 (= Sidon. Apoll. IV Ep. 18): NIL NOVET AVT ADDAT GARRVLA POSTERITAS; Hübn. Hisp. 23 a (Emerita, †, 663): VETERVM ET TITVLIS ADDIT SALLA SVVM.

In sense of "to declare in addition", VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADDIDISTIS VT ET LAPIDES FVNDIS MITTERETIS.

ADDVCO, -ERE. "To lead to", "bring to", "bring up". [Forms: ADDVCET *pres.*, Eph. Epigr. VIII 798; ATDVXIT, X 1365 (Nola); ADVXERIT, XII 915 (Arelate)].

(1) Lit. Of persons, III 9576 (Salona, †): (*illa*) QVAE A SIRMIO SALONAS ADDVCTA EST. Of things, Hübn. Hisp. 474 (Legio, 11<sup>th</sup>): AB VRBE HISPALI ADDVXERVNT IBI CORPVS S(AN)C(T)I ISIDORI. Esp. *aquam*

*adducere*, "to construct an aqueduct to", or "lay pipes to". I p. 287 no. XXVIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 192 no. X = XI 1827 (Arretium, *elogium* of Ap. Claudius): AQVAM IN VRBEM ADVXIT; X 4833 (Rufrae): AQVAM IVLIAM PEQVYNIA (*sic*) SVA ADVXIT; XI 6016 (Sestium): AQVAM ADDVCENDAM EX D(ECVRIONVM) D(EGRETO) C(VRAVIT); IX 4209 (Amiternum, 1<sup>st</sup>): AQVAM AVGV-S[TAM] ... PELT[VIN(VM)] ADVXER(VNT); IX 4786 (Forum Novum): AQVAM EX AC[RO] SVO IN MVNICIPIVM FORVM NOVOM ... ADVXIT; III 6703 (Nicopolis, 1<sup>st</sup>): [AQVAM] AVGVSTAM NICOPOLI[M] ADVVCENDAM CVRAVIT; II 5439 III 4 l. 1 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.): QVAE AQVAE PVBLICAE IN OPPIDO COLON(IAE) GEN(ETIVAE) ADVVCENTVR ... Note intrans. use, as *ducere*, Eph. Epigr. VIII 798 (Sardinia): VIA QVAE ADVVCET (*sic*, *pres.*) A KARALIBVS (*sic*) OLVIE (*sic*).

(2) Fig. X 1365 (Nola, †): IN VERSIBVS SVIS SEMPER ATDVXIT (*sic*) MVNERA QVOPIOSA (*sic*); XII 915 (Arelate): SI HALIQVIT (*sic*) CASV ALITE[R] ADVXERIT (*sic*) ASTER. [In sense: "to adduce", Bruns. *Pontes* p. 103 = Notiz. (1880) p. 213 (Ateste, *frgmt.* of *Lex Rubria*): QVODVE IPSE EARVM RERVVM QVID GESSISSE DICETVR, ADD(V)CETVR (where *inscr.* has *addicetur*).  
ADDVS. A local title of Jupiter. XIII 6128 (Alta Ripa): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(A-XIMO) ADDO.

ADEDO, -ERE. "To consume". So probably in XIII 10003<sup>99</sup> (Vechten, *amphora, graffito*): ADESS[1], for *adesi*, explained l. c.: "fuit igitur fortasse: *deimpli sunt modii vel sextarii tot*".

ADEO. Adv. "To such an extent", "so far", "so", with verb, adj., or *ut*-clause. [Form ATEO, II 5439 III 2. 1 (*Lex Ursonens.*, B. C. 44)]. VI 1527 (*Laud. Turiae* B. C.): FATEAR NECESSEST ADEO ME EXA[RS]ISSE ... ADEO [EXHORRIVISE] ...; III 5439 III 2. 1 (*Lex Ursonens.*, 44 B. C.): VSQVE ATEO (*sic*) DVM E(A) R(ES) IVDICATA ERIT; IV 1950 (Pompeii, *graffito*): NEMO ADEO VT FERAT BARBARVS ESSE VOLET; X 1453 (Herculaneum): ADEO LIBERALES ... VT EORVM MONVMENTA DECORI MVNICIPIO SINT, ADEO DILIGENTES VT ... etc.; X 6785 (Pandateria): VSQVE ADEO AEQVALIS MAEROR; *Edict. Dioclet.*



*Introd.* I 18: QVIS ENIM ADEO OPTVMSI (*sic*) PECTORIS ... EST; III 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): POPVLVM COMMEANTIVM ADEO CELEBREM; VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADEO VT SUPERIOR FOSSVRA DEXTRAM PETIT (*sic*). — Note sense of result, V 3216 (Vicetia, †): ADEO, [M]ACRINA, VIVIS SEMPER IN NOMINE (CHRIS)TI.

ADEO, -IRE. "to go to". [Forms: ADIESE (perf. inf.), ADIESET, ADIESENT (plup. subj.), I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*) 7, 8, 17; ADEITVR, I 1215 = X 4480 (Capua); ADE (pres. imp.), VIII 12118 (Prov. Byzac.); ADIAS, IV 1173 (Pompeii, *graf-fito*); ADAIANT, Bull. Corr. Hell. 1900 p. 310 (Philippi); ADIVO, III 14850 (Dalmatia). Note perf. ADIIT dissyll., Rossi 412 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>).

(A) Lit. "To go to", with acc. of place. VI 2074 (Rome, *Arval*, 101): [E]X IS (*sic*) LOCIS PROVINCIAQ(VE) QVAS TERR[A] MARIQVE ADIERIT; *Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 30, l. 45: QVAS ... POPVLI ROMANI EXERCITVS NVNQVAM AD[ ]T; V 6723 (Ver-cellae, †): SVLPVREASQ(VE) VNDAS CORRVP-PTO CORPORE ADIRE; IX 952 (Aecae): [SPIRITVS AE]THEREAS ARDET ADIRE DOMOS; *Edict. Dioclet. Introd.* II l. 13: QVIBVS CONSVETUDO EST ADIRE PORTVS; VIII 213 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVAS IAM TRANSEGI RVSVS (*sic*) ADIRE VIAS; Rossi 412 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): LIMINA MORTIS ADIIT; III 14850 (Dalmatia); NVNC TARTAR(A) ADIVO (*sic*); XII 481 (Massilia, †): QVO MELIVS SVPERAS POSSIT ADIRE DOMOS, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1890) p. 19 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): [SANCTORVM VT CORP]ORA ADIRET.

(B) Of magistrates, with acc., "to appear before". I 196 = X 104 *S. C. de Bacch.*, 186 B. C.): NISEI PR(AETOREM) VRBANVM ADIESENT and NISEI PR. VRBANVM ADIESET; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 152: EOS ADEANT, l. 154: (*cen-sorem*) ADIERINT; II 1423 (Sabora, 78): PROCO(N)S(VLEM) ADIRE; X 1132 (Abellinum): ORDINEM ADIIT; VI 10284 (Rome): FACVLTA ... ADEVNDI PER QVERELLAS PONTIFICES; VI 10298 (Rome): RECVPERATOREM VNVM COMMVNEM ADEVNTO; XI 1420 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>): IMP(ERATOREM) CAES(AREM) AVGVSTVM ... ADEANT.

(C) With prep. *ad* or *in*, and adv. *quo*. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonens.*, 44 B. C.) III 4

l. 10: ISQVE AD II VIR(VM) ADIERIT; I 199 (*Sent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 45: AD NOS ADEANT; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 17: IN IVS ADIERIT AD EOS; *ibid.*, l. 37: IN IOVS ADIERINT; *ibid.*, ll. 24, 30, 93, 102; I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, 71 B. C.): IN IOVS ADITVM ERIT; I 205 = XI 1146 (*Lex Rubria*, 49 B. C.) I 10, 16; I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 44; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, A. D. 81-84) LXV: IN IVS ADITVM ERIT; II 1963 (*Lex Salpens.*, A. D. 81-84) XXV: DONEC IN ID MVNICIPIVM ALTERVTER EX II VIRIS ADIERIT; *Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 26 l. 16: QVO NEQVE TERRA NEQVE MARI QVISQVAM ROMANVS ANTE ID TEMPVS ADIT (*sic*).

(D) Passive. VI 2080 = 32375 (Rome, *Arval*, 120): CVM ADITI ESSENT FRATRES ARVALES A BITTIO; VI 33840 (Rome, 227): (*ille*) ADITVS A ME; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69): EGO QVOQVE ADITVS A GALIL-LENSIBVS; V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>) and III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>): HABEAT ADEVNDI IVDICIS LIBERAM POTESTATEM; V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>): ADEVNDI IVDICIS ... FACVL-TAS; I 1215 = X 4480 (Capua, B. C.): PRIVATVM PRECARIO ADEITVR (*sic*).

(E) Used absolutely. I 196 = X 104 (*Epist. de Bacch.*, 186 B. C.): BACAS VIR NEQVIS ADIESE VELET (*sic*); IV 1173 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): ADIAS (*sic*); VI 3862 (Capena): HAC RE QVOD METVAS ADIRE [NON EST]; Bull. Corr. Hel. (1900) p. 310 (Philippi): VT IX (*sic*) VSVRIS EIVS ADAIANT (*sic*) ROSAL(IVS); VIII 12118 (Prov. Byzac.): ADE (*sic*), SIS; *Ihm, Damasi Epi-gram.* 27 l. 5 (Rome, † 4<sup>th</sup>): TESTARVM FRAGMENTA PARANT, NE SOMNVS ADIRET.

(F) Metaphorically, "to approach", i. e. "to undertake". VI 1783 (Rome, 431): QVIDQVID IN RESTITVTIONEM [... NOM]INIS INLVSTRIS ... (*illius*) ADIMVS; XII 949 (Arelate, †): SERVILE OBSEQVIVM [NON] DEDIGNATVS ADIRE.

ADEPS. "Fat", "grease", anything made of animal fat. For cooking purposes, III p. 1932 (*Edict. Dioclet.*) l. 10: ADIPIS RECENTIS ITAL. PO(NDO) VNVM. — For washing (as soap), II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, 1<sup>st</sup>): VNGVERE ADIPE E RECENTI. For medicinal use, XIII 10008<sup>51</sup> (Herzogenbusch, *graf-fito* on amphora): PRI(STI-NVS) ADE(Ps).

ADFABILIS. "Affable". Rossi 637 (Rome, †, 423). Form ATFABILIS. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1903) p. 366 = Boldetti, *Osserv.* p. 388 (Rome, †).

ADFATIM. Adv. "abundantly", "sufficiently". *Edict. Dioclet. Introd.* I l. 26: DIVITI(is) ... QVAE ETIAM POPVLOS ADFATIM EXPLERE POTVISSENT.

ADFATVS. "Speech", "address". V 6723 (Vercellae, †): BLANDVS ET ADFATV FACILIS; VI 1789 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): ADFATVS SACER A[<sub>D</sub> NOSTROS P]OSTVLATVS.

ADFECTIONE (AFFECTION; cf. ADFE-CTVS). "Feeling", "affection", "love". [Forms: AFFECTIO, XIV 497 (Ostia); AFFECTIO, VIII 1419 = 15212 (Thignica), 3323 (Lambaesis); AFFECTO (by mistake), VIII 15880 (Sicca). Note acc. ADFECTIONE, XI 5748 (Sentinum, 260); and plural ADFECTIONVM, VIII 8210 (Milev)].

(1) In sense of "feeling", "sympathy", "friendship", "zeal" etc. V 5343 (Cominum): INTIMI DOLORIS ET ADFECTIONIS; XIV 497 (Ostia): OB IVNCTAM ADFECTIONEM (*sic*); VIII 11341 (Sufetula): OB EXIMIAM CONDISC[IPVLATVS?] ADFECTIONEM; VIII 18800 (Numidia): OB EIVS CARISSIMAM ADFECTIONEM; XIII 1910 (Lugudunum): BLANDA PVERILI ADFECTIO INGENIO CVM PIETATE CONTENDIT; XI 5748 (Sentinum, 260): VT ADFECTIONE (*sic*: acc.) SPLENDORIS SVI IN SINGVLOS QVOSQV(E) CONDIGNOS MERENTES EXIBEANT (*sic*: sc. *collegiales*); VIII 15880 (Sicca): [VT] PIETATIS ORDINIS NOSTRI ERGA PATERNVM ADFECTO (*sic*) PERPETVO SI[<sub>T</sub>] CONTESTATA; XIII 1916 (Lugudunum, †): (*seminae*) ADFECTIONIS PLENAE ERGA OMNES HOMINES.

(2) Especially of affectionate zeal for country (town), or fellow-citizens, or for associates (in *collegium* etc.). VI 29682 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRO HAC ADFECTIONE QVAM ERG[A NOS IMPEN]DIOR(VM) ILLIVS SVM[MA] INGENS DEMONSTRAT; VI 31917 (Rome): ADFECTIONIS ERGA REM PVBLICAM; XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): NOBIS VNIVERSIS CIBIVS (*sic*) QVOS MAGNA ADFECTIONE DILIOEBAT; X 4861 (Venafrum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OB RARISSIMAM PRAECIPVAMQVE AC MVNIFICAM EIVS IN SE LIBEROSQVE ADFECTIONEM PIETATEM QVE; X 5919 (Anagnia): OB NIMIAM EIVS ERGA MVNIPES PATRIAMQVE ADFECTIONEM; IX 334 (Canusium): OB INSIGNEM EIVS ERGA PA-

TRIAM AC CIVES ADFECTIONEM; IX 1459 (Ligures Baebiani): OB EXIMIAM (*sic*) ADFECTIONEM TAM IN SINGVLOS QVAM IN VNIVERSOS CIVES; IX 1592 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OB SINGVLAREM ERGA PATRIAM CIVISQVE ADFECTIONEM; IX 3160 (Corfinium): [AD] REMVNERANDAM ADFECTIONEM QVAM IN SINGVLOS VNIVERSOSQVE CIVES SVOS EXHIBUIT; IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242): EA ADFECTIONE ADQVE (*sic*) PRONO ANIMO CIRCA NOS; IX 3436 (Peltuinum, 3<sup>d</sup>): OB EXIMIAM ADFECTIONEM EIVS; IX 3685 (Marsi Marruvium): PRO COMPE[NSAND]A EIVS ADFECTIONE; IX 4208 (Amiternum): SINCERA AMORIS ADFECT[IONE]; XI 613 (Forum Livi): OB SINCERAM EIVS ERGA SE ADFECTIONEM; XI 2702 (Volsinii, 224): QVANTO AMORE QVANTAQVE ADFECTIONE; XI 4095 (Oericulum, 4<sup>th</sup>): PRO CIVICA ADFECTIONE; XI 5749 (Sentinum, 261): ADFECTIONEM AMORIS [ERG]A N(VMERVM) N(OSTRVM) EXIBENTIBVS (*sic*); XI 5750 (Sentinum, 260): AD REMVNERANDAM AEIVS (*sic*) ADFECTIONEM; XI 6362 (Pisaurum, 4<sup>th</sup>): OB EXIMIAM BENIGNAMQ(VE) ERGA OMNES CIVES SVOS ADFECTIONEM; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TANTA PIETATE TANTA[Q]VE ADFECTIONEM P(VBLICAM) N(OSTRAM) AMPLEXVS; V 4354 (Brixia): OB ADFECTIONEM ET PIETATEM EIVS IN SE EXIMIAM; V 8139 (Pola): PROPTER HAEC TALIS ADFECTI[ONIS MERITA]; VIII 1282 = 14785 (Vallis): AD REMVNERANDAM ADFECTIONEM EIVSDEM ... QVAM ET PATRIAE ET CIVIVS PRAESTAT; VIII 8210 (Milev): PRO ADFECTIONVM IN ORD[INE] ADQ(VE) IN POPVLO MERITIS; VIII 9047 (Auzia, 260): OB INSIGNEM IN CIVES AMOREM ET SINGVLAREM ERGA PATRIAM ADFECTIONEM; VIII 14612 (Simitthus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): O[<sub>B</sub> SVMAM IN D]IEM VITAE A[<sub>D</sub>FECTI]O[<sub>N</sub>]EM ET ADMINI[STRATION]EM II VIRATVS; VIII 14703 (Thuburnica): OB EXIMIAM EIVS ... IN CIVES ADFECTIONEM; VIII 5231 = 17416 (Hippo Regius): QVOD TESTIFICATIO MANIFESTIORQVE ESSET SINGVLORVM ADFECTIO; XIII 3162 (Viducasses, 238): PRO MERITIS ADFECTIONIS.

(3) Of family affection, "love". Of husband for wife and *vice versa*: VI 3412 (Rome): MVLIERI SINGVLARI ADFECTIONIS ET INDVSTRIAE ERGA SE ET REM SVAM; VI 29580 (Rome): QVAM ADFECTIONI CONIVGALI TAM INDVSTRIA MORVM SVORVM; VI



31986 (Rome): AFFECTIO ET AMOR; IX 3107 (Sulmo): CONIVGI CASTISSIMAE ET INCOMPARABILI AFFECTIONE FEMINAE; V 6518 (Novaria): CONIVG(I) EXIMIAE CARITATIS ET AFFECTIIONIS IN MATRIMONIO IN-SIGNIS; V 7913 (Cemenelum): OB EIVS ERGA SE AFFECTIO[EM]; VIII 3963 (Lambaesis): OB BENIGNAM IN SE AFFECTIIONEM; VIII 21686 (Arbal): OB SINGVLAREM AFFECTIIONEM; XIII 2077 (Lugudunum): DE CVIVS AFFECTIIONE MARITI PERMANENT AETerna BENEFICIA. — Of parents for children and *vice versa*; XIV 2826 (Zagarolo): PRO AMORE AFFECTIIONIS EIVS; IX 1612 (Beneventum): PATRI RARAE AFFECTIO[IS]; III 1217 (Apulum): SVADENTE AFFECTIIONE MATRI POSVIT; VIII 3323 (Lambaesis): PATER NATV(RALIS) EIVS [SINGVLA]RI AFFECTIIONE (*sic*); II 4465 (Aeso): MAR(IVS) MARIANVS COMMVNI AFFECTIIONE MAR[IA]NAE CALPVRIANAE VXORIS, i. e. « with his wife in common love for their deceased son. — Of brothers and sisters: VI 11570 (Rome): FRATRI ... QVI AD DIEM MORTIS SVAE SIMPLICI AFFECTIIONE VNOQVE ANIMO EGIT MECVM; and so of « brotherly love » in general: VIII 1419 = 15212 (Thignica): PROPTER EXIMIAM PIETATEM ET AFFECTIIONEM (*sic*) FRATERNAM; VIII 4292 (Bathna): AMICO ET MVNICIPI FRATERNAE AFFECTIIONIS DILECTO; XIII 2027 (Lugudunum): IN MODVM FRATERNAE AFFECT[IO]NIS. — Add fragments, V 61 (Pola): AFFECTIONI; VIII 1885 = 16509 (Theveste): AFFECTIIONIS; VIII 9052 (Auzia): AFFECTIIONEM. AFFECTO, -ARE. (1) « To covet ». III 15663 (Apamea Cibotus): (*sarcophagum*) SI QVIS ATTECTAVERIT (*sic*). (2) = *afficere*, q. v. « to impair ». VIII 14728 (Prov. Procons.): ARCVN TRIVMFALEM (*sic*) ... ADF[ECTATVM] HIATV ET DE-RELICT[VM]. AFFECTVS (AFFECTVS). « Sentiment », « affection », « love ». (Cf. *adfectio*). [Forms: AFFECTVS; VI 1690, 11511 (Rome), X 1537 (Neapolis), VIII 10702 (ager Thevestinus, 4<sup>th</sup>); Le Blant 173 (= Sulpic. Sever.); Hübn. Hisp. 379 (Bracara, 6<sup>th</sup>). — Mistakes; ADFECTVS, VI 19213 (Rome); ADFECTVS, XIV 936 (Ostia); ADIECTVS, VIII 16152 (Sicca). — Generally used in sing., but also in plur., VI 12672, 31955, 33976 (Rome); X 1537

(Neapolis), 1782 (Puteoli); XI 6123 (Forum Sempronii); V 1693 (Aquileia)].

(1) In general. XIV 2709 (Tusculum): AFFECTVS OMNIS POSSIDET ISTE LAPIS; X 1537 (Neapolis): FELIX QVI AFFECTVS (*sic*) POTVIT DEMITTERE TVTOS; V 1693 (Aquileia): PRINCIPALES AFFECTVS ET PIA CARITAS; Carm. Lat. 1339 (Rome): CONCEPTIS (*sic*) AFFECTVM, LVCTVM ET IPS(E) PARIT; Hübn. Hisp. 379 (Bracara, 6<sup>th</sup>): EXCITAT AFFECTVM (*sic*) (CHRIST); GERMANIA FRIGENS; Le Blant 173 (from Sulpic. Sever.): AFFECTV CONSTAT GLORIA, NON PRETIO.

(2) For members of one's own family.

(a) Husband for wife and *vice versa*: VI 20674 (Rome): INCOMPARABILIS ERGA MARITVM AFFECTVS; VI 31955 (Rome): OB EIVS ERGA SE AFFECTIB(VS) (*sic*); III 6382 (Salonae): (*illa*) RARI ERGA SE AFFECTVS; VIII 3109 (Lambaesis): CARAE ADQ(VE) (*sic*) DVLCISSIMAE MVLIERI ET INCOMPARABILI AFFECTV MERENTI CONIVGI; VIII 4046 (*ibid.*): PISSIMAE ADQ(VE) (*sic*) INCOMPARABILIS AFFECTVS FEMINAE; VIII 4180 (*ibid.*): INCOMPARABILIS AFFECTVS (gen.) CONIVGIS; VIII 16152 (Sicca): RARISSIMI ERGA MARITVM ADIECTVS (*sic*, = *adfectus*, gen.); VIII 10659 = 17591 (ager Thevestinus): RARAE ADQV[E] (*sic*) CASTISSIMAE MVLIERI, INCOMPARABILIS AFFECTVS CONIVGI; VIII 19454 (Cirta): [AD]FECTV SIMIL[IQ(VE) FID]E PARES; II 1399 (Marchena): QVEM VIX AEQVARE MARITI AFFECTV POTERINT; XII 1724 (ager Tricastinorum, 472): QVI VIXER[VNT CONIV]GALI AFFECTV ET CARITA[TE]; XII 5350 (Narbo, †): AETAS SOLA MINOR, NAM CETERA MAXIMA FESTAE, AFFECTVS, PIETAS, FORMA, PVDICITIA. (b) Parents for children and *vice versa*: VI 11511 (Rome): AFFECTVS (*sic*) ET BLANDITIES ET CARITAS; VI 12672 (Rome): (*illi*) VSI AD FECTIBVS (*sic*) EIVS. MATRIS OPTIMAE ET PISSIMAE; VI 19213 (Rome): CVIVS ADFECTVS (*sic*) ERGA APIETATEM (*sic*) MATRIS SERVIIT (*sic*) AD FATALEM DIE (*sic*); VI 33976 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NE PARENT(ES) AFFECTIB(VS) SVIS INDVLSSISSE VIDEANTVR; XIV 936 (Ostia): INCOMPARABILIS AFFECTVS (*sic*) ERGA PARENTES; X 2316 (Puteoli): RARISSIMAE AFFECTVS FEMINAE (sc. *filius posuit*); V 7640 (ager Saluzzensis): AFFECTV SVPERARE VOLENS.

(c) Between sisters: V 6729 (Vercellae, †): GEMINAS... SORORES, QVAS SACER ANTISTES... GERMANO AD[F]ECTV INSTITVIT DOMINOQVE DICAVIT. (d) Other relations of personal affection: X 4142 (Capua): AFFECTV ET OFFI[CIS] ET IMPENDIS SV[IS] PATRONVM DILEX[IT]; IX 1776 (Beneventum): QVOD EVM PLENO AFFECTV DILEXERIT

(3) For town, country, *collegium*. XIV 2795 (Gabii, 1<sup>st</sup>): HOC (sc. *templum*) PIETATIS SVAE AFFECTV EXORNET; X 1782 (Puteoli): MERVERAT AFFECTVVM NOSTROVRVM CONSOLATIONEM, and QVO TESTATIO SIT ERGA EVM AFFECTVS REI PVBLICAE NOSTRAE; X 5670 (Sta. Maria de' Zapponi, 107): OB TAM EGREGIVM EIVS AFFECTVVM; IX 1128 (Aeclanum): (*illi*) IN OMNI AFFECTV PRAESTANTISSIMO; XI 6123 (Forum Sempronii): AFFECTVS, QVOS CIVIBVS NOSTRIS NVNC IPSE PRAESTAS; V 2117 (Tarvisium): SPLENDIDVM PVBLICAE PIETATIS AFFECTVVM; VIII 10702 (ager Thevestinus, 4<sup>th</sup>): PRO AFFECTV PA[TRIO] and [PRO] AFFECTV PATRIO; VI 1690 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): HVIC CORPVS SVARIORVM ET CONFECTVARIORVM... EX AFFECTV (*sic*)... STATVAM PATRONO DIGNO PONENDAM CENSUIT.

ADFERO, -FERRE. "To bring (to)". [Forms: Pres. stem. regularly ADF-; ATFERENTE, VI 2464 (Rome). — Perf. stem. regularly ATT-. — Supine stem. ADL-, X 7852 (Sardinia, 69), VIII 9255 (Rusguniae, †); ALL-, VI 2031 (Rome, *Arval*, 43); X 7852 (Sardinia, 69): ALATV(M), IV 1239 (Pompeii, *graffito*)].

(a) Lit. "To bring", "fetch", "deliver", "present". I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) l. 40: VTEI (*sic*) IS AD SESE VENIAT, AVT ADFERATVR CORAM EO QVEI (*sic*) POSTVLAVERIT; VI 2031 (Rome, *Arval*, 43): [TABELL]AE ALLATAE; VI 2464 (Rome): ATFERENTE (*sic*) ΣΟΤΙΚΟ (*sic*) Α BRITANNIA (*sic*) sc. *corpus illius*; IV 1239 (Pompeii, *graffito*), with correction p. 205: FAENV(M) ALATVM (*sic*) VIII IDVS OCTO(BRES); X 4842 (Venafrum): ADVEHERE, ADFERRE, ADPORTARE; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69): TABVLAM SE AD EAM REM PERTINENTEM EX TABVLARIO PRINCIPIS ADLATVROS, and INTRA QVAM DIEM NISI FORMA ALLATA (*sic*) ESSET, and QVOD NONDVM FORMA ALLATA (*sic*) ESSET; VIII 9255 (Rusguniae, †): SANCTO LIGNO CRVCIS CHRISTI SALVRTORIS

ADLATO ADQ(VE) (*sic*) HIC SITO; VIII 10656 (ager Thevestinus, †): ADFERTE DOM(INO) MVNDVM SACRIFICIVM, ADFERTE D(O)M(INO) PATRIAE GENTIVM (cf. Psalm. 95 v. 8); XIII 2181 (Lugudunum): CORPVS SORORIS... AB VRBE ADFERRI CVRAVERVNT.

(b) Metaph. I 1418 = XI 6528 (Sassina, B. C.): QVEI SIBEI [LA]QVEO MANV[S] ATTVLISSENT; VI 1750 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): VT... DESPERATIONEM CVNCTIS REPARATIONIS ADFERRENT; V 6202 (Mediolanium, †): TER DENOS AEO BIVOSQVE QVATER ATTVLIT ANNOS.

ADFCIO, -ERE. "To bring to", "treat", "afflict", etc. [Form: ADFCIER, XI 1129 (Forum Novum). *Thes. Ling. Lat.* s. v. p. 1206 l. 20 and p. 1208 l. 5 cites p. p. ADFACTVS; cf. below s. v. FACTVS]. VI 1759 (Rome, 389): V VTRVMQ(VE) CORPVS ET BENEFICIO SE ET VICTORIA GRATVLETVR AFFECTVVM; VI 1771 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): CVM SVARIOS DAMNIS VIDEREMVS AFFECTOS; XI 1129 (Forum Novum): [N]ON POTEST PRIVS MORTEM ADFCIER QVAM VENERIT FA[TVM]; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TA[M] PERPEIVA VT[IL]ITATE REM P(VBLICAM) N(OSTRAM) ADFECISSE; III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>): GRAVISSIMIS VEXATIO[NI]BVS ADFICI.

ADFIGO, -ERE. "To fasten to", "affix". [Form: AFFIXVS, only *Ihm Damasi Epigram.* 89 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>)]. (A) Of persons. V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>) and III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>): PATIBVLO ADFIXVS. — (B) Of things (tablets etc.). VI 1771 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): TABVLAM PLACVIT ADFIGI; XI 1354 (Luna, 255): TABVLAMQ(VE) AENEAM HVIVS DECRETI N(OSTRI) SCRIPTVRA ADFIGI; XI 2702 (Volsinii, 224): TABVLAM QVOQVE PATROCINALEM IN DOMO EIVS ADFIGI; *Ihm, Damasi Epigram.* = Carm. Lat. 917 = Bull. Arch. Cr. (1884-5) p. 154 (from Gruter): AFFIXO... CARMINE.

ADFINIS (ATFINIS, AFFINIS). Adj. and subst. (A) "Bordering on", "neighboring", "neighbor". (B) "Related by marriage", "relative by marriage". [Forms: ATFINIS, VI 1343 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 10247 (*ibid.*, 252), X 1754 (Puteoli); AFFINIS, VI 8401 (Rome, 577-8), III 13692 (Corinthus). Abbrev. ADF., AFF.].

(A) XIII 5595 (near Dibio); ADF(INEM) COLLEM... FLORAE... DEDICAVIT; VI



10247 (Rome, 252): ET SI QVI ALI (*sic*) AFFINES (*sic*) SVNT; VI 10234 (Rome, 153): AB VRBE EVNTIBVS PARTE LAEVA INTER ADFINES VIBIVM CALOCAERVM ET POT PVLVM; VI 8401 (Rome, 577-8): IVXTA S(AN)C(TV)M CYPRIANVM INTER AFFINES (*sic*) EVNDI CAPITINIANI; VI 4415 (Rome): AREA VSTRINA[E] INTER ADFINE[S]; III p. 947 l. 6 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 159): INTER ADFINES (*illos*) ET SI QVI ALI (*sic*) ADFINES SVNT; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I l. 2: ADFINIBVS (*illis*), l. 9: ADFINE (*illo*), and *passim* adf.; IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101) *passim* adf.; II 5042 (Baetica: AD FINE (*sic*) EVNDO (*sic*, = *fundo*) DIXIT (*ille illos*) ET POPVLVM ET SI QVOS (*sic*) DICERE OPORTET.

(B) III 13692 (Corinthus): VIRO SVO, AFF(IN)IBVS (*sic*) POSTERISQVE SVIS; VI 1731 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): SOCIO BELLORVM OMNIVM ET VICTORIARVM, ADFINI ETIAM DIVI THEODOSII AVGVSTI etc.; III 6075 (Ephesus): ADFINIS DOMIN[ORVM NOSTR]ORVM AVGVSTOR[VM]; V p. 705 no. 5, l. 14 (Ticium, †): INDIGENAE, ADFINES, PROCERES; V 2117 (Tarvisium): TRANSFERRET IN (*illum*) PROXIMVM ADFINEM, and HONORATO SVO ADFINE; VI 21521 (Rome): ADFINIS MEMORANDE QVID O! ME AD SIDERA CAELI ABLATVM QVERERIS?; IX 7737 (Marsi Maruvium): (*ille*) AD[FINI P]i(A)E; III 9067 (Salonae): FELIX ADF(INI) ... POSVIT; VIII 8934 (Saldae): (*ille*) ADFINI PISSIMO OB MERITA. Add VI 1343 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 9079 (Rome), 10229 (*ibid.*, *Testam. Dasumii*, 1<sup>st</sup>); V 4352 (Brixia); X 1574 (Puteoli); IX 1887 (Beneventum); XI 576 (Forum Popili); III 1872 (Narona); II 254 (Oli-sipo), 3842 (Saguntum).

ADFINITAS (ATF-). "Relationship", "kinship". II 5439 (*Lex Ursonens.*) III 2 l. 19: GENER, SOCER, VITRICVS, PRIVIGNVS, PATRON(VS), LIB(ERTVS), CONSOBRINVS [SIT] PROPIVSVE EVM EA COGNATIONE ADFINITAT[E]VE (*sic*) CONTINGAT; IX 984 (Compsa): NEQVE FILIVS NEQVE NEPOTES NEQVE DE ADFINITATE VLLVS; VI 1730 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): AD COLVMEN GLORIAE SEMPIETERNAE ET REGIAE ADFINITATIS EVECTO; VI 1731 (*ibid.*): AD COLVMEN REGIAE ADFINITATIS EVECTO.

ADFIRMO, -ARE. "To affirm", "declare". VI 1527 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*,

B. C.): AC FVTVROS LIBEROS T[E] COMMVNES PROQVE TVIS HABITVRVM ADF[IRM]ARES.

ADFLIGO, -ERE. (A) Literally, "to hrow down", "overthrow". (B) Metaphorically, "to afflict". [Forms: AFLEICTA, I 1175 = X 5708 (Sora, B. C.); AFLICTA, III 1612 (Dacia); AFFLICTVS, Rossi 1180 (Rome, †)].

(A) VI 1750 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): CONSTANTINIANAS THERMAS LONGA INCVRIA ET ABOLENDAE CIVILIS VEL POTIVS FERALIS CLADIS VASTATIONE VEHEMENTER ADFLICTAS; VIII 2722 (Lambaesis): FORVM TRANSITOR[IVM] ... CONLAPSVM [PE]NITVSQ(VE) ADFLICT(VM).

(B) I 1175 = X 5708 (Sora, B. C.): RE SVA DIFEIDENS, ASPER AFLEICTA (*sic*); VI 15268 (Rome): PATER AETerno DOLORE ADFLICTVS; V 2117 (Tarvisium): NIMIO MAERORE GRAVITER ADFLICTVS; V 7882 (Cemenelum): IMPATIENTISSIM(O) DOLORE EIVS ADFLICTI ADQ(VE) (*sic*) DESOLAT(I); III 1612 (Dacia): AFLICTA (*sic*) (*illa*) CONIVGI BENE MERITO POS(VIT); XIII 2027 (Lugdunum): CVIVS EXCESSV GRAVIORRE DAMNO QVAM REI AMISSIONE ADFLICTI; III 13640 (Pisidia, 527): QVO[CVMQV]E DAMNO EX [QVA]CVMQVE OCCASI[ONE EOS] ADFLIGERE; Rossi 1180 (Rome, †): PESSIMA SORS EST SVPPPLICII AFFLICTO (*sic*) QVEM SVA VOTA PREMUNT.

ADGANAI. Inhabitants of a *vicus* or *pagus* in the territory of Mediolanium, (possibly on the Lake of Como), otherwise unknown. [Cf. ADCENEICVS and AGGANAIQVS]. V 5671 (ager Mediolanensis): (*ille*) MATRONIS ET ADGANAIS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ADAGENTII. Inhabitants of a *vicus* or *pagus* in the vicinity of Nemausus, otherwise unknown. XII 3084 (Nemausus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): MARTI AVG(VSTO) LACAVO SACRVM, ADAGENTII EX AERE COLLATO.

ADGNATVS (AGNATVS, ATNATVS). "Relative on the father's side". II 1968 (*Lex Salpensana*) XXIX: QVAM SI IS C(IVIS) R(OMANVS) ET ADGNATVS PROXVMVS C(IVIS) R(OMANVS) TVTOR ESSET; VI 36740 (Rome, *fragmt.*): AGNATI ERVNT; II 4332 (Tarraco): VEL PER ATNATOS (*sic*) VEL MANVMISSOS.

ADGNOSCO, -ERE. "To recognize". VI 911 = 31199 (Rome, *fragmt.*): [GR]A-

TIAS AGERE ET ADGNOSC[ERE] ...; XII 915 (Arelate): SI TV NON NOSTI AMICOS, ADGNOSCET HOMINES AEG(ER) QVOS NO(N) POTE (*sic*) SANVS.

ADGRAVO, -ARE. "To weigh down", "burden". II 1359 (Arunda): SVMPTV MAIORE ADGRAVARI.

ADGREDIOR, -I. (A) Literally, "to attack". VIII 8924 (Saldæ): TAM EX MA(v)RET(ANIA) CAES(ARIENSE) QVAM ETIAM DE SITIFENSIS ADGRESSVS. (B) "To attack". i. e. "undertake" (a work). VI 1585 (Rome, 193): PROCVRATOR ... OPVS ADGREDIETVR, SI AVCTORITATE VESTRAM ACCEPERIT; Ihm, *Damasi Epigram*. IV 5 (Rome, †): PROTINVS ADGRESSVS MAGNVN SVPERARE LABOREM AGGERIS INMENSIS DEIECIT CVLMINA MONTIS.

ADHAEREO, -ERE. "To be attached to", "connected with", (lit. and fig.). VI 31959 (Rome): [PORTICVM] CVM SCRIBNIS TELLVRENSIS [SECRETA] RII TRIBVNALIB(VS) ADHERENTEM (*sic*); VIII 946 (Cilicia, fragm.): ... CORAM TE ADHERENTIS (*sic*) TRIVMP... which from Henzen *Ampliss. Coll.* no. 6501 may be reconstructed: [CVRATOR VIARVM AVRELIAE ET] CORN(ELIAE) ET ADHERENTIS (*sic*) TRIVMP(HALIS). — X 8247 (Anagnia, †): FAVSTINA MATER TOTA MENTE ADERENTI (*sic*) FELICISSIMAE FILIAE VIRGINI; V 6725 (Vercellae, †): INDVSTRIA ADHESIT (*sic*) MENTIS MOX VT VITARET OBIECTA (= "persisted"; cf. Engl. "stuck to it"); XIII 2478 (Ambarri, 7<sup>th</sup>): ALTAREBV(S) SACRIS PRELICTVS (*sic*, = *praeductus*) ADESIT (*sic*).

ADHIBEO, -ERE. (1) Of persons. "to summon", "admit", "have present". VI 2043 (Rome, *Arval.* 63): ADHIBITIS (*illis*); IX 5420 (Falerio, 82): ADHIBITIS VTRIVSQVE ORDINIS SPLENDIDIS VIRIS; XI 6337 (Pisaurum): (*illi*) ADHIBIT(O) IN CONSILIVM) PRAEF(ECTI) PRAET(ORIO); V 5050 (Anauni, 46) l. 17: ADHIBITIS PROCVRATORIBVS MEIS; III 586 (Lamia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADHIBITIS MENSORIBVS DE CONTROVERSIIS FINIVM INTER LAMIENSES ET HYPATAEOS. — (2) Of things. "to furnish", "supply", "employ". VI 1848 = 2176 = 32267 (Rome): [H]EREDES PATRONO BENE MEREN[TI] ADHIBVERVNT (sc. *argentum testamento legatum*); VI 1711 (Rome, 3<sup>th</sup>): ADHIBITIS ISDEM PONDERIBVS. — (3) Of

abstract subst., "to use", "employ", "exercise". VI 1771 (Rome): MODERATIONE ADHIBITA; VI 3864 = 31883 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ADHIBITA DILIGENTIA; III 8473 (Dalmatia): ADHIB[ITO CON]SILIO; XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 41: AVCTORITATE ADHIBITA LEGITVME (*sic*); VI 2136 (Rome, 336): ADHIBITA GRAVITATE = "considering the gravity"; V 7097 (Taurini): (*illi*) QVAM REI PRIVATAE CVRAM ADHIBVIT; II 6102 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IAM NEC CVRAM ADHIBEBAS REI AVGENDAE FAMILIARIS]; VI 10230 (Rome, *Laud. Murdiae*, 1<sup>st</sup>): MIHI REVOCATA MEMORIA PATRIS EAQVE IN CONSILIVM ET FIDE SVA ADHIBITA. (Cf. annotations, l. c.).

ADHVC (ATHVC, ADVC). Always temporal, "until now", "still", "still further". [Forms: ATHVC, VIII 9624 (Manliana); ADVC, VI 10493 (Rome), V 6244 (Mediolanium, †), III 1898 (Dalmatia), XIII 1983 (Lugudunum, 3<sup>d</sup>), VI 1783 (Rome, 431): LOCVPLETIORIS ADHVC REI P(VBLICAE); VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADHVC AVGENS GLORIAM TITVLI SVI, PRAECESSIT THALLVM FACTIONIS SVAE; VI 25084 (Rome): ADHVC INFANS; XIV 510 (Ostia): BIS SEPTEM PLACIDOS ANN(OS) ET ADHVC FORMATVS IN VNVM; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): ADHVC RETINERE PRIORVM TEMPORVM [INCVRIAM]; X 1948 (Puteoli): SI SVM DIGNVS ADHVC FAVOR[E] VESTRO; IX 4370 (ager Amiterninus): ADHVC ADOLE[S]CENS FECIT; V 6244 (Mediolanium, †): SPERO ME VIVERE ADVC (*sic*) ANVS (*sic*) ...; VI 10493 (Rome): ADVC (*sic*) MISERO; Carm. Lat. 1336 = Rossi II 118. 102 (Rome, †): QVORVM SENSVS ADHVC QVOD DOLET INTVS AMAT; III 567 (Delphi): GRAECA INSCRIPTIO ... ADHVC MANET; III 1898 (Dalmatia): FILIVS ADVC (*sic*) INTREPIDANTIS AETATIS; III p. 949 (Dacia, wax-tablet): EX QVA MERCEDE A[D]HVC IN CESSO ACCIPIT ...; VIII 9519 (Caesarea): PATRI SI LICVISSET ADHVC FRVI LONGIVS HAC PIETATE; VIII 9624 (Manliana): CV(M) ATHVC (*sic*) VIVERET; VIII 14365 (Uccula): CVIVS AMOR CRESCIT ADHVC IN NVMERVM MAIORVM; XIII 1983 (Lugudunum, 3<sup>d</sup>): VELLE SI ADVC (*sic*) POSSEM.

ADIABENI. The inhabitants of a district of northern Assyria, east of the Tigris and north of its confluent, the Caprus,



conquered by Septimius Severus in 195. I<sup>2</sup> p. 257 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*), Jan. 31: CIRCENSES, ADIABENIS VICTIS.

ADIABENICVS. "Conqueror of Adiabene". [Cf. above, ADIABENI].

[Forms: VIII 306 (Ammadaera, 196): AZIABENICO; VIII 10338, 10362 (near Sitifis, 198): AZABENICO; VIII 22566 (near Labdia): AZABENICI; VIII 20262 (Satafis): [A]ZABEN[ICI]; VIII 22579 (near Tigava): AZAB[E]N[I]CVS; VIII 10337 (near Sitifis, 198): AZAB(ENICVS); VIII 22611 (near Lucus): ADZABB. (*sic*, = *duo Adzabeni*); VIII 22567 (near Labdia, 198): AZABENSI (*sic*). — ADIB(ENICVS), II 1671 (Tucci, 212); ADIABIN[ICVS], III 3705 (Pannonia inf., 354); ADIABENICO (*sic*), III 7171 (Phrygia, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — Abbrev. ADIAB, *passim*; ADIABENIC., VI 1034 (Rome, 203), 1035 (*ibid.*, 204); X 7275 (Sicilia, 199), 8025 (Sardinia, 3<sup>d</sup>); X 1650 (Puteoli, 196), 3834 (Capua, 196), 6908 (near Capua, 201); XI 6005 (Sestinum, 202); V 2821 (Patavium, 3<sup>d</sup>); IX 5980 (near Calatia, 201); III 4309 (Brigetio, 3<sup>d</sup>); III<sup>2</sup> p. 824 (*Edict. Dioclet.*, 301) *Introd.* A 1; III 905 (Potaissa, 195); VIII 677 (Mactar, 3<sup>d</sup>). — ADIABEN., VI 1054 (Rome, 200), 1060 (*ibid.*, 198-210); X 7275 (Sicilia, 199); III 4560 (Vindobona, 3<sup>d</sup>); VIII 4583 (Diana, 198); II 4655 (Emerita, 200). — ADIABE., X 7274 (Sicilia, 198), 5172 (Casinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — ADIA., III 5720 (Noricum, 201). — ADI., VIII 10161 (Africa, 3<sup>d</sup>). — AD., VIII 10160 (Africa, 3<sup>d</sup>), 22236 (near Sigus, 3<sup>d</sup>), 22271 (near Thibilis, 3<sup>d</sup>).

A title assumed by Septimius Severus after his conquest of Adiabene in 195. Extremely freq. in inscr. in his honor from 195 on. [Cf. ARABICVS, PARTHICVS, BRITANNICVS]. It is regularly associated with the title ARABICVS, which it follows; and in later inscr. is succeeded by PARTHICVS MAXIMVS, and (still later) BRITANNICVS MAXIMVS. EXX. of ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS alone; VI 954 (Rome, 196), 1026 (*ib.*, 195), 1050 (*ib.*, 196-7), 1408 (Rome); X 7273 (Sicilia, 196); XIV 112, 113, 121 (Ostia, 196), 3450 (Treba Augusta, 196); X 1650-1 (Puteoli, 196), 3341 (Misenum, 196), 3834 (Capua, 196), 5172 (Casinum), 5964 (Signia), 6079 (Formiae,

197), 6437 (Privernum, 196); V 4868 (Benacenses, 195); IX 3665 (Marsi Maruvium), 5895 (Ancona); XI 3607 (Caere); V 5259 (Comum, 197); III 154 (Syria, 196), 905 (Potaissa, 195), 3706 (Pannonia inf., 199), 5717 (near Teurnia), 5998 (Raetia); VIII 777 (Apisa Maius, 197-201), 2438 (near Thamugadi, 195-8), 2709 (Lambaesis), 4364-5 (Gibba, 195), 4482 (Tubunae), 4594 (Diana, 197), 6048 (Arsacal, 197), 8835 (Tupusuctu, 195), 9024 (Auzia); II 2124 (Isturgi, 198), 4101 (Tarraco, 195); XII 4345 (Narbo, 196). — Note III 218 (Cyprus, 198): ADIABENICO MAXIMO (*sic*, without ARABICO). — EXX. of ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS, PARTHICVS MAXIMVS: VI 354 (Rome), 896 (*ib.*, 202), 1028 (*ib.*, 200), 1029, 1030, 1251 (*ib.*, 201), 1034 (*ib.*, 203), 1035 (*ib.*, 204), 1047, 1060, 1061, 1075 (*ib.*, 198-210), 1053 (*ib.*, 199), 1054 (*ib.*, 200), 1055 (*ib.*, 205), 3761 (*ib.*, 198-201); XIV 2072 (Lanuvium, 198-210); X 5052 (Atina, 200), 5173 (Casinum, 200), 5825 (Ferentinum, 198-201), 5908 (Anagnia, *ib.*), 5909 (*ib.*, 207), 6908 (near Capua, 201), 6929 (Neapolis, 201), 7274, 7276 (Sicilia, 198), 7275 (*ibid.*, 199), 7503 (Sicilia); 8022, 8025 (Sardinia); IX 2165 (Caudium), 4117 (Aequiculi, 208), 4959 (Cures, 211-12), 5899 (Ancona), 5980 (near Calatia, 201); XI 6005 (Sestinum, 202); V 2816, 2821 (Patavium), 4055 (Mantua, 208); III 5323 (Solva), 5536 (Iuvavum), 5714 (near Teurnia, 201), 5720 (Noricum, 201), 5722-3 (Noricum), 5735 (near Celeia, 200), 5745 (Noricum, 195), 5750 (*ibid.*, 201), 5982, 5987, 5992, 5996 (Raetia, 201), 5993, 5995 (Raetia), 6581 (Alexandria, 199), 205, 6723, 6725 (Syria, 198), 6911 (Cappadocia), 3733 (Pannonia inf., 199), 3745 (*ibid.*, 198), 4309 (Brigetio), 4560 (Vindobona), 4622 (near Emona) 4624 (*ibid.*, 201), 4638 (near Brigetio, 201), 4642 (near Carnuntum, 198), 4654 (near Vindobona, 201), p. 890 (Mantua, 208), p. 891 (Faventia, 215), 10277-8 (Lugio, 201), 10616 (Pannonia sup., 198), 7171 (Phrygia), 7418 (Thracia, 199), 7602 (Moesia inf., 200), 14 (Alexandrea, 199), 1377 (Dacia), 1451 (Sarmizegetusa, 198-210), 1685 (Ulpiana, 202-9), 2682 (Nedindum); VIII 74 (Biniana), 307 (Ammac-

dara, 677 (Mactar), 821 (Mun. Aurelium), 884 (Pag. Mercurialis, 199), 966 (Civ. Siagitana, 215), 2437 (near Thamugadi, 199), 2551 (Castr. Lambaes., 198), 2558 (Castr. Lambaes.), 2671, 2705-6 (Lambaeasis), 2702-3 (ibid., 203), 4216 (Verecunda, 201-10), 4583 (Diana, 198), 4596 (ibid., 200), 4826 (Nattabutes), 5329 (Calama), 6306 (Phua, 205), 6307 (ibid., 200), 6944 (Cirta), 6969 (ibid., 204), 6996 (ibid., 210), 6998 (ibid., 202), 1628 (Sicca, 208), 1798 (Assuras), 8320 (Cuicul, 213-17), 10337, 10338, 10362 (near Sifilis, 198), 22567 (near Labdia, 198); II 1170 (Hispalis, 205), 1254 (Osset, 198-201), 1669, 1670 (Tucci, 200), 3343 (Tarraco, 203), 4655 (Emerita, 200); XII 4323 (Narbo); VII 316 (Britannia, 213-17). — Note variants in form: VI 225 (Rome, 200): ARAB. ADIAB. ET PART. MAX; VI 1033 (Rome, 203), X 7272 (Sicilia 195), VIII 306 (Ammaedara): PARTHICVS ARABICVS ET PARTHICVS ADIABENICVS; XIV 2800 (Gabii, before 199), VIII 5699, 5700 (Sigus, 197), 6340 (Uzelis, 201), 6702 (Tiddis, 197), 7041 (Cirta): PARTHICVS ARABICVS, PARTHICVS ADIABENICVS; II 1969 (Malaca): PARTHICVS ARABICVS ADIABENICVS; VIII 22579 (near Tigava): PARTHICVS A[RA]BI[C]VS A[AB]E[N]C[VS] M[AXIM]VS; XIII 2612 (Cavillonum, 195-9), II 1644 (Iliturgicola): PARTHICVS ADIABENICVS; III 6709, 6710, 6712 (Syria), VIII 2550 (Castr. Lambaes.): ARABICVS ADIABENICVS PARTHICVS; III 5991 (Raetia): ADIABENICVS PARTHICVS MAXIMVS; III 3664 (Cruinerum, 198): ARABICVS ADIABENICVS PONTIFEX PARTHICVS MAXIMVS. — EXX. of ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS, PARTHICVS MAXIMVS, BRITANNICVS MAXIMVS. XI 5631 (Camerinum, 210); VIII 1857 (Theveste, 214), 2194 (Mun. Tiufadi, 214), 5934 (Saddar, 215), 6303 (Phua, 213), 6341 (Uzelis, 212), 10160, 10161 (Africa), 22271 (near Thibilis); II 4676 (Lusitania, 217), 1671 (Tucci, 212), 1532 (Ulia 219); VII 1002 (Habitancium). — Note variants in form: III 5980, 5997, 5999 (Raetia, 195): ARABICVS ADIABENICVS PARTHICVS BRITANNICVS; III 202 (Syria, 213): ARABICVS ADIABENICVS PARTHICVS MAXIMVS BRITANNICVS; VIII 22236 (near Sigus): ADIABENICVS ARABICVS MAXIMVS BRITANNICVS MAXIMVS;

VIII 4597 (Diana, 201-2?): PARTHICVS GERMANICVS MAXIMVS ARABICVS ADIABENICVS.

The title ADIABENICVS is found also in a few inserr. of Caracalla *after* the death of Septimius Severus (ca. 213-14). [Note VIII 7973 (Rusicade, 209), where *both* Severus and Caracalla are ARAB. ADIAB. PARTH. MAX., but the stone is badly broken; and VIII 22611 (near Lucus), where Severus and Caracalla together are AVGG. ARABB. ADZABB. PARTHICI MAXIMI (*sic*). X 5802 (Aletrium); VIII 1855, 1857 (Theveste, 214), 22271 (near Thibilis); II 1037 (Regina, 210-11); XII 4347 (Narbo, 213-17); VII 1004 (Habitancium), 1186 (Britannia, 213).]

The title ADIABENICVS appears in inserr. of Diocletian and Maximian in 301-2, perhaps for the war of 297. III p. 824 (*Edict. Dioclet.*, 301) *Introd. A. 1*; X 3343 (Misenum, 302); III p. 900 = X 1113 (Abellinum, 301-5). ADIABENICVS as title of Galerius Valerius (which?) in fourth century, III 6979 (Sinope).

Lastly, of Constantius II, for war in Mesopotamia in 338. III 3705 (Pannonia inf., 354).

ADIACENS. Part. as adj. and subst. (A) As adj., "adjacent". VI 10411 (Rome): AEDIFICIVM ADIACENS; VI 13143 (ibid.): [LO]CVM A[D]IACENTEM; X 3334 (Misenum): LOCIS [ADI]ACENTIBVS AEDIFICIS (*sic*). (B) Plur. as noun, VI 13319 (Rome): HIC MONIMENTVS (*sic*) CVM OMNIBVS SVIS ADIACENTIBVS.

ADIACEO, -ERE. "To lie at, or in". XI 1209 (Veleia): ADIACET ET TV[MVLIS].

ADICIO, -ERE. "To add", "increase by additions". [Form: ADIACIA, VI 32326 (*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 15. Abbrev., ADIECER(*unt*), XI 5276 (Hispania); ADICERE(*m*), III 14206<sup>21</sup> (Macedonia); ADIECT(*us*), *Rev. Arch.* (1903) p. 163 (Rome); V 428 (Piquentum); III 1789 (Narona), 8485, 12693 (Dalmatia); ADIECTUS), VI 28367 (Rome)].

(A) In general, VIII 18042 (Castr. Lambaesit.): SI QVIT (*sic*) ADICIATVR AVT DETRAHATVR.

(B) Of buildings and other constructions. VIII 17831 (Thamugadi): ADIECTA DE SVO AEDE; III 7342 (Philippi): ADIECTA CELLA



NATATORI[A]; III 1790, 8484 (Narona, 173): ADIECTIS PORTICIBVS; ib. 1789 (Narona): PORTICIB(VS) A[DI]ECT(IS); ib. 8485 (Dalmatia): PORTICIB(VS) ADIECT(IS); IX 3162 (Cofinium): ADIECTIS BASILICIS; VI 32323 (*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) I. 200: IN SCAENA QVOI (*sic*) THEATRVM ADIECTVM NON EVIT, NVLLIS POSITIS SEDI-LIBVS; XI 5276 (Hispellum): VIAE LATITVDINI ADIECER(VNT) SVBSTRVCTION(EM); IX 3018 (Teate): ADIECTA STRVCTVRA SPECVS ET PVTEORVM; XII 5309 (Narbo): [PAVIME]NTVM (?) ADIECIT; XI 5805 (Iguvium), VIII 2630 (Lambaesis, 158): ADIECTO PRO-NAO; VI 656 (Rome): MARMORA RELIQ(VA) QVAE DEFVER(VNT) ADIECIT; VI 10333 (Rome): MACERIE ... ADIECIT; VI 20498 (*ibid.*): ADIECIT MACERIA(M) MONVMENTO; XII 4332 (Narbo, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADIECTO TETRA-STYLO ET AERAMENTIS OMNIBVS; VI 24482 (Rome), VIII 20152 (Cuicul, 147): ADIECTO PODISMO; VI 1156 = 1658, 31886 (Rome): STATVAM ... ADIECIT; ib. 1659 (Rome, 414): (*statuam*) FACTO A SE ADIECIT ORNATVI; VIII 15381 (Mun. Numiulitanum, 124): ADIECTO ORNAMENTO; II 4268 (Tarraco): ADIECTIS ORNAMENTIS AEDILICIS (*sic*). — Of lots of ground, VI 14901 (Rome): ARIA (*sic*) AD[I]ECTA; XIII 604 (Burdigala): AREAM ADIECIT; VI 28367 (Rome): FR(ONTI) ADI(ECTI) P(EDES) XXX; VI 2491 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) AD[I]ECIT AD MONVMENT(VM) (*spatium tantum*); VI 30037 (*ibid.*): ADIECTVM IN MONVMENTO IN FRON-T(E) PED(ES) XV; V 1368 (Aquileia): (*ille*) ADIECIT IN FRO(NTE) P(EDES) VIII, IN AGR(O) P(EDES) XXXII; III 14206<sup>21</sup> (Macedonia): SI QVID MINVS DEDI, ME(N)SVRA(M) VT PATRI MEO ADICERE(M). Add *Mon. Ancyran.* cap. 27. 24: AEGYPTVM IMPERIO POPVLI [RO]MANI ADIECI = *Αἰγυπτὸν δῆμον Ῥωμαίων ἡγεμονία προσεθηκα...*

(C) Of sums of money. VI 22107 (Rome): RELIQ(VAM) PECVNIAM DE SVO ADIECIT; VIII 8835 (Tupusuctu, 195): ADIECTA PRAETEREA EX SVA LIBERALITATE PECVNIA; VIII 73 (Biniana, 3<sup>d</sup>). 76 (*ibid.*, 186): ADIECTA AMPLIVS PECVNIA; XIV 98 (Ostia, 139): ADIECTA PECVNIA QVANTA AMPLIVS DESIDERABATVR; VIII 16441 (Zama Maior), XI 4663 (Tuder), XI 3366 (Tarquinius), IX 5426 (Falerio, 43), VIII 1400 (Thigunica), VIII 2505 (Calcus Hercules):

ADIECTA PECVNIA; VI 24321 (Rome): IN EO MONVMENTO INPENSA(M) (*sic*) ADIECIT; V 558 (Tergeste): ADIECTA INPENSA (*sic*) SVA; VI 1924 (Rome): ADIECTA IMPENSA; III 12693 (Dalmatia): [IMPEN]SIS ADIECT(IS); VI 21458 (Rome): EX SVO AMPLIVS ADIECTIS HS. (*tot*); VI 30881 (Rome): AD QVAM SVMMAM ADIECIT HS. (*tot*); VIII 17164 (Thubursicum Numid.): ADIECTIS AM[PLI]VS AD LEGITIMAM [SVMM]AM II VIRATVS (*tot*); VIII 19122 (Sigus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADIECTIS AT (*sic*) EA(M) QVANTIT[A]TE(M) EX SVA LIBERALITATE HS. (*tot*); V 5262 (*Comm.*): ADIECTIS IN ORNATVM HS. (*tot*); II 2006 (Nescania): ADIECTIS DE SVO AD IMPENSAS OPERIS HS. (*tot*); VIII 1574 = 15576 (Mustis, 164): ADIECTIS OB HONOREM FLAM(INATVS) PERP(ETVI) SVI HS. (*tot*); VIII 4194 (Verecunda): ADIECTIS AT (*sic*) LEGITIMAM HS. (*tot*); XIII 5056 (Eburodunum): EO AMPLIVS DE SVO ADIECIT HS. (*tot*); VIII 2354 (Thamugadi, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14349 (Prov. Procons.): ADIECTIS A SE HS. (*tot*); IX 4077 (Cures), VIII 3079 (Lambaesis): ADIECTIS DE SVO HS. (*tot*); VIII 10833 (Zattara): AMPLIVS ADIECTIS AT (*sic*) HS. (*tot*); VIII 2353 (Thamugadi): ADIECTIS AD HS. (*tot*); VIII 3334 (Lambaesis): ADIECTIS INSVPER HS. (*tot*) N; III 1717 (Risinium), III 4320 (Brigetio), X 3361 (Misenum), V 4016 (Arilica): ADIECIT HS. (*tot*); V 5661 (Vercellae), IX 6075 (near Beneventum, 123), II 5150 (Baetica), VIII 4601 (Diana), V 4472 (Brixia): ADIECTIS HS. (*tot*); VIII 885 (Pagus Mercurialis, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): ADIECTIS TERTIS (*sic*) EX DECRETO; VI 35243 (Rome): NISI SI QVID HERED[VM] QVIS QVOD VT IIE SIT] ADICIAT.

(D) Varia. X 5796 (Verulae): ADIECTO PANE ET VINO POPVLO; XI 4395 (Aeria), 4582 (Carsulae), 6358, 6360, 6362 (Pisaurum): ADIECTO PANE ET VINO; II 5941 (Asso, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EPVLO ANNVO ADIECTO; XI 6357 (Pisaurum): AD[I]ECTA VENATIONE LEGITIMA; *Rev. Arch.* (1903) p. 163 = *Notiz.* (1902) p. 510 = *Bull. Com.* (1902) p. 178 (Rome): ADIECT(O) INTROIVGO; X 1074 (Pompeii, 3-2 B. C.): ADIECTIS ACRVAMATIS (*sic*); XIV 2852 (Praeneste, 136): CENTENAS ADICIT NVMERO CRESCENTE CORONAS; V 428 (Piquentum): ADIECT. IVNIC. = ?; IX 1619 (Beneventum): ADIECTIS AMPLIVS LIBRIS (*tot*); X 3340 (Mise-

dum, 161-9): ADIECTO TERTIO ORDINE; XIV 3679 *a* (Tibur): ADI[ECTO ... SEN]A-TVS N(OSTRI) CONSVLTO; VI 7459 (Rome): ADIECTIS PARTIBVS IVRIS; VIII 10524 (Villa Magna, fragm.): [IN]COATVM (*sic*) ADIECIT. — XIV 1236 (Ostia, repeated in IX 4822 (cited as from Forum Novum): QVISQVE HERES MEVS CORPVS MEV(M) IN HOC SARCOFAGO NON ADIECERIT; X 649 (Salernum): ITA VT NE POS (*sic*) MORTE(M) MEA(M) CVIVSQVAM OSSVA (*sic*) IBI ADICIATVR (*sic*); V 3457 (Verona): [...] THERMARVM RESTITVTIONI ADIECTA EST PVBLICE; VI 8431 (Rome): ET OSSVA (*sic*) ET CINERES MEAS [VT POST OBITVM MEV]M IN VNVM ADICIAS; VI 25063 (Rome): ADIECIT CHLOTO (*sic*) ITERATVM RVMPERE FILVM; VI 1711 (Rome): NE QVID DILIGENTIAE DĒESSE VIDEATVR STUDIO NOSTRO, ADICI NOVIMVS VT OMNIVM MOLENDINARIORVM FRAVDÉS AMPVTENTVR. — Of time, XII 2094 (Vienna, 579): ET SVPER ADIECTVS TERTIVS ANNVS ERAT; Carm. Lat. 1406 (Gondorf, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): SEX SVPER ADIECTIS AD NONVM MENSEBVS (*sic*) ANNVM. — Of additions (things or statements), as afterthoughts: II 1423 (Sabora, 78): SI QVA NOVA ADICERE VOLTIS; VI 29580 (Rome): HAEC IDEO ADIECI VT LEGENTES INTELEGANT ...

ADIDO. A local Gallic divinity. XIII 1575 (Anicium): ADIDONI ET AVGVSTO.

ADIECTIO. "Addition". [Cf. ADICIO]. VI 955 (Rome, 103): QVOD LIBERALITATE OPTIMI PRINCIPIS COMMODA EARVM, ETIAM LOCORVM ADIECTIONE, AMPLIATA SINT; XIV 137 (Ostia, 375-8): FORIS SOLIS ADIECTIONE; VIII 7990 (Rusicade): ADIECTIONE A SE FACTA.

ADIGO, -ERE. (1) "To drive", "impel". VIII 9170 = 20808 (Auzia, 315): TALIA QVIS FACIAT, NISI VOS QVOS AMOR ADEGIT; XII 5349 (Narbo, †): QVI VOTVM SOCH FIERI [I]NSTANTER ADEGIT; VI 32031 (Rome, †, 525): POST MORTEM SI VIVIT AMOR, SI GRATIA PRISCA DV RAT IN ARCANVM MENTIS ADACTA BONVM. (2) Of legal oaths, "to compel", "demand". II 5439 (*Lex Ursonens*, 44 B. C.) I 3. l. 29: NEVE EVM COGITO, NEVE IVS IVRANDVM ADIGITO NEVE ADIGI IVBETO; ib. II 3. l. 18 (*ibid.*): IVS IVRANDVM ADIGITO PER IOVEM DEOSQVE PENATES; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*) LIX: IV-

SIVRANDVM ADIGITO IN CONTIONEM PALAM PER IOVEM ET DIVOM AVGVSTVM etc.

ADIMO, -ERE. [Form: ADEPTVS = *ademptus*, XII 218 (Antipolis)] (1) In sense of simple EMO (q. v.). "To buy", "purchase", "acquire". VI 22339 (Rome): SIBI SVISQVE, LIBERTIS LIBERTAB[VSQVE] POSTERISQVE EORVM, ADEPTO [AGRO]; VI 21285 (Rome): DE AREA ADEPTA IN AGRO; X 6262 (Fundi): LOCO ADEPTO SIBI POSTERISQVE SVIS. (2) "To take away". I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) XXVIII: [NEIVE TRIBV MO]VETO NEIVE EQVOM ADIMITO: I 206 (*Lex Julia Munic.*, ca. 45 B. C.) l. 121: QVOVE APVT (*sic*) EXERCITVM IGNOMINIAE CAVSSA (*sic*) ORDO ADEPTVS EST, ERIT; VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT KAPITE (*sic*) LEGIS HADRIAN(A)E ... ADEPTVM EST, ADEPTVM SIT IVS ETIAM PROC(VRATORIBVS); V 961 (Aquila): QVO FACTO HAESITATIONI PVBLICAE IN PARTE MORAM ADEMERIT; III 2964 = 9418 (Salonae): QVOI (*sic*) QVOQVE VIRGINITAS NVPER ADEPTA FVIT; Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 30 = Carm. Lat. 170 (Teate Marrucinorum): QVOT (*sic*) PAR PARENTI DEQVS (*sic*) FACER(ET) FILIVS, MORS INMATVRA ADEMIT VT FACERET MATE[R] FILIO. Esp. in regard to death, VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>) d. l. 38: HIS NVNC ADEPTIS, MAESTA CONIVNX MACEROR; VI 10226 (Rome): MAERET CARA SOROR, QVAE FRATREM LVGET ADEPTVM; XIV 3006 (Praeneste): (*illa*) MATER ADEPT[A]; X 4427 (Capua): VNA DIES ADIMIT CRVDELI CLADE PEREMTAS (*sic*) QVIS (*sic*) ARA HAEC POSITAST; XII 218 (Antipolis): PRAEMATVR(A)E NIMIVM ... MORTIS ADEPTVS (*sic*).

ADIMPLEO, -ERE. "To perform". VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204): ADI[M]PLERI. (Inscr. very fragm., and sense doubtful. *Thesaurus Ling. Lat.* reconstructs to read: [DEBET RELIGIO LVDO-RVM ... SAECVLA]RIVM ADI[M]PLERI PER [LAETITIAM]).

ADINIVNCTIVVS. "Additional". X 4863 (Venafrum): (*illi*) RECTORI PROVIN CIAE SAMNII AD INIVNCTIVAE (*sic*) VICIS MERITO.

ADINVENIO, -IRE. "To discover". III 75 (Philae, 203): IVXSTA (*sic*) PHILAS NOVAE LAPICAEDINAE ADINVENTAE.

ADIPISCOR, -I. "To obtain". XIII 1668 (Lugudunum, *Speech of Claudius*)



l. 16: REGNUM ADEPTVS EST; VI 1789 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): CONSVL[ATVM] ... ADEP[TVS] EST A D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS)]; VIII 2581 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADEPTO CONSVLATV; V 5128 (Bergomum): (*illi*) OMN(ES) HONOR(ES) MVNICIPAL(ES) ADEPT(O); V 5036 (Tridentum): (*illi*) HONORES OMNES ADEPTO; VIII 16674 (near Theveste): SOLA IN TER-RIS OMNIBVS VNO EODEMQ(VE) IN DIE VITAM ADEPTA FVNCTAQV(E) EST; V 6725 (Ver-cellae, †): STOLAM SANCTITATIS MERITIS ADEPTVS; V 3216 (Vicetia): AETERNVM-Q(VE) INDE ADEPTA PER SAECVLA NOMEN; Am. Journ. Arch. (1898) p. 396 (Cumae): BRISEIS MIHI NOMEN ADEPTVM FVIT.

ADITVM. See below, ADITVS.

ADITVS. "Entrance-way", "approach".

— "The right of entrance". [Cf. ACTVS, AMBITVS, HAVSTVS, INTROITVS, ITER, ITVS, VIA]. Forms: often of the second decl., ADITVM, Hübn. *Hisp.* 333 (Hispania, †); ADITO, III 8722 (Salonae), VI 23109 (Rome); ADITOS, XII 1499 (Vasio); ADITIS, 10812 (Rome), X 4104 (Capua). — ADHVM, by mistake, VI 22915 (Rome). — Abbrev., ADITV., VI 24097 28601 (Rome), XIV 999, 1271 (Ostia); ADIT., VI 8667 (Rome).

(1) "Entrance-way", "approach". VI 1163 (Rome, 357): ADITV R[OMAE VI]R-TVTE REPERTO; VI 5955 (Rome): RVDERE REPLETVM ADITVM INPENS(A) (*sic*) SVA RESTITVIT; VI 8413 (Rome): PVTEVS ET PISCINA CVM ADITV COMM(VNI) DE PVBLICO); VI 10812 (Rome): ADITIS (*sic*) TRIBVS; XIV 3733 (Tibur): ADITVS AD IANVAM VIRIDIARI; III p. 945 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 159): (*domus*) CVM SV[IS] SAEPIBVS, SAEPIMENTIS, FINIBVS, ADITIBVS, etc.; III 7983 (Sarmizegetusa): CAMPVM CVM SVIS ADITIBVS CLAVSIT; III 8722 (Salonae): ADITO LIBERO IN AG(RO) P(EDVM) VI; III 8985 (*ibid.*, frgmt.): ADITIBVSQVE; V 6428 (Ticinum): (*ille*) PODIVM CVM LORICA, ET ADITVS VIVOS (*sic*) FECIT; III 15053 (Dalmatia): ADITV[S] AD AQVAM VIVAM; VIII 13395 (Carthago): [INTR]OITVS, ADITVS AD SACR[ARIVM]; X 444 (Vallis Silari sup., 1<sup>st</sup>): ADITVS AD SILVANVM[M]; X 3157 (Puteoli): ADITVM AD CISTERNAM COMMVNEM; X 4104 (Capua): HIC LVCVS SACER ... CVM ADITIS (*sic*) SVIS; XIII 1072 (Mediolanum Santonum): CVM [L]OCIS SACRIS, ADITIBVS, MONIMENTIS; XII 535 (Aqua Sextiae, frgmt.): ADITVM; III

10492 (Aquincum): [RE]TRACTATIS PORTICIBVS [A]DITIBVSQVE (*sc. ad thermas*); XI 248 (Ravenna): LEGEM O[PERI] DIXERVN[T] EDITVS[QVE] RELI[QVERVN[T]]; XII 1499 (Vasio, 515): VINCENTIVS AMBIT HOS ADITOS (*sic*) SERVATQVE DOMVM DOMINVMQVE TVETVR.

(2) "The right of entrance" to a tomb. Formula ITVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS, VI 2345, 12133, 13823, 14614, 17651, 19949, 24097, 26422, 28546 (Rome); XIV 999, 1473 (Ostia); X 6607 (Velitrae); IX 3439 (Peltuinum). — ITVS, ACTVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS, VI 8667, 10231, 10235 (Rome). — ITVS, ACTVS, ADITVS, VI 10238 (Ostia). — ITVS, ADITVS, ACTVS, XIV 583 (Ostia). — ITVS, ADITVS, VI 14132 (Rome, frgmt.). — ITER, ADITVS, AMBITVS, VI 10250 (Rome). — ITER, ACTVS, ADITVS, XI 250 (Ravenna). — ITER, AMBITVS, ACTVS, ADITVS, III 9315 (Salonae). — ADITVS, AMBITVS, INTROITVS, VI 29480 (Rome). — ADITVS, AMBITVS, VI 11027, 14657, 14672, 23109, 28601 (Rome), XIV 3525 (Castelmadama). — ITVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS, HAVSTVS AQVAE, VI 9404, 10247, 17653 (Rome). Add VI 10876 (Rome): NEC ADITVM IN PORTIONE DIMIDIA FISCVM HABERE; VI 28978 (Rome): ADITVM DIDIT (*sic*); XIV 1271 (Ostia): NEQVE ADITV(M) NEQVE INTROITV(M) HABEANT IN HOC MONIM(ENTO); XIV 3679 a (Tibur): ADITV DATO (*illi*); III 2245 (Salonae): ADITVM AD SEPVLCRV(M); IX 1495 a (Ligures Baebiani): ADITVM VETAVIT; X 2649 (Puteoli): NE EI IN HOC MONIMENTO ADITVS DETVR; VI 19562 (Rome): EXTERAE FAMILIAE ADITVS NON DATVR; VI 22915 (Rome): ADHVM (*sic*) NON HABER(E); IX 3395 (near Auninum): MONIMENTO (*illius*) ADITVS DEBETVR; XIII 1828 (Lugudunum): ADITVS LIBER EXCEPTVS EST; XIII 1734 (*ibid.*): [QVI CVSTODIA]M HABENT QVIQVE EXCEPERVNT ADITVM ET HABITATIO[NEM].

ADIVBILO, -ARE. "To rejoice". Mai, *Script. Vet. nova Coll.* (Mediolanum, †, late): TRISTATVR MVNDVS ADIVBILATQVE POLVS.

ADIVDICO, -ARE. "To adjudge", "grant", "award". I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) LXII: [QVOD EIV]S AGRI EX H(ACE) L(EGE) ADIOVDICARI (*sic*) LICEBIT; *ib.* LXIX: [SEI QVID EIVS AGRI II VIR ... MINV]S ADIVDICAVERIT; *ib.* XC: [NEI DATO] NEIVE REDDITO NEIVE ADIVDICATO.

ADIVMENTVM. "Assistance", "aid". VIII 1968 (Civitas Celtianensium): QVO NVMINIS EIVS ADIVMENTVM SENSERIT.

ADIVNGO, -ERE. "To join to", "connect with". "To add to". [Form AIVNCTVS, VI 13823 (Rome)].

(1) Of material things. VI 13562 = 31852 (Rome): TABERNAS ... QVAE SVNT SEPVLORO A DEXTERA LEBAQVE (*sic*) ADIVNCTAE; VI 13823 (Rome): DIETA (*sic*) AIVNCTA (*sic*) IANVAE CVSTODIAE CAUSA; VI 15836 (Rome): HAEC AEDICVLA CVM COLVM[B]ARIS QVATTVOR ADIVNCTIS; IX 2044 (Beneventum): HIS SEDIBVS ADIVNCTVS EST LOCVS SEPVLTVRAE; VIII 7994 (Rusicado): DELPHINIS BINIS PER VIAS THEATRI ADIVNCTIS; VIII 9018 (Auzia, 246): [PAN]THEA CORNIGERI SACRIS ADIVNCTA TONANTIS; II 1663 (Tucci): HVIC DONO (*illa*) AMPLIVS NOMINE SVO CORONAM AVREAM ADIVNXIT.

(2) Of abstract things. XIV 2922 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [A]DIVNCTO SIBI OFFICIO VIARVM [STER]NENDARVM VRBIS PARTIBVS DVABVS; VIII 21567 (Maur. Caesariensis, 174): A[DI]VNCTA MIHI [FACTA]; Le Blant 425 (Vienna, †): ADIVNCTA PIETATE MODIS; XIII 2372 (Lugdunum, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): ADIVNCTO REXIT CVLMINA CONSILIO; V 6724 (Vercellae, †): VNVM TER QVINIS ADIVNXIT EPISCOVVS ANNVVM; I<sup>2</sup> p. 271 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 5<sup>th</sup>): POST HVNC DIEM APVD AEGYPTIOS ... TERTIVS DECIMVS MENSIS ADIVNGITVR.

ADIVRO, -ARE. "To call upon by oath", "call to witness". [Form AIVRO, III 14916 (Dalmatia, †)], Rev. Arch. 1902 p. 346 no. 54 = Année Epigr. (1902) p. 16 (Hadrumetum, a *devotio*, 4<sup>th</sup>): ADIVRO TE, DEMON (*sic*), QVICVNQVE ES, ET DEMANDO TIBI ... VT EQVOS OCIDAS (*sic*), and ADIVRO TE PER EVM; Année Epigr. (1900) p. 29 (Carthago, *devotio*): ET TE AD[IVR]O ...; X 761 (Surrentum, †): ADIVRO BOS (*sic*) OMNES POS (*sic*) ME BENTV[ROS] (*sic*); V 5415 (Comum, †): ADIVRO VVS (*sic*), OMNES XPIANI (= CHRISTIANI), ... VT HVNC (*sic*) SEPVLORVM NVNQVAM VLLO TEMPORE VIOLETVR; III 13124 (Salonae, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): ADIVRO PER DEVM ET PER LEGES CRESTEANOR(VM) (*sic*) VT QVICVMQVE EXTRANEVS VOLVERIT ALTERVM CORPVS PONERE (VOLVERIT), DET ECLISIE (*sic*) CATO-

LICAE (*sic*) ... etc.; III 14916 (Dalmatia, †): PER DEV[M OMNI]POTENTEM [EO]S? AIVRO (*sic*).

ADIVTO, -ARE. "To aid". I 1290 = IX 3569 (Amiternum): ADIOVTA! (*sic*); IX 6141 (Brundisium): ADIVTAME! (*sic*); III 9623 (Salonae, †): SED M(E)RITVM ET BINEFACTA (*sic*) ADIV(T)AN(T) LABORQ(V)E FIDESQ(V)E; VIII 16743 (Aquae Caesaris, †): AIVTES (*sic*) (EOS) QVI BOTVM (*sic*) CONPLEBERVNT (*sic*); XIII 906 (Burdigala, †, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): AIVTIT (*sic* = *adiute*) SPIRITVS S(ANCTVS).

ADIVTOR. "Assistant", "helper". [Forms: AIVTOR, VI 8417, 8464, 33730 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AZVTOR, VIII 18224 (Civ. Lambaesitana); AIVTOR, VI 3472, 8700 (Rome), VIII 9292 = 20857 (Tipasa). — Note acc. for nom., Hübn. Hisp. 494 (Hispania, late), and spelling AD-IV-TOR, VI 5062, 9092 (Rome). — Abbrev.: ADIVT. *passim*; ADIVTT. = *duo adiutores*, Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 305 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 4 = Notiz. (1899) p. 344 (Rome); ADI., III 2052 (Salonae), VIII 12611 (Carthago), Eph. Epigr. V 1023 (Caesarea Maur.), XIII 1816 (Lugdunum)].

I. In general, "helper", "aider". Hübn. Hisp. 494 (Hispania, late): SIT ILLI DI[VVS M(ARTINVS?)] ADIVTOREM ET PROTECTOREM (*sic*). — As epithet applied to gods. [Cf. IVTOR, ADIVTRIX]. XIV 3558 (Tibur): NEPTVNO ADIVTORI SACRVM; VI 2801 = 32572 (Rome): ARAM ... ADIVTORI SVO LIBENS POSVIT; XI 1319 (Luna): HER(CVLI) ADIVT(ORI).

II. As official position, "assistant", "subordinate"; in the public service (religious, civil), in the army and navy, at court and in the *domus imperatoria* [In higher positions, men of rank; in lower functions, freedmen and slaves. For classification, cf. Vaglieri in Ruggiero, *Dis. Epigr.* I p. 79 sq.; Habel in Pauly-Wissowa, *Real Encycl.* I p. 364 sq.]. — ACTA. VI 8695 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A. AB ACTIS. [Cf. ACTA]. — ADMISSIO. VI 8700 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AIV[T]ORI (*sic*) AB ADMISSIONE; III 6107 (Athenae): A. AB ADMISSIONE. — ALVEVS. XIV 172 (Ostia, 3<sup>d</sup>): A. CVRATORIS ALVEI TIBERIS ET CLOACARVM. — ANNONA. VI 8470 (Rome):



A. (*illius*) ANNON(AE) ADOLEVM (*sic*) AFRVM ET HISPANVM RECENSENDVM etc.; VI 33730 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ATIVTORI (*sic*) AB ANNONA. [Cf. below s. v. MENSORES]. — ARKARIVS. IX 2244 (Telesia): (ille) TELESINORVM SER(VVS), ARK(ARIVS) A. VICAR(IVS). — AVRVM. VI 8736 (Rome): AB AVRO GEMMATO A.; VI 33764 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. AB AVRO GEMMATO. — CENSVS. XI 6337 (Pisaurum): A. A[D C]ENS[VS]; XII 408, Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 431 (Massilia): A. AD CENSVS PROVINC(AE) LVGV DVNENS(IS). — CENTVRIO. VI 3069, 3078 (Rome, 221): A. (*centurionis*). — CODICILLI. VI 8442 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. A CODICILLIS. — COGNITIONES. VI 8634 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), VIII 12613 (Carthago): A. A COGNITIONIBVS; VI 8635 (ibid.): A. A COGNITIONIB(VS) DOMNICIS (*sic*). — COHORS. VIII 2555 = 18072 (Castra Lambaesa): OPTION[ES] COH(ORTIS) PR[IM](AE) ET ADIV[T](ORES). — COMMENTARI. VI 8518 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. OFFICI COMMENTARI KAS(TRENSIS); VI 33770 (ibid.), VIII 12610-12612, 12893-12896 (Carthago), 16561 (Theveste): A. A COMMENTARIS; VI 8951 (Rome): A. A COMMENTARIS ORNAMENTORVM, [Cf. below, ORNAMENTA]; VIII 12898 (Carthago): A. AD INSTRUMENTV(M) COMMENTARIORVM. — CORNICVLARIVS. VI 2659 (Rome): A. CORNICVL(ARIORVM); III 2052 (Salona): A. CORN(ICVLARII) CO(N)S(VLARIS); III 894 (Potaisa), 1471 (Sarnizegetusa), VIII 1875 (Theveste): A. OFFICI CORNICVLARIORVM; III 3510, 3543 (Aquincum): A. OFFICI CORNICVLARIORVM CO(N)S(VLARIS). Annee Epigr. (1904) p. 3 (Dalmatia): EX A. CORNICVLARIORVM CO(N)S(VLARIS). — EPISTVLAE. VI 8612-13 (Rome): A. AB EPISTVLIS LAT(INIS). — FERAЕ. VI 10208 (Rome): A. AD FERAS. — FISCVS. VI 8577 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. FISCI ASIATICI. [Cf. below, TABVLARII]. — HARVSPICES. VI 2128 (Rome): A. HARVSPICVM. — LAGONA. VI 8866 (Rome): A. A LAGONA. — LIBELLI. VI 8615 (Rome): A LIBELLIS A. — MAGERISTER. III 7822 (Alburnus Maior): A. MAC(ISTRI) COLL(EGII); VIII 989 (Missua): EX ADIVT(ORE) ... MAC(ISTRI) OFFICIOR(VM). — MENSORES. XIV 2 (Ostia, 197): C(ORPVS) M(ENSORVM) ADIVTOR(VM); ib. 154 (Ostia): CORPVS MESORVM (*sic*) FRVMEN(TARIORVM) ADIVTORVM ET ACCEPTORVM

OST(IENSIVM); ibid. 4140 (ibid.): MENSOR(VM) FRVM(ENTARIORVM) ADIVTORVM OSTIENSIVM. — MONETA. VI 8464 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ATIVTOR (*sic*) PRAEPOS(ITI) SCALPTORVM SACRAE MONETAЕ. — OFFICIVM. III 3510 (Aquincum, 224): A. OFFICI CO(N)S(VLARIS). — ORNAMENTA. VI 4228 (Rome, 126): A. PROC(VRATORIS) AB ORNAMENTIS; VI 8950 (Rome): A. PROC(VRATORIS) RATIONIS ORNAMENTORVM; VI 8951 (ibid.): A. A COMMENTARIS ORNAMENTORVM. — PINACOTHECAE. VI 10234 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVI FVIT A PINACOTHECIS ET (*illius*) ADIVTORIS EIVS. — PRAEFECTVS? VI 3196 (Rome): A. PRAEF(ECTORVM) PRAETORIO?. — PRAETERITI? III 4030 (Poetovio): A. PRAETER(ITORVM?, or mistake for prae(fecti)?). — PRINCEPS. VIII 4332 (Casae): EX ADIVTORE PRINC(IPIS) LEG(IONIS) AVG(VSTAE); III 12679 (Dalmatia), II 6111 (Tarraco): A. PRINCIPIS. [Cf. VIII 2255 = 18072 (Castra Lambaesa)]. — PROCVRATOR. VI 738 (Rome): A. PROCC. [= *procuratorum*]; VII 62 (Aquae Sulis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. PROC(VRATORVM); III 431 (Ephesus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. EIVS (sc. *procuratoris Syriae*); XIII 2924 (Antessiodurum): A. PROCC. CIVITATIS SENONVM etc.; XII 671 (Arelate): A. (*illius*) PROC(VRATORIS) AVG(VSTI) PROVINC(AE) ...; VI 10083 (Rome): A. PROC(VRATORIS) SVMMI CHOR(AGII); XIV 1877 (Ostia): A. PROC(VRATORIS) SVM(MI) CHORAGII?; Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 305 = Notiz. (1899) p. 344 (Rome): (*illis*) ADIVTT. (= *adiutoribus*) PROC(VRATORIS). — RATIONALES. VI 9033 (Rome): A. RATIONALIVM; Bull. Comm. (1886) p. 181 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [ADI]VT(OR) RAT(IONALIVM) STATIONIS. — RATIONES. [Cf. below, TABVLARII]. VI 455 (Rome, 168): (*ille*) A RATIONIBVS AVGG. ... [LITTER]IS AD (*illum*) ADIVTOREM S[VVM DATIS]; VI 5305, 8417 (where ATIVTOR), 8418, 8420-8424 (Rome): A. A RATIONIBVS; VI 8419 (ibid.): A. RATIONIBVS A.; III 1099 (Apulum): A. OFF(ICI) RAT(IONVM). — SACRA. VI 8716, 8717 (Rome): A. A SACRIS. — SIGNA. VI 3472 (Rome): DVPLICARIVS AIVTOR (*sic*) SIGNORVM. — SIGNIFER. VIII 18224 (Civitas Lambaesa): SIG(NIFER) LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE) ... CVM AZVTORIBVS (*sic*) SVIS. — SINGVLARES. VIII 9292 =

20857 (Tipasa): AIVTOR (*sic*) DVPLIC[A]-RIVS EX NVMERVM (*sic*) SINGVLARIVM. — STVDIA. VI 1704 (Rome): SEX(AGENARIVS) STVDIORVM A. — SVBAEDIANI. VI 9559 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. (of the corporation of *subaediani*). — TABVLARII, TABVLARIVM. VI 8546, 8838, 8950, 9076, 9077, Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 305 = Notiz. (1899) p. 344 (Rome); IX 4782 (Forum Novum), 5706 (Cupra Montana); V 368, 369, 371 (Abrega); III 1305 (Ampelum), 1466, 1468, 1469, 7919, 7922 (Sarmizegetusa), 4020, 4023, 4062 (Poetovio), 6574 (Ephesus); VIII 2021, 2033 (near Theveste), 4372, 4373 (Numidia), 7053, 7075, 7076 (Cirta), 12598-12607, 12884, 12885, 12887-12890, 13189 (Carthago), 18326, 18327 (Civitas Lambaesis), 18813 (Aquae Thibiltanae); II 5210 (Conventus Pacensis); XIII 1816 (Lugdunum): A. TABVLARIORVM (OR TABVLARII). — VI 603 = XIV 49, XIV 200 (Ostia): TABVLARIVS A. — VI 8429 (Rome): A. TABVLARIORVM, OR -ARII A RATIONIBVS. — Eph. Epigr. V 1023 (Caesarea): A. TABVLARI A RATIONIBVS. — VI 8430 (Rome): A. A RATIONIBVS T(ABVLARIORVM). — VI 9078 (Rome): A. TABVL(ARIORVM) RAT(IONIS) V[R](BICAE). — VI 8510 (ib.): A. TABVLAR(IORVM) RAT(IONVM) PRIVATAR(VM). — IX 1664 (Beneventum): A. [T]A[B]VL(ARIORVM) [OF]FICI A R[ATI]O[N]IBVS LANAE. — VI 8433 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A. TABVLARIOR(VM) RATION(VM) HEREDITAT(IVM) CAESAR(IS) N(OSTRI). — VI 8448 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. TABVL(ARII) XX [= *vicesimae* sc. *hereditatum*]. — VI 8531 (Rome): A. TABVL(ARIORVM) A RAT(IONIBVS) M(ARMORVM) F(ISCI) C(ASTRENSIS). — VI 33739 (ibid.): A. TABVL(ARIORVM) RAT(IONIS) KASTRENS(IS). — VI 8518 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. OFFICI TABVLARIKAS(TRENSIS). — VI 8530 (Rome): A. TABVL(ARI) CASTR(ENSIS). — VIII 12609 (Carthago): A. TABVLARIOR(VM) FISCI CASTRENSIS. — VI 5744 (Rome): A. TABVLARIORVM F(ISCI) ALEX(ANDRINI). — VI 8571 (Rome): A. TABVLARIORVM FISCI ASIATICI. — III 6075 (Ephesus): A. TABVL(ARIORVM) PR[OV](INCIAE) ASIAE]. — VIII 12883 (Carthago): A. TABVLARI A MENSA VAGENS(I). — VIII 13188 (ibid.): A. TABVL(ARI) AD MEN(SAM) THISIDVENSIS (*sic*). — VI 8544 (Rome): A. TABVL(A-

RIORVM) RAT(IONIS) VES[T](IVM). [Cf. below, VESTIS]. — VI 1115 (Rome, 284-5): (*ille*) TABVL(ARIVS) [SV]MMARVM RATIONVM [CVM] PROXIMIS ET ADIV[TORI]B(VS). — THERMAE. VI 8678 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. TERMARVM (*sic*) TRAI(NARVM). — TRIERARCHVS. X 3391 (Misenum): A. TR(IERARCHI) III (i. e. *quadrivreme*) VENERE. — VESTIS. VI 8547 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): A. A VESTE CASTRENSIS. [Cf. above, TABVLARII]. — VINA. VI 5062, 9092 (Rome): AD-IV-TOR (*sic*) AVINIS (*sic*); VI 9091 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. A VINIS.

Add IX 2438 (Saepinum, 168): EXEMPLVM EPISTVL(AE) SCRIPTAE MIHI A SEPTIMIANO COLLIBERTO ET ADIVTORE MEO; and fgmts. etc. of uncertain usage, VI 222 l. 22 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), 10019 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>); XIV 189 (Ostia); V 1748 (Aquilaia); VIII 2981 (Lambaesis); XII 2604 (Genava). ADIVTORIVM. "Assistance". XIV 3530 (Aefula, 88): ADIVTORIO EIVS; V 6549 (Novaria): ADIVTORIO MATRIS; VIII 14436 (Prov. Procons., 4<sup>th</sup>): AIVTORIVM (*sic*) (*illius*); II 742 (Norba, 219): ATIVTORIO (*sic*) PARENTV(M); II 3358 (Aurgi): ADIVTORIO (*illius*) FILI SVI.

ADIVTRIX. Fem. adj. (a) "Assistant", "helper". (b) "Subordinate".

Forms. ATIVTRIX, VI 3198 = 32783 (Rome): AT[IV]TRIC[AE]; V 892 (Aquilaia): ATIV[TRIC(IS)]; III 10060 (Dalmatia): ATIVTRICIS]. — AIVTRIX, VI 4881 = 3332 (Rome): AIVTRICES (*sic* = gen. sing.); III 11240 (Carnuntum): AIVTRIC(IS); VIII 12877 (Carthago): AIVTRICIS. — AITRIX, III 981 (Apulum): AITRICIS. — HADIVTRIX, III 3750 (Pannonia Inf., *tegulae*): HAD. and HADI. — DIVTRIX (*sic*), III 11008 (Brigetio): DIVTRICIS. — In plur., III 3524 (Aquincum, 228): LEGIONVM I ET II ADIVTRICVM etc. — Note division of syll., AD-IVTR(ICIS), III 15188<sup>3</sup> (Adiaium); and careless abbrev. vd., III 10660 (Pannonia Inf.), Bramb. 1537 (Aquae Mattiacae). — Abbrev. (1) AD., ADI. extremely freq. everywhere. (2) ADIVT. very freq. *passim*. (3) ADIVTRIC. common, as XIV 3900 (ager Tiburtinus); XI 6057 (Urvinum Mataurense); V 534-5 (Tergeste), 915, 954 (Aquilaia), 4368 (Brixia), 7425 (Libarna); III 265, 6755 (Ancyra), 3846 (Emona), 10224 (Sirmium), 10240 (Car-



nuntum); VIII 3066 (Lambaesis), 18270 (Civ. Lambaesisitana); II 4511 (Barcino). (4) ADIVTR. freq., as VI 1343, 1523, 3336, 3606 (Rome); IX 3920 = 5627 (Alba Fucens); V 4123 (bet. Cremona and Brixia); III 2823 (Burnum), 10208 (Bassiana), 11347 (Pannonia Sup.); VIII 9376 (Caesarea); II 4510 (Barcino). (5) A., III 3472, 10507 (Aquincum), 4306, 4312, 4315, 10984, 11003, 11021, 11035 (Brigetio), 11345 (Pannonia Sup.); VII 185 (Lindum). (6) ADIV., III 4462 (Carnuntum), 4655, 11346, 11348 (Pannonia Sup.). (7) ADIVTRI., X 3348 (Puteoli); III 7396 (Perinthus). (8) ADT. (*sic*), III 10983 (Brigetio).

(1) As epithet of Fortuna: "Helper", "Assistant". VI 179 (Rome): FORTVNAE ADIVTRICI ET TVTELAE, whence III 5314 (Solva): NVTRICI AVG. SACR. is emended to read [FORTVNAE ADI]VTRICI AVG(VSTAE) SACR(VM).

(2) Especially as title of two legions, LEGIO PRIMA (I) ADIVTRIX and LEGIO SECUNDA (II) ADIVTRIX, in sense of "subordinate", "auxiliary", as both legions were drafted into the army from the non-Roman *classarii*, and did not rank with the *cives Romani* of the regular legions. When they were later raised to the grade of citizen-soldiery (*legionarii* proper), the name ADIVTRIX was retained, in sense (1) of "assistant". [Cf. de Ruggiero, *Diz. Epigr.* s. v.]. Extremely freq. in inscr. everywhere, notably Pannonia and the neighboring provinces, and Germany. Additional epithets:

(a) LEG. I. A. PIA FIDELIS (from early 2<sup>nd</sup> century), VI. 1523 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XIV 3599 (Tibur); IX 1584 (Beneventum), 3920 (Alba Fucens); X 1202 (Abella); XI 393 (Ariminum), 710 (Bononia), 6057 (Urvinum Mataurense); V 4123 (bet. Cremona and Brixia); III 1004, 1008 (Apulum, 107-117), 1790 (Narona, 173), 1909 (Novae, 194), 3161 (Dalmatia, 245), 3259 (Pannonia Inf.), 4298, 4321, 11024, 11030, 11034 (Brigetio), 4351, 4655, 11345, 14047, 14355<sup>21, 22</sup> (Pannonia Sup.), 6706 (Cyrhus), 8484 (Dalmatia); VIII 19694 (Civ. Celtianensium); II 4509-4511 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

(b) LEG. II. A. PIA FIDELIS (from A. D.

70, when the legion was formed, III p. 849), VI 1343 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XI 23 (Ravenna), 6057 (Urvinum Mataurense); V 915 (Aquileia), 4368 (Brixia); III<sup>2</sup> p. 849 (Herculaneum, *privileg. veteran.*, 70), 550 (Athenae, 112), 3344. 3627 = 10569, 3742, 3750, 10660 (Pannonia Inf.), 3420, 3453, 3462, 3464, 3472, 3481, 3489, 3501, 3559, 3567, 10423, 10428, 10489, 14341<sup>3</sup>, 14350 (Aquincum), 3627, 10365 (ager Aquincensis), 5331 (Solva), 10574 (Cirpi, 230); VIII 9660 (Cartenna); VII 48 (Aquae Sulis).

(c) LEG. I. A. P. F. ANTONINIANA (from Caracalla, 198-217), III 4364 = 11082 (Arrabona, 207), 4655 = 11345 (Pannonia Sup., *legulae*), 10988 (Brigetio); and, by implication, III 4452 (Carnuntum, 212?).

(d) LEG. II. A. P. F. ANTONINIANA (from Caracalla, 198-217), III 3707, 3750 (Pannonia Inf.), 3445 (Aquincum, 218), 3472, 3559?, 10435, 14342, 15161 (Aquincum), 10306 (Intercisa, 213); and add, with omission of P. F., III 3526 (Aquincum, 216), 3484 (*ibid.*, 219).

(e) LEG. I. A. P. F. SEVERIANA (from Severus Alexander, 222-235), III 3524 (Aquincum, 228), 4312, 10992 (Brigetio), 4363, 11079 (Arrabona), 15188<sup>3</sup> (Adiaum). Add LEG. I. A. S(EVERIANA), III 4312 (Brigetio).

(f) LEG. II. A. P. F. SEVERIANA (from Severus Alexander, 222-235), III 3393 (Matrica), 3412, 3524 (Aquincum, 228), 3511 (*ib.* 229), 3515 (*ib.* 230), 3457 (*ib.* 231), 3427 (*ib.* 233), 3496 = 10568, 3624, 10403, 10411, 10469 (Aquincum), 10580 (Cirpi, 229).

(g) LEG. I. A. P. F. MAXIMINIANA (from Maximinus, 235-238), III 10996 (Brigetio, 236).

(h) LEG. II. A. P. F. MAXIMINIANA (from Maximinus, 235-238), III 14354<sup>5</sup> (bet. Aquincum and Brigetio).

(i) LEG. II. A. P. F. GORDIANA (from Gordianus III, 238-244), III 3520 (Aquincum, 240), 15157 (*ibid.* 251).

(l) LEG. I. A. [D(IVTRIX) PHILI]PP[IANA], (from Philippus, 244-249), III 11326 (Pannonia Sup.).

(m) LEG. II. A. P. F. PHILIPPIANA (from Philippus, 244-249), III 10619 (bet.

Aquincum and Sirmium), 14354<sup>o</sup> (bet. Aquincum and Brigetio, 245).

(n) LEG. I. AD. BIS P. F. CON[STANS], III 4300 (Brigetio, 249). The epithet *constans*, here first found, reappears under Claudius Gothicus below. *Bis* belongs to P. F. and perhaps signifies a formal renewal of the title in recognition of loyalty. [Cf. below and Ruggiero, *Diz. Epigr.* I p. 80].

(o) LEG. II. CLAUDIANA, (from Claudius Gothicus, 268-270). III 3525 = 10492 (Aquincum, 268). More fully, III 3521 (ibid. 270): LEG. II. ADI(VTRIX) VI P. VI F. [CO]NSTANS [C]LAVDIANA.

ADIVVO, -ARE. "To aid", "help", "assist". [Forms: AIVBA, VIII 14118 (Carthago), 22634<sup>3</sup> (Africa, terracotta reliefs); ADIVAN[TE], VIII 20429 (Maur. Sitifensis, 244); ADIVATE, XIII 10001<sup>11</sup> (Vindonissa), 10001<sup>12</sup> (Remi), XIV 2919 (Praeneste, 4<sup>th</sup>): FOTVS ADQ(VE) (*sic*) ADIVTVS BENEFICHS EIVS; X 453 (Eburum, frgmt.): ADIVVIT; X 4483 (Capua, *graffito*): DICITI (*sic*) = *digiti* ADIVVABVNT PRVRGINEM; X 8053<sup>8</sup> (Puteoli, lamp), and Pais 1079<sup>47</sup> (Aquileia, lamp): ADIVVATE, SODALES; XI 298 (Ravenna, 550): HANC BASILICAM, IPSO ADIVVANTE, A FVNDAMENTIS CONSTRVXIT; XI 324 (Ravenna, after 6<sup>th</sup>): CRVX S(AN)C(T)A, ADIVVA NOS IN IVDICIO; XI 3805 (Veii, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVI OMNI TEMPORE MVNICIP(IVM) VEIOS NON SOLVM CONSILIO ET GRATIA ADIVVERIT, SED ...; V 532 (Terreste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN AD[IVVA]NDA PATRIA SVA; Année Epigr. (1903) p. 49 (Africa, 186): DESIDERIVM VESTRVM VIDETVR ET EXEMPLE ADIVVA[RI] ANTERIORVM LEGVM]; V 6412 (Ticinum): ADIVVANTE (*illo*); V 7349 (Caburnum): CVM FILIIS SVIS ADIVVANTIBVS; VIII 14118 (Carthago, frgmt.): AIVBA (*sic*); VIII 22634<sup>3</sup> (Africa, terracotta reliefs): S(AN)CT(A) MARIA AIVBA (*sic*) NOS; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 348 no. 57 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): VOBIS ... ADIVVANTIBVS; VIII 20429 (Maur. Sitifensis, 244): ADIVAN[TE] (*sic*) (*illo*); VIII 20834 (Rapidum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADIVVANTE ET CVRANTE (*illo*); II 53 (Pax Iulia): ANNONAM INLATA PEVCVNIA ADIVVTAM; II 4468 (Aeso): ANNONA FRVMENTARIA EMPTA PLEBEM ADIVVIT; XIII 10001<sup>11</sup> (Vindonissa): ADIVATE (*sic*), SODALES; XIII 10001<sup>12</sup> (Remi): ADIVATE (*sic*) MIHI.

ADLECTIO. "Conscription" ?? The sense is quite doubtful. III 7546 (Tomi): QVI SEM[PER IN MVNE]RIBVS ET ATLECTIONIBVS (*sic*) VERSATVS [EST].

ADLECTO, -ARE. "To allure", "charm". VI 18086 (Rome): AVIVM SVVM ADLECTABAT VOCE PVSILLA.

ADLECTOR, ALLECTOR. Sense doubtful, probably "collector" of dues and imposts. (1) In the provincial administration of Gaul under the Empire, XIII 5072 (Aventicum): CVR(ATOR) COLON(IAE) IDEMQVE ALL(ECTOR). (2) In *collegia*, at Rome, VI 355: ADLECTOR COLLEGI IPSIV[S], *i. e.* of Isis; 950 (A. D. 97): (*illi*) ALLECTORES, CVLTORES SILVANI, IDEM IMMVN(ES); 31317 (2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) A VESTE GLADIAT(ORIA), ALLECTOR COLLEGI. [Note: *Eph. Epigr.* IV 142: ADLE[C]TOR HVIVS TEMPLI is corrected, III 7728 (Dacia) to read: ADVE[N]TOR HVIVS TEMPLI. [Cf. ADVENTOR].

\*ADLECTVRA, ALLECTVRA. "The function of ADLECTVS", *q. v., s. v.* ADLEGO, -ERE. XIII 1688 (Ara Romae et Augusti): (*illi*) ALLECT(O) AR[K(AE)] GALLIAR(VM) OB ALLECTVR(AM) FIDELITER ADMINISTRATAM.

ADLECTVS. See ADLEGO, -ERE.

ADLEGO, -ARE. [Form ADLIGET = ADLEGET, VI 33840 (Rome, 227)]. (1) "To delegate", "depute", "commission", "choose". V 2845 (Patavium, early): ADLEGATEI (*sic*) [P]ONTEM FACIENDVM D(E) D(ECVRIONVM) S(ENTENTIA) LOCARVNT etc.; III 12336 (Pautalia, 3<sup>d</sup>): IVSTITIA PR[AESI]DIS [P]OTIVS SVPER HIS QVAE ADLEGAVNTVR INSTRVCTA. (2) "To allege", "adduce", "claim". VI 33840 (Rome, 227): ET CVM ADLIGET (*sic*) ALIIS QVOQ(VE) COLONIS PERMISSVM; VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus): INSTANTIBVS AC SVPLICANTIB(VS) (*sic*) VESTRAMQ(VE) DIVINAM SVSCRIPTIONEM ADLEGANTIBVS NOBIS.

ADLEGO, -ERE (ALLEGO)- "To elect, admit to membership in a corporation". "To raise, by sovran authority, to a higher rank or position", (without actual service, if in the *cursus honorum*); "to appoint", "nominate". [Very freq. as part. ADLECTVS, otherwise rare. Cf. ADSVMO, COOPTO, ELIGO, LEGO, TRANS-



FERO etc. See Ruggiero, *Dis. Epigr.* I p. 411, and Schmidt in Pauly-Wissowa, *Realencycl.* I p. 366].

I. Forms. Normally ADL-; but ALL- is very freq., as, in Rome, VI 148 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 1450, 1474, 1547 = 31647 (231), 1576 = 31708, 1704 (4<sup>th</sup>), 2065 (87), 3191, 3234, 3308, 9405, 30937, 31774; — in Italy, XIV 5, 321, 375, 415 (Ostia), 2113 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2992 (Praeneste), 3611 (Tibur), 4178 c (Lanuvium); X 53 (Vibo. 2<sup>nd</sup>), 3723, 8216 (Vulturnum); I p. 327 (*Fasti Antiates*, 1<sup>st</sup>); XI 3807 (Veii); IX 338 (Canusium, 223), 1121 (Aeclanum), 1571-2 (Beneventum), 4976 (Cures, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5933 (Urbs Salvia, 1<sup>st</sup>); V 1812 (Gemonia, 186), 1978 (Opitergium), 2501 (Ateste), 2822 (Patavium, 96-8), 3354 (Verona); — in the East, III 532 (Athenae, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1914 (Novae); — in Africa, VIII 2745 (Lambaesis), 5278 (ager Hipponensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6711 (Tiddis, 3<sup>d</sup>), 7057 (Cirta, 1<sup>st</sup>), 8840 (Tupusuctu), 8995 (Sitiis, 3<sup>d</sup>), 10501 (Thysdrus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 11338 (Sufetula); — in Spain, II 4114, 4227 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>); — in Gaul, XII 2452 (Narbonensis), 3163, 3183 (Nemausus); XIII 1646 (Segusiavi), 1673, 1709 (Ara Rom. et Aug.). Unusual and mistaken forms, ADLECTVS, II 4514 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ALE[CTVS], Dessau 6132 b = Notiz. (1895) p. 414 (bet. Hadria and Interamna); AFDLECTVS, VI 10627 (Rome); ADIL(ECTVS), III 3497 (Aquincum); COLLECTVS (by mistake for ADL-), V 5050 (Anauni, 46). Note division AD-LECTVS, XIV 376 (Ostia), III 6074 (Ephesus, 1<sup>st</sup>).

Abbrev. ADLECT. freq. everywhere. — ADLEC., VI 30937 (Rome), XIV 362 (Ostia), I p. 327 (*Fasti Antiates*, 1<sup>st</sup>), X 211 (Grumentum), 1249 (Nola), 1890 (Puteoli), 3679 (Misenum), 5852 (Ferentinum), 8215 (Vulturnum, 198). — ADL., VI 10243, 10290 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIV 257, 409 (Ostia), XI 3543 a (Centum Cellae), V 2069 (Feltia), 2395 (Ferraria), 3137 (Vicetia). — AD.? VI 31896 (Rome).

II USE: (A) with predicate noun. (B) with IN and acc., (rarely abl.) (C) with INTER. (D) with AD (rarely). (E) with dat. (F) absolutely.

(A) with predicate noun. (Mainly of functions in provincial towns). XIV 409

(Ostia): AEDILICIVS ADLECTVS. — XIV 412, 415 (ibid.): AEDILIS A. — XIV 4062 (Fidenae): A. A MEMORIA. — II 3423-4 (Carthago Nova): CIVIS A. — VIII 14698 (Thiburnica, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (CENTVRI) A. — XI 1617 (Florentia): COLONVS A. — XI 5697 (Tuficum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVRATORI VIARVM ET PONTIVM VMBRIAE ET PICENI A. — II 4227 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DECVRIALIS A. — VI 9288 (Rome), XIV 303, 321, 353, 362-3, 376, 378, 390, 391, 398, 409, 411, 415, 4142 (Ostia), 2987 (Praeneste), X 1273 (Nola), 1449 (Herculaneum), V 2501, 2524 (Ateste), III 1914 (Novae), VIII 1224 (Vagae), 1413 = 15205 (Thignica), 8840, 20651 (Tupusuctu), 8494 (Sitifis), 8995 (ibid. 3<sup>d</sup>), 14343, 14345 (Prov. Procons.); II 4263 (Tarraco): DECVRIO A. — XIV 375 (Ostia), V 2395 (Ferraria), 2860 (Patavium), III 3497 (Aquincum), 7334 (Serthae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. DECVRIO. — VI 3191, 3234, 3249, 3308, 30937 (Rome), 31162 (ibid. 219): EQVES SINGVLARIS A.; VI 3261 (Rome): A. EQ(VES) SING(VLARIS). — X 7915 (Cornus): PATRON(O) CIVITATIS A. — X 5852-3 (Ferentinum): A. EX S. C. PONTIFICI. — X 7583-4 (Carales): PRAEF(ECTO) FABR(VM) A CO(N)S(VLE) A. — I p. 327 (*Fasti Antiates*, 1<sup>st</sup>): [PRO MARG(ISTRO)] EX D(ECRETO) D(ECVRIONVM) A. — X 5853 (Ferentinum): III VIR(O) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) A. — IX 4976 (Cures, 2<sup>nd</sup>): Q(VIN)Q(VENNALICIO) ... A. IN PERPET(VVM). — Notiz. (1889) p. 8 (Forum Clodi) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS) A.; XIV 360 (Ostia): A. INTER PRIMOS Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS). — X 7917 (Cornus, 3<sup>d</sup>): SAC[ERD(OS)] PROV(INCIAE) SARD(INIAE) A.; III 4814 (Virunum): A. SACERD[OS] ET FLAMEN. — VI 10627 (Rome, verse): TVTELA A.

(B) With IN (and acc.) VI 33885 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SI ALIVS ... IN HOC COLLEGIVM ADLECTVS ESSET, and DE EO [Q(V)]M ADLECTVRI FVERINT. — II 4249 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADLECTO IN COLONIAM (sic) CAESARAVGVSTANAM. — XII 1585 (Lucus Augusti): A. IN CVRIAM LVGVDNENSIVM. — II 1180 (Hispalis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. IN DECVRIAS; V 5050 (Anauni, 46): COLLECTI (sic = adlecti) IN DECVRIAS ROMAE; X 1493 (Neapolis), 7518 (Sulci), III 14359<sup>3</sup> (Carnuntum), VIII 6950 (Cirta), 15872 (Sicca), II 3534 (Dianium), 4223 (Tarraco), XII 3183

(Nemausus), XIII 1798 (Lugdunum):  
 A. IN QVINQVE DECVRIS; VIII 1494  
 (Thugga, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1576 (Mustis, 3<sup>d</sup>), 1827 =  
 16472 (Althiburus), 6711 (Tiddis, 3<sup>d</sup>):  
 IN QVINQVE DECVRIS A.; II 6094 (Tar-  
 raco): A. IN DECVRIS (sic) V IVDIC(VM)  
 ROM(AE); VIII 1147 (Carthago, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A.  
 IN DECVRIAM IVDICVM...; III 726 (Thracia,  
 1<sup>st</sup>): A. IN DECVR(IA)S IVDIC(VM) SELECTO-  
 R(VM). — VIII 11338 (Sufetula): A. IN  
 PATRICIAS FAMILIAS. [Cf. A. INTER PATRICIOS  
 below § C]. — VIII 10501 (Thysdrus,  
 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. IN NVMER(VM)... [LAVREN]TIVM  
 LAVINATIVM; II 4463 (Aeso): A. IN NV-  
 MERVM DECVRION(VM). — X 8216 (Vol-  
 turnum), VIII 5278 (ager Hippönensis,  
 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. IN ORDINEM; XIII 1802 (Lugu-  
 dunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. ... IN SPLENDIDISSIM(VM)  
 ORDIN(EM); V 7153 (Piedmont, 2<sup>nd</sup>), III  
 7153 (ager Taurinorum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIII 1808  
 (Lugdunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XII 2452 (Narbonen-  
 sis), 2453 (bet. Augusta and Lacus Le-  
 mannus), 4354 (Narbo, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. IN AM-  
 PLISSIMVM ORDINEM; XIII 6769 (Mo-  
 guntiacum): A. IN ORDINEM C(IVIVM)  
 R(OMANORVM); VI 148, 1944 (Rome),  
 XIV 5 (Ostia), X 1576, Notiz. (1888)  
 p. 236 (Puteoli, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 3679 (Misenum),  
 3704 (Cumae), 8215 (Voturnum, 198),  
 IX 1640-1 (Beneventum): A. IN ORDINEM  
 DECVRIONVM; X 1132 (Abellinum): HVNC  
 DECVRIONES GRATIS IN ORDINEM SV(VM) AD-  
 LEGERVNT. [Cf. X 846 (Pompeii) below,  
 § E]. — V 3117 (Vicetia, 48): A. IN  
 SENATVM. — VIII 627 (Mactar, 3<sup>d</sup>): IN  
 EQVESTRES TVRMAS A.; VIII 1147 (Car-  
 thago, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 10501 (Thysdrus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), Eph.  
 Epigr. VII 6 (Prov. Tripolitana, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. IN  
 TVRMAS EQVITVM ROMANORVM.  
 With IN (and abl.), VI 9405 (Rome):  
 QVI IN HAC DECVRIA ALLECTI ERINT; X 53  
 (Vibo, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. IN D[ECV]RIS (sic); VIII  
 9374 (Caesarea): A. IN QVINQ(VE) DE-  
 CVRIIS. — II 4251 (Tarraco, 1<sup>st</sup>): A. IN  
 EQVITE. — X 1804 (Puteoli), 6520 (Cora,  
 1<sup>st</sup>), Notiz. (1889) p. 8 (Forum Clodi),  
 IX 3573 (Pagus Fificulanus), II 4244,  
 4262 (Tarraco): A. IN ORDINE.  
 (C) With INTER, XI 3337 (Blera, 2<sup>nd</sup>),  
 Année Epigr. (1904) p. 24 (Ephesus, 1<sup>st</sup>):  
 ADLECTVS... INTER AEDILICIOS; VIII 15497  
 (Prov. Procons. 225): [CVM]... INTER AE-  
 DILICIOS ADLECTVS ESSET. — X 1890 (Pu-  
 teoli, frgmt.): A. IN(TER AVGV)ST(ALES)  
 PVBLIC(OS)? — XIV 431 (Ostia): IN(TER)  
 BISELLIARIOS??] ADLEGIT. — XI 3501,  
 3807-9 (Veii): ADLECTVS INTER C(ENTVM)  
 VIR(OS). — VIII 597 (Prov. Byzac.), XII  
 1856 (Vienna): A. INTER COMITES. — VI  
 1704 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): A. PETITV SENATVS INTER  
 CONSVLARES; X 1125 (Abellinum, 4<sup>th</sup>),  
 IX 1571-2 (Beneventum): A. INTER CON-  
 SVLARES. — II 6096 (Tarraco): A. INTER  
 DECVRIS IVDICVM ROMAE. [Cf. above,  
 § B]. — XIV 2992 (Praeneste): A. IN-  
 TER DECVRIONES. — XIV 4178c (Lanu-  
 vium): A. IN(TER) DICTATORIOS. — X 8215  
 (Voturnum, 198), V 4386 (Brixia): A.  
 INTER II VIRAL(ES). — II 4514 (Barcino,  
 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. A BARC(INONENSIBVS) INTER IM-  
 MVNES. — XIV 2113 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
 A. INTER IVVENES. — XIV 409 (Ostia):  
 GRATIS A. INTER NAVICVLAR(IOS) MARIS HA-  
 DRIATICI. — VI 1383 (Rome, 137), 3827  
 (Rome); X 211 (Grumentum); IX 1123  
 (Aeclanum), 1592 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>),  
 2456 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XI 5210-11 (Ful-  
 giniae, 1<sup>st</sup>); III 6074 (Ephesus, 1<sup>st</sup>): A.  
 INTER PATRICIOS. — VI 1359, 1412 =  
 1547 = 31647, 1450 (Rome); XIV 2925  
 (Praeneste, 1<sup>st</sup>), 3611 (Tibur); X 1249  
 (Nola); IX 1573 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5533  
 (Urbs Salvia, 1<sup>st</sup>); III 335 (Apamea, 1<sup>st</sup>),  
 552 (Athenae, 2<sup>nd</sup>); II 2666 (Legio VII),  
 3533 (Murcia), 4114 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XII  
 1857 (Vienna), 3166 (Nemausus, 1<sup>st</sup>);  
 XIII 1673 (Ara Romae et Augusti): A.  
 INTER PRAETORIOS; — VIII 7057 (Cirta,  
 1<sup>st</sup>): IN(TER) PRAETORIO[S] A. — X 7507  
 (Gaulus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [INTER] QVADRINGENARIOS  
 A. — VI 1442, 1488, 1530, 1575, 1576 =  
 31708, 31774 (Rome); XIV 3611 (Tibur);  
 X 3723 (Voturnum); IX 1592 (Bene-  
 ventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XI 376 (Ariminum); V  
 1812 (Gemona, 186); VIII 18270 (Cir-  
 Lambaesitana); XII 2453 (bet. Augusta  
 and Lacus Lemannus); XIII 1673 (Ara  
 Romae et Augusti): A. INTER QVAESTO-  
 RIOS. — IX 338 (Canusium, 223): A.  
 INTER QVINQVENNALICIOS. — VIII 262  
 (Sufes): INTER QVINQVENNALICIOS A. —  
 X 7518 (Sulci): A. ... INTER SA[C]ERDO-  
 TALES PROV(INCIAE) SARD(INIAE). — X 1685  
 (Puteoli); III 14359<sup>3</sup> (Carnuntum): A. IN-  
 TER SELECTOS. — IX 4891 (Trebula Mu-  
 tuesca): A. SVpra NVMER[VM] INTER SEVIROS



AVGVSTALES? Cf. IX 4896 (ibid.): A. SVPRANVMER(VM) SEVIRVM AVGVSTALIVM. — VI 1474 (Rome); X 6520 (Cora, 1<sup>st</sup>), 7237 Lilybaeum, 3<sup>rd</sup>); XI 1183 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5533 (Urbs Salvia, 1<sup>st</sup>); IX 5833 (Auximum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); V 2822 (Patavium, 1<sup>st</sup>), 4338 (Brixia, 2<sup>nd</sup>); III 4567 (Vindobona); VIII 2582, 2745 (Lambaesis), 7044 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>); II 4114 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XII 3163 (Nemausus, 3<sup>rd</sup>); XIII 1673 (Ara Romae et Augusti): A. INTER TRIBVNICIOS; VIII 7062 (Cirta, 197), II 4126 (Tarraco): INTER TRIBVNICIOS A. Add XIII 7250 (ager Moguntiacensis): A. INTER [...?....].

(D) With AD. Eph. Epigr. V 562 (Prov. Procons., 3<sup>d</sup>): A. ... [AD C]VRAM CIVI[TATIS]. — VI 2065 II l. 13 (Rome, Arval, 87): A. ... AD FRATRES ARVALES. [Cf. VI 2074 II 5 (ib. 101)]. — XI 5215, 5216 (Fulginae): A. AD MVNERA PRAEFF. LEGG. VII CLAV(DIAE) ET PRIMAE ADIVTRICIS. — VI 1984 (Rome, 71): A. AD NVMERVM.

(E) With dat. V 1978 (Opitergium), 2069, 2070 (Feltria), 3137 (Vicetia): A. AERARIO. — V 5036 (Tridentum): A. ANNON(AE) LEG(IONIS) III ITALIC(AE). — XIII 1646 (Segusiavi): A. AQVAE. — XIII 1688, 1709 (Ara Romae et Augusti): A. ARKAE GALLIARVM. — V 5738 (ager Mediolaniensis): A. COLLEGIO. — XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169): COMMVN(I) MIMOR(VM) A. — X 7019 (Catina), VIII 937 = 11216 (Mun. Seressitanum), 1576 (Mustis, 3<sup>d</sup>), 7074 = 19511 (Cirta), 11173 (Segermes, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 15872 (Sicca): EQVO PVBLICO A. — X 846 (Pompeii): HVNC DECVRIONES ... ORDINI SVO GRATIS ADLEGERVNT. — XI 1834 (Arretium, 1<sup>st</sup>): ORN(AMENTIS) [P]RAETORICIS (sic) A SENATV A. — VI 10118 (Rome): [AD]LECTVS SCAENAE, PARASITVS APOLLINIS IDEM; XIV 3683 (Tibur): MI[MO] PARASIT[O] APOLLINIS, ADLECTO (sc. scaenae); VI 10126 (Rome): DIVRNO ADLECTO (sc. scaenae). — X 3676 (Misenum): A. TRIB(VI) PALAT(INAE).

(F) Absolutely, or without determinative appellation. VI 2065 (Rome, Arval, 87): A. (ille) LOCO (illius); VI 10234 (Rome, 153): VT NE PLVRES ADLEGANTVR and VT ... LIBERI ADLEGANTVR; VIII 262 = 11430 (Sufes): ADLECTO QV[I] PRAE]TER SVMM(AM) HONO[RARIAM] FLAMONI ... AM-

PLIVS HS. (tot) OBTVLERIT. And so, practically as subst., VI 10243, 10290, 31896, 33885 (Rome), XIV 258 = XI 2543 a (Centum Cellae), XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169), V 3354 (Verona), Dessau 6132 b = Notiz. (1895) p. 414 (bet. Hadria and Interamna).

ADLEVO, -ARE [ALLEVO]. (1) "To raise": VI 1527 (Rome, *laudatio Turiae*, B. C.) d. l. 14: PROSTRATA HVMI, N[ON] ADLEVATA, SED TRA[CTA] ET SERVILEM IN] MODVM RAPSATA; V 3257 (Verona, 1 B. C.): TECTVM, PARIETES ALLEVARVNT. — (2) "To lighten", "make easy", "sustain". XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRIMVSEX EA PROVINCIA MAGNO TRITICI MODO ANNONAM P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) ADLEVAVIT; VI 10230 (Rome, *laudatio Murtidae*, 1<sup>st</sup>): SED PROPRIIS VIRIBVS ADEVENT CETERA, QVO FIRMIOA PROBABILIOA QVE SINT.

ADLIGO, -ARE. See ALLIGO.

ADLITVS. Part. as adj., apparently in sense of "strongly attached", "uninterrupted". VIII 20776 (Anzia): ADLITVS AMOR ERAT NOBIS, (s)I FATA DEDIS(s)ENT.

ADLOQVIVM. See ALLOQVIVM.

ADLOQVOR, -I. "To address". Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 347 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 14 no. 34 = Mélanges (1901) p. 227 (Lambaesis, 128): IMP. CAESAR HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS [LEGIONEM III AVGVSTAM], EXERCITATIONIBV[S] INSPECTIS, ADLOCVTVS EST.

ADLVO, -ERE. "To wash against", "moisten", "cleanse". X 6811 (Ardea, 238): LITVS VICINVM VIAE SEVERIANAE AD SIDVIS MARIS ADLVNTIBVS FLVCTIBVS AD LABEM RVINAE LABEFACATVM; IX 4744 (Reate): OS(S)AQVE FVNESTIS FLETIBVS ADLVERVNT; V p. 617 (Mediolanum, verses of St. Ambrosius) l. 5: VT SACRI SANGVINIS VMOR FINITIMAS PENETRANS ADVLAT EXVVIAS.

ADLVVIO. [ALLVVIO]. (1) "Inundation". Notiz. (1892) p. 480 (Neapolis, 202): MOLEM NOVAM AD DEFENSIONEM VIAE ADLVVIONE MARIS CORRVPTAE FECERVNT. (2) "Rich alluvial land, deposited by running water". XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 86: FVND(O) (illo) CVM MERIDIB(VS) OMNIB(VS) ET ALLVVIONIBVS IVNCTIS PRAEDIS S(VPRA) S(CRIPTIS).

ADMEDERA. See AMMAEDARA.

ADMETVS. Mythical king of Pherae

in Thessaly; husband of Alcestis. V 8265 (Aquileia): ADMETVS ET ALC[ESTIS], with figures of bearded shepherd resting on *pedum*, and veiled woman. (2) As name of race-horse, VI 8628 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): SCORPVS VICIT ... ADMETO.

ADMINISTRANS. Part. as subst. "Superintendent", "manager". [Cf. ADMINISTRATOR]. X 3846 (Capua): ORDO ET POPVLVS HADRVMETINVS ADMINISTRANTI OBTVLERVNT ...

ADMINISTRATIO. "Administration", "management". [Form ADMINESTRATIO, XI 5996 (Sestinum, 375). Abbrev.: ADMINIST., XII 5336 (Narbo, †, 5<sup>th</sup>); ADMINISTR., XIV 2636 (Tusculum, 131)]. XIII 1668 I l. 27 (Ara Romae et Augusti, Speech of Claudius): AD CONSVLES, ANNVOS MAGISTRATVS, ADMINISTRATIO REI P(VBLICAE) TRANSLATA EST; XI 4118 (Narnia): OB INSIGNI(A) EIVS GESTA ET INLVSTRE ADMINISTRACIONIS MERITVM; X 7234 (Lilybaeum): PRO MERITIS EXIMIAE LENITATIS ET BENIGNAE ADMINISTRACIONIS; XI 5996 (Sestinum, 375): PERPETV(A)E LVCIS ... ADMINESTRACIONIS (sic) SVAE; VI 1725 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): OB EGREGIA EIVS ADMINISTRACIONVM MERITA; VI 1747 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): INTER CETERAS ADMINISTRATIO[NES]; XIV 2636 (Tusculum, 131): OB INNOC(ENTIAM) ET ADSIDVIT(ATEM) CETERASQ(VE) ADMINISTRATIONES EIVS; VI 1769 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): EXACTO ADMINISTRACIONIS TEMPORE; VI 1772 (ibid.): POST ADMINISTRACIONEM; II 2210 (Corduba, †): POST DECVRSAM ADMINISTRATIONEM; X 4724 (ager Falernus, 367): IN VRBE SACRA ADMINISTRACIONEM ADMINISTRAVIT; VI 10215 (Rome): IN EA ADMINISTRACIONE ITA VERSATVS VT ...; XII 5336 (Narbo, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): IMPENDIA ... QVAE PER BIENN(IVM) ADMINISTRATIONIS SVAE PR(A)EBV(IT); VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 52 frgmt. ADMINISTRATIONEM; II 1972 (Malaca, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): [PER AD]MINISTRATIONEM PROVINCIAE [TOTIVS ET] PER RECTIONEM; VIII 15497 (Prov. Procons., 225): SINGVLARI INSTANTIA IN ADMINISTRATIONE; VIII 897 (Villa Magna): <SVB> [AD]MINISTRACIONE PROCONS(VLIS) P(ROVINCIAE) A(FRICAЕ); VIII 826 (Turca, 230): OB EXIMIAM II VIRATVS ADMINISTRATIONEM; VIII 1261 = 10594 = 14612 (Simitthus): ADMINI[STRATION]EM II VIRATVS

IN[COMP]ARABILEM; VIII 11340 (Sufetula): ADMINISTRATIONEM II VIRATVS INNOCVAM; VI 2133 (Rome, 242): IN DEOS QVOQVE PERVIGILEM ADMINISTRATIONEM; VI 2135 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): PERVIGILI ADMINISTRATIONE; VI 2138 (ibid.): PLENAM SACRORVM ERGA DEOS ADMINISTRATIONEM; VI 32414 (Rome, 247): PER OMNES GRADVS SACERDOTII LAVDABILI ADMINISTRATIONE.

ADMINISTRATOR. "Superintendent", "manager", (a public functionary). [Cf. ADMINISTRANS]. VIII 17896 (Thamugadi. 361-3): SENATORES ET COMITES ET EX COMITIBVS ET ADMIN[IST]RATORES, (order of *salutatio*); XII 674 (Arelate): ADMINISTRATOR (sic) RATIONVM QVIN[Q]VE PROVINCIARVM; Kraus 11 (Vindonissa, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ADMINISTRATVRI BV(S) (sic) IT (sic = et) PREBOSITIS (sic = praepositis).

ADMINISTRO, -ARE. "To superintend", "manage", "direct". [Forms: ADMINISTRABIT (perf), VI 1747 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); ADMINESTRABVNT, ADMINESTR(ENT), III 459 (Amorgos, 4<sup>th</sup>); [A]DM[E]NSTRAT[V]M, VIII 44 = 11058 (Insula Meninx); AMMINISTRANTE]; VIII 2216 (Numidia, 4<sup>th</sup>); ADMINST[...], VIII 21571 (Aequae Sirenses). — Abbrev.: ADM., VI 29700-1 (Rome); ADMIN., III 10360 (ager Aquincensis); ADMINISTR., II 4248 (Tarraco).

VI 313 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): [SACRV]M ... ADMINISTRANDVM QVODANNIS HIC AD A[RAM] MAXIM[AM]; VI 1747 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): [AD]MINISTRABIT (sic, perf.) ETIAM POST HAEC ...; VI 1769 (Rome, 342-6): STATVAM EX AERE PATRONO COLLOCATAM ADMINISTRAVIT; VI 29700 (Rome); CVRA(M) QVI ADM(IN)ISTRABVNT; VI 29701 (ibid.): CVR(AM) QVI ADM(IN)ISTRABVNT; X 1824 (Puteoli): HIC IDEM LVDOS ADMINISTRAVIT SOLVS; X 1881 (ibid., 165): QVOD RES NECOTIA QVE (sic) EORVM INTEGRE ADMINISTRET; X 3704 (Cumae): HONOREM AEDILITAT(IS) LAVDABILITER ADMINISTRAVIT; X 4724 (ager Falernus, 357): IN VRBE SACRA ADMINISTRATIONEM ADMINISTRAVIT; X 6240 (Fundi): QVOD CVRAM MVNER(IS) PVBLICI SPLENDEDE ADMINISTRABVNT; XI 387 (Ariminum): OB HONOREM AB EO INTEGRE ET SINE AMBITIONE ADMINISTRATVM; XI 418 (ibid.): QVOD IN HONORE II VIRATVS INDVSTRIAE (sic) ADMINISTRATO OMNIBVS PLEBIS DESIDERIIS SATISFECIT; XI 5170 (Vet-



tona): [...] IN VRBE SACRA ADMINISTRANS; XI 5693 (Tuficum, 141): QVOD PER GRAVDVS MILITIAE SVAE TAM INDVSTRIAE (*sic*) SE (i.e. *Tuficenses* = *Civitatem Tuficensium*) ADMINISTRAVERT; III 459 (Amorgos, 4<sup>th</sup>): OC (*sic*) MVNVVS ADMENESTRABVNT (*sic*) [C]VM ILLI QVO[S] LEGERE, ADMENESTR[ENT]; III 44 = 11058 (Insula Meninx): O[B HONOREM] INTEGRE [A]DM[E]NESTRAT[V]M; Année Epigr. 1903 p. 20 (Africa): [INCO]M-PARABILI IVSTITIA, I[NTEGRITA]TE, BONITATE, CLEMENTIA [RE?] ADMINISTRATA; VIII 21570 (Ala Miliaria): SACERDOTIVM D(OMI)NO ADMINISTRAVIT; VIII 21571 (Aquaes Sirenses): SACERDOTIVM D(OMI)NO ADMIN-ST(RAVIT) (*sic*); II 53 (Pax Iulia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OB REM P(VBLICAM) BENE ADMINISTRATA(M); II 4248 (Tarraco): OB CVRAM TABVLARI CENSVALIS FIDELITER ADMINSTR(ATAM). Esp. in pres. part. with name, (as CVRANTE, CVRAM AGENTE), VI 1170 (Rome, 248), X 3792 (Capua, 387), III 9515 (Salonae, †, 425), 10360 (ager Aquincensis), VIII 969 (Neapolis, 400), 1358 (Bisica, 408-21), 2216 (Numidia), 5341 (Calama, 5<sup>th</sup>), 5358 (Calama, frgmt.), Dessau 5731 (Africa, 5<sup>th</sup>): ADMINISTRANTE (*illo*); VIII 962 (Mun. Aurelia Vina): ADMINI[STRAN]-TIVS (*illis*); XII 3347 (Nemausus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illis*) ADMINISTRANTIVS.

ADMIRABILIS. "Admirable", "wonderful". VI 773 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): TIBERINO, PATRI AQVARVM OMNIVM, ET REPERTORIBVS ADMIRABILIVM FABRICARVM; XI 831 (Mutina): ADMIRABILIA VETERIS PROBITATIS EXEMPLA; VI 32051 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) ADMIRABILIS ELOQVENTIAE; XIII 2036 (Lugdunum): (*illius*) SAPIENTIA OMNIBVS AMICIS ET PARENTI[B]VS) ADMIRABILIS FVIT; X 1784 (Puteoli, 187): OB EXIMI[V]M PVDOREM ET ADMIRABLEM CAS[TIT]ATEM; XI 3941 (Capena): ADMIRABILI MORVM SANCTITATE FEMINAE; VI 32078 (Rome, 384): ADMIRABILI CO[NIVGI]; VI 36027 (Rome): CONIVGI ADMIRABILI. Note nom. plur. neut. as subst. = "admirable qualities", VI 1527 (*Laudatio Turiae*, B. C.) d. l. 30: [CONSPICVA ET ADMIRABI]LIA.

ADMIRANDVS. Part. as adj. "Commanding admiration", "wonderful". VI 1713 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): FRATRI ADMIRANDAE PIETATIS; Carm. Lat. 796 = Rossi 2 p. 171, 28 (Rome?, †, *ex codice*): VIRGVLT(A) (i. e.

*stirpe*) PRAECELLEBAS ADMIRANDA VALDE; X 6850 (Tarracina, 6<sup>th</sup>): ADMIRANDAM (*sic*, abl.) ... FELIC[ITA]TE; XI 6146 (Forum Sempronii): AD·MIRANDE (*sic*) SINCERITATIS M(ATRONAE).

ADMIRATIO. "Admiration". VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OMNIVM ADMIRATIONE NOTATVM EST QVOD ... VICIT; VI 33976 (Rome, end 1<sup>st</sup>): FAVOREM ... IN ADMIRATIONEM INGENIO SVO PERDVXIT; V 3344 (Verona, 371): TOTIVS ADMIRATIONIS VIRO; III 258 (Ancyra): SVPRA OMNIVM ADMIRATION[EM].

ADMIROR, -ARI. "To wonder" "be surprised". VI 1527 (Rome, *laudatio Turiae*, B. C.) d. l. 30: IN TE QVIDEM MINIME A[DMI]RANDA, CONLATA VIRTVTIBV[S] TVIS RELIQVIS; IV 2461 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AD·MIROR, PARIES, TE NON CECIDISE (*sic*) RVINA; IV 1904 (*ibid.*): ADMIROR, O PARIENS (*sic*) TE NON CECIDISSE RVINIS; IV 2487 (*ibid.*): AD·MIROR TE, PARIES, NON C[E]CIDISSE; Hueb. Hisp. 379 (Bracara, †): TVA SIGNA SVEVVVS ADMIRANS DIDICIT.

ADMISCEO, -ERE. Part. ADMIXTVS only in Chr. inserr. XII 2098 (Vienna, †): COETIBVS ADMIXTA FVTVRA IN [S]AECV[LA] SANCTIS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 704<sup>2</sup> (Ticinum, †, *ex codice*): ADMIXTVS GAVDET COETIBVS ANGELICIS; Rossi II p. 129 no. 13 l. 8 (Rome?, †, *ex codice*): NE LVPVS HOSTIS OVES CARPERET AMMIXTVS (*sic*).

ADMISSIO. "Admission" to the *salutatio* of the Imperial court. In titles of court-servants (*liberti*) charged with the admission of properly qualified persons. VI 8698 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 8699, 8700, 8702 (Rome), 33762 (*ibid.*, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB ADMISSIONE; VI 4026 (*ibid.*): [AB OF]FICIS ET ADMISS[IONE]; XIV 3457 (Sublaqueum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): MAGISTRO AB ATMISSIONE (*sic*); VI 8701 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROX(IMVS) AB ADMISSIONE; III 6107 (Athenae): ADIVT(OR) AB ADMISSIONE; VI 8931 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NOMENCLATORI AB ADMISSIONE (*sic*). — VI 2169 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illi*) EX PRIMA ADMISSIONE, i. e. of those who had the right to the first, i. e. most honorable, audience with the emperor.

ADMISSVM. Part. neut. as subst. "Wrongdoing", "crime". III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>) and V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>): IN ADMISSI IPSIVS EXORDIO; VIII 2756

(Lambaesis): CVIVS ADMISSI VEL MANES VEL DI CAELESTES ERVNT SCLERIS VINDICES.

ADMITTO, -ERE. "To admit", "permit", "commit". [Form, AMMISSVS, IX 5860 (Auximum)]. (1) "To admit", "let in". V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN CVRIAM NOSTRAM ADMIT[TE]RENTVR, and ADM[IT]TENDO AD HONORVM COMMVNIONEM ET VSVRPATION[EM] ROMANAE CIVITATIS ET OPTIMVM ET LOCVPLETEM QVEMQVE; III 3989 (Siscia): VOS ITAQ(VE) INFERI, AD QVOS ME PRAECIPITEM DI SVPERI COEGERVNT, MINIMO CVM TORMENTO ADMITTITE! IX 5860 (Auximum): IN HOC SARCOPHAC[O CVM] AMMISSVS (sic) FVERIT ... CONIVX MEVS; Ihm, *Damasi Epigram.* 95 (Rome †): DVM LVCEM CVPIVVS TECTIS ADMITTERE, MARTYR. — (2) "To permit", "accept." III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>) and V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>): PLACET AVTEM FAMOSOS LIBELLOS NON ADMITTI; X 1783 (Puteoli): PLACET HVIC ORDINI TAM GRATAM VOLVNTATEM OPTIMI CIVIS ADMITTI; Wienër Jahreshefte (1905) Beiblatt p. 75 (Ephesus, 4<sup>th</sup>): [ILLV]D QVOQVE LIBENTER ADMISIMVS; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1894) p. 76 (Rome, †): PATRIAS ADMITTITE PRECES!; V 7542 (Aqua Statiellae): DOMINA MANDATA POETAE ADMITTET; X 7024 (Catina): PROPITH VELITIS ADMITTERE ITA MECV[M]. — (3) "To permit (oneself) wrongdoing", "To commit a fault". (Cf. ADMISSVM). VI 36537 (Rome): SI QVIS AVTEM SIBI ADMISERIT (sc. to desecrate the tomb), NON BONO SVO FECERIT; VI 26445 (Rome): QVOD SI QVIS ADMISERIT, INFERET AERARIO P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) HS. (tot); VIII 15868 (Sicca): [SI AVTEM TALE QVID SIBI] ADMISERIT ...; VIII 17639 (Vazaiyi, frgmt.): NE POSTHAC ADMITTANT; Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 173 = Année Epigr. (1903) p. 49 (Africa, 186): [SERVI SI ... S]VA SPONTE ID ADMISERINT.

\* ADMODERATOR. Sense uncertain; a doubtful reading of Buecheler. VIII 4681 (Madaura): PATRIAE PIVS ADMOD(ERATOR).

ADMODVM. Adv. "Quite", "very". III p. 1930 (*Edict. Dioclet., Introd.*) II l. 18: RARVM ADMODVM EST; ib. II l. 25: PAVCI ATMODVM (sic); III 459 (Amorgos, 4<sup>th</sup>): NOBIS ... RECTVM ADMODVM VISVM EST; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVAMVIS AD-

MODVM ADVLESCENS and QVAMVIS ADMODVM IVVENIS.

ADMONEO, -ERE. "To warn", "advise", "urge". [Form ADMONIAT, Notiz. (1894) p. 21 = Dessau 6468 (Petelia)]. VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Sacc.*, 204): CVM ... ADMON[EAT] VOS CELEBRITATIS FEST(A)E ANNVS; ib. 32327 (ibid.): LVDOS SAECVLARES SEPTIMOS CELEBRATVRI ADMONEMVS, QVIRITES, ... CONVENIATIS; IX 2438 (Saepinum, 168): ADMONEMVS ABSTINEATIS INIVRIS (sic) FACIENDIS CONDVCTORIBVS GREGVM; IX 5420 (Falerio, 82): PRINCIPIS EPISTVLA QVA ADMONVIT EOS VT OMNIA SVBSICIVA SVA COLIGERENT; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): IN FVTVRVM AVTEM, ADMONENDOS CETEROS ESSE; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69): EDICTO ADMONERE VT ...; III 13750 (Chersonesus Taurica, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADMONEO CAVEATIS; XIII 10018<sup>9</sup> (Blanckenheim, a vase): ADMONET SVMVS VT BIBAS; Notiz. (1894) p. 21 = Dessau 6468 (Petelia): EIS QVOQVE ... ADMONIAT (sic); VI 1783 (Rome, 431): NE QVID ... ADMONITI POTIVS QVAM SPONTE FECISSE VIDEAMVR; Le Blant 678<sup>b</sup> = Kraus 294 (Col. Agrippinensis, †): DIVINIS FLAMMEIS VISIONIB(VS) FREQVENTER ADMONIT(VS); VI 533 (Rome): SOMNIO ADMONITVS; VIII 8201 (Miley): SOMNO ADMONITA; Dessau 4444<sup>d</sup> (Tunes): VISO ADMONITVS; VIII 16366 (Aubuzza): VISO ALT[ER]IVS ADMON[ITVS]; VIII 20151 (Cuicul): VISO ADMONITI.

ADMONITIO. "Warning". VI 2138 (Rome): (*virgo Vestalis*) DIVINIS EIVS ADMONITIONIBVS SEMPER PROVECTA; IX 5420 (Falerio, 82): TAM SALVBRI ADMONITIONI.

ADMOVEO, -ERE. "To move to", "bring to". VIII 4635 = 16810 (Naraggara, 3<sup>d</sup>): FORSITAN ET SVPERIS AMMOSSENT (sic) SAECVLA [LETVM], NI TV PER TENERAS DISCRIMEN PONERES AV[RAS]; V<sup>2</sup> p. 623<sup>14</sup> (Mediolanium, †): TVA PLEBS LVSTRALI ADMOTA SACELLO.

ADNECTO, -ERE. "To connect". III 7000 (Orcistus, 331): VT EOS (sc. *cursus aquae*) NACOLENSES SI[BIA]DNECTI ANTE ID TEMPORIS POSTVLARENT.

ADNEPOS. "Great-great-grandson", [*abnepotis* (q. v.) *filius*]. Very freq. in inscr. in the official genealogical "name" of certain emperors, esp. Septi-



mius Severus and Caracalla. — Like ATAVVS of remote ancestry, ADNEPOS is often used generically of remote descent. [Form. ADNIPOTIS by a slip, VIII 80 b (Prov. Byzac). — Abbrev., ADNEP. *passim*; ADNEPOT., VIII 5934 (Numidia, 215), 7973 (Rusicade, 215); ADNE., IX 1540 (Beneventum); ADN., VIII 2550 (Castra Lambaesa., 198). — Note division, AD · NE., IX 1540 (Beneventum); AD · NEP., VIII 76 (Biniana, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

(A) Of a private person. IX 1540 (Beneventum): L. SONTIVS PINEIVS IVSTIANVS EQ(VITIS) R(OMANI) AD · NE(POS) (*sic*).

(B) Of M. Aurelius as *Nervae a.*, VI 2093 (Rome, 169-177), with omission of grade of ABNEPOS. [Cf. VI 1009, II 3234].

(C) Of Commodus as *Nervae a.* [He is *Divi M. Antonini fil.*, *Divi Pii nepos*, *Divi Hadriani pronepos*, *Divi Traiani abnepos*, *Divi Nervae adnepos*]. Freq. Exx.: VI 992 (Rome, 192), 1023, 1024 (ib. 177), 2100 (ib. 186); V 4318 (Brixia, 189); III 453 = 6985 (Mytilene, or Amastris); VIII 76 (Biniana), 99 (Capsa); II 1725 (Gades, 182). [Cf. VI 2099 (Rome, 183)].

(D) Of Septimius Severus as *Nervae a.* [He is *Divi M. Antonini Pii filius*, *Divi Commodi frater*, *Divi Antonini Pii nepos*, *Divi Hadriani pronepos*, *Divi Traiani abnepos*, *Divi Nervae adnepos*]. *Passim* in inserr. Exx.: (a) simply, as *Divi Nervae a.*, VI 1031 (Rome, 202), 1259 (ib. 201); XIV 112-114 (Ostia, 196), 3450 (Treba Augusta, 196); X 3834 (Capua, 196), 5825 (Ferentinum, 198-201), 5909 (Anagnia, 207), 6079 (Formiae, 197), 7271, 7274 (Panhormus), 7343 (Thermae Himeraeae, 197); III 1308 (Ampelum, 200), 1685 (Ulpiana, 202-209), 3664 (Crumerum, 198), 3745 (Aquincum, 198); III<sup>2</sup> p. 890 (Mantua, 208); VIII 80 (Prov. Byzacena), 777 (Apisa Maius, 196-201), 2550 (Castra Lambaesa., 198), 5699 (Sigus, 197), 6048 (Numidia, 197), 6306 (Phua, 205), 6340 (ib. 201), 6702 (Tiddis, 197), 6703 (Tiddis), 6969 (Cirta, 204), 6996 (ib. 210); II 4655 (Lusitania, 200). — (b) as *Divi Traiani Parthici et Divi Nervae a.*, IX 4959 (Cures, 211-212); III 1377 (Veczel), 5808 (Aug. Vindelicum). [N. b. For inserr. of Severus in

which ABNEPOS is substituted for ADNEPOS, cf. s. v. ABNEPOS above, p. 40].

(E) Of Caracalla, as *Divi Traiani (Parthici) et Divi Nervae a.* [He is *Imp. Caes. L. Sept. Severi filius*, *Divi M. Antonini nepos*, *Divi Antonini Pii pronepos*, *Divi Hadriani abnepos*, *Divi Traiani et Divi Nervae adnepos*]. Very freq. everywhere. Exx.: VI 1030 (Rome, 201), 1031 (ib. 202), 1053 (ib. 199); 1259 (ib. 201); X 7276 (Panhormus, 198), 5052 (Atina, 200), 5909 (Anagnia, 207); V 28 (Pola, 213); III<sup>2</sup> p. 890 (Mantua, 208), ib. p. 891 (Faventia, 216); III 3745 (Aquincum, 198); VIII 80 (Prov. Byzacena), 966 (Civ. Siagitana, 215), 1217 (Vaga, 209), 1404 (Thignica), 2194 (Mun. Tiufadi), 5700 (Sigus), 5934 (Saddar, 215), 6303 (Numidia, 213), 6306 (Phua, 205), 6307 (Numidia, 200), 6341 (Uzelis, 212), 6969 (Cirta, 204), 6996 (Cirta, 210), 7001 (Cirta), 7973 (Rusicade, 215); II 1532 (Ulia, 212), 1671 (Tucci, 212), 3707 (Mago, 214), 4689, 4727 (Baetica, 214?), 4740, 4753, 4801, 4837, 4842, 4872, 6218 (Tarraconensis, 214), VII 310 (Whitley Castle, 213-217). Note peculiarities: II 4889 (Clunia, 217): DIVI ANTON(INI) PARTH(ICI) ET DIVI NER(VAE) ADNEP(OS); VIII 10359 = 22403 (Sitifis, 215): DIVI HAD(RIANI) ADNEP(OS), DIVI TRAI(ANI) PART(HICI) ET DIVI NER(VAE) ABNEP(OS).

(F) Of Geta, as *Divi Traiani et Divi Nervae a.*, VIII 6996 (Cirta, 210).

ADNITOR, -I. (ANNITOR). Only in part. [The inserr. show a confusion of ADNIXVS with ADNEXVS]. (1) "To strive with", "aid with". XII 1524 (ager Vocontiorum, 5<sup>th</sup>): ADNITENTE ETIAM (*illo*). — (2) "Relying, depending on", "closely bound with". Rossi II p. 310 = Le Blant 24 = Carm. Lat. 1381 (Lugdunum, 6<sup>th</sup>): PIGNORIS ANNIXVS (*sic*) LACERI (B. LATIRI) HAC SORTI SVPREMA SANGVINE, QVOS VITAM SVMERE IVSSIT AMOR. — (3) As adj. = "sincere", XII 944 (Arelate, †): ADNIXIS PRECIBVS D(OMI)NO.

ADNOTATIO. "Annotation", "observation", "opinion", especially of emperor or other authority, given to a petition. [Such an *adnotatio* was written in the margin, or elsewhere]. III 7000

(Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVI CVM PRAECARENTVR (sic) VT SIBI IVS ANTIQVVM NOMENQVE CIVITATIS CONCEDERET NOSTRA CLEMENTIA, SICVTI ADNO[T]ATIONI[S] NO[ST]RAE [SVBIECTA] CVM PRECIBVS EXEM[P]LA [T]ESTANTVR, HVIVS MODI SENTENTIAM DEDIMVS; III 12134 (Tlos, 4<sup>th</sup>): [VT SI QVIS DEINCE]PS PARI CASV FISCII NOSTRI RATIONIBVS ADNOTATIONES S[VPPEDITET]; IX 2826 (Buca, 4<sup>th</sup>): DIPLOMATIS ADNOTATIONEM EXHIBEN[TIS].

ADNOTO, -ARE. See ANNOTO.

ADNVMERO, -ARE. "To count out", "pay out". VIII 2554 (Castra Lambaesisitana): QVAE ANVLARIA SVA DIE QVAESTOR SINE DILATIONE ADNVMERARE CVRABIT.

ADNVO, -ERE. (ANNVO). "To give assent, to", "concede", "grant". III 6866 (Tymandus, 4<sup>th</sup>): ISDEM MAXIME POLLICENTIBVS ... CREDIDIMVS ADNVENDVM; XIII 3162. 3. 32 (Viducasses): SI DE[SI]D[E]RIO ILLIVS ADNVERIS; XIII 2396 (Lugudunum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ANNVE (sic) PRECIBVS NOSTRIS INVOCATVSQVE MEMENTO; Carm. Lat. 1841 = Dessau 3228 (Aquilaia): VTRAQ(VE) RES VOTIS ANN VAT (sic) ISTA MEIS; VI 8857 (Rome) = Bull. Arch. Cr. (1873) p. 94 (Tusculum, †): DEO ANNOENTE (sic).

ADOLEFACIO, -ERE. "To set fire to", "burn". VI 2107 (Rome, Arval, 224): EARVMQ(VE) ARBORVM ADOLEFACTVRVM ET COINQVENDARVM ... CAUSA. [Cf. below s. v. ADOLEO].

ADOLENDA. The goddess presiding over the burning of trees in the Arval ritual. [Cf. COINQVENDA, COMMOLENDA, DEFERVNDA]. VI 2099 II (Rome, Arval, 183) l. 5: ITEM ADOLENDAE, CONMOLANDA, DEFERVNDAE, OVES II; l. 13: ADOLENDAE, COMMOLENDA, DEFERVNDAE OVES II; VI 2107 (ibid., 224): ITEM ADOLENDAE, COINQ(VENDAE), OV(ES) II. [Cf. Henzen, *Acta Fr. Arv.* p. 147].

ADOLEO, -ERE. "To burn (in sacrifice)", "Sacrifice as burnt offering". VI 2107 (Rome, Arval, 224): ARBOR(VM), ERVENDAR(VM), FERR(O) FENDENDAR(VM), ADOLENDAR(VM), COMMOLENDAR(VM) etc.; XI 1420 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>): EAEQVE HOSTIAE EO LOCO ADOLEANTVR.

ADOLESCENS, ADOLISCENS. See ADVLESCENS.

ADOLESCO, -ERE. "To ripen", "to grow", (of age). III 3337 (Intercisa): TER [Q]VINDEC[IM] ANNOS, NON PLVS, ADOLEVERAT AETAS; XIII 6808 (Moguntiacum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT PRIMVM ADOLEVIT POLLENS VIRIBVS; Le Blant 333 (Suessiones, 6<sup>th</sup>): QVEM PATRIS ET PATRIAE DVM SPES ADLESCERET AMPLA, ACCELERANTE DIE SORS INIMICA TVLIT.

ADON. See ADONIS.

ADONAEA. Subst. plur. [Cf. the following]. = *Adonaea*. A name given to a park surrounded by a *porticus* in Rome, as shown in a fragmt. of the *Forma Urbis Romae* (3<sup>d</sup> century), VI 29844, 27 a. [Site uncertain].

ADONAEVS = *Adonaios*. "Of Adonis", q. v. VI 21521 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 32: LAETVS ADONEIS (sic) LVSI BVVS INSERERIS. The *Adon(a)ei lusus* were oriental dances.

ADONAI. (Hebrew). A mystic name of God. [Cf. ADONIS]. In Greek letters on a gnostic gem, III 14339 (Dalmatia): IAO, AILOE, ADONE (sic).

ADONIS. (ADON). (1) Properly, the son of Cinyras and Smyrna, beloved by Venus; worshiped as a god. VIII 1211 (Phisita?): (ille) SACERDOS ADONIS. [Cf. ADONIVS]. (2) By confusion with ADONAI q. v., as mystic name of God, on a gnostic gem, III 10188<sup>29</sup> (Dalmatia): IAO, ADONIS, ABRAXAS.

ADONIVS. = *Adonios*, a by-form of ADONIS q. v. as a divinity. III 10392 (Aquincum) dedicated ADONIO.

ADOPERTVS. Part. as adj. "Covered". VI 2938 (Rome): CINIS HIC ADOPERTA QVIESCIT; Rossi II p. 139 no. 30 (Rome, †): MEMBRA SVB EGREGIA SVNT ADOPERTA DOMO.

ADOPTATICIVS. "Adopted". [Cf. ADOPTIVVS]. VI 23673 (Rome): FILIO ADOPTATIO; VI 33981 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): FILIA ATOPTATICA (sic).

ADOPTIO. (1) Lit., of change in family-relationship. XIV 3579 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*Matidiam Augustam*) ADOPTIONE IN CONSOBRINAE [LOCVM CONSTITVTAM]. — (2) "Election" into an association. (Cf. COOPTATIO). VI 2041 (Rome, Arval, 58-59) l. 58: OB ADOPTIONEM NERONIS CLAVDI CAESARIS; VI 2051 (ibid., 69): ADOPTIO FACTA L. LI[CINIANI]. [Note XI



76 (Ravenna): VET(ERANVS) EX ADOPTIONE, by mistake for *ex optione*].

ADOPTIVVS. "Adoptive", "adopted". [Form nom. ADOPTIVOS, XIII 415 (Tarbelli), 3632 (ager Tungrorum). Abbrev., ADOP., VI 3450 (Rome)]. XIII 415 (Tarbelli): PATER ADOPTIVOS (*sic*); V 6012 (Mediolanium): [PAT]RI ADOPT[VO]; VI 3450 (Rome): ADOP(TIVVS) FILIVS; XIII 3632 (ager Tungrorum): FIL(IVS) ADOPTIVOS (*sic*). — Sometimes the adj. passes into subst.: ADOPTIVVS = "adopted son", III 1181 (Apulum): (*illi*) ADOPTIVO (*illius*); Bull. Arch. Cr. (1864) p. 66 (Rome, 10<sup>th</sup>): HVNC SIBI FECIT ADOPTIVV(M); ADOPTIVA = "adopted daughter", III 1182 (Apulum): (*illi*) ADOPTIVAE (*illius*).

ADOPTO, -ARE. (1) Lit. "to adopt." VI 33513 (Rome): (*ille*) QVEM SIBI (*ille*) ADOPTARAT (*sic*); XIII 2036 (Lugudunum): QVI EVM SIBI FILIVM ADOPTAVERAT. — (2) "To elect". [Cf. COOPTO]. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) cap. 97: QVO QVIS COLON(IS) COLON(IAE) PATRONVS SIT ADOPTETVRVE (*sic*); *ib.* cap. 130: QVO QVIS SENATOR SENATORISVE F(ILIVS) P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) C(OLONIAE) G(ENETIVAE) PATRONVS ADOPTETVR (*sic*), SVMATVR, FIAT; XI 4815 (Spoletium): HVNC OB MERITA EIVS ERGA REM PVBLICAM ORDO DECVRIONVM PATRONVM MVNICIPI ADOPTAVIT.

[\* ADORNAMENTVM. "Adornment", "decoration". XI 4123 (Narnia, 56) frgmt. [...] CVM ADORN[AMENTIS] should better be read [PORTI]CVM ADORN[AVERVNT]].

ADORNO, -ARE. "To adorn", "decorate". [Abbrev., ADORNAVER., XI 4206 (Interamna)]. VI 215 (Rome): AED[ICV]L[AM] DE SVO MARMORE ADORNAVERVNT; VI 1179 (*ib.*, 4<sup>th</sup>): COLYMBVM ... CVM OMNI CVLTV ADOR[NAVIT]; VI 1682 (*ibid.*): RESTAVRARI ADQVE (*sic*) ADORNARI; VI 8498 (Rome, 217); SARCOPHAGVM DE SVO ADORNAVERVNT; VI 10237 (Rome): EA LOCA ... EX PECVNIA PVBLICA ADORNAVERVNT; VI 10302 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ZOTHECAM ... SVA PECVNIA ADORNAVIT; XIV 1937 (Ostia, †, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): TVM[VL]VM ADO[RNAVIT]; XI 4123 (Narnia): [PORTI]CVM ADORN[AVERVNT]; XI 4206 (Interamna): OPVS THEATRI ... ADORNAVER(VNT); V 6967 (Taurini): [...] MARMO]RIBVS ET STATVIS ADORNAVIT;

I<sup>o</sup> p. 269 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 5<sup>th</sup>): FAMILVAE DOMINARVM VESTIBVS ADORNATAE; XII 674 (Arelate, †): CIVVS INSIGNEM GLORIAM CIVIS SVI SEPVLCRI GRATIA ADORNAVERVNT; Carm. Lat. 1829 (Hadrumetum): PRO MERITIS PEREGRINVS CARMINE FRATER ADORNAT; *Ihm, Dumasi Epigram.* 7 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): COMPOSVIT TVMVLVM SANCTORVM LIMINA ADORNANS. [Al. *adorans*]; XII 944 (Arelate, †): NVNC ET IN AETerno HILARIANVM SEMPER ADORNA!; XIII 3256 (Remi) = Le Blant 242 (Treviri) = Le Blant 355 (Remi) = Kraus 77 (Treviri): CORPORIS HOSPIVVM SANCTVS METATOR ADORNAT. Add. frgmt., VI 4712 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ADORNAVIT; XIV 4014 (Ficulea): [A]DORNATA[M].

ADORO, -ARE. "To adore", "worship". VI 15696 (Rome): [L]AVDES TVAS INTER HOMINES NOMINANDO, INTER DEOS ADO[RANDO]; V 6876 (Alpis Poenina): NVMEN ADORO TVVM; V 5119 (Bergomum): PRO BENE ADORATO NVMINE; X 7566 (Carales): TEMPLVM QVOD SAEPE, VIATOR, ADORAS; III 79 (Pselcis, 109): DEO MAGNO MERCVRIO. ADORAVIT VE·XILLVS (*sic*) LEG(IONIS) II TRAIAN(A)E FORTIS; XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): SIGNA ROMANA ADORATVROS; VIII 2005 (Theveste): D[IG]NA CONIV[N]X, T[E] ADORO; Le Blant N. R. 248 (Aquitania, †): QVI NON HIC AMAT ADORARE DOMINVM; Rossi II p. 149, 16 (ex codice): CHRISTVM PRONVS ADORANS.

ADPARATORIVM. See APPARATORIVM.

ADPARATVS. See APPARATVS.

ADPARITOR. See APPARITOR.

ADPARO, -ARE. (APPARO). "To prepare". XIV 857 (Ostia): ADPARAVIVVS MIHI (*sc. sepulcrum*); VI 36653 (Rome): APPARABANT ESCAM.

ADPELLO, -ARE. See APPELLO.

ADPENDO, -ERE. (APPENDO). (1) "To hang to". V<sup>2</sup> p. 622<sup>13</sup> (Mediolanium, †): CLAM RAPTVM APPENSVMQ(VE) MOLAE PROIECT IN VNDAS. (2) "To weigh", "weigh out". VI 1784 (Rome): LIBRAS ADPENDAT; VI 1770 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); ADPENSO PECORE, and QVANTVM CARO OCCISI PECORIS ADPENDAT, ET EMPTOR NORIT ET VENDITOR.

ADPERTINEO, -ERE. "To belong to", "appertain to". Bull. Epigr. (1884) vol. IV p. 258 (Eboracum), corrected Eph.

Epigr. VII 928: ET DONVM HOC DO; NV-  
M(INI) ADPERTINEAT; XIII 2023 (Lugudu-  
num): NEGOTIATORI ARTIS PROSSARIAE AD  
PERTINENTIS (*sic*), ET HONORATO CORPOR(I)  
VTRICLARIORVM.

\*ADPETITIO. "Petition". VI 1749  
(Rome, 421): ADPETITIONE SENATVS AM-  
PLISSIMI POPVLIQ(VE) ROMANI. [May well  
be for AD PETITIONE(M)].

ADPETO, -ERE. (ATPETO, APPETO).  
"To seek", "strive for". VI 1736  
(Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): VT NVNC A COMPETITORIBVS  
ADPETATVR; VI 1779 (ib.): HOMINVMQVE  
VOTIS ADPETITA GAVIDIA; VI 32326 (Rome,  
*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) frgmt.: ADPE-  
TERE; Notiz. (1889) p. 228 (Puteoli):  
(*ille*) QVEM DI APPEITVERVNT; III 6979  
(Sinope, 4<sup>th</sup>): [...] HOSTI[L]IT[E]R ADPE-  
TITO [...]; VIII 16749 (Tinfadi): IPSIS  
ATPETENTIBVS (*sic*).

ADPLICO, -ARE. (ATPLICO, APPLI-  
CO). "To join to", "attach to", "fur-  
nish" — "to build next to". VI 33840  
(Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EXEMPLVM LIBELLI DATI NOBIS  
A (*illo*) COLONO LITTERIS NOSTRIS ADPLI-  
CIVMVS; VI 19710 (Rome): [T]ABVLA AD-  
PLICITA; VI 32328 (Rome, *Comm. Lud.  
Saec.*, 204) frgmt.: APPLICASSET; X 2503  
(Puteoli): SEPTEM MENSIBVS ATPLICITIS (*sic*);  
V<sup>2</sup> p. 621<sup>9</sup> (Mediolanium, †): PER COMPTOS  
ARTVS, PER SEDAM (*sic*) DENIQVE MVLTIS  
HAVD VALVISSE IVGIS APPLICITIS VEHERE; III  
14165<sup>8</sup> (Berytus): INPRIMI CHARACTERE RE-  
GVLAS FERREAS ET ADPLICARI PROSECVTORES  
EX OFFICIO TVO IVBEAS. — Esp. of build-  
ings, VI 10848 (Rome): QVITQVIT (*sic*)  
HVIC MONVMENTO ATPLICITVM (*sic*), INSTRV-  
CTVM, AEDIFICATVM, EST, ET SI QVA MACERIA  
SECVNDVM SE I·BI (*sic* = *ibi*) APPLICITA  
EST; VI 10233 (Rome, 211): HOC SCA-  
LARE ADPLICITVM HVIC SEPVLCHRO; VI 8567  
(Rome): AEDIFICIVM ADPLIC(ITVM); Le Blant  
54 (= Sidon. Apoll., *Epist.* II 1): HVIC  
EST PORTICVS APPLICATA TRIPLEX; VI 4410  
(Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): HVIC MONVMENTO VSTRINVM  
ADPLICARI NON LICET; VI 29900-29902  
(Rome): AD HOC MONVMENTVM VSTRINVM  
APPLICARI NON LICET; VI 16746 (Rome):  
AT (*sic*) HOC M(ONVMENTVM) V(STRINVM)  
A(PPLICARI) N(ON) L(ICET).

ADPONO, -ERE. (APPONO). "To  
place beside, or before". [Cf. below,  
ADPOSITVS]. IV 1896 (Pompeii, *graf-*

*filo*): VBI PERNA COCTA EST, SI CONVIVAE  
APPONITVR, ...; VIII 20277 (Satafis):  
LAPIDEAM PLACVIT NOBIS ATPONERE (*sic*)  
MENSAM.

ADPORTO, -ARE. "To carry to",  
"carry". X 4842 (Venafrum): ADVEHERE,  
ADFERRE, ADPORTARE; XIII 5383 (Veson-  
tio): E LONGINQVO ADPORTATAE ET CONDI-  
TAE (*mulieri*); V<sup>2</sup> p. 622<sup>12</sup> (Mediolanium, †),  
NAZARIVM ADPORTANS ALIO, CELSVMQ(VE)  
RELINQVENS.

ADPOSITVS. Part. as adj., "appo-  
site", "suitable". VI 1698 (Rome,  
377): STATVAM ... CONSTITVI, ADPOSITA  
ORATIONE, IVSSERVNT.

ADPREHENDO, -ERE. "To seize",  
"catch". VIII 8924 (Saldao): REBELLES  
CAESOS, MVLTOS ETIAM ET VIVOS ADPREHEN-  
SOS; VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus,  
2<sup>nd</sup>): ALI[OS NOS]TRVM ADPREHENDI ET  
VEXARI, ALI[OS VINC]TRI.

ADPROBO, -ARE. "To approve".  
XIII 1668 (Ara Romae et Augusti, speech  
of Claudius) II l. 6: CVM HANC PARTEM  
CENSURAE MEAE ADPROBARE COEPEO; III  
184 (Baetocaece, 3<sup>d</sup>): REGVM ANTIQVA BE-  
NEFICIA CONSVETVDINE (<E>TIAM INSECVTI  
TEMPORIS ADPROBATA; VI 1721 (Rome,  
4<sup>th</sup>): ADPROBANTE AMPLISSIMO SENATV; *Rev.  
Arch.* (1900) p. 347 no. 33 = *Année  
Epigr.* 1900 p. 14 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD-  
PROB(ANTE) [EXE]RCITV.

ADQVE. See ATQVE.

ADQVIESCO, -ERE. (ATQVIESCO,  
ACQVIESCO). "To rest", "repose",  
in death. [Forms: ATQVIESCIT, VI 19417  
(Rome); ATQVIESCANT, VI 25022 (ibid.);  
ACQVIESCIT, VI 22735 (ibid.); ADQVIES-  
QVIT, X 2354 (Puteoli). — Abbrev., ADQ.,  
XI 1436, 1444, 1474, 1478 (Pisae), XIII  
1914 (Lugudunum); AD·QV. (*sic*), XI  
1475 (Pisae); ATQVIESC., VI 19417  
(Rome)].

IX 3895 (Lucus): (*locus*) VBE (*sic*) OSSA  
NOSTRA ADQVIESCERENT; VI 25022 (Rome):  
OSSA BENE ATQVIESCANT! (*sic*); VI 24227  
(Rome): OSSA TVA BENE ADQVIESCANT!;  
VIII 9350 (Caesarea): OSSA TIBI BENE AD-  
QVIESCANT!; VI 6015, 6250, 27728  
(Rome): BENE ADQVIESCAS!; VI 25538  
(Rome): BENE ADQVIESCIT; V 61 (Pola)  
fgmt.: LIBENTER ADQVIES[...]; VI 7398  
(Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): HIC SITVS ADQVIESCIT; VI



22735, 25580, 35591 (Rome), IX 5331 (Cupra Maritima), XI 1436, 1444, 1474, 1475, 1478 (Pisae), V 7386 (Dertona), 4063 (Mantua); X 2354 (Puteoli), XII 855 a (Arelate), 3325 (Nemausus), XIII 1820 (Lugdunum, 1<sup>st</sup>), 1914, 2059, 2177, 2178 (Lugdunum), 5384 (Vesontio): HIC ADQVIESCIT; V 7392 (Dertona): HIC ADQVIESCVNT; VI 19417 (Rome): (*ille*) ATQVIESC(IT) (*sic*).

ADQVIRO, -ERE. (ATQVIRO, ACQVIRO). "To acquire", "gain". VI 1527 (Rome, *laudatio Turiae*, B. C.): NEQVE ENIM ERAT TIBI ADQVIRENDI CVRA, QVOD TOTVM MIHI TRADIDISTI; VI 1872 (Rome, 206): PRAESERTIM CVM NAVIGATIO SCAPHARVM DILIGENTIA EIVS ADQVISITA ET CONFIRMATA SIT; XIV 2101 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX QVANTITATIBVS QVAE ... ADQVISITAE SVNT; VI 15106 (Rome): CVIVS BENEFICIO FIDE(M) ET OPINIONE(M) MIHI ADQVISIVI; VI 10276 (Rome): CVBICVLVM MEMORIAE ATQVAESIERVNT (*sic*); VI 1245 (Rome, 212-213): ADQVISITO ETIAM FONTE NOVO; VI 839 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): LOCVM SCHOL(A)E IPSE ACQVESIVIT (*sic*); VI 32808 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT SIBI CASTRIS HONOREM ATQVIRERET (*sic*) IPSE; VI 10230 (Rome, *laudatio Murdiae*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 21: QVIA ADQVIRERE NOVAS LAVDES MVLIERI SIT ARDVOM (*sic*): X 1401 (Herculanum, 1<sup>st</sup>): VT DIRVENDO PLVS ADQVIRERET QVAM QVANTI EMISSET; X 3310, 3311 (Puteoli): BASILICA HAEC A PARENTIBVS ADQVISITA; XI 6286 (Fanum Fortunae): PER QVEM ADQVISIVI; XI 3298 (Aqua Apollinares) frgmt.: ADQVISIVIT; Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 473 (Malaca): AETERNAM ADQVIRI [LAVDEM SIBI VALLIVS OPTANS??].

ADQS. = ? (Abbrev.) VIII 2568 (Castrum Lambaes.): (*ille*) ADQS.

ADQVISITOR, as name of race-horse. Année Epigr. (1903) p. 29 (Hadrumetum): MACEDONE(M), ATQVESITORE(M) (*sic*, acc. for nom.) CADANT.

ADRAMYTTENS. "Of Adramyttium", a town on the coast of Mysia, near the foot of Mount Ida. IX 6158 (Farentum): OP[.]CAMAX ADRAMY[T]ENO. (*sic*).

ADRASTIA [= *Ἀδράστεια*?]. Perhaps as name of Nemesis. III 944 (Dacia): IN H(ONOREM) D(OMVS) D(IVINAE), ADRASTIAE, COLLEG(IVM) VTRICLARIORVM.

ADREMEO, -ARE. (AD+REMEO). "To come back". Hübn. Hisp. 385 = Rossi II p. 295 (Asturia, 8<sup>th</sup>): ET DENVO TENVES IVBES ADREMEARE FABILLAS (*sic*).

ADRIMETVM. See HADRVMETVM.

ADRIPIO, -ERE. (ARRIPIO). "To seize", "grasp". VI 33929 (Rome): QVI, STVDENS LITTERAS GRAECAS, NON MONSTRATAS SIBI LATINAS ADRIPIVIT, ET IN TRIDVO EREPTVS EST REBVS HVMANIS. — VIII 10832 (Tipasa): QVI VI ANNORVM ARRIP[.]EBATVR. [Here = "was carried off", with confusion with ABRIPIO, q. v.].

ADROGO, -ARE. "To elect", "admit", to an organization. [Cf. ADOPTO, COOPTO]. V 61 (Pola): [VT IN COLLEGIV]M N(OSTRVM) ADROGARETVR.

ADRVMETVM. See HADRVMETVM.

ADRVSIACVS FVNDVS, name of an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): FVND(VM) VALERIANVM TOVIANAS ADRVSIACVM LVCILLIANVM.

ADSALLVTA. Apparently the ancient name of the river of Noricum (now called Saan), which flowed into the Savus; and hence of the divinity of the river: *Adsalluta Augusta*. [Cf. SAVVS]. Dedications from the neighborhood of Celeia, III 5134: [SAVO ET] ADS(ALLVTAE) V. S. L. M. (*ille*); 5135: ADSALLVTAE AVG[VSTAE] SACR(VM); 5136: ADSALLVTE (*sic*) AVG[VSTAE] SAC(RVM); 5138: SAVO ET ADSALLVTAE SACR(VM); 11680: SAVO ET ADS(ALLVTAE) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); 11684: ADSALLVT(AE) ET SAVO AVG[VSTIS] SAC(RVM); 11685: ADSALVTE (*sic*) AVG[VSTAE].

ADSCENDO, -ERE. (ASCENDO). "To ascend". [Cf. ESCENDO, SCANDO]. [Forms: both ADSCENDO and ASCENDO in common use; pres. part. ADSCENDES, X 5020 (Venafrum); ADSCINDENS, Carm. Lat. 149 (Nemausus). — Abbrev. ASCEND., VIII 4440 = 18587 (Lamasba, 3<sup>d</sup>).

(1) Of place, literally. "To ascend", "mount", "go up on". VI 2067 (Rome, Arval, 90) l. 53: SVPER CARCERES ADSCENDIT; VI 2075 (ibid., 105) l. 12: LVCVM DEAE DIAE SVMMOTO ASCENDERVNT; 2078 = 32374 (ibid., 118) l. 8: [SVPPRA] CARCER[ES ASCEN]DIT; VI 2079 (ibid., 119) l. 7: LVCVM DEAE DIAE SVMMOTO ASCENDERVNT; VI 2080 (ibid., 120) l. 38:

LVCVM DEAE DIAE SVMMOTO ADSCEN[DE-  
RVNT]; VI 2086 (ibid., 155) l. 44: [SVP]RA  
CARCERES ASCENDIT; VI 2095 (ibid., after  
169) l. 4: LVCVM DEAE DIAE SVBMOTO  
ASCENDERVNT; VI 2099 (ibid., 183) II  
l. 25: LVCVM DEAE DIAE SVMMOTO ASCEN-  
DERVNT; VI 2104 (ibid., 218) l. 23: LV-  
CVM ASCENDERVNT; VI 32327 (Rome,  
*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204): VBI CV[M A]D-  
SCENDISSEN[T] (sc. *in tribunal*); VI 32329  
(ibid.) frgmt.: ASCENDERV[NT]; III 567  
(Delphi): FINES OPSERVARI (*sic*) [P]L[A]-  
CET ITA VT AD[S]CENDENT[IBVS DEXTRA AN-  
TICVR]ENSIVM, LAEVA SACRA REGIONIS DEL-  
PHORVM SINT; VIII 4440 = 18587 (La-  
masba, 3<sup>d</sup>): QVO CLAVDIANA (sc. *aqua*)  
ASCEND(IT). — Figuratively, of rank,  
Carm. Lat. 760 (Rome, †): PER GRADVVS  
ASCENDI, VSQVE HOC PRESBITER VENI.

(2) Of time, in the expression *annum*  
(with numeral) *ascendens*, "passing  
through the<sup>th</sup> year". VI 30118 (Rome):  
IN X (sc. *annum*) ASCENDENS ANIMA(M) DE-  
POSVI MEAM; X 5020 (Venafium): IN SEXTO  
ET DECEM (*sic*) ASCENDES (*sic*) DEPOSVI  
HANC ANIMA(M); III 3989 (Siscia): IN XXX  
ET VIII ASCENDENS ANIMAM DEPOSVI MEAM;  
Carm. Lat. 149 (Nemausus): [IN QVINT]O  
ADSCINDENS (*sic*) ANIMA[M DEPOSVI MEAM].

ADSCENSIO, ADSCENSVS. See A-  
SCENSIO, ASCENSVS.  
[ADSCINDO. See above, ADSCEN-  
DO, at end].

ADSCISCO, -ERE. (1) "To admit"  
to an association; "to appoint" to a  
position. VI 10294 (Rome, A. D. 5): SO-  
CIVM ... ADCIVER(VNT); V 3117 (Vi-  
cetia, 48): (*illi*) ADCITO IN NVMERVM  
SALIORVM (cf. ibid. *adlecto in senatum,*  
*inter tribunicios relato*); VIII 20682  
(Saldae, 152): IN CIVIVM NVMERVM ...  
ADSCITI SVNT; VI 10333 (Rome): DECV-  
R(10) ORDINE (*sic*) ADCITVS.

(2) In Chr. inser., "to win", "to  
win over", "convert". III 9506 (Sa-  
lonae, 375): MARTIRIBVS ADCITA CLVET;  
V<sup>2</sup> p. 622<sup>12</sup> (Mediolanium): VATIB(VS) AD-  
SCITIS VICINISQ(VE) VNDIQVE TVRBIS; Hübn.  
Hisp. 379 = Rossi II p. 269 (Bracara):  
INMANES VARIASQVE PIO SVB FOEDERE XPI.  
ADSCISCIS GENTES.

(3) In the expression *mortem sibi ad-*  
*sciscere*: "to commit suicide". [Cf. the

more usual *consciscere*]. XIV 2112 (La-  
navium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II l. 5: QVISQVIS ... MOR-  
TEM SIBI ADCIVERI[T].

ADSCRIBO, -ERE. (ASCRIBO). (1)  
"To add in writing", "state in inscrip-  
tional form". VI 10350 (Rome): NO-  
MINAQVE ADCRIPSERVNT; XI 6335 (Pi-  
saurum, 256): PATRONVM PRONO CONSENSV  
ADSCRIBI GLORIAE; III 12134 (Tlos): SCRIP-  
TIVRIS [QVAS ... INIMICVS QVIDAM] ...  
INVISVS ADCRIPSIT; III 568 (Amphissa):  
IN CISTERNIS IPSIS LAPIDEO TITVLO POSITO  
... ADCRIBITE VT NVLLA INVADENDI PV-  
BLICVM RELINQVATVR OCCASIO; XIV 2934  
(Praeneste, 385): VT CONLOCENT STA-  
TVA(M) NOMIN(IS) MEI IN FORO ET HOC  
IPSV(M) EX(EM)PL(VM) TESTAM(ENTI) ASCRI-  
BANT (*sic*) IBI; X 1132 (Abellinum): PE-  
TITQVE VT DECRETO QVOQVE VOLVNTATEM  
ESSE ASCRIB(ERENT).

(2) "To assign" in writing. I p. 279<sup>ix</sup>  
= I<sup>2</sup> p. 200<sup>xxxii</sup> = VI 1283 = VI 31586  
(Rome, 92 B. C.): [COLONO]S ADCRIPSIT  
CALES.

ADSCRIPTICIVS. Subst. "One inscri-  
bed in the roll of citizens", "an en-  
rolled citizen". III 13640 (Pisidia, 527):  
EORVM COLONOS VEL ADCRIP[TICIOS].

ADSCRIPTOR. "Subscriber", "sup-  
porter". VI 7517 (Rome): SVPRA ADCRI-  
PTORES EORVM.

ADSEDEO, -ERE. See ADSIDEO.

ADSENSIO. "Assent", "approval".  
[Cf. ADSENSVS]. XII 4393 (Narbo):  
VSTRAM [ADSEN]SIONEM ... PETO.

ADSENSVS. "Assent", "approval".  
[Cf. ADSENSIO]. XI 5265 (Hispellum,  
4<sup>th</sup>): DESIDERIO VESTRO FACILIS ACCESSIT  
NOSTER ADSENSVS.

ADSEQVOR, -I. "To reach", "over-  
take". VI 1749 (Rome, 421): EASQVE  
OMNES DIGNITATES INTRA VICESIMVM QVIN-  
TVM ADSECVTVS AETATIS ANNUM; IX 3895  
(Lucus): MORS ME ADSEQVETVR; TVNC MIHI  
DEMETVR DOLOR; IX 2078 (Beneventum,  
566?) frgmt.: ADSEQVITVR.

ADSERO, -ERE. (1) "To concur".  
Brambach 373 (Col. Agrippinensis): (*illa*),  
ADSERENTE (*illo*), FACIVNDVM CVRAVIT. —  
(2) "To support", "defend". V 532  
(Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): MVLTVS ET MAGNIFICAS  
CAVSAS ... [A]DSERVISSE, EGISSE, VICISSE;  
Carm. Lat. 1411 = Rossi II p. 63 and



p. 93 (Rome, †): AC PATRIAE CAVSAS RE-  
GIBVS ADSERVIT; VI 1783 (Rome, 431):  
INTERPOLATVM ALIQVATENVS ADSERERE HO-  
NOREM; XII 4036 (Nemausus): [EXTOLLIT  
P]ATRONI FAMAM BARBA[RA TELLVS], CVIVS  
ROMA LIBRIS ADSERIT [IPSA FIDEM]. —  
(3) "To assert", "declare". XI 5265  
(Hispellum, 4<sup>th</sup>): CVM IGITVR ITA VOS  
TVSCIAE ADSERERETIS ESSE CONIVNCTOS;  
III 352 b (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): E[OS S]IBI [E]SSE  
ADSERERVNT VICOS NA[C]OLIENSES; III  
7000 (ibid.): ADSERERVNT ENIM VICVM  
SVVM . . . FLORVISSE.

ADSECTOR. (1) In law, apparently "a  
public pleader", "defender". [Cf. above,  
ADSERO (2)]. Dessau 4450 (Africa): EX  
TESTAMENTO (*illius*) ADSECTORIS PVBLICI. —  
(2) "Defender", "vindicator". VIII  
9286 (Mauretania Caesariensis, †, 495):  
FIDEI CATHOLICAE ADSECTOR. Rossi II  
p. 104 (Rome, †): ADSECTOR CHRISTI SID-  
DERA IVRE COLES. — (3) As name of  
racehorse, VI 10056 (Rome).

ADSESSOR. He that "sits beside"  
[cf. ADSIDEO] a magistrate, in the ca-  
pacity of adviser. [Cf. COMES]. II 2129,  
(Obulco): COMES ET ADSESSOR LEGATI AD  
[CENSVS ACCIP(ENDOS)], COMES ET ADSES-  
SOR PROCO(N)S(VLIS) PROVINCIAE GALLIAE  
[NARBON(ENSIS)]; VIII 2777 (Lambaesis):  
(*ille*) ADSOR (*sic*) (*illius*).

ADSEDO, -ERE. (ADSEDEO). "To  
sit beside", as assistant or adviser. [Cf.  
ADSESSOR]. XI 3943 (Capena, 87):  
ADSEDI MAGISTRATIBVS POPVLI ROMANI;  
XIII 3162 (Viducasses): (*ille*) [L]EG(ATO)  
AVG(VSTI) P(RO) P(RAETORE) IN BR[IT]T(AN-  
NIA) AD LEGIONEM SEXT[AM] ADSED[IT]  
T, and ADSEDI ETIAM IN PROVINCIA NVM[IDI-  
A]) . . . (*illi*) TRIB(VNO) MIL(ITVM); XI  
6357 (Pisaurum): FILIVS . . . ADSEDETE  
(*sic*) PATRE . . . (*ludos edidit*).

ADSIDO, -ERE. See ASSIDO.

ADSIDVA. Adj. as subst. "Faithful  
friend". See below, s. v. ADSIDVVS (1).

ADSIDVE. (ASSIDVE). "Assiduously",  
"continually", "uninterruptedly".

[Forms: ASSIDVE, XII 4315 (Narbo),  
XIII 581 (Burdigala); ADSIDVAE, II 2295  
(Corduba), III 3241 (Sirmium); ADSEDEVE,  
XIII 2391 (Lugudunum, †, 601)].

VI 964 = XIV 88 (Ostia): INVN[DA-  
TIONES TIBERIS A]DSIDVE V[RBEM VEXAN-

TES]; XII 4315 (Narbo): CERNO ASSI-  
DVE, SECERNO NEMIN(EM); XIII 581 (Bur-  
digala): SVM VAGVS, ASSIDVE TOTO CIR-  
CV[MFEROR ORBE]; Bruns, *Fontes* p. 383  
(Uci Maius, Africa): PRO INFATIGABILI  
CVR(A), PER QVAM ADSIDVE PRO HVMANIS  
VTILITATIBVS EXCVBAT; III 3241 (Sir-  
mium): FLERE NECESSE EST ADSIDVAE (*sic*);  
IX 1817 (Beneventum): FLEVIT ET AD-  
SIDVE MAESTVS VTERQVE PARENS; VI 24049  
(Rome): HANC SIC ADSIDVE DEFLET (*ille*);  
II 2295 (Corduba): QVAM RAPTAM ADSI-  
DVAE (*sic*) MATER MAERORE REQVIRIT; IX  
3279 (Corfinium): ADSIDVE VOTIS AD PIA  
SA[CRA VENI]; XI 3771 (Careiae): ADSI-  
DVEQVE TVOS VOLTVS FINGAM; XIV 2605  
(Tusculum): TVNC MEVS ADSIDVE SEMPER  
BENE LVXIT, AMICE, FOCVS; X 3704 (Cr-  
mae): CVM ET POPVLVS IN SPECTACVLIS  
ADSIDVE BIGAS STATVI POSTVLASSET; VIII  
211 (Cillium): ADSIDVE RVPTO LACHESIS  
MALE CONSCIA PENSO; XIII 2391 (Lugu-  
dunum, †, 601): LOCA S(AN)C(T)ORVM AD-  
SEDEVE . . . STVDVIT.

ADSIDVITAS. "Devotion", "unre-  
mitting service". XIV 2636 (Tusculum,  
131): OB INNOC(ENTIAM) ET ADSIDVIT(A-  
TEM) CETERASQVE ADMINISTR(ATIONES) EIVS.

ADSIDVO. Adv. "repeatedly", perhaps  
to be read, VIII 12253 (Prov. Procons.):  
[LVDO SCAENICOS? AD]SIDVO EDIDIT.

ADSIDVVS. (ASSIDVVS). "Assiduous"  
"continual", "uninterrupted", "un-  
ceasing".

[Forms: ASSIDVVS, IV 1649 (Pompeii,  
*graffito*); ATSIDVVS, IX 729 (Larinum,  
2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>), VIII 10523 (Villa Magna); AD-  
SIDVOM, VI 23548 (Rome); ADSEDVVS, XII  
2193 (Narbonensis, †, 527)].

(1) Applied to persons, V 2803 (Pa-  
tavium): ADSIDVVS CVLTOR RVVIS; XII  
2193 (Narbonensis, †, 527): ADSEDEVA (*sic*),  
AELEMOSINIS (*sic*) PROFVSA. Note use prac-  
tically as subst., II 3035 (Complutum):  
(*illa*) ADSIDVA EIVS.

(2) Applied to things or sentiments.  
X 6811 (Ardea, 238): ADSIDVIS MARIS AD-  
LVENTIBVS FLVCTIBVS; II 3270 (Castulo):  
VIAM . . . ADSIDVIS IMBIBVS CORRVP TAM;  
IV 1649 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ALLIGET HIC  
AVRAS, SIQVIS OBIVRGAT AMANTES, ET VETET  
ASSIDVAS CVRRERE FONTIS AQVAS; III 6618  
(Alexandrea): HIC IACET ADSIDVO RAPTA

PVELLA LOCO, [cf. DOMVS AETERNA]; XI 2119 (Clusium): OB ADSIDVA EIVS IN HANC REMPVBLIC(AM) MERITA; VIII 1175 (Thurburbo Minus): OB ADSIDVA IN REM PVBLICAM MERITA; XII 4393 (Narbo): PLVRIMIS ET ADSIDVIS ERGA ME MERITIS VESTRIS; VIII 11349 (Sufetula): ADSIDVAM ERGA SINGVLOS CIVES SVOS LIBERALITATEM; VIII 10523 (Villa Magna): [OB] ATSIDVAM (sic) et FREQVEN[T(EM) IN] VNIVERSOS CIVES SVOS LIBERALITATEM; X 6005 (Minturnae): OB ADSIDVAM ET LIBERAM MVNIFICENTIAM EIVS; IX 3071 (Interpromium): FLETIBVS ADSIDVIS LVGET M(A)ESTISSIMA MATER; VI 23548 (Rome): NOS TIBI DIGNA TVAE MONVMENTA EXTREMA FAVILLAE FECIMVS, AT NOBIS TV GEMITVM ADSIDVVO! (sic); VI 9499 (Rome): ILLE MEO OFFICIO ADSIDVO FLOREBAT AD OMNIS (sic); VI 12056 (Rome): DVM FOVEO ADSIDVA SEDVLITATE VIRVM; IX 729 (Larinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): MAGNA ET ADSIDVA (sic) DOCUMENTA; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 2 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): CVM ... CAEDIBVS ADSIDVIS CVPERET DISCERPERE PLEBEM.

ADSNATIO. Apparently equivalent to "dedication". X 1557 (Puteoli): (ille) POST ADSNATIONEM AEDIS FORTVNAE SIGNVM PANTHEVM SVA PECVNIA D(ONO) D(EDIT).

ADSIGNO, -ARE. [ATSIGNO]. In general, "to assign". [Forms: ATSIGNO, II 5439 (Lex Ursonensis, 44 B. C.) CIIII, CXXV, CXXVI; VI 10247, 30275 (Rome); VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — ADSICNO (sic), XI 4095 (Oericulum, 341). — ASIGNO, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1865) p. 11 (Rome, †). [Note ADSIGNATO by mistake for nom., III 1322 (Ampelum). — Abbrev.: A. freq. in official titles, see above p. 9 col. 1 (10); ADSIG., X 1791 (Puteoli, 181), VIII 7144 (Cirta); ADSIGN., VI 857 (Rome, 159); ADSIGNAR., VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ADSIGNAT., X 1814 (Puteoli, 161)].

(1) "To attach one's seal" (*signum*). VI 10247 (Rome, 252): DONATIONI MONVMENTI S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) ... CONSENSI, SVBSCRIPTI ... ET ATSIGNAVI (sic).

(2) In public law, "to assign", "allot", "grant" portions of the public domain (*ager publicus*) to private ownership or usufruct. I 197 (*Lex Bantiae*, 133-118 B. C.) l. 15; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*,

123-122 B. C.) XIII, XVI, XXII; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) l. XV: III VIR A(gris) D(ANDIS) A(DSIGNANDIS). — [For list of similar titles, above p. 9 col. 1 (10)]. I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) XXVIII: EIS HOMINIBVS AGRVM IN AFERICA DEDERVNT ADSIGNAVERV[NTV]E, and IS STIPENDIARIEI[S] DET ADSIGNETVE; ibid. XVI: QVOI IS AGER DATVS ADSIGNATVSVE FVERIT; ibid. III, V, VII, XLIII: DEDIT, ADSIGNAVIT; ib. LXXVIII: DET ADSIGNETVE; ib. LXXXI: DEDERIT, ADSIGNAVERIT; ib. LV, XCIII: DATVS ADSIGNATVS EST; ib. LXII: [D]ATVS AD[SIGNATVS]; ib. LXXVI: DATVS ADSIGNATVSVE EST; ib. XCII: [DATVS ADSIGN]ATVS FVIT; ib. LX: [DATA ADSIGN]ATA FVISE (sic); ib. XLIV: [DATA TV]M ADSIGNATVM ESSE FVISEVE (sic); ib. LIII: [DATV]M ADSIGNATVM SIET; ib. XC: ADSIGNA[TVS EST]; ib. XCI: ADSIGNATVS ESSET; ib. LXIII: ADSIGNAT[VM] ESSE; ib. LXVIII: ADSIGNATVM FVISE; ib. LVII: NEIVE EMPTVM NEIVE ADSIGNATVM ESSE; ib. LXX: ADSIGNATVM DISCRIPITVM ADSIGNATVMVE (sic); ib. XXIII: DEDIT, REDDIDI, ADSIGNAVIT; ib. XXIV: DEDIT, [REDDIDI]T ADSIGNAVITVE; ib. XCIV: DARI, REDDI, ADSIGNARI; ib. XVI: DEDIT, ADSIGNAVIT, REDDIDI; ib. XI: DEDERVNT, ADSIGNAVERVNT, RELIQUERVNT; ib. LXXVII: DEDERVNT ADSIGNAVERVNTVE; ib. LXXXI: RELIQUERVNT, ADSIGNAVERVNT; ib. XVII: DATVS ADSIGNATVSVE [REDDITVSVE FVERIT]; ib. XCIV: DATVS, REDDITVS, COMMVATVS, ADSIGNATVS [EST]. — II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) XCVII: A(GRORVM) D(ANDORVM), A(TSIGNANDORVM) I(VS); ib. CIIII: AGER DATVS, ATSIGNATVS ERIT. — *Mon. Ancyran.*, cap. 16. l. 23: AGRIS QVOS ... ADSIGNAVI MILITIBVS; VIII 8812 (Maur. Sitifensis, 3<sup>d</sup>): TERMINA[T] (IONES) [A]GRORVM ... ADSIGNANTVR COLONIS; ib. 8813-14. (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): FINES ADSIGNATI GENTI NVMDARVM.

(3) Of privileges other than public lands for tillage, assigned to individuals by the state or community. XI 1924 (Perusia, 166): VT ... STATVAE ... LOC[VS] SIBI ADSIGNARETVR; X 1782 (Puteoli): LOCO ADSIGNATO A II VIRIS; VI 10257 (Rome): [LOCO AD]SIGNATO EX DECRETO [DECVRIONVM]. — Of places in the theater, II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44



B. C.) CXXV: QVI LOCVS DECVRIONIBVS DATVS, ATSIGNATVS RELICTVSVE ERIT; ib. CXXVI: LOCVM DATO, DISTRIBVITO, ATSIGNATO, and DE LOCO DANDO, ATSIGNANDO (twice), and NEVE LOCVM ATSIGNATO NEVE ATSIGNARI IVBETO, and VTI LOCVS DATVS, ATSIGNATVS ATTRIBVTVSVE ERIT; VI 2059 = 32363 (Rome, *Arval.* 80): LOCA ADSIGNATA IN AMPHITHEATRO (*sic*).

(4) In private law, "to assign", "sign over", "deed over" (esp. of *locus, area sepulchrae, ollae* etc.). Very freq. in inscr. Exx.: VI 15944 (Rome): FECIT SIBI ET QVIBVS SECVNDA, PATRONA EIVS, ADSIGNAVERIT CAVERITQ(VE); V 7783 (Albingandium, 191): BALNEVM ... PERFECTVM ALBI[N]GA[V]NENSIVS A[D]SIGNAVIT; XI 4095 (Oriculum, 341): ADSIGNAVERVNT (*sic*) ET DEDICAVERVNT; VI 14959 (Rome): OLL(AS) IIII OECI MAGNI ATTICVS ADSIGNAVIT MEIS; VI 10294 (Rome, 5): OLLAS V DARI, ADSIGNARI; VI 455 (Rome): [DA]RI IVSSIT ET ADSIGNARI; VI 15018 (Rome): TRADIDIMVS, ADSIGNAMVS, DONAMVS; VI 11476 (Rome): (*illa*) ADSIGNAVIT SE VIBA (*sic*) (*illi*); VI 6697 (Rome): (*illa*) ADSIGNAVIT (*illi*); VI 28974 (Rome): LOCVM ADSIGNAVIT (*illi*); VI 4483 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ADSIGNATVM A (*illo*). — Esp. LOCVS ADSIGNATVS (*illi ab illo*), VI 855 (Rome, 150), 857 (ib., 159), 864 (ib., 210), 1008 (ib., 146), 1119 (ib., 161), 1472, 8668, 19957, 28587 (Rome), 29335 (ib., 143), 30275 (Rome), 30841 (ib., 244), 30983, 31136 (Rome); XIV 125 (Ostia, 224), 2410 (Bovillae, 157-8); X 1791 (Puteoli, 181), 1814 (ibid., 161); XI 5963 (Pitunum Mergens); V 3634 (Verona); VIII 7144 (Cirta); II 1721 (Mun. Flavium). — VI 9006 (Rome): AREA ADSIGNATA A (*illo*); XII 3179 (Nemausus): AREAM ... PER (*illos*) ADSIGNATAM.

(5) In general, (non legal), sense: "to assign". Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 142 = Année Epigr. (1902) p. 5 (Caesarea Maur.): DEAE BELLONAE (*Ilia*) SACERDOS, EX DECRETO ORDINIS AREA ADSIGNATA, AEDEM ... F(ECIT); Bull. Arch. Cr. (1865) p. 11 (Rome, †): QVOD SVMMITAS DEDIT, ASIGNAVIT (*sic*). — Of work, or materials for work, assigned, VIII 2728 (Lambæsis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVM OPVS ADSIGNAR(EM), and DVCTVM (sc. *aquae*) ATSIGNAVERAM (*sic*);

VI 1585 b (Rome, 193): TEGVLAS ... ADSIGNA (*illi*). Note applied to person transferred from one place to another: "assigned" to that place, III 1322 (Ampelum); (*ille*) ADSIGNATO (*sic*: abl. for nom.) EX M(VNICIPIO?) SPLONO.

(6) "To consign", "entrust" (to one's care). VI 33747 (Rome): [QVISQVIS HABENS CONDVCTV]M HORREVVM SV[A IBI] RELIQUER(IT) ET CVSTODI NON ADSIGNAVER(IT); II 5181 (*Lex Metalli Vipascensis*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 24: CONDVCTOR, SOCIVS, ACTORVE EIVS [INSTRVMENTVM BALINEI ET E]A OMNIA QVAE EI ADSIGNATA ERVNT ... REDDERE DEBETO.

ADSISTO, -ERE. "To stand beside", "to assist". [Cf. ADSTO, where are gathered perf. forms which may be assigned also to *adsisto*].

(1) Lit. "To stand beside, or near". XII 592 (Aquae Sextiae, †): DEXTRIS TIBI (i. e. *Christo*) NVNC FIDE ADSISTIT IN AGNIS. — (2) "To assist". XII 1567 (Lucus Augusti, 245): CETERIS ADSISTENTIBVS SACERDOTIBVS; VI 414 (Rome, 191): ADSISTENTE (*illo*); VI 32329 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) frgmt.: EXTA ADSISTENTIBVS [-?]; XI 5749 (Sentinum, 261): ADFECTIONEM AMORIS [ERG]A N(VMERVM) N(OSTRV)M EXIBENTIBVS (*sic*) ADSISTERE ET MVNIFICENTIA(M) [EO]RV)M ... [RE]MVNERARE; Marucchi, *Ètèm. d'Arch. Chr.* p. 61 (Salonae, 3<sup>d</sup>): CVM ADISTEREM AD CAPITELLA COLUMNARVM AD TERMAS LICINIAN[AS] (i. e. probably as foreman of the men working on the capitals of columns).

ADSMERIVS. (ATESMERIVS). A Gallic divinity, identified with Mercurius. XIII 1125 (Limonum Pictonum): DEO ME(R)CVRIO ADSMERIO (*ille*) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII 3023 (Iatinum = Meaux): D(EO) ATESMERIO; III 10017<sup>182</sup> (Gallic vase, *graffito*): ATESMERI. [These are probably varied spellings of the same name].

[\*ADSOR. See ADSESSOR].

ADSPERGO, -ERE. (ASPERGO). "To sprinkle". VI 32328 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204): ARAM ADSPERSIT; VIII 15569 (Prov. Procons.): [F]L[OR]IB[VS] ASPARSVS IACES EX PRATALIBVS ARVIS.

ADSPERGO, -INIS. (ASPERGO). Subst. "A sprinkling". II 6278 (*S. C. Itali-*

*cense*, A. D. 176-7) l. 7: OMNIS PECVNIA HORVM PRINCIPVM CVRA EST NVLLA CRVORIS HVMANI ADSPERGINE CONTAMINATA; V<sup>2</sup> p. 620<sup>5</sup> (Mediolanium, †): (*ille*) CANDENTEM CROCEA GESTANS ASPERGINE FRONTEM.

ADSPICIO, -ERE. See ASPICIO.

ADSPIRO, -ARE. "To breathe upon". In Chr. sense, of the inbreathing of the Spirit in baptism, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1904) p. 99 = Notiz. (1905) p. 113 (Rome, †): ADSPIRAVIT INFANTI DEVS.

ADSTATOR. "Assistant", "Helper" [Cf. ADSTO]. As title of Liber Pater, VI 467 (Rome): DEO SANCTO NVMINI, DEO MAGNO LIBERO PATRI ET ADSTATORI ET CONSERBATORI (*sic*) H(VIVS) L(OCI).

ADSTATVS. See HASTATVS.

ADSTO, -STARE. (ASTO). "To stand by or near", "be present". [N. b. Here are included perf. forms that may equally belong to ADSISTO q. v.]. [Forms: ADSTETERVNT, VI 2067 (Rome, *Arval*, 219) l. 4; ASSTANTE, VI 746 (Rome, 183). Add ASTED = adstet?? (Dressel, Buecheler, Osthoff etc.) in *Duenos Inscr. Annali dell'Ist.* (1880) p. 158 etc.]. I 1007 = VI 15346 (Rome, B. C.): ASTA AC PEL-LIGE; VI 20370 (Rome): TV QVI ADSTI-TISTI, MEI MONVMENTI (HOSPES, MEMOR?) AMBVLA!; II 2145 (Obulco): SI QVIS TI-TVLVM AD (*sic*) MEI NOMINIS ASTITERIT; Carm. Lat. 722 = Hübn. *Hisp.* 86 (Bae-tica, 649): ASTANS CENOBIO CVM VIRGINI-BVS SACRIS; IV 1190 (Pompeii, *graffito*, 1<sup>st</sup>): SCR(IPSIT) (*ille*), ADSTANTE (*illo*); VI 746 (Rome, 183): ARA POSITA, ASSTANTE (*sic*) SACERDOTE: IX 2998 (Anranum): ANXIANO ADSTANTE ORDINE; V 895 (Aquilaia): POSVIT TITVLVM DESVO (*sic*), ASTANTE (*sic*) CIVIBVS SVIS; VI 2067 (Rome, *Arval*, 219) l. 4: DEINDE ... PVBL(ICI) INTRO-IER(VNT) ... ET ANTE IANVAM DEAE DIAE ADSTETERVNT (*sic*); VI 2056 (*ibid.*, 78) ll. 16, 23: ADSTANTIBVS FRATRIBVS AR-VALIBVS; VI 2051 (*ibid.*, 69) l. 55; 2064 (*ibid.*, 86) l. 26: ASTANTIBVS FRATRIBVS ARVALIBVS; VI 2065 (*ibid.*, 87) l. 23: ADSTANTE COLLEGIO; VI 2067 (*ibid.*, 90) l. 15: ADSTANTE COLLEGIO FRATRV M AR-VALIVM; VI 2041 (*ibid.*, 58-9) l. 50; 2042 (*ibid.*, 60): ADSTANTIBVS (*illis*); VI 2051 (*ibid.*, 69) l. 18; III 371 (Cy-

zicus): ASTANTIBVS (*illis*); II 745 (Norba): AST[ANTE?] (*illo*). Note peculiar use, "to remain", "be a present need". XIII 2016 (Lugudunum): QVOD ILLE MI DE-BVIT FACERE SI FATA BONA FVISSENT, IDEM ASTAT MEMORIAM PONI (sc. *illi a me*).

ADSTRVO, -ERE. (1) Lit. "To build next to, or in addition to". VIII 7046 (Cirta): ADSTRVCT[IS CREPI]DINIBVS. (2) Fig. "To add", "confer in addition". VI 1783 (Rome, 431): NVNC SI APVT (*sic*) VOS ABVNDE CAVSAS PIAETATIS (*sic*) AD-STRVXIMVS, ACCIPITE ALIVD.

ADVESCO, -ERE. "To accustom". XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18): VICTIMAE ... QVAE P(ER)P(ETVO) INMOLARI ADVES-<sup>TA</sup>(E) SVNT.

ADVETVS. Part. as adj. "Customary". XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., *Speech of Claudius*) II l. 30: ADVETOS FAMI-LIARESQVE VOBIS PROVINCIARVM TERMINOS.

ADSV M, -ESSE. (ATSVM; once AS-SVM). "To be present".

[Forms: ATESE, II 5439 (*Lex Urso-nensis*, 44 B. C.) III 2 ll. 32, 35; ATSINT, *ibid.* III 2 ll. 2, 10; ATFVIT, XIV 2795 (Gabii, 1<sup>st</sup>); ATFVERE, X 1208 (Abella, 155); ATFVERIT, II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) III 3 l. 25; ADSIENT, I 198 (*Lex Repetundarum*, 123-2 B. C.) l. 32, I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parietali faciundo*, 105 B. C.) III 10; ASSINT, VI 30104 (Rome); ADESENT, I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 186 B. C.) ll. 6, 9, 18; ADESSINT, I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) l. 63; ARFVISE, I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 186 B. C.) l. 21; AR-F(VERVNT), *ibid.* l. 2; ADES for *adest*, VIII 9277 = 20855 (Tipasa). — Note: AD-SINT, XI 4629 (Carsulae, 373); AD-FVE-RVNT, X 1783 (Puteoli). — Abbrev.: ADFVER., *passim* in *acta*, esp. in the *Arval* records; ADF., VI 2051 (Rome; *Arval*, 69) *passim*. X 5670 (Rocca d'Arce, 107), XIV 3584 (Tibur), V 961 (Aquilaia); ARF., I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 186 B. C.) l. 2; AD., VI 2051 (Rome, *Arval*, 69) II l. 5].

(A) Very freq. in *acta*, in lists of those present. SCRIBVND O (SCRIBENDO) ADFVERVNT = "On roll-call there were present" (names follow), I 196 l. 2 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 186 B. C.) I



201 1. 2 (*Epist. ad Tiburtes*, 1<sup>st</sup> B. C.); VI 877, 1492 (Rome); XIV 3584, 3679 a, (Tibur); X 1208 (Abella, 155), 1453 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>), 1782, 1783 (Puteoli), 1784 (ib., 187), 1786 (ib., 196), 1787 (Puteoli), 3698 (Cumae, 289), 4760 (Suessa, 193), 5670 (Rocca d'Arce, 107); IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242); XI 1420 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>), 1924 (Perusia, 166); V 961 (Aquileia), 2856 (Patavium); VIII 270 (Casae, 30) 11451 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>). — X 476 (Paestum, 337), 447 (ib., 347): CVM IN CVRIA CAESAREA FREQVENTES DECVRIONES ADVSSENT; XI 5750 (Sentinum, 260): CVM SCHOLA SVA FREQVENTES SCRIBVNDQ ADFVSSENT. — XIV 2795 (Gabii, 1<sup>st</sup>): SCRIBENDQ ATFVIT (*ille*). — IN COLLEGIO ADFVERVNT (*illi*), in the *acta Fratrum Arvalium*, VI 2039 ll. 10, 18, 24 (A. D. 57); 2040 l. 30, 32353 (58); 2041 ll. 2, 6, 12, 17, 21, 25; 32, 56, 61 (58-59); 2042 ll. 3, 15, 22, 31, 39 (59-60); 2046, 32356 (62); 2044 ll. 6, 13, 19, 26 (66); 2051 ll. 15, 22, 39 (69); 2056 ll. 14, 20, 25; 33; 32362 (78); 2059 l. 14 (80); 2060 ll. 2, 21, 31, 49 (81); 2064 ll. 23, 32, 49 (86); 2065 ll. 48, 61; 32367 (87); 2066 ll. 4, 44 [Cf. also *interfuerunt* in this inscr.] (89); 2067 l. 34 (90); 2075 col. II l. 1 (105); 32374 col. I l. 21, col. II ll. 10, 35, 55 (118). — ADFVERVNT IN COLLEGIO, VI 2065 l. 59 (87); 2068 ll. 21, 37 (91); 2075 ll. 5, 23, col. II l. 38 (105); 2076 l. 11 (117); 2078 ll. 21, 36, 55 (118); 2080 ll. 19, 27, 33, 48 (120); 2086 l. 46 (155); 2095 (uncertain year); 2099 l. 18 (183). — IN CAPITOLIO ADFVERVNT (*illi*), VI 2042 l. 6 (ibid., 59-60); simply ADFVERVNT (*illi*), in Arval records: VI 2023 (21), 2025 = 32342 (33-34), 2028 (38), 2029, 32346 (39), 2030, 32347 (40), 2032 ll. 10, 19 (43-48), 2035 (uncertain year) l. 10; 32349 (50-54); 2044 l. 1 (66); 2051 *passim* (69), 2068 l. 34 (91), 2091 l. 9 (168-9), 2086 II l. 9 (213), 2104 l. 27 (218), 2105 (220), 2107 l. 19 (224). Elsewhere, VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) ll. 58, 150; ADFVIT (*ille*), VI 2030 (Rome, *Arval*, 40) l. 3; 2035 (ib. uncertain year) l. 3. XI 3805 (Veii, 26).

(B) In other documentary formulas etc.,

II 1963 (*Lex Salpensana*, 81-84) XXIX: CVM DVAE PARTES DECVRIONVM NON MINVS ADFVERINT; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, 81-84) LXI: CVM DVAE PARTES NON MINVS ADFVERINT; ib. LXII: CVM MAIOR PARS EORVM ADFVERIT; ib. LXIV: CVM EORVM PARTES TERTIAE NON MINVS QVAM DVAE ADESSENT; II 5439 IV l. 19 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.): CVM NON MINVS DIMIDIA PARS DECVRIONVM ADFVERIT; ib. III 3. 25: SI M(AIOR) P(ARS) DECVRIONVM ATFVERIT; I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105 B. C.) III l. 10: DVM NI (*sic*) MINVS VIGINTI ADSIENT; I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 186 B. C.) ll. 6, 9, 18: DVM NE MINVS SENATORIBVS C. ADESENT; ib. l. 21: NEVE INTER IBEI VIREI PLOVS DVOBVS, MVLIERIBVS PLOVS TRIBVS ARVISE VELENT; X 4842 (*Venafrum*): CVM IN DECVRIONIBVS NON MINVS QVAM DVAE PARTES DECVRIONVM ADFVERINT. — II 5439 III 2 l. 1 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.): ADESSE IVBETO DIEMQVE CERTVM DICITO QVO DIE ATSINT; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) ll. 39, 71: AD ID IVDICIUM ADESSE; ll. 75, 82: [QVEI] ... [AD EA]M REM IVDICANDAM ADFVERINT; l. 47: QVEI QVOMQVE ADERVNT; l. 49: QVEI ADER[VNT]; l. 64: QVEI NON ADERIT; l. 63: LEGATI ADESSENT and QVODIE IVSEI ERVNT ADESSE; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) III 2 l. 20: SI ... NON ADERIT OB EAM REM; ib. III 2. l. 32: QVOMINVS ATE SSE POSSIT; ib. III 2. 29: SI ... IS ... NON ADERIT; ib. III 2. 35: ATE SSE NON POSSE; ib. III 2. 10: VTI AT(*sic*) IT (*sic*) IVDICIUM ATSINT; I 198 (*Lex Repet.*, 123-122 B. C.) LXIV: QVEI NON ADERIT; ib. LXVII: QVEI QVOMQVE ADERVNT; ib. LXIX: QVEI ADER(VNT); II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 44: SI ADERVNT; VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17, B. C.) l. 19 frgmt.: ADSINT; VI 2023 b. (Rome, *Arval*, 21): [AD]ESSE NON [POSSE AD SACRA FACIEN]DA; VIII 5336 (Calama, 4<sup>th</sup>): CVM ADESSET; X 5631 (*Fabrateria Nova*) frgmt.: ADEST REBVS; XII 5687<sup>a</sup> (Arausio): ADESSE VLTOREM NATI.

(C) In other classes of inscr., sometimes with additional notion of "aiding", "favoring". [Cf. ADSISTO, ADSTO]. VI 2135 (Rome, *Vestal*, 3<sup>d</sup>): VIVIT VT SAECVLARI AETATE MINISTERIO ADSIT; Edict.

Dioclet. *Introd.* II 1. 20: CVM IN PROMPTV ADSIT PERFVGIVM DECLINANDI PERICVLI; VI 10226 (Rome): QVISQVIS ADES, LECTOR, FATVM MISERABILE CERNIS; VI 10969 (Rome): QVISQVIS ADES, CELERI GRESSV, PRECOR, ITO VIATOR!; XI 4164 (Narnia, †, 558): TV ROGO, QVISQVIS ADES, PRECE NOS MEMORARE BENIGNA; VIII 213 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ECCE SECVNDVS ADEST ITERVM!; XI 264 (Ravenna, †): MAXIMIANVS ADEST; Brambach 946 (Bretzenheim): HOSPES, ADES PAVCIS ET PERLECE (*sic*) VERSIBVS ACTA!; VI 6051 (Rome): SEIQVIS HAVET (*sic*) NOSTRO CONFERRE DOLORE, ADSIT; VI 30103 (Rome): ADESTE, AMICI, FRVAMVR TEMPVS BONVM!; VIII 2632 (Lambaesis): ADES, ROGO, CVM PANISCO, MEMOR HOC MVNERE; XI 4629 (Carsulae, 373): SANCTIQVE TVI MANES NOBIS PATENTIBVS ADSINT; VI 30104 (Rome): VEL ASSINT (*sic*) QUIETI CINERIBVS MANES TVIS; VIII 8424 (Sitifis): BENE LAVES OZE (*sic* = *hodie*): ADES CRAS!; VIII 9277 = 20855 (Maur. Caesariensis): (H)ABIS (*sic*) ASINA(M) MATRICE(M), QV(A)E ILLIC ADES (*sic* = *adest*); Carm. Lat. 1395 b = Rossi II p. 442 no. 153 (Rome, 687): NVNC VERO MATER ADEST (in tomb); XI 319 (Ravenna, †): HIC ET AMANS SEMPER ROMANA AC PVBLICA SIGNA VASTATOR GENTI ADFVIT IPSE SVAE; V 6722 (Verellae, †): CONSORS HIC HONORATVS ADEST; IX 3375 (Aufinum, 156): ADSIS HVC MIHI, SANCTE, FAVENS; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVIS NON IAM PRONIS ANIMI VIRTVTIBVS ADSIT?; VI 1756 b (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): LVX TIBI CHRISTVS ADEST; VI 31937 (Rome, †, 534): ADFVIT HIS VOTIS EXCELSI GLORIA CHRISTI; Carm. Lat. 311 = Rossi II p. 150 no. 19 (Rome): HVC ADES AD CHR(ISTI) FONTEM; Carm. Lat. 1410 = Rossi II p. 99 no. 8 (Rome?): ADFVIT IN CVNCTIS PATRIA INDVLGENTIA PROLI; Carm. Lat. 796 = Rossi II p. 171 (Rome): SPECIES VENUSTA, MENS CVI ADE-RAT PRISCA; Rossi II p. 67 no. 25 l. 10 (Rome?, †): RITE SVIS FAMVLIS DISCE ADESSÉ DEVM.

ADSVMO, -ERE. [Not *assumo* in inser.] "To take (to oneself)", "to receive", "accept". X 2311 (Puteoli); [CON]VIGIS ADSVMPSI NOMEN GREMIVMQVE RESOLVI; III 731 = 7395 (Perinthus): (*illi*) IN AMPLISSIMVM ORDINEM ADSVMPTO;

III 781 (Tyra, 2<sup>nd</sup>.3<sup>d</sup>): DECRETA CIVIVM ADSVMENDORVM and IN NVMERVM CIVIVM ADSVMPTI SVNT and QVI POSTHAC FVERINT ADSVMPTI; III 12283 (Athenae, 121): [QVIA N]ON LICET NISI EX CIVIBVS ROMANIS ADSVMI DIAD[O]CHVM; XI 1354 (Luna, 255): SI EVM NOB(IS) PATR(ONVM) ADSVMAMVS; X 6662 (Antium): (*illi*) ADSVMPTO AD HS. (*tot*); Notiz. (1905) p. 113 (Rome, †): HANC PLACVIT DEO RAP-TAM ADSVMERE.

ADSVRGO, -ERE. "To rise", "to grow up". VIII 19913 (Rusicade, †): MAGNA QVOD ADSVRGVNT SACRIS FASTIGIA TECTIS; VI 20466 (Rome): SIT TIBI TERRA LEVIS TVMVLOQVE ADSVRGAT AMOMVM.

ADSVSCIPIO, -ERE (= *suscipio*, q. r.) "To undertake", "assume". VI 2066 (Rome, *Arval.* 89) l. 20: OB VOTA ADSVSCIPIENDA ... PRO SALVTE ET REDIT[V] ET VICTORIA IMP. CAESARIS DOMITIANI.

ADTAMEN. See ATTAMEN.

ADTERO, -ERE. (ATTERO). (1) Lit. "to rub down", "wear out". X 7257 (Eryx): ENS[IS ...] CAEDIBVS ATTRITVS. (2) "To crush", "to injure". Dessau 5387 (Mauretania): CVIVS VORAGINE SEMPER ATTRITA S[V]NT PECORA; XII 2158 (Vienna, †) frgmt. ADTRIVIT TENER ...

ADTINGO, -ERE. See ATTINGO.

ADTOLLO, -ERE. See ATTOLLO.

ADTRIBVO, -ERE. (ATTRIBVO). "To assign". [Forms: Regularly ADTR —, ATTRIBVO, II 5439. (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) I 4 l. 20; VI 31566 = XI 3772 a (near Rome); XIV 376 (Ostia); X 444 (Vallis Silari superior, 1<sup>st</sup>); XI 3710 (Pyrgi); V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>); Carm. Lat. 1326 (Ravenna); VIII 14445 (Prov. Procons.). — ATTRIPVIT, VIII 14455 (Prov. Procons.). — Note division ADTRBIVTO, I 206 l. 41 (*Lex Julia Munic.*, 45 B. C.); AD TRIBVTVS, ib. ll. 41, 42, 43; AD TRIBVTA, ib. l. 82, VI 3834, 31603 (Rome); AD TRIBVENDAM, I 206 (*Lex Jul. Munic.*) l. 49. — Abbrev., ATTRIB., VI 31566 = VI 3772 a (near Rome); ADTR., I p. 277 IV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 198 XXVII (*Elogium*, 90 B. C.); A. (possibly); cf. above p. 9 col. I, s. v. *adtribuo* (11). (1) Of money, freq. I 306 (*Lex Jul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 49: T(ANTAM) P(E-CVNIA) ... DAMDAM (*sic*) AD TRIBVENDAM



CVRATO; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) I 4 l. 20: PECVNIAM NE QVIS ERGARE NEVE CVI DARE NEVE ATTRIBVERE POTESTATEM HABETO; ib. II 1 l. 19: PECVNIAM ... DARI ADTRIBVI OPORTEBIT; I 1409 = XI 4632 (Tuder, B. C.): (*pecuniam*) [D]ANDAM ADTRIBVENDAM CVRENT; VI 3824 = 31603 (Rome, B. C.) frgmt.: [PECVNI]A AD · TRIBVTA EST POPVLO, and PECVNIA AD · TRIBVTA [EST], and PECVNIA AD TRI[BVTA EST]; VI 877 (Rome, B. C.), 32324 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 1<sup>st</sup>): PECVNIAM DANDAM ADTRIBVENDAM; XIV 375, 376 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVRATOR PECVNIAE PVBLICAE EXIGENDAE ET ADTRIBVENDAE; V 5050 (Anagni, 46): PARTEM DELATOR ADTRIBVTAM TRIDENTINIS, PARTEM NE ADTRIBVTAM QVIDEM ARGVSSIS DICITVR.

(2) Of *agri*, *loca* etc. I p. 278 IV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 198 XXVII (*elogium*, 90 B. C.): X VIR AGR(IS) DAND(IS) ADTR(IVBENDIS); X 444 (Vallis Silari sup., 1<sup>st</sup>): FVNDVM... CVM SVIS VILLIS FINIBVSQVE ATTRIBVIT; I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 82: QVAE LOCA SERVEIS PVBLICEIS ... AD TRIBVTA SVNT; VI 10237 (Rome, 16): EA LOCA QVAE T(ITVS) P(ATRONVS) DECVRIONIBVS SVIS ADTRIBVIT; VI 24926 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): LOCVS ADTRIB[VTVS] IN PERPET(VO) (*illi*); XI 3710 (Pyrgi): LOCVS ATTRIBVTVS EX D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO);

(3) Of persons. I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) ll. 41-43: TAMTAE (*sic*) PECVNIAE EVM EOSVE AD TRIBVITO, and SEI IS QVAE AD TRIBVTVS ERIT EAM PECVNIAM ... EI [Q]VOI AD TRIBVTVS ERIT NON SOLVERIT, and IS QVAMTAE (*sic*) PECVNIAE AD TRIBVTVS ERIT, TAMTAM (*sic*) ... EI QVOI AD TRIBVTVS ERIT DARE DEBETO; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CARNI CATALIQVE ATTRIBVTI ... REI PVBLICAE NOSTRAE.

(4) Various. VI 31566 = XI 3772 a (near Rome): [FOR]MAM ... ATTRIB(VTAM) [R]IVO AQVAE AVGVSTAE; VI 1715 (Rome, 399): POTESTAS ... VIRO OB TESTIMONIUM HONORIS EST ADTRIBVTA; Carm. Lat. 1326 (Ravenna): QVI MORTALE GENVS STATVIT ANIMAMQVE CREAVIT, ATTRIBVIT REDDI CORPORA ELYSIIS; VIII 14455 (Prov. Procons.) frgmt.: VITAM ATTRIPVIT (*sic*) ...

ADTRIBVTIO. "Assignment", of a debt. I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 42: DIEBVS ... QVIBVS IPSE AVT PROCV-

RATOR EIVS SCIET ADTRIBVTIONEM FACTAM ESSE; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II 1 l. 16: DVM NE QVIS EX EA PECVN(IA) SVMAT NEVE ADTRIBVTIONEM FACIAT.

ADTVMVLATVS. Part. as adj. "Entombed". Carm. Lat. 796 = Rossi II p. 171 no. 28 (Ticinum): IACIS (*sic*) INDE FLEBILIS ADTVMVLATA(M) ECCE!; Le Blant 458 T (Vienna, †) frgmt.: ADTVMVLATA...

ADVEHO, -ERE. "To carry to", "to bring to". [Form ADVEHEI, I 206]. I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 58: ADV[E]HEI, PORTARI; X 4842 (Venafrum) l. 27: ADVEHERE, ADFERRE, ADPORTARE; X 1199 (Abella): SILICIBVS E MONTIBVS EXCISIS, NON E DIRVTIS MONVMENTIS ADVECTIS; XI 6123 (Forum Sempronii): STATVA DECRETA ... IAM COMPARATA ADVEHITVR; XII 944 (Arelate, 553): CORPVS ... IAMDVDM ADVECTVM; V<sup>2</sup> p. 623<sup>14</sup> (Mediolanium, †): TE LIGVRES ADVECTVM NVPER IN ORAS.

ADVENA. Subst. "One who comes to a place", "stranger" [cf. ADVENTOR]. [Form ABBENA, VIII 5353 (Calama, †)] III 1894 (Dalmatia): I[N]COLA DELICIAS, ADVENA LAVDAT [ITEM]; VIII 270 (Casae, 3<sup>d</sup>): VICINIS ADVENISQ(VE); VI 4998 (Rome): PAMPILENA (*sic*) ADVENA (perhaps here *cognomen*); XIII 4324 (Mediomatrici): PISCIN(AM) ET CAMPVM [MED]IOMATRICIS ET ADVENIS DEDIT; VIII 5353 (Calama, †): ABBENA (*sic*) VENIENS [QVI] VRBEM MELIORATA[M] IN[TVERIS]; III 3551 (Aquincum): HIC QVESCUNT (*sic*) DVAS MATRES, DVAS FILIAS, — NVMERO TRES FACVNT (*sic*), — ET ADVENAS DVAS PARVOLAS (*sic*, with acc. for nom.). — As adj., Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 490 no. 195 (Africa, mosaic): ADVENA QVAM LENIS CELERI VEHIT Vnda VEGETIA (*sic*)!

ADVENIENS. Part. as subst. = ADVENA q. v. IX 3685 (Marsi Marruvium): OB [MERITA Q]VAE AB INEVNTE AETA[TE] SVA CIVIBVS VEL ADVE[NI]ENTIBVS EXHIBERE [CONS]VEVIT.

ADVENIO, -IRE. "To come (to)", "go (to)", "arrive". [Form ATVENTVM, III 9314 (Salonae)]. VI 329 = 30738 (Rome): HERCVLES [I]NVICTE, SAN[C]TE SILVANI NEPOS, HIC ADVENISTI NE QVID HIC FIAT MALI (as transcription of Gk. epigram, Kaibel, *Epigramm.* 1138: ó τοῦ Αἰῶς

παῖς; καλλίνικος Ἡρακλῆς ἐνθάδε κατοικεῖ· μηδὲν εἰσὶτω κακόν); VI 33865 (Rome, †, 348): ADVENIT HOSPE ROMANVS PRINCEPS IN VRBEM; Ihm, *Damasii Epigram.* 13 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): ADVENIVNT SVBITO RAPIVNT QVI FORTZ SEDENTEM; XIV 525 (Ostia): MARITOA SVO D· VENIENTI (*sic* = *marito suo ad. venienti*); Hübn. *Hisp.* 469 (Asturia, 913): (*ille*) ADVENIENS A CORDVVENSI (*sic*) PATRIA; XIII 2402 (Lugdunum, †): ADVENTI FRAGILE (*sic*) PATRI CVM CONIVGE LVCTVS; Hübn. *Hisp.* 142 (Legio, 630): SP(IRITV)S ADVENIENS D(OMI)NI; V 1721 (Aquileia): DEBITA, NON OPTATA, DIES IVVENILI ADVENIT AETATE; XII 2104, Le Blant 401 and *ibid. N. R.* 444 (Vienna, †): CVM DIES D(OMI)NI ADVENERIT; XIII 7234 (ager Moguntiacensis): ADVENTI FATIS T[E]RMINVS IPS[E M]EIS. Note III 9314 (Salonae): QVISQVIS ES, ATVENTVM (*sic*) NOSTRVM CONTEMPLA SEPVLCRM, i. e. "the tomb to which you have come". [Cf. ADVENIENS above].

ADVENTICIVS. "Stranger". [Cf. ADVENA, ADVENTOR]. VI 29129 (Rome): ... PER QVOS CVLPARI SOLEMVS, CAVETE, QVONIAM AVDTORIA ET ADVENTI[C]I PROXIMI EST. LEGITE!

ADVENTO, -ARE. "To come", "arrive". (As *advenio*). III 7512 (Arrubium): [AD]VENTANTIBVS [C]OLLEGIS FELICITER!

ADVENTOR. "One who arrives", "stranger". [Cf. ADVENA, ADVENIENS, ADVENTICIVS]. [Form ATVENTOR, II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.)]. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*) IV 1 l. 31: COLONIS GENETIVOS INCOLASQVE HOSPITES[QVE] ATVENTORESQVE; XIV 2978 (Praeneste): COLONIS, INCOLIS, HOSPIT[IBVS], ADVENTORIBVS; XI 6167 (Suasa): MVNICIPIB(VS), INCOLEIS, HOSPITIB(VS) ET ADVENTORIB(VS); V 6668 (Vercellae): MVNIC[IPIBVS, INCOLIS, HOSPITIBVS, A]DVENTORIB[VS]; IX 5074 (Interamna): MVNICIPIBVS, COLONEIS, INCOLEIS, HOSPITIBVS, ADVENTORIBVS; IX 5075 (*ibid.*): MVNICIPIBVS, COLONEIS, INCOLEIS], HOSPITIB[VS, ADVENTO]RIBVS; III 7728 (Dacia): ADVE[N]TOR HVIVS TEMPLI; XIII 5659 (Vertillum): D EA[E *sic*] FORT[VNAE] DONAV[IT] ADVENTO[R? or *cognomen?*]; VI

33145 (Rome): (*illa*) ADVENTORIBVS HVIVS MVNMENTI (i. e., perhaps, the deceased) SVA IMPENSA D(ONVM) D(EDIT).

ADVENTVS, -VS. "Arrival". [Abbrev., ADVENT., I p. 274 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 268 (*Fasti Philocali*); ADV., III 11743 (Noricum)]. VI 1527 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*, B. C.): [VBI] ADVENTVM MEVM EXPECTAST[1]; III 1412 (Aquae, 161): A PRIMO ADVENTV SVO; VI 11252 (Rome): SVSTINEO IN AETerno TORO ADVENTVM TVVM; V 6731 (Vercellae, †): ADVENTVM SPONSI NVNC PRAESTOLANTVR OVANTES; *Carm. Lat.* 760 (Rome, †): ADVENTVM S(AN)C(T)I CREDO GAVDERE ME IVSTE; Rossi 1029 (Rome, †, 532): MEMBRA BEATA ... IN ADVENTV GLO-RIFICANDA DEI. — Esp. of the arrival of the Emperor, VI 2043 (Rome, *Arval*, 63): OB ADV[ENTVM NERONIS CLAVDI]; VI 2078 = 32374 (*ibid.*, 118): OB ADVENTVM [IMP. CAES. TRAIAN. HAD]RIANI, and OB ADVEN[tvm] FAVSTVM EIVSDEM; I p. 274 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 268 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354): ADVENT(VS) DIVI; III 3633 (ager Aquincensis): ADVENTVI... AVGG.; II 2850 (Tarraco): ADVENTVI DD. NN. ET C(AE)-S(ARVM); XIII 3570 (Nervii, 1<sup>st</sup>): ADVENTV EIVS; III 11743 (Noricum, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRO SAL(VTE) ET [A]DV(ENTV).

ADVENTVS, as title of Jupiter; with peculiar symbolism as *genius* of the arrival (*adventus*) of the emperor, (transferred from 4<sup>th</sup> to 2<sup>nd</sup> decl.). III 6340 = 8303 (Dalmatia): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ADVENTO, ET PRO SALVTE ET V(I)C(TO)RIAS (*sic*) IMP(ERATORIS).

ADVERNVS. Name of a local deity, probably identical with *Mercurius Arvernus*. [See ARVERNVS]. XIII 6603 (Miltenberg): ADVERNO. L. VALERIVS ATTICVS [I]MP(ERIO) I[P]S(IVS).

ADVERSARIVS. Subst. "Adversary", "opponent". [Forms: ADVORSARIVS, I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) XXV; ARVORSARIVS, *ibid.* XX; ARVOSARIVS, *Rev. Arch.* (1901) p. 469 = *Année Epigr.* (1901) p. 51 (Nomentum, *devotio*)].

(A) In the law-courts and in public life. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) XX: ARVORSARIO EDAT EOS OMNES, and FACITOQVE CORAM ARV[ORSARIO]; *ibid.* XXIII: IOVRET PALAM APVD SE CORAM A[R-VORSARIO]; *ib.* XXV: [PE]R EVM PR(AE-



TOREM) ADVORSARIUMVE; Année Epigr. (1900) p. 26 (Rome, *laud. Turiae*, 8-2 B. C.) frgmt.: [A]D·VERSARIORVM (sic) CVSTODIBVS APSENTIAM (sic) MEAM LOCVPLETASTI; III 11882 (Brigantium): ADV[RS]A[RII] (*illius*); VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus): CVM (*illo*) ADV[ER]SARIO NOSTRO.

(B) In gladiatorial and circus contests. XI 1070 (Parma): PARITER CVM ADVERSARIO (of gladiators); Rev. Arch. (1901) p. 469 = Année Epigr. (1901) p. 51 (Nomentum, *devotio*): ARVOSARIVS AVT (?) ARVOSARIA; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 436 and (1903) p. 151, Année Epigr. (1903) p. 28 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): NEC ANTE SE NEC ADVERSARIOS (SVOS) VIDEANT.

ADVERSVM (ADVORSVM, AD—VORSVM, ARVORSVM). Prep. [Cf. ADVERSVS].

(A) Of direction, "towards". I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105 B. C.) l. 12: EX EO PARIETE ANTAS DVAS AD MARE VORSVM PROICITO; I 1143 (Praeneste, B. C.): AD L. TONDEI (sc. *aedes*) VORSV [cf. ADVERSVS].

(B) Of opposition, "against". I 196 (*S. C. de Bacchanalibus*, 166 B. C.): QVEI ARVORSVM EAD FECISENT (sic); IX 782 (Luceria, B. C.): SEI QVIS ARVORSV (sic) HAC FAXIT; I 197 (*Lex Bantiae*, 133-118 B. C.) l. 18; ADVORSVM H(ANCE) L(EGEM); ib. l. 25: ADVORSVM HANCE LEGEM; VI 1377 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROELIA ADVERSVM GERMANOS; VI 1783 (Rome, 431): ADVERSVM CASVS CONDICIONIS HVMANAE.

ADVERVS. [ADVORSVS, ADVERVS, AD—VORSVS?, AD—VERVS, ATVERVS]. Adv., prep. "Toward", "against". [Forms: ADVORSVS, I 197 (*Lex Bantiae*, 133-118 B. C.) l. 9; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) l. 30; I 204 (*Lex Antonia de Termess.*, 71 B. C.) I 10. — AD VERVS; I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) ll. 18, 107; VI 14672 (Rome); XIV 166 (Ostia). — AD—VORSVS?, AD—VERVS, see below, § (B). — ATVERVS, II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) III 1. 24; III 3. 20; III 5. 17; IV 1. 23, 24, 43, 45; IV 2. 27, 35, 49; IV 3. 30. — Observe post-positive use, VI 27593 (Rome). — Abbrev.: AD—VORSV, I 1143 (Praeneste,

B. C.); ADVERS., III 10471 (Aquincum); ADVER., III 14437<sup>2</sup> (Mun. Tropaeum)].

(A) As adv. XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, 1<sup>st</sup>): [QVOD] ITA FACTVM NON FVERIT, ADVERSVSVE ALIQVIT (sic) FACTVM FVERIT.

(B) In the form AD—VERVS, of direction: "toward". [Cf. VERSVS]. VI 874 (Rome): AD CAMP(VM) VERSVS; VI 22297 (Rome): AD APPIA(M) VERSVS; VI 29772 (Rome): AD VIAM CAMPANA(M) VERSVS; VI 36126 (Rome): AD VILLAM VERSV(S?); I 1143 (Praeneste, B. C.): AD L. TONDEI (sc. *aedes*) VORSV(S); IX 3513 (Furfo, 58 B. C.): AD AEDEM VERSVS; VIII 2728 (Lambaesis): AD MERIDIEM VERSVS.

(C) Of opposition: "against". In laws and prohibitions, "contrary to". I 197 (*Lex Bantiae*, 133-118 B. C.) l. 9: ADVORSVS HANCE LEGEM; I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, 71 B. C.) I 10: ADVORSVS HANCE LEGEM; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 133-132 B. C.) l. 30: DVM NEIQVID ADVORSVS H(ANC) L(EGEM) FIAT; I 1502 (Mediolanium, B. C.) frgmt.: ADVERSVS H(ANC) LEGEM, and ADVERSVS; VI 10298 (Rome); II 1963 (*Lex Salpensana*, 81-84) XXVI, XXVII; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LIX: ADVERSVS H(ANC) L(EGEM); XII 6038 (Narbo, 1<sup>st</sup>): ADVERSVS HANCE LEGEM; I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 112: ADVERSVS EAM LEGEM; VI 930 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ADVERSVS LEGES, ROGATIONES PLEBISVE SCITA SENATVSVE CONSVLTA; X 1579 (Puteoli): ADVERSVS LEGEM (sic) ET CONVENTIONEM; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): ADVERSVS ID S(ENATVS) C(ONSVLTVM); I 1409 = XI 4632 (*Lex Tudertina*, B. C.): ADVERSVS HANCE ROGATIONEM; VI 15221 (Rome): ADVERSVS HOC PROPOSITVM; VI 13484 (Rome): ADVER[s]VS ADVERSVS (sic) HANCE SCRIPTVRAM. — Esp. freq. in the phrase ADVERSVS EA (i. e. SIQVIS, or QVI, ADVERSVS EA FECERIT, or the like), I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) ll. 97, 107, 124, 139, 140; I 627 (Rome, B. C., frgmt.) twice; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II 2. 6, 14; 21; III 1. 24; III 3. 20; III 5. 17; IV 1. 43; IV 2. 27, 35; IV 3. 30; II 1963 (*Lex Salpensana*, 81-84) XXV; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LVIII, LXI: II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 44; Eph. Epigr. IX p. 1. Tav. (*Lex Mun. Tarentini*, B. C.); VI 5305, 8750,

10234, 14672, 27593, 35876 (Rome); XIV 166 (Ostia); IX 136 (Brundisium); XIII 5708 (Quemantunnum, 1<sup>st</sup>, *testam. Dasumii*). — QVOTIENSVCVMQVE QVIT (*sic*) ATVERSVS EA FECERIT, II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 45 B. C.) II. IV 1. 24, 45; IV 2. 27, 49; IV 3. 11. — I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) I. 18: QVEI AD VERSVS EA EORVM QV[O]I FRVMENTVM DEDERIT; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 45 B. C.) II 2. 10: SI ADVERSVS EA MORTVVS INLATVS POSITVSQVE ERIT; *ibid.* IV 1. 23: SI QVIS ADVERSV(S) EA SEDERIT ... [SIV]E QVIS ATVERSVS EA SESSVM DVXERIT; *ibid.* IV 2. 46, IV 3. 7: SI QVIS ADVERSVS EA AD DECVRIONES RETTVLERIT; X 2015 (Puteoli): SI ADVERSVS EA ALIQVI INRVMPERE TEMPTAVERINT. — VI 3608 (Rome): ADVERS[VS] VOTA PARENTVM.

(D) Of opposition to enemies, rivals, opponents (or hostile statements) "Against". VI 31856 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADVERSVS CASTABOCAS ET MAVROS REBELLES; III 1919 (Epetium): DVCI ... ADVERSVS ARM[ORICANO]S; XI 5210, 5211 (Fulginae, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEF(ECTVS) AVXILIORVM ADVERSVS GERMANOS; III 14437<sup>2</sup> (Mun. Tropaeum): ADVER(SVS) DAC(OS); III 6687, Pais 475 (Berytus): ADVERSVS ITVRAEOS IN LIBANO MONTE; Année Epigr. (1900) p. 55 (Oescus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADVERSVS HOSTES CA[RPOS]; II 2959 (Pompaelo, 119): ADVERSVS CONTVMACES; II 4114 (Tarraco): ADVERSVS REBELLES; III 10471 (Aquincum): ADVER(SVS) DEFECTORES ET REBELLES; Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 467 (Heliopolis, 1<sup>st</sup>): ADVERSVS QVOS EXPEDITIONEM FECIT. — VI 10114 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): MAXIMVS PANTOMIMORVM, CORONATVS ADVERSVS HISTRIONES ET OMNES SCAENICOS ARTIFICES; III 11882 (Brigantium): QVISQVIS ADVERSVS IL[L]AM LOQVT(VS EST) (*sic*); VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus): ADVERSVS COLONOS; VIII 2218 (Numidia, †): SI DEVS PRO NOBIS, QVIS ADVERSVS NOS? = St. Paul, *Ep. ad Rom.* S. 31. — V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>) I. 35: ADVERSVS OMNES ... CALVMNIAS.

(E) In sense of *erga*, "towards". VI 13732 (Rome): LIBERTA IMPIA ADVERSVS (*illum*), PATRONVM SVVM.

ADVERSVS, -A, -VM. Part. as adj. and subst. [Cf. ADVERTO]. (1) "Facing", "opposite", "in front". XIV 3911

(Aquaë Albulæ): TIBVRIS ADVERSAE DOMINVS QVA DESPICIT AEDEM; Pais 732 (Commum): CITCVMITV ADVERSI [TE RITE] NOTAVI SEPVLCRI. (2) "Adverse", "unfavorable". VI 23551 (Rome?) = X 6620 (Velitrae?): ADVERSEIS (*sic*) ... [OMINIBVS]; VI 20370 (Rome): ADVERSA ... OMINIBVS; III 12134 (Tlos): ADVERSAE FORTVNAE ARBITRIIS; VIII 9473 (Caesarea): ADVERSIS CASIBVS. — Neut. plur. as subst.: "Adversity". X 8249 (Minturnae, *devotio*): INCIDA(N)T OMNIA IN ADVERSA!; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 345 no. 49 (Africa): MISCENS ADVERSA SICVDIS (*sic* = *secundis*); Carm. Lat. 700 (Vienna, †, 518): MAETVENSQVE (*sic*) PROSPERA, SEMPER ADVERSA RIDENS.

ADVERTO, -ERE. (ADVORTO). "To turn to", "direct towards". [Form ADVORTO, I 201 = XIV 3584 (*Epist. ad Tiburtes*; ca. 159 B. C.) I. 4]. (A) Of money. "to divert" to improper uses. Eph. Epigr. IX p. I tav. (*Lex Mun. Tarentini*, B. C.): (*pecuniam*) NEIVE FRA[V]DATO NEIVE ADV[O]RTITO. — (B) With ANIMVM and acc. [Cf. ANIMADVERTO]. "To turn ones attention to", "to take into consideration", "punish". I 201 = XIV 3584 (*Epist. ad Tiburtes*, ca. 159 B. C.) I. 4: EA SENATVS ANIMVM ADVORTIT ITA VTEI AEQVOM FVIT. Note ANIMA(M) ADVERTO, II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) I. 2: NOSTRI PRINCIPES ... ANIMA ADVERTERVNT QVAE CAUSA ILLI MORBO VIRES DARET; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69): QVOD SI IN CONTVMACIA PERSEVERASSET, SE IN AVCTORES SEDITIONIS SEVERE ANIMA ADVERSVRVM.

ADVIOLO, -ARE (in form ATVIOLO). "To violate", "injure". [= VIOLO q. v.]. XIV 1153 (Ostia): QVISQVIS HVNC TITVLVM SIVE MONVMENTV(M) SIVE SEPVLCHRVM EST DEASCIAPERIT, ATVIOLAVERIT, VENDIDERIT.

ADVIVO, -ERE. "To live on, or along", "to live". (Hardly stronger than VIVO). [Forms: ATVIXSI, X 2503 (Puteoli); ATBIXIT, VI 17297 (Rome); ATVIVET, Carm. Lat. 504 (Rome). Note I-37 (Rome, *Scipio-epitaph*) frgmt.: [QV]O AD VEIXI is rather *quoad veixi* than *advixi*. Cf. VI 9403, 19915, 23817 (Rome). — Abbrev., ADVIX., VI 28005 (Rome).

VIII 16580 (Theveste): DVM ADVIVO, F(ACIENDVM) C(VRAVI); V 4057 (Mantua):



QVAE CVM ADVIVERET, TESTAMENTO SVO  
PRAECEPIT (*sic*) ...; X 3529 (Misenum):  
SEPVLCRI LOCVM IPSE SIBI DVM ADVIVERET  
[ELEGIT]; VIII 8612 (Sitifis): MONV[MEN-  
TVM] FILI(A)E SV(A)E DVM ADVI[VERET FE-  
CIT]; VI 12735 (Rome): CONIVGI SVAE  
SANCTISSIMAE, QVAE DVM AD VIXIT (*sic*)  
FVIT; VIII 500 (near Ammaedara): CVM  
ADVIVERET TVMVLVM CVRAVIT; VI 10215  
(Rome): ADVIVENTE EO; X 2496 (Puteoli):  
NOBIS CVM ADVIXERIS VNA; X 2503 (ibid.):  
QVOS SVPER ATVIXI (*sic*) <SE>PTEMQ(VE)  
DECEM Q(VE) DIEBVS; Carm. Lat. 504  
(Rome): NATOS ... QVOS SVPER ATVIVET VI-  
TANQVE (*sic*) MISERRIMA DVCE; VI 14961  
(Rome), IX 4782 (Forum Novum): QVI  
ADVIXIT ANN(OS) IIII. — Note almost in  
sense of *convivo*, VI 17267 (Rome): BIXIT  
(*sic*) ... , ATBIXIT MECVM ...; VI 28005  
(Rome): CVM QVO ADVIX(IT) SINE QVERELA  
PER ANNOS XX.

ADVLATIO. "Adulation", "flattery".  
VI 1759 (Rome, 389): NON ADVLATIONE  
... SED IVDICIO.

ADVLESCENS, (ADOLESCENS). Adj.  
and subst. "Young", "young person".  
(Note XII 2069 (Vienna, †) of a baby  
of four years and seven days!). [Forms:  
regularly ADVLESCENS. — ADOLSCENS, IX  
4370 (ager Amiterninus), III 3589 (Aquin-  
cum), VIII 1440 (Thubursicum Bure),  
XII 2406 (Augustum, 547. — Le Blant  
394 reads *adoliscens*); ADOLSCENS, XII  
1792 (bet. Valentia and Vienna, 516),  
2069 (Vienna, 524); ADVLISCENS, Carm.  
Lat. 787 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>), Bull. Com. (1904)  
p. 290 = Rev. Arch. (1904) p. 301 =  
Année Epigr. (1904) p. 18 (Lugudunum,  
438); ADVLESCES, VI 33919a (Rome). —  
Note abl. ADVLESCENTI, VIII 828 (Turca).  
— Abbrev.: ADVLC. (*sic*), III 2659 (Sa-  
lonae, 443); ADVLESC., V 1926 (Concor-  
dia); ADVLESCENTIB., III 13044 (Salonae)].  
(A) As adj. XI 2599 (Montalcino, †,  
347): FILIO EIVS ADVLESCENTI; III 3589  
(Aquinum): IN MEMORIAM AVRELIANI ADO-  
LESCENTIS NEPOTIS AETATE INTEGRA.

(B) As subst. VI 2606 = XIV 2429  
(near Rome): SAPIENTI ET INNOCENTI ADV-  
LESCENTI; V 5400 (Comum): ADVLESC[EN-  
TIS] INNOCENTISSIMI; Carm. Lat. 787  
(Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): SIMPLEX ADVLISCENS; VI  
33538 (Rome): OPTIMO ADVLESCENTI, PIEN-

TISSIMO ET INFELICISSIMO; VIII 1663  
(Sicca Veneria): SANCTISSIMVS ADVLESCENS;  
XII 1390 (Vasio): ADVLESCENTI(S CA)-  
RISSIMI; V 5127 (Bergomum): ADVLESCENS  
OMNI[BVS VIRT]VTIBVS INSTRVCTISSIMVS;  
Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 476 no. 123 (Thu-  
burnica): OPTIM(A)E INDOLIS ADVLESCENS;  
IV 968 (Pompeii, *graffito*): (*illum*) VE-  
RECVDVM ADVLESCENTEM AED(ILEM) O(RO)  
V(OS) F(ACIATIS); ib. 1012 (ibid.): (*illum*)  
EGREGIVM ADVLESCENTEM AED(ILEM) O(RO)  
V(OS) F(ACIATIS); V 1926 (Concordia):  
ADVLESC(ENTI) PROBO; VIII 9182 (Maur.  
Caesariensis): ADVLESCENTI SCHOLASTICO;  
XII 1792 (bet. Valentia and Vienna, 516),  
2069 (Vienna, 524): BON(A)E MEMORI(A)E  
ADOLISCENS; XII 2406 (Augustum, 547):  
BON(A)E MEMORI(A)E ADOLESCENS I(N)TE-  
GR(A)E CARNIS; V 5202 (near Bergomum):  
PVERI INNOCENTISSIMI, ADVLESCENTI (*sic*)  
SVMMAE AEQVITATIS; V 4870 (Benacenses):  
ADVLESCENTI CLARISSIMO, FILIO AMANTIS-  
SIMO; VIII 828 (Turca): FILIO SVO FLO-  
RENTISSIMO, [...]TISSIMO ADVLESCENTI;  
VIII 1440 (Thibursicum Bure): NOBILI  
VIRO, PHSIMO (*sic*) ADOLESCENTI; X 2056  
(Puteoli): IMFIRM(A)E AETATIS ADVLESCENTI;  
IX 4370 (ager Amiterninus): ADHVC ADO-  
LE[s]CENS FECI; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
QVAMVIVS ADMODYM ADVLESCENS; VI 33919a  
(Rome): ADVLESCES (*sic*), TAM ETSI (*sic*)  
PROPERAS, HIC TE SAXOLVS (*sic*) ROGAT VT  
SE ADSPICIAS; VI 17130 (Rome): ADVLE-  
SCENS QVEM PHRYCIA (*sic*) EDIDIT TELLVS. —  
Add VI 6257 (Rome); XI 1147 (Veleia,  
2<sup>nd</sup>); III 2659, 13044 (Salonae), 3684  
(Pannonia Inf.), 10532 (Aquinum); Rev.  
Arch. (1904) p. 301 = Année Epigr.  
(1904) p. 18 (Lugudunum, 438); Bram-  
bach 1065 (Moguntiacum).

ADVLESCENTIA, (ADOLESCENTIA).  
"Youth". VI 1727 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): A  
PRIMIS ADVLESCENTIAE ANNIS; XII 1858  
(Vienna): [AB ADV]LESCENT[I]A SVA; VI  
32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204  
I 18: [TE]MPVVS ADOLESC[ENTIAE]. Note  
use as *adulescens*, VI 4379 (Rome, †):  
O QVANTA PIETAS FVERAT IN HAC ADVLE-  
SCENTIA!

ADVLO, -ARE, in good sense: "To  
pray humbly to". VI 7898 (Rome):  
CVMQVE PATER MATERQVE DEOS PRO ME  
ADVLAERENT.

ADVLTER. Subst. "Adulterer". VI 5302 (Rome): SIC PRAEDO HINC ABERIT, NEQ(VE) ADVLTER ERIT; VI 20905 (Rome); (*illa*) MANVMISSA GRATIS, SECVTA ADVLTERVM; XIII 10017<sup>39</sup> (Gallia, *graffito* on vase): ADVLTER QVINIO (*sic* = QVINTO?) SVM EMTVS (*sic*).

ADVLTERO, -ARE. "To falsify", "alter". VI 22915 (Rome): SI QVIS EVM TITVL(VM) ADVLTERAVRIT (*sic*).

ADVLTVS. Part. as adj. and subst. "Grown up", "adult". [Note false forms, ADALTVS, Rossi 710 (Rome, †, 442): DVLTVS, X 4505 (Capua, †, 557)].

(A) Adj. Rossi I 710 (Rome, †, 442): GERMANI FRATRÉS ADALTI (*sic*) VNA DIE MORTVI ET PARITER TVMVLATI SVNT; VIII 9519 (Caesarea): QVI SACRO TVMVLO LOCavit MEMBRA DILECTI PIGNORIS, LAMEN-TATOR AETATIS ADVLTAE, INFELIX SVLPICIVS; Brambach 484 (Colonia): PAREN[S A]DVL-TAE PROLIS.

(B) Subst. VIII 1641 (Sicca Veneria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN LOCVM ADVLTI VEL DEMORTVI; X 4505 (Capua, †, 557): (*ille*) CLARISSIMVS DVLTVS (*sic*).

ADVNO, -ARE. "To unite". VIII 2615 (Lambaesis, 260): ADVNATIS III REGIVS, IN PROVINCIAM NVMDIAM INRVPERANT; Rossi 1029 = Carm. Lat. 1374 (Rome, †, 532): MITIS ADVNAVIT DIVISVM PASTOR OVILE.

ADVOCATIO. Sing. or plur. The profession or duties of ADVOCATVS, q. v. VI 1759 (Rome, 389): CVIVS PRIMAEVITAS OFFICIO SEDI VRBANAЕ ADVOCATIONIS EXERCITO FIDEM IVNCXIT (*sic*) INGENIO; VIII 11341 (Sufetula): (*illi*) FVNCTO ADV[OC]ATIONE FISCO; V 4332 (Brixia): (*ille*) ... AD FISCO ADVOCATIONES PROMOTVS; VIII 2757 (Lambaesis): (*illi*) AD FISCO ADVOCATIONES TER NVMERO PROMOTO.

ADVOCATVS. Subst. In law, "counselor", "advocate", "lawyer". (Cf. CAVSIDICVS, IVRIS PERITVS. [Forms: ἄρβο-χάτορ and ἄρνοχάτορ, VIII 12511 (Carthago). — Abbrev.: ADV., Eph. Epigr. V p. 531 (Zama Regia); ADVO., XI 414 (Ariminum), VIII 2064 (Cuicul); ADVOC., XI 5416 (Asisium)].

(A) *Advocatus* simply so called, VI 9487 (Rome): (*illi*) IVRIS PERITO DE PRIMIS IVSTISSIMO, ADVOCATO DE SINGVLARIBVS

FIDELISSIMO; III p. 831 and p. 1636 (*Edict. Dioclet.*) 72: ADVOCATO SIVE IVRIS PERITO (= δικολόγῳ ἢ τοι νομικῷ) MERCEDIS IN POSTVLATIONE (*denarios*) DVCENTOS QVINQVAGINTA, IN COGNITIONE (*denarios*) MILLIE; XI 15 (Ravenna): (*illi*) C(LARIS-SIMO) V(IRO), FIDELISSIMO IN ANNIS [I]V-V[E]NALIB(VS) ADVOCATO; VI 33829 (Rome): (*illi*) [B]ONAE INDOLIS [A]DVO-CATO; VIII 2775 (Lambaesis): (*illius*) ADVOCATI KARTHAG(INE). Add III 9516 (Salonae, †, 431), VIII 2393 (Thamugadi), 2734, 2743, 18227 (Lambaesis), 20162 (Cuicul).

(B) *Advocatus fisci* (dating from Hadrian's reign on), an imperial official for the settlement of litigation arising out of the payment of moneys to the *fiscus* q. v., in Rome and the provinces. [Cf. DEFENSOR, PATRONVS]. VIII 1174 (Thurbo Minus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) ADVOCATO FISCO ROMAE; IX 1682 (Beneventum): (*illi*) V(IRO) P(ERFECTISSIMO), ADVOCATO FISCO SVMMAE REI; VI 1704 (Rome): (*illi*) FISCO ADVOCATO PER ITALIAM; VIII 822 (Turca): (*illi*) P(ERFECTISSIMO) V(IRO) ... AD[V]OCAT[O] FISCO PROVINCIAR(VM) XI; XIV 154 (Ostia), VIII 1439 (Thubursicum Bure): (*illi*) V(IRO) E(GREGIO), FISCO ADVOCATO CODICILLARI STATIONIS HEREDITATIVM ET COHAERENTIVM; IX 2565 (Bovianum Udecimanorum): [ADV]O[C]ATO FISCO STATIONIS HEREDITATI(VM); Eph. Epigr. V p. 531 no. 1203 (Zama Regia): FISCO ADV(OCATO) XL GALLIARVM. Add XIV 3643 (Tibur, 172); III 6075 (Ephesus); VIII 7078 (Cirta), 12020 (Zama Regia), 18909 (Thibilis).

(C) *Advocatus publicus*, or *populi*, or *rei publicae*, in the municipal towns, as officials. XI 414 (Ariminum): (*illi*) ADVOCATO PVBLICO; XI 2119 (Clusium): ADVOCATO POPVLI; V 3336 (Verona): POPVLI ADVOCATO; XI 5416 (Asisium): ADVOC(ATO) REIP(VBLICAE); VIII 2064 = 10899 (Cuicul): (*illi*) IVRIS PERITO, (T)VNC ADVOC(ATO) REIP(VBLICAE); VIII 4604 (Diana): ADVOCATO FIDELISSIMO REI PVBLICAE; ib. 4602 (ibid.): [A]D[V]O[C]ATO FIDISSIMO, RES PVBLICA DIANENSIVM D(ONO) D(EDIT).

(D) In transferred sense, "intercessor". Bull. Arch. Cr. (1868) p. 34 and (1898)



p. 170 (Rome, †): SANCTI MARTYRES APVD DEVM ET (CHRISTVM) ERVNT ADVOCATI.

(E) As name of race-horse. VIII 12511 (Carthago, *devotio* in Greek) l. 9: Ἀρβοξῆτων, l. 20: Ἀρονοξῆτων.

ADVOCO, -ARE. "To call upon", "summon". [Form ADVOCAPIT, see below].

(A) "To call upon", "invoke", the gods. I 28 = VI 2104 (Rome, Arval, 218, — the ancient *carmen Arvale*): SEMVNIS ALTERNEI ADVOCAPIT CONCTOS, repeated three times; VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) frgmt.: [SVO PRECA]TV ADVOCABVNT.

(B) "To summon" men (to heaven). V<sup>2</sup> p. 619 no. 2 (Mediolanium, †): HIC QVIDAM SVBMERSVS CORPORE CONDITVS IACET, SED RESERANS COELVM (*sic*) ADVOCAT IPSE DEVS.

ADVOLA. As name of race-horse. VI 10053 and Notiz. (1902) p. 511 = Année Epigr. (1903) p. 36 (Rome): ADVOLA AF(RO). [From name of gladiator in Martial, Epigr. V 25, this has generally been regarded as abbrev. of ADVOLANTE].

ADVORTO, -ERE. See ADVERTO.

ADVRO, -ERE. "To burn", "inflamm" (with love). VIII 12507 (Carthago): VRATVR SVCESA (*sic*), ADVRATVR AMO(RE) VE(L) DESIDERI(O) SVCESI (*sic*).

ADVSQVE, AD VSQVE. [Cf. VSQVE]. Prep. "Up to". (A) Of place. III 247 (Ancyra, 362): ADVSQVE TIGRIDEM; VIII 7994 (Rusicade): ADVSQVE CONCAMARATIONES. (B) Of time. VIII 9592 (Caesarea, †): IN SAECVLO FVIT AD VSQVE VII IDVS DECEM[B]R(ES); VI 1756a (Rome, 395): AETERNOS HEV! ROMA TIBI QVI POSCERLT ANNOS, CVR NON VOTA TVI VIXIT AD VSQVE BONI? (C) Of number. II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) 34: XII ADVSQVE XV.

ADVSTIO, in plur., medical term: "Burning", "smarting of the eyes". XIII 10021<sup>71</sup> (Gallia, oculist's stamp): [AD] SVP(PVRATIONES) ET [OCVL(ORVM) AD?]VSTI(ONES); ib. <sup>105</sup> (ibid.): CHLORON AD ADV(STIONES); ib. <sup>220</sup> (ibid., a *pastillum*): [AD AD]VST[IONES?].

[ADYRMP (*sic*) on amphora handle (Rome). XV 2678. Dressel *l. c.* conjectured connection with the Libyan tribe

*Adyrmachidae*, but the inscr. is probably a name: A. DYRM(IVS) P(...)].

[ADYTVM. See ADITVS. [N. B., the forms ADITIS etc. may best be considered as variants of ADITIBVS etc., rather than of ADYTIS].

AE. See EX.

AEACIDES = Ἀχιλλῆος. Name of Achilles, as grandson of Aeacus. III 686 (Philippi): NAM VELVT AEACIDE (*sic*) LAVDAVIT CORPVS A[C]HILL[I] CLARVS HOMERVS.

AEACIVS = Ἀχαιῶς. "Built by Aeacus. or Ajax". [Cf. *Carm. Lat.* 1527a, note]. VIII 2581 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): MOENIA QVI, RISINNI AEACIA, QVI COLIS ARCEM DELMATIAE, NOSTRI PVBLICE LAR POPVLI!

AEBISOCI, AEBOSOCI. In a list of ten tribes of Spain, II 2477 (Aquae Flaviae, 79): CIVITATES X ..., AEBISOC(I), apparently in Gallaecia. A woman of that tribe (?), II 2527 (Vallis Minii): (*illa*) AEBOSO(CA). [Cf. NEBOSOCI].

AEBORNVS. See EBVRNVS.

AEBOSOCA. See AEBISOCI.

AECAE. A town of Apulia, between Beneventum and Barium, now *Troia*. In list of Praetorian soldiers, VI 2381 = 32522 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. GEMINIVS L. F. PA[P(IRIA)] MAXIMVS, AEC(IS).

AECANVS. Adj. and subst. "Of *Aecae*", "citizen of *Aecae*", q. v. V 8582 (Aquilaia, †): HIC POSITVS EST (*ille*), CIVIS AECANVS APVLVS; IX 1619 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) CVRATOR REI PVBLICAE AECANOR(VM).

AECATE. See HECATE.

AECETIA. [Archaic for \*AEQVITIA. Cf. AEQVITAS]. "Justice", "Fairness", personified. I 43 = XI 6708<sup>1</sup> (Volci, a *patera*): AECETIAE POCOLOM. [Cf. AEQVITIA as *cognomen*, as VIII 4054 (Lambaesis)].

AECLA. See AEDICVLA.

AECLANENSIS. Adj. and subst. "Of Aeclanum", "Aeclanensian" q. v. [Form AETLAN(ENSIS), III 10471 (Aquincum, 2<sup>nd</sup>)]. IX 1187 (Aeclanum) frgmt.: COL(ONIA) AECL(ANENSIS); ib. 1188 (ibid.): [C]O(L)ONIA AECL(ANENSIS); ib. 1156 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN COLON(IA) AECLAN(ENSI); ib. 1230 (ibid.): COL(ONIAE) AECLANE(NSIS); ib. 1199 (ibid.): [...A]ECLAN(ENSIS) ET ABEL-

LINATIS; IX 1006 (ager Compsinus): PRINC[E]PS COL(ONIAE) AECLANENS(IS); IX 1377 (Aeclanum, †, 494): LECTOR SANCTAE AECLESIAE (*sic*) AECLANENSIS; IX 670 (Ausculum): [AECL]ANENSIVM [COLO]NIA; III 10471 (Aquincum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVR(ATOR) AETLAN(ENSIVM) (*sic*); IX 1128 (Aeclanum): ORDO CIVITATES (*sic*) AECLANENSIVM; *ib.* 1178 (*ibid.*): SPL[ENDIDIS]SIMVS ORDO [AECLA]NENSIVM; *ib.* 1151 (*ibid.*): CVRAT(OR) SPLEND(IDISSIMAE) COL(ONIAE) AECLANENSIVM; VI 1419 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): [CVRATORI RE]I PVBLICAE AECLANENSIVM; X 416 (Volcei, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVRATORI KALENDARI R(EI) P(VBLICAE) AECLANENSIVM. Note: VIA AECLANENSIS, a road connecting the Via Appia at Aeclanum with the Via Traiana at Herdoniae. III 1456 (Sarmizegetusa, 238): CVRATORI AD POPVL(VM) VI[AR(VM)] TRAIANAE ET AVRELIAE [ET] AECLANENSIS.

AECLANVM. A town in Samnium, on the Via Appia, fifteen miles east of Beneventum. [Ruins, at *Le Grotte*, near Mirabella]. IX 1111 (Aeclanum, 167): [COLONIA] AELIA [AVG(VSTA)] [AE]CLAN[VM]; *ib.* 6083<sup>11</sup> (Aeclanum, *signaculum*): (*illius*) C(OLONIAE) A(ELIAE) A(VGVSTAE) A(ECLANI) S(ERVI) ARK(ARI) (*sic*); *ib.* 1154 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) SACERD(OTI) AVGVSTAE AECLANO; *ib.* 1170 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) DECVRIO[NI A]ECLANI; *ib.* 1425 (Aequum Tuticum): DEC(VRIO) AECLANI; XII 4379 (Narbo): (*ille*) AEDIL(IS) CO[L(ONIA) AE]CLANO; VI 2379 = 32520 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>, *list of Praetorian soldiers*) l. 48: Q. BABRIVS FEROX AECLANO.

AECLANVS. Adj. "Of Aeclanum", *q. v.* XII 4526 (Narbo): (*ille*) [AE]CLANVS.

AECLESIA. See ECCLESIA.

AECORNA. See AEQVORNA.

AEDES. Primarily perhaps \* "hearth"; hence "room", "dwelling", "building". [Cf. AEDIFICIVM]. Specifically, in sing., "shrine", "temple"; in Chr. inserr., "church". [Cf. TEMPLVM, FANVM, SACRARIVM, SACELLVM, DELVBRVM, AEDICVLA]. "Tomb". [Cf. SEDES AETERNA, DOMVS AETERNA, DOMVS ROMVLA, AEDICVLA, SEPVLCRVM, MONVMENTVM, MEMORIA etc.]. In plur., "house". [Cf. DOMVS].

## Synopsis of arrangement.

### I. FORMS and ABBREVIATIONS.

II. USE. (A) In general, of public buildings, sacred and profane. (B) Of *aedes sacrae*, dedicated to particular divinities. (C) In Christian use, as "church". (D) Of buildings sacred to the manes of the dead. "Tomb", (E) In plur., "house", "dwelling".

I. FORMS: archaic AIDES, I 32 = VI 1287 (Rome, *Scipio epitaph.*, 3<sup>d</sup> B. C.), X 7296 (Panormus, B. C.). — Nom. sing. AEDIS, I 206 (*Lex Jul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 30: I p. 313 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 232 (*Fasti Praenestini*, B. C. 2 - A. D. 9) Jan. 27; I p. 314 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 233 (*ibid.*) Mar. 2; I p. 315 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 234 (*ibid.*) Mar. 20; I p. 316 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 235 (*ibid.*) Apr. 10; I p. 317 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 236 (*ibid.*) Apr. 28; I p. 328 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 248 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*, 50 A. D.) Aug. 18; VI 29844<sup>21</sup> (*Forma Urbis Romae*); X 3787 (Capua). — EDES, VI 32446 (Rome), IX 5813 (Polentia), Hübn. *Hisp.* 469 (Legio, 913), XIII 6276 (Buconica), 6403 (Heidelberg), *Année Epigr.* (1899) p. 4 (Bonn). — Gen. EDIIS (*sic*), VI 32446 (Rome). — Acc. sing. AEDE, AIDE, I 32 = VI 1287 (Rome, *Scipio epitaph.*, 3<sup>d</sup> B. C.), VI 9664 (Rome), IX 3513 (Furfo, 58 B. C.), VIII 17831 (Thamugadi), Hübn. *Hisp.* 100 (Cisimbrium, 630), XII 2927 (Ucetia). — Abl. sing. AEDI, X 5779 (Ceretae Mariae, 4 B. C.). — Note IN AEDEM, acc. for abl., VI 2042 (Rome, *Arval*, 59), 2160 (*ibid.*, 81) l. 15. — Acc. plur. (regularly AEDES), AEDIS, I 551 = X 6950 (Polla, 132 B. C.); II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II 1 l. 30; VI 27788 (Rome), Le Blant 369 (Sion, †).

Abbrev. AED., freq. in Italy, as VI 8709, 9177, 30967 (Rome); XIV 352 (Ostia), 2233 (Mons Albanus), 2510 (ager Tnsulanus), 2918, 2922, 4091<sup>o</sup> (Praeneste), 3593 (Tibur); I 1305 = IX 4053 (Carsili); I p. 329 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 249 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*, 50); X 6463 (Setia); IX 5052 (ager Hadrianus), 6242 (Sipontum). — AEDIB., III 1084 (Apulum). — A., see above, p. 9, col. 1 (13). — Note that the word *aedes* = "temple" is often omitted, as AD CERERIS etc. (Cf. above s. v. AD, p. 67 col. 2 (*b* at end).



II. USE. (A) In general, of public buildings, sacred and profane; AEDIS SACRAE, AEDIS PVBLICAE. I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 29: QVAE VIA [IN]T[ER] AEDEM SACRAM ET AEDIFICIVM LOCVM VE (*sic*) PVBLICVM ET INTER AEDIFICIVM PRIVATVM EST, ERIT; *ib.* l. 30: INQVA (*sic*) PARTE EA AEDIS (*sic*) SACRA ERIT; *ib.* l. 57: AEDIVM SACRARVM DEORVM INMORTALIVM CAVSSA AEDIFICANDARVM; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II l. 1. 30: QVOTCVMQVE PECVNIAE STIPIS NOMINE IN AEDIS SACRAS DATVM, INLATVM ERIT; *ib.* l. 33: EI DEO DEAEVE, CVIVS EA AEDIS ERIT; *ib.* l. 35: QVO MINVS IN EA AEDE CONSVMATVR, AD QVAM AEDEM EA PECVNIA STIPIS NOMINE DATA, CONLATA ERIT; X 7296 (*Panhormus*, B. C.): TITVLI HEIC ORDINANTVR ET SCVLPVNTVR AIDIBVS SACREIS; I 551 = X 6950 (*Polla*, 132 B. C.): FORVM AEDISQVE POLICAS HEIC FECEI; VI 934 (*Rome*, 78): VESPASIANO AVGVSTO ... RESTITVTORI AEDIVM SACRARVM; X 5200 (*Casinum*): (*illi*) CVR(ATORI) ET INSTAVRATORI AEDIVM PVBLICARVM. — Note AEDIS applied to the local senate-house, VIII 14436 (*Prov. Procons.*, 326-333): AEDEM SIVE CVRIAM. — Esp. in titles of various building-commissioners etc. in the imperial service, temple guardians and the like. CVRATOR AEDIVM, VI 360 (*Rome*, 166), XI 417 (*Ariminum*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — AEDIVM CVRATOR, V 4348 (*Brixia*). — CVRATOR AEDIVM SACRARVM, VI 857 (*Rome*, 159), 858, 1517, 1546 (*Rome*), 33856 (*Rome*, 154), *Année Epigr.* (1900) p. 30 (*Rome*), XIV 2233 (*Mons Albanus*), 2505, 2507-10 (*ager Tusculanus*, 3<sup>d</sup>), 2922 (*Praeneste*, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 4091<sup>9</sup> = XV 2297 (*Praeneste, tegula*), IX 3306 (*Superaequum*, 2<sup>nd</sup>), III 10336 (*Pannonia Inf.*), *Année Epigr.* (1899) p. 37 (*Africa*, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — CVRATOR AEDIVM SACRARVM LOCORVMQVE PVBLICORVM, VI 855 (*Rome*, 150). — CVRATOR OPERVM PVBLICORVM ET AEDIVM SACRARVM, XIV 3599 (*Tibur*, 2<sup>nd</sup>), II 4510 (*Barcino*, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — CVRATOR AEDIVM SACRARVM ET OPERVM PVBLICORVM, XIV 3593 (*Tibur*). — CVRATOR AEDIVM SACRARVM ET OPERVM LOCORVMQVE PVBLICORVM, VI 30967 (*Rome*, 192). — DISPENSATOR RATIONIS AEDIVM SACRARVM ET OPERVM PVBLICORVM, X 529 (*Salernum*). — AEDIS CVSTOS CIVIVM RO-

MANORVM LEGIONIS XIII, III 1158 (*Apulum*). — CVSTOS AEDIS SACRAE, VI 435 (*Rome*). — AEDITVVS AB AEDE, VI 3879 = 32450 (*Rome*, 1<sup>st</sup>). [Cf. AEDITVVS, FANATICVS]. — In the towNS, PONTIFEX VOLCANI ET AEDIVM SACRARVM, XIV 47, 72, 324, 325, 352 (*Ostia*). — AEDILIS (OR II VIR) VIIS AEDIBVS SACRIS PVBLICIS PROCVRANDIS (*Pompeii*), cf. above p. 9, col. 1 (13).

(B) Of *aedes sacrae* dedicated to particular divinities. [Some of these were evidently mere shrines (*aediculae*). Cf. Ruggiero, *Diz. Epigr.* I pp. 140-1]. — AEQVORNA. I 1466 = III 3776 (*Nauportus*, B. C.): (*ille*) MAG(ISTER) VICI AEDEM AEQVORNAE ... F(ACIENDAM) COIR(AVIT). — ANTONINVS ET FAVSTINA, on the Roman Forum (now *S. Lorenzo in Miranda*), VI 2001 (*Rome*, 213): IN AEDE DIVI [PII ET DIVAE FAVSTINAE]. — APOLLO. In *Rome*: (1) outside *Porta Carmentalis*, between *Forum Holitorium* and *Circus Flaminius*, near *Theatrum Marcelli*, *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 21, l. 22: THEATRVM AD AEDE (*sic*) APOLLINIS = Θέατρον πρὸς τῆ Ἀπόλλωνος ναῶ; [perhaps here belongs VI 45 (*Rome*, 4<sup>th</sup>): APOLLINI SANCTO ... AEDEM]. (2) On the *Palatine*, built by Augustus, *R. G. divi Aug.*, cap. 21 l. 24: IN AEDE APOLLINIS = ἐν ... ναῶ Ἀπόλλωνος; *ib.* cap. 24 l. 53: IN AEDE APOL[LI]NIS = ἐν τῆ ναῶ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος; I p. 329 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 249 (*Fasti Antiates*, 50) Oct. 9: AVGVSTVS AED(EM) APOL(LINIS) DED(ICAVIT); VI 32327 (*Rome, Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 7: IN PALATIO IN AEDE APOLLINIS; *ib.* l. 22: IN PALATIO IN AREA AEDIS APOLLINIS. (3) Merely an *aedicula*, site not known, VI 26: AEDEM CVM SIGILLO APOLLINIS. — Elsewhere, X 6463 (*Setia*): APOLLINIS AEDEM ET CIRCA AEDEM MVROS; III 534 (*Corinthus*): AEDEM ET STATVAM APOLLINIS AVGVSTI; III 567 (*Delphi*, 1<sup>st</sup>): DELPHIS IN LATERE AEDIS (sc. *Apollinis*); VIII 12058 (*Muzuc*): APOLLINI AVGVSTO SACR(VM). AEDEM ... — BELINVS. V 1829 (*Iulium Carnicum*): AEDEM BELINI ... REFECERE. — BELLONA, (DVELONA). (1) A. BELLONAE (PVLVINENSIS) in *Rome*, at w. end of *Circus Flaminius*, I p. 287 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 188 = p. 192 = XI 1827 (*Arretium, elo-*

*gium* of Ap. Claudius): AEDM BELLONAE FECIT; I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 186 B. C.) 1. 2: SENATVM CONSOLVERVNT (*sic*) ... APVD AEDM DVELONAI; VI 490 (Rome): EX AEDE BELLONAE PVLVINESIS (*sic*) FANATICVS; VI 2232 (Rome): FANATICO DE AEDE BELLONAE PVLVIN(ENSIS), CVIVS MONITO HASTA IN AEDE BELLONA (*sic*) IN LVCO DICATA EST; VI 2233 (Rome): CISTOPHORO AEDIS BELLONAE PVLVINENSIS. — (2) A. BELLONAE RVFILIAE, in Rome, site not known, probably not far from the temple of Isis and Serapis (Reg. III), VI 2234 (Rome): AB AEDM (*sic*) BELLON(A)E RVFILIAE. — (3) In Ulubrae, X 6482: AEDM BELLONAE ... F(ECIT). — BONA DEA. (1) In Rome, a mere *aedicula*, VI 67: BON(AE) DEAE RESTITVT(AE) SIMVLACR(VM) IN TVT(ELAM) INSVL(AE) BOLAN(I) POSVIT, ITEM AED(EM) DEDIT. (2) In Aefula, XIV 3530 (A. D. 88): BONAE DEAE SANCTISSIMAE CAELESTI ... AEDM. (3) In Aquileia, V 761: AVGVSTAE BONAE DEAE CERERI[A]E SACRVM ... AEDM FECIT (*ille*). — CAELESTIS DEA. VIII 993 (Karpis): AEDM ... CAELESTI DEAE. — CAESAREI AEDES, in the *Lucus Deae Diae* of the *Fratres Arvales*, in honor of deified members of the imperial house. [Cf. CAESAREVM]. VI 2060 (Rome, *Arval*, 81) l. 15: INDE CVM IN AEDM CAESAREI CONSEDISSENT, and l. 16: IN AEDE SACRIFICIO FACTO. — CAPITOLIVM = *Iuppiter, Iuno, Minerva*. Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 154 (Africa): AEDM CAPITOLI CVM PORTICIBVS ET ARCV ET STATVIS. — CASTOR (ET POLLVX). (1) In Rome, on the Forum. I p. 313 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 232 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Jan. 27: AEDIS [CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS] DEDICAT[A EST]; I 197 (*Tab. Bantina*, 133-118 B. C.) l. 17: [PRO AE]DE CASTORVS (*sic*) PALAM LVCI IN FORVM VORSVS; I 201 = XIV 3584 (*Epist. ad Tiburtes*, B. C.) l. 1: SVB AEDE KASTORVS (*sic*); *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 20 l. 13: BASILICAM QVAE FVIT INTER AEDM CASTORIS ET AEDM SATVRNI = Βασίλῳξιον τὴν μεταξὺ τοῦ τε ναοῦ τῶν Διοσκόρων καὶ Κρόνου; VI 363 (Rome): (*ille*) [AR]GEN[T]AR(IVS) POST AEDM CASTORIS; VI 9177 (Rome): (*ille*) [AR]GEN[T]ARIVS POS (*sic*) AED(EM) CAST(ORIS); VI 2203 (Rome): AEDITVI DE AEDE CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS;

VI 9872 (Rome): SAGARIO POST AEDM CASTORIS; VI 10024 (Rome): [...] POST AEDM CASTORIS. — (2) Elsewhere. XIV 376 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IDEM AEDM CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS REST(ITVIT); XIV 2918 (Praeneste): AEDIT(VVS) AED(IS) C(ASTORIS) P(OLLVCIS); Dessau 6214 = Notiz. (1901) p. 280 = Année Epigr. (1901) p. 51 (Tusculum): AED[IT(VVS) A]EDIS CA[ST(ORIS) ET] POL(LVCIS); I 1150 = XIV 6505 (Cora, B. C.): AEDM CASTORIS POLLVCIS. — CERES. [Cf. DEMETER below]. (a) in Rome, a. *Cereris (Liberi Liberaeque)* near the Circus Maximus. VI 9969 (Rome): [V]ESTIARIVS AB AEDE CERER(IS). — (b) In Ostia, XIV 375 (2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) AEDM CERERIS CONSTITVIT. — CONCORDIA. (a) In Rome, on the Forum, at the foot of the Capitoline. Freq. as meeting place of the *Fratres Arvales*, VI 2051 (Rome, *Arval*, 69): [IN A]EDEM CONCORDIAE; ib. 2056 (*ibid.*, 78): ll. 16, 23, 30: IN AEDE CONCORDIAE; ib. 2060 (*ibid.*, 81) l. 32: [IN AEDE] CONCORDIAE; ib. 2064 (*ibid.*, 86) ll. 27, 48: IN AEDM CONCORDIAE; ib. 2065 (*ibid.*, 87) l. 50: IN PRONAO AEDIS CONCORDIAE; ib. 2066 (*ibid.*, 89) l. 8: IN PRONAO AEDIS CONCORDIAE; ib. 2068 (*ibid.*, 91) ll. 25, 27: IN PRONAO AEDIS CONCORDIAE; ib. 2075 (*ibid.*, 105) l. 11: [IN PRONAO AEDIS CONCORDIAE], l. 29: IN AEDM CONCORDIAE; ib. 2078 = 32374 (*ibid.*, 118) ll. 10, 26, ib. 2080 (*ibid.* 120) ll. 13, 22: IN PRONAO AEDIS CONCORDIAE; ib. 2081 (*ibid.*, 122) l. 2: [IN PRONAO] AEDIS CONCORDIAE; ib. 2084 (*ibid.*, 139) l. 7, 2086 (*ibid.*, 155) l. 11: IN PRONAO AEDIS CONCORDIAE; ib. 2099 (*ibid.*, 183) l. 9: IN PRONAO [AE]DIS CONCORDIAE. — VI 89 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>?): S. P. Q. R. AEDM CONCORDIAE ... RESTITVIT; VI 2204-2208, 32446 (Rome): AEDITVVS AEDIS CONCORDIAE. — (b) Elsewhere, VIII 757 (Gales, 235-8): AEDM CVRIALEM CONCORDIAE; VIII 12569 (Carthago): AEDM CONCORDIA[E]. — DEAE DIA, in the grove (*lucus*) of the *Fratres Arvales* on the Tiber near the fifth milestone of the *Via Portuensis*. VI 2042 (Rome, *Arval*, 59): IN AEDM (*sic*) IN FOCO SACRIFICIO FACTO; VI 2059 (*ibid.*, 80) l. 21: OB FERRVM INLATVM IN AEDM, and l. 24: OB FERRVM DE AEDE ELATVM; VI 2067 (*ibid.*, 219) l. 3: AED(ES) CLVSA.



e[st]; VI 2099 (ibid., 183) l. 22: IN FASTIGIO AEDIS DEAE DIAE, and l. 23: AD AEDEM DEAE DIAE. — DEMETER. [Cf. CERES]. X 3685 (Cumae): AEDEM DEMETROS ET QVAE CIRCA [EAM AEDEM SV]NT ET PORTICVS ... RESTITVERVNT. — DIANA. IX 6242 (Sipontum): AED(EM) DIANAE; XI 5820 (Iguvium): AEDEM DIANAE RESTITVENDAM; III 12298 = 14203<sup>31</sup> (Paramythia): DIANAE TENACRAE SACRVM ... AEDEM CVM SIGNO. — DIVI, in Rome, on the Palatine. VI 32379 (Rome, *Arval*, 145) l. 24: IN PALATIO IN AEDE DIVORVM. — DOMITIA AVGVSTA. XIV 2795 (Gabii, 2<sup>nd</sup> (*sic*)): IN HONOREM, MEMORIAE DOMVS DOMITIAE AVGVSTAE ... AEDEM FECERVNT. — FAVSTINA. (a) In Rome, see above, ANTONINVS. (b) At Bovillae, XIV 2416 (2<sup>nd</sup>): ANTE DEDICATIONEM AEDIS (sc. *Faustinae*). — FIDES. In Rome, *aedes Fidei Populi Romani* on the Capitol. In *tabulae honestae missionis*, X 769 = III<sup>2</sup> p. 844 (Stabiae, 52): ROMAE IN CAPITOLIO AEDIS FIDEI POPVLI ROMANI PARTÈ DEXTERIORE; III<sup>2</sup> p. 854 (Klosterneuburg, 80): IN CAPITOLIO POST AEDEM FIDEI P. R.; III<sup>2</sup> p. 856 (Thebae Aegypti, 86), ib. p. 857 (Klausenburg, 86): IN CAPITOLIO ... AD AEDEM FIDEI P. R.; III p. 2328<sup>64</sup> (Sirmium, 60): ROMAE IN CAPITOLIO IN AEDE FIDEI [P. R.]. — FLORA. In Rome, near the *Circus Maximus*. I p. 317 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 236 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Apr. 28: AEDIS FLORAE ... DEDICATA EST. — FONS. VIII 2656 (Lambaesis, 4<sup>th</sup>): AEDEM FONTIS. — FORTVNA. (a) In Rome, site not known. VI 8706: (*ille*) AEDITVS (*sic*) AEDIS FORTVNAE TVLLIANAE; VI-9664: AEDE FORTVNAE AD LACVM ARETIS. (b) Elsewhere. XIV 375 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IDEM AEDEM FORTVNAE CONSTITVIT; XIV 2864 (Praeneste): MANCEPS AEDIS (sc. *Fortunae Primigeniae*), 2867 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN PRONAŌ AEDIS; XIV 4002 (Ficulea): AEDEM FORTVNAE ET VICTORIAE ... COMMVNIVIT; X 6554 (Velitrae): AEDES FORTVNAE; X 1557 (Puteoli): AD SIGNATIONEM AEDIS FORTVNAE SIGNVM PANTHEVM ... DONO DEDIT; X 820 (Pompeii): AEDEM FORTVNAE AVGVSTAE; IX 4181 (Amiternum): [AE]DEM FORTVNAE; XI 4216 (Interamna): AD AEDEM [FORTVNAE] MELIORIS; III 1014 (Apulum): FORTVNAE SVPERE (*sic*)

AVG(VSTAE) SACRVM CVM AEDE; VIII 17831 (Thamugadi): FORTVNAE AVG(VSTAE) ... AEDE(M); XIII 1732 (Lugudunum, 221): DEAE FORTVNAE (*ille*) AEDEM DEDICAVIT. — GENIVS (mostly mere *aediculae*). (a) In Rome, VI 213 (A. D. 181): SIGNVM GENI CENTVRIAE CVM AEDE MARMORIBVS EXORNATA ET ARA; VI 214 (A. D. 185): GENIVM CENTVRIAE, [SI]G[N]VM, AR[A]M, AED(EM?); VI 223: AEDEM GENIO ♂ (= *centuriae*). (b) Elsewhere. X 772 (Stabiae): AEDEM GENI STABIAR(VM), [DELAPSI]S MARMORIB(VS), [V]EXATA [AE]DE, RESTITVIT; IX 2629 (Aesernia): [GE]NIO AEDEM, PORTICVM, CVLINAM; X 7222 (Lilybaeum): AEDEM GENIO COL(ONIAE) AVG(VSTAE) LILYBIT(ANORVM); VIII 18227 (Civ. Lambaesisitana): GENIO LAMBAESIS AVG(VSTAE) ... AEDEM. — HERCVLES. (a) In Rome. (1) Of *Hercules Victor*, probably a mere *aedicula*, site not known. I 541 = VI 331 (Rome, *elogium* of C. Mummius): HANC AEDEM ET SIGNV(M) HERCVLIS VICTORIS IMPERATOR DEDICAT. (2) a. *Herculis*, near *Porta Colina*. VI 30899 (Rome): HERCOLE (*sic*) AEDEM VALVASQVE FECIT. (3) a. *Herculis Musarum*, in the *Porticus Philippi* near the *Circus Flaminius*. VI 29844<sup>21</sup> (*Forma Urbis Romae*): AEDIS HERCVLIS MV-SAR[VM]. (4) Uncertain. VI 332 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) IIII V(IR) V(IARVM) CVR(ANDARVM) AEDEM (sc. *Herculis Victoris*) CVM OMNI CVLTV CONSECRAVIT. (b) Elsewhere. XIV 3543 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): HERCVLI SAXANO SACRVM. ... AEDEM, ZOTHECAM, CVLINAM ... RESTITVIT; XIV 3911 (Aquae Albulae — referring to *aedes Herculis* at Tibur): TIBVRS ADVERSARAE DOMINVS QVA DESPICIT AEDEM; I 1145 = X 5961 (Signia, B. C.): HERCOLEI ... AEDEM; XI 5400 (Asisium): IN AEDEM HERCVLIS; IX 5052 (ager Hadrianus, 55 B. C.): AED(EM) HERC(VLIS); V 1830 (Iulium Carnicum): AEDEM HERCVLIS; ib. 1831 (ibid.): AEDEM HERCV[VLIS]. — HONOR. (a) In Rome. (1) a. *Honoris et Virtutis*, built by Marius, site uncertain, apparently on the lower slopes of the Capitoline, (*ara*). I p. 290 XXXIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 195 XVIII = XI 1831 (Arretium, *elogium* of Marius): AEDEM HONORI ET VIRTVTI VICTOR FECIT. (2) a. *Honoris et Virtutis*, on *Via Appia* outside *Porta Capena*. R. G. *divi Aug.* cap. 11 l. 29:

[AE]DES HONORIS ET VIRTUTIS AD PORTAM [CAPENAM]. (b) At Puteoli, I 577 (*lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.) II 1. 10: AD AEDEM HONORVS (sic). — ISIS. X 846 (Pompeii): AEDEM ISIDIS ... RESTITVIT; V 4041. (bet. Mantua and Verona): AEDEM ISIDI ... FECIT; V 5469 (Angera): ISIDI ... AEDEM; VIII 2630 (Lambaesis, 158): [IS]IDI ET [S]ERAPI ... AEDEM. [Cf. SERAPIS, below]. — IVLIVS. In Rome, *a. divi Iuli* on the *Forum Romanum*. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 2, cap. 35 l. 31: AEDEM DIVI IVLI = *ναὸν Θεοῦ [I]ουλίου*; ib. cap. 21 l. 24: IN AEDE DIVI IV[L]I = *ἐν ... ναῶν Ἰουλίου*; I p. 328 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 248 (*Fasti Antiates*) Aug. 18: AEDIS DIVI IVLI DEDICATA); VI 2051 (Rome, *Arval*, 69) l. 55: IN AEDE DIVI IVLI. — IVNO. (a) In Rome. (1) *a. Iunonis Lucinae*, on the Esquiline. I p. 314 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 233 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Mar. 1: IVN[O]NI LVCINAE E[S]QVILIIS QVOD EO DIE AEDIS EI [DEDICATA] EST. (2) *a. Iunonis Reginae*, on the Aventine, near S. Sabina. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 6: AEDES ... IVNONIS REGINAE ... IN AVENTINO = *ναὸς ... Ἡρᾶς Βασιλίδος ... ἐν Ἀουεντίνῳ*. (3) *a. Iunonis*, in the *Porticus Octaviae*. VI 29844<sup>21</sup> (*Forma Urbis Romae*): AEDIS IVNONIS. — (b) Elsewhere. X 4660 (Cales): AB ANGIPORTO AED(IS) IVNONIS LVCINAE; V 412 (Montona): IVNONI FERON[IAE] (*illa*) AEDEM, SIGNVM, POR[TI]CVS D(E) P(ECVNIA) S(VA) D(EDIT). — IVNONES. V 781 (Aquilaia): IVNONIBVS SACRVM. AEDEM, SIGNA III, PORTIC(VS) CVM MACERIS (sic) [ET] CVLINA. — IVPPIER. (a) In Rome. (1) *a. Iovis Optimi Maximi*, on the Capitol. VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.): IN CAPITOLIVM ANTE AED[EM] IOVIS AND AD AEDEM IOVIS; III p. 846 (Geiselsbrechting, 64, *tab. honestae missionis*): IN CAPITOLIO POST AEDEM IOVIS O(PTIMO) M(AXIMI). (2) *a. Iovis Feretri*, on the Capitol. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 5: AEDES IN CAPITOLIO IOVIS FERETRI etc. = *ναὸς ἐν Καπιτώλιῳ Αἰὸς Τροπαιοφόρου κ. τ. λ.* (3) *a. Iovis Statoris*, on the *Velia*. VI 2028<sup>c</sup> (Rome, *Arval*; 38) l. 32: IN AEDE IOVIS STATORIS. (4) *a. Iovis Libertatis*, on the Aventine, site unknown. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 6: AEDES ... IOVIS LI-

BERTATIS IN AVENTINO = *ναὸς ... Αἰὸς Ἐλευθερίου ἐν Ἀουεντίνῳ*. (5) *a. Iovis*, in the *Porticus Octaviae*. VI 29844<sup>21</sup> (*Forma Urbis Romae*): AEDIS IOVIS; VI 8708 (Rome) AEDITVVS DE AEDE IOVIS PORTICVS OCTAVIAE. (6) *a. Iovis Propugnatoris*, on the Palatine, site unknown. VI 2004 (Rome, 190, 198, 200), 2009 (Rome, 217, 221, 235, 238): IN AEDE IOVIS PROPVGNATORIS. (7) *a. Iovis Tonantis*, on the Capitol. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 5: AEDES IN CAPITOLIO ... IOVIS TONANTIS = *ναὸς ἐν Καπιτώλιῳ ... Αἰὸς Βροχητοῦ*. (8) Various shrines (*aediculae*). VI 401 (A. D. 139): IOVI OPTIMO MAXIMO ET IVNONI REGINAE, MINERVAE AVG(VSTAE) ET GENIO LOCI IPSIVS ... AEDE VETVSTATE DILAPSA; VI 425: IOVI OPTIMO MAXIMO SALVTARI [A]EDEM, VOTO SVSCEPTO; VI 30940: AEDEM ARAMQVE I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ET SILVANO SANCTO. — (B) Elsewhere, X 925 (Pompeii): AEDEM IOVIS; X 5142 (near Atina, 144): AEDEM FECIT, IOV[E]M MARMOREVM POSVIT; X 5160 *a* (Casinum): AEDE[M] IOVIS; X 5575 (Fabrateria Nova): A[E]DE[M] IOV(IS); X 5779 (Ceretae Mariana, 4 B. C.): IOVI AER[I]S ET DIS INDIGETIBV[S] CVM AEDICL[A] (sic) ET BASE [ET AE]DI ET PORTICV; X 6483 (Ulubrae): AEDEM CVLTORIBVS IOVIS AXO[RANI DED]IT; I 603 = IX 3513 (Furfo, 58 B. C.) l. 1: AEDEM DEDICARVNT IOVIS LIBERI FVRFONE, and l. 4: HOIVSQVE AEDIS, AD EAM AEDE (sic), and l. 5: AD AEDEM VERSVS, STIPITESQVE AEDIS, and l. 7: AD EAM AEDEM. [Cf. in same inscr., ID TEMPLVM]; XI 5375 (Asisium): IOVI PAGANICO SACR(VM) ... AEDEM CVM PORTICIBVS; III 13981 (Dalmatia): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) DEPVLORI ... AEDEM; VIII 2579 *b* (Lambaesis): IOVI VALENTI HAS AEDES; *Rev. Arch.* (1905) p. 205 (near Cirta): [I]OVI AVG(VSTO) ... AEDEM ET SIMVLACRVM; II 2008 (Nescania): IOVEM PANTHEVM AVG(VSTVM) CVM AEDE ET TETRASTYLO. — IVVENTAS. In Rome, *a. Iuventatis* in the *Circus Maximus*. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 8: AEDEM IVVENTATIS = *ναὸν Νεότητο[ς]*; ib. cap. 35 l. 31 (= appendix): AEDEM ... IVVENTATIS]. — LARES. (A) At Rome. (1) *a. Larum*, on the *Summa Sacra Via*, site unknown. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19



l. 7: AEDM LARVM IN SVMMA SACRA VIA = ἡρώων πρὸς τῇ Ἱεραῖ Ὀδῷ; ib. cap. 35 l. 31: AEDM ... LARVM. (2) A mere *aedicula* (*lararium*). VI 440 (Rome): (*ille*) AEDM ET LA-REM RENOVA-VIT (*sic*) EX VOTO. (B) Elsewhere, I 1305 = IX 4053 (Carsioli, B. C.): AED(ES) LAR(VM). — LIBER. [Cf. above, s. v. CERES, IVPITER]. (A) In Rome, apparently a mere *aedicula*. VI 30965 (Rome): SANCTO DEO LIBERO PATRI ... AEDM RESTITVIT. (B) Elsewhere, X 5045 (Atina): LIBERI AEDM ... FECIT; I 1469 = III 1784 (Narona, B. C.): (*ille*) AEDM LEIBERI PATRVS (*sic*) FACIVND(AM) COIR(AVIT). — MAIA. III 740 (Constantinopolis): (*ille*) SIGNA ET AEDM MAIAE, MERCVR(I) ... F(ACIVNDA) C(VRAVIT) IDEM Q(VE) DEDICAVIT. — MARS. (A) In Rome, *a. Martis Ultoris* in the Forum of Augustus. *R. G. Divi Aug.* cap. 35 l. 31: AEDM MARTIS; VI 8709 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AEDITVO AED(IS) MARTIS VLTORIS. (B) Elsewhere. XI 3614 (Caere, 113-114): IN PRONAO AEDIS MARTIS; XI 5805 (Iguvium): [M]ARTI CYPRIO ... SIGNVM MARMOREVM EX VOTO POSVIT ET AEDM ... REFECIT; ADIECTO PRONAO ET COL[VMNIS]. — MATER MAGNA. (A) In Rome, *a. Matris Deum Magnae Idaeae* on the Palatine. I p. 316 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 235 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Apr. 10: LVDI IN CIRCO M(ATRI) D(EVM) M(AGNAE) I(DAEAE) IN PAL[ATIO], QVOD EO DIE AEDIS EI DEDICATA EST; *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 8: AEDM MATRIS MAGNAE IN PALATIO = [ρα]ὸν Μητρὸς Θεῶν ἐν Παλατίῳ. (B) Elsewhere. X 333 (Atina): (*ille*) AEDM MATRI MAGNAE, ET PORTICVM QVI (*sic*) EST ANTE AEDM, ET CELLAM SACERD(OTIS) ... FEC(IT); III 1953 (Salonae): (*ille*) AEDM MATR(I) MAG(NAE) ... F(ACIENDAM) C(VRAVIT) IDEM Q(VE) DEDIC(AVIT); ib. 1954 (ibid.): (*ille*) ... MATRI DEVM AEDM ... F(ECIT); ib. 8675 (ibid.): MATRI MAGNAE COGNATIONIS (*ille*) ... AEDM ET ARAM ... FECIT; ib. 2676 = 9707 (Tragurium): AEDM MATRI MAGNAE ... FECERVNT; ib. 14243 (Dalmatia): D(EVM) M(ATRI) M(AGNAE) AEDM REFECIT ET AMPLIAVIT; XIII 1759 (Lugdunum): MATRIS AVG(VSTAE) ... AEDM CVM ARA. — MATVTA. X 4660 (Cales): AEDM MATVTAE. — MERCVRIVS. [Cf. above, MAIA]. (A) In Rome, by the *Circus*

*Maximus*, site unknown. VI 1492 (101): IN CVRIA AEDIS MERCVR(I). (B) Elsewhere. V 4266 (Brixia): (*ille*) MERCVRIO AEDM ET SIGNVM SOLO SVO EX VOTO DEDIT; III 5533 (Invaum): MERCVRIO AEDM FECIT ET SIGNVM POSVIT; III 5773 (Abudiacum, 211): DEO MERCVRIO CIMIACINO ... AEDM FECIT ET SIGNVM POSVIT; III 5792 (Augusta Vindelicum): MERCVRIO ... AEDM ET SIGNVM; VIII 12006 (Sarra, 212): AEDM MERCVRIO SOBRIO, and EANDM AEDM CVM PRONAO; VIII 12007 (ibid., 3<sup>d</sup>): AEDM MERC[VRI]O SOBRIO; XIII 1769 (Lugdunum): MERCVRIO ... AEDM ET SIGNA DVO CVM IMAGENE (*sic*); XIII 3177 (Prov. Lugdunensis): SIGNVM MERCVR(I) CVM SVA AEDE; XIII 6276 (Buconica): [DEO MERCVRIO] EDEM (*sic*) CVM SIGNO. — MINERVA. (A) In Rome, *a. Minervae*, on the Aventine, site not known. I p. 234 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 315 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Mar. 21; [MINERVAE] AEDIS IN AVENTINO EO DIE EST [DEDICATA]; *R. G. Divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 6: AEDS MINERVAE etc. ... IN AVENTINO = ναὸς Ἀθηνᾶς x. τ. λ. ... ἐν Ἀουεντίνῳ; ib. cap. 35 l. 31: AEDM ... MINERVAE; I p. 273 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-449) Sept. 13; HOC DIE ROMAE IN AEDE MINERVALI PER MAGISTRATVM ANNIS SINGVLIS EX AERE CLIPEI FIGEBANTVR. (B) Elsewhere. V 1892 (Concordia): CIRCA AEDM MINERVAE; XI 5263 (Hispellum): [AEDE]M MINERVAE; XIII 3075 (Turon) : NVMINIBVS AVGVSTORVM ET DEAE MINERVAE ... [A] EDEM CVM S[VIS] ORNAMENTIS]. — MITHRAS. XIV 61 (Ostia): AEDM (*sc. Mithrae*) CVM SVO PRONAO: — NEPTVNVS. (A) In Rome, in *Regio IX Circus Flaminius*. VI 8423 (Rome): AEDITVO AEDIS NEPTVNI QVAE EST IN CIRCO FLAMIN(IO). (B) Elsewhere. X 6104 (Formiae): AEDM NEPT(VNI) LAPID(IVS) VARIS (*sic*) S(VA) P(ECVNIA) ORNAV(IT); XI 126 (Ravenna): IN AEDE NEPT(VNI); III 3778 (Nauportus): NEPTVNO AVG(VSTO) SACRVM. (*Ille*) AEDM ET PORTICVM FECIT; VIII 2653 (Lambaesis, 158): AEDM NEPTVNI; XIII 6403 (Heidelberg): NEPTVNO EDEM (*sic*) CVM SIGNO. — NVMINA AVGVSTORVM. VII 239 (Eburacum): NVMINIBVS AVGVSTORVM ET DEAE IOV[...] AEDM. [Cf. above, MINERVA]. — NYMPHAE. See below, SILVANVS. — OPS. (A) In Rome, *a. Opis* on the Capitol, site unknown. VI

2059 (Rome, *Arval*, 80) l. 11: IN CAPITOLIO IN AEDEM OPIS SACERDOTES CONVENERUNT. (B) Elsewhere. XIV 3007 (Praeneste): [AEDITVVS?] AEDIS OPIS. — PANTHEVM. III 7058 (Pisidia): PANTHEO AEDEM ET ARAM. — PENATES. In Rome, *a. Deum Penatium* on the Velia. *R. G. Divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 7: AEDEM DEVM PENATIVM IN VELIA = ἡρώων θεῶν Κατοικιδίων ἐν Ουελία; ib. cap. 35 l. 31: AEDEM ... DEVM PENATIVM. — PIETAS. VIII 5418 (Calama): A[E]DE(M) PIETATIS. — PLVTO. III 5796 (Augusta Vindelicum): PLVTONI ET PROSERPINAЕ ... AEDEM. — POMONAE (plur.) X 531 (Salernum): AD EXORNANDAM AEDEM POMONIS. — PROSERPINA. See above, PLVTO. — QVIRINVS. In Rome, *a. Quirini*, on the Quirinal. *R. G. Divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 6, and cap. 35 l. 31: AEDEM QVIRINI = ῥαὸν Κυρεῖν[ο]ν. — RITONA. XII 2927 (Uccetia): (ille) RITONAE AEDE(M), V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO). — ROMA. XIV 73 (Ostia): AEDITVVS AEDIS ROMAE ET AVG(VSTI); X 6485 (Ulubrae, 132): AEDEM RO[MAE ET] AVGV[STI]. — SALVS. XI 361 (Ariminum): H(AEC) A(EDES) S(ALVTIS) A(VGVSTAE)?; IX 427 (Venusia): AEDEM SALVTI. — SATVRNVS. In Rome, *a. Saturni* in the Forum. 1 202 (*Lex Cornelia de XX Quaest.*, 81 B. C.) II 1.40: AD AEDEM SATVRNI; X 6087 (Formiae): AEDEM SATVRNI FECIT; *R. G. Divi Aug.* cap. 20 l. 13: BASILICAM QVAE FVIT INTER AEDEM CASTORIS ET AEDEM SATVRNI = βασιλικὴν τὴν μεταξὺ τοῦ τε ναοῦ τῶν Διοσκόρων καὶ Κρόνου; VI 13150 (Rome): H(OC) M(ONVMENTVM) SI QVIS BENDERE BOLVERIT BEL (sic) DONARE, INFERET IN AEDE(M) SATVRNI SS. (= *sestertios*) (tot). — SERAPIS. (A) In Rome, *a. Serapidis*, on the Quirinal. VI 570 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SERAPIDI DEO [SANCTO] ... AEDEM. (B) Elsewhere. I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105 B. C.) I l. 6: IN AREA QVAE EST ANTE AEDEM SERAPI (sic); II 6185 (Emporiae): [SERA]PI AEDEM. [Cf. above, ISIS]. — SILVANVS. (A) In Rome, mere *aediculae*. VI 656: SANCTO SILVANO ... AEDEM OPERE SIGNIN(O); VI 679: SILVANO SANCTO SACRVM. (Ille) AEDEM ... REST[IT]VERVNT; VI 30985: SIGNVM DEI SILVANI. ... (Ille) AEDEM IPSIVS

MARMORATAM ... FECIT; VI 31024: SILVANO SANCTO ... ARAM, AEDEM, MACERIAM; *Année Epigr.* (1900) p. 45: SILVA[NO ET DIA]NAE AVG[VSTAE SACRVM] ... AED[ES MAR]MORATAS. (B) Elsewhere. V 5119 (Bergomum): [S]ILVANO [S]IGNVM [E]T AEDEM; III 633 (Philippi): STATVAM AEREAM SILVANI CVM AEDE; III 1958 (Salonae): AEDEM [NYMPHIS?] ET SILVANO AVG[VSTO] SACRAM. [See above, IVPPITER]. — SOLI. III 1111 (Apulum, 183-5): SOLI INVICTO AEDEM RESTITVIT. — SOLIMARA. XIII 1195 (Avaricum Biturigum): SOLIMARAE SACRVM. AEDEM CVM SVIS ORNAMENTIS. — SPES. XIV 375 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AEDEM SPEI CONSTITVIT. — TELLVS. X 6104 (Formiae): AEDEM TELL(VRIS) ... FECIT; VIII 14392 (Vaga, 2); AEDE[M] TELLVRIS. — TEMPESTATES. In Rome, a mere *aedicula*, apparently, on the *Via Appia* not far from the *sepulcrum Scipionum*. I 32 = VI 1287 (Rome, Scipio epitaph, 3<sup>d</sup> B. C.): DEDET TEMPESTATEBVS AIDE MERETO[D] (sic). — THENSAE. In Rome, *a. thensarum* on the Capitol (*area Capitolina*), where the sacred *thensae* were kept. III<sup>2</sup> p. 845 (Vindobona, *tab. honestae missionis*, 60): IN CAPITOL(IO) AD LATVS SINISTR(VM) AEDIS THENSARVM. — TITVS. In Rome, *a. divi Titi*, a mere *aedicula* in the *aedes (templum) Divorum* on the Palatine, site unknown. VI 10234 (Rome, *lex collegi Aesculapi et Hygiae*): IN AEDE DIVI TITI CONVENTV PLENO, and IN TEMPLO DIVORVM IN AEDE DIVI TITI, and QVOD GESTVM EST IN TEMPLO DIVORVM IN AEDE DIVI TITI. — VENVS. (A) In Rome, *a. Veneris Genetricis*, in the *Forum Iulium*. XI 3805 (Veii, 26): ROMAE IN AEDEM VENERIS GENETRICIS. (B) Elsewhere. XIV 375 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AEDEM VENERIS ... CONSTITVIT; ib. 376 (ibid.): AEDEM VENERIS ... RESTITVIT; X 688 (Surrentum): IN AEDEM VENERIS; I 1474 = X 7121 (Syracusae, B. C.): VENER(E) TARIC. (sic for ERYC(INAE)) PAVIMENTVM, SEDILIA FECIT, AEDEM REFICIEND(AM) COIR(AVIT); XI 5687 (Tuficum): AEDEM VENERIS; VIII 6965 (Cirta): SIMVLACRVM AEREVM VENERIS CVM AEDE SVA. [See below, VOLCANVS]. — VESTA. In Rome, at the Forum. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 21 l. 24: IN AEDE VESTAE = ἐν ναῶ ... Ἐστίας. —



VICTORIA. X 1887 (Puteoli): [A]EDEM VICTORIAE AVGVSTAE; XIV 3485 (Roccapiovine = *Fanum Vacunae*?, 1<sup>st</sup>): AEDM VICTORIAE ... RESTITVIT; V 7614 (Pollentia): AEDM VICTORIAE; III 1158 (Apulum): VICTORIAE AVGVSTAE (*ille*) AEDIS CVSTOS C(IVIVM) R(OMANORVM) LEG(IONIS) XIII ... DEDIT; VIII 11194 (Thaca, 212): CIVITAS THACENSIVM AEDM VICTO[R]IS (*sic*) EIVS PECVNIA PVBLICA FECIT. [See above, FORTVNA]. — VINTIVS. XII 2558 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): AVGVSTO VIN[TIO] SACR(VM). (*Ille*) SACERDOS VINTI ... AEDM D(EDIT). — VIRTVS. See above, HONOR. — VOLCANVS. XIV 375 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AEDM VOLCANI ... RESTITVIT; III 14354<sup>36</sup> (Pannonia Sup.): VOLCANO ET VENERI AVGVSTIS SACRVM. SIGNA ET AEDM (*ille*) DEDIT. — UNCERTAIN. VI 808, 818, 32450 (Rome): I 1140 = XIV 2980 (Praeneste, B. C.); I 1149 = X 6517 (Cora); X 3787 (Capua); IX 3168 (Corfinium); III 6270 (Sarmizegetusa); III 14243<sup>4</sup> (Dalmatia); VIII 842 (Thuburbo Maius): 1183 (Utika), 1463 (Thubursicum Bure), 2682 (Lambacsis), 11999 (Sarra); II 2098 (Cisimbrium); XIII 1439 (ager Lemovicum), 2487 (Ambarri); Année Epigr. (1899) p. 4 (Bonn).

(C) In Christian use, as "church". Hübn. Hisp. 100 (Cisimbrium, 630): HANC AEDE(M); ib. 469 (Legio, 913): EDIS (*sic*) RVINAM EREXIT; Le Blant 369 (Sion, 377): DEVOTIONE VIGENS AVGVSTAS PONTIVS AEDIS RESTITVIT; Rossi II p. 150 no. 20 (Rome, +): QVIS TANTAS XPO (= *Christo*) VENERANDAS CONDIDIT (A)EDES?; ib. p. 152 no. 33 (ibid.): MARTYRIS IN STEPHANI VENERABILIS AEDE SACRATA.

(D) A building sacred to the *Manes* of the dead, "tomb". VI 9433 (Rome): FECERVNT AEDM CVM SVO SIBI HYPOGAEO: VI 9681 (Rome): (*illi*) NEGOTIANTES VINARI AEDM MEM[OR]IAE ... (*fecerunt*); VI 10742 (Rome): AEDM A SOLO FECIT; VI 13562 (Rome): AEDE SEPVLTVRAE; [VI 28249 (Rome): AEDIS is a corruption of AEDI(C)(VLAS)]; XIV 166 (Ostia): AEDM FECIT (*illa*), and INEA (*sic*) AEDE; XIV 480 (ibid.): HANC AEDM POSVIT STRVXIDQVE (*sic*) NOVISSIMA TEMPLA MANIBVS ET CINERI POSTERIISQVE (*sic*) MEIS; XIV

1568 (ibid.): H(ANC) AEDM S(IVE) S(E-PVLCRVM); IX 5813 (Potentia): QVISQVE (*sic*) HVI (*sic*) IVGERO LOCI ET EDIBVS (*sic*) INIVRIAM FECERIT; Eph. Epigr. IV p. 86 no. 328 (Dalmatia): HAS ... AEDS CARISSIMO CONIVGI MEMORIAM POSVIT; III 5800 (Augusta Vindelicum): AEDM CVM SVIS ORNAMENTIS; XIII 1567 (Gabali): AEDM A FVNDAMENTO ...

(E) In plur., "House", "dwelling". VI 979 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HAS AEDS INCENDIO [CONSVMPTAS]; VI 1397 (Rome): ISTARVM AEDIVM CONDITORI; VI 1793 (Rome, 394): STATVAM ... IN AETERN(A)E VRBIS PRIVATIS EIVS ADEBVS (*sic*) CONLOCAVIT; VI 2120 (Rome, 155) l. 7: CVM AB AEDIBVS ESSEM; VI 24710 (Rome): IVGMENTVM ET PARIES INSVPER PRIVATVS AEDIVM; R. G. *divi Aug.* cap. 34 l. 17: POSTES AEDIVM MEARVM (i. e. "domus Augustanae") = τὰ προπύλα[ά μου]; ib. cap. 35 l. 26; IN VESTIBV[LO A]EDIVM MEARVM = ἐπὶ τοῦ προπύλου τῆς οἰκίας μου; III 1084 (Apulum): (*ille*) IN HIS AEDIB(VS) NATVS; VI 27788 (Rome): AEDIS AEDIFICAT DIVES, SAPIENS MONVMENTVM; VIII 8509 (Sitifis): HOC STVDIO SVPERAMVS AVOS, GRATVMQVE RENIDET AEDIBVS IN NOSTRIS SVM-MVS APEX OPERIS.

AEDIANVS. See SVBAEDIANVS.

AEDIBVS. See IDVS.

AEDICVLA. (AEDICLA). Dimin. of AEDS q. v. (A) "Shrine", "chapel", particularly used of small niches for statues of the gods [Cf. LARARIVM], generally on a base with pedimental roof supported by two or more columns, set against a wall. (B) A "tomb", often of the shape as above. Also a "niche" (*loculus*) in a tomb. (N. B. Tombstones also were often made to represent *aediculae*).

I. Forms: AIDICVLA, X 1478 (Neapolis); AIDICOLA, Notiz. (1896) p. 541 = Dessau 3237 (Tarentum, B. C.); AEDICLA, VI 27, 607, 4747, 4889, 10275, 11337, 15547, 17652, 18019, 19075, 25359, 28960, 34886 (Rome); XIV 2042 (Vicus Augustanus), 4184 (Nemus Dianae); X 5779 (Ceretae Marianae); IX 5069 (Interamna Praetutianorum); XI 4232 (Interamna Nahars), 1418 (Pisae); V 3634 (Verona); XIII 2494 (Ambarri), 7753

(Niederbieber, 259); HAEDICVLA, VI 17652 (along with AEDICVLA and AEDICLA); EDICVLA, XIII 7335 (Heddernheim, 230); EDICLA, XIII 7753 (Niederbieber, 259); AECLA (*sic*), VI 25598 (Rome). — Note acc. for abl.: AEDICVLAM, VI 9189 (Rome); abl. for acc.: AEDICVLA, VI 12749, 34199 (Rome); AEDICLA for acc., VI 17652, 18019, 19075, 28960 (Rome). — Abbrev.: AEDICVL., VI 62, 10236, 14614, 15551, 33191 (Rome), VIII 5297 (Calama); AEDICL., VI 607, 15547 (Rome); AEDIC., VI 25677, 28126 (Rome), X 3803 (Capua); AEDI., VI 12352 (Rome); AED., VI 452, 17652 (Rome).

II. Use. A small shrine or niche, dedicated to a deity. AESCVLAPIVS. VI 10234 (Rome, 153); LOCVM AEDICVLAE CVM PERCVLA, ET SIGNVM MARMOREVM AESCVLAPI etc. — APOLLO. VI 27 (Rome): APOLLINI AEDICLAM (*sic*) REF(1)CIENDAM CVRAVIT. — BONA DEA. VI 56 (Rome): BONAE DEAE ... AEDICVLAM, ARAM, SAEPTVM CLVSVM; VI 62 (Rome): (*illa*) AEDICVL(AM), GRADVS, TECT(VM), FOCVM ... BONAE D(EAE) D(ONO) D(EDIT). — CONCILIVM DEORVM. XI 4032 (Oriculum): AEDICVLAM CONCILI DEORVM DEARVMQVE. — DIANA. XIV 4184 (Nemus Dianae): [AED]ICLAM DIA[NAE]; Notiz. (1896) p. 541 = Dessau 3237 (Tarentum, B. C.): [DI]ANAE AIDICOLAM VOTVM DEDIT MERETOD (*sic*) = Ἀράδιτι ἐδῆν ναίειον ἀπέδωκε. — DOMVS AVGVSTA or members of it. VI 218 (Rome, 202): IMAGINES DOMIN[O]RVM NN. ET AEDICVLAM ET ARAM; VI 927 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NERONI CAESARI AVGVSTO ET SANCTO SILVANO AEDICVLAM CVM IMAGIN[E]; XIV 2416 (Bovillae, 2<sup>nd</sup>) fragmt.: AEDICVLAM (sc. *in honorem Faustinae Augustae*); X 6649 (Antium, 1<sup>st</sup>): GERMANICO CAESARI ... (*ille*) ... STATVAS ET AEDICVLAM REFECIT, SEDES MARMOREAS POSVIT; X 3814 (Capua): NVMINI AVGV[ST(I)] ... CVM AEDICVL[A]; XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18): AEDICVLAM ET STATVAS HAS; III 161 (Berytus): [AE]DICVLAM ET SIMVLACRA (of Severus and the *colonia*); VIII 7095-8 (Cirta, 3<sup>d</sup>): AEDICVLAM TETRASTYLAM CVM STATVA AEREA INDVLGENTIAE DOMINI NOSTRI. — GENIVS. VI 207 = 30715 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): GENIO CENTVRIAE ... [ARAM?]

ET AEDICVLAM ... [CVM COLVM]NIS ET CANCELLO AEREO; VI 212 (Rome, 181): SIGNVM, GENIVM CENTVRIAE, CVM AEDICVLA MARMORIBVS EXORNATA, ET ARAM; VI 221 (Rome, 113): AEDICVLAM ET GENIVM CENTVRIAE D(ONO) D(EDERVNT); VI 222 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AEDICVLA FACTA CVM GENIO; XIII 7753 (Niederbieber, 259): GENIO VEXILLAR(IORVM) ... SIGNVM CVM EDICLA (*sic*); ib. 7335 (Heddernheim, 230): GENIVM PLATEAE NOVI VICI CVM EDICVLA (*sic*) ET ARA. [Cf. below, LARES, SILVANVS]. — HERCVLES. VI 285 (Rome): AEDICVLA HERCVLIS; VI 338 (Rome, 159): SACRVM HERCVLI SALVTARI. AEDICVLAM NOVAM ...; VI 597 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AEDICVLAM ET ARAM (sc. *Herculis*); VI 607 (Rome): AEDIC(LA) ET SIGNVM HERCVLIS; VI 30903 (Rome): HERCVLI FE[LICI?] ... AEDICV[LAM] FECIT; X 1478 (Neapolis): HERCVLI INVICTO ... AEDICVLAM STA[TVIT]. — INDVLGENTIA. See above, DOMVS AVGVSTA. — IVPITER. VI 30931 (Rome): AEDIC[VLAM] IOVIS; X 3803 (Capua, 13 B. C.): AEDIC(VLA) IOVI LAR(IVS); X 5779 (Ceretae Mariana, 4 B. C.): IOVI AER[IS] ET DIS INDIGETIBV[S] CVM AEDICL[A] ET BASE [ET AE]DI (*sic*) ET PORTICV; V 5738 (ager Mediolanensis); [...] ET DIS CVM IOVE ... ARAM CVM AEDICVLA. — LARES. VI 450 (Rome, 98-9): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS. AEDICVLAM REGIONIS VI VICO PORTAE COLLINEAE; VI 451 (Rome, 100): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS ET GENIS (*sic*) CAESARVM. AEDICVLAM REG(IONIS) XIII VICI CENSORI; VI 452 (Rome, 109): [LARIBVS A]VGVST(IS) VICI IOVIS FAGVTAL[IS]. AED(ICVLAM) REG(IONIS) III; VI 30958 (Rome, 166): AEDICVLAS LARVM AVGVSTORVM; VI 30960 (Rome, 223): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS ET [GENIO IM]P(ERATORIS) ... AEDICVLAM REG(IONIS) VIII VICO VESTAE; XIV 26 (Ostia): [AEDIC]VLAM LARVM AV[G]VSTORVM; Notiz. (1905) p. 217 (ager Tusculanus): AEDICVLAM LARVM AVGVSTORVM VICI ANGVSCVLAN(I); IX 2996 (Anxanum): AEDICVLAM, SIGILLA, ORNAMENTAQVE OMNIA LAR(I) FAM(ILIARI); V 3258 (Verona, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LARIBV[S] AVGVSTIS] ... AEDICVLAM; II 1980 (Abdera): LAR(ES) ET GENIVM CVM AEDICVLA. [Cf. IVPITER, above]. — LIBER. VI 461 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): SACRARIVM DEI LIBERI CVM AEDICVLA ET CO-



LVMNIS; VIII 10867 (Rusicade): [P]A-  
[T]RI LIBERO A[VG(VSTO)] SACR[VM]. STA-  
TVAM CVM AED[IC]VLA ET COLVMNIS. —  
MATER MAGNA. III 13903 (Dalmatia):  
AEDICVLAM M(ATRIS) MAG(NAE) FACIENDAM  
CVRAVIT. — NEPTVNVS. VIII 5297 (Ca-  
lania): NEPTVNO AVG(VSTO). . . . AEDICV-  
L(AM) CVM OMNIB(VS) ORNAMENT(IS) EIVS.  
— NVMEN AVGVSTI. See DOMVS AV-  
GVSTA. — NYMPHAE. XII 2926 (Uce-  
tia): AEDICVLAM HANC NYMPHIS POSVIT. —  
PRIAPVS. V 3634 (Verona): MONIMENTO  
(= "tomb") IN QVO EST AEDICLA PRIAPI.  
— SEBETHVS. X 1480 (Neapolis) (*ille*)  
AEDICVLAM REST(ITVIT) SEBETHO. — SERA-  
PIS. IX 4112 (Aequiculi): SIGNA SERAPIS  
ET ISIDIS CVM ERGASTERIS (*sic*) SVIS, ET  
AEDICVLAM IN SCHOLAM (i. e. "for the use  
of the *schola*"). — SILVANVS. VI 589  
(Rome): SILVANO SACR(VM). AEDICVLAM  
CVM ARA ET CRATERA; VI 626 (Rome):  
SILVANO SACRV(M). AEDICVLAM; VI 642  
(Rome, 97): [SILVANO] SANCTO AEDI-  
C[VLA]; X 6558 (Velitrae): SILVANO SA-  
CRVM. AEDICVLAM FECIT A NO[V]O . . . ;  
XI 2689 (Volsinii): BASEM CV[M] AEDI-  
CV[LA] SILV[ANI] REST[ITVIT]; III 4426  
(Caruntum): [Si]L[V]ANO AVG(VSTO) GE-  
NIO LOCI . . . [A]EDICVLAM; XIII 1780  
(Lugdunum): DEO SILVANO . . . ARAM ET  
SIGNVM INTER DVOS ARBORES CVM AEDI-  
CVLA [Cf. above, DOMVS AVGVSTA].  
— VENVS. XI 5688 (Tuficim): BASIM,  
AEDICVLAM VENERI, ARAM; III 641 (Phi-  
lippi): VENEREI AEDICVLA ET SIG[NO]. —  
UNCERTAIN. VI 215 (Rome): AED[ICV-  
L]AM . . . MARMORE ADORNAVERVNT; VI 609  
(Rome) frgmt.: . . . CVM AEDICVLA; VI 819  
(Rome): AEDICVLAM VETVSTATE LAPSAM; VI  
25598 (Rome): VSQVE AD AELIA (*sic*) PE-  
D(ES) XXX; IX 5069 (Interamna) frgmt.:  
SEDILIA, AEDICLAS; I 1181 = X 5388 (Aqui-  
num, B. C.): AEDICVLAM ET BASSIM (*sic*)  
MAGISTREI DANT; XI 1418 (Pisae): AEDI-  
CLAM, 4232 (Interamna) frgmt.: AEDICLA[S],  
4228 (*ibid.*): LOCVM, AEDICVLAM F(ACIENDA)  
C(VRAVIT); XIV 2042 (Vicus Augustanus)  
fgmt.: AEDICLA[M]; II 1939 (Barbesula)  
[OB HONOREM FL]AMONI AEDICVLAM DESVA  
(*sic*) PECVNIA [FAC(IENDAM)] CVRAVIT. —  
Note *aediculae* in tomb, with statues of  
the deceased represented as gods, VI  
15593 (Rome): HVIC MONVMENTO CEDET

(*sic*) HORTVS IN QVO TRICLIAE, VINIOLA,  
PVTEVM, AEDICVLAE IN QVIBVS SIMVLACRA  
(*illorum*) IN FORMAM DEORVM.

(B) Applied to the tomb, as dedicated  
to the *Manes*; and more specifically, to  
the shrine-like *aedicula* in the tomb, con-  
nected with the *loculi*; or itself the  
*loculus*, or *columbarium*, q. v. [cf. *ae-  
dicula ossuaria*], containing the ash-  
urns (*ollae*, *ollaria*, *cineraria*). Very  
freq. in Rome, rarely elsewhere. VI 4747  
(1<sup>st</sup>): EMPTAM AEDICLAM SIBI etc.; 7482:  
AEDICVLAM DE SVO FECIT; 11635: AEDICV-  
LAM FECIT ET SIBI ET SVIS; 12352: AEDI(CV-  
LAM) DED(IT) SODALI SVO; 12677: AEDICV-  
LAS DVAS FECIT SIBI ET SVIS ET OLLAS XIII;  
12749: (*illi*) DONAVERVNT . . . AEDICVLA(M),  
ET ANTE AEDICVLA(M) P(EDES) II; 13738:  
AEDICVLAM EMERVNT IPSI ET SIBI ET SVIS;  
15547: (*illa*) AEDICL(AM) F(ECIT) . . . PA-  
TR(I); 17652: FECERVNT AEDICLAM FILI;  
18019: (*ille*). AEDICLA(M) EMIT, OLLAS VIII;  
19075: EMIT (*ille*) AEDICLA(M); 20050:  
QVAM AEDICVLAM (*illis*) CONCESSIT; 22584:  
FECIT SIBI AEDICVLAM; 22651: AEDICVLAM  
EMIT AB IMO VSQVE AD SYMMVM AB (*illo*);  
28960 a: FECIT AEDICLA(M) COLVMBARIVM  
(*sic*) IIII; 28249: PRO PARTE III AEDIS [*sic*  
for AEDI(C)V(LAM)] ET OLLARIA; 33740:  
CVM AEDICVLA; 34886 (1<sup>st</sup>): AEDICLA (*illius*);  
34199: POST AEDICVLA(M) (*illius*); 14217,  
26381, 27604, 28354, 35272, 35940:  
AEDICVLAM; XIV 796 (Ostia): AEDICVLAM  
SIBI CONCESSAM COMPARAVIT; XIV 1829  
(*ibid.*) frgmt. AEDICVL(AM). — VI 11137  
(Rome): HAEC AEDICLA ALIVM NOMEN T(E-  
STAMENTI?) NON SEQVETVR; VI 10236  
(Rome): IVS VNIVS AEDICVL(AE), and IVS  
SINGVL(ARVM) AEDIC(VLARVM). — VI 4889  
(Rome): (*ille*) FECIT AEDICLAS TRES INTRAN-  
TIBVS DEXTERIORE PARTE A PARIETE IVNCTAS  
DVAS, ET TERTIA(M) IN QVA TITVLVS FIXVS  
EST; 10275 (Rome?): PORTICVM, SVBSOLA-  
RIVM, AEDICLAM, ET OLLARIA FRVCTVARI-  
RVM; 5306: AEDICVLAM [CV]M CANCELLIS  
ET ORNAMENTIS AE[REIS], ET HYDRIAM ONY-  
CHINAM; 9189: AEDICVLAM CVM OLLIS OS-  
SVARIS (*sic*), ITA VTI IN AEDICVLAM (*sic*)  
SVNT (*illius*), and again, AEDICVLAM CVM  
OLLIS OSSVARIS; 9910: AEDICVLAE IN QVA  
(*sic*) OLLAE IIII; 14614: AD HANC AEDICV-  
LAM OLLARVM N(VMERO) VI ET COLVMBAR(IA)  
IVXCTA (*sic*) AEDICVL(AM) N(VMERO) VI etc.;

14936: MACERIAS ... CVM AEDICVLIS ET OLLARIS (*sic*); 15551 (1<sup>st</sup>): CINERAR(IVM) ET AEDICVL(A) LAT(A) P(EDES) IS (= *unum semissem*); 15836: HAEC AEDICVLA CVM COLVMBARIS (*sic*) QVATTVOR ADIVNCTIS ... IN QVIBVS OLLAE N(VMERO) XII; 16624: AEDICVLA OSSVARIA; 17652: AD HAS HAEDICVLAS (*sic*) ET OLLAS, and IN FRONTE COMPREHENSIS AEDICVLIS TRIBVS PED(VM) OCTO, and IN QVIBVS AED(ICVLIS) ET COLVMB(ARIIS) OLLAE SVNT N(VMERO) XXIII; 18329: MEMORIAM ... CVM AEDICVLIS ANTE ET A RETRO; 23400: IN HOC PARIETE QVAE SVNT COLVMBARIA TOTIVS PARIETIS SIVE OLLARIA VSQVE AB TERRA AD CAMARAM, ET ANTE AEDICVLAM OSSVARIVM; 25359: AEDICLA QV(AE) EST CONTRA OSTIV(M) CVM OLAS (*sic*) N(VMERO) IIII ET ANTE AEDICLA(M) L(ONGVM) P(EDES) V LAT(VM) P(EDES) III; 25677: AEDICVLAS IIII, COLVMB(ARIA) IIII, ET IN SOLO ANTE AEDIC(VLAM) IN FRONTE PED(ES) IIIIS; 26105: AEDICVLAM CVM COLVMBARIS (*sic*) IIII OLLARVM; 27731: CIRCA AEDICVLAM OLLAE NVMERO XX [IN Q]VA SVNT OLLAE OSSVAR(IAE) XLIII, CVM AEDICVLA; 29224: AEDIC(VLA) A SOLO AD CAMARAM LATA P(EDES) (*tot*), IN QVA SVNT OLLAE N(VMERO) VI; 33191: EX DECVRIA II (= *secunda*) SCABILLARIVM AEDICVL(A) OLLARVM) II; 35248: AEDICVLAM O[LLASQVE EX] MONVMENTO. — Elsewhere. XIV 158 (Ostia): PORTICVM CVM AEDICVLIS SVIS ET CVBICVLVM QVOD EST SVpra MEMORIAM; XIV 1038 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) AEDICVLAM SIBI CONCESSAM AB (*illo*), ADAVCTIS OLLIS N(VMERO) XVIII, FECIT; XIV 1472 (*ibid.*): (*illa*) ACCEPIT LOCVM AB (*illo*) AEDICVLAE FACIVNDAE; XIV 1868 (*ibid.*): AEDICVLA C(VM) OLLIS ET CONDITIVO ET COLVMBARIS (*sic*) N(VMERO) II etc.; XI 3694 (Caere): AEDICVL[AM IT]A VTI EST, ET OLLAS OSSVARIA(S) XIII IN MONVMENTO SVO, and ITA VTI EST, AEDICVLA CVM OLLIS XX; XIII 2494 (Ambarri): AEDICLAM CVM VINEA ET MYRIS.

AEDIFICIOLVM. "Small building", connected with a tomb. VI 10246 (Rome): IN HAC CVSTODIOLAM (*sic*) PELADIANA CVM EDIFICIOLO (*sic*) ET MONIMENTO QV(O)T (*sic*) DE FRVGLITATE MEAM (*sic*) FABRICAVI; VI 10693 (Rome): SE VIVI (*sic*) EMERVNT MONIMENTVM CVM AEDIFICIOLO SIBI ET SVIS etc.; VI 22518 (Rome): HIC LOCVS CVM

HORTVLO SVO RELIGIOSO ET AEDIFICIOLIS SVIS MVRO CINCTVS.

AEDIFICIVM. "Building", "edifice". [Forms: EDIFICIVM, XI 3895 (Capena), Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 351 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 18 (Rusguniae), VIII 12326 (Prov. Procons.). Hübn. Hisp. I (Lusitania, 681); AEDIFICIV nom., VI 17992 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>). — Gen. sing., (regularly AEDIFICII), AEDIFICI, I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 99; VI 9015 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 10239 [beside AEDIFICII], 11034 (Rome); XIV 3342 (Praeneste). — Abl. plur. AEDIFICIIS, I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) l. 72 [beside AEDIFICIS; see below]; I 204 (*Lex Antonia de Termessibus*, 71 B. C.) ll. 23, 28. — AEDIFICIS, (normally AEDIFICIIS), I 200 (*Lex Agrar.*, 111 B. C.) l. 19 [beside AEDIFICIIS, see above]; VI 10239, 16809, 20061 (Rome); X 3334 (Misenum), 4792 (Teanum Sidicinum); XI 3985 (Capena), 3932 (*ibid.*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — Note barbarous use as masc., HVNC ... EDIFICIVM, Hübn. Hisp. I (Lusitania, 681). — Abbrev., A., see above, p. 9 col. I at end; AEDIF., VI 9664 (Rome); AEDIFI., XIII 5708 (*Testam. Galli cuiusdam*, 1<sup>st</sup>); AEDIFIC., VI 6646, 9624 (Rome), XIII 3012 (Metiosedum), 5708 (*Testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>); AEDIFICI, (acc. plur.), VI 9493 (Rome); AEDIFICIOR., VI 1975, 8933 (Rome), IX 1612 (Beneventum)].

(A) In general, without mention of specific use. (1) In legal formulas, as AGER, LOCVS, AEDIFICIVM = "land, site, building" (sing. or plur.), I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) ll. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 19, 23, 72, 85, 99, 101; I 201 (*Lex Anton. de Termessibus*, 71 B. C.) I l. 28, II l. 26: LOCA, AGROS, AEDIFICIA; *ibid.* I l. 12: QVEI AGREI, QVAE LOCA, AEDIFICIA PVBLICA PRIVATAVE; *ibid.* II ll. 23, 28: LOCEIS, AGREIS, AEDIFICIIS, OPPIDEIS. — (2) Miscellaneous. I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 29: [INTER] AEDEM SACRAM ET AEDIFICIVM LOCVMVE PVBLICVM ET INTER AEDIFICIVM PRIVATVM; *ib.* l. 30: AEDIS SACRA ... SEIVE AEDIFICIVM PVBLICVM SEIVE LOCVS PVBLICVS; *ib.* ll. 20, 22: ANTE AEDIFICIVM; *ib.* ll. 32, 35, 38, 39, 53: ANTE SVVM AEDIFICIVM; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 45 B. C.) II 2 l. 17: NE QVIS IN OPPIDO ... AEDIFICIVM DETEGITO NEVE DE-



MOLITO NEVE DISTVRBATO; II 1964 (Lex Malacit.) LXI: NE QVIS AEDIFICIA, QVAE RESTITVTVRVS NON ERIT, DESTRVAT; *ib.* LXII: NE QVIS IN OPPIDO . . . QVAEQVE EI OPPIDO CONTINENTIA AEDIFICIA ERVNT, AEDIFICIVM DETEGITO, DESTRVITO, DEMOLIENDVM CVRATO; VI 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NE CVI LICEAT INTRA HOS TERMINOS AEDIFICIVM EXSTRVERE; VIII 1641 (Sicca Veneria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVI INTRA CONTINENTIA COLONIAE NOSTRAE AEDIFICIA MORABVNTVR; Eph. Epigr. IX p. 1 *tab.* (*Lex Mun. Tarrentini*, B. C.): AEDIFICIVM QVOD NON MINV[S] MD TEGVLARVM TECTVM SIT, and QVEI EORVM ITA AEDIFICIVM SVOM (*sic*) NON HABEBIT SEIVE QVIS EORVM AEDIFICIVM EMERIT MANCVPIOVE ACCEPERIT, and NEI QVIS IN OPPIDO, QVOD EIVS MVNICIPI E[R]IT, AEDIFICIVM DETEGITO NEIVE DEM[OLITO] NEIVE DISTVRBATO, and QVANT[1] ID AEDIFICIVM F[v]ERIT; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 44-46): SI QVIS NEGOTIANDI CAUSA EMISSET QVOD AEDIFICIVM VT DIRVENDO PLVS ADQVIRERET; XII 2229 (Gratianopolis, 3<sup>d</sup>): MVRS CVLARONENSIVS CVM INTERIORIBVS AEDIFICIIS; VI 1130 (Rome, 305-6): COEMPTIS AEDIFICIIS (for building Diocletian's *Thermae*); VI 10239 (Rome): HORTVLOS EPAGATHIANOS etc. . . CVM AEDIFICIIS (*sic*) ET VINEIS, and HVIVS LOCI AEDIFICIVE, and QVAE AVTEM MEMBRA AEDIFICII VACABVNT, and AD TVTELAM AEDIFICI, and [HORTI CVM AEDI]FICIS, and HORTVLOS CVM AEDIFICIO; VIII 587 (Salut Massipianus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AEDIFICIA VETVSTATE CONLAPSA; Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 351 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 18 (Rusguniao, †): EDIFICIA (*sic*) CIRCVMLAPSA; XIV 2919 (Praeneste, 4<sup>th</sup>): PVBLICA AEDIFICIA IN RVINAM CONLAPSA; X 3334 (Misenum): [IN HIS] AEDIFICIIS (*sic*) ET LOCIS [ADI]ACENTIBVS AEDIFICIIS (*sic*), and NECESSARIAM FVSSIE INSPECTIONEM AEDIFICIORVM ET LOCI, and AEDIFICIA SOLO PVRO POSITA, and LOCI (gen.) VERO, SIVE AGRI, QVEM ADIACENTEM AEDIFICIIS (*sic*) etc.; X 1783 (Puteoli): SOLARIVM AEDIFICI; X 2015 (*ibid.*): REDDITVM AVTEM TERRVLAE ET AEDIFICII IN REFECTIONIBVS CVBICVLORVM SACRORVM ET AEDIFICII; X 2810 (*ibid.*): LOCO EMPTO, TERRAE IVGERIBVS TRIBVS ET AEDIFICIIS OMNIBVS; X 4830, 4831 (Rufrae, 29 B. C.): RVFRANI VICANI QVORVM AEDIFICIA SVNT. (3) Ex-

pressions denoting the care of buildings,

or the profession of building-constructors. Caretakers, VI 6225 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): EROS LIBERTVS AD AEDIFICIA; VI 9132 (Rome): (*ille*) SVPRA AEDIFICIA; VI 6646: (*illius*) CVRATORIS AEDIFIC(IORVM); I p. 323 = IX 4201 (*Fasti Amiternini*, after A. D. 15): [CVRA]T(OR?) AEDIFICIORVM AMITER[NINORVM?]; VI 8665 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): DISP(ENSATOR) MATERNVS AB AEDIFICIIS (*sic*) VOLVNTARIS. [N. B. Hirschfeld, *Verwaltungsgesch.* I p. 185 note 1 would correct to read VOLVPTARIS]. — Constructors, architects. [Cf. ARCHITECTVS, MENSOR]. MENSOR AEDIFICIORVM, VI 1975, 9622, 9623, 9624, 9625; Année Epigr. (1900) p. 44 (Rome); XIV 3032 (Praeneste), 3713 (Tibur); IX 1612 (Beneventum); III 2129 (Salonae). — TABVL(ARIVS) ME(N)SORVM AEDIFICIOR(VM), VI 8933 (Rome).

(B) In particular, denoting specific use of building. (1) connected with temples or other public or quasi-public buildings. VI 3697 = 30940 (Rome): AEDEM ARAMQVE I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ET SILVANO SANCTO CETERISQVE DIS QVORVM IN TVTELA AEDIFICIVM EST; V 5558 (near Lacus Verbanus): HERCVLI . . . AEDIFICIVM TEMPLI REFECTVM EST; XIII 3012 (Metiosedum): [TEMPL?]VM DEI MERCVRI CVM SVIS AEDIFICIIS); VIII 12326 (Prov. Procons.) *frgmt.*: EA EDIFICIA (*sic*) DEDICAVIT; Hübn. *Hisp.* 1 (Lusitania, 681) of Chr. church: HVNC (*sic*) DENIQVE EDIFICIVM (*sic*) SANCTORVM; X 4792 (Teanum Sidicinum): BALNEVM CLODIANVM EMPTVM CVM SVIS AEDIFICIIS (*sic*); XII 2522 (Narbonensis): HOROLOGIVM CVM SVO AEDIFICIO ET SIGNIS OMNIBVS ET CLATRIS; VI 1585 (Rome, 193) l. 17: DE CASVLIS, ITEM CANNABIS ET AEDIFICIIS IDONEIS; *ib.* l. 30: AD AEDIFICIVM QVOD CVSTODIAE CAUSA COLVMNAE CENTENARIAE . . . EXTRVCTVRVS EST. (2) Especially of a tomb or buildings connected with a tomb, very freq. In Rome, VI 2469: CEPOTAFI[VM] (*sic*) ET MONVME[NTVM] CVM AE[DFICIO]; 8455: HOC MONVMENTVM CVM AEDIFICIO; 8567: AEDIFICIVM ADPLIC(ITVM SC. *monumento*); 9015 (1<sup>st</sup>): FORMAS AEDIFICI CVSTODIAE ET MONVMENTI RELIQVERVNT; 9404: TABERNA CVM AEDIFICIO ET CISTERNA MONIMENTO CVSTODIA CEDIT; 9493: AGRVM SIVE HORT(OS) III CVM TABER(NIS) III, ITEM AEDI-

FICI(A) INCOHA(TA); 9664; HAEC TABER(NA) CVM AEDIF(ICIIS) HVIVS MONVM(ENTI), and H(OC) M(ONVMENTVM), SIVE AEDIFICIVM QVOD EST, HEREDEM NON SEQVET(VR); 10238 (1<sup>st</sup>): MONVMENTV(M) ... CVM AEDIFICIO ESCITATIANO CVSTODIAE CAUSA MONVMENTI; 10411: LOCVM SEPVLTVRAE CORPORM EXTRVXI, CVI LOCO RELIGIOSO AC(C)EDERE VOLO OMNE AEDIFICIVM ADIACENS; 10848: HVIC MONIMENTO SIVE AEDIFICIO, and HVNC MONIMENTVM VEL AEDIFICIVM; 11034 (Rome, 6 B. C.): (*illi*) HVIVS MONVMENTI CVRATORIS AEDIFICI, and RATIONES PARES HABERE AEDIFICI; 12772: AGRVM SIVE HORTVM CVM AEDIFICIO MACERIA CLVSVM; 13014: (*memoriam*) RVDEM ... CVM AEDIFICIO; 13061: HVIC MONVMENTO TABERNA ET AEDIFICIVM ET AREA MACERIA CIRCVMCLVSA; 13143: [LO]CVM A[D]IACENTEM, AEDIFICIVM CIRCIVTVM; 13152: HOC SEPVLCHRVM VEL MONIMENTVM CVM AEDIFICIO VNIVERSO; 13203: MONVMENTVM CVM AEDIFICIO SVPERPOSITO, and HOC AVTEM MONVMENTVM CVM AEDIFICIO; 13244: AEDIFICIVM CVM CEPOTAPHIO, ET MEMORIAM; 15496: AB SOLO AEDIFICIO; 16033 = 35274: HAEC AEDIFICIA PROPRIA COMPARATA, FACTA, DICATAQ(VE) SVNT MONVMENTI, SIVE SEPVLCHRVM EST, ET OLLARVM QVAE IN HIS AEDIFICIIS INSUNT ET CONSCRATAE SVNT; 16809: AEA (*sic*) MONVMENTA CVM AEDIFICIS; 17979: HAEC CVSTODIA MACERIA CIRCVM CLVSA (*sic*) CVM AEDIFICIO MONVMENTO CEDIT; 17992 (1<sup>st</sup>): ... QVAE EST IVNCTA TABERNAE CVM AEDIFICIO ET HORTO, and H(OC) M(ONVMENTVM ET AEDIFICIVM (*sic*) H(EREDES) NON S(EQVENVTR); 18049 (1<sup>st</sup>): ... HVIVS MONVMENTI PARTEM DIMIDIAM DEXTERIOREM CVM AEDIFICIO; 20061: EX HOC AGRO AEDIFICISVE; 23090: HVIC MONVMENTO CEDIT HORTVS CVM AEDIFICIO, and EIDEM HORTO ET AEDIFICIO CEDIT ITER; 28375: TABERNA CVM [A]EDIFICIO; 29726 = XIV 3006: [HO]C MONVMENTVM A SOLO CVM AEDIFICIIS ET T[ABERNIS]; 29847a (1<sup>st</sup>): AEDIFICI CVSTODIAE ET MONVMENTI; 31865: [MONVMENT]IVM ET AEDIFICIA QVAE IVNCTA SVNT. — Elsewhere, XIV 2837 (*ager Praenestinus*): VNIVERSA PEDATVRA CVM SVO AEDIFICIO QVOD CEDIT HVIC MONVMENTO; XIV 3340 (*Praeneste*): IN CVIVS MONVMENTI TVTELAM DEDIT AEDIFICIVM MACERIA

CLVSVM CVM AGRO; XIV 3342 (*ibid.*): [AGER AD]AEDIFICI DEFEN[SIONEM RELIC]TVS; X 2244 (*Puteoli*): HOC MONIMEN[T](VM) SIVE SEPVLCHRVM, ORTV (*sic*) MACERIA CINTV (*sic*), BEL (*sic*) AEDIFICIVM; X 2338 (*ibid.*): AEDIFICIVM CVM SVPERIORIBVS ET COMAERENTI CVBICVLO MEMORIALI; X 2765 (*Cuma*): HOC AEDIFICIVM MACERIA C[IRCVM]DVCTVM; XI 3932 (*Capena*, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*monumentum*) CVM BALINEO ET AEDIFICIS; XI 3895 (*Capena*): AREA CVM AEDIFICIS; XI 6222 (*Fanum Fortunae*, 4<sup>th</sup>); IN AEODEM (*sic*) AEDIFICIO CORPVS SEPVLTVR(A)E MANDARE; V 2176 (*Altinum*): HORTOS CVM AEDIFICIO HVIC SEPVLT(VRAE) IVNCTOS; III 456 (*Chios*): [*fundus*] ... CVM AEDIFICIIS SVIS HVIC MONVMENTO CEDIT; XIII 1567 (*Gabali*): AEDEM ... CVM AEDIFICIIS CIRCVMIACENTIBVS; XIII 5708 (*Testamentum Galli cuiusdam*) I l. 7 sq.: ARAQ(VE) PONATVR ANTE ID AEDIFIC(IVM) ..., CLVDATVRQ(VE) ID AEDIFI(CIVM) LAPIDE LVNENSI ... COLATVRQ(VE) ID AEDIFICIVM ET EA POMARIA ET LACVS ... I[N]SCRIBANTVRQ(VE) IN AEDIFICIO EXTRINSECVS NOMINA MAG[ISTRATVVM] QVIB(VS) COEPTVM ERIT ID AEDIFICIVM ET QVOT ANNIS VIXERO, and *ib.* II l. 17 sq.: MANDO AVTEM CVRAM FVNERIS MEI ... ET AEDIFICIORVM MONVMENTORVMQVE MEORVM (*illis*).

AEDIFICO, -ARE. • To build •, • construct •. [Forms, EDIFICO, VI 25144 (Rome), III 4796 (Virunum, 311), VIII 8805 (Zabi, †), 9835 (Altava, 508), 11133 (Prov. Byzacena), 11327 (Sufetula), 12035 (Limisa, †, 6<sup>th</sup>), Hübn. Brit. 130 (Merionethshire, 10<sup>th</sup>), 160 (Denbighshire, 9<sup>th</sup>). — EDEFICO, VI 20294 (Rome), XIII 1028 (Petruccorii, †, 6<sup>th</sup>). — Perf. AEDIFICABIT, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1899) p. 32 (Rome), XI 6222 (Fanum Fortunae, 4<sup>th</sup>). — AEDIFICARVNT, VI 27810 (Rome). — AEDIFICASSET, VI 912 = 31200 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>). — ἰδεγίχάρον(α) ἕσ(τ), VI 20294 (Rome). — ΕΔΙΕΙCAREN(T) (*sic*), VIII 949 (Mun. Tubernuc, 6<sup>th</sup>). — ΕΔΙΦΙΚΒΙΜVΣ, ΕΔΙΦΙΚΒΕRVNT, VIII 12035 (Limisa, †, 6<sup>th</sup>). — AEDICAVER(VNT), (*sic*) by mistake, XIII 5752 (Andemantunnum). — Abbr. A., III 9334 (Salonae); AEDIF., X 5211 (Casinum), IX 6242 (Sipontum); AEDIFI., II 5354 (Conventus Hispalensis); AEDIFIC., VI 11431 (Rome), X 6447 (Pri-



vernum). VIII 977 (Curubis, B. C. 45), 9835 (Altava, 508); AEDI(FI)CAVER., XIII 5752 (Andemantunnum); AEDIFICAND., II 1087 (Ilipa)].

(I) Absolutely. VI 1585 *b* (Rome, 193): PERMISSVM SIT AEDIFICARE; VIII 11133 (Prov. Byzacena): PLVRA FACIAS ET MELIORA EDIF[ICE]S; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 75: TESTAMENTA FACIS, TVVS HOC DVM NON TIMET HERES, VT SIC AEDIFICET.

(II) With stated object. (A) Towns, town walls, gates, fortifications etc. VIII 1863 (Theveste, 6<sup>th</sup>): [CIVITAS] A [F]VN-DAMENT[IS] AEDIFICATA EST; VIII 8805 (Zabi, †): EDIFICATA EST ... CIVI[TAS]; I 565 = X 3776, 3777 (Capua, 8 B. C.): MVRV(M) AEDIFICANDVM COIRAVERVNT; VIII 977 (Curubis, 45 B. C.): MVRVM OPPIDI ... AEDIFIC(ANDVM) COER(AVIT); VIII 15880 (Sicca): IN A[EDIFICANDI]S EXCOL[E]NDI-SQ(VE) MOENIBVS NOSTRI[S]; VIII 1434 (Thubursicum Bure, 565-578): HANC MV-NITIONEM (ille) ... AEDIFICAVIT; VIII 4677 (Madaura, 6<sup>th</sup>): (porta) [A]EDIFICATA EST; II 1087 (Ilipa): PORTAS, FORNIC(EM) AEDIFICAND(A) CVRAVIT; VIII 12035 (Limisa, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): EAIFIKBIMVS (sic) TVRR(IM), and EAIFIKBERVNT (sic); VIII 949 (Mun. Tubernuc, 6<sup>th</sup>): [VT] IVAICIBVS (sic) [PR]E-TORIVM? CIBITATES EAIEICAREN[T] (sic); VIII 9835 (Altava, 508): CASTRVM EDI-FIC(ATVM).

(B) Temples, altars, churches, religious monuments. VIII 993 (Karpis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AED(EM) QVAM (illa) CAELESTI DEAE VO-VERAT ... A SOLO AEDIFICATAM; IX 6242 (Sipontum): AED(EM) DIANAЕ ET ARAM ... AEDIFICANDARVM; VI 348 = 30745 (Rome): ISIDI ET OSIRI MANSIONEM AEDI-FICAVIMVS; III 633 (Philippi): AT (sic) TEMPLVM AEDIFICANDVM; III 4796 (Viru-dum, 311): TEMPLVM D(EO) I(NVICTO) M(I-THRAE) ... QVOT (sic) EDIFICATVM EST; I 1109 = XIV 23 (Ostia): IOVI OPTVMO MAXIMO ... ARAM AEDIFICAVIT; VIII 73 (Biniana, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): [AR]AM A SOLO AEDI-FICAVIT; Hübn. Brit. 130 (Merionethshire, 10<sup>th</sup>): QVI PRIMVM EDIFICAV[IT] HANC ECLESIA (sic); XIII 1028 (Petruceorii, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): (ille) DOMVM D(E)I EDEFIC(AVIT); XI 288 (Ravenna, †, 547), 294 (ibid., 549):

BASILICA(M) ... [AE]DIFICAVIT, ORNAVIT AT-QUE DEDICAVIT; ib. 295 (Ravenna, †): IN BASILICA QVAM (ille) AEDIFICAVIT; Hübn. Brit. 93 (Pembrokeshire, very late): H(A)EC EST CRVX QVAM AEDIFICAVIT (ille); ib. 160 (Denbighshire, 9<sup>th</sup>): (ille) EDIFICAVIT HVNC LAPIDEM (i. e. a base for a cross).

(C) Secular public, or quasi-public, buildings. IX 3152 (Corfinium, 1<sup>st</sup>): BALINEVM ... AEDIFICAVIT; II 5354 (Conventus Hispalensis): BALINEV(M) AEDIFI(CAVIT); II 3270 (Castulo): AD BALINEVM AEDIFICANDVM; XIV 376 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): THER-MAS QVAS DIVVS PIVS AEDIF[I]CAVERAT VI IGNIS CONSVMP(T)AS REFECIT; III 1805 (Narona, 280): THERMAS ... [AEDIFI]CAVIT; VII 965 (Netherby, 222): BASELICAM (sic) EQVE-STREM EXERCITATORIAM ... AEDIFICAVIT CON-SVMMAVITQUE; VI 10231 (Rome): AEDIFI-CATA EST SCHOLA; XI 6222 (Fanum For-tunae, 4<sup>th</sup>): CENATIONEM AD GVNTHAM ... AEDIFICABIT (sic, perf.).

(D) Tombs and their accessories. In Rome, I 1008 = VI 25369 (B. C.): QVAS OB RES HOC MONVMENTVM AEDIFICAVIT [PA-TER]; I 1028: MONVMENTVM ... AEDIFICAVI; I 1094: EMIT, AEDIFICAVIT SIBI ET SVIS (sc. monumentum); VI 2120 (155): DONIQUE IS LOCVS QVEM EMERAM AEDIFICARETVR; 9819: QVI HOC MONVMENTVM AEDIFICAT; 10243 (3 B. C.): QVI HOC MONIMENTVM AEDIFI-CAVERVNT CVM VSTRINA; 10326: HOC MON-UMENTVM AEDIFICANDVM, EXPOLIEND(VM) CVRAVIT; 10332: MONVMENTVM ... AEDIFI-CAVIT; 10346: LOCVM ET MONVMENTVM AEDIFICATVM DEDIT; 10460: LOCO EMPTO, AEDIFICAVIT (sc. monumentum); 10582: [monumentum] AEDIFICANDVM [CVRAVE-RVNT]; 10838: HVIC MONVMENTO CEDIT AREA ... QVAE MACERIA OB HANC AREAM A (illo) AEDIFICAT[A] EST; 10848: QVITQVIT (sic) HVIC MONIMENTO SIVE SEPVL(C)RO AT-PLICITVM (sic), INSTRVCTVM, AEDIFICATVM EST; 11375: FECIT ET AEDIFICAVIT (sc. mo-numentum); 11431: AEDIFIC(AVIT) (sc. mo-numentum), 12668: MONVMENTVM ME VIVO AEDIFICAVI; 15225: SI ... FORTVNAM HA-BVVISSEM, MAGNIFICVM MONVMENTVM HIC AE-DIFICASSEM; 20294: οὐ μονομεντων(ν) ηδεπιχατων(ν) εσ(ε) (sic); 23669: AEDI-FICAVERVNT (sc. monumentum), 25144: CVPAM EDIFICAVIT; 25357: DE SVO AEDI-FICAVIT (sc. monumentum); 27810: AEDI-FICAVIT (sc. monumentum);

CARVNT DE SVO (sc. *monumentum*); 28265: EMIT, AEDIFICAVIT (sc. *monumentum*); Bull. Arch. Cr. (1899) p. 32; QVI SIBI ADQVE (sic) SV[IS] COMPARAVIT? ET EDIFICABIT (sic). — Elsewhere, XIV 2485 (Castrimoenium): MONVMENTVM NOBIS AEDIFICAVI; XIV 3659 (Tibur): HOC MONVMENTVM AEDIFICAVIT; X 5211 (Casinum): MONVMENTVM AEDIF(ICA)VIT SIBI; X 6447 (Privernum): VIVOS (sic) AEDIFIC(A)VIT IPSE SIBI (sc. *monumentum*); X 8369 (Puteoli): (illa) AEDIFICAV[IT] (sc. *monumentum*); XI 1464 (Pisae): EMIT LOCVM INMORTALEM ... ET AEDIFICAVIT SIBI ET SVEIS; VIII 4394 (Seriana): A SOLO AEDI[FI]CAVIT (sc. *monumentum*); VIII 5466 (Calama): MONIMENTVM QVOD AEDIFICAVIT (ille); VIII 17197 (Thubursicum Numid.): AEDIFIC[A]VIT TVMV[L]VM MEMORI[AE]; II 2051 (Anticaria, 1<sup>st</sup>): MONVMENTVM ... AEDIFICANDVM CVRAVIT; XIII 5752 (Andemantunnum): AEDICAVERT (vnt sic., sc. *monumentum*). — Add, of Chr. tomb, V 6817 (Eporedia, †): AEDIFICAVIT OPVS, SANCTORVM PIGNORA CONDENS.

(E) Private houses, etc. VIII 7741 (Cirta): SVBVRBANI SVI AZIMACIANI QVEM A SOLO AEDIFICAVIT; VI 1774 (Rome, 379-383): STABVLVM ... PROVIDIT, CONSTITVIT, AEDIFICAVIT ATQVE DEDICAVIT; III 6627 (Coptos): LACCI AEDIFICATI ET DEDICATI SVNT, and CASTRAM (sic) AEDIFICAVERVNT ET REFECERVNT.

(F) Uncertain. VI 912 = 31200 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVAM IPSA AEDIFICASSET; VI 1343 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ... AEDIFICATA THOLIS; X 1210 (Abella): ... AEDIFICAND[VM CVR]AVIT; X 1887 (Puteoli); SVA PECVNIA AEDIFICAVIT; VIII 233 = 11327 (Sufetula): HANC AEDIFICAVERVNT; XIII 3146 (Coriosolites): AEDIFICAVIT.

\* AEDILICIVM, perhaps by mistake for AEDILITAS q. v., but possibly a local word. VIII 21665 (Albulae, 299): AEDILICIO L. ARRI PRIVATI ET C. MVCI MUCIANI IVN(TORIS).

AEDILICIVS. Adj. and subst. "Of the *aediles*", "ranking as *aedilis*", etc. [Forms: EDILICIVS, III 4864 (Virunum), 5527 (Solva); VIII 12260 (Prov. Procons.). — Gen. sing. AEDILICI, (normally AEDILICI), VIII 858, 859 (Prov. Procons.); II 4061 (Dertosa). — Gen. plur. AEDILICIV

(sic) III 12489 (Moesia Inf., 157). — Abl. plur. AEDILICIS (normally AEDILICIS), II 4261, 4268 (Tarraco), 6095 (ibid., 96-98); Dessau 6969 (Narbo). — Abbrev. AED., AEDIL., AEDILIC., very freq. everywhere; AEDILI., X 4367 (Ameria); AEDI., X 47 (Vibo); AE., X 226 (Grumentum); A., see above, p. 9 col. 2 (16), and add V 3938 (Arusnates), 7022 (Taurini)].

(I) Adj. "Of the *aediles*", "in the *aediles'* office", "having (or conferring) the rank of *aedile*", etc.

(A) At Rome, or in the imperial service, in titles of clerks etc. of the *aediles'* office. These were organized in a *decuria*, q. v. SCRIBA AEDILICIVS, VI 1840, 1842, 1849, 1850 (Rome), XIV 354 (Ostia), 2839 (ager Praenestinus), X 6094 (Formiae), II 3423, 3424 (Carthago Nova, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5941 (Asso, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — SCRIBA AEDILIC(IVS) ET TRIBVNIC(IVS), VI 1847 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — SCRIBA DECVRIAE AEDILICIAE, VI 1836, 32267 (Rome). — SCRIBA DECVRIAE AEDILICIAE MAIORIS, VI 1843, 1848 (Rome). — (ille) DEC(VRIA)E AEDILI[C](IAE), VI 1879 (Rome). — DECVRIALIS [DEC(VRIA)E] AEDILICIAE ROMAE, II 4180 (Tarraco). — APPARITOR AEDILICIVS, VI 1947, 1948 (Rome). [Add XIV 195 (Ostia): (illi) AEDILICIO CVRVLI V(IRO), where comment: "expectes v. *aedilicio vel ser. aedilicio*".]

(B) AEDILICIA POTESTAS, "the rank and functions of *aedilis*", in magisterial titles in provincial towns. (a) Simply. IX 2666 (Aesernia): (ille) AED(ILICIA) POT(ESTATE); X 19 (Locri); (illi) AEDIL. POT.; X 226 (Grumentum): (ille) AE. P.; V 3938 (Arusnates), 7022 (Taurini): (ille) A. P.; VIII 19695 (Civ. Celtianensium): [OB] HONOREM MAGISTERII AEDILICIAE [POTESTATIS]; VIII 10867 (Ruscade): (ille) AEDILIC[IAE] POTEST[A]TIS; II 1730 (Gades): (ille) AEDILIC. POTEST; VIII 9666 (Cartenna): (ille) AED. P. — (b) *Duumvir aedilicia potestate*. X 5587 (Fabrateria Nova): [II VIR A]ED. POTEST.; IX 651 (near Venusia): [II] VIR AED. [P]OT.; VIII 9064 (Auzia): II VIR AEDILICIAE POTESTATIS. — (c) *Triumvir aedilicia potestate*. VIII 6965 (Cirta): III VIR AED. ET Q(VAESTORIA) POT. — (d) *Quattuorvir aedilicia potestate*, esp. freq. in Italy. XIV 3682 (Tibur): IIII VIR AEDILICIA POTESTATE; X



5844, 5852 (Ferentinum): IIII VIR AED. POT.; X 5853 (ibid.): IIII VIR AED. POTEST.; IX 4366 (Ameria): IIII VIR AED. POT.; IX 4367 (ibid.): QVATTORVIRO (sic) AEDILI. POTEST.; IX 4395 (ibid.): IIII VIR AED. P.; IX 5006 (Trebiae): IIII VIR AED. POTEST.; IX 5396, 5413 (Asisium): IIII VIR AED. POT.; IX 5414 (ibid.): IIII VIR AED. P.; X 47, 55 (Vibo): IIII VIR AED. POT.; X 6 (Regium Iulium): IIII VIR AED. POT.; IX 6257 (Aquilonia): IIII VIR AED. [POT.]; IX 4062 (Carsoli): IIII VIR AED. POT.; IX 283 (Barium): IIII VIR AEDIL. POTEST. TER IV(RE) DIC(VNDO); IX 284 (ibid.): AED. [POT.] IIII VIR I(VRE) D(ICVNDO); IX 216 (Messagne): IIII VIR AE[D. POT.]; IX 44 (Brundisium): IIII VIR AED. POT.; IX 45 (ibid.): IIII VIR AED. P.; IX 46, 6096, (ibid.): IIII VIR AEDIL. POTEST.; IX 47 (ibid.): IIII VIR AED. P. I(VRE) D(ICVNDO); XI 863 (Mutina): IIII VIR AED. POT.; V 5849 (Mediolanium): IIII VIR AEDIL. POTESTATE; V 5300 (Comum): IIII VIR AED. POT.; V 3437 (Verona): IIII VIR AED. [P]O[T.]; V 2864 (Patavium): IIII VIR AEDILICIAE POTESTAT.; V 7028 (Taurini): IIII VIR AED. P.; III 4710 (Lancium): IIII (VIR) AED. POT. — (e) *Octovir aedilicia potestate*. IX 4543 (Nursia): VIII VIR AED[IL.] POT.; IX 4549 (ibid.): VIII VIR AED(ILICIA) PLEB(EIA) POTEST(ATE); IX 4891 (Trebula Mutuesca): VIII VIR AED. POT.; IX 4896 (ibid.): VIII VIR AEDILICIAE POTESTATIS. — (f) *Praefectus aedilicia potestate*. V 749 (Aquila): PRAEF. AED. POT.; V 4459 (Brixia): PRAEF. AEDIL. POT.; V 4468 (ibid.): PRAEF. AEDIL. POT[EST]; V 4904 (Sabini): PRAEF. AEDILIC. POT. BRIX(IAE).

(C) AEDILICIVM IVS. "Rights and privileges of an *aedilis*", conferred on one who has not actually held the position. [Cf. below (D) HONORES, (E) ORNAMENTA].

II 4061 (Dertosa): (illi) SEVIRO AVG(V-STALI) PRIMO AEDILICI IVRIS IN PERPETVVM.

(D) AEDILICII HONORES. (Only in Spain).

"Rank and privileges of *aedilis*, whether or not the office has actually been held".

II 4060 (Dertosa): AEDILICIOS ET DV[VM-VI]RALES HONORES; II 4062 (ibid.): AEDILIC(II) HONORES; II 4216 (Tarraco): AEDILIC(II) HONOR(IVS); II 4261 (ibid.): AEDILIC(II) HONOR(IVS); II 4272 (ibid.): AEDILIC(II) HONOR(IVS); II 4514 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>):

(ille) CONSECVTVS IN HONORES AEDILICIOS; II 6095 (ibid., 96-98): (illi) AEDILICIS HONORIB(VS) ABORDINE (sic) DATO.

(E) AEDILICIA ORNAMENTA. "The rank and honors of *aedilis*, conferred on those who had not actually held the office". III 503 (Patrae): AEDI[L.] ORNAMENT.; II 4268 (Tarraco): ORNAMENTIS AEDILICIS; Dessau 6969 (Narbo): AEDILICIS OR[NAM]ENTIS.

(F) VICVS AEDILICIVS, name of a district or street in Caesarea of Pisidia. III 290 = 6811 (Caesarea): VIC(VS) AEDILICIVS.

(II) Subst. "One holding the rank of *aedilis*", either by right of holding the office, or by *adlectio*, q. v.

(A) In the Roman *cursum honorum*. XI 3337 (Blera, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) ADLECTO A DIVO HADRIANO INTER AEDILICIOS. [N. b. This *adlection* is rarely found, because men of this rank were usually *adlecti inter tribunicios*].

(B) In provincial towns, very freq. With fact of *adlectio* specified, XIV 409 (Ostia): (illi) DEC(VRIONVM) DECR(ETO) AEDILICIO ADLECTO; VIII 15497 (Prov. Procons, 225); INTER AEDILICIOS ADLECTVS. — Relative position of *aedilicii* in the municipal aristocracy, IX 338 (Canusium, 223): (1) *patroni, clarissimi viri*, (2) *patroni, equites Romani*, (3) *quinquennialicii*, (4) *adlecti inter quinquennales*, (5) *II viralicii*, (6) *AEDILICII*, (7) *quaestoricii*, (8) *pedani*, (9) *praetextati*. Cf. X 451 (Eburum): Q(VIN)Q(VENNALICIVS), II VIR(ALICIVS), AEDILIC(IVS); VIII 2677 (Lambaesis, 211-12): AEDILICIVS, DVVMVIRALICIVS, QVINQVENNALIS. — XIV 245 (Ostia, 92); XI 972 (Regium Lepidum); IX 2775 (Bovianum Vetus): III 1441, 1495 (Sarmizegetusa), 3438, 3456, 10398 (Aquincum), 4864, 4867 (Virunum), 5073, 5074 (Ivenna), 5527 (Solva), 5569 (Bedaium), 8088 (Ratiaria), 8205 (Scupi), 12489 (Moesia Inf., 157); VIII 216 (Cilium, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 826 (Turca, 230), 858, 859 (Prov. Procons.), 2451 (Saltus Aurasius), 4191 (Verecunda), 4485, 18635 (Tubunae), 5367 (Calama), 9024 (Anzia, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>), 11340 (Sufetula), 12376 (Mun. Giufitanum), 12260, 14343, 14372, 16406, 16915, 16916 (Prov. Procons.); II 3711 (Mago); Bramb. 549 (Tolbiacum).

AEDILIS. "Aedile", a magistrate, (sort of "Commissioner of Public Works"), in Rome and the provincial towns.

### Synopsis of Arrangement.

#### I. FORMS and ABBREVIATIONS.

II. USE. (A) Magistrates of the Roman government. (a) The plebeian *aediles*. (b) The patrician *aediles curules*. (c) The *aediles (plebis) ceriales*. (d) *Aediles* simply named, without distinction. — (B) Magistrates in the provincial towns. (a) Simply, without qualifying epithet. (b) With qualifying epithet. (C) As religious functionaries. (D) In the army, and in *collegia*.

I FORMS. AIDILIS, AID., freq. in early inserr., I 30 = VI 1285, I 31 = VI 1286, I 32 = VI 1287, I 38 = VI 1293 (Rome, *Scipio epitaphs*); VI 7, I 187 = VI 29, I 803 = VI 810, VI 1277, 1330, 31585 (Rome); I 61 = XIV 2123 (Lanuvium); XIV 2638 (Tusculum); I 1142 = XIV 3000 (Praeneste); I 1160, X 5914, 5916, 5926 (Anagnia); X 6082, 6105, 6108 (Formiae); I 1191, 1192, X 6238 (Fundii); XI 6616 (near Falerii); I 197 (*Lex Bautiliae*) l. 15; I 1177, 1178 (Arpinum); IX 447 (Venusia); IX 1133 (Aeclanum beside AEDILIS); X 1273 (Nola); V 7566 (Hasta); IX 5369 (Firmum Picenum). — EDILIS, V, 6796 (Eporedia); XI 2604 (Montalcino); III 7504 (Troesmis); VIII 2403 (Thamugadi); VIII 21078 (Caesarea). — ADIL(is), by mistake, III 7484 (Mun. Tropaeum). — Nom. sing. [A]IDILES, I 31 = VI 1286 (Rome, *Scipio epitaph.*). — Dat. sing. AEDILII, XIV 351 (Ostia). — Abl. sing. AEDILE, II 1963 (*Lex Salpensana*, 1<sup>st</sup>) col. 2 l. 13. — Nom. plur. AEDILIS, II 1967 (Malaca. N. b. "fuit fortasse in lapide AEDILES"). — Nom. plur. AIDILE, VI 1277 = 31585 (Rome). — Abbrev. AED. AEDIL., freq. everywhere; AEDD. = *duo aediles*, IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242); AEDILIB., XIV 2213 (Nemus Dianae, 2<sup>nd</sup>); AEDL., X 5843 (Ferentinum), VIII 4893 (Thibursicum Numidarum); A. D. (*sic*), VIII 17457 (Merdes): A., IX 3435 (Peltuinum).

#### II USE.

(A) Magistrates of the Roman government.

(a) The plebeian *aediles*, AEDILES PLEBIS, PLEBI, or PLEBEII. [N. b. The variant forms are seldom denoted in inserr., where the title is generally abbreviated]. AEDILIS PLEBIS, X 531 (Salernum), V 864 (Aquileia); AEDILIS PLEBI, VI 1396 (Rome), III 254 (Ancyra), VIII 971 (Neapolis); AEDILIS PLEBEIVS, VI 3823 (Rome). — Abbrev., AEDILIVM PLEB., VI 1095 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); AIDILE(S) PLEIB., VI 1277 = 31585 (Rome, B. C.); AEDILI PLEB., IX 4965 (Cures, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>), XII 3165 (Nemausus, 2<sup>nd</sup>); AEDILI PL., XI 3004 (ager Viterbensis); AEDIL. PLEB., VI 1822 (Rome), V 3347 (Verona); AEDIL. PL., VIII 5350 (Calama); AED. PLEB., X 4750 (Suessa, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XII 3164 (Nemausus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIII 1802 (Lugdunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); AED. PL., I 206 (*Lex Julia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 24; I<sup>2</sup> p. 199 XXIX (Rome, *elogium C. Octavi*); VI 1311 (Rome, 61 B. C.), 1319 (ib., B. C.), 1330, 1480, 1481, 1498 (Rome) 1502, 1503 (ib., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1855, 1933 (Rome); XIV 2604 (Tusculum), 3598 (Tibur); X 530 (Salernum), 6006 (Minturnae, 2<sup>nd</sup>); IX 4194 (Amiternum), 5645 (Trea); XI 6319 (Pisaurum), 6616 (near Falerii); V 4826 (Brixia). [For subordinates in the office of the *aediles plebis*, see s. v. DECVRIALIS, LIBRARIVS, SCRIBA, VIATOR].

(b) The patrician *aediles*, AEDILES CVRVLES. Very freq. in inserr. Noteworthy the case of a patrician *aed. curulis* adopted into a plebeian family and become *aed. plebis*, VI 1330 (Rome): (*ille*) AID. CVR. ... LO[C]AVIT, EISDEM AID. PL. PROB(AVIT). In the *Scipio epitaphs*, AIDILIS alone stands for AIDILIS CVRVLES, I 30 = VI 1285: CONSOL, CENSOR, AIDILIS, QVEI FVIT APVD VOS; I 31 = VI 1286: [A]IDILES (*sic*). COSOL, CESOR; I 32 = VI 1287: CONSOL. CENSOR, AIDILIS, HIC FVET (*sic*) A[PVD VOS]; similarly in a few other inserr. — Rarely written in full, AEDILIS CVRVLES, I p. 280 XIV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 201 XXXVII = IX 2845 (Histonium, *elogium P. Corneli Scipionis Africani*); IX 4854 (Forum Novum). — AEDILI CVRVLI, VI 1377 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XIV 3611 (Tibur, 3<sup>d</sup>); IX 973 (Compsa); XI 5670 (Attidium); III 1457 (Sarmizegetusa, 170); VIII 7030 (Cirta, 180-8); II 3533 (Murcia); XII 2453 (Narbonensis). — AEDILIVM CVRVLIVM, VI 296, 1845,



1851 (Rome). — Abbrev., AEDILIVM CVRVL., VI 1869 (Rome). — AEDILI CVRVL., V 6974 (Taurini, 1<sup>st</sup>). — AEDIL. CVRVL., (sic) X 531 (Salernum). — AEDIL. CVRVL., VI 1068 (Rome, 214), 1838, 1847 (ib., 2<sup>d</sup>), 1610, 1822, 1846 (Rome); XIV 2866 (Praeneste); X 3722 (Voturnum); V 1874 (Concordia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6975 (Taurini, 1<sup>st</sup>). — AEDIL. CVR., VI 103 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), 1648, 1844, 30692 (Rome); XIV 3625 (Tibur); XI 6370 (Pisaurum). — AED. CVRVLIVM, X 4832 (Rufrae). — AED. CVRVLIVM (sic), XI 3887 (Capena). — AED. CVRVI DESIGNATO, IX 2339 (Allifae). — AED. CVRVI, VIII 18270 (Civ. Lambaesisitana). — AED. CVRVL., VI 1837 (Rome), III 291, 6818 (Antiochia Pisidiae). — AED. (AID.) CVR., very freq. Exx.: I 38 = VI 1293 (Rome, *Scipio epitaph.*, 2<sup>nd</sup> B. C.); I p. 278 III = I<sup>2</sup> p. 198 XXVI = VI 1304 (Rome, after 121 B. C.); VI 1303 (ibid.); I 206 (*Lex Jul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.); I p. 278 IV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 198 XXVII = VI 1310 (Rome, *elogium C. Iuli Caesaris Strabonis*); I p. 279 X = I<sup>2</sup> p. 200 XXXIII (ibid., *elog. C. Claudii Pulcri*); I p. 287 XXVIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 192 X = XI 1827 (Arretium, *elog. Ap. Claudii Caeci*); I p. 288 XXIX = I<sup>2</sup> p. 193 XIII = XI 1828 (ibid., *elog. Q. Fabi Maximi*), cf. I<sup>2</sup> p. 198 XXVI; I p. 289 XXX = I<sup>2</sup> p. 194 XV = XI 1829 (ibid., *elog. L. Aemili Paulli*); I p. 292 XXXIV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 196 XXI = XI 1832 (ibid., *elog. L. Licini Luculli*); XI 1835 (ibid., *elog. L. Marti Macri*); VI 1324 (Rome, 23 B. C.); I 803 = VI 810, VI 1330 (ibid., B. C.); Année Epigr. (1901), p. 23 = p. 49 (ibid., 1<sup>st</sup>); VI 1517, 1808, 1810, 1818, 1839, 1841, 1849, 1852, 1853 (Rome); XIV 188 (Ostia), 3595 (Tibur), 3949 (Nomentum); X 1122 (Abellinum), 1698 (Puteoli, B. C.), 1723, 1725 (Puteoli), 5182 (Casinum, 1<sup>st</sup>), 5911 (Anagnina); IX 4119 (Aequiculi); XI 3101 (Falerii), 4207 (Interamna), 4358 (Aemilia), 5672 (Attidium), 6164 (Suasa); V 879 (Aquileia, 1<sup>st</sup>); VIII 14291 (Thibinea, 2<sup>nd</sup>). Add, VI 1501 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PR(AETOR) EX S. C. PRO AED(ILIBVS) CVR(V-LIBVS) IVS DIXIT. [For subordinates in the office of the *aediles curules*, see, s. v. DECVRIALIS, LIBRARIVS, PRAECO, SCRIBA].

(c) The *aediles (plebis) ceriales*, established in 46 B. C. by Julius Caesar to supervise the reorganized distribution of the *annona* q. v., and the *Ludi Ceriales*. (See CERIALIS). The title is almost always abbreviated in inscr. AEDILIVM ... PLEB. CERIALIVM, VI 1095 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>). — AEDILIS CER[I]A[LI]s, III 7339 (Philippi, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — AEDILI PLEB. CERIAL., VI 1550 (Rome), XIV 155 (Ostia). — AEDILI PLEB. CER., XI 6009 (Sestinum). — AEDILI CERIALI DESIGNATO, VI 1345 (Rome). — AEDILI CERIALI, XIV 2925 (Praeneste, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>), XI 6338 (Pisaurum). — AEDIL. [PLE]B. CERIAL., VI 1822 (Rome). — AEDIL. PLEB. CERIAL., IX 2457 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — AEDIL. CERIALI, XI 3364 (Tarquinii). — AEDIL. CERIAL., VIII 12442 (Vina). — AED. PLEB. CERIAL., V 7153 (Piedmont, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — AED. PL. CER., VI 91 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), XIV 3590 (Tibur?). — AED. PL. GER. (sic), XI 5173 (Vettona). — AED. CERIALIS, IX 2335 (Allifae). — AED. CER., IX 3667 (Marsi Marruvium), X 525 (Salernum). — AED. CAER. (sic), IX 2213 (Telesia). [For subordinates in the office of the *aediles ceriales*, see s. v. DECVRIALIS, SCRIBA].

(d) Roman *aediles* named simply, without distinction of epithet. [Cf. above, (b), at beginning]. I 197 (*Lex Bantina*, 133-118 B. C.) l. LXXVIII: DIC(TATOR), CO(N)S(VL), PR(AETOR), MAC(ISTER) EQ(VITVM), CENS(OR) AID(ILIS), TR(IVNVS) PL(EBIS), Q(VAESTOR); I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) l. LXXVIII; [DICTA]TOR, PRAETOR, AEDILISVE; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 69: AEDILIVM ... PROCVRATIO, and add ll. 21, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 46, 50, 54; VI 1375 (Rome, B. C.): PER EDICTVM AEDILIS; VI 1946 (Rome): HOC MONVMENTVM APPARITORVM, PRAECONVM AEDILIVM VETERVM VICARIVM EST, VI 12389 (Rome): IN HOC MONVMENTO SIVE SEPVLC(RO) CORP(ORA) PER AEDIL(ES) INFERRE LICEBIT; I 187 = VI 29, VI 7, 1375 (Rome, B. C.), VI 903 (Rome, 36-7), 1482, 1483 (Rome); XIV 171 (Ostia), 400 (ibid., 141), 2107 (Lanuvium), 3602 (Tibur); IX 2663 (Aesernia); I 1160, X 5922, 5926 (Anagnina, B. C.); I 1177, 1178 (Arpinum, B. C.); I 1191, 1192, X 6228 (Fundus, B. C.); X 5056, 5057 (Atina), 6072, 6101 (Formiae), 6235, 6238 (Fundus), 8067<sup>1</sup>, 8067<sup>2</sup>

(Pompeii, *pondera*); XI 6053 (Urvinum Mataurense); V 2112 (Tarvisium, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 862 (Aquileia), 3339, 3343 (Verona); I 1490 (Murviel, B. C.)

(B) Magistrates of the provincial towns, (*municipia, coloniae, praefecturae*). (a) Simply AEDILIS without distinctive epithet, very freq. Exx., (1) in Italy: at Ostia, XIV 171, 332, 349, 353, 373 (3<sup>d</sup>) 375, 400 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 412, 415, 4130. — at Lanuvium, XIV 2089, 2097, 2104 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 2114, 2116, 2121, 2122, I 61 = XIV 2123, 4178 c (Lanuvium). X 6681 (Antium). — at Aricia, XIV 2169, 2171 (Aricia), 4196 (Nemus Dianae). — at Nemus Dianae, XIV 2213, 2219 (2<sup>nd</sup>). — at Tusculum, XIV 2579, 2580, 2622, 2625, 2626, 2634; 2636 (131), 2638; Notiz. (1905) p. 271. — at Praeneste, XIV 2964-7 (1<sup>st</sup>), 2974, 2975, 2989 (1<sup>st</sup>); I 1142 = XIV 3000; XIV 3014, 3021. — at *Ciciliano*, XIV 3512. — at Tibur, XIV 3538, 3602 (1<sup>st</sup>), 3665 (1<sup>st</sup>), 3678. — at Nomentum, XIV 3941, 3955. — at Ficulea, XIV 4002. — at Tarracina, X 6320. — at Fundi, X 6228, 6232-4 6239, 6241 3. — at Formiae, X 1800 (Puteoli), 6105, 6107-8 (Formiae). — at Minturnae, X 6013, 6016. — at Antium, X 8295. — at Ferentinum, X 5832, 5843, 5847, 5853. — at Sora, V 976 (Aquileia), X 5714 (Sora). — at Aquinum, X 5399, 5415. — at Atina, X 5066, 5067 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 5072, 5076-8. — at Volcei, X 1809 (Puteoli). — at Venafrum, X 4869, 4879, 4880, 4881 (6), 4883, 4887, 4888, 4895. — at Caiatia, X 4583. — at Capua, X 3803-4, 3822, 3830, 3914-15. — at Acerrae, X 3758. — at Puteoli, X 1576 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 1799, 1801, 1810. — at Nola, X 1233 (1<sup>st</sup>), 1265, 1266 (1<sup>st</sup>), 1274. — at Abella, X 1214. — at Abellinum, X 1129, 1135, 1137-41. — at Nuceria Alfaterna, X 1081. — at Pompeii, X 427, 801, 826 (56), 827, 1019 (1<sup>st</sup>), 1036 (Pompeii), 1273 (Nola); IV 1096, 1189, 1190, 3256, 3257, 3287, 3338 etc. (Pompeii, *dipiati*). — at Surrentum, X 688 (1<sup>st</sup>). — at Buxentum, X 461. — at Grumentum, X 208 (119-20), 220 (51 B. C.), 224, 227. — at Potentia, X 131, 136-8 (Potentia), 434 (*Muro*). — at Petelia, X 113, 114. — at Mazara, X 7211. — at Lilybaeum, X

7222. — at Rudiae, IX 23 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 25. — at Canusium, IX 341, 415. — at Venusia, I p. 471 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 66 = IX 422 (*Fasti Venusini*), 441, 442, 447, 451, 453, 456. — at Ausculum, IX 666. — at Herdoniae, IX 689. — at Larinum, XI 735-738. — at Compsa, IX 608 (Ausculum), 975, 977 (Compsa). — at Aeclanum, IX 1133, 1139, 1143, 1167, 1168 (Aeclanum), XII 4379 (Narbo). — at Trovicum, IX 1414, 1415. — at Aequum Tuticum, IX 1419. — at Ligures Baebiani, IX 1465. — at Beneventum, IX 1503 (Pagus Veianus, 167), 1614, 1622, 1632, 1644, 1648, 1651, 1657, 1658, 1661 (Beneventum). — at Telesia, IX 2128, 2221, 2236. — at Allifae, IX 2346, 2348, 2353, 2354, 2357, 2359. — at Saepinum, IX 2465, 2472. — at Fagifulae, IX 2557. — at Bovianum Undecimanorum, IX 2565. — at Terventum, IX 2600 (1<sup>st</sup>), 2603. — at Aesernia, IX 2656, 2663. — at Histonium, IX 2854-6. — at Anxanum, IX 2999. — at Teate Marrucinatorum, IX 3024, 3025; Notiz. (1887) p. 159. — at Sulmo, IX 3083. — at Corfinium, IX 3160, 3174. — at Superaequum, IX 3309, 3310, 3312-14. — at AFINUM, IX 3385. — at Peltuinum, IX 3431, 3433, 3434. — at Furfo, IX 3513 (58 B. C.), 3519. — at Amiternum, IX 4182, 4197, 4198, 4202, 4205, 4209, 4212. — at Urbs Salvia, IX 5539. — at Falerio, IX 5439 (3<sup>d</sup>), 5442-4, 5453, 5455. — at Firmum Picenum, IX 5369. — at Auximum, IX 5841. — at Ariminum, XI 361, 409, 416, 422. — at Faventia, XI 632. — at Forum Corneli, V 1893 (Concordia), XI 670 (Forum Corneli). — at Mutina, XI 838. — at Regium Lepidum, XI 969. — at Pisae, XI 1441. — at Florentia, XI 1600, 1601, 1603. — at Volaterrae, XI 1745, 1748, 1752. — at Arretium, XI 1841, 1847, 1848. — at Perusia, XI 1924, 1926, 1941. — at Clusium, XI 2118, 2121, 2124. — at *Montalcino*, XI 2604. — at Sutrium, XI 3256. — at Tarquinii, XI 3382. — at Caere, XI 3615, 3932. — at Narnia, XI 4125. — at Interamna, XI 4212, 4219. — at Ameria, XI 4378. — at Carsulae, XI 4588. — at Tuder, XI 4660, 4662, 4750. — at Fulginiae, XI 5217. —



at Hispellum, XI 5269<sup>a</sup>, 5279, 5283, 5287. — at Asisium, XI 5395. — at Arna, XI 5614. — at Camerinum, XI 5635. — at Attidium, XI 5675. — at Sentinum, XI 5753, 5754. — at Tiferum Tiberinum, XI 5938. — at Tiferum Mataurense, XI 5993. — at Sestinum, XI 6012. — at Forum Semproni, XI 6123. — at Pisaurum, XI 6357, 6375, 6377. — at Sassina, XI 6505. — at Pola, V 27 (198), 47, 50, 51, 53, 63. — at Tergeste, V 544, 554, 558. — at Aquileia, V 1015. — at Concordia, V 1895, 1904, 8667. — at Altinum, V 722 (ager Tergestinus). — at Patavium, V 2785. — at Brixia, V 4384, 4385, 4393, 4413, 4419, 4457 (Brixia), 4957 (Camunni), 4931 (Riva). — at Laus, V 6347. — at Ticinum, V 6432. — at Eporedia, V 6788, 6790, 6796. — at Augusta Praetoria, V 6838, 6842 (Aug. Praetoria), 6896 (Alpis Graia). — at Augusta Taurinorum, V 6965, 7015. — in Piedmont, V 7158. — at Caburum, V 7340. — at Libarna, V 7425. — at Industria, V 7468. — at Spigno, V 7544. — at Hasta, V 7566-7. — at Alba Pompeia, V 7600, 7605-8. — at Albintimilium, V 7813-14. — at Monococus, V 7824. — at Forum Germanorum, V 7835.

(2) In the eastern provinces. (a) Dalmatia: at Aequum, III 1596 (237), 2730, 2733, 7969. — at Iader, III 2919, 2920, 2931. — at Narona, III 1832, 14626. — at Salona, III 2026, 2049, 2072, 2074, 2081, 2084, 2085, 2087, 3158, 6378, 8793, 8799, 8802. — et Nedinum, III 2870. — at Aenona, III 2977, 14322<sup>4</sup>. — at Albona, III 3047, 3054-6. — at Apso-  
rus, III 3138, 3139, 3147. — at Arba, III 2931, 10121. — at Epetium?, III 14230. — at Epidaurum, III 8407. — (b) Noricum: at Celeia, III, 5143, 5225, 5309. — at Solva, III 5606. — at Cetium, III 5663. — at Virunum, III 4838. — at Ovilava, III 5606. — (c) Moesia: at Municipium Tropaeum, III 7474. — at Troesmis, III 7504, 7508. — at Ratiaria, III 8090. — at Viminacium, III 8109, 8127. — at Scupi, III 8189. — Uncertain town, III 7599. — (d) Pannonia: at Aquincum, III 10461-4, 10475. — at Poetovio, III 4038. — at Savaria,

III 4179 (3<sup>d</sup>). — at Scarbantia, III 4243, 14355<sup>12</sup>, 14355<sup>13</sup>. — at Vindobona, III 4557. — Uncertain town, III 6235. — (e) Raetia: at Castra Regina, III 14370<sup>10</sup>. — (f) Dacia: at Napoca, III 827 (A. D. 239), 857, 858 (3<sup>d</sup>), 7633. — at Apulum, III 1139 (235). — (g) Macedonia: at Dyrrachium, III 609, 611. — at Philippi, III 654, 7335. — at Potidaea, III 7321, 7333. — at Thessalonica, III 14203<sup>41</sup>. — (h) Achaia: at Patrae, III 500. — at Kato-Achaia, III 12279. — (i) Asia Minor and the East: at Germe, III 286. — at Antiochia Pisidia, III 295. — at Alexandria Troas, III 392, 6829, 6833, 6839, 6840, 6841, 7071. — at Tyman-  
dus, III 6866. — at Sinope, III 6980. — at Berytus, III 6687 (1<sup>st</sup>).

(3) In the African provinces. At Mactar, VIII 631. — at Avula, VIII 714, 715. — at Thibica, VIII 769. — at Municipium Giuffitanum, VIII 859 = 12376, 860, 861, 12378, 12379, 12381. — at Villa Magna, VIII 895 (239). — at Neapolis, VIII 972. — at Curubis, VIII 978 (20 B. C.), 980. — at Municipium Mizigitanum, VIII 993. — at Carthago, X 6104 (Formiae). — at Vaga, VIII 1224-5, 14403. — at Chisiduo, VIII 1270 (+). — at Thugga, VIII 1494, 15524 (224). — at Theveste, VIII 1842, 16556. — at Mascula, VIII 2248. — at Thamugadi, VIII 2344, 2403. — at Lambaesis, VIII 2620 (3<sup>d</sup>), 2621, 3295, 3300. — at Verecunda, VIII 4219 (3<sup>d</sup>), 19489. — at Diana, VIII 4575, 4577, 4579, 4580, 4583 (198), 4585, 4588 (164-5), 4596 (209), 4597 (201-2), 4600. — at Nova Sparsa, VIII 4626. — at Madaura, VIII 4681, 4683. — at Nat-tabutes, VIII 4838. — at Thubursicum Numidarum, VIII 4874, 4886, 4888, 4891, 4892, 4893, 17164. — at Calama, VIII 5297, 5298, 5305. — at Arsacal, VIII 6046. — at Tiddis, VIII 6710-11. — at Cirta, VIII 6942, 6944 (2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>), 6957, 6958, 7095, 7101-3, 7105, 7110, 7115, 7117-18, 7123-5. — at Cuicul, VIII 8300 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 8310 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 10899, 20144 (160), 20148, 20152 (147), 20164. — at Sitifis, VIII 8439, 8466 (156), 8493. — at Auzia, VIII 9092. — at Rusguniae, VIII 9250, 9251. — at Caesarea, VIII 9374, 9402, 9404, 9411. — at Manliana,

VIII 9617. — at Oppidum Novum, VIII 9643. — at Cartenna, VIII 9663. — at Portus Magnus, VIII 9773. — at Sufetula, VIII 11349. — at Thuburnica, VIII 14686, 14692, 14693, 14704, 14730; Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 476 no. 123. — at Vallis, VIII 14783. — at Mustis, VIII 15585, 15588, 15592. — at Sicca, VIII 17164. — at Hippo Regius, VIII 17408. — at Merdes, VIII 17457. — Uncertain towns, VIII 883, 12253, 12425 (229).

(4) In Spain (including Portugal): at Pax Iulia, II 50. — at Olisipo, II 192-4, 261. — at Norba II 695. — at Caesaro-briga, II 896. — at Axati, II 1054. — at Hispalis, II 1176, 1188. — at Osset, II 1256. — at Baena, II 1596. — at Tucci, II 1666, 1667, 1679. — at Malaca, II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*) LIII, LIIII, LXVI; 1967. — at Salpensa, II 1963 (*Lex Salpens.*) XXVI, XXVII sq. — at Vallis Singilis, II 2059. — at Urgavo, II 2106. — at Isturgi, II 2121. — at Obulco, II 2126, 2129-31, 2149 a. — at Corduba, II 2223, 2226, 2227, 2342. — at *Cabeza del Grieco*, II 3103-4. — at Ebusus, II 3662. — at Pollentia, II 3696-8. — at Mago, II 3708-10. — at Saguntum, II 3854, 3855, 3857, 3858, 3860, 3864, 3865, 4028, 6055. — at Tarraco, II 4194, 4212, 4224, 4262, 4274, 4275, 4279 (Tarraco), 4616 (Iluro). — at Barcino, II 4521, 4523-5 4527-30, 4532-3, 6150-1. — at Aeso, II 4464. — at Baetulo, II 4610. — at Gerunda, II 4622. — at Urso, II 5439 (*Lex Ursone-sis*) LXII l. 15, etc. — at *Azuaga*, II 5547. — at Ilerda, II 5848. — at Carthago Nova, II 5941 (Asso, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — Uncertain town, II 3174 (Tarraconensis).

(5) In Gaul: at Vasio, XII 1371, 1377. — in the *ager Vocontiorum*, XII 1514, 1711. — at Vienna, XII 1821, 1877, 1883, 1887, 1889. — at Aquae Sextiae, XII 522, 525. — at Arelate, XII 696, 710, 711. — at Arausio, XII 1235. — at Dea Augusta, XII 1564. — at Gratianopolis, XII 2245. — at Genava, XII 2614. — at Nemausus, XII 3193, 3195, 3196, 3217 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 3227, 3228, 3229, 3257, 3261, 3273, 3282, 3292, 4357, 4387, 4389, 4396, 4401, 4421, 4423, 4427, 6037 a. — at Sextantio, XII 4190. — at Bae-

terrae, XII 4238. — at Aquae Iuliae XII 4363. — at Petrucorii, XIII 969. — at Lugudunum, XIII 1900, 1917 (1<sup>st</sup>), 1919. — at Agedincum, XIII 2949 (250). — at Civitas Tungrorum, XIII 3599. — Uncertain town, XII 351.

(6) Uncertain towns, probably of Italy. VI 951 (Rome, 97), 1684 (Rome, 321), 9288, 9289, 29731.

(b) *Aedilis* as local magistrate, with additional title. (1) AEDILIS IVRE DICVNDI, IX 263 (Gnathia), 669 (Ausculum), 690 (Herdoniae), 1646, 1656 (Beneventum); XI 3614 (Caere, 2<sup>nd</sup>); III 10738 (199); VIII 19696 (Civ. Celtianensium).

(2) AEDILIS QVINQVENNALIS, VI 29699 (Rome, for some town); XIV 2621, Notiz. (1905) p. 271 (Tusculum); X 6015 (Minturnae), 6240 (Fundi); IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242), 3427, 3438 (Peltuinum), 4126, 4132 (Acquiculi), 4892 (Trebula Mutuesca); III 1517 (Sarmizegetusa).

(3) AEDILIS CVRVLIS, X 1785 (Puteoli); XI 4378 (Ameria); III 2077 (Salonae). — XI 385, 386 (Ariminum): III VIR(O) AEDILI CVRVI; XI 387 (ibid.): AEDILI CVI ET CVRVLIS I(VRIS) D(ICTIO) ET PLEBEIA MANDATA EST.

(4) CERIALIS AEDILIS, VIII 6962 (Cirta).

(5) AEDILIS ANNONAE, XI 3614 (Caere).

(6) III VIR AEDILIS, AEDILIS III VIR (IVRE DICVNDI) etc. III VIR AEDILIS, XIV 3581 (Tibur); X 379 (bet. Altinum and Volcei), 6428 (Circeii); IX 3084, 3092 (Sulmo), 3357 (Pinna), 3922 (Alba Fucens, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 3941, 3942, 3945 (Alba Fucens); XI 1749 (Volaterrae), 1905 (Cortona), 4081, 4087, 4094, Notiz. (1898) p. 406 (Oriculum); XI 4122, 4124 (Narnia), 4579 (Carsulao), 5288 (HisPELLUM), 3123 (Falerii), 3211 (Nepet). — III VIR PRO AEDILE, Notiz. (1898) p. 57 (*Pitigliano*). — AEDILIS III VIR, VI 29713 (Rome, for some town); X 330 (Atina), 434 (Potentia); XI 1610 (Florentia), 5811 (Iguvium), 6014 (Sestinum, 3<sup>d</sup>); III 9940 (Asseria). — AEDILIS III VIR IVRE DICVNDI, X 399 (ager Atinas), 8105, 8106 (Volcei); XI 4389 (Ameria); 5964 (Pitinum Mergens), 6056, 6058, 6062, 6067, 6068 (Urvinum Mataurense); III 2073, 2075, 2083, 8737, 8786, 8787 (Salonae).

(7) AEDILIS QVAESTORIAE POTESTATIS,



VIII 6712 (Tiddis), 7990, 7991 (Rusicade). — AED(ILIS) HAB(ENS) IVR(IS) DIC(TIONEM) Q(VAESTORIS) PRO PRAET(ORE), VIII 7986 (Rusicade). — AEDILIS PRO Q(VAESTORE), X 219 (Grumentum, 57 B. C.).

(8) AED(ILIS) P(ROCVRANDIS?) A(EDIBVS?), X 827 (Pompeii). — AEDILIS (D. R. P.) V. A. S. P. P. (meaning not certain. Cf. Ruggiero I p. 252), IV 176, 203, 222, 317, 319, 427, 433, 636, 647, 668, 1137; Année Epigr. (1902) p. 52 no. 193 (Pompeii, *dipinti*).

(9) AID(ILIS) SEN(ATOR) COP(TATVS) (*sic*), X 5914, 5916 (Anagnia).

(10) PR(A)EF(ECTVS) PRO EDILIBVS (*sic*), VIII 21078 (Caesarea).

(C) *Aedilis* as title of religious functionaries, having no connection with the civic office. (a) AEDILIS ETRVRIAE, XI 2116, 2120 (Clusium), 3257 (Sutrium), 3615 (Caere). [Cf. XI 1905 (Cortona): IIII VIR AED. Q. [PR.] ETRVRIAE]. (b) AEDILIS (ET PRAETOR) SACRI(S) VOLK(ANI) (*sic*) FACIV(NDIS), XIV 3, 351, 375, 376, 390 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 391 (Ostia). (c) AEDILIS LVSTRALIS, XIV 2603, 2628 (Tusculum, B. C.). (d) AEDILIS AVGVSTALIS, X 1493 (Neapolis). (e) AEDILIS AC SACERDOS, VIII 1224, 1225 (Vaga). (f) AEDILIS CASTRORVM (= *aedituus*, q. v. Gk. *ἄειτός*). VI 231 (Rome). — [Add XI 3259 (Sutrium): (*illius*) SCRIBAE AEDIL(IVM?) DIESPITRIS].

(D) *Aediles* in the army and in *collegia*. VI 1063 (Rome, 212): (*ille*) AEDILIS FACTVS A VEXILLATIONE; III 6162, 6166 (Troesmis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AEDILIS IN THE BAR-RACKS (*canabae*). — XIV 2636 (Tusculum, 131): AEDIL(IS) ET CVRAT(OR) SODAL(ITATIS); XIV 3684 (Tibur): AEDIL(IS) IVVENVM TIBVRI; III 5678 (Lauriacum): AED(ILIS) [C]OL(LEGI) IVVENV[M].

AEDILITAS. "The rank, dignity, functions, of *aedilis*", "aedileship". In Rome and the towns.

[Form, EDILICILIT. (*sic*). VIII 9073 (Auzia). — Abbrev., AED., VI 9288, 9289 (Rome), XIV 2115 (Lanuvium), VIII 1842 (Theveste), 2344 (Thamugadi), 6996 (Cirta, 200), 8300 (Cuicul, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 8466 (Sitifis, 156), 8497 (Sitifis). — AEDIL., XII 2611 (Genava). — AEDILIT., III 633 (Philippi). — AEDILITAT., X 3704 (Cu-

mae), XI 3123 (Falerii), 5278 (Hispellum), VIII 4219 (Verecunda)].

Esp. freq. in the phrase: OB HONOREM AEDILITATIS, IX 3314 (Superaequum, 271); XI 3123 (Falerii); X 7223 (Lilybaeum); III 633 (Philippi), 2871 (Nedinum); VIII 858, 862, 863 (Mun. Giufitanum), 895, 12382 (Villa Magna, 239), 1842 (Theveste), 2344, 17834 (Thamugadi), 3295 (Lambaesis), 4219 (Verecunda), 4874 (Thubursicum Numidarum), 6942, 6947, 6996, 7095, 7105, 7121, 7122, 19489 (Cirta), 7990, 7991 (Rusicade), 8300 (Cuicul, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 8466 (Sitifis, 156), 8497 (Sitifis), 9024 (Auzia, 3<sup>d</sup>), 9073? (Auzia), 9319 = 20936 (Tipasa, 209), 9352, 10981 = 20986, 20987 (Caesarea, 209), 9754 (Portus Magnus, 196), 11345 (Sufetula), 12435 (Prov. Procons., 239); II 3423, 3424 (Carthago Nova). — Similarly, VIII 14372 (Prov. Procons.): IN HONOREM AEDILITATIS; XI 5278 (Hispellum): IN HONORE AED(ILITATIS) MORTVVS EST; XIV 2115 (Lanuvium): PRO HONORE AE[D] (ILITATIS); VIII 8469 (Sitifis, 207): OB POLLICITATIONEM HONORIS AEDILITATIS; X 3704 (Cumae): HONOREM AEDILITATIS LAVDABILITER ADMINISTRAVIT; VIII 769 (Mun. Thibica): MVLTIPPLICATIS SVMMIS HONORARIS (*sic*) AEDILITATIS SVAE. — V 532 (Terreste, 138-161) II l. 6: PER AEDILITATIS GRADVM; VIII 17838 (Thamugadi): INLATA R(EI) P(VBLICAE) LEGITIMA AEDILITATIS; XII 2611 (Genava): (*illi*) OFFICIO INTER CONVICANOS SVOS FVNCTO AEDILITATIS; IX 5445 (Falerio): AEDILITATE RIMESSA; VI 1511, 1512 (Rome): (*illi*) EODEM ANNO AD AEDILITATEM PROMOTO; VI 9288 (Rome, for some town): IN AED(ILITATE) DECVRIO ADLECTVS; VI 9289 (Rome, *ibid.*): IN SVA AED(ILITATE) DEC(VRIO) LECTVS EST; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*) LIII: QVI AEDILITATEM QVAESTVRAMVE PETET; *ib.* LIX: QVI II VIRATVM, AEDILITATEM, QVAESTVRAMVE PETET; X 7490 (Lipara), VIII 11677 (Thala), 12380 (Mun. Giufitanum): ANNO AEDILITATIS SVAE; X 688 (Surrentum): AEDILITATE SPECTACVLVM GLADIA[TORVM] CIRCENSIVM EDIDIT; XI 4406 (Ameria) *figmt.*: AEDILITATEM.

[\* AEDI · MATIONIS. Corrupt reading in *Ed. Diocl., Introd.* II l. 2 (III p. 1929): VT NOMEN AEDI · MATIONIS ET FACTI EXPLI-

CARE HVMANAE LINGVAE RATIO NON POSSIT].  
AEDITIMVS. See AEDITVMVS.

AEDITIO. See EDITIO.

AEDITVA. "A woman temple-guardian, sexton". [Cf. AEDITVVS, AEDITVMVS]. VI 2209 (Rome): DORIDI, ASINII, GALLI AEDITVAE A DIANA; VI 2213 (Rome): LOLLIA VRBANA, AEDITVA MINISTRA.

AEDITVMVS, AEDITIMVS. "Temple-guardian, or caretaker", "sexton". [Cf. AEDITVVS]. VI 345 (Rome): ISIDI SACRVM. ASTRAGALVS AEDITIMVS; VI 4327 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): CERDO, ANTONIAES (*sic*) DRVSI AEDITVMVS VENERIS; XIV 256 (Ostia) l. 179: (*ille*) AEDITI(MVS).

AEDITVO, -ARE. "To serve as *aedituus*", q. v. VI 8707 (Rome): (*illi*) AEDITVO AB ISEM PELAGIAM (*sic*)... AEDITVAVIT AN(NOS) X.

AEDITVS. See AEDITVVS.

AEDITVVS. (AEDITVS). "Temple-guardian", "caretaker", "sexton", of temple, shrine, tomb, or the like. [Cf. AEDITVMVS, AEDITVA]. [Forms, AEDITVS, VI 302, 409, 2207, 4222, 8703, 8706, 8710-12, 9102 (Rome); XIV 32 (Ostia): Am. Journ. Arch. (1898) p. 374 etc. as below (Puteoli); I p. 327 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 247, X 6638 *c* (Antium, 1<sup>st</sup>); VIII 12652 (Carthago). — AEDITOS, VI 8713 (Rome). — EDITVVS, VI 2208 = 32446 (Rome). — Acc. sing. AEDITVOM, VI 2068 (Rome, 91). — Gen. plur. AEDITVOM, VI 2202 (Rome), XIV 2629 (Tusculum). — Gen. plur. AEDITVVM, XIV 2629 (Tusculum). — Abbrev., AEDITV., XIV 2637 (Tusculum). — AEDIT., VI 2215, 8639 (1<sup>st</sup>), 8714 (Rome); Notiz. (1901) p. 280 (Tusculum); XIV 2918 (Praeneste); X 1728 (Puteoli), 6637, 6638, I p. 327 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 247 (Antium); VIII 12654 (Carthago); XII 2215 (Gratianopolis). — AEDI., VI 2330 *b* (Rome). — AED., VI 2212, 10291 (Rome); X 8067<sup>12</sup> (Pompeii, a weight)].  
(A) With name of the divinity of whose shrine the *aedituus* was in charge. VI 122 = 32451 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) AEDITVI VENERIS HORTORVM SALLVSTIANORVM; VI 302 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HERCVLI BVLL(ATO). M. VLPIVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) TIMOCRATES AEDITVS; VI 479 = XIV 32 (Ostia): ASCLEPIADES AEDITVS CAPITOLI; VI 538 (Rome): CRESC(E)N(S) AEDITVVS AVGG. NN.; VI 675 (Rome): (*illi*) AEDITVI, and (*ille*) AEDITVVS DE MONETA; VI 2068 (Rome, *Arval*, 91): [PIACVLVM FACTVM PER KALA]TOREM ET PVBLICOS ET AEDITVOM (*sic*) IN [LVCO DEAE DIAE]; VI 2202 (Rome): (*illi*) CVR(ATOR) AEDITVOM (*sic*) CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS, and AEDITVI CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS; VI 2203 (Rome): (*illius*) AEDITVI DE AEDE CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS; VI 2204-7, 2208 = 32440 (Rome): *aeditui aedis Concordiae*; VI 2210 (Rome): (*illi*) AEDITVO DIANAE PLANCIANAE; VI 2211 (Rome): AEDITVVS MATRIS D[EVM]; VI 2330 *b* (Rome): AEDITVVS A SACRARIO DIVI AVG(VSTI); VI 4305 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AEDITVVS DIANAE CORNIFICIANAE; VI 4222 (*ibid.*): AEDITVS TEMPLI DIVI AVG(VSTI) [E]T DIVAE AVGVSTAE QVOD EST IN PALATIVM (*sic*); VI 5745 (Rome): AEDITVVS VESTAE; VI 8423 (Rome): (*illi*) AEDITVO AEDIS NEPTVNI QVAE EST IN CIRCO FLAMIN(IO); VI 8703 (Rome): CAESARIS AEDITVS AB CONCORDIA; VI 8704 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AEDITVI TEMPLI NOVI DIVI AVG(VSTI); VI 8705 (*ibid.*): AEDITVVS FORTVNAE REDVCIS; VI 8706 (*ibid.*): AEDITVS AEDIS FORTVNAE TVLLIANAE; VI 8707 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) AEDITVO AB ISEM PELAGIAM (*sic*); VI 8708 (*ibid.*): AEDITVVS DE AEDE IOVIS PORTICVS OCTAVIAE; VI 8709 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) AEDITVO AED(IS) MARTIS VLTORIS; VI 8710 (*ibid.*): AEDITVS VENERIS FELICIS; VI 8711 (*ibid.*): AEDITVS A VESTE. — XIV 73 (Ostia): AEDITVVS AEDIS ROMAE ET AVG(VSTI); XIV 2620 (Tusculum): AVGVSTALES, AEDITVI [CASTORIS E]T POLLVCIS; XIV 2629 (*ibid.*): CVR(ATOR) AEDITVOM (*sic*) CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS, and XVII AEDITVI CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS; Notiz. (1901) p. 280 = Dessau 6214 (*ibid.*): AED[IT(VVS)] [A]EDIS CA[ST(ORIS) ET] POLLVCIS; XIV 2637 (*ibid.*): MAG(ISTER) AEDITV(ORVM) CASTORIS POLLVC(IS) AVGVSTALIVM; XIV 2639 (*ibid.*): PERMISSV AEDITVVM (*sic*) CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS; XIV 2918 (Praeneste): [MA]G(ISTER) AED(ITVORVM) AED(IS) C(ASTORIS) P(OLLVCIS); XIV 4257 (Tibur): AEDITVI H[ERCVLIS VICTORIS]; I p. 327 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 247 = X 6638 *c* (*Fasti Antiates*, 1<sup>st</sup>): AEDITVS FORTVVARVM; V 5598 (ager Mediolanensis): (*illius*) HARVSPICIS ET AEDITVI TEMPLI FORTVNAE; V 5306 (Comum.): AEDI[TVO] MARTIS; III 2902 (Iader): APOLLINI LYCIO. (*Ille*) AE-



DITVVS; V 519 (Tergeste): (*ille*) AEDITVVS (of *Mater Deum Magna*); XII 2215 (Gratianopolis): (*ille*) ISIDIS AEDIT(VVS). — Add VI 3879 = 32450 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): [AE]DITVVS AB AEDAE.

(B) In religious associations, civil or military. VI 2212 (Rome): (*ille*) AED(ITVVS) MAG(ISTER); VI 5183 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) AEDITVO COLLEGI TABERNACLARIORVM; III 5822 (Aug. Vindelicum): AEDITVVS SINGVLARIVM (of the *ala II Flavia singularium*).

(C) *Aeditui* named without further indication. VI 2214-18, 9102, 10291 (Rome), 3926, 8712-14, 9102 (*ibid.*, 1<sup>st</sup>); X 1728, 1958, *Am. Journ. Arch.* (1898) p. 374 = *Année Epigr.* (1899) p. 9 = *Notiz.* (1901) p. 19 = *Rev. Arch.* (1901) p. 466 = *Année Epigr.* (1901) p. 48 (Puteoli); X 8067<sup>12</sup> (Pompeii); X 6637 (Antium, 1<sup>st</sup>); XI 2719 (Volsinii); V 767 (Aquilaia); *Année Epigr.* (1902) p. 10 (Moguntiacum); VIII 9425 (Caesarea), 12652-4 (Carthago).

AEDO etc. See EDO.

AEDO, AEDON. (*ἀηδών*). Lat. *luscinia*, "nightingale", in sepulchral verse. VI 9118 (Rome): ET SVPER (sc. *tumulum*) IN NIDO MARATHONIS CANTET AEDON; VI 25063 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): CVM TE, NATE, FLEO; PLANCTVS DABET (*sic*) ATTICA AEDO.

AEDVA = *haedua*, "she-goat". [Cf. HAEDVS, HAEDA]. VIII 8247 (Numidia): AEDVA(M) VENERI.

AEDVA. See AEDVVS.

AEDVCATRIX. See EDVCATRIX.

[\* AEDVSA = ? XI 6700<sup>206</sup> (Arretium, Arretine vase): P. CORN(ELIVS) AEDVSA, probably a personal name].

AEDVVS, AEDVA. "Aeduan", "of the tribe of the Aedui", in Gaul between the rivers *Liger* (Loire) and *Arar* (Saône). Subst. and adj. [Forms, AEDVS, XII 3325 (Nemausus); HAEDVVS, XII 5110 (Aventicum)].

XIII 1462 (Augustonemetum): SEXT. ORGIVS SVAVIS, AEDVVS; 2014 (Lugudunum): MARIAE MACRINAE, AEDVAE; 2669 (Augustodunum): (*illius*) IN AEDVIS CONSISTENTIS; 2828 (ager Aeduorum): OPIFICES LORICARI QVI IN AEDVIS CONSIST(VNT); 2873 (Alesia): (*ille*) OMNIBVS HONORIBVS APVD AEDVOS ET LINGONES FVNCTVS; 2924

(Autessiodurum): (*illi*) ADIVTORI PROC(VRATORIS) ... CIVITATIS AEDVORVM; 2940 (Agedincum): (*illi* fem.) CIVI AEDVAE; 5110 (Aventicum): HAEDVORVM CIVITAS; 5353 (*ad Iuram Montem*): (*illi*) AEDVO; XII 3325 (Nemausus): (*ille*) NAT(IONE) AEDVS; III 4498 (Carnuntum): (*ille*) CIVES (*sic*) AEDVVS; VI 11090 = 34037 (Rome): (*illi*) AEDVO.

AEFLANVS (MONS). Name of a mountain in Latium, derived from the ancient town of Aefulae on its slope (near modern *S. Gregorio di Sassula*), rising on the spurs of the Sabine Hills between Tibur and Praeneste. (Now *Monte S. Angelo in Arcese*). XIV 3530 (*S. Gregorio di Sassula*): RIVOM AQVAE CLAVDIAE AVGVSTAE SVB MONTE AEFLANO.

AEGAE. (a) An inland town of Aeolis, north-east of Cyme. X 1624 (Puteoli, 30): [AEG]AE, in a list of fourteen towns of Asia Minor injured by an earthquake in 17, and restored by Tiberius.

(b) A town mentioned as the birthplace of a soldier; probably Aegae in Cilicia (now *Ayas*). VIII 18084 (Castra Lambaetitana) l. 35: (*ille*) ECIS (*sic*), IMM(VNIS).

AEGASSIS. See ARGASSIS.

AEGER. "Sick". [Abbrev., AEG., XII 915 (Arelate)].

(a) Lit. of men. In inscr. of male "hospital-nurses" of the imperial house, VI 8771 (Rome): PARTHENOPAEVS AB AEGRIS; VI 8770 (Rome): ... AVGVSTI L(IBERTVS) STEPHAN(VS) AB AEGRIS CVBICVLARIOR(VM); VI 33749 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) AB AEGRIS CVBVLARIOR(VM) (*sic*). — XII 915 (Arelate): AGNOSCET HOMINES AEG(ER) QVOS NON POTE SANVS; VI 24800 (Rome): MORTE TARDATA, VIVAS AEGER, INOPS!; Le Blant 176 (Civ. Turonum, †): COECVS (*sic* in *ms.*), CLAVDVVS, INOPS, FVRIOVS ET ANXIVS, AEGER.

(b) Transferred (in verse). VI 25427 (Rome): QVODQVE VIRVM VICIT (i. e. *supervixit*), AEGRA DOLORE FVIT; XIII 2414 (Lugudunum, †): AEGROS MVLTORVM POTVI RELEVARE DOLORES; III 768 (Tomi): ORDINIBVS SCYTHICIS CVRAS [Q]VI SVSTVLIT AE[GRAS]; VI 21846 (Rome): AN FELIX AEGRAE POTIVS SVBDVCTA SENECTAE.

AEGIAMVNNIAEGVS, if correctly read,

name of a local Spanish divinity. II 2523 (Civ. Limicorum): AEGIAMVNNAEAO (*ille*) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

AEGINA. Island in the Saronic gulf. VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illa*) SACRATA APVD EGINAM (*sic*) HECATAE; VI 1780 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) SACRATAE APVD AEGINAM DEABVS (sc. *Hecatis*).

AEGO. See EGO.

AEGREGIVS. See EGREGIVS.

AEGROTO, -ARE. "To be sick", "fall sick". [Form EGROTO, Notiz. (1891) p. 266 (Pompeii, *graffito*)]. Carm. Lat. 1339 (Rome): CVM MARITO VIXIT DIES CENTVM, AEGROTAVIT DIES XXXX; III 2197 (Salonae): MENSES\_Q(VE) QVINQ(VE) ET ANNVM CVM AEGROTAVERIT; IV 762 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): ASBESTE, AEGROTES!; IV 2960 (*ibid.*): O TITE, AEGROTES!; Notiz. (1888) p. 522 (*ibid.*): INVIDIOSE QVI DELES (sc. *hoc scriptum*), AEGROTES!; *ib.* (1891) p. 266 (*ibid.*, *graffito*): MOSCHIS, AEGROTES! (*sic*).

AEGROTVS. "Sick". Carm. Lat. 1414 = Rossi II p. 106 no. 49 (Rome, †): OBTVLIT AEGROTIS VENIENTIBVS OMNIA GRATIS.

AEGYPTIA. See AEGYPTIVS.

AEGYPTIACVS. "Egyptian", in special uses. [Abbrev., AEGYP., I<sup>2</sup> p. 262 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354) Apr. 3, 21; *ib.* p. 264 (*ibid.*) May 3; *ib.* p. 272 (*ibid.*) Sept. 19; *ib.* p. 274 (*ibid.*) Oct. 3. — AEGYPTIAC., XIII 10021<sup>135</sup> (Bituriges)].

(a) *Dies Aegyptiacus*, "Egyptian day", an "unlucky" day for commencing business affairs, derived from the superstitious feelings fostered by the Egyptian astrologers. In the *Fasti Philocali* of 354, I<sup>2</sup> p. 256 (Jan. 2, 6, 16), p. 258 (Feb. 7, 25), p. 260 (Mar. 3, 24), p. 262 (Apr. 3, 21), p. 264 (May, 3, 21), p. 266 (June 7, 20), p. 268 (July 6, 18), p. 270 (Aug. 6, 21), p. 272 (Sept. 2, 19), p. 274 (Oct. 3, 20), p. 276 (Nov. 2, 24), p. 278 (Dec. 4, 14). [Cf. I<sup>2</sup> p. 297 § 3].

(b) As name of a medicinal lotion, XIII 10021<sup>135</sup> (Bituriges, oculist's stamp): COL(LYRIVM) AEGYPTIAC(VM) OPOBALS(AMATVM) AD CLAR(ITATEM).

AEGYPTIS. See AEGYPTIVS.

AEGYPTIVS, (AEGYPTVS). Adj. as subst., masc. and fem. "Egyptian".

[Forms, AEGYPTIVS, X 3482 (Misenum); AEGYPTIVS, X 3396 (*ibid.*); AEGYPTVS, VI 3162 (Rome), X 3532 (Misenum); AEGYPTIS (*sic* = \**Αγυπτις*?), X 3460 (*ibid.*); fem. AEGYPTIA, X 3635, 3638 (*ibid.*); HECIPTIA, VIII 9117 (Auzia). — Abbrev. AEGYPT., X 3383, 3489, 3516, 3520, 3579, 3589, 3614, 3638 (Misenum); AEGYP., VI 3110, 3127 (Rome), X 3534, 3568 (Misenum), XI 29 (Ravenna), 3528, 3534 (Centum Cellae); AEGY., VI 3159 (Rome); AEG., VI 3117 (Rome), X 3381, 3403, 3481, 3566 (Misenum)].

I<sup>2</sup> p. 257 sq.: (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9) under each month: VOCATVR ... (*sic*) ... APVD AEGYPTIOS; IV 1943 (Pompeii, *graffito*): NON EST EX ALBO IVDIX PATRE AEGYPTIO; X 3635 (Misenum): TAESIS, AEGYPTIA NOMV COPTITV. POLIS APOLLONOPOLII (*sic*); VIII 9117 (Auzia): ISTER AECIPTIA (*sic*).

Esp. freq. in inserr. of *milites classis praetoriae Misenensis* and *Ravennatis*. Ex., X 3381 (Misenum): C. HAMMONIVS FORTIS, (*centurio*) III (= *triere*) SPE, NATIONE AEG(YPTIVS). So VI 3110, 3117, 3127, 3133, 3159, 3162 (Rome), XIV 329 (Ostia), X 3383, 3396, 3403, 3460, 3464 a, 3469, 3470, 3481, 3482, 3489, 3514, 3515, 3516, 3520, 3532, 3534, 3566, 3568, 3579, 3583, 3589, 3614, 3638 (Misenum), XI 29 (Ravenna), 3528, 3534 (Centum Cellae). — COHORS I AEG(YPTIORVM), III 1633<sup>7</sup>, AE. Mitth. III p. 114 no. 15 (Dacia, *tegulae*).

AEGYPTVS. "Egypt.". [Forms, AEGYPTVS, VI 701, 702, (Rome, 10 B. C.); AEGYPTVS, VI 918 (Rome, 47); AEGYPTOS, VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>); AEGYPTVS, VI 32051 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); HEGYPTVS, VI 8582 (Rome); AEGYBTVS, III 14136<sup>1</sup> (Alexandrea). — Abbrev., AEG., regular and freq.; AEGYPT., VI 10053 = 33937 (Rome), XI 6011 (Sestinum, 1<sup>st</sup>), III 399 (Pergamus); AEGYP., III 14147<sup>1</sup> (Syene, 39); AEGY., III 14148<sup>2</sup> (Egypt, 103-5)].

(I) The country, become Roman fiscal (imperial) province in 30 B. C. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 27 l. 24: AEGYPTVM IMPERIO POPVLI [RO]MANI ADIECI; VI 701, 702 (Rome, 10 B. C.): AEGVPTO IN POTESTATEM POPVLI ROMANI REDACTA. — Poetical characterization of the country, VIII 212



(Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AEGYPTOS PHARIIS LEVITATIBVS, ARTIBVS ACTIS. — Otherwise only of functionaries, civil and military. — (A) PRAEFECTVS AEGYPTI, governor, imperial representative. III 24 (Mons Claudianus, 108-9), 31 (Thebae, 71-2), 37 (ibid., 95), 38 (ibid., 104), 39 (ibid., 121), 41 (ibid., 126), 44 (ibid., 134), 51 (ibid., 196), 79 (ibid., 203), 6025 (Syene, 140), 6588 (Alexandrea, 13-12 B. C.), 12046 (ibid., 10-11), 12048 (ibid., 174), 12053 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14136<sup>1</sup>, 14137, 14137<sup>1</sup> (Alexandrea), 14147<sup>1</sup> (Syene, 39), 14147<sup>2</sup> (ibid., 99), 14147<sup>3</sup> (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14147<sup>4</sup> (ibid., 162), 14148<sup>2</sup> (Egypt, 103-5), Année Epigr. (1902) p. 45 no. 161 (Schedia, 1<sup>st</sup>), ib. p. 58 no. 219 (Alexandrea), Rev. Arch. (1906) p. 378 (Fayoum, wooden tablet); VI 918 (Rome, 47), 1599, 1625 *b* (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1638, 1640 (Rome); XI 1125 (Aeclanum); XI 5213 (Fulginae, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5382 (Asisium, 82); V 875 (Aquila, 105); II 1971 (Abdera). — Add III 14147<sup>5</sup> (Philae, 29 B. C.): (*ille*) PRAEFECT[VS ALEX]ANDREAE ET AEGYPTI, ... EXERCITV ULTRA NILI CATARHACTE[N TRANSD]VCTO, IN QVEM LOCVM NEQVE POPVLO ROMANO NEQVE REGIBVS AEGYPTI [ARMA ANTE S]VNT PROLATA. — (B) COMITES. (Post-Constantinian). X 1700 (Puteoli, 343): (*illi*) COMITI ORIENTIS AEGYPTI ET MESOPOTAMIAE; VI 32051 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) COMITI PER ORIENTEM AEGYPTI (*sic*) ET MESOPOTAMIAE. — (C) DVX. III 12073 (Thebae, end 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) V(IR) P(ERFECTISSIMVS), DVX AEG(YPTI) ET THEB(AIDOS) VTRARVMQ(V)E LIB. (*sic* = *Libyarum*). — (D) IVRIDICI. X 6976 (Messana, 2<sup>nd</sup>?) : IVRIDICVS AEGYPTI; XI 6011 (Sestinum, 1<sup>st</sup>): HIC CVM MITTERTVR ... IN AEGYPT(VM) AD IVR(IS) DICT(IONEM). — (E) RATIONALIS. III 17 = 6585 (Alexandrea, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) V(IR) P(ERFECTISSIMVS), RAT(IONALIS) AEG(YPTI). — (F) MAGISTER. III 18 = 6586 (Alexandrea, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) V(IR) P(ERFECTISSIMVS), MAG(ISTER) PRIVAT(ARVM) AEG(YPTI) ET LIB(YAE). — (G) IDIOLOGVS. X 4862 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illi*) IDIOL[O]GO AD AEGYPTVM. — (H) PROCVRATORES. III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) IN AEGYPTO AD EPISTRATEGIAM SEPTEM NOMORVM ET ARSINOITVM; VI 8582 (Rome): PROC(VRATOR) FARI ALEXANDRIAE AD HEGYPTVM (*sic*); X

1685 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>): PROCVR(ATOR) LVDI FAMIL(IAE) GLAD(IATORIAE) CAESARIS ALEXANDRAE AD AEGYPTVM. — (I) Military. III 6809 (Antiochia Pisidia, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEF(ECTVS) EXERCITV(S) QVI EST IN AEGYPTO; III 399 (Pergamus): TR(IBVNVS) MIL(ITVM) ALEXANDR(EAE) AD AEGYPT(VM) LEG(IONIS) XXII; III p. 856 (Thebae, 86, *tabula honestae missionis*): CLASSICIS QVI MILITANT IN AEGYPTO SVB (*illo*); III p. 1962 (Coptos, 83): ... COHORTIBVS SEPTEM, ET SVNT IN AEGYPTO SVB (*illo*). — Add frgmt., XI 4827 (Spoletium), III 14195<sup>37</sup> (Ephesus).

(II) As name of race-horse, VI 10053 = 33937, 10056 (Rome). [In Gk. inscr., VIII 12509].

AEGYPTVS. Adj. See AEGYPTIVS.

AEHEEV. See EHEV.

AEIVS = *eius*. See IS.

AELARIQVM *gens*, \*as name of a Spanish clan. II 3062 (Madrid): AMIA AELARIQ(VM) MARTI V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS).

ALECTVS. See ELECTVS.

AELEMOSINA. See ELEEMOSYNA.

AELIA in names of towns. See AELIVS.

AELIANENSES, name of an association at, or near, Lambaesis, devoted to the *cultus* of Commodus, for whose safety they set up an altar. Rev. Arch. (1901) p. 451 (near Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AELIANENSES ARAM FAC(IENTIAM) INSTITVE[RVNT].

AELIANORVM *collegium*, an association in Rome devoted to the *cultus* of Hadrian. VI 978 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): COLLIG[ONIO] (*sic*) AELIANORVM SANCTISSIMO.

AELIANVS. Title of Hercules as protector of Hadrian, or perhaps mystically identified with Hadrian. IX 1095 (Aeclanum): HERCVLI AELIANO SACRVM.

AELIVS. Adj. "Aelian". Derived from some (esp. imperial) member of the *gens Aelia*, notably Hadrian. [Forms, E(LIVS?), III 11373 (Vindobona, *tegula*); AELIS, abl. plur., III 7474 (Durostorum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); AETIA, by mistake, III p. 1982 (Chesters, England, 146). — Abbrev., AEL. *passim*; AE., VI 32624 (Rome), III 8074<sup>16</sup> (Dacia), VII 837 (Amboglanna, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>); A., IX 6083 (Aeclanum), III 5658 (Cetium)].

(A) LEX AELIA. I 1409 (fgmt. of law,

of uncertain source, now at Florence): [LEGIBVS] EIVS C(OLONIAE), ITA VTI LEGE AELI[A ... CAVTVM] EST.

(B) In names of *coloniae* and *municipia*. (1) *Municipium Aelium* (*Sua*??), in Prov. Byzacena. VIII 929 = 11206 (*ibi*): [MVN]ICIPIVM AELIV[M] .... — (2) *Colonia Aelia Augusta Aeclanum*, in Samnium. IX 1111 (Aeclanum, 167): [COLONIA] AELIA [AVG. AE]CLA[N]VM; IX 6083<sup>11</sup> (Aeclanum, *signaculum*): A(E-LIA) A(VGVSTA) A(ECLANVM). [See AECLANVM]. — (3) *Colonia Aelia Septimia Aquincum*, in Pannonia Inferior. See below, (D). — (4) *Municipium Aelium Avitta*, in Prov. Proconsularis. VIII 1177 (Avitta, 159); MVNICIPIVM AELIVM AVITTA. [See AVITTA]. — (5) *Colonia Aelia Capitolina*, in Judaea, = Hierosolyma, Jerusalem. On milestones near Jerusalem, in Latin and Greek, as III 116 = 6649 = 12088 (A. D. 162): COL(ONIA) AEL(IA) CAPIT(OLINA) and ἀπὸ Κολ(ωνίας) Ἀλίας Καπιτωλ(ίνης); III 12085, 12087, 12088, 12089, 13594, 13595, 13598 (2<sup>nd</sup>). [See CAPITOLINA]. — (6) *Municipium Aelium Carnuntum* (*Karnuntum*), in Pannonia Superior. III 4554 (Vindobona): DEC(VRIO) M. A. K.; XI 6358 (Pisaurum): MVN. AEL. KARN.; III 14359<sup>2</sup> (Carnuntum): MVNICIPI AEL. CARNVNT[I]. [See CARNVNTVM]. — (7) *Colonia Aelia Cetiensium, Municipium Aelium Cetium*, in Noricum. III 5630 (Ovilava): [COLONIA] AEL. CETIENSIVM; *ib.* 5652 (Comagena): COLONI[A] A[E]LI[A CET]IENSIVM and [COLONIAE] A[E]L. CETIENS.; *ib.* 5658 (Cetium): M. A. C.; *ib.* 5663 (Namara): M. AEL. CET. [See CETIENSIS, CETIVM]. — (8) *Municipium Aelium Choba*, in Mauretania Sitifensis. VIII 8375 (Choba, 196): MVNICIPI AELII CHOBAE. [See CHOBA]. — (9) *Municipium Aelium Hadrianum Augustum Chlubitanum*, in Numidia. VI 1684 (Rome, 321): MVNICIPI AEL. HADRIANI AVG. CHLVBITANI. [See CHVLLV]. — (10) *Municipium P(ublium??) Aelium Dru(betanum)*, in Dacia. III 6309 (Moesia Sup.): MVN. P. AEL. DRV. Cf. below, (D). [See DROBETA]. — (11) *Colonia Aelia Hadriana Augusta Formiae*, in Latium. X 6079 (Formiae, 197): COL. AELIA HADRIANA AVGVSTA FORMIAE. [See

FORMIAE]. — (12) *Colonia Aelia Hadriana Augusta Iconiensium*, in Lycaonia. III 12136 (Iconium, 137): COL. AELIA HADRIANA AVG.; III 12137 (*ibid.*, 212): COL. AEL. HADRIANA AVG. ICONIENSIVM. [See ICONIVM, ICONIENSIS]. — (13) *Colonia Aelia Augusta Italica*, in Hispania Baetica. XII 1856 (Vienna, 3<sup>d</sup>): COL[O]NIA AELIA AVG. ITALICA. [See ITALICA]. — (14) *Colonia Aelia Augusta Lares*, in Prov. Proconsularis. VIII 1779 (Lares): COLONIA AELIA AVG. LARES. [See LARES]. — (15) *Colonia Aelia Aurelia Augusta Mactaris*, in Prov. Byzacena. VIII 11801 (Mactaris, 198): COL. AELIA AVRELIA MACTARIS; *ib.* 11804 (*ibid.*, 306-8): COL. AELIA AVRELIA AVG. MACT. [See MACTARIS]. — (16) *Colonia Aelia Mursa*, in Pannonia Inferior. III 3560 (Aquincum): COL. AEL. MVRSA. Cf. VI 3235 (Rome), and see below, (D). [See MVRSA]. — (17) *Colonia Aelia Ovilava*, in Noricum. IX 2593 (Terventum): AEL. OBI LAB. (*sic*). [See OVILAVA]. — (18) *Colonia Aelia Siscia?*, in Pannonia Superior. Cf. below, (D). [See SISCIA]. — (19) *Colonia Aelia Solva?*, in Noricum. Cf. below, (D). [See SOLVA]. — (20) *Colonia Aelia Augusta Mercvrialis Thaenitanorum* (*sic*), in Prov. Byzacena. VI 1685 (Rome, 321). [See THENAE]. — (21) *Municipium Aelium Viminacium*, in Moesia Superior. III 1654, 1655, 8102, 8127, 8128, 14519 (Viminacium): MVN. AEL. VIM. [See VIMINACIVM]. — (22) *Colonia Aelia Augusta (Vindelicum), Municipium Aelium Augustum (Vindelicum)*, in Raetia, now Augsburg. XIII 6741 (Moguntiacum, 210): AEL. AVGVSTA; XIII 6558 (Yagsthausen, 186): AEL. AVG.; III 5800 (Aug. Vindelicum): MVNICIPI AEL. AVG. [See S. V. AVGVSTVS]. — (23) *Colonia Iulia Aelia Hadriana Augusta Ulka*, in Prov. Proconsularis. VIII 1181 (Utika): COL. IVL. AEL. HADR. AVG. VTIK. [See VTIKA]. — (24) *Colonia Aelia Hadriana Augusta Zama Regia*, in Prov. Byzacena. VI 1686 (Rome, 322).

(C) Proper names other than towns. (a) *Aelii Carni*, an Alpine tribe. [See CARNI]. They received, in part, Roman citizenship from Hadrian. III 3915 (Nevidunum): AELII CARN(I), CIVES ROMANI.



— (b) *Aeliae Canabae legionis XI Claudia*, named after Hadrian. III 7474 (Durostorum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illis*) CONSISTENTIBVS (*sic*) IN CANABIS AELIS (*sic*) LEG. XI CL. [See CANABAE]. — (c) *Curia Aelia*. (1) at Gabii, the local senate-house. XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140): GABI(I)S, IN MVNICIPIO, IN CVRIA AELIA AVGVSTA. (2) at Neapolis in Africa, an electoral district of the town. VIII 974 (Neapolis): CVRIALES CVRIAE AELIAE. — (d) *Aelia Villa*, the spacious villa built by Hadrian (125-135) in the plateau below Tibur, now called *Villa Adriana*. XIV 3911 (Aquaë Albulae): TIBVRIS ADVERSAE DOMINVS QVA DESPICIT AEDEM, FRONTIBVS ET PICTIS AELIA VILLA NITET.

(D) As *quasi-tribus*. Soldiers, natives of some *Colonia Aelia*, or *Municipium Aelium*, as above (B), often place AELIA, AEL., AE. in the position of *tribus* in their name. EXX., VI 1058 (Rome): P. AELIVS P. F. AEL. SEPT. ROMVLVS, AQVINQ(VO) (*sic*, see AQVINCVM); VIII 2826 (Lambaesis): T. AVRELIVS T. F. AEL. VIBIVS ACVINCI (*sic*); VI 3235 (Rome): T. AVREL(IVS) VICT(ORINVS) AEL. MVRS[A]; VIII 3021 (*ibid.*): P. AELIO VICTORIO VET(ERANO) AELIA NA[P]OCA; VI 2385<sup>5</sup> = 32533 (Rome): [... ]IVS AEL. SISCIA, and [... ]RINVS AEL. SOLVA; VIII 2991 (Lambaesis): P. VALERIVS P. F. AEL. FELIX THEN(IVS); VI 2525 (Rome): M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. AELIA GALL(VS) VIVINACIO (*sic*). Add, from *laterculi Praetorianorum*, VI 32523 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); 32623, 32624 (Rome).

(E) Cohorts, with name derived from Hadrian. (1) COHORS I AELIA BRITTONVM, IX 5357 (Firmum Picenum). — (2) COHORS I AELIA CLASSICA, III p. 1982 (Chesters, England, 146). — (3) COHORS I AELIA DACORVM, VII 806, 808, 809, 810, 812-17, 821, 826, 837, 838 (Amboglanna), III p. 1982 (Chesters, 146); COH. I AEL. DAC. ANTO[NINIANA], VII 818 (Amboglanna); COH. I. AEL. DAC. GORDIANA, VII 819 (*ibid.*); COH. I AEL. DAC. POSTVMIANA, VII 820, 822 (*ibid.*); COH. I AEL. DAC. TETRICIANA, VII 823 (*ibid.*). — (4) COHORS I AELIA SEVERIANA EQ(VITATA), III 5647 (Astura, 230). — (5) COHORS AEL(IA) EXPEDITA, VIII 9358 (Caesarea Maur.). — (6) COHORS I AEL(IA) G(ALLORVM), III

8074<sup>10</sup> (Dacia, *tegula*). — (7) COHORS I AEL(IA) HISPANORVM MILLIARIA EQ(VITATA), VII 963-4 (Netherby, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>), 965 (*ibid.*, 222). — (8) COHORS I AELIA SAGITTARIORVM MILLIARIA, III 5645-6 (Astura), p. 1985 (Dacia, 148), p. 1986 (Brigetio, 149). Cf. III 11373 (Vindobona, *tegulae*). — (9) COHORS I AELIA CAES(ARIENSIS?) M(AVRORVM?) SAC(ITTTARIORVM), III p. 1978 (Dacia, 133). — (10) COHORS I AEL(IA) SING(VLARIVM), VIII 20753 (Auzia).

AELOQVIVM. See ELOQVIVM.

AELYSIVS. See ELYSIVS.

AEMATINI. The inhabitants of *Aemate*, a small place in Dalmatia, on the road between Salona and Servitium. III 9864 (Dalmatia, 1<sup>st</sup>): VT FINES REGERET ET TERMINOS PONERET INTER SAPVATES ET [AE]MATINOS.

AEMDVFI. Apparently the name of a town, perhaps in Illyria, but wholly unknown. As birthplace of a praetorian soldier. VI 32624 (Rome): C. IVL(IVS) C. F. QVI(RINA) VALENS, AEMDVFI.

AEMERITA. See EMERITA.

AEMILIA regio. See AEMILIVS.

AEMILIANA. (plur.) A suburban district of Rome in the *Campus Martius*, apparently extending to the Tiber; exact situation not known. Gruter 642 (Rome, bronze tablet): NAVIS HARENARIA QVAE SERVIT IN AEMILIANIS. Add inser. not yet published, found in 1906 on *Corso Pinciano*, Rome, and now in the author's possession: POLLIA C. >. L. VRBANA, ORNAT(RIX) DE AEMILIANIS, OLLAS II; M. CALIDIVS M. L. TOSOR (*sic*) APOLONI (*sic*) DE AEMILIANIS.

AEMILIANVS fundus. Name of estate, (a) at Veleia. XI 1147 (2<sup>nd</sup>) VI l. 19: FVNDVS AEMILIANVS ARRVTIANVS. (b) At Philippi. III 656: FVNDOS AEMILIAN(VM) ET PSYCHIAN(VM).

AEMILIVS. Adj. and subst., derived from the patrician *nomen gentilicium*. [Forms, AEMILIVS, X 5583 (Fabrateria Nova). XI 5029 (Mevania); in Greek, *Αιμιλία*, Eph. Epigr. V 150 (Erythrae); *Αιμιλία*, *ib.* IV p. 215 (Adramyrium) l. 16. — Abbrev., AEM. *passim*; AEMI., VI 2520 (Rome); AEMIL., VI 3884 = 32526 (Rome), XI 571 (Forum Populi), 1222 (Placentia)].

(1) Barbarously used as *praenomen*.

III 1228 (Apulum): QVINQVE HIC ANNO-  
RVM AETATIS CONDITVR INFANS. AEMILIVS  
HERMES HANC GENERAVIT; MATRIS DE NO-  
MINE DIXIT PLOTIA(M), PATRIS PRAENOMINE  
AEMILIAM; V 7339 (Forum Vibii Cabur-  
rum): AEMILIVS MONNINVS INDVTI F(ILIVS),  
FIRMVS MONNINVS AEMILI F(ILIVS).

(2) *Aemilia tribus*, one of the oldest  
of the *tribus rusticae*, said to have been  
instituted in 495 B. C. Freq. in inserr.,  
rarely written in full, as VI 2916 (Rome):  
C. IVLIVS C. F. AEMILIA RVFVS; VI 2715  
(Rome): [...] AEMILIA MAXIMO; III 776 =  
6195 (Troesmis): TIB. VETVRIO TIB. FIL.  
AEMILIA MAVRETANO. — EXX., VI 1440,  
1845, 2382 = 32638, 2520, 3503, 3884 =  
32526, 7183, 11739, 13969, 13994, 16485,  
24732, 24780, 32738, 34659, 35389  
(Rome); XIV 2849 (Praeneste); X 53  
(Vibo, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 125 (Thurii), 769 (Stabiae,  
52), 770 (ibid., 68), 1800 (Puteoli), 4743,  
4776 (Suessa Aurunca), 5583 (Fabrateria  
Nova), 6016 (Minturnae), 6096, 6098,  
6107, 6163 (Formiae), 6240, 6241, 6243,  
6244, 6250, 6254, 6268 (Fundi), 6353  
(Terracina? = 6250 above), 7259 (Mons  
Eryx); IX 1460 (Ligures Baebiani), 5560  
(Monte Milone); XI 5005 (Trebiae), 5029,  
5051, 5084, 5103, 5144 (Mevania); V  
912 (Aquileia), 7598 (Alba Pompeia, 1<sup>st</sup>);  
III 596 (Berhoea), 605, 607, 608, 609,  
622 (Dyrrachium), 7277 (Corinthus),  
7321 (Macedonia), 9741 (Delminium),  
12409 (Moesia Inf.); Eph. Epigr. V 150  
(Erythrae); VIII 660 (Mactar), 7223  
(Cirta), 8965 (Saldae), 14707 (Thubur-  
nica), 20673 (Tupusuctu).

(3) *Pons Aemilius*, in Rome, spanning  
the Tiber between the *Pons Sublicius*  
and the *Insula Tiberina*; built towards  
the end of the second century B. C. by  
the quaestor Aemilius, according to Plu-  
tarch. A single arch still standing in  
mid-stream is known as *Ponte Rotto*. I  
p. 299 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 217 = IX 2320 (*Fasti*  
*Allifani*, before 29 B. C.) Aug. 17: (*Fer-  
riae*) PORTVNO AD PONTEM AEMILIVM; I  
p. 320 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 240 = VI 2298 (*Fasti*  
*Vallenses*, Rome, before A. D. 13) Aug.  
17: PORTVNO AD PONTEM AEMILI; I p. 324  
= I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiter-  
nini*, after 15 A. D.) Aug. 17: PORTVNO  
AD PONTEM AEMILIVM.

(4) *Basilica Aemilia*, in Rome, on the  
north side of the Forum, perhaps figured  
in the *Forma Urbis Romae* (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>),  
VI 29844<sup>15</sup>: [BASILICA? A]EMILI[A].

(5) *Via Aemilia*. (a) A Roman mili-  
tary highroad extending from Ariminum  
through Bononia to Placentia, and forming  
a continuation of the Via Flaminia; built  
in 187 B. C. by the consul M. Aemilius  
Lepidus. Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 164 no. 164  
= Année Epigr. (1903) p. 401 = Notiz.  
(1902) p. 539 (Bononia, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIAM AEMILIAM  
AB ARIMINO AD FLVMEN TREBIAM MV-  
NIENDAM CVRAVIT. Officials, CVRATOR VIAE  
AEMILIAE, XIV 2925 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XI  
571 (Forum Popili), III 4013 (Andan-  
tonia, 1<sup>st</sup>); SVB CVRATOR (*sic*) VIAE AEMILIAE,  
X 7587 (Carales, 2<sup>nd</sup>); CVRATOR  
VIAE AEMILIAE ET ALIMENTORVM, VI 1368  
(Rome, 235), XIV 3993 (bet. Nomentum  
and Ficulea, 3<sup>d</sup>); PRAEFECTVS ALIMENTORVM  
PER AEMILIAM, X 3601 (Tibur, 172). (b)  
*Via Aemilia (Scauri)*, a Roman highroad  
extending from Volaterrae through Genua  
to Dertona, and forming a continuation  
of the Via Aurelia; built in 109 B. C.  
by the censor M. Aemilius Scaurus. XI  
6664 (near Pisae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM AEMILIAM  
VETVSTATE DILAPSAM.

(6) *Aemilia regio*, named from the *Via*  
*Aemilia* (above 5a), the eighth of the  
*regiones* into which Augustus divided  
Italy. (Still called *Emilia*). Chief city,  
Placentia. Officials, VI 332 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
IVR(IDICO) PER AEM(ILIAM), LIGVRIAM; X  
5178 (Casinum): IVRIDICO PER [A]EMILIAM  
ET LIGVRIAM; X 5398 (Aquinum, 214):  
IVR[ID]ICO PER A[EM(ILIAM)] ET LIGVRIAM;  
VIII 597 (Prov. Byzacena): [I]V[R]IDICO  
[PE]R AEMILIAM [E]T ETRVRIAM ET TVSCIAM;  
VIII 5354 (Calama): IVRIDICO AEMILIAE  
[ET FLA]MINIAE. — VIII 7030 (Cirta,  
180-8): CVRATORI CIVITATIVM PER AEMILIAM.  
— XI 1222 (Placentia): TABVL(ARIVS) XX  
(= *vicesimae*) HER(EDITATIVM) AEMIL(IAE),  
LIGVRIAE TRANSPADANAEE. — VI 3836  
(Rome): (*illi*) [MISSO] AD IVNIORES LEGEN-  
DOS PER AEMI[LIAM].

(7) *Aemilia (provincia)*, as consular  
province. (a) Dating from Diocletian's  
reforms, joined with Liguria. Officials,  
X 1125 (Abellinum, 324-7): CONSVLARI  
AEMILIAE ET LIGVRIAE; XII 1858 (Vienna):



[CONSVLARIS A]EMILIA[E], L[IV]GVR[IAE]. —  
(b) Dating from 396, alone. Official, VI  
1715 (Rome, 399): CONSVLARI AEMILIAE.  
AEMINENTISSIMVS. See EMINEN-  
TISSIMVS.

AEMINIENSIS. Adj. and subst. "Of  
Aeminium", a town of Lusitania on the  
road between Conimbriga and Talabriga,  
probably on the site of the modern *Coim-  
bra*. II 500 (Emerita): (*ille*) AEMINIEN-  
[SIS]; II 2559 (Tarracoenensis): (*ille*) AR-  
CHITECTVS AEMINIENSIS LVSITANVS; II 5239  
(Conimbriga, 337-361): [CIV]ITAS AEMI-  
NIENS(IS).

AEMOBOLIVM. (*Sic* for \*HAEMOBO-  
LIVM = *αἱμωβόλιον*). "Blood-offering",  
"baptism of blood", a ritual term of  
the cult of the Magna Mater. [Cf. CRIO-  
BOLIVM, TAVROBOLIVM]. IX 3015 (Teate  
Marrucinorum): CRIOBOLIVM ET AEMOBO-  
LIVM MOVIT DE SVO (*ille*) SACERDOS.

AEMONA. See EMONA.

AEMVLATIO. "Discord", "lack of  
harmony". VI 15106 (Rome): CONIVGEM  
FIDELISSIMAM, CVM QVA VIXI ANNIS (*tot*)  
SINE VLLA AEMVLATIONE, INDVLGENTIA EIVS.

AEMVLO, -ARE. "To rival", i. e.  
"attain to" IX 5401 (Firmum Picenum):  
FOR[T]VNA(M) DVM MAGNA(M) STVDET AEM-  
VLARE:

AEMVLVS. "Rivalling", "rival".  
Adj. and subst. III 8225 (Scupi): AEMV-  
LAQVE IN CVNCTIS FORMA SENI PYLIO; VIII  
2521 (near Lambaesis, *aetatis infimae*):  
AEMVLE, SI QVI POTES, NOSTROS IMITARE  
LABORES! SI MALEVOLVS ES, GEME! SI BENE-  
VOLVS ES, GAVDE! Rossi p. 267 no. 19  
(Rome, †): EMVLE (*sic*) QVID TARDAS MOR-  
TEM PROPERARE SENECTVS?; XII 920 (Are-  
late): CVM QVO VIXI ANN(IS) (*tot*) SINE  
VLLO AEMVLO. [Cf. above, AEMVLATIO].  
Carm. Lat. 787 = Rossi II p. 83 no. 26  
(Rome, †) l. 39: NOBILI FALSA MANV POR-  
TANTES AEMVLA CAELI VT SPECIEM DOMINI  
FOEDARE(NT) LVCE CORVSCA.

AENATOR. See AENEATOR.

AENEADES. "Descendants of Aeneas",  
poetical for *Romani*. X 1688 (Puteoli):  
[QVI DEDIT A]ENEADV M FASTIS EX ORDINE  
CONSVL [NOMI]NA PROGENIES CLAVDIVS AP-  
PIADV M: II 2660 (Legio VII): DONAT HAC  
PELLE, D[IA]NA, TVLLIVS TE MAXIMVS, RE-  
CTOR AENEADV M, [GEMELLA?] LEGIO QVIS

(*sic*) EST SE[PTIMA]. — Esp. of Venus,  
as ancestress of the Romans, IV 3072  
(Pompeii, *graffito*): AENEADV M GENETRIX;  
ib. 3139 (*ibid.*): AENEADV M [GENETRIX].  
(= Lucret. *de Rer. Nat.* 1. 1). — X  
7257 = Eph. Epigr. II p. 265 (Eryx Mons):  
AENEADV M ALMA PAREN[S].

AENEANICI, a title assumed by the  
tribe of Callenses in Hispania Baetica.  
Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 522 no. 306. =  
Dessau 6920 (near Salpensa): AENEANICI  
CALLENSES.

AENEAS. (= *Ἀινείας Ἀινείας*). (a)  
The Trojan hero. I p. 283 XX = I<sup>2</sup>  
p. 189 I = X 808 = 8348 (Pompeii, *elo-  
gium*): AENEA[S VEN]ERIS ET ANCHISA[E  
FILIVS]; Notiz. (1879) p. 23 (Pompeii,  
*dipinto*); DIDO, AENEAS; XIII 10313  
(Remi, terracotta *clipei* with reliefs of  
Homeric heroes): AENEAS; III 10717 (Sir-  
mium, *graffito*): PROTINVS AENEAS PROCE-  
DERE LONGIVS IRAS (made up of Verg. *Aen.*  
V 485 and 461); XIV 2065 (Lavinium):  
SANGVIS AENEA[E]. (b) *Silvius Aeneas*,  
as son (instead of grandson) of Aeneas.  
I p. 283 XXI = I<sup>2</sup> p. 189 III = XIV  
2068 (Lavinium, *elogium*): SILVIVS AEN-  
EAS, AENEAE ET LAVINIAE FILIVS.

AENEATOR, AENIATOR, AENATOR.  
"Player on a bronze wind-instrument",  
(*bucina, cornu, lituus, tuba* etc. Cf. BV-  
CINATOR, CORNICEN, LITICEN, TVBICEN, etc.),  
"a trumpeter". (a) In public functions.  
VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17  
B. C.) l. 88: AENATORES IN FVNERE CANERE  
[SOLITOS]. — (b) In the army. XIII  
6503 (Steinbach): AENEATORES COH(ORTIS)  
I SEQ(VANORVM) ET RAVR(ACORVM) EQ(VI-  
TATAE). — (c) Organized in *collegia*. VI  
10220 (Rome): AENEATORVM [*collegium?*  
or *corpus?*]; VI 10221 (Rome): CON-  
LEGIO AENIATORVM (*sic*); X 5173 (Casi-  
num, 200): COLLEGIVM AENEATOR(VM); X  
5415 (Aquinum): PATR(ONVS) COLLEG(II)  
[AE]NIATORVM (*sic*).

AENEIVS. "Of Aeneas", q. v. Notiz.  
(1888) p. 521 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): AENEIA  
NVTRIX; ib. (1891) p. 267 (*ibid.*, *graffito*):  
AENEIA [NVTRIX]. (From Verg. *Aen.* VII 1).

AENEVS, AHENEVS, AHENVVS, AE-  
NIVS, AENVVS. [Cf. below, AEREVS]. Adj.  
"Of bronze", "bronze", "brazen".  
Subst. neut., "bronze utensil". [Forms.

Earlier AHENEVS, I 196 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 166 B. C.) l. 26; *R. G. divi Aug.* 3; VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) ll. 59, 61; VI 877 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); XIV 375 (Ostia); X 7852 (Sardinia, 69); XI 4123 (Narnia, 56); IX 3160 (Corfinium), 4130 (Aequiculi). — AHENVS, I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 166 B. C.). — AENIVS, IV 64 (Pompeii, *graffito*), III p. 844 = X 769 (Stabiae, 52). — AENVS, II 5181 (*S. C. Italicense*). — Note mistakes, AENEAE abl., VII 1193 (Britannia); AEA (*sic*), Notiz. (1898) p. 43 (Sardinia, 173). — Abbrev., AEN., III p. 851 (Dacia, 71)].

(A) Adj., of various objects. (a) *Ara*. XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): ARAS AENEAS DVAS; ib. 3437 (*Civitella*): ARAM AENEAM. — (b) *Arcula*. II 3280 (Castulo): ARCVLAM AENEAM. — (c) *Cancelli*. XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): CANCELLI AENEI. — (d) *Columna*. VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 59: COLVM[N]AM AHENEAM, and l. 61: [COLVMNAM] AHENEAM. — (e) *Delphica*. XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): DELPHICAM AENEAM. — (f) *Labrum*. XIV 2119 (Lanuvium): LABRVM [AE]NEVM CVM SALIENTIBVS; IX 3677 (Marsi Marruvium): LABRVM AEN[EVM CVM] FOCVLO. — (g) *Lucerna*. VI 31165 (Rome, 250): LVCERNA AENEA. — (h) *Pila*. *R. G. divi Aug.* 3: RERV M GEARVM DIVI AVGVSTI ... INCISARVM IN DVABVS AHENEIS PILIS, QVAE SV[N]T ROMAE POSITAE = *ἄς ἀπέλιπεν ἐπὶ Πόμης ἐγκεχαραγμένας χαλκαῖς στήλαις δισί.* — (i) *Pondera*. IX 1656 (Beneventum): BASEM CVM STATERA ET PONDER(IVS) AENEIS. — (l) *Sedes*. VI 103 = 30692 (Rome, 214): SEDES AENEAS. — (m) *Sigilla*. IX 4130 (Aequiculi): CANALES ... RESTITVERVNT, FISTVLAS OMNES ET SIGILLA AHENA POSVERVNT. — (n) *Simulacrum*. VIII 100 (Capsa, 280): SIM[VLA]CRO AENEO. — (o) *Statua*. XIV 375 (Ostia): (*statua*) AHENEA; ib. 376 (*ibid.*): STATVA AENEA; VIII 7013 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>): STATVAM AENEAM; VIII 7983 (Rusicade); STATVAS AENEAS DVAS. — (p) *Tabella*. VI 103 = 30692 (Rome, 214): MVTVLOS CVM TABELLA AENEA. — (q) *Tabula*. I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacch.*, 166 B. C.) l. 26: VTI HOCE IN TABOLAM AHENEAM INCEIDERETIS (*sic*); XI 6335 (Pi-

saorum, 256): HOCQVE TESTIMONIVM IN-CIDI IN TABVLAM AENEAM; XI 1354 (Luna, 255): TABVLAMQ (VE) AENEAM HVIVS DECRETI N(OSTRI); IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242): TABVLAMQVE AENEAM HVIVS DECRETI N(OSTRI); X 5426 (Aquinum): TABVLAM AENEAM PATRONATVS; IX 3160 (Corfinium): TABVLAS PATROCINALES AHENEAS; X 5670 (*Rocca d'Arce*, 107): (*placuit ordini patronum cum creari*) ET TAB(VLAM) AENEAM [EI OF-FERRI]; XII 5732 (Antipolis): VIATOR, AVDI! SI LIBET, INTVS VENI: TABVLA EST AENEA QVAE TE CVNCTA PERDOCET; VI 877 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): [TABVL]AM AHENEAM ET MARMOREAM INSCRIBI. — Esp. in the *tabulae honestae missionis*, very freq.: DESCRIPTVM ET RECOGNITVM EX TABVLA AENEA, QVAE FIXA EST ROMAE, etc., III p. 844 = X 769 (Stabiae, 52), III p. 2328<sup>64</sup> (Sirmium, before 60), III p. 845 (Vindobona, 60), III p. 846 (*Geiseltbrechting*, 64), III pp. 847, 849 = X 770 (Stabiae, 68), III p. 1958 = X 7891 (Sardinia, 68), X 7852 (Sardinia, 69), X 1402 (Herculaneum, 70), III p. 1959 = X 867 (Pompeii, 71), III p. 850 (Salonae, 71), III p. 851 (*Grabarje*, 71), III p. 852, p. 2328<sup>65</sup> (Panonia, 74), III p. 853 (Tomi, 76), III p. 854 (*Klosterneuburg*, 80), III p. 1960 (*Debelets*, 82), III p. 1962 (Coptos, 83), III p. 1963 (Carnuntum?, 84), III p. 855 (*Beleggi*, 85), III p. 856 (Thebae, 86), III p. 857 (*Klausenburg*, 86), III 1965 (Moguntiacum, 90), III p. 858 (*Beretsk*, 92), III p. 859 (Salonae, 93), III p. 2328<sup>66</sup> (Bononia, 93), III p. 861 = X 7890 (Sardinia, 96), III, p. 862 (*Felsö-Nanae*, 98), III p. 863 = p. 1970 (Philippopolis, 99), III p. 1971 (Oltina, 99), III p. 864 = VII 1193 (Britannia, 103), III p. 865, p. 2212 (Brigetio, 105), III p. 867 (Britannia, 105), III p. 1973 (Caesarea Maur., 107), III p. 868 (Dacia, 110), III p. 869 (Carnuntum, 113), III p. 1975 (*ibid.*, 114), III p. 875 = V 4091 (Cremona, 129), III p. 876 = p. 1977 (*Wallachia*, 129), III p. 1978 (Arrabona, 133), III p. 877 = X 7855 (Sardinia, 134), III p. 878 (Sardinia, 134), Notiz. (1898) p. 43 (Sardinia, 173), X 3335 (Misenum, 247). — (r) *Tegulae*. XII 1904 (Vienna): TEGVLAS AENEAS AVRATAS. — (s) *Valvae*. VI 8978 (Rome): TITVLVM CVM VALVIS



AENEIS; XI 4123 (Narnia, 56): VALVAS AHENE[AS]. — (t) *Urna*. IV 64 (Pompeii, *graffito*): VRNA AENIA PEREIT (*sic*) DE TABERNA. — Uncertain, XII 2231 (Gratiopolis) frgmt.: ... ET AENEARVM ...; XII 4445 (Narbo): ... AENEOS ...

(B) *Ager Caeli Aenei*, name of an estate. VI 9275 (Rome): (*ille*) COLONVS AGRI CAELI AENEI.

(C) Neut. as subst. "Bronze utensil", "bronze". II 5181 (*S. C. Italicense*) II l. 17: AENA QVIBVS VTETVR LAVARE, TERGERE, VNGVERE ADIPE; XIV 2071 (Lavinium) frgmt.: ... EX AENO COLUMNISQ(VE) MAR[MOREIS].

AENIATOR. See AENEATOR.

AENIVS. See AENEVS.

AENVS. Apparently a clan-name in Spain. II 5609 (Bracara Augusta): REBRRVS CAMALI AENVS ANN(ORVM) XXX.

AENVS. See AENEVS.

AEODEM. See IDEM.

AEPILOFIVS. See EPILOPHIVS.

AEPISCOPVS. See EPISCOPVS.

AEPVLVM. See EPVLVM.

AEQVABILIS. "Constant", "unvarying". VI 1722 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) PATRONO EQVABILI (*sic*) TANTARVM PROVISIONVM CONSIDERATIONE; II 3596 (Ondara): ... IVCVNDAM VITAM AEQVABILI CONCORDIA VIXISSET.

AEQVAEVVS. "Of equal age". Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 510 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 64 (Tubunae): IVLIA FIDA MIHI CONIVNX, AEQVAEVA, IVCVNDAM.

AEQVALIS. Adj. and subst. (a) "Of equal age", "comrade", "companion". VI 6502 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): DESINITE, AEQVALES, PLOCAMI LVGERE SEPVLTI FATA, FREQUENTATIS FVNERIS EXSEQVIIS!; VI 7898 (Rome): HIC SVM BASSA SITA, PIA FI[LIA], VIRGO PVDICA, EXCEDENS CVNCTAS INGENIO AEQVALIS (*sic*); XIII 2219 (Lugdunum): CVM SVBITAE (*al. SVBITO*) MORTIS PRO FALLAX! CAUSA FVISTI LVSVS ET AEQVALIS NON INIMICA MANVS.

(b) "Equal". X 6785 (Pandateria): VSQVE ADEO AEQVALIS MAEROR IN ORA FVIT; III 7125 (Ephesus) frgmt.: [AE]QVALIS ET PERPETVA.

AEQVALITAS. "Equality", "Impartiality". VI 10230 (Rome, *laudatio Murrhae*, 1<sup>st</sup>): AMOR MATERNVS CARITATE LI-

BERVM (*sic*, gen.), AEQVALITATE PARTIVM CONSTAT, and GRATVM FIDVMQVE ANIMVM IN VIROS, AEQVALITATEM IN LIBEROS, IVSTITIAM IN VERITATE.

AEQVALITER. "Equally". VI 1372 (Rome): IVSTITIAM COLVI MATREMQ(VE) AEQVALITER AMBAS; VI 10239 (Rome): HORTI ... AEQVALITER IN FAMILIAM (*sic*) NOMINIS MEI PERMANEA[NT]; X 4842 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 28, frgmt.: QVAM MAXIME AEQVALITER; X 6012 (Minturnae, 249): IN SING(VLOS) ET VNIVERS(OS) AEQVAL(ITER) SEMP(ER) REVERENTIAM PRAEBVIT; VIII 14 (Leptis Magna): (*illi*) IN PARVVLIS ANNIS EXHIBENTI AEQVALITER VOLVPTATVM GENERA PATRIS SVI STVDIIS POPVLI SVFRAGIO ET DECRETO ORDINIS.

AEQVANIMVS. "Tranquil", "calm". [Cf. AEQVVS]. III 686 (Philippi): NEC MIHI PER VALIDOS RAPTO TE MORTE DOLORES, QVAMVIS AEQVANIMO, DAT PVER VT LACRIMEM.

AEQVANVS *pagus*. (a) A district in the territory of Volcei. X 407 (Volcei, 4<sup>th</sup>): PAGO AEQVANO. (b) A district in the territory of the *Ligures Baebiani*. IX 1455 (Lig. Baeb., 101) col. I l. 42: [pagis ... et] AEQVANO, and col. II l. 1: PAGO AEQVANO, and col. II l. 6: PAGO AEQVANO IN LIGVSTINO.

AEQVARICANVS *fundus*. An estate near Volcei. X 407 (Volcei, 4<sup>th</sup>) 3, 10: F(VNDVS) AEQVARICAN(VS).

AEQVATOR. "Adjuster". XIII 1820 (Lugdunum, 1<sup>st</sup>): NOBILIS TIB(ERI) CAESARIS AVGVSTI SER(VVS) AEQ(VATOR) MONET(AE).

AEQVE. "Equally", "justly". [Form EQVIVS comp., III 2628 (Salonae) corrected to AEQVIVS, III 9259].

(1) "Equally", "impartially". VI 1527 (Rome, *Laudatio Turiae*, B. C.) l. 32: [C]VM AEQVE MATREM MEAM AC TVOS PARENTES COL[VERIS]; VI 10230 (Rome, *Laud. Murrhae*, 1<sup>st</sup>): OMNES FILIOS AEQVE FECIT HEREDES; VI 12433 (Rome): (*illi*) VERNAE SVO ... ET (*illis*) AEQVE VERNIS; XI 3805 (Veii, 26): VT AVGVSTALIVM NVMERO HABEATVR AEQVE AC SI EO HONORE VSVS SIT; *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 21 l. 30: AEQV[E] BENI[G]NE ATQVE ANTEA; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 44-6): CVMQVE AEQVE NON OPORTERET MALO EXSEMPLIO (*sic*) VENDERE QVAM EMERE; XII 3619 (Nemausus): VT

AEQVE FRVI LICEAT (sc. *monumento*); III 686 (Philippi): SIVE CANISTRIFERAE POSCVNT SIBI NAIDES AEQV[E]; VI 1756 b (Rome, 395): NOMINE QVOD RESONAS IMITATVS MORIBVS, AEQVE IORDANE ABLVTVS, NVNC PROBVS ES MELIOR; III 9507 (Salonae, 378): Q[V]I AEQVE INLIBATAE MECVM VIXIT ANNOS (*tot*); VI 1679 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) LVMINI AEQVE DISERTO AC NOBILI; VI 1724 (Rome, 435): (*illi*) AEQVE FORTI ET DOCTO VIRO; VIII 724 (Prov. Byzacena): QVI DIXI, SCRIBSI (*sic*), PINCSI (*sic*) BENE, PVER DOCTRINAE AEQVE DEDIDI MENTEM. — Cf. XIV 2837 (ager Praenestinus): VNIVERSA PEDATVRA ... CONTINET PER FRONTEs INTERIORIS ET EXTERIORIS PER AEQVE (*sic*) P(EDES) LXXX, IN AGRO P(EDES) [*tot*]. [See PERAEQVE].

(2) "Justly", "rightly", "at a fair price". X 3334 (Misenum): AB HEREDIBVS (*illius*) AEQVE MERCATVS EST (sc. *locum*). — Comp. AEQVIVS. [Cf. AEQVIVS adj. s. v. AEQVVS]. III 2183 (Salonae): AEQVIVS ISTE LAPIS PATRIS SVPER OSSIBVS ESSET; III 2628 = 9259 (*ibid.*): AEQVIVS IS [L]APIS COMPLECTERET OSSA PATERNA.

AEQVENSIS. "Of Aeuum", a town in Dalmatia, q. v. III 1108 (Apulum): DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AEQVENS(IS); III 2732 (Aeuum): AEQVENSES MVNICIPES; III 8721 (Salonae): (*illi*) DEC(VRIONI) ET II VIRO COL(ONIAE) AEQVENSIVM; III 9783 (Andetrium): (*illi*) DEC(VRIONI) COL(ONIA) AEQVENSIS.

AEQVES. See EQVES.

AEQVESTER. See EQVESTER.

AEQVI. An Italic mountain tribe dwelling along the upper courses of the Anio between Tibur and Alba Fucens, conquered by the Romans, after long wars, in 304 B. C. Chief town, *Aequiculi*. [See AEQVICVLANVS, and cf. AEQVICOLVS]. I p. 454 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 44 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*): [DE AE]QVEIS E[<sup>T</sup> VOLSCIS], and DE AEQVEIS, and [D]E AEQVEIS (sc. *triumphavit ille*); I p. 456 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 45 (*ibid.*): DE AEQVEIS twice; I p. 285 XXV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 191 VII = VI 1308 (Rome, *elogium* of Camillus): AEQVIS ET VOLSCIS SVBACTIS.

AEQVICOLVS. "Aequiculan" "Aequian". [Perhaps based on the etymological fable that the Aequiculi were "lovers of justice" (*aequum colere*)] I<sup>2</sup>

p. 202 XLI = VI 1302 (Rome, *elogium*): FERT. ERRESIVS, REX AEQVEICOLVS (*sic*). IS PREIMVS IVS FETIALE PARAVIT. INDE P(OPVLVS) R(OMANVS) DISCIPLINAM EXCEPIT. AEQVICVLANVS. "Of Aequiculi", a town of the *Aequi*, q. v., in a region still called *Il Cicolano*. IX 4112 (Aequiculi): (*ille*) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) AEQVICVL(ANORVM) SER(VVS) ARK(ARIVS) (*sic*); IX 4118 (*ibid.*): S(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)Q(V)E A(EQVICVLANVS); IX 4128 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) II VIR(O) AEQVIC(ANORVM) (*sic*); IX 4885 (Trebula Mutuesca): (*illi*) PATRONO AEQVICVLANOR(VM); IX 4886 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) PATRONO A[EQVI]CVLANORVM.

[AEQVINOCTIALIS. "Equinoctial". Le Blant 54 (= Sidon. *Apoll. Epist.* II 10): AEDES CELSA ... ORTVM PROSPICIT AEQVINOCTIALEM].

AEQVINOCTIVM. "Equinox". In *menologia*, *fasti*, *astrolabia* and the like.

(a) The vernal equinox, A. D. VIII KAL. APRILEs = March 25.

I<sup>2</sup> p. 261 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9): AEQVINOCTIVM, PRINCIPIVM VERIS; XI 6720 (Saena, *astrolabium aeneum*): AEQV(INOCTIVM) VE(RIS); I p. 358 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 280 = VI 2305 (Rome, two *menologia rustica*, known as *Colotianum* and *Vallense*): AEQVINOCTIVM and AEQVINOCT(IVM).

(b) The autumnal equinox, A. D. VIII KAL. OCTOBRES = September 24. I<sup>2</sup> p. 273 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9): AEQVINOCTIVM; XI 6720 (Saena, *astrolabium aeneum*): AEQV(INOCTIVM) AV(TVMNI); XIII 5955 (Germania Sup., *menologium aeneum*): AEQVINOCT(IVM) VIII K. OCT.; I p. 359 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 281 = VI 2306 (Rome, *menologia Colotianum et Vallense*): AEQVINOCT(IVM).

AEQVIPERO, -ARE. "To equal", "to rival". V<sup>2</sup> p. 623<sup>17</sup> (Mediolanium, † late): HIC CVBAT AETERNI HLVDVICVS CAESAR HONORIS, AEQVIPERAT CVIVS NVLLA THALIA DECVS.

AEQVITAS. "Uprightness", "rectitude", "equity", "impartiality", "fairness", and the like. [Cf. AECETIA].

[Forms EQVITAS, X 8067<sup>1</sup> (Pompeii), III 6015<sup>1</sup> (Sirmium). — Abbrev., AEQVIT., XI 6015 (Sestinum); EQVI., X 8067<sup>1</sup> (Pompeii)].

(1) As personal characteristic. VI 1180



(Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) IVSTITIAE AEQVITATISQVE RECTORI; VI 1729 (Rome, 363): (*illi*) PLENO AEQVITATIS AC FIDEI; V 5202 (near Bergomum): (*illi*) ADVLESCENTI SVMMAE AEQVITATIS; VI 1736 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): [QV]OD NEQVE AEQVITATI IN COGNOSCENDO NEQVE IVSTITIAE DEFVERIT; VI 1759 (Rome, 389): REXIT ANNONARIAM POTESTATEM VRBIS EA AEQVITATE, VT ...; IX 1575 (Beneventum): OB AEQVITATEM IVDICIS ET PATROCINIA IAM PRIVATI; III 14165<sup>s</sup> (Arabia): ... IMPLORANTIBVS AVXILIVM AEQVITATIS; VIII 60 = 11139 (Hadrumetum): OB PAREM IN VNIVERSOS AEQVITATEM ET PROPRIVM IN SINGVLOS HONOREM; VIII 1651 = 15883 (Sicca Veneria) frgmt.: [s]VMMAE INTEGRITATIS ADQVE (*sic*) AEQVITATIS SERVA[TORI]; VIII 7013 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>): CONTINENTIAE, INTEGRITATIS, PATIENTIAE, AEQVITATIS ADQVE (*sic*) HONORIFICENTIAE; XI 6015 (Sestium): OB SVMM(A)M AEQVITATEM ET INCOMP(ARABILEM) SOLLICITVD(INEM) EIVS; X 478 (Paestum, 344): (*illi*) CVIVS TANTA AEQVITAS, TRANQVILLITAS, DIGNITAS ... EX ORIGINE PROPACATA (*sic*) MONSTRATVR; X 1126 (Abellinum): (*illi*) MAGISTRO AEQVITATIS ET TOTIVS AVCTORI GRAVITATIS; X 4863 (Venafrum): (*illi*) AEQVITATE MAGNIFICO, BENIVOLENTIA (*sic*) COLENDO.

(2) In sense of "fair-dealing", as motto on weights. III 6015<sup>1</sup> (Sirmium): EQVETAS (*sic*); X 8067<sup>7</sup> (Pompeii): EQVIT[AS].

(3) *Aequitas* personified as divinity. XIV 2860 (Praeneste): FORTVN(AE) PRIMIG(ENIAE), SIGNVM AEQVITATIS; Rev. Arch. (1904) p. 313 (Thugga): MERCVRIO, AEQVITATI AVG(VSTAE); ib. (1904) p. 174 = Année Epigr. (1903) p. 50 (Carnuntum), dedicated AEQVITATI and *Ἐϋδικία*.

(4) *Colonia Aequitas*, name of a town in Dalmatia, commonly called *Aequum*, q. v. III 2026 (Salonae): DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AEQVITATIS.

AEQVIVS. Comp. adv. and adj. See AEQVE, AEQVVS.

AEQVO, -ARE. "To make equal", "equalize", "to level or smooth off", "to compare". [Abbrev., AEQ., VIII 9666 (Cartenna)].

(a) Lit., of things. I 208 (*lex*, frgmt., B. C.): [*pila* ... SCRIB]ANTVR AEQVENTVR-

QV[E]; X 1236 (Nola): CAMPVM PVBLICE AEQVANDVM CVRAVIT; X 3340 (Misenum) frgmt.: AEQVAVERINT; VIII 7046 (Cirta): ADSTRVCT[IS CREPI]DINIBVS AEQVA[TISQVE] STATVIS; VIII 9666 (Cartenna): MENSVR(AS) OLEAR(IAS) ... AEQ(VAVERVNT) ET DEDICAVER[VNT].

(b) Fig. — I p. 193 XIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 288 XXIX = XI 1828 (Arretium, *elogium* of Fabius Maximus): (*ille*) QVOIVS POPVLVS IMPERIVM CVM DICTATORIS IMPERIO AEQVAVERAT; VI 9858 (Rome, †): (*ille*) ITA INIMITABILIS SAECVLO SVO VT TANTVM VETERIB(VS) POSSIT AEQVARI; VI 12307 (Rome): QVIA NON POSSVNT DONIS AEQVARE MERENTEM; VI 25128 (Rome): PRISCIS AEQVABAR DOCTVS IN ART[E]; Rossi 753 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): NOMEN VT AEQVARET VITA DECORA VIRI; II 1399 (Marchena): CONVIGIS ILLIVS QVEM VIX AEQVARE MARITI AD FECTV POTERINT AVT BONITATE PARI.

AEQVOR. Sing. and plur. (poetic).

(1) Of land, "level plain". II 2660 (Legio VII): AEQVORA CONCLVSVIT CAMPI DIVISQVE DICAVIT, ET TEMPLVM STATVIT TIBI, and (*cervos*) VICIT IN PARAMI AEQVORE, VECTVS FEROCI SONIPEDE.

(2) Of the air, "vast depths". VI 1756 *b* (Rome, 395): EX[VV]IVS RESOLVTVS IN AETHERIS AEQVORE TVTVM CVRRIS ITER, CVNCTIS INTEGER A VITIIS.

(3) Of water, "the deep". IV 1237 (Pompeii, *graffito*): VIDISTI QVO TVRNVN AEQVORIBVS IEBAT (*sic*) IN ARMIS, (cf. Verg. *Aen.* IX 269: VIDISTI QVO TVRNVN EQVO, QVIBVS IBAT IN ARMIS); Carm. Lat. 295 = Rev. Arch. (1890) p. 137 no. 74 (Cartenna, mosaic): CERTANTVR AEQVORA REMIS (= Verg. *Aen.* III 668); Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 490 (Africa, mosaic): LABITVR VNCTA CARINA PER AEQVORA CANA CELOCIS; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 85: DVM SVA PERSPICVIS APERIT PHAROS AEQVORA FLA[M]-MIS; VIII 21081 (Caesarea): MARMORE QVOT (*sic*) PAREO (*sic*) VI(V)VNT SPIRANTIA SIGNA AEQVO[RIS E]T VARIO QVOT (*sic*) [PROFLVIT Vnda MEATV]; XII 1122 (Apta): (*ille*) ... PER AEQVOR ET PALVDES ET TVMVLOS ETRVSCOS VOLARE QVI SOLEBAT; III 3676 (Pannonia Inf., 2<sup>nd</sup>): VASTA PRO-FVNDI AEQVORA DANVVII.

AEQVORNA, AECORNA, AECVRNA. A divinity worshiped in Pannonia, at

Nauportus (Oberlaibach) and Emona (Lai-  
bach). I 1466 = 3776 (Nauportus, B. C.):  
(*illi*) MAG(ISTRI) VICI AEDEM AEQVOR(NAE)  
DE VI(CI) S(ENTENTIA) F(ACI)VNDAM COIR(A-  
VERVNT); III 3831 (Emona): (*ille*) AECVR-  
(NAE) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO);  
III 3832 (ibid.): (*ille*) AECORNAE V. S. L.;  
III 3833 (ibid.): (*ille*) AEC(ORNAE) V. S.  
L. M.

AEQVVM. A town of Dalmatia on  
the river Tilurius or Hippius (now *Cetina*),  
north-east of Andetrium; now *Cittluk*.  
Full name, *Colonia Claudia Aequum*.  
[Cf. AEQVITAS § 4, AEQVENSIS]. III 1323  
(Ampelum): DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIA) DELMA-  
TIAE CL(AVDIA) AEQVO; III 1596 (Dacia,  
237): DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AEQ(VI); III  
4376 (Arrabona): COL(ONIA) AEQV(VM);  
III 15004 (Dalmatia): (*ille*) DOMV (*sic*)  
CL(AVDIA) AEQVO; and similarly as birth-  
place of men and women, III 1262 (Al-  
burnus Maior): DOMO AEQ.; III 3016 (Se-  
nia): DOMO AEQVO; III 14214 (Municipium  
Tropaeum): AEQV[o]; III 14358<sup>14</sup>  
(Pannonia Sup.): AEQ.; XI 23 (Ravenna):  
AEQVO; XIII 5982 (Argentorate): AE-  
QVO; XIII 6828 (Moguntiacum): AE-  
QV[o]; XIII 6830 (ibid.): [AE]Q[v]o;  
XIII 6831 (ibid.): AEQ.; XIII 6833  
(ibid.): AEQVO.

AEQVVS. "Just", "equal", "fair".  
Of the mind, "calm". [Forms, AIQVOM,  
I 196 = X 104 (*Ep. de Bacch.*, 186  
B. C.) l. 27; AEQVOM, I 201 = XIV  
3584 (*Ep. ad Tiburtes*, ca. 159 B. C.)  
l. 4; I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78  
B. C.) l. 11; VI 25084 (Rome, by mis-  
take); X 5745 (Sora), III 355 (Aezani)].

(1) Lit., of things, "equal", "level".  
I 1230 = IX 1140 (Aeclanum, B. C.):  
PORTAS, TVRREIS, MOIROS, TVRREISQVE AE-  
QVAS QVM (*sic*) MOIRO FACI)VNDVM COI-  
RAVERVNT.

(2) Of parts or divisions, "equal",  
"fair". II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-  
7) 39: ITAQVE IS NUMERVS VNIVERSAE FAMI-  
LIAE AEQVIS PARTIBVS IN SINGVLOS DIES DI-  
SPARTIATVR; VI 27940 (Rome): EX PARTI-  
BVS AEQVIS; XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140): VT  
... IN PVBLICO AEQVIS PORTIONIBVS FIERET  
DIVISIO; III p. 951 (Dacia, wax-tablet,  
167): AEQVIS PORTIONIBVS.

(3) Applied to individuals, as personal

characteristic. (Men and gods). "Just",  
"fair", "of calm temperameat". [Cf.  
AEQVITAS]. VI 28005 (Rome): (*illa*) IN-  
TEGER ET AEQVISSIMA; Carm. Lat. 787 =  
Rossi II p. 83 l. 26 and p. 85 no. 31 a  
l. 16 (Rome, †): REMOTVS, PRVDENS, MITIS,  
GRAVIS, INTEGER, AEQVVS; IX 4796 (Fo-  
rum Novum): IN CVNCTIS SIMPLEX, CON-  
TRACTIBVS OMNIBVS AEQVVS; III 9451 (Sa-  
lonae): SI DI AEQVI FVISSENT; XI 6204  
(Aesis): VICTA EST IVSTITIAES (*sic*) NON  
AEQVO IVDICE FATO.

(4) Of temperament, esp. in the phrase  
AEQVO ANIMO. I 1008 = VI 25369 (Rome,  
B. C.): ANIMO VO[LO] AEQVO VOS FERRE  
CONCORDESQVE VIVERE; Edict. Diocl., *In-  
trod.*, I l. 6: AEQVO ANIMO; X 478 (Pae-  
stum, 344): AEQVO SINCERAEQVE (*sic*)  
ANIMO (by mistake for *aequo sinceroque*  
*animo*, or *aequo animo sinceroque*); IX  
5659 (Trea): COLONVS PAVPER FVIT, AEQVO  
ANIMO; VIII 17639 (Vazairi): QVIS AE-  
QVO ANIMO [FERAT ...?]. Cf. X 6785  
(Pandateria): MENS AEQVA FVIT, NON ASPE-  
RA LINGV(A).

(5) Various. XI 5631 (Camerinum,  
210): IVRE AEQVO; III 6844 (Antiochia  
Pisidiae): OB AEQVAM ET INTEGRAM IVRIS  
DICTIONEM; XI 531 (Ariminum): FVNRE  
NON AEQVO PVER IMMATVRVS OBIVI; VIII  
11613 (Ammaedara): AEQVAS OPTAVI SE-  
DES, IVCVNDAM MARITO PERVENI; VI 15546  
(Rome): NON AEQVOS (*sic*), PARCAE, STA-  
TVISTI STAMINA VITAE!

(6) The phrase AEQVVM EST and the  
like. I 201 = XIV 3584 (*Ep. ad Ti-  
burtes*, ca. 159 B. C.) l. 4: ITA VTI AE-  
QVOM FVIT; I 196 = X 104 (*Ep. de*  
*Bacch.*, 186 B. C.) l. 27: ITA SENATVS  
AIQVOM CENSIVT; I 203 (*S. C. de Ascle-  
piade*, 78 B. C.) l. 11: AEQVOM CENSERE  
EA ITA FIEREI; III 355 (Aezani): AEQVOM  
EST EX [ILLO] TEMPORE VECTIGAL PENDI;  
X 5745 (Sora): QVOD AEQVOM FVERAT  
FILIA HOC FACERET MIHI; V 3627 (Verona):  
AEQVIVS ENIM FVERAT VOS HOC MIHI FECISSE;  
III 9106 (Salonae): AEQVIVS HVNC FVERAT  
TITVLVM ME PONERE MATRI; IX 5041 (Ha-  
dria): AEQVIVS HOC FVERAT.

(7) Neut. as subst. VI 25427 (Rome):  
NE SIT MORA LONGIOR AEQVO; V 923  
(Aquileia): HIC SITVS EST IVSTI IV[DEX],  
LAVDATOR ET AE[QVI]. — Adverbial phrase



EX AEQVO = *aeque*, XI 6146 (Forum Sempronii): EXAEQ(VO) MECVM CONIVNCTA, FECIT AN(NOS) XVIII. — [Note AEQVOM by mistake for AEVOM, VI 25084 (Rome): FATA DOLENS, LVCTVRA PER AEQVOM].

AEQVVS. See EQVVS.

AER. "Air", "sky". III 3676 (Pannonia Inf.): EMISSVMQ(V)E ARCV DVM PENDIT IN AERE TELVM; XI 973*a* (Regium Lepidum): QVOIVS VT EST LENIS PATRIVM DIFFVSVS IN AER (*sic*) SPIRITVS; III 3247 = 8003 (Sirmium): TERRA TENET CORPVS, NOMEN LAPIS, ATQVE ANIMAM AER; III 6384 (Salonae): CORPVS HABE(N)T CINERES, ANIMAM SACER ABSTVLIT AER; VIII 16810 (Prov. Procons): HAEC EADEM, REGINA DEVM, NE CVNCTA PR[OFVND]O AERE CONSVRGENS FVLCIRES SIDERA, IVNO. — In title of Iupiter, X 5779 (Cercatae Marianae, 4 B. C.): LOVI AER[IS] ET DIS INDIGETIV[S].

AERA, (ERA). "Era", or rather, year in an era, as date, counting from a given year, (with ordinal number of calculation); a system of computation of time in use in Spain from the fourth century, by calculating the years from 38 B. C. II 5683 (Legio VII): AER(A) CO(N)S(VLARI) CCCLXIII; II 5729 (Astures Transmontani): (*ille*) POSVIT ERAE (*sic*) CL (*sic*, by mistake); II 5744 (*ibid.*): AERA CCCLXXIV; Rossi II p. 297 no. 12 (Hispania, †) l. 18: V KALEND. SEPTEMBRES ERA DCLXXI; and very freq. in the late inscr. of Spain. Exx. Hübn. Hisp. 86 = Carm. Lat. 722 (Hispania, 649): ERA DE TEMPORE MORTIS DCLXXXVII; Hübn. Hisp. 123 = Carm. Lat. 721 (near Corduba, 642): ERA SESCENTENSIMA ET OCTAGENSIMA (*sic*) ID GESTVM MEMENTO. [For numerous exx., see Hübn. Hisp. *indices*; the form ERA prevails over AERA. They appear together in N° 363].

AERA = *stipendia*. See AES.

AERACVRA, AERA CVRA, HERECVRA etc. Various spellings of the name of a female divinity of the underworld, often associated with Dis Pater. VI 142 (Rome): DIS PATER. AERACVRA; V 725 (Aquilaia): [DITI PATRI] ET AERECVRAE; III 4395 (Carnuntum): D(ITI) P(ATRI) ET AE(RAE) C(VRAE); XIII 6360 (Sumelocenna): [D]ITI E(T) H(E)R(E)Q(V)R(E) (*sic*); XIII 6363 (*ibid.*): DI(TI) ET ER[E] CV(R)E(?); XIII 6322 (Sulzbach): I(N) H(O-

NOREM) D(OMVS) D(IVINAE). D(EAE?) S(ANCTAE?) AERICVR(AE) ET DITI PATRI; V 8970*a* (Aquilaia): DITI PATRI SACR(VM). ... ERAE SACR(VM); VIII 5524 (Thibilis): TERRAE MATR[IS], AERE CVRAE, MATRI DEVM MAGNAE IDEAE (*sic*); VIII 6962 (Cirta): [MER]CVRIVM AERE[V]M TEMPLO AERVC(VRAE) [S]VA PECVNIA [DEDERV]NT; XIII 6631*a* (Stocstadt) figmt.: ERAECVRE; XIII 6359 (Sumelocenna): (*illa*) HERECVRE V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(AETA) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII 6438 (Cannstadt): HERECVRE (*ille posuit*); XIII 6439 (*ibid.*): [HEREC]VRE SIGNVM; Allmer, *Inscr. de Vienne* 698 p. 385 (Vienna): ERECVRE; XIII 6348 (Hockenheim): HER(ECVRAE?). Here belong probably also V 8126 (Nesactium): HERAE SACR(VM); V 8200 (Pinquenum): HAERAE DOMINAE.

AERAMENTVM. (1) "Bronze", esp. bronze plate ready for making into vases, ornaments etc. *Ed. Diocl.* (III p. 1935) § 24: DE AERAMENTO = πε[ρ]ι χαλκ[ω]ν [μάκτων]; *ib.* § 28: INDVCTILIS AERAMENTI IN P(ONDO) I, DENARIOS SEX; VII 180 (Lindum): (*ille*) AERARIVS FECIT ET AERAMENTI LIB(RAM) DONAVIT.

(2) Utensil or ornament of bronze. VI 10235 (Rome, 149): AQVAE AERAM(ENTVM); XI 4206 (Interamna): OPVS THEATRI PERFECT(VM) IN MVLIBRIB(VS) AERAMENTIS ADORNAVER(VNT); IX 2475 (Saepinum): MACELLVM CVM COLUMNIS, SOLO, AERAMENTIS, MARMO[RIBVS]; XII 4332 (Narbo): ADICTO TETRASY[L]O ET AERAMENTIS OMNIBVS; II 1071 (Arva): LACVM ET AERAMENTA F(ACIENDA) (CVRAVIT); II 1478 (Astigi): LACVS X CVM AERAMENTIS DEDIT.

AERARIVM. "Treasury". [Cf. FISCVS, ARCA].

### Synopsis of Arrangement.

#### I. FORMS and ABBREVIATIONS.

II. USE. (A) The National Treasury of Rome, called (a) simply *aerarium*, (b) *aerarium Saturni*, (c) *aerarium populi Romani*, (d) *aerarium publicum (populi Romani)*. — (B) *Aerarium militare*, the Military Treasury. — (C) *Aerarium*, the local Treasury of the towns.

I FORMS. ERARIVM, VI 15048, 35283 (Rome); in Greek, ἐράριον, X 6569 (Vesultrae, 3<sup>d</sup>), ἀράριον, *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 17 ll. 34, 35; III 6983 (Amastris,

1<sup>st</sup>). — Gen. sing., AERARIIS? by mistake (with added s due to following *Saturni*?), XI 4181 (Interamna). — Gen. sing., (normally and freq. AERARI), AERARII, IX 2845 (Histonium, 1<sup>st</sup>), VIII 7058 (Cirta, 1<sup>st</sup>), II 1283 (Salpensa, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X 8291 (Antium, 2<sup>nd</sup>), III 1071, 1072 (Apulum, 211-222), XIII 3693 (Treveri). — Abbrév., AER very freq. everywhere; AERAR., VI, 90; 1928, 1929, 9852, 31800, 32304 (Rome); XIV 3500 (Ciciliano), 3607 (Tibur, 31); X 3722 (Vulturnum), 5928 (Anagnia), 6006 (Minturnae, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XI 1526 (Luca); V 4459, 4503 (Brixia); III 6983 (Amastris, 1<sup>st</sup>); XII 1869, 1877, 1903 (Vienna), 2192 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis), 2238 (Gratianopolis), 3222, 3274 (Nemausus), 3184 (ibid., 1<sup>st</sup>), 3232 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>); AERA., V 2069 (Feltria); A., VI 22915 (Rome), XIV 376, 409 (Ostia), X 6706 (Antium), 8106 (Volceii), XI 5054 (Mevania), V 6428 (Ticinum).

## II. USE.

(A) The National Treasury of Rome, in the *Aedes Saturni* in the *Forum Romanum* at the foot of the *Clivus Capitolinus*, variously called (a) simply *Aerarium*, (b) *Aerarium Saturni*, (c) *Aerarium populi Romani*, (d) rarely *Aerarium publicum* (*populi Romani*). [Cf. FISCVS].

(a) Simply AERARIVM. I 197 (*Lex Bantiae*, 133-118 B. C.) l. 24: [I]OVRANTO APVD QVAESTOREM AD AERARIVM PALAM LVCI (sic) PER IOVEM DEOSQVE PENATES; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) l. LXI: [TANTA PECVNIA EX] HACE LEGE IN AERARIO POSITA ERIT; ib. l. LXIV: [RELIQVOM] IN AERARIO SIET; ib. LXVI: QVAE PECVNIA EX HACE LEGE IN AERARIVM POSITA ERIT; ib. l. LXVIII: IN DIEBVS V PROXIMIS, QVIBVS QVOMQVE (sic) EIEI (sc. *quaestorei*) AERARIVM, PROVINCIA OBVNERIT; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) LXVI: [QVAESTOR] QVEI AERARIVM, PROVINCIAM OPTINEBIT; I 202 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaestoribus*, 81 B. C.) l. 2: Q(VAESTOREM) VRB(ANVM) QVEI AERARIVM, PROVINCIAM OPTINEBIT; ib. II ll. 10, 15, 19, 23, 27, 31: AD AERARIVM APPARERE OPORTET; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 37: PER Q(VAESTOREM) VRB(ANVM) EVMVE QVEI AERARIO PRAERIT; ib. ll. 39, 47, 48: Q(VAE-

STOR) VRB(ANVS) QVEIVE AERARIO PRAERIT; *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 17 ll. 34, 35: QVATER [PE]CVNIA MEA IVVI AERARIVM, ITA VT SESTERTIVM MILLIEN[S] ET QVING[EN]T[IE]N[S] AD EOS QVI PRAERANT AERARIO DETVLERIM = τετρα[κ]α[κ]ισ χιλμ[α]σιν εμοις [α]ρ[α]βον το αιράριον; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) LXIV: APVT (sic) EOS QVI ROMAE AERARIO PRAESSENT. — In formulas of fines prescribed for violators of the right of property in tombs, as VI 29913 (Rome): SI QVIS TITVLVM MEVM VIOLAVERIT, INFERAT AERARIO (*sestertios tot*); VI 15477 (Rome): QVOD SI VENDIDERIT, AD AERARIVM SEX MILIA DABET (sic). Add VI 2346, 14190, 15221, 16641, 22276, 25961, 29912, 29928 (Rome); X 1401 (Herculaneum, 44-46). — Officials, QVAESTORES, see above, laws, at head of section. — PRAETORES, VI 1265 (Rome, B. C.): PR(AETOR)AER(ARI); IX 2845 (Histonium, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAETOR AERARI; IX 5645 (Trea, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAET. AERARI; X 5182 (Casinum, 1<sup>st</sup>): PR. AER.; V 4329 (Brixia, 22): PR[AET.] AERARI; I<sup>2</sup> p. 75 = VI 32272 (Rome, 23 B. C.): [PRA]ET. AERARIO; XIV 3607 (Tibur, 31): PR. AD AERAR(IVM). — PRAEFECTI, dating from Nero's reign, VI 31800 (Rome): [PRA]EF. AER[AR.]; XIV 2405 (Bovillae): PRAEF. AERARI [...], 3500 (*Ciciliano*): PRAEF. AERAR.; VIII 11810 (Mactaris): PRAEF. AERARIO; XIV 2604 (Tusculum, 1<sup>st</sup>): AERARIO PRAEF. — DELATVS AD (OR IN) AERARIVM, a special delegation of authority, III 6687 (Berytus, 1<sup>st</sup>): (ille) DELATVS A DVOBVS CO(N)S(VLIBVS) AD AERARIVM; III 6983 (Amastris, 1<sup>st</sup>): (ille) BIS IN AERAR(IVM) DELATVS A CO(N)S(VLIBVS) = δις εις το αιράριον φερόμενος υπό ύπάτων. — Employees, SCRIBAE: VI 1816 (Rome): SCR(IBA) Q(VAESTORIVS) AB AERARIO; VI 3871 = 32273 (Rome): [S]CRIB(A) LIBR(ARIVS) Q(VAESTORIVS) AB AERARIO; VI 1819 (Rome): SCR(1)BA LIBR(ARIVS) QVAESTORIVS E TRIBVS. DECVRIS MINORIBVS AB AERARIO. — VIATORES: VI 1815 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIATOR QVAESTORIVS AB AERARIO; VI 1829 (Rome): VIATORIS QVAESTORI AB AERARIO; VI 1929 (Rome): VIATORI QVAESTOR. AB AERAR., twice; VI 1930 (Rome): TABVLARIVS VIATORVM QVAESTORIORVM AB AERARIO; VI 1931 (Rome): VIATORI QVAESTORIO AB AERARIO; XIV 169 (Ostia, 195):



V(IATOR) Q(VAESTORIVS) AB AERARIO; VI 1932 (Rome): VIATOR AD AERARIUM. — Persons engaged in business connected with the Treasury. VI 9852 (Rome): (*ille*) REDEMPTOR AB AERAR(IO), and (*ille*) RED. AB AER. — VI 9133 (Rome): (*illa*) ... FECIT ... (*illi*) PATRONO SVO, AB AERARIO ... ET (*illi*) VIRO, AB AERARIO. — Bull. Com. (1888) p. 83 (near Ostia): (*ille*) DE XVI AB AER(ARIO) ET ARK(A) (*sic*) SAL(INARVM) ROMANARVM.

(b) Under the fuller title, AERARIUM SATVRNI. In formulas of fines prescribed for violators of the right of property in tombs. VI 13028, 35243, 35283. — Officials: QVAESTORES, VI 1403 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illi*) [ELECT]O A TI. CLAVDIO CAESARE [AVGV]S TO GERMANICO, QVI PRIMV[S] QVAES]TOR PER TRIENNIVM CITRA [SORTE]M PRAESSET AERARIO SATVRNI; XI 6163 (Suasa, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVAES(TOR) AER(ARI) SATVR(NI); VI 32304 (Rome): QVAESTORI AB AERAR(IO) SATVRNI. — PRAEFECTI, VI 332 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 1356 (3<sup>d</sup>), 1406, 1495, (80), 1517, 1545 (1<sup>st</sup>), 31666, 32271 (Rome), I<sup>2</sup> p. 74c (Rome, 80-81); XIV 2925 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 3601 (Tibur, 172), 3610 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 3619, 4244 (Tibur); X 3722 (Volumnum), 4750 (Suessa), 6006 (Minturnae, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 8291 (Antium, 2<sup>nd</sup>); IX 2454, 2455 (Saepinum), 2592 (Terwentum); XI 1183 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 3364 (Tarquinii), 3365 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 4181 (Interamna); V 1874 (Concordia), 2820 (Patavium), 5262 (Comum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5667 (ager Mediolanensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>); III 2732 (Aequum), 4013 (Andautonia, 62); II 1283 (Salpensa, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2634 (Asturica). — Employees; VIATORES; VI 1019 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIATOR Q(VAESTORIVS) AB AER(ARIO) SAT(VRNI); VI 1928 (Rome): VIATORIS QVAESTORI AB AERAR(IO) SATVRNI; XIV 3544 (Tibur): V(IATOR) Q(VAESTORIVS) AB AERARIO SATVRNI.

(c) Under the title AERARIUM POPVLI ROMANI. VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 29: INQVE EOS LVDOS SACRIFICIAQ[VE SVMP]TV[S] EX AERARIO POPVLI ROMANI FIAN[T]. — Esp. freq. in formulas of prescriptions for violators of the right of property in tombs. VI 1925, 5172, 7788, 8589, 9042, 10219, 10238, 10693, 10848, 13015, 13484, 13618, 13822, 14930, 15048, 15197, 16363, 16726,

16809, 17618, 18384, 18385, 20989, 22484, 22609, 24799, 26445, 29289, 29918, 29927, 36364 (Rome); XIV 166, 1153 (Ostia); XI 1497 (Pisae). — Rarely written for brevity AERARIUM POPVLI, VI 15405, 29917, 33900 a (Rome); XIV 667 (Ostia).

(d) AERARIUM PVBLICVM (POPVLI ROMANI), rarely. VI 13312 (Rome): AERARIO PVBLICO; VI 26218 (Rome): AER(ARIO) P(VBLICO) P(OPVLI) R(OMANI); VI 11913 (Rome): AER(ARIO) R. P. P. (*sic* for P. P. R.?).

(II) AERARIUM MILITARE, the Military Treasury of the State, founded by Augustus in 5 A. D. for the payment of *praemia* to the veterans after twenty years of service. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 17 l. 36: I[N] AERARIUM MILITARE (= [ε]ἰς τὸ στ[ρ]α[τιωτ]ικὸν αἰγάριον), QVOD EX CONSILIO M[EO] CO[N]STITVT]VM EST, EX QVO PRAEMIA DARENTVR MILITIBVS QVI VICENA [AVT PLV]RA STI[PENDI]A EMERVISSENT, HS. MILLIENS ET SEPTING[E]NTI[ENS] EX PA[TR]I[M]ONIO M[E]O DETVLI. — Officials, PRAEFECTI AERARI MILITARIS, X 6569 (Velitrae, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*illi*) PRAEF(ECTO) AERARI MILITARIS and ἐπάρχῳ ἀγαθῶν στρατιωτικῶν; VI 90, 1338, 1408 (3<sup>d</sup>), 1409 (3<sup>d</sup>), 1486 (= XIV 3995), 1509 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 31717 (Rome); XIV 72 (Ostia); IX 2457 (Saepinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XI 14 (Ravenna), 4647 (Tuder), 5645 (Matilica), 6164 (Suasa); V 5667 (ager Mediolanensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5813 (Mediolanium), 6262 (Comum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 7557 (Hasta); III 1071, 1072 (Apulum, 211-222), 6154 (Tomi, 222-235); VIII 2392 (Thamugadi, 3<sup>d</sup>), 7044 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 7049 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>), 7058 (*ibid.*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — [In XIII 5089 (Aventicum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAETORI AERARI MILITARIS is probably a mistake for PRAEFECTO etc.].

(III) AERARIUM, the local Treasury of the towns. [Cf. ARCA]. In sense of treasury-building, XIV 2975 (Praeneste, B. C.): AEDILES AERARIUM FACIENDVM DEREDVNT. — In general, V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AERARIUM NOSTRVM DITAVIT, and SINE VLLO QVIDEM AERARI NOS[TR]I INPENDIO (*sic*); Eph. Epigr. I p. 52 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): HIC AERARIUM CONSERVAVIT; XIII 1900 (Lugudunum): STATVAM CVM ORDO ... EX AERARIO [P]VBLICO PONI CENSIVISSE[T]; VIII 1576 (Mustis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): INLATA AERARIO [LEGITIMA SVMM]A. Officials: QVAESTORES,

XIV 298 (Ostia): QVAEST. AER., 301 (ibid.): QVAEST. AER., 373 (ibid.): QVAESTORI AER., 376 (ibid.): Q. A., 409 (ibid.): Q. A. OSTIENS(IVM), 4142 (ibid.): Q. AERARI; X 5920 (Anagnina): Q. AER. ET AL[IM(ENTORVM)]; 2928 (ibid.): Q. AERAR. ARCAE PV-B(LICAE), 8106 (Volceii): Q. A.; IX 4198 (Amiternum): Q. A[ERARI]; XI 1526 (Luca): QVAESTORI AD AERAR., 5006 (Tre-biae): QVAEST. AERARI SPOLETI, 5054 (Me-vania): Q. A.; V 2785 (Patavium): QVAE-STOR AERARI, 3413 (Verona): Q. AERARI VERONAE, 3938 (Arusnates): Q. AER., 4444 (Brixia): Q. AER., 4459 (ibid.): QVAESTOR AERAR., 5847 (Mediolanium): QVAEST. AER., 6428 (Ticinum): Q. A., 6519, 6520 (No-varia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): Q. AER., 7468 (Industria): Q. AER(ARI) P(VBLICI) ET ALIM(ENTORVM); VIII 216 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): Q. AERARI. — DVVMVIRI, (only in Gaul). *II viri aerari*, XII 1783 (bet. Valentia and Vienna), 1867, 1868, 1869, 1877, 1897, 1901, 1903 (Vienna), 2192 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis), 2238, 2249 (Gratianopo-lis), 2333, 2334, 2349 (bet. Gratiano-polis and Centrones), 2537, 2583 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), 2608, 2613, 2615 (Genava); DVVMVIRO AERARII PVBLICI, XII 3693 (Treveri). — *II viri ab aerario*, XII 180 (Antipolis, frgmt.); XIII 1684 (Ara Rom. et Aug., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2949 (Agedincum, 250). — QVATTVORVIRI, (only in Gaul). *III viri ab aerario*, XII 2794 (ager Volcarum), 3184, 3212, 3214, 3222, 3232 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 3235, 3274 (Nemausus). — *III vir ad aerarium*, XII 3166 (ibid., 1<sup>st</sup>). — OCTOVIRI, IX 4891 (Trebula Mu-tuesca): VIII VIR ... AER., 4896 (ibid.): VIII (VIR) AERARI, 4900 (ibid.): VIII VIR II (= *iterum*) AER. — CVRATORES, V 2504 (Ateste): CVR. AER., 2822 (Patavium, 96-8): [C]VR. AER., 2861 (ibid.): CVR. AER[...], 5866 (Mediolanium): SCRIBA PVBLIC(VS) PONTIF(ICIS) ET CVRATOR(IS) AERARI, 5906 (ibid.): CVR. AER., 6348 (Laus): CVRATOR AERARI MEDIOL(ANENSIVM). — PRAEFECTI, XIV 3500 (*Ciciliano*): PRAEF. AERAR.; XI 3614 (Caere, 113): PRAEF. AERARI. — AD-LECTI, V 1978 (Opitergium): ALLECTO AER., 2069 (Feltria): ADL. AERA., 3137 (Vicetia): ADL. AER. — Employees: SCRIBA, XII 2212 (bet. Gratianopolis and Vienna): SCRIB. AERARI. — VILICVS, V 2803 (Patavium):

VILICVS AERARI QVONDAM, NVNC CVLTOR AGELLI. [Note: V 4503 (Brixia) may be VILIC(VS) A[ER]AR(I), or VILIC(VS) A[RR]A-R(IVS)].

AERARIVS. (1) Adj. "of copper, (bronze)", "copper-". (2) Subst. "Coppersmith". [Form ERARIVS, XIV 3642 (Tibur), VI 9138 (Rome). — Abbrev., AERAR., VI 9135 (Rome), V 5847, 5892 (Mediolanium), XII 2370 (bet. Vienna and Augustum), 3333 (Nemausus), 4473 (Narbo). — AERARIOR., Bull. Com. (1904) p. 317 (Rome)].

(I) Adj. XII 4473 (Narbo): FABRO AERAR(IO); VI 9664 (Rome): NEGOTIATOR AERARIVS ET FERRARIVS SVB AEDE FORTVNAE AD LACVM ARETIS; VI 8455 (Rome); MAN-CIPS (*sic*) OFFICINARVM AERARIARVM QVIN-QVAE (*sic*); XIV 3642 (Tibur): [MAN]CEPS ERARIAE (*sic*) MO[NE]TAE; II 5181 (*Lex Metallii Vipascensis*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 47: [SCAV]-RIAS ARGENTARIAS, AERARIAS, and l. 56: FLATORVM ARGENTARIORVM AERARIORVM. [X 3995 (Capua): FAMILIAE AERAR[I]AE POPU-LIANAE: "puto nomen hic latere ma-tronae"].

(2) Subst. Ed. Diocl. 24 a (III p. 1935): AERARIO (= χαλ[χορυφ]) IN ORICHALCO MERCEDIS IN P(ONDO) I, DENARIOS OCTO; VI 9137 (Rome), (*illius*) AERARI STA-T(VARI); VI 9138 (Rome): ERARI (*sic*) VASCL(ARI) (*sic*). — *Aerarii* simply men-tioned by name, VI 9134, 9135 (Rome); X 3988 (Capua); IX 1723 (Beneventum); XI 1234 (Placentia), 1616 (Florentia), 4428 (Ameria), 6179 (Suasa); II 2238 (Corduba); XII 3333 (Nemausus); VII 180 (Lindum); XIII 7551 (*Kreuznach*). — *Aerarii* organized in associations, VI 9136 (Rome): SODALES AERARI A PVLVINAR (*sic*); VI 9186 (Rome): (*ille*) COACTOR INTER AERARIOS; Bull. Com. (1904) p. 317 = Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 193 (Rome): CON-LEGIA (*sic*) AERARIOR(VM); V 5847 (Me-diolanium): PATRON(O) ET REPVNCT(ORI) COLL(EGI) AERAR(IORVM); V 5892 (ibid.): PATR(ONO) O (= *centuriarum*) XII COL-L(EGI) AERAR(IORVM); XII 2370 (bet. Vien-na and Augustum): GENIO AERAR(IORVM?) DIARENSIVM; XIII 2901 (Intaranum): DEO BORVONI ET CANDIDO, AERARI SVB CVRA (*illorum*) EX VOTO R(EDDITO). AERARI DO-NA(VERVNT).



AEREDA. A local divinity of the Pyrenean mountaineers. XIII 312 (Aquitania): DEO AEREDA, CVGVR V(OTVM) S(OLVIT).

AERES. See HERES.

AEREVS. Adj. "Of copper, (bronze)", "copper". [Cf. AENEVS].  
[Forms, AERIVS, Eph. Epigr. VIII 624 (Signia); acc. sing. fem. AERIA *ibidem*, AEREA, XI 6375 (Pisaurum). Cf. AEA, III p. 2328<sup>72</sup> (Sardinia, 173) = *ae(nea)* or *ae(re)a*. — Abbrev. AER., IX 2995, 5565; V 4056; III 663, pp. 884, 886, 889, 897, 900, 1987; VIII 1267].

Of various objects. (1) *ara*. XIV 2793 (Gabii, 169): ARAM AEREAM. — (2) *cancelli*. VI 207 = 30715 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ... [CVM COLVM]NIS ET CANCELLO AEREO; VI 5306 (Rome): CANCELIS ET ORNAMENTIS [AE]REIS; VIII 2369, 2370 (Thamugadi, 214): AMBITVM FONTIS CANCELIS AEREIS CONCLV[DENDVM CVRAVI]T. — (3) *candelabrum*. VIII 12001 (Sarra): CANDELABRA AEREA. — (4) *capita*. III 138 (Heliupolis, 3<sup>d</sup>): CAPITA COLVMNARVM DVA AEREA. — (5) *ceriolaria*. VI 9254 (Rome): CERIO-LARIB(VS) DVOBVS AEREIS HABENTIBVS EFFIGIEM CVPIDINIS TENENTIS CALATHOS. — (6) *charistio*. XI 5695 (Tuficum): CHARISTIONEM AEREVM POSVIT. — (7) *clipeus*. XI 6071 (Urrinum Mataurense): IMAGINEM ARGENT(EAM) CVM AEREO CLIPEO. — (8) *delphica*. VI 10215 (Rome): DELPHICAE AEREA. — (9) *ianuae*. VIII 100 (Capsa, 280): AEREIS IANVIS. — (10) *lucerna*. VI 676 (Rome): COLVMELLAM CVM LVCERNA AEREA: Eph. Epigr. VIII 624 (Signia): LVCERNA(M) AERIA(M) (*sic*); VIII 1267 (Chisiduo, 175-180): LVCERNAM AER[EAM]. — (11) *mensa*. VI 30881 (Rome, 118): MENSAM AEREAM ET PROTECTVM FECERVNT. — (12) *Mercurius*. VIII 6962 (Cirta): [MER]CVRIVM AERE[VM]. — (13) *olla*. VIII 1267 (Chisiduo, 175-180): OLLAM AER(EAM). — (14) *ornamenta*. VI 5306 (Rome): CANCELIS ET ORNAMENTIS [AE]REIS. — (15) *pelvis*. X 6 (Regium Iulium): PELBEM (*sic*) AEREAM CORINTHEAM (*sic*). — (16) *sigillum*. XIV 35 (Ostia): SIGILLO ... AEREO. — (17) *signum*. VI 100 (Rome, 157): SIGNVM AEREVM; XIV 2793 (Gabii, 169): TEMPLVM CVM SIGNO AEREO EFFIGIE VENERIS, ITEM SIGNIS AEREIS

N(VMERO) IIII DISPOSITIS IN ZOTHECIS; V 1019 (Aquilaia): [SIG]NO AEREO; III 633 (Philippi): SIGNVM AER(EVM) SILVANI; II 1956 (Cartima): SIGNVM AEREVM; XII 354 (Reii): SIGNVM SOMNI AEREVM. — (18). *Silani*. VIII 6982 (Cirta): SILANI AEREI N(VMERO) VI. — (19) *simulacrum*. VIII 6965 (Cirta): SIMVLACRVM AEREVM VENERIS. — (20) *statera*. XI 6375 (Pisaurum): STATERAM AEREA(M). — (21) *statua*. X 6 (Regium Iulium): STATVAM AEREAM MERCVRII; XI 2702 (Volsinii, 224): STATVAM ... AEREAM; V 875 (Aquilaia, 105): STATVAM AEREAM; III 633 (Philippi): STATVAM AEREAM SILVANI; VIII 6982 (Cirta): STATVAE AEREA N(VMERO) VI; VIII 7094 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): [STATV]A AEREA [VI]RTVT[IS] DOMINI N(OSTRI); VIII 7095 (*ibid.*): STATVAM AEREAM SECVRITATIS SAECVLI, and STATVA AEREA INDVLGENTIAE DOMINI NOSTRI, and STATVA AEREA VIRTVTIS DOMINI NOSTRI; VIII 7096 (*ibid.*): [STATVAM AERE]AM SECVRITA[TIS] SAECVLI, and similarly VIII 7097, 7098 (*ibid.*); VIII 19121 (Sigus): STATVAM AEREAM; II 1266 (Baetica): STAT(VAM) AEREAM; II 1459 (Ostippo): STATVAS DVAS AEREAS, VNAM NOMINIS SVI, ALTERAM PATRIS; II 1460 (*ibid.*): STATVAS DVAS AEREAS, VNAM NOMINIS SVI, ALTERAM FILII SVI. — (22) *tabula*. X 476 (Paestum, 337): TABVLAMQVE AEREAM (sc. *patronatus* from below: QVAPROPTER OFFERENDA EST TABVLA PATRONATVS; XI 5749 (Sentinum, 261): TABVLAM AEREAM PATRONATVS EIS OFFERRI, and TABVLA AEREA PERSCRIPTVM; V 5815 (Mediolanium) *frgmt.*: [TABVLA]M AEREAM PATROCINALEM; XI 970 (Regium Lepidum, 190): TABVLAMQ(VE) AEREAM CVM INSCRIPTIONE; XI 5748 (Sentinum, 260): TABVLA(M) AEREAM EI OFFERRI, and TABVLAM AEREAM TITVLIS ORNATAM; VI 222 (Rome, 156): NOMINA IN TAB(VLA) AER(EA) SCRIPTA SVNT; XI 5750 (Sentinum, 260): TABVLAM AEREAM CONTINENTEM TESTIMONIVM, and TABVLAM AEREAM CONTINENTEM VERBA DECRETI NOSTRI; XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140): HOC DECRETVM ... IN TABVLA AEREA; XII 4393 (Narbo): AEREA TABVLAE. — Esp. freq. in *tabulae honestae missionis* from 138 to 298 A. D., (before regularly AENEVS q. v.): DESCRIPTVM ET RECOGNITVM EX TABVLA AEREA QVAE FIXA EST ROMAE etc. III p. 879, p. 1984,

p. 2328<sup>69</sup> (Dacia, 138), III p. 2328<sup>70</sup> (Lacus Tiberias, 139), III p. 884 (Pannonia Inf., 145), III p. 886 (Dacia, 145-161), III p. 1984 (Dacia, 146), III p. 1986 (Brigetio, 149), III p. 2213 (ibid., 150), III p. 1987 (Sirmium, 152), III p. 881 (Dacia, 154), III p. 882 (ibid., 157?), III p. 1889 (ibid., 158), III p. 887 (Pativium, 165), III p. 888 (Aquincum, 167), III p. 2328<sup>72</sup> (Sardinia, 173), III p. 1993 (Dacia, 178), III p. 891 = XI 628 (Faventia, 216), III p. 2001 (Pannonia Inf., 216), III p. 1997 (Philippopolis, 221), III p. 1999 (Nicopolis, 226), III p. 893 (Neapolis?, 230), III p. 895 (Lugdunum, 243), III p. 896 (Neapolis?, 247), III p. 897 = V 4056 (Mantua, 248), III p. 899 = XI 373 (Ariminum, 249), III p. 2004 (Industria, 254), III p. 900 (Gnathia, 298), XIII 1791 (Lugdunum, 3<sup>d</sup>). — (23) *tessera*. IX 5565 (Tolentinum): HOSTIAS LVSTR(ALES) ET TESSER(AM) AER(EAM) EX VOTO. — (24) *valvae*. VI 222 (Rome, 156): VALVIS AEREIS; VI 219 (Rome, 130): AEDICVLAM MARMOREAM CVM VALVIS AEREIS; XIV 2793 (Gabii, 169): BALBIS (*sic*) AEREIS.

AERICVS? See below s. v. AERIVS.

AERIVS. "Of the air, sky." V 6744 (Vercellae): LVCE SVB AERIA; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 346 no. 54 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*, 3<sup>d</sup>?): ADIVRO TE PER EVM QVI TE RESOLVIT TEMPORIBVS, DEVM PELAGICVM AERIVM IAO etc. [N. b. Rhein. Mus. (1900) p. 247 reads AERICVM, followed by *Thes. Ling. Lat.*].

AERNVS. A god worshiped by the *Astures Augustani* in Spain. II 2606: DEO AERNO ORDO ZOELAR(VM) EX VOTO; II 2607 corrected in II 5651: DEO AERNO. AEROPETES. Name of racehorse. XV 7031 (Rome, glass *patera*).

AERV[MNATOR?] or AERV[MINATOR]. So Ruggiero, *Diz. Epigr.* I p. 313, followed by Habel in Pauly-Wissowa I col. 680, completes the inscr. Bull. Com. (1887) p. 164 (Rome): (*ille*) AERV., as member of a *collegium Caesaris*, explaining it as "porter", or more probably as the man charged with applying torture (*aerumna*) to recalcitrant slaves.

AERVTHRAEVS. See ERYTHRAEVS.

AES. "Copper", "bronze".

[Forms. AIS, I 61 = XIV 2123 (Lanuvium, B. C.), I 181 = IX 5351 (Firmum Picenum, B. C.); ES, X 477 (Paestum, 347), XI 4180 (Interamna, 338), IX 3685 (Marsi Marruvium), VIII 4237 (Verecunda). — Gen. sing. AERVS, IV 2440 (Pompeii, *graffito*). — Abl. sing. AIRID, I 61 = XIV 2123 (Lanuvium, B. C.); AERI, XI 4582 (Carsulae); ERI, VIII 4237 (Verecunda); AERAE, XI 3808 (Veii), VIII 14769 (Mun. Cincarianum). — Gen. plur. AERORVM, II 5265 (Emerita), XIII 1383 (Aquae Neri); AERORV, Brambach, 1212. — Abbrev. AER., V 331 (Parentium), 932, 939, 948 (Aquileia); III 4486 (Carnuntum); VIII 15669 (Ucubi, 214); II 2425 (Bracara Augusta), 2545 (near Iria Flavia), 2583 (Lucus Augusti), 2706 (Astures Transmontani), 2984 (Calagurris); XIII 6858 (Moguntiacum), 7234 (ager Moguntiacensis); VII 184 (Lindum). — AE., III 4577 (Vindobona), 14358<sup>130</sup> (Carnuntum). — A., II 4157 (Tarraco), and very freq. in III VIR A. A. A. F. F. (See TRIVM VIR)].

(I) Copper, as crude ore. II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) 1.51: AE[RIS RV]TRAMINA.

(II) Bronze worked into various forms, as utensils, tablets, statues, (exclusive of money, below III).

(a) In general. IX 1655 (Beneventum): AVRVM, ARGENTVM, AES; VIII 912 (Prov. Procons.): AERE P(ONDO) XX; II 1179 (Hispalis, 1<sup>st</sup>): CONFECTORES AERIS.

(b) Small objects. IV 1069 *a* = Carm. Lat. 350 q. v. (Pompeii, *dipinto*): BARBARVS AERE CAVO TVBICEN D[ED]IT [HORRIDA SI]GNA; XII 1377 (Vasio): EX MVL[TIS] ET AERE FRACTO = bronze weights and measures broken up by the aediles because not up to standard.

(c) Tablets. IX 10 (Neretum, 341): TABVLAM AERIS INCISAM PATRONATVS; II 1423 (Sabora): DVOVIRI ... PVBLICA PECVNIA IN AERE INCIDERVNT. <sup>3</sup>Esp. in the phrase AERE INCISVS "entered on the records" in lists of those entitled to receive *frumentum publicum*, etc. X 476 (Paestum, 337), 477 (ibid., 347), XI 5170 (Vettona), IX 259 (Genusia, 395), VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 17896 (Thamugadi, 361-3), XIII 1041 (Mediolanum Santonum, 1<sup>st</sup>).



(d) Statues. VI 1195, 1731 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): STATVAM EX AERE ARGENTOQUE IN ROSTRIS; VI 1696 (Rome): STATVAM AERE INSIGNEM; VI 1724 (Rome, 435): IMAGO AERE FORMATA; VI 1768, 1769, 1772 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): STATVAM EX AERE; VI 1675, 1739, 1740, 1742 (Rome): STATVAM SVB AERE; III 167 (Berytus, 344): STATVAM SVMP TIBVS SVIS E[X] AERE LOCATAM; III 214 (Cyprus, 351-4): [STATVA]M EX AERE FVSAM; II 4550 (Barcino): (statua) CVIVS BASIS LAPIDEA AERE CLVSA ...; VIII 11999 (Sarra, 3<sup>d</sup>): SIGNVM DEI CVM EQVO EX AERE.

## (III) Money.

(a) Lit., bronze coin. I 603 = IX 3513 (*Lex Furfonensis*, 58 B. C.): QVOD EMTVM ERIT AERE AVT ARGENTO; I 195 = VI 1300 (Rome, *columna rostrata Duilia*); CAPTOM (*sic*) AES *tot milia numerorum*: VI 42 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): FELIX AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), OPTIO ET EXACTOR AVRI, ARGENTI ET AERIS; VI 43 (*ibid.*): OPTIO ET EXACTOR AVRI, ARGENTI, AERIS; VI 44 (*ibid.*): OPTIO ET EXACTOR AVRI, ARG., AERIS; III 6076 (Ephesus, 163): TRIVM-VIRVM AERE, ARGENTO, AVRO FLAN[DO], FERIVNDO, and very freq. abbrev. III VIR A. A. F. F. etc. (see s. v. TRIVM-VIR.); Eph. Epigr. IV no. 833 (Rome?) frgmt.: EA PECVNIA VECTIGALIA ... [C]ONSTITVIT IN ANNOS [AERI]S GRAVIS (*tot*), referring to the early heavy *cast* coins of the libral system; II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) I l. 23: CONDVCTOR (sc. *balinei*) A VIRIS SING(VLIS) AERIS SEMISSES, ET A MV-LIERIBVS SINGVLIS AERIS ASSES EXIGITO; XI 4815 (Spoletium): AERIS OCTONOS ITEM DEDIT VI VIRIS AVG(VSTALIBVS); IV 2440 (Pompeii, *graffito*): GERYONES TRIMEMBRES AERVS (*sic*) SENOS COMPERENDINAVNT; VIII 17408 (Hippo Regius): AERIS QVA-D(RANS).

(b) In extended sense, money in general, (because the earliest money of Rome, down to 268 B. C., was wholly of bronze). IV 1684 (Pompeii, *graffito*): SI PVTAS ME AES NON HAB[E]RAE (*sic*); IV 1954 (*ibid.*): X K(ALENDAS) MA(IA)S AES ??; IX 2749 (Aesernia): VIGVL(A) MATVTINA (sc. *hora*) ET CA(PT)A[BIS] SIC AES CITO, if correctly read. — VIII 2676 (Lambæsis): TEMPLVM INVICTI AERE SVO A SOLO FECIT; VIII 4237 (Verecunda): ERI (*sic*)

SVO FECIT; VIII 9797 (Safar?, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AERE SVO POSVIT; VIII 9888 (Altava): AERE SVO ET [P]ATRIS ET MATRIS; III 2747 (Andetrium): SVO AERE RESTITVIT; VIII 5367 (Calama): AERE P(RO)P(RIO?). — Esp. freq. in formulas of money raised by subscription. AERE CONLATO (COLLATO). Exx. VI 899, 909, 910, 1747 (Rome); XIV 3663 (Tibur, 184); X 211 (Grumentum), 1217 (Abella), 1447, 1452 (Herculaneum), 1818 (Puteoli), 5066 (Atina), 5656 (Fabrateria Vetus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6005 (Minturnae), 6240 (Fundi), 7604 (Carales); IX 974, 977 (Compsa), 1459 (Ligures Baebiani), 2860 (Histonium, 106), 3685 (Marsi Marvium); XI 3256 (Sutrium), 4180 (Interamna, 338), 4751 (Vicus Martis Tuderium), 5634 (Camerinum); V 331, 335 (Parentium); III 753 (Moesia Inf., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1210 (Apulum), 3016 (Senia), 4300 (Brigetio, 249), 6294 (near Ratiaria), 7429 (Oescus, 161-8); VIII 1261 (Col. Iulia), 4599 (Diana), 5231 (Hippo Regius), 5363, 5365, 5368 (Calama), 6710 (Tiddis), 9250 (Rusguniae), 9402 (Caesarea), 9643 (Oppidum Novum), 9663 (Cartenna), 14291 (Thibiuca, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14372 (Prov. Procons.), 14612 (Simitthus), 14769 (Mun. Cincarianum), 15666, 15667, 15669 (Ucubi, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 19697 (Civ. Celtianensium); II 34 (Salacia), 53 (Pax Iulia), 1280 (Carmo), 1572 (Ipsca). — EX AERE CONLATO, (COLLATO). Exx. VI 4421, 11375, 29700 (Rome); XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169); 2472 (Castrimoenium), 3599 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>); X 113 (Petelia), 5968 (Signia), 7238 (Lilybaeum), 7286, 7294 (Panormus), 7490 (Lipara), 7507-8 (Gaulus, 2<sup>nd</sup>); IX 312 (Rubi, 239), 975 (Compsa), 3838, 3842 (Antinum), 4064 (Carsioli); XI 387, 418 (Ariminum), 3210, 3211 (Nepet), 3258 (Sutrium), 3798, 3807, 3809 (Veii), 4580, 4582 (Carsulae), 4660 (Tuder), 4744, 4748, 4750 (Vicus Martis Tuderium), 5054 (Mevania), 5395 (Asisium), 5677, 5679 (Attidium), 6054 (Urvinum Maturaense), 6356, 6360 (Pisaurum); V 1012, 8289 (Aquileia); III 2026, 2087 (Salonae), 2920 (Iader), 12695 (Dalmatia); II 1348 (Acinipo), 1971 (Malaca), 2022, 2025 (Singilia Barba), 2044 (Anticaria); XII 3084 (Nemausus). — Similarly, X 689 (Surrentum): EX AERE

APOPVLO (*sic*) CONLATO; VI 10332 (Rome): EX AMICORVM AERE COLLATO; XI 3808 (Veii): EX AERAE (*sic*) QVOD IN ORCHESTRA CONLATVM EST; VI 9289 (Rome): IN SVA AED(ILITATE) DEC(VRIO) LECTVS EST ET EI AES A FAMILIA CONLATVM EST; X 7495 (Melita): [EX AE]RIS CONLATIONE. — AES ALIENVM, "debts", "indebtedness". VI 8012 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): SINE AERE ALIENO; VI 10464 (Rome): SINE AER[E]ALENO (*sic*); IX 4169 (Cliternia): VIXIT ANNOS LXXXVII SINE AERE ALIENO; III p. 951 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 167): DE[DVC]TO AERE ALIENO; II 1957 (Cartima): D(EDIT) VT AES ALIEN(VM) REI P(VBLICAE) CARTIMITAN(AE) LIB(ERARET). — Expressions denoting the source or destination of moneys. AES APPARITORIVM, money for the payment of *apparitores*. [Cf. APPARITOR]. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II 3. 1. 25: QVI ITA NON IVRAVERIT, IS TABVLAS PVBLICAS NE SCRIBITO, NEVE AES APPARITORIVM MERCEDEMQUE OB E(AM) R(EM) KAPITO (*sic*). — AES MARTIVM, money derived from booty taken in war. I 1148 = X 6527 (Cora, B. C.): PRAITORES AERE MARTIO EMERV (*sic*). — AES MVLATICVM, money derived from fines, I 61 = XIV 2123 (Lanuvium, B. C.): (*ille*) AIDILIS ... AIRID [MOLTATICOD COIR]AV[IT]; I 181 = IX 5351 (Firmum Picenum; B. C.): (*illi*) QVAISTORES AIRE MOLTATICOD DEDERONT; XIV 3678 (Tibur): AEDILES AERE MVLATICO; XII 1227 (Arausio): AERE MV(LTATICO?).

(c) In plur., *aera* = *stipendia*, the annual salaries of soldiers, hence often used of "campaigns". I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 133-2 B. C.) LXXVII: MILITIAEQVE EIS VOCATIO ESTO, AERA STIPENDIAQVE O[MNIA] EIS MERITA SVNTO, and similarly *ib.* LXXXIV; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) I 5. 3: [A]E[R]AQVE MILITARIA EI OMNIA MERITA SVNTO. — Often on tombstones of soldiers: (*ille*) ANNORVM (*tot*), AERVM OR AERORVM (*tot*), generally abbrev., as V 932, 939, 948 (Aquileia); III 4486, 14358<sup>13a</sup> (Carnuntum), 4577 (Vindobona); II 2425 (Bracara Augusta), 2545 (near Iria Flavia), 2583 (Lucus Augusti), 2706 (Astures Transmontani), 2984 (Calagurris), 4157 (Tarraco), 5265 (Emerita); XIII 1383 (Aquae Neri), 6858

(Moguntiacum), 7234 (ager Moguntiacensis); VII 184 (Lindum).

AES. PIC. See AESIS.

AESAE. See AESIS.

AESCHINIANVS *fundus*. Name of an estate in the territory of Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) V 39: FVND(VM) AESCHINIANVM ... QVI EST IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) AMBITREBIO, [Cf. foll.].

AESCINIANVS *fundus*. Name of an estate in, or near, Rome. VI 10242 (Rome, 136): LOCVM QVI EST IN FVNDO AESCINIANO MEO.

AESCLETVM. See AESCVLETVM.

\*AESCO ... (or AESCVM?). Name of a town, wholly unknown. As birthplace of praetorian soldiers, VI 32623 (Rome): [... ] MESTRIVS, AESCO, AND [... ]CO, AESCO.

AESCVLAPIVS (ASCLEPIVS). The god of medicine, son of Apollo and Coronis. [Forms: AISCVLAPIVS, VI 12 (Rome); AISCOLAPIVS, VI 30842, 30846 (Rome, B. C.); AISCLAPIVS, XI 6708<sup>2</sup> (Clusium?, *poculum*, B. C.); ESCVLAPIVS, VI 1 (Rome), XIV 2846 (Praeneste), V 6415 (Mediolanium), III 12558 (Apulum); AESCOLAPIVS, VI 30843, 30845 (Rome, B. C.). X 7856 (Sardinia, B. C.), VIII 8782 (Mauretania Sitifensis), XII 3042 (Nemausus); AESLAPIVS, V 727, 728 (Aquileia), III 1767 (Naronia); ASCVLAPIVS, VI 2231, 30844 (Rome); ASCVLAPVS (*sic*), III 7720 (Dacia); AESCVLAPVS (*sic*), III 3338 (Campona, 3<sup>d</sup>); ESCVLAPEVS, III 12558 (Apulum). — Gk. form ASCLEPIVS freq., I p. 272 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354), VI 8, 13 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), 20 (*ib.*, 82), 370, 656 (Rome), 2799 = 32543 (*ib.*, 227); X 1546, 1547, 1571 (Puteoli), 3377 (Misenum); XI 3294 (Aqua Apollinaria), 3710 (Pyrgi); V 6 (Pola), 2034 (Pagus Laebactium), 6950 (Taurini, 2<sup>nd</sup>); III 3326 (Intercisa), 3413 (Aquincum), 7655 (Napoca), 7740 (Paulum), 11538 (Virunum), 11758 (Iuvavum); II 173 (Olisipo); *Rev. Arch.* (1902) p. 343 no. 42 (Lusitania); II 2411 (Bracara Augusta), 3725, 3726 (Valentia), 3819 (Saguntum); XII 2386 (Augustum); XIII 3636 (Treveri). — Acc. sing. ESCVLAPIV, V 6415 (Mediolanium); AESCVLAPEM, VIII 17726 (Aqua Flaviana, 3<sup>d</sup>). — Gen. sing., re-



gularly (25 times) AESCVLAPI, ASCLEPI. — AESCVLAPII, III 1614 (Dacia). — Ab-  
brev.: AESCVLAP., V 731, 8206 (Aquila-  
leia), III 1561 (Ad Mediam), 10971 (Brige-  
tietio); ASCLEP., VI 13 (Rome), III 7655  
(Napoca); AESCVL., VI 10 (Rome), X 3651  
(Misenum), V 8207 (Aquilaia), III 979  
(Apulum), 1417a (Sarmizegetusa); AESCL.,  
V 727 (Aquilaia); AESCV., XI 6716<sup>3</sup> (un-  
certain source, *intaglio*); AESC., X 3486  
(Misenum), XI 109 (Ravenna), III 7896  
(Sarmizegetusa); A., VIII 16752 (Prov.  
Procons.].

I. The god himself.

(a) Named simply, without epithet or  
associated divinity. VI 1, 4, 8, 9, 15, 16,  
238, 2230, 2231, 10234, 30842, 30843,  
30844, 30845, 30846 (Rome); XIV 2846  
(Praeneste); X 284 (Tegianum), 330  
(Atina), 7587 (Sardinia); IX 4512 (ager  
Amiterninus, 180); XI 2093 (Clusium),  
6708<sup>2</sup> (*ibid.*, *poculum*, B. C.), 6716<sup>3</sup> (un-  
certain, *intaglio*); V 727, 8206 (Aquila-  
leia), 2084 (Pagus Laebactium); III 1766  
(Narona), 1934 (Salonae), 3326 (Inter-  
cisa), 3834 (Emona), 14377 (Cnossus,  
1<sup>st</sup>); VIII 997 (Prov. Procons.), 15205  
(Thignica); II 173, 175 (Olisipo), 3725  
(Valentia); XII 2215 (Gratianopolis),  
3042 (Nemausus). — Note NVMEN AESCV-  
LAPI, III 972 (Apulum), 1614 (Dacia),  
7655 (Napoca), 7739 (Paulum), 8044  
(Dacia); DE STIPE AESCVLAPI, VI 7 (Rome,  
B. C.); N(ATALIS) ASCLEPI, I<sup>2</sup> p. 272  
(*Fasti Philocali*, 354) Sept. 11.

(b) With epithet. A. AVGVSTVS, VI  
12, 30983 (Rome); X 7552 (Carales);  
V 6 (Pola), 726, 728, 729, 730, 731  
(Aquilaia), 2036 (Bellunum); III 993  
(Apulum), 1767, 1768 (Narona), 3412  
(Aquineum), 10971 (Brigetio), 11538 (Vi-  
runum), 11758 (Iuvavum), 13775 (Sar-  
mizegetusa); VIII 765 = 12228 (Thi-  
bica, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 15446 (Uci Maius); II 174  
(Olisipo), 2004 (Nescania), 3819 (Sagun-  
tum); XII 2386 (Augustum). — DEVS A.,  
VI 10, 11 (Rome); III 979 (Apulum),  
6820 (Antiochia Pisidiae); VIII 15475  
(Prov. Procons.); XII 354 (Reii); XIII  
3636 (Treveri). — A. DEVS, VI 2 (Rome);  
VIII 12006 (Sarra, 212); II 21 (Mero-  
briga), 3726 (Valentia). — A. DEVS BO-  
NVS, VIII 2590 (Lambaesis). — DEVS

MAGNVS ET BONVS A., III 1560 (Ad Me-  
diam, 260-8). — DOMINVS A., VI 18  
(Rome); VIII 1267 (Chisiduo, 175-180).  
— A. DOMINVS, III 1079 (Apulum). —  
A. SANCTVS, VI 5, 6 (Rome); VIII 2587  
(Lambaesis, 181). — SANCTVS A., VI 14  
(Rome). — DEVS SANCTVS A., VI 13  
(Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>). — SANCTVS DEVS A., VI  
30685 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>). — A. MERRE (= Ἄσ-  
κληπιὸς Μήρηρ), X 7856 (Sardinia, B. C.).  
— A PERGAMENVS, III 1417a (Sarmize-  
getusa). — A SALVTARIS AVG(VSTVS), XI  
3710 (Pyrgi). — A. ZIMIDRENVS, VI  
2799 = 32543 (Rome, 227).

(c) Associated with other divinities.  
I p. 312 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 231 (*Fasti Praenestini*)  
Jan. 1: [AESCV]LAPIO, VEDIOVI IN INSVLA;  
VI 370 (Rome): IOVI ET ASCLEPIO, HY-  
GIAE; VI 656 (Rome): SIGNA SILVANI,  
IOVIS, VOLCANI, APOLLINIS, ASCLEPI, DEAN-  
NAE (*sic*); VIII 2624 (Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>):  
I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) DOLIC(HENO),  
AESCVLAPIO, YGIAE (*sic*), CETERISQ(VE) DIIS  
IMMORT(ALIBVS); III 1079 (Apulum): I(OVI)  
O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO), IVNONI, MINERVAE ET  
AESCVLAPIO DOMINO, (*ille*) LIBERTVS NV-  
MINIS AESCVLAPI; XIII 6621 (Obernburg):  
I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO), APOLLINI, ET  
AESCVLAPIO, SALVTI, FORTVNAE; XI 3294  
(Aqua Apollinares): APOLLINI, SILVANO,  
ASCLEPIO, NYMPHIS; II 2004 (Nescania):  
APOLLINI ET AESCVLAPIO AVG(VSTIS); III  
14230<sup>1</sup> (Epetium): MERC[VRI]O, AES[CV-  
LAPI]O; II 2407 (Tarraconensis): [A]ESCV-  
LAPIO, LVCI, [S]OMNO, [V]ENERI, [C]VPI-  
DINI, [C]AELIO, <CASTOR?>IBVS; III 986  
(Apulum, 180): AVRIBVS AESCVLAPI ET  
HYGIAE, ET APOLLINI, ET DIANAE; III 242  
(Ancyra): SOLI, AESCVLAPIO ET HYGIAE;  
III 993 (Apulum): CAELESTI AVGVSTAE ET  
AESCVLAPIO AVGVSTO ET GENIO CARTHA-  
GINIS ET GENIO DACIARVM; VIII 16417  
(Prov. Procons., 188): DEAE CAELESTIS ET  
AESCVLAPI; VIII 14447 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): CE-  
RERIS ET AESCVLAPI; III 12579 (Sarmize-  
getusa): FOR[TVNAE], AES[CVLAPI]O, H[YGIAE];  
VIII 8782 (Mauretania Sitifensis):  
FORTVN(A)E, [HYG]I(A)E ET [AES]COLAPI(O);  
Brambach 516 (near Col. Agrippinensis):  
FORTVNIS SALVTARIBV[S], AESCVLAPIO, HY-  
G(IAE); V 6415 (Mediolanium): ESCVLA-  
PIV(M) (*sic*), BONAM VALETVDINEM, MAR-  
TEM; III 987 (Apulum): AESCVLAPIO ET

HYGIAE CETERISQ(VE) DIIS DEABVSQ(VE) HVIVS LOCI SALVTARIB(VS); and very freq. of dedications to Aesculapius and Hygia, as VI 17, 18, 19, 10234 (Rome); X 1546, 1571 (Puteoli); IX 5823 (Auximum, 159); XI 2092 (Clusium); V 730, 731, 8207 (Aquileia), 6970 (Taurini, 2<sup>nd</sup>); III 786, 951 = 7720 (Dacia), 973, 975-982, 984, 985, 12558, 14468 (Apulum), 1279, 1280 (Ampelum), 1417, 1417a, 7896, 7897 (Sarmizegetusa), 1560, 1561 (Ad Mediam), 1767 (Narona), 3388 (Campona, 3<sup>d</sup>), 3412, 3413 (Aquincum), 7740 (Paulum); VIII 2589, 2590 (Lambaesis), 17726 (Aquaе Flavianaе, 3<sup>d</sup>); II 2411 (Bracara Augusta); Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 343 no. 42 (Lusitania). — Similarly, with substitution of Salus (Valetudo) for Hygia, VI 20 (Rome, 82): ASCLEPIO ET SALVTI COMMILITONVM; VI 30983 (Rome): AESCVLAPIO ET SALVTI AVG(VSTIS), COLLEGIVM SALVTAR(E); X 1547 (Puteoli): ASCLEPIO ET SALVTI SACRVM; VIII 2579a (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AESCVLAPIO ET SALVTI; V 6415 (Mediolanium): ESCVLAPIV(M) (sic), BONAM VALETVDINEM; III 7279 (Athenae): AESCVLAPIO ET VALETVDIN[I].

II. AESCVLAPIVS, ASCLEPIVS = the statue of the god. VIII 2340 (Thamugadi): AESCVLAPIV[M]... AD EXORNATIONE[M] BALINEI DONO DEDIT; X 1571 (Puteoli): ASCLEPIVM ET HYGIAM.

III. As. name of war-ships. X 3377 (Misenum): (ille) MIL(ES) CL(ASSIS) PR(AETORIAE) MIS(ENENSIS)... III (= triere) ASCLEPIO; X 3486 (ibid.): (ille) MIL(ES) CL(ASSIS) PR(AETORIAE) RAV(ENNATIS) III (= triere) AESCVLAPIO. Similarly, X 3651 (Misenum), XI 68, 78, 109 (Ravenna).

IV. VICVS MARTIS ET AESCVLAP[I], name of a district or street at Carales in Sardinia. X 7604 (Carales).

AESCVLETVM. "Winter-oak Grove". A district (street) in Rome, on the Tiberbank near the modern *Ponte Garibaldi* and Church of *S. Carlo a' Catinari*. VI 30957 (Rome): [MA]G[I]STRI VICI AESCVLETI (sic).

AESCVLNEVS. Made of the wood of the winter-oak (*aesculus*). I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105

B. C.): FORES CLATRATAS II CVM POSTIBVS AESCVLNEIIS (sic).

AESEIANVS. Adj. derived from proper name (AESIVS?). V 4489 (Brixia): (illa) QVAE COLL(EGIO) FABROR(VM) AGELLV(M) AESEIANVM SVVM MANCIPIAVIT.

AESERNIA. A town of Samnium, east of the source of the Volturnus, now *Isernia*. IX 2658 (Aesernia): SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) AESERNIAE ET A[V]FIDENA[E]; VI 2377 = 32518 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*, 136): [...].OLCIVS M. F. POM. FELIX, AESERN(IA), and [...].MATIVS L. F. POM. VITALIS, AESERN(IA).

AESERNINVS. Adj. and subst. "Of Aesernia", "a native of Aesernia", q. v. IX 2641 (Aesernia): [ORD]O ET POPVLVS AESE[RNINVS]; IX 2675 (ibid.): (illi) SCRIBAE AESERNINO; IX 2860 (Histonium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (ille) CVRAT(OR) REI P(VBLICAE) AESERNINOR(VM); Eph. Epigr. VIII 594 (Casinum): (ille) [T]ABELLARIVS AESER[NINORVM].

AESIANVS. Perhaps, "of Aesis", q. v. V 3944 (Arusnates): C. SEVIVS C. F. VALERIANVS, AESIAN(VS).

AESIM (AD). A *statio* at the mouth of the river Aesis (*Esino*) in Umbria, between Ancona and Sena Gallica. On four silver cups from Aquaе Apollinares (*Vicarello*), XI 3281, 3283: HESIM (sic), 3282, 3284: HAESIM (sic).

AESIS. A town in Umbria, (Picenum according to VI 32519 below), on the stream of the same name (now *Esino*) at some distance from the coast, now *Iesi*. IX 5831 (Auximum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) P(ATRONO) C(OLONIAE) AESIS; IX 5832 (ibid.): (illi) PATRONO... COL(ONIAE) AESIS; XI 5643 (Matilica): N. ORTORI[VS] N. F. POL. FEROX, AESAE (sic); VI 2380 = 32522d (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [...].IRIVS L. F. POL. IVSTVS, AESE; VI 2381 (ibid.)b 2. 14: C. SVRINAS C. F. POL. FELIX, AES(E); VI 2413 = 32527 (ibid.): [...].S, AESE; VI 32519 (ibid.): L. NVMISIVS L. F. POL. SABINVS, AES(E) PIC(ENORVM); V 3462 (Verona): M. FLAVIVS L. F. FESTVS, AES(E); III 9742 (Delminium): [...].P]OL., AESE.

AESONENSIS. Adj. and subst. "Of Aeso", "inhabitant of Aeso", a town of Hispania Tarraconensis, now *Isona*. II



4462 (Aeso): (*illi*) AESONENSES; ib. 4465 (ibid.): (*illi*) RECEPTO IN CLIENTELAM CIVIVM AESONENS(IVM); ib. 4473 (ibid.): (*illi*) AESONENSI; VI 27198 (Rome): (*illi*) EX H(IS)P(ANIA) CITERIORE, AESONENSI.

AESTAS. "Summer". XIV 2030 (Ostia, *mosaic*): VER, AESTAS, AVTV[MNV], HIEMS; VIII 12588 (Carthago, *mosaic*): AVTVMNV, [A]ESTAS, IEMNS (*sic*), VERNVS; VIII 8512 (Sitifis, four altars, each with name of a season): AESTAS; I<sup>2</sup> p. 267 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9) June 27: INITIVM AESTATIS; I 199 = V 7749 (*Sententia Minuciorum*, 117 B. C.) l. 42: DVM NE AMPLIOREM MODVM PRATORVM HABEANT QVAM PROXIMA AESTATE HABERVNT FRVCTIQVE SVNT; III 247 (Ancyra, 362): VNA AESTATE; III 8653 (Salonae) frgmt.: [SOLI]BVS AESTAS ...

AESTIMATIO, AESTVMATIO. "Valuation".

(a) In gen., "valuation", "appraisal", of property. VI 10230 (Rome, *laud. Murdiae*, 1<sup>st</sup>): AESTVMATIONE FACTA, CERTAS RES TESTAMENTO PRAELEGAVIT; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 63: AESTIMATIO EIVS POST HAC (*sic*) HS. (*tot*) NON EXCEDAT; Wiener Jahresh. (1905), *Beiblatt* p. 72 (Ephesus, 4<sup>th</sup>): HABITA AESTIMATIONE.

(b) In law, LITIS AESTIMATIO, valuation by the Court of the matter in litigation. I 198 (*Lex Repetundarum*, 123-2 B. C.) l. IV: IOVDICIVM, IOVDICATIO, LEITISQVE AESTVMATIO; ib. VI: IOVDICIVM, IOVDICATIO, LITISQVE AESTVMATIO; ib. XLI: IOVDICIVM, LITISQVE AESTVMATIO.

(c) "Fair adjudication" of prizes in awards. X 1795 (Puteoli): HIC PRIMVS ET SOLVS VICTORES CAMPANIAE PRETIS (*sic*) ET AESTIM(ATIONE) PARIA GLADIAT(ORVM) EDIDIT. AESTIMO, AESTVMO, -ARE. "To value, appraise, estimate"; "to regard, consider".

(a) In gen., of property-values. IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101): FVNDVS ... AEST(IMATVS) HS. (*tot*) *passim*; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) 39 l. 42: (*saltus*) QVI EX REDITV AESTIMATVS EST HS. C.; VI 10570 (*Saltus Burunitanus*, 180-183): (*dammum*) POTEST AESTIMARI.

(b) In law, LITEM AESTIMARE, "to assess a valuation or penalty". I 198 (*Lex Re-*

*petundarum*, 123-2 B. C.) l. VII: QVANTI EIVS REI SLIS AE[STVMATA ERIT]; ib. LVI: [DE LITIBVS] AESTVMANDIS; ib. LVIII: DE LEITIBVS AESTVMANDEIS; ib. LX: LITEM (and LITEM) AESTVMATAM ESSE; ib. LXI, LXIII: LIS AESTVMATA ERIT; ib. LXVIII: PRAETOR LITIS AESTVMAVERIT.

(c) In extended sense, "to consider", "regard". X 7457 (Cephaloedium, 175): CVM AD TE DICTAREM, INFELICISSIMVM TE AESTIMAVI; X 478 (Paestum, 344): NON ALIVNDE AESTIMAMVS STATVM CIBITATIS (*sic*) ALTIOREM CVLTIOREM QVE REDDI; III p. 825 (*Edict. Dioclet.*) introd. I l. 18: NE VT INTEMPESTIVO AVT SVPERFLVO ME[DELLAE] NOSTRAE INTERVEN]TVS VEL [APV]D IMPROBOS LEVIOR AVT VILIOR ESTIMARETVR (*sic*); Le Blant 402 (Vienna, †): NEC TAMEN OB SVMMI CVLMEN TVMEFACTVS HONORIS ERIGITVR SEQVE IPSE ALIIS PLVS AESTIMATIMMO (*sic*).

AESTINIANVS *fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): FVND(VM) AESTINIANVM ANTISTIANVM CABARDIACVM.

AESTIVALIS. (a) Adj. "summer —". X 5348 (Interamna Lirenas): OPERA THERMARVM ESTIVALIVM (*sic*) VETVSTATE CORRVPTA.

(b) Neut. plur. subst. "Summer coat (hide)". Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 725 no. 721 (ager Caralitanus, 582): ANIMAL(IBVS) PORTANT(IBVS) EXTIBAL(IA) (*sic*).

AESTIVVS. (a) Adj. "Summer —". [Cf. AESTIVALIS]. XI 6565 (Sassina): VER TIBI CONTRIBVAT SVA MVNERA FLOREA GRATA, ET TIBI GRATA COMIS NVTET AESTIVA VOLVPTAS; X 5349 (Interamna Lirenas, 408): TERMAS EXTIVAS (*sic*) IN SORDENTIBVS AC RVINA CONLABSAS (*sic*).

(b) Neut. plur. subst. "Summer campaign?". VIII 1127 = 14280 (Carthago) frgmt.: VNA AESTIVA.

AESTVMATIO. See AESTIMATIO.

AESTVMO, -ARE. See AESTIMO.

AESTVO, -ARE. In transferred sense, "to be disturbed, agitated, excited". VIII 9473 (Caesarea): TERRA, PRECOR, FECVNDATA LEVIS SVPER OSSA RESIDAS, AESTVET INFANTIS NE GRAVITATE CINIS; Carm. Lat. 943 (Rome, *grassito*): [VIS] NVLLA EST ANIMI, NON SOMNVS CLAVDIT OCELLOS, NOCTES [ATQVE] DIES AESTVAT OMNIS AMOR; *Edict. Dioclet.*, introd. I 3: NOS QVI ...

AESTVANTES DE PRAETERITO RAPINAS GEN-  
TIVM BARBARARVM ... COMPRESSIMVS; *ib.*  
I 9: GLISCENTIS AVARITIAE AC RAPIDIS AEST-  
SVANTIS ARDORIBVS.

AESTVRERES. See ASTVRES.

AESTVS. "Summer heat". I<sup>2</sup> p. 271  
(*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9) Aug. 5:  
NEBVLOSVS AESTVS.

AETAS. "Age", "life". Esp. freq.  
in sepulchral verse. [Cf. AEVVM]. [Forms.  
ETAS, VI 8401 (Rome, 577-8), 8999, 15160  
(Rome), Rossi 315 (Rome, †, 381); IV  
1684 (Pompeii, *graffito*); V 1725, 1727  
(Aquileia); Hübner. *Hisp.* 400 (Baetica,  
614), 455 (*ibid.*, 925); XII 482 (Mas-  
silia, †, 6<sup>th</sup>), 5862 (Valentia, †); XIII  
7003 (Mogontiacum). — Gen. sing. ETATI,  
XIII 7003 (Mogontiacum); dat. sing.  
AETATEI, XI 3078 (Falerii, B. C.); acc.  
sing. AETATIM, VIII 13134 (Carthago). —  
In plur., VIII 20905 (Tipasa, †). *Carm.*  
Lat. 1406 = Kraus II p. 344 no. 308  
(Gondorf, †). — *Abbrev.*, AETAT., IX 1156  
(Aeclanum), V 5275 (Comum); AETA., XIII  
7062 (Mogontiacum); AET., VI 13303  
(Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X 3906 (Capua)].

I. In gen., "life", "the span of life",  
"lifetime", "age". VI 1527 (Rome,  
*laudatio Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) *d* l. 51: VTI-  
NAM PATIENTE VTRIVSQ[VE] AETATE PRO-  
CEDERE CONIVGIVM [POTVISSET!]; VI 2135  
(Rome, Vestal, 3<sup>d</sup>): VT SAECVLARI AETATE  
MINISTERIO ADSIT; XIII 2036 (Lugudu-  
num): HVIVS DE AETA[TE] MORS INIQVE  
IVDICAVIT; III 2197 (Salonae): MENSE-  
SQ[VE] QVINQ[VE] ET ANNVM CVM AEGRO-  
TAVERIT, ABREPTAM AETATE IN INFERI DITIS  
SPECVS; XIII 2635 (Lugdunensis): QVAM  
SI AETATE LONGISSIMA PARITER SENVISSENT;  
III 9631 (Salonae): AETATIS VICTRIX, DVL-  
CIS OBIT (*sic*) NIMIVM; VI 1760 = XIV  
173 (bet. Rome and Ostia, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVAN-  
TVM VIRTVTVM SPEI PROMITTAT PROCEDENTIS  
AETATIS; VI 1759 (Rome, 389): ACCESSVS  
AETATIS; VI 1779 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AETATIS  
VSV; XII 5350 (Narbo): AETAS SOLA MIN-  
NOR, NAM CETERA MAXIMA FESTAE: ADFEC-  
TIVS, PIETAS, FORMA, PVDICITIA; III 686  
(Philippi): NON AETATE MINOR; Bramb.  
323 = Kraus. 296 = Dessau 7756 (near  
Col. Agrippinensis, †): ARS VARIA, PAR  
AETAS ERAT; XIV 3535 (Tibur): PAR AETAS  
FORMAQVE; XI 1122 (Parma): NOS AE-

TATE PARES; III 2721 (Delminium): (*ille*)  
AETATE INFELIX; V 6128 (Mediolanium):  
CVM FRVI DEBVERAM AETATE, FLORIDA LVCE;  
VI 15160 (Rome): FILIIS SVIS INFELICIS-  
SIMIS, QVI ETATE (*sic*) SVA NON SVNT FRV-  
NITI; VI 26121 (Rome): QVEM NON LI-  
CVIT PLVS AETATEM SVAM (*sic*) FRVI; XIII  
1910 (Lugdunum): BREVI CVRSV AETATIS;  
XIII 2180 (*ibid.*): CVIVS ... AETAS DVL-  
CIVS (*sic*) MELLE FVIT; XIII 7234 (near  
Mogontiacum): CVM ME(A) IVCVND E AETAS  
FLOREBAT AB ANNIS: XIII 2036 (Lugudu-  
num): CVIVS AETAS TALIS FVIT VT VIRGO  
DEFVNCTVS SIT (a boy of 19); VI 19008  
(Rome): (*marito et*) CONIVGI PERPETVAE,  
QVOS AETAS INVXERAT OLIM; V 7917 (Ce-  
menelum): DIES FELIX, SI LONGIOR AETAS  
MANSISSET; XI 3078 (Falerii, B. C.): CON-  
LEGIVM (*sic*) QVOD EST ACIPTVM (*sic*) AET-  
ATEI AGE(N)D(AE); XI 6335 (Pisaurum,  
256): FILIORVM ... DE QVORVM GENERE  
CVM AETATE EORVM CRESCIT FELICITAS; XI  
1791 (Volaterrae): AETATE ET GENERE IN  
PRIMIS ET HONORIBVS AVCTVS; *Carm. Lat.*  
1403 = Rossi II 93. 65 (Rome, †): BRE-  
VIS EST QVAE CLAVDITVR AETAS; *Carm. Lat.*  
1410 = Rossi II 99.8 and 158.3 (*ibid.*):  
LONGA LICET TE, CARE PATER, SVBTRAXERIT  
AETAS; X 3725 (Voturnum): AETATIS LAV-  
DABILIS CONSTANTIA; VI 27852 (Rome):  
DIVERSIS AETATIS VICIBVS; VI 28695  
(Rome): MEMORABILIS AETAS; XII 5276  
(Narbo): NEC SIBI NEC MATRI NATOS AETAS  
SVA FLORAT; V 6266 (Mediolanium, †):  
QVOD MIRVM VIDVATA TIBI SAT CONSTITIT  
AETAS, CONIVGIBVS AD NATVM CVM BENE  
DVCTVS AMOR; VI 11252 (Rome): VXORI  
SVPRA AETATEM CASTISSIMAE ET PVDICISSIMAE  
ET FRVGALISSIMAE; VI 20674 (Rome):  
SVPRA LEGITIMAM SEXVS SVI AETATEM; XII  
23 (Vintium): FILIO SVPRA MODVM AETATIS  
PIENTISSIMO; XII 1941 (Vienna): SVPER  
AETATEM INGENIO NOBILISSIMO, and FILIO  
KARISSIMO (*sic*) VNICO PRAE-CL(ARO) (*sic*)  
P(RO) S(VA) AETATEM (*sic?*) SIBI EREPTO,  
(for other possible interpr., see *l.c.*). —  
Note the freq. formula PROPERAVIT AETAS:  
"the span of life sped on", VI 4379  
(Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 6932, 8023, 11592, 17196,  
25703, 27728 (Rome), III 2722 (Del-  
minium); AETAS PROPERAVIT, V 5279 (Co-  
mum). — Of life == "manner of living",  
"character", IV 720, 821 (Pompeii,



*dipinti*): IUVENEM INNOCVAE AETATIS. — In sense of "young life", "tender years", IV 1684 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ROGO TE VT MIHI SVC(C)VR(R)AS ETATI (*sic*) MEAE; Pais 1305 (Segusio): NOLI DOLERE, MATER, AETATI MEAE; Rossi 315 (Rome, †, 381): QVIS NON DOLVIT ETATI (*sic*) TVAE?; VIII 13134 (Carthago): TV QVICVMQ(VE) ... FLES AETATIM (*sic*) <MEAM>; and so sometimes almost in concrete sense of "young person". [Cf. AETATVLA, and below II A. B s. v. TENERA, MEDIA AETAS]. III 2609 = 2964 = 9418 (Salonae): GRATQVE FLOREBAT CVNCTIS MORTALIBVS AETAS, QVAM FORS AD SVPEROS NOLVIT ESSE DIV; Carm. Lat. 1406 = Kraus II p. 344 no. 308 (Gondorf, †): AETATES TENERAS QVOD PARADISVS (H)ABET. — Add frgmt., X 5429 (Aquincum): AETATIS NOSTRAE; XII 1957 (Vienna): AETATEM.

II. Of the periods of life: childhood, middle life, old age.

(A) Of childhood. VI 17984 (Rome): AB INITIO AETATIS SVAE; VI 19301 (Rome): AB ENITIO (*sic*) AETATIS SVAE; VI 1730, 1731 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>), Carm. Lat. 760 (Rome, †), IX 3685 (Marsi Marruvium), V 6698 (Vercellae), XIII 2027 (Lugdunum): AB INEVNTE AETATE; XII 482 (Massilia, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): AB HENEVNTE (*sic*) ETATE; VI 1759 (Rome, 389): A PRIMO AETATIS INTROITV; VI 1742 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): INTRA AETATIS PRIMORDIA; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1874) p. 27 (Rome, †): INFANS PER AETATEM; Rossi 304 (Rome, †, 381): INFANTIAE AETAS; III 1898 (Dalmatia): FILIVS AD(H)VC INTREPIDANTIS AETATIS; V 1725 (Aquileia): ME PARVVLE ETATIS (*sic*); VI 23818 (Rome): AETATE HIC PARVA IACEO, LACRIMABILE SEMPER; VIII 9107 (Auzia): (*illorum*) PARVVLAE (*sic*) AETATIS DEFVNCTORVM; VI 26623 (Rome): SOPHRON HIC SITVS EST AETATIS PARVAE. Cf. with extension to an older age, I 34 = VI 1289 (Rome, Scipio epitaph, 2<sup>nd</sup> B. C.): MAGNA(M) SAPIENTIA(M) MVLTASQVE VIRTUTES AETATE QVOM PARVA POSIDET HOC SAXVM (*sic*); III 3141 (Apsorus): TE, LAPIS, OPTESTOR (*sic*), LEVITER SVPER OSS[A] QVIESCAS, ET TEN[E]RAE AETATI NE GR[A]VIS ESSE VELIS; Carm. Lat. 1152 (Fulginae): NE TENERAE AETATI GRAVIS ESSE VIDEARIS; Carm. Lat. 1542 = Notiz. (1885)

p. 496 (Luna): NI (*sic*) TENERAE AETATI TV VE[LIS] ESSE GRAVIS; Pais 1305 (Segusio): NE TENERAE AETATI TV GRAVIS ESSE VELIS; VIII 13328 (Carthago): (*illi*) EREPTO TENERA AETATE; VI 7578 (Rome, 120): QVOD TENERAE AETATI SPES FALLAX APSTVLIT (*sic*) ANNOS; VI 33976 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): OB TENERAM AETATEM; VIII 11433 (Sufes): PVER ... CRVDA AETATE RAPTVS; X 663 (Salernum, †): (*illi*) CRVDA AETATI (*sic*) EXINCTAE; XII 18 (Vintium): (*illi*) IMMATVRA AETATE DECEPTO; VIII 21280 (Caesarea, frgmt.): INMATVRA AETA[TE]; XI 655 (Faventia): (*illi*) IMMATVRAE AETATIS PVLLAE; X 2056 (Puteoli): (*illi*): INFIRM(AE) AETATIS ADVLESCENTI.

(B) Of middle life: the age of puberty, the "prime of life" (PRIMA AETAS, FLOS AETATIS, etc.). X 5056 (Atina): LIBERIS EORVM ... DVM IN AETATEM PERVENIRENT; XI 137 (Ravenna): PVVIS AETATE; VIII 9519 (Caesarea): LAMENTATOR AETATIS ADVLTAE; VIII 5370 (Calama): SEIIVS (*sic*) FVNDANVS NVTRIVIT NATOS DVO IN PRIMA AETATE EX GERMANA CONIVGA (*sic*); VI 6314 (Rome): (*ille*) QVEM PRIMA FERENTEM AETATIS PLVTON INVIDIVS ERIPVIT; III 3397 (Campona): HVIC AETAS PRIMA CVM FLOREBAT IN ANNIS; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A PRI[M]A SVA STATIM AETATE; V 1662 (Aquileia): PRIMA AETATE; V 1727 (ibid., frgmt.): PRIMA ETATE (*sic*); XIV 963 (Ostia): CVM QVA A PRIMA AETATE VIXIT ANNIS (*tot*); XII 3559 (Nemausus): QVEM PRIMA AETATE FLORENTEM MORS DIRA SVBRIPVIT; XII 18 (Vintium): (*illi*) PRIMA AETATE [EREPTO]; VI 15837 (Rome): (*illi*) [P]RIMA AETATE SEPVLTAE; VI 18449 (Rome): Q(VI) MECVM VIXIT A PRIMA AETATE SVA IN DIEM MORTIS; VIII 8870 (Tupusuctu): HISCE LOCIS FLORI REQVIESCVNT OSSA SEPVLTA AETATIS PRIMAE MISERANDO FVNERE RAPT(I); VIII 9249 (Rusguniae): PRIMA AETATE IUVENTVTIS; XI 5335 (HisPELLUM): HIC CASTAE IN TVMVLVO IACET AETAS PRIMA PVLLAE; VIII 12792 (Carthago): PRIMA AETATE TVA RAPTA ES, KARISSIMA (*sic*) CONIVNX; VI 6976 (Rome): AETAS PRIMA FVIT, MORES SINE FINE PROBANDI; VI 8999 (Rome): A PRIMA ETATE (*sic*) VSQVE AT (*sic*) FINE(M); VI 24520 (Rome): AETATE IN PRIMA; VI 1735 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): A PRIMO AETATIS FLORE; VI

1761 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): PRIMO AETATIS SVAE FLORE; V 5275 (Comum): (*ille*) INPRIMO (*sic*) AETAT(IS) FLORE PRAEREPT(VS); III 10591 (near Solva): IN FLORE AETATIS; VI 1679 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): IN IPSO FLORE IVVENILIS AETATIS; XIII 2050 (Lugudunum): CONIVGIBVS INSIG. (*sic*, corrupt, perhaps for IN FLORE) AETATIS CONSUM(P)TI[S]; III 2197 (Salodae): FLORENTE AETATE; V 470 (Piquentum): TE, LAPIS, OPTESTOR (*sic*), LEVITER SVPER OSSA RESIDAS, FLORENTI AETATI NE GRAVIS ESSE VELIS; XIV 1467 (Ostia): QVI FLORENTE NON DIGNVS AETATE SVA OBIT (*sic*); VI 17804 (Rome): IN IPSA FLORENTE AETATE EIVS; XII 825 (Arelate): FLOS AETATIS HIC IACET INTVS CONDITA SAXO; VI 19838 (Rome): SEIC (*sic*) FLOREM AETATIS TENVT VERATIA CASTE; VI 10082 (Rome): AETATE ABACTA VIRGINI, SPEVDVSA LETHEN INCOLIS (of a racing mare); III 3589, 3684, 10532 (Aquincum): (*illius*) ADVLSCENTIS ... AETATE INTEGRA; V 1721 (Aquileia): DEBITA NON OPTATA DIES IVVENILI ADVENIT AETATI; I 1202 = X 4362 (Capua, B. C.): SED CVM TE DECVIT FLORERE AETATE IV(V)ENTA; II 3479 (Carthago Nova): [MOLL]EM [R]OBVSTEIS NONDVM FORMATA IV(V)ENT[VS AE]TATEM LVSI VI[R]IBVS INDVERAT; I 1009 = VI 10096 (Rome, B. C.): HEIC (*sic*) VIRIDIS AETAS CVM FLORERET ARTIBVS; V 1493 (Aquileia), XII 861 (Arelate): ET MEDIAE AETATI NE GRAVIS ESSE VELIS.

(C) Of old age. VI 8401 (Rome, 577-8): VICISTI PRISCOS LONGEVA ETATE (*sic*) PARENTES; Carm. Lat. 760 (Rome, †): VICTOR EGO QVONDAM IN MATVRA AETATE DEFECI; XIII 2036 (Lugudunum): IN QVO SPEM AETATIS SVAE (i. e. *senectutis*) CONLOCAVERAT. — Note AETAS = *finis aetatis, mors*, XII 3798 (Nemausus): QVI VIXIT (*sic*) IN DIEM AETATIS [S]VAE ANNOS V; X 5495 (Aquinum): INSUPERANS INCIDIT AETAS.

(D) In gen., of all periods of life. VIII 646 (Mactar, 3<sup>d</sup>): INNVMERIS VITAE LAVDIBVS OMNEM AETATEM REDDIDIT. Note in Cr. hierarchy, *aetates* = "positions suitable to each period of life", VIII 20905 (Tipasa, †): ALEXANDER EPISCOPV[S] L]EGBVS IPSIS ET ALTARIBVS NATVS, AETATIBVS HONORIBVSQVE IN AECLESIA (*sic*) CATHOLICA FVNCTVS.

III "Age", in numerical calculation of years. VI 1767 (Rome, 438): ANNO AETATIS NONO DECIMO; VI 1749 (Rome, 421): NONO DECIM(O) AETATIS ANNO, and INTRA VICESIMVM QVINTVM ... AETATIS ANNVN; III 2165 (Salonae): AN(NO) XXVIII AETATIS SVAE; V 1678 (Aquileia, †): AETATIS SVAE ANNOS (*tot*); Hübn. Hisp. 400 (Baetica, 614): ETATIS SVE (*sic*) LXIII ANNO; XIII 1986 (Lugudunum): PROPE IMPLETVM VICENSIMVM ET OCTAV(V)M AETATIS ANNVN; XII 5862 (Valentia, †): XXXVIII ETATIS SVE (*sic*) ANNO; XII 2193 (Vienna, †, 527): LXVII AETATIS ANV (*sic*); XIII 2288 (Lugudunum): (*illius*) ANNO[R(VM)] XX AETATIS DEFVNCTI; VI 23033 (Rome): AB ANNO AETATIS SVAE XII, OCVLIS PATENTIBVS, VIDIT NIHIL; XIII 7003 (Mogontiacum): ANNO(RVM) XII ETATI(S) (*sic*); XII 2160 (Vienna, †, frgmt.): [QVIN]QVAGINTA ET VNO ANNIS AETAS [...]; XIII 7062 (Mogontiacum): QVI VIXIT ANNVN (*sic*) AETA(TIS) VIII; XIII 5154 (Amsoldingen): QVI VIXIT ANNOS AETATIS XXXIII; VI 2346 (Rome); QVAE AN(NOS) VIXIT AETATIS XXVII; VI 10684 (Rome): QVAE VIXIT A·N(NIS) (*sic*) XXIII, MESI·BVS (*sic*) VI AETATIS; VI 12858 = 34060 (Rome): BIS QVINOS DENOS QVAE VIXIT ANNOS AETATIS; X 5897 (Ferentinum): QV(A)E VIXIT (*sic*) VITA AETATIS SVAE ANNIS XVIII; VIII 12418 (near Carthago): LXX ANNVN AETATIS EGRESSVS; II 3471 (Carthago Nova): MORTVA EST AETATE XV ANN(ORVM); VI 1650 (Rome): (*ille*) [AGE]NS ANNVN AETATIS [...] XV; VI 1883 (Rome): (*ille*) AGENS ANNVN AETATIS XLV; VI 23629 (Rome): (*ille*) ANNOS AETATIS AGENS SEX ET DECE(M); XIV 2947 (Praeneste): (*illum*) AGENTEM AETATIS ANNVN XIII; X 3906 (Capua): [A]N(NVM) AGENS AET(ATIS) LV; X 3924 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVM AGERET AETATIS AN(NVM) V; IX 1156 (Aeclanum): HIC CVM AGERET AETAT(IS) ANN(VM) XX; Hübn. Hisp. 455 (Baetica, 925): SEXDENVM ET SEPTEM ETATIS VITE (*sic*) PERAGENS; VI 19331 (Rome): DVCENS AETATIS TENERA QVATTVOR ANNOS; VI 23282 (Rome): QVAE TVLIT AETATIS SVAE ANNOS LXVII; VI 13303 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TV(LIT) AET(ATIS) AN(NOS) XXXVI; II 59 (Pax Iulia): [SI CVM] TERMINÉ LEGERI[S] PEREMPTAM] ME AETATIS VICESIM[O], DO-



LEBIS; III 1228 (Apulum): QVINQVE HIC ANNORVM AETATIS CONDITVR INFANS; III 3337 (Intercisa): TER [Q]VINDEC[IM] ANNOS NON PLVS ADOLEVERAT AETAS; X 4041 (Capua): NONDVM SEPTENIS BIS TE PERDVXERAT AETAS; V 1710 (Aquilaia): AVREA BIS DENOS AETAS CVM STRINGERET ANNOS; XIII 2219 (Lugudunum): BIS MIHI SEPTENOS AETAS OSTENDERAT ANNOS; IX 1817 (Beneventum): BIS MIHI IAM SENOS AETAS IMPLERAT ANNOS; VI 12652 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NONDVM BIS DENOS AETAS MEA VIDERAT ANNOS; VI 25703 (Rome): TER SENOS AETAS MEA CVM PROCESSIT IN ANNOS.

IV. In extended sense, "age", "era", "epoch", "generation", — "the flight of time". VI 1163 (Rome, 357): ET QVOD NVLLA TVLIT TELLVS NEC VIDERAT AETAS; III 352 = 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>) I 17: SPATHIS PRIORIS AETATIS; VI 1492 (Rome, 101): VT OMNIS AETAS CVRAE EIVS (i. e. *imperatoris Traiani*) MERITO GRATIAS AGERE DEBEAT; XIV 1731 (Ostia): VT OMNIS AETAS OPTET AEI (*sic*) TERRAM LEVEM; II 1399 (Marchona): OMNIS VT AETAS SANGVINE ME IVNCTAM CREDERET ESSE SIBI: I p. 288 XXIX = I<sup>2</sup> p. 193 = XI 1828 (Arretium, *elogium Q. Fabi Maximi*): DVX AETATIS SVAE CAVTISSIMVS; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 16 l. 27: ID PRIMVS ... AD MEMOR[IA]M AETATIS MEAE FECI; VIII 20903 (Tipasa, †): CRHISTIANA (*sic*) AETAS. — VI 2158 (Rome): MANSIONES SALIORVM PALATINORVM ... LONGA NIMIS AETATE NEGLECTAS.

AETATVLA. "Young life", also used almost concretely = "young person". V 6808 (Epreodia): HOSPES, RESISTE ET TVMVLVM HVNC EXCELSVM ASPIC[E], QVO CONTINENTVR OSSA PARVAE AETATVLAE. SEPVLTATA HEIC SVM VERNA QVOIVS AETATVLA GRAVITATEM OFFICIO ET LANIFICIO PRAESTITEI.

AETERNALE. Quasi-subst. = "tomb". See AETERNALIS.

AETERNALIS. "Eternal", "everlasting". [Cf. AETERNVS].

[Forms, HAETERNALIS, VI 17469 (Rome) = XI 3969 (Capena); ETERNALIS, VI 3651, 10703, 10707*a*, 12450, 12989, 17790 (Rome), VIII 9869 (Altava, 526), 9870 (*ibid.*, 583); and especially at Pomaria: 9910, 9915, 9921 (549), 9923

(634), 9928 (417), 9930 (546), 9932 (544), 9939 (547), 9941, 9944 (520?), 9950 (589), 9951 = 21778, 9953 (630), 21791 (589), 21795. — Acc. sing. masc. fem. AETERNALE, VI 27895 (Rome), VIII 9869 (Altava, 526), 9870 (*ibid.*, 583?), and at Pomaria, VIII 9921 (549), 9928 (417), 9944 (520?), 9951 = 21778, 9953 (630), 21791 (589). — Note ETERNAL., VI 10703 (Rome); AETER·NALI, VI 11951 (Rome). — Abbrev., AETERNAL. (ETERNAL.), VI 10703, 29273*a* (Rome), VIII 9932 (Pomaria, 544), 9950 (*ibid.*, 589), 9960, 21782 (Pomaria); ETERNLM., VIII 21795 (*ibid.*); ETERL. (in monogram), VIII 9926 (*ibid.*, 545). — For other abbrev.: AETERNA., AETERN., AETER., AET., AE., A., which may belong to *aeternalis* or *aeternus*, see s. v. AETERNVS].

I. Of death and the tomb. (a) SOMNVS A., VI 16472 (Rome): D(is) M(ANIBVS) ET SOMNO AETERNALI; VI 18850 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): D. M. [ET SO]MNO AETERNALI, (*ille*); VI 11951, 12989, 17790 (Rome): D. M., SOMNO AETERNALI, (*illi*); VI 10693 (Rome): SOMNO AETERNALI ET D. M. (*illi fecerunt*); VI 13073 (Rome): SOMNO AETERNALI, D. M. S(ACRVM); VI 17430 (Rome): D. M., SOMNO, SEPVLTCHRO AETERNALI SACRVM; VI 18378 (Rome, 165): D. M. ET SOMNO AETERNALI, SECVRITATI MEMORIAEQ(VE) PERPETVAE (*illius*); VI 11082, 12450 (Rome): SOMNO AETERNALI SACRVM; VI 9077, 9280 (Rome), 10707*a* (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 13241, 20446, 21934, 24517 (Rome), 28875 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 29273*a*, 29338 (Rome), VIII 1900 (Theveste), 18010 (Calceus Herculis): SOMNO AETERNALI; VI 36707*a* (Rome): [A]ETERNALI SOMNO. [Cf. AETERNVS]. — (b) LVCTVS A., XII 810 (Arelate): INLVCTV (*sic*) AETERNALI. — (c) DOMVS A. = "the tomb". In Italy and (esp.) in Africa. VI 3651, 10703, 17469 (= XI 3969), 18677*a* (Rome); XIV 229, 1970? (Ostia); X 2066 (Puteoli); XI 4342 (Interamna, †); V 6274 (Mediolanium, †); VIII 8430 (Horrea, 266), 9869 (Altava, 526), 9870 (*ibid.*, 583?), 9915, 9941, 9951 = 21778, 9960, 21782, 21787, 21790, 21795 (Pomaria), and in dated inscr. of Pomaria, VIII 9921 (549), 9923 (634), 9926 (545), 9928 (417), 9932 (544), 9939 (547).

9944 (520?), 9950 = 21791 (589), 9953 (630). — Note (by mistake?), VIII 9930 (*ibid.*, 546): FILI FECIT (*sic*) DOMVM ET ETERNALE (*sic*), and cf. AETERNALE (with *domus* omitted) as subst., VIII 9910 (Pomaria): CVI PATER FECIT (*sic*) ETERNALE; XI 4872 (Spoletium): POSVIT AETERNALE. [Cf. AETERNVS]. — (d) TITVLVS A., VI 27895 (Rome): (*ille*) TITVLVM AETERNALE(M) POSVIT. — (e) In Cr. inscr., of the heavenly life and Salvation in Christ. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1892) p. 150 (Rome, †): [PACE]M AETERNALEM; Le Blant 196 (= Fortunat. *Carm.* X 10. 5): QVANDO AETERNALEM CONCEPIT VIRGO SALVTVM (i. e. *Christum*).

II. As title of cohort. VI 2830 = 32555 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*ille*) [MILES CO]H(ORTIS) ... [P]RAET[ORIAE PH]ILIPPIA[NAE] AETERNALI[S]. [Add frgmt., VI 30403 (Rome): AETERNALI].

AETERNITAS. "Eternity", "perpetuity", "lasting memory".

[Forms, ETERNITAS, V 2694 (Atesto); AETERNITAS, XIII 3836 (Treveri, †). — Acc. sing. AETERNITATE, VI 2064 (Rome, *Arval*, 86). — Abbrev., AETERNITAT., XII 670 (Arelate, 1<sup>st</sup>)].

(a) In sepulchral use. V 2694 (Atesto): D(IS) M(ANIBVS), PIETATI, ETERNITATI (*illi*); XII 2269 (Gratianopolis): PERPETVAE AETERNITATI, (*illi*); XIII 3836 (Treveri, †): TITVLVM CVM AETERNITATE (*sic*) VINCTVRVM CONIVX ... DEDICAVIT; III 3354 (Stuhlweissenburg): (*ille*) AETERNITATIS MEMORIAM POSVIT; XII 670 (Arelate, 1<sup>st</sup>): [AD ME]MORIAE AETERNITAT(IS) (*monumentum*) EXTRVXIT; XIII 6279 (Buconica): MEMORIAE AETERNITATIS, (*illi*); VIII 256 (Sufes, frgmt.): AETERNITATI.

(b) In civic life, "perpetuation", "perpetual honor". VIII 989 (Missua): STATVAM AD AETERNITATEM MERITORVM EIVS; II 3711 (Mago): OB AETERNITATEM HONORVM SVORVM MEMORIAE CONLOCAVIT; VI 10154 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illum*) AETERNITATIS GLORIA DIGNVM ESSE IVDICARVNT. In sense of "lasting record", VIII 11332 (Sufetula): CVRIAE VNIVERSAE STATVARVM HONOREM PRO MERITIS SVIS HAC TITVLI AETERNITATE SIGNARVNT; VIII 11343 (*ibid.*): TITVLVM HAC AETERNITATE SIGNAVIT.

(c) In national life, of the "preservation" of the empire, of Rome, of Italy, of the imperial family. VI 2044 (Rome, *Arval*, 66): AETERNI[TATI IMPERI VACCAM] *immolaverunt*, where A. imperi, as often elsewhere, is personified as a goddess; VI 2064 (*ibid.*, 86) l. 45: IVPPIER O(PTIME) M(AXIME) CAPITOLINE, SI ... (*Domitianum*) ... SERVAVERIS, CVSTODIERISQVE AETERNITATE(M) IMPERI, and sim. VI 2065 (*ibid.*, 87) col. 2 l. 9, and 2067 (*ibid.*, 90) l. 40; VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 206) I 24: [PRO SECV]RITA[TE] ADQVE (*sic*) AETERNI[TATE IMPERI]; II 259 (Olisipo, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): PRO AETERNITATE IMPERI ET SALVTE IMP(ERATORIS); Pais 745 (Comum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TEM[PLVM] AETERNITATI ROMAE ET AVGVSTI; XI 4170 (Interamna, 32): TI. CAESARIS AVGVSTI, NATI AD AETERNITATEM ROMANI NOMINIS; VI 1492 (Rome, 101): CVRAM (sc. *Traiani*) ... QVAE AETERNITATI ITALIAE SVAE PROSPEXIT; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): CVM PROVIDENTIA OPTIMI PRINCIPIS TECTIS QVOQVE VRBIS NOSTRAE ET TOTIVS ITALIAE AETERNITATI PROSPEXERIT; IX 4209 (Ami-ternum, 1<sup>st</sup>): PR(O) AE[TERN(ITATE)] CAESARVM; VI 1126 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): [AET]ERNITATE PERP[ETVO D]OMINO NO[STRO M]AXIMIANO; VI 1176 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): PONTEM AETERNITATI AVGVSTI NOMINIS CONSECRATVM; VIII 4469 (Numidia, 4<sup>th</sup>): PRO SALVTE ADQVE (*sic*) AETERNITATE IMP(ERATORIS); VIII 8322 (Cuicul, 3<sup>d</sup>): [PRO SALVTE ET INCOLVMITATE ET] AETERNITATE D(OMINI) [N(OSTRI)]; VIII 11419 (Sufes): AETERNITATI IMP(ERATORIS) CAES(ARIS) D[....]; Comptes Rendus de l'Acad. des Inscr. (1902) p. 45 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): AETERNITATI IMP(ERATORVM) AVGG. (*Severi et Caracallae*).

(d) "Everlasting posterity", "future generations". VIII 8457 (Sitifis): [VT AE]TERNITAS LOQVERETVR.

\*AETERNO, -ARE. "To perpetuate", "immortalize". So Bormann reads VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 206) I 12: DILIGENTI[SSIME AET]ERNATA EST; but it was more probably [ALT]ERNATA.

AETERNO. Adv. "For ever". [Cf. *in aeterno*, s. v. AETERNVS, B VIII]. VI 10237 (Rome): SED TVTA (sc. *loca*) AETERNO MANEANT, SI DICERE FAS EST; VI



17622 (Rome): AETerno SERVENT SEMPER MEMORABILE NOMEN.

AETERNVM. Adv. "For ever". [Cf. *in aeternum*, s. v. AETERNVS, B. VIII.] V 6811 (Eporedia): VBI OSSA ET CINERES AETERNVM REQUIESCERENT MIHI; V 6817 (*ibid.*, †): SVSTVLIT HVNC LAETVM MVNDO LONGAeva SENECTVS AETERNVM VITAE AETAS MATVRAQVE LVIT; XIII 7234 (near Mongontiacum): AETERNVM PATRIAE HIC ERAT IPSA DOMVS; XII 592 (Aquae Sextiae, †, 8<sup>th</sup>-9<sup>th</sup>): AETERNVM SPERANS; XII 5272 (Narbo): NEC TIBI NEC NOBIS AETERNVM VIVERE CESSIT; V 3496 (Verona): AETERNVM MEVM VALE SOLACIVM!; VI 5050 (Rome, *graffito*): AETERNVM VALE!; VIII 12118 (Prov. Byzac.): AETERNV(M) VALE!; XIII 2058 (Lugudunum): AETERNVMQ.(VE). MARIANE, VALE!

AETERNVS, (AEVITERNVS). "Eternal", "everlasting", "perpetual". [Cf. AETERNALIS, SEMPITERNVS, PERPETVVS].

### Synopsis of Arrangement.

#### A. FORMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

B. USE. I. Of the gods, of God, etc. (a) Pagan deities. (b) In Chr. inscr., of God, Christ. (c) Of natural phenomena, endless time. — II. Of death and the future life. (a) *Mors, nox, silentium*, etc. (b) *Pax, quies, requies, securitas, somnus, sopor*, etc. (c) *Memoria*, in sepulchral formulas. (d) *Vita, aevum, sedes*, etc., and metaphorical expressions. — III. Of the tomb itself: *locus, sedes, domus, cubile, torus, sarcophagus, mensa*, etc. — IV. Of living persons, "permanent", "never-to-be-forgotten", "lifelong", and the like. — V. Of the stability of the State. *Felicitas, pax, securitas, victoria*, etc. *Roma; Urbs aeterna*, etc. — VI. Of the emperors. — VII. Of the army. — VIII. Adverbial phrases.

#### A. Forms and Abbreviations.

Forms: archaic AEVITERNVS, VI 1417 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), XI 6246 (Fanum Fortunae). — ETERNVS, freq., VI 1793 (Rome, 394), 2160, 9611, 12055, 30432 (Rome), Rossi 36 (Rome, †, 329); XI 1800 (Volaterrae), 4166 (Narnia, †); V 262 (Pola), 1712 (Aquileia, †); III 1301*a* (Ampe-lum), 3985 (Siscia), 6161 (Troesmis, 218), 14207<sup>15</sup> (Traiana); VIII 197, 202 (*bet. Thelepte and Cillium*), 3763 (Lambaesis), 8186 (Rusicade), 9929 (Pomaria), 10930 (Mauretania, †), 11643 (Ammaedara, †),

14684 (Simitthus, 214), 20478 (Novar..., †, 324), 21498 (Tigava, †); XII 1395 (Vasio), 1972, 2052 (Vienna), 5349 (Narbo, †); XIII 1652 (Segusiavi), 2302 (Lugudunum), 2397 (*ibid.*, †, 6<sup>th</sup>), 2453, 2506, 2531, 2533 (Ambarri); 5294 (Augusta Rauricorum), 6363 (Sumelocenna), 10025<sup>20</sup> (Bononia, glass vase); Le Blant 621*b* (Gallia, †, 7<sup>th</sup>). — HETERNVS, VI 29756 (Rome, Jewish); VI 1720 (Aquila). — AITERNVS, VI 35508 (Rome). — ATERNVS (*sic*), XIII 2467 (Ambarri). — ETRENVVS (*sic*), XIV 1335 (Ostia); ETRNVVS (*sic*), III 7880 (Germisara). — AETERVS (*sic*), VIII 21461 (Aquae Calidae?). — Gen. sing. AETERNE (ETERNE), VI 1793 (Rome, 394), 2579 (Rome); AETERNES, VI 3403 (Rome). — Dat. sing. AETERNE (ETERNE), VI 22399 (Rome); X 181 (Potentia), 8220 (Capua); III 3985 (Siscia); VIII 3763 (Lambaesis), 9013 (Kabilla Maior); XII 775 (Arelate), 1356, 1395 (Vasio), 1700, 1720 (ager Vocontiorum), 2576 (*bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus*), 5723 (Antipolis); XIII 1652 (Segusiavi), 1902, 2000, 2086, 2090 (Lugudunum), 2467, 2533 (Ambarri), 2754 (Augustodunum). — Acc. sing. AETERNV, Le Blant 621*b* (Gallia, †, 7<sup>th</sup>); AETERNA (ETERNA), VI 9258, 9611 (Rome), V 1712, 1720 (Aquila, †), III 14207<sup>15</sup> (Traiana), VIII 3582 (Lambaesis), 19146, 19168 (Sigus), 11581 (Ammaedara), XII 1194 (Carpentorate).

Abbrev., (including those which, esp. at Pomaria, may belong to AETERNALIS q. v.). ETERNA., VIII 9934, 9940 (Pomaria). — AETERN. (ETERN.), very freq., X 5162 (Casinum, 2 B. C.); V 3221 (Verona); III 988, 1083 (Apulium), 7900, 7913, 7914 (Sarmizegetusa); VIII 2506 (Calceus Herculis), 9914, 9922, 9927, 9935, 9948, 9952, 9959 (Pomaria); XII 758 (Arelate), 1120 (Apta); XIII 1637 (Segusiavi), 1815, 1838, 1945, 1983, 1988, 1998, 2003, 2009, 2010, 2025*a*, 2027, 2046, 2085, 2180, 2185, 2195, 2249 (Lugudunum), 2506 (Ambarri); VII 370 (Uxellodunum). — AETER. (ETER.), freq., VI 3734 = 31058 = XIV 2257 (near Rome, 220), VI 28054 (Rome); V 4484 (Brixia); III 187 (Apamea ad Orontem, 3<sup>d</sup>); VIII 9911, 9925, 21792

(Pomaria); XII 1723 (ager Vocontiorum), 1749 (Valentia), 2272 (Gratianopolis); XIII 1925, 2035, 2092, 2264 (Lugdunum), 2453, 2510 (Ambarri), 6363 (Sumelocenna). — AETE., VIII 9716 (Castellum Tingitanum, †); XIII 2924 (Austessiodurum). — AET. (ET.), VI 793 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); XIV 2258 (ager Albanus, 241); V 770, 789 (Aquilaia); VIII 21793, 21794 (Pomaria); XIII 818 (Burdigala), 1663 (Segusiavi), 1976, 2205, 2211 (Lugdunum), 3120 (Namnetes). — AE., VI 3373, 21617 (Rome); V 8232 (Aquilaia). — A., VI 212, 3408 (Rome).

### B. Use.

I. Of the gods; of God, Christ; natural phenomena, endless time.

(a) Pagan deities. Generalized, VI 7578 (Rome): TV REDDAS, AETERNE, PIIS SOLACIA SEMPER. Of Jupiter, VI 30975 (Rome, A. V. C. 754): AETERNO DEO IO-[VI]. Cf. below. [For *Roma aeterna* and similar personifications, cf. below, V]. — The epithet AETERNVS is applied esp. (2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>rd</sup> cent.) to Roman conceptions of the Syrian *Baal*, and to Roman nature-deities, (*Juppiter, Caelus, Sol, Luna, Diana*) associated with the oriental worship. Exx.: DEVS AETERNVS, IX 1092 (Aeclanum), V 769, 770 (Aquilaia), III 988, 7736 (Apulum), 1286 (Ampelum), 3327 = 10301 (Intercisa), 7880 (Germisara), 7900, 7901 (Sarmizegetusa), 7996 (Mun. Tibiscum), VIII 8923 (Saldae), 21581 (Maur. Caesariensis, 261), II 5127 (Valentia), XII 5423 (Narbonensis, 3<sup>d</sup>). — DEVS MAGNVS A., V 3221 (Verona), III 10998 (Brigetio), VIII 18525 (Numidia). — A. MAGNVS DEVS, VIII 20245 (Satafis). — DEVS SANCTVS A., VIII 9704 (Castellum Tingitanum), 21624 (Arbal). — DEVS INVICTVS A., (cf. *invictus Mithras*), XIII 6363 (Sumelocenna). — DEVS A. EXAVDIT(OR), V 8208 (Aquilaia). — AETERNVM NVMEN PRAESTANS PROPITIUM, VIII 796 (Avitta Bibba, 338). — AETERNVS SANCTVS, (with fig. of Jupiter), VI 3671 = 30847. (Rome). — Simply, AETERNVS, V 6961, 6962 (Taurini): VIRIBVS AETERNI, TAVROBOLIO; III 988 (Apulum): AETERNO (*ille*); III 990 (*ibid.*): EXIVSSV (*sic*) APOLLINIS FONTEM AETERNI (*ille*) RESTITVIT; III 6258 (Dacia): AE-

TERNO SACR(VM). — Of Juppiter, assimilated to the oriental cult, IVPPI TER NVS, III 8667 (Salonae). — IVPPI TER OPTIMVS MAXIMVS A., V 789, 8232 (Aquilaia), III 1082, 1083 (Apulum), 1783 (Narona), 3158 *b* (Dalmatia), 7912, 7913, 7914 (Sarmizegetusa). — IVPPI TER OPTIMVS MAXIMVS A. CONSERVATOR, III 5788 (Augusta Vindelicum), 1301 (Ampelum). — IVPPI TER OPTIMVS MAXIMVS DOLICHENVS A., VI 406 = 30758 (Rome). — IVPPI TER OPTIMVS MAXIMVS A. DOLICHENVS, VI 412 (Rome). — IVPPI TER OPTIMVS MAXIMVS COMMAGENORVM A., III 1301 *a*, 7834 (Ampelum). — A. INVICTVS IVPPI TER OPTIMVS MAXIMVS, V 7809 (Tavia). — [IVPPI TER OPTIMVS] MAXIMVS? INVICTVS A., IX 4452 (Proturo). — OPTIMVS (*sic*) MAXIMVS CAELVS A. IVP[PI] TER, VI 81 (Rome). — Cf. CAELVS AETERNVS, VI 83, 84 (Rome). — Of Sun and Moon deities, SOL AETERNVS, III 604 (Dyrrachium), II 259 (near Olisipo, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>); LVNA AETERNA, VI 755 (Rome); AETERNA L[VNA], V 8209 (Aquilaia); DIANA AETERNA, III 6161 (Troesmis, 218); DEA A[ETERN]A?, VII 336 (Old Carlisle); IGNES AETERNI (= *Sol et Luna*), XII 1551 (ager Vocontiorum). — Add X 5163 (Casinum): NVMPHIS (*sic*) AETERNIS SACRVM (of ever-flowing water); VI 32416 (Rome): AETERNOS IGNES (of the perpetual Vestal fire).

(b) In Chr. inscr., of God, Christ. Carm. Lat. 1395 *a* = Rossi II 442, 152 (Rome, 687): PERGIT AD AETERNI DIVINA PALATIA REGIS; VIII 7916 (Castellum Tingitanum): DEO SANCTISSIMO AETE(RNO); VIII 11643 (Ammadara): [D(EV)S LV]X ETERNA (*sic*); Carm. Lat. 1432 = Rossi II 79, 6 and 130, 14 (Rome): IVDICIS AETERNI TESTIFICATA THRONVM; V 7793 (Albingaunium, 568): ANTE T[RI]BYNAL AETERNI IVDICIS; XIII 2397 (Lugdunum, 6<sup>th</sup>): ILLIC SVSCEPIENS ETERNO (*sic*) IVDICE VITAM; VI 31934 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETERNO ... CHRISTO; Le Blant 336 (Remi, *calix argentea*): HAVRIAT HINC POPVLVS VITAM DE SANGVINE SACRO INIECTO AETERNVS QVEM FVDIT VVLNERE CHRISTVS.

(c) Of natural phenomena; endless time. VI 27383 (Rome): HIC P[O]SITA AN SVPERIS CONVISIT LVMINIS AVRAS IN-



NOCVA AETERNIS CONDITA SIDERIBVS?; III 13529 (Ovilava, †): QVEM IPSE AETERNA CONDIDI TERRA; XI 6246 (Fanum Fortunae): LEGE AEVITERNA TRADITVS LETO PVER. — VI 1417 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): DIVINA VIS EST AE[VI]TERNI TEMPORIS; VI 35508 (Rome): AITERNO (*sic*) TEMPORE; Carm. Lat. 1294 (Rome): LAPIS HIC FELIX ET LITTERA MVTA SEPVL[CRI] IVCVNDAM AETERNO TEMPORE QVOD RETINET; VI 2160 (Rome): CVIVS FAMA IN ETERNA (*sic*, sc. *tempora*) NOTA EST.

## II. Of death and the future life.

(a) *Mors, nox, silentium*. VIII 2904 (Lambaesis): IN MEMOR(IAM) MORTIS AETERNAE OBVENTVR(A)E; VI 19049 (Rome): MERSIT IN AETERNAM EXTIN[CTO PECT]ORE NOCTEM; X 8131 (Stabiae): MAIOR IN AETERNAM MERSIT SVA LVMINA NOCTEM; VIII 868 (Mun. Giufitanum): AETERNO ... SILENTIO.

(b) *Pax, quies, requies, securitas, somnus, sopor, etc.* — PAX. XI 1800 (Volaterrae): CVM QVIBVS VOTI MEI EST MORARI IN PACE ETERNA (*sic*); Carm. Lat. 1431 = Rossi II 106, 50 and 107, 54 (Rome, †): AETERNAM IN PACEM VNDE ERAT ET REDII; Rev. Arch. (1901) p. 460 = Année Epigr. (1901) p. 42 (Africa): PRAESIDIUM AETERNAE FIRMAT PRVDENTIA PACIS; VIII 10947 = 21498 (Tigava, †): HIC PAX ETERNA (*sic*) MORETVR; XII 782 (Arelate): PAX AETERNA!; ib. 850 (*ibid.*, †): PAX TECVM AETERNA! — QUIES, very freq. esp. in Gaul. VI 22399 (Rome): D(IS) M(ANIBVS), QUIETE (*sic* = dat.) AETERNE (*sic*) (*illius*); VI 13120 (Rome): QUIETI AETERNAE; X 7569 (Carales): NVNC AETERNA QUIES DITISQ(VE) SILENTIA MAESTI HANC STATVERE AMBIS (*sic*) PRO PIETATE DOMVM; V 1720 (Aquileia, †): [DORMIS CVM I]S QVI ANTE TE MI[HI] EREPTI QUIET]EM HETERNA(M) (*sic*) PETBE[RVNT] (*sic*); III 4275 (Adiaum), 4315 (Brigetio); AETERNAE QUIETI ET PERPETVAE SECVRITATI (*illius*). In Gaul: D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET QUIETI AETERNAE (*illius*), XII 1720, 1723 (ager Vocontiorum), 1920, 1945, 2013, 2052 (Vienna), 2503 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), 2304 (Gratianopolis), 2628, 2631 (Genava), 3663 (Alba Helvorum), 5723 (Antipolis); XIII 1816, 1872, 1876, 1893, 1897, 1902, 1968, 1970, 1972, 2014, 2026,

2028, 2039, 2050, 2061, 2096, 2127, 2132, 2180, 2182, 2189, 2249, 2271, 2280, 2286, 2334 (Lugdunum). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET QUIETI ETERNAE (*sic*) (*illi*), XIII 2531 (Ambarri). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET AETERNAE QUIETI (*illius*), XIII 2049 (Lugdunum). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS), QUIETI AETERNAE (*illius*), XII 2004 (Vienna), 2280 (Gratianopolis). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS), QUIETI AETERNAE (*illi*), XIII 1663 (Segusiavi). — ET QUIETI AETERNAE (*illius*), with formulaic omission of D. M., XII 718 (Arelate); XIII 1650 (Segusiavi), 1817, 2335 (Lugdunum). — MEMORIAE PERRENNI, QUIETI AETERNAE (*illius*), XIII 1898 (Lugdunum). — PACI ET QUIETI A[ET(ERNAE)] (*illi*), XII 758 (Arelate). — QUIETI AETERNAE (*illius*), simply, XIII 2305 (Lugdunum). — REQVIES. X 4166 (Narnia, †): DEPOSITVS IN ETERNAM (*sic*) REQVIEM; XI 5882 (Iguvium): AETERNA CONDITVS INREQVIE (*sic*). — SECVRITAS. VI 17136 (Rome), XIV 949 (Ostia): SECVRITATI AETERNAE (*illius*); VIII 3763 (Lambaesis); SECVRITATI ETERNAE (*sic*), MARITVS CONIVGI ... FECIT; XII 409 (Massilia), 2169 (Lugdunum): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET SECVRITATI AETERNAE (*illius*); XIII 2094 (*ibid.*): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET AETERNAE SECVRITATI (*illius*); XIII 1958 (*ibid.*): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET SECVRITATI AETERNAE (*illi*); XII 1971 (Vienna): D(IS) M(ANIBVS), SECVRITATI AETERNAE (*illius*); XIII 2120 (Lugdunum): [D(IS)] M(ANIBVS), [PERPETVAE?] QUIETI, SECVRITATI AETERNAE (*illius*). — SOMNVS. VI 10468 (Rome): SOMNO AETERNO, (*illa illi*); VI 10848 (Rome), X 6706 (Antium, 167): SOMNO AETERNO SACRVM; VI 15983 (Rome): D(IS) M(ANIBVS), SOMNO AETERNO (*illius*); VI 28054 (Rome): SOMN(O) AETER(NO); VI 21617 (Rome): SO(MNO) AETERNO OT -ALI?; VI 35516 (Rome): [OSSA SOMNO HIC A]ETERNO REDDITA; VIII 2506 (Calceus Herculis): SOMNO AETERN(O); Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 205 (Cirta): HIC TVMVLATA SILET AETERNO MVNERE SOMNI. — SOPOR. XIII 128 (Convenae, †): NYMPHIVS AETERNO DEVINCTVS MEMBRA SOPORE; XIII 1393 (Lemovices): HIC IACET AETERNO DEVINCTVS MEMBRA SOPORE.

(c) MEMORIA AETERNA, in sepulchral formulas, (esp. freq. in Gaul). D(IS) M(A-

NIBVS) ET MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illius*), V 6997 (Taurini); XIII 1652 (Segusiavi), 1815, 1831, 1837-9, 1842, 1846-50, 1858, 1877, 1880-6, 1889, 1890, 1901, 1903-6, 1910, 1925, 1927, 1939, 1945, 1966, 1973-6, 1978, 1983, 1988-91, 1995, 1997-8, 2000, 2004-5, 2007, 2009-10, 2015, 2018, 2023, 2025, 2025 a, 2027, 2030, 2034-7, 2046, 2054, 2057, 2070-1, 2073-6, 2078, 2080-1, 2085-6, 2099, 2103-4, 2112-3, 2118, 2126, 2129, 2140, 2166, 2172, 2174, 2185, 2187, 2191-2, 2195, 2200, 2203-4, 2207, 2224, 2229, 2237, 2241, 2244, 2254, 2257, 2260, 2263, 2269, 2276, 2302; Le Blant 86 a (Lugdunum); XIII 2453, 2456, 2467, 2561 (Ambarri), 2591 (Matisco), 2616, 2621 (Cavillonum), 3088 (Andecavi); XII 775 (Arelate), 1005 (Glannum), 1749, 1772 (Valentia), 1919, 2027, 2031 (Vienna), 2270, 2272 (Gratianopolis), 2380 (bet. Vienna and Augustum), 2576 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), 2664 (Alba Helvorum). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illi*), VIII 9674 (Cartenna); XIII 1822, 1851, 1860, 1874, 1887, 1895, 1907, 1979, 1981, 2016, 2024 (Lugdunum), 2510 (Ambarri); XII 1700 (ager Vocontiorum). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*ille*), XIII 1637 (Segusiavi), 1841, 2287 (Lugdunum), 2505 (Ambarri), 2602 (Matisco). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET AETERNAE MEMORIAE (*illius*), XIII 2614 (Cavillonum). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS) S(ACRVM) ET MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illius*), VIII 2953, 3004 (Lambaesis). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS) S(ACRVM), MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illius*), VIII 2763 (Lambaesis), 8233 (Milev). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS), MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illius*), XIII 2090, 2308 (Lugdunum), 2506, 2512 (Ambarri); XII 1395 (Vasio), 1762 (Valentia), 1941, 1972, 2273 (Vienna), 2670 (Alba Helvorum), 4117 (Narbonensis). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS), MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*ille*), XIII 2533 (Ambarri). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS), AETERNAE MEMORIAE (*illius*), XIII 2924 (Autessiodorum), 2985 (Agedincum), 3120 (Namnetes), 5286, 5294 (Augusta Rauricorum). — D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ET QVIETI ET MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illius*), XIII 2053 (Lugdunum). — QVIETI MEMORIAEQVAE (*sic*) AETERNAE (*illius*),

XIII 2238 (Lugdunum). — SECVRITATI PERPETV[AE ET] AETER[NAE MEMORIAE]. XIII 2534 (Ibid.). — MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illius*), VIII 11096 (Prov. Byzacena, †); XII 918 (Arelate), 1937, 1967 (Vienna), 2636 (Genava), 3875 (Nemansus), 4132 (Narbonensis); XIII 1854, 2121, 2202 (Lugdunum), 2754, 2798 (Augustodunum), Bramb. 2037 (near Col. Agrippinensis). — MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illi*), XIV 319 (Ostia); VIII 9013 (Kabyllia Maior); XII 758 (Arelate), 1356 (Vasio); XIII 2494 (Ambarri); Le Blant 7 (Augustodunum, †, 378). — MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*ille*), III 3982 (Siscia); X 5162 (Casinum, 2 B. C.). — AETERNAE MEMORIAE (*illa*), XIII 818 (Burdigala). — MEMORIAE [AE]T[ER][N]AE SACRVM, V 6638 (near Lacus Verbanus, 1<sup>st</sup>). — Formulaically (without D. M.): ET MEMORIAE AETERNAE (*illius*), XIII 2194 (Lugdunum); ET AETERNAE, XIII 2003 (Ibid.). — Add of SPES, XIII 1916 (Lugdunum): BONAE MEMORIAE ET SPEI AETERNAE etc. (*illius*).

(d) *Vita, aevum, sedes etc.*, Various expression for the future life. VITA. V 6729 (Vercellae, †): AETERNAM FISVS CHRISTO CVM CARPERE VITAM; V 6817 (Eporedia, †): PRESBYTER AETERNAE QVAERENS QVI PRAEMIA VITAE; XII 2422 (Augustum, †): IN SPE RESVRECT[IO]NIS (*sic*) VIT(A)E AETERNAE; Carm. Lat. 1407 (Vienna, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): AETERNAE VITAE CAVDIA PROLES HABIT (*sic*); Le Blant 429 (Ibid.): AETERNAE CONTEMPLANS PRAEMIA VITAE; ib. 465 (Gallia, †, frgmt.): AETERNAE VIT(A)E; Carm. Lat. 1411 = Rossi II 63, 8 and 93, 64 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): AETERNA IN LIBRIS NAM TIBI VITA VIGET. — AEVVM. XII 942 (Arelate, †): AETERNO HIC POSITVS VIVIT CONCORDIVS AEO. — SAECVLVM. VIII 21461 (Aquaе Calidae?): AETERNO [SAE]CVLO FRVITVR PERPETVAM SECVRITATEM. — Various, of the future life, etc. VI 9240 (Rome): AETERNAE ANIMAE (*illius*); III 1759 (Epidaurum): QVIN POTIVS CORPVS (sc. *conditur*), NAM MENS AETERNA PROFACTO PRO MERITIS POTITVR SEDIBVS ELYSIIS; III 6618 (Alexandria): HVNC HABET AETERNVS CINIS ANGELLONIS HONOREM; III 686 (Philippi): SIC PLACITVM EST DIVIS A(E)TERNA VIVERE FOR[MA]; XI 2839



(Volsinii): AETERNAS SEDES MERVIT CONPLECTI (*sic*) PIO[RVM]; VIII 4071 (Lambaesis): SI LICEAT SALTEM POST TAM CRUELIA DAMNA [SE]DIBVS AETERNIS SENSVS [ITERA]RE PIORVM; XIII 7234 (near Mogontiacum): SEDIBVS AETERNIS ME MEA FAT<A> TENENT; VIII 15463 (Uci Maius, frgmt.): SEDIBVS [AE]TERNIS; VI 1756*b* (Rome, †, 395) l. 23: VIVIT IN AETERNA PARADISI SEDE BEATVS. [Cf. SEDES AETERNA = *tomb*, below § III]. — LVX. XI 3963 (Capena): ET FRVITVR SVPERIS AETERNA IN LVCE FABATVS; V 8986*a* (Aquileia, †): QVAE NEC TANTVM DIVITIAS FRVNITA COMPLEVIT (*sic*) LVCEM (*Christi*) AETERNAM; XIII 3654 (Treveri): QVAM LVX AETERNA VOCABAT (= Lucan, *Pharsal.* VII 1); XIII 128 (Convenae, †): TECVM COMES ANXIA LVCEM AETERNAM SPERANS, HANC CVPIIT ESSE BREVEM. — VI 7193*a* (Rome): ET GRATIS AETERNO PERFRVOR HOSPITIO; XI 4966 (Spoletium, †): AETERNVM CAELO MERVIT PERFERRE CORONAM; XIII 2395 (Lugdunum, †, 501): [A]ETERNI SECVM PR[A]EMIA IVRIS HABET; Ihm, *Damasi Epigramm.* 92 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): CAELISTIVS AGENS VITAM MIGRAVIT IN ILLAM DEBITA QVAE SANCTIS AETERNOS REDDIT HONORES; Carm. Lat. 1339 (Rome): AETERNOSQ(VE) LEVIS POSSIDET VMBRA LARES; XII 1499 (Vasio, †, 515?) : E<T> AETERNVM FAMA TRANSMITTIT IN ORBEM; Carm. Lat. 1435 = Rossi II 92, 58 (Rome, †): AETERNIS CHR(IST)I MVNERE DIGNA BONIS; V 6734 (Verellae, †): AETERNOS SORTITA TOROS (*Christi*) QVE PETIVIT PERPETVAM LVCEM (i. e., she became a nun); Carm. Lat. 311 = Rossi II p. 150, 19 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): AETERN[V]MQVE DATVR CASTO BAPTISMATE MVNVS; Rossi II p. 240, 4 (Rome, †): AETERNOS HOMINES ISTA LAVACRA CREANT.

III. Of the tomb itself. LOCVS. VIII 197 (bet. Thelepte and Cillium): [H]VNC HABES [E]TERNVM (*sic*) [LO]CVM; VIII 202 (ibid.): HVNC HABES ETERNVM (*sic*) LOCVM. — SEDES. VI 9118 (Rome): AETERNAM TIBI SEDEM, HERMES, ARAMQ(VE) DICAVI; VI 6314 (Rome): NON OPTATA TIBI CONIVNX MONIMENTA (*sic*) LOCAVIT VLTIMA, IN AETERNIS SEDIBVS VT MANEANT; VI 11434 (Rome): HIC MIHI SVNT SEDES AETERNAE]; VI 33054 (Rome); AETERNAM

SEDEM CDNSACRAVIT; X 1804 (Puteoli): PATER SEDEM AETERNAM ... CONSECRAVIT; IX 1817 (Beneventum): NVNC ITA IN AETERNA REQVIESCO SE[DE SEPVLTA]; V 5930 (Mediolanium): POST ANNOS TANDEM AETERNA SEDE RECEPVS SILET; III 124 (Syria): HAEC ILLI NV(N)C REQVIES FATI, HAEC SEDIS (*sic*) AETERN[A]; VIII 4120 (Lambaesis): (*ille*) FEC(IT) AETERNOS (*sic*) SEDES; VIII 6360 (Mactar): HIC TENET AETERNAM SEDEM. — MEMORIA. XI 270 (Ravenna, †, 435): SIBI MEMORIA[M AE]TERTNA[M]; XII 1194 (Carpentorate): MEMORIA(M) AETERNA(M) FECERVNT. — \*MONVMENTVM. I 1267 = IX 604 (Venusia, B. C.): [MONVMENTVM FECIT VIV]OS AETERNVM HOC SIBI. — DOMVS, very freq. I 1059 = VI 9583 (Rome): HAEC EST DOMVS AETERNA, HIC EST FVNDVS, HEIS (*sic*) SVNT HORTI, HOC EST MONVMENTVM NOSTRVM; VIII 4447 = 18608 (Lambaesis): AETERNA DOMVS H(A)EC EST, PAVSVM (*sic*) LABORIS HIC EST, ALIQVID MEMORIAE HOC EST; VIII 20473 (Novar ..., †, 360): HAEC EST AETERNA DOMVS ET PERPETVA FELICITAS; XI 6435 (Pisaurum): HAEC DOMVS AETERNA, HIC SVM SITVS, HIC ERO SEMPER; VIII 10712 (Numidia): HAEC EST DOMVS AET[ERN]A; VIII 10930 = 20478 (Novar ..., †, 324): HE (*sic*) EST D(O)M(V)S ETERNA (*sic*); VIII 10927 (ibid.): HAEC EST AETERNA DOMVS; VI 5174 (Rome): AETERNA DOMVS OLYPIORVM; XIV 1335 (Ostia): DOMVS ETRENA (*sic*) MARRACIORVM; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1891) p. 40 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): DEPOSITVS IN HAC DOMO AETERNA; VI 9258 (Rome): (*ille*) RETECIT AETERNA(M) DOMV(M) (*illis*); VI 9611 (Rome): (*ille*) FECIT SIBI DOMVM ETERNA(M) (*sic*); VI 25369 (Rome, B. C.): VXORI HANC CONSTITVIT [DOMVM] AETERNAM; Rossi 573 (Rome, †, 407): [COM]PARAVERVNT DOMVM AETER[NAM]; X 181 (Potentia): AETERN(AE) DOMVI MEMORIAM PIETATIS FECI; X 6053 (Minturnae): INSTITVIT AETERNAM DOMVM; IX 3409 (near Aufinum): AETERNAM AD DITEM VIVOS (*sic*) EFFECIT DOMVM; VI 10096 (Rome): BIS HIC SEPTENI MECVM NATALES DIES TENEBRIS TENENTVR DITIS AETERNA DOMV; XI 6249 (Fanum Fortunae): HIC IACET AETERNA SABIS HV-MATA DOMO; V 121 (Pola): (*illa*) DOMVM AETERNAM VIVA SIBI POSVIT, cf. V 123,

195 (ibid.); V 1260 (Aquileia): DOMVM AETERNAM (*illa*) POSVIT; V 1712 (ibid., †): DOMVM ETERNA(M) (*sic*) FECIT; V 7047 (Taurini): (*ille*) TITVLVM POSIT (*sic*) ANTE AETERNAM DOMVM; III 14207<sup>15</sup> (Traiana): DOMO ETERNA (*sic*) FECIT; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 67: SET (*sic*) PVTO SECVROS FIERI, QVICVMQVE PARARE AETERNAM VOLVERE DOMVM; VIII 3582 (Lambaesis): AETERNAM(M) DOMVM (*ille*) ... INSTITVIT; VIII 4372 (Numidia): TVMVLVM TIBI CONSTITVI AETERNAE DOMVS; VIII 9929 (Pomaria): VIR ET FILI(A)E FECER[VNT] DOMVM ETERNAM (*sic*); VIII 9911; 9914, 9922, 9925, 9927, 9935, 9940, 9948, 9952, 9955, 9959, 21792-4 (ibid., 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>): FECIT (FECERVNT) DOMVM AETERN(AM OR -ALEM); VIII 9934 (ibid., 639): P[O]-SV[E]R[V]NT D(O)M(V)M ET[ERN]A(M, OR -LEM?); VIII 11581 (Ammaedara): HANC AETERNAM(M) DOMVM (*ille*) .. FECIT; VIII 19168 (Sigus): AETERNAM(M) DOMV(M) POSVI; XII 4123 (Narbonensis): (*ille*) DOMVM AETERNAM VI(V)S SIBI CVRAVIT; XIII 2246 (Lugudunum): QVI VT HABERET VIVS SIBI POSVIT ET SVB ASCIA DEDIC(AVIT) DOMVI AETERNAE LVBENS; X 8220 (Capua): D(IS) M(ANIBVS), AETERNE (*sic*) DOM[VI ET PER]PETVE (*sic*) SECVR[ITATI] (*illi*); III 6463 (Pannonia Inf.): D(IS) M(ANIBVS), DOMO AETERNAE ET PERPETVAE SECVRITATI; III 3985 (Siscia): DOMV ETERNE (*sic*), ET PERPE[T]V(A)E SECVRITATI; XI 1616 (Florentia): AETERNAMQVE DOMVM PETIMVS ET FINE (*sic*) LABORVM; VI 17622 (Rome): ET DOMVS AETERNAE TV TVEARE FOCOS. Add VI 11252, 12055, 13046, 18313, 28116, 28941, 29756, 29956, 30432 (Rome); XIV 785 (Ostia); XI 4629 (Carsulae); V 262 (Pola); III 6380, 14292, 14910 (Salonae); VIII 8186 (Rusicade), 19146 (Sigus). — \*DOMICILIVM, Carm. Lat. 57 (Venusia, B. C.): [DOMICILIVM FECIT VIV]OS AETERNVM HOC SIBI. [N. B. This is Buecheler's interpretation; Better sc. with Ritschl: MONVMENTVM]. — CVBILE, TORVS; III 2490 (Salonae): HANC POST BIS QVINOS SEQVITVR PIRVNTIA MATER ANNOS, ET AETERNO IVNGIT PIA MEMBRA CVBILI; VI 11252 (Rome): SVSTINEO IN AETERNO TORO ADVENTVM TVVM; XI 1122 (Parma): ET IVXTA CONIVNX MERITOS TESTATVR HONO-

RES AETERNVM RETINENS CONSOCIATA TORVM. — VI 18378 (Rome, 165): SARCOPHAGO AETERNO; VIII 12400 (Prov. Procons.): TITVLOS AETERNOS PER FILIOS HABERE DESIDERAVERT; X 1336 (Nola): CONSTITVI AETERNVM [MIHI ME]ISQVE TERMINVM; VIII 10930 = 20478 (Novar... †, 324): MENSA ETERNA (*sic*) (*illius*). — VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 20: SIC IMMORTALES SCIT HABERE PECVNIA MORES, AETERNO QVOTIENS STABILIS BENE FIGITVR VSV (*i. e.*, by building a magnificent tomb).

IV. Of living persons, or in connection with reputation, posterity. "Lasting", "enduring"; "life-long". VI 1702 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETERNVM STATVAE MONVMENTVM ... PATRONO PRAESTANTISSIMO COLLOCAVERT; V 1863 (Iulium Carnicum): (*ille*) SVSCEPTOR OPERIS AETERNI; II 2395 (near Bracara Augusta): AETERNVM LACVM; X 2875 (Puteoli): SEI FIERI POTVISSET, AETERNAM INCOLVMIT(ATEM) MVSAE DONASSENT; VI 1693 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): CONSVL ET AETERNO DECORAVIT NOMINE FASTOS; V 3216 (Vicetia, †): AETERNVMQ(VE) INDE ADEPTA PER SAECVLA NOMEN; III 6423 (Issa): AETERNVMQVE TENET PER SAECVLA NOMEN; XIII 3256 (Remi, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): EXTVLIT AETERNVM SAECLORVM IN SAECVLA NOMEN; VIII 369 = 11549 (Ammaedara, frgmt.): HOC TITVLO FIXERVNT NOMEN AETERNVM; VIII 2756 (Lambaesis): HAEC SVNT ENIM MORTIS SOLACIA, VBI CONTINETVR NOM[I]NIS VEL GENERIS AETERNA MEMORIA; VI 2132 (Rome, Vestal): CVIVS SINCERAM PVDCITIAM SENATVS COMPROBATAM AETERNA LAVDE PVBLICE CVMVLAVIT; VI 2136 (ibid., 286): LAVDEM AETERNAM; VI 2138 (ibid.): AETERNA LAVDE; X 8174 (Neapolis, †): PATRICIVM (*sic*) DOMVS HAEC AETERNA LAVDE TVETVR; IX 1596 (Beneventum, late): AD AETERNAM MEMORIAM (*illius*) ... STATVAM CONLOCAVIT; V 7956 (Cemenelum): VT NOMEN EIVS AETERNA LECTIONE CELEBRARETVR; XI 4781 (Spolegium, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD AETERNAM NOMINIS (*i. e.* of the emperor) PROPAGATIONEM; VIII 11340 (Sufetula): AETERNVM GRATIARVM SVARVM TESTIMONIVM; III 8169 (Ulpiana): FORTVNAE AETERNAE DOMVS FVRIANAE; Carm. Lat. 1406 (Gondorf): SPES AETERNA TAMEN TREBVET (*sic*) SOLA-



CIA LVCTVS; V 5701 (ager Mediolaniensis): AETERNA FIDES; XIII 2077 (Lugudunum): [DE CV]IVS ADFECTIONE MARITI PERMANENT AETERNA BENEFICIA; X 1310 (Nola): BENE VIXIT MVLTOSQ(VE) ANNOS CONIVGIO AETERNO; VI 20908 (Rome): AETERNVM CONIVGI ET MATRI MVNERIS OFFICIVM; VI 17106 (Rome): AETERNA VNDE ANIMAE GAVDIA PERCIPIO; XI 5335 (Hispellum): CONIVGIS AETERNVM LACRIMOSO CRIMEN AMORE; VI 20905 (Rome): HIC STIGMATA AETERNA ACTE LIBERTAE SCRIPTA SVNT; Carm. Lat. 1405 = Rossi II 103, 33 and 122, 14 (Rome, †): O PATRIOS SVBITO FOEDASTI FVNERE VVLTVS, AETERNO IVGVLAS GLADIO CORDA MATRIS!; VI 15268 (Rome): PATER AETERNO DOLORE ADFLICTVS; Ihm, *Damasi Epigramm.* 107 = Rossi 1179 (Rome, †): (*illa*) AETERNO VVLNERE RAPTA CITO; IX 6281 (Beneventum): AETERNASQ(VE) LACRIMAS RELIQUIT CARPO PARENTI; Eph. Epigr. VIII 648 = Carm. Lat. 654 (near Antium, 385): AETERNOS FLETVS OBIENS IVVENALIBVS ANNIS; VI 28810 = 34185 (Rome): ACCIPE NOSTRI AETERNAS, EHEV!, CARMINIS EXEQVIAS!; VI 7243 (Rome): QVEM FLET AMISSVM AETERNO TEMPORE CONIVX; VI 15806 (Rome): QVEM FLET AMISSAM (*sic*) AETERNO TEMPORE CONIVX.

V. Of the stability of the state. ROMA (VRBS) AETERNA. VI 200 (Rome, 70): PACI AETERNAE DOMVS IMP(ERATORIS) VESPASIANI ...; III 5810 (Augusta Vindelicum, 290); FVNDATORI PACIS AETERNAE DIOCLETIANO ...; VIII 8441 (Sitifis): [PA]CI AETERNAE AVG.; VI 1140 (Rome, 314-5): FVNDATQRI ETIAM SECVRITATIS AETERNAE (*Constantio*); XI 5631 (Camerinum, 210): INAETERNAM (*sic*) SECVRITATEM ADQVE (*sic*) GLORIAM; III 12483 (near Troesmis, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD CONFIRMANDAM PROVINCIALIVM[s]VORVM A[E]TERNAM SECVRITATE(M); VI 3734 = 31058 = XIV 2257 (near Rome, 220): VICTORIAE AETER(NAE) (of Elagabalus); XI 6309 (Pisaurum, 3<sup>d</sup>): VICTORIAE AETERNAE AVRELIANI; VIII 9754 (Portus Magnus, 196?): VICTORIAE AETERNAE (of Caracalla); VI 1207 (Rome): DVM TIBI BELLA FORIS AETERNAQ(VE) SVDO TROP[A]EA; VI 1696 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): [VT] ... CONVALESCERENT ET AETERNVM ROBRV ACCIPERENT (i. e., the fortunes of the state); XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140): CONFVGIENDO AT (*sic*) AETERNAM REM

PVBL(ICAM) N(OSTRAM); X 5265 (Hispellum, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): NAM CIVITATI HISPELLO AETERNVM VOCABVLVM NOMENQ(VE) VENERANDVM DE NOSTRA NVNCVPATIONE CONCESSIMVS (i. e. the right to call the town *Flavium Hispellum*). — ROMA AETERNA (often personified as divinity), VI 1736 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) VICARIO VRBIS ROMAE AETERNAE; VIII 6965 (Cirta): SVPER ALIAM LIBERALITATEM ROMAE AETERNAE; VIII 1427 (Thibursicum Bure, 3<sup>d</sup>): VRBI ROMAE AETERNAE AVC(VSTAE); III 1422 (Sarmizegetusa, 238): FORTVNAE REDVCI, LARI VIALI, ROMAE AETERNAE; V 4484 (Brixia): (*illi*) SACERDOTI VRBIS ROMAE AETER(NAE); V 6991 (Taurini): [SACERDOT]I VRBIS ROMAE [AET]ERNAE; XII 1120 (Apta): SACERDOT(I) VRBIS ROM(AE) AETER(NAE); III 5443 (Noricum): SACERDOS VRBIS ROMAE AETERNAE; VII 370 (Uxellodunum): GENIO LOCI, FORTVN(AE) REDVCI, ROMAE AETER(NAE) ET FATO BONO; VII 392 (*ibid.*): ROMAE AETERNAE ET FORTVNAE REDVCI; X 16 (Locri): ROMAE AETERNAE. — VRBS AETERNA, VI 1188-1190 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): OB INSTAVRATOS VRBI AETERNAE MVROS, PORTAS AC TVRRRES; VI 1759 (*ibid.*, 389): ANNONARIAM POTESTATEM VRBIS AETERNAE; VI 1793 (*ibid.*, 394): IN AETERNA(E) VRBIS PRIVATIS SVIS AEDEBVS (*sic*); VI 9858 (*ibid.*, †): (*ille*) RHETOR VRBIS AETERNAE; VI 31402 (*ibid.*, 4<sup>th</sup>): EX VTLITATE VRBIS AETERNAE; VI 32083 (Rome): VRBIS AETERNAE (only); VI 33856 (*ibid.*, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETERNAE VRBIS SVAE CONDITORIBVS (in dedication by Maxentius); X 6425 (Circeii, 409-423): (*ille*) VICARIVS VRBIS AETERNAE; XI 2115 (Clusium): (*illi*) DECVRIALI VRBIS AETERNAE. — Add VI 1756 a (Rome, 395): AETERNOS HEV! ROMA TIBI QVI POSCERET ANNOS.

VI. Of the emperors; (not before Diocletian and Maximian).

(a) IMPERATOR A., XI 6623 (ager Fossemproniensis, 3<sup>d</sup>): AETERNI IMPERA(RA)TORES (*sic*) DIOCLETIANVS ET MAXIMIANVS; V 2817 (Patavium, 3<sup>d</sup>): AETERNO IMPERATORI NOSTRO ... DIOCLETIANO; VIII 22355 (Lambaesis, 4<sup>th</sup>): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO), AETERNO IMP(ERATORI) CONSTANTIO; Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 491 (Alexandrea, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETERNVM IMPERATOREM (*Fl. Valentinianum*).

(b) AVGVSTVS A. VIII 4764 = 18698

(bet Macomades and Sigus, 303): DIOCLETIANE ET MAXIMIANE, AETERNI AVGG.; II 2203 (Corduba, 306-337): CONSTANTINO MAX(IMO) PIO, FELICI, AETERNO AVG.; III 17 = 6585 (Alexandrea, 4<sup>th</sup>): CONSTANTINO AETERNO AVGVSTO; III 13734 (Mun. Tropaeum, 4<sup>th</sup>): FL(AVIO) VAL(ERIO) CONSTANTINO ET V[AL(ERIO) LICIN]IA[NO LICINIO] PHS, FELICIBVS, AETERNIS AVGG.; IX 5949 (Interocrium, 4<sup>th</sup>): D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) MAXENTI INVICTI AETERNI ET CLEMENTISSIMI AVG.; XI 6631 (ager Forosempronensis, 4<sup>th</sup>): PIO, FELICI, INVICTO ET AETERNO AVGVSTO (*Maxentio*); X 6868 (bet. Minturnae and Sinuessa, 4<sup>th</sup>): DOMIN[O NOSTRO] C. VALER[IO] MAXENTIO [P(IO) F(ELICI)] INVICTO ET [AE]TERNO AV[G.]; VI 216 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETERNI AVGVSTI.

(c) PRINCEPS A. VI 1749 (Rome, 421): AETERNORVM PRINCIPVM IVDICIVM; III 167 (Berytus, 344): DD. NN. CONSTANTI ET CONSTANTIS, AETERNORVM PRINCIPVM; IX 417 (Aceruntia, 361-3): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) CL(AVDIO) IVLIANO AVG., AETERNO PRINCIPI; XI 6658 (Parma, *ibid.*): AETERNO PRINCIPI DOMINO NOSTRO FLAVIO CLAVDIO IVLIANO; VI 1727 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AETERNI PRINCIPES (*Arcadius* and *Honorius*); XI 6659, 6660 (Parma, 364-375): AETERNIS VENERANDISQVE PRINCIPIBVS DD. NN. VALENTINIANO ET VALENTI; VIII 8480 (Siftis, before 392): VALENTINIANI, THEODOSI ET [ARCADI], AETERNORVM PRINCIPVM; VI 1676 (Rome, before 395): DD. NN. AETERNIS PRINCIPIBVS HONORI[O ET THEodosio]; VI 31987 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): FELICITATE AETERNI PRINCIPIS (*Honori*).

(d) DOMINVS A. VIII 10224 (bet. Thaumugadi and Lambaesis, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETERN[O LI]CINIO D(OMINO) NOSTR(O) AVG.; VIII 10222 (*ibid.*): AETERNO D(OMINO) NOSTR(O) CAESARI CONSTANTIO AVG.

(e) CAESAR A. VIII 22318 (near Thaumugadi, 292-305): AETERNO NOBILISSIMO CAES(ARI) FLAVIO VALERIO CONSTANTIO.

(f) TRIVMPHATOR A. III 3705 (Sirmium, 354): IMP(ERATOR) CAES(AR) FLAVIVS IVLIVS CONSTANTIVS ... TRIVMFATOR (*sic*) AETERNVS. — Add VI 1184 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ARCVN AD CONCLVDENDVM OPVS OMNE PORTICVVM MAXIMARVM AETERNI NOMINIS SVI (i. e. of Gratianus, Valentinianus, Theodosius).

VII. Of the army, as title of the *Legio Secunda Parthica*. XIV 2278 (ager Albanus): (*illius*) [LIB]RARI [LE]G(IONIS) II PAR[TH]ICAE ETER(NAE) (*sic*); VI 3408 (Rome): LEG(IO) II P(ARTHICA) P(IA) F(ELIX) F(IDELIS) A(ETERNA); VI 2579 (Rome): MIL(ES) LEG(IONIS) II PARTHICE ANTONINIANE P(IE) F(ELICIS) F(IDELIS) ETERNE (*sic*); VI 3373 = XIV 2283 (near Rome): (*ille*) MILITAVIT IN LEG(IONE) II PART(HICA) ANTONINIAN(A) AE(TERNA) PI(A) FI(DELIS); VI 3403 (Rome): MIL(ES) LEG(IONIS) II PARTHICE SEVERIANE P(IE) F(IDELIS) AETERNES (*sic*); VI 3404 (Rome): MIL(ES) LEG(IONIS) II PARTH(ICA) SEVERIANAE P(IAE) F(ELICIS) F(IDELIS) AETERNAE; III 187 (Apamea ad Orontem): LEG(IO) II PART(HICA) [S]EVERIAN(A) <P>(IA) F(ELIX) AETER(NA); VI 793 = XIV 2258 (near Rome, 241): MILITES LEG(IONIS) II PARTH(ICA) [PHILIPP]IANAE] P(IAE) F(ELICIS) F(IDELIS) AET(ERNAE). — Add III 113 (Arabia): LEG(IO) II AE<T>(ERNA)?

VIII. Adverbial phrases. [Cf. s. v. AETERNO, AETERNVM, above]. IN AETERNVM, "forever". VI 510 (Rome, 376): TAVROBOLIO CRIOBOLIOQ(VE) IN AETERNVM RENATVS; VI 736 (Rome, 391): ARCANIS PERFSIONIBVS IN A. RENATVS; Edict. Dioclet., *Introd.* I 4: IN A. FVNDATAM QVITEM; XI 258 (Rayonna, †): IVSSIT IN AETERNVM FETVS PRODVCERE TERRAM; XI 2330 (Clusium): CONIVGI KARISSIMAE (*sic*) ADQVE (*sic*) IN A. DESIDERANTISSIMAE; X 1091 (Nuceria Alfaterna): CVIVS FAMA, PIETAS VIBIT (*sic*) IN A.; XIII 2058 (Lugudunum): HAVE IN A., Q. ANCHARI!; III 3171 (Dalmatia): HABITAT IN AETE[RVN]M (or-o) HANC] DOMVM; XII 1045 (Avennio, 587): VIVIT IN AETERNVM, NVLLVM MORITVRA PER AEVVM; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1892) p. 134 (Rome, †): PAX TECVM SIT IN A. CVM TVIS!; VIII 21461 (Aquae Calidae?): IN AETER(N)VM VALE!; VIII 1523 = 15539 (Thugga): VT SIT IN AETERNVM CONDITA FAMA LOCI; Pais 684 (Brixia): [HANC] ARCA(M) (*illa*) IN A. [FECIT]; VIII 15420 (Mun. Thim. Bure, 4<sup>th</sup>): NVMINI EORVM DEVOTA IN A.; VIII 15451 (Uci Maius, 4<sup>th</sup>): DEVOTORVM NVMINI MAESTATIQVE EIVS IN A.; Rossi 36 (Rome, †, 329?): NATVS EST. (*ille*) IN ETERNVM (*sic*); Le Blant 621 b (Gallia, †, 7<sup>th</sup>): VIBAT (*sic*) CV(M) (*Christo*) IN ETERNV (*sic*), AME(N);



Hübner, *Hisp.* 363 (near *Hispalis*, †, 7<sup>th</sup>): HONOR DE NOMINE CIVIS POLLET IN AETER-  
NVM. *Add.* III 6151 (*Transmarisca*, 293-  
300), VIII 14684 (*Simitthus*, 214). —  
IN AETERNO: "forever". VI 9663  
(*Rome*): CIVIS FAMA IN AETERNO NOTA  
EST; *Carm. Lat.* 612 (*Rome*): HANC IN AE-  
TERNO SIBI SEDEM CONSTANTIA QVAERENS;  
V 8958 (*Chieri*, 488): VT VIVERET [IN]  
AETERNO; *Boldetti Cim.* p. 417 (*Rome*, †):  
DIOSCORE, VIBE (*sic*) IN AETERNO; *Bull.*  
*Arch. Cr.* (1888-9) p. 74 (*Rome*, †): VIBAS  
(*sic*), PONTIA, IN AETERNO!; XIII 10025<sup>320</sup>  
(*Bononia*, glass vase): VIVAS IN ETERNO!  
(*sic*); XII 944 (*Arelate*, †): NVNC ET IN  
AETERNO; XII 5349 (*Narbo*, †): ET IN  
ETERNO (*sic*) LOCAV[ERV]NT ATRIA (*Christo*);  
VIII 12279 (*Avitta Bibba*): IN AETERNO  
LOCATA MANEBIS.

AETETVS (= *αιτητος*), *Lat.* IMPETRATVS  
q. v.). As title of *Juppiter*, III 1352 (*Dacia*):  
I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) [A]ETETO  
(*ille*).

AETHER. "The upper air", "heavens".  
(*Cf.* AETHRA). *Freq.* in *verse*. [Forms,  
AETER, VIII 10828, 18792 (*Tigisis*); ETHER,  
*Carm. Lat.* 621 = *Notiz.* (1892) p. 4  
(*Concordia*, 4<sup>th</sup>). — *Acc. sing.* (regularly  
AETHERA, never -EM), AETHRA, VI 1756 a  
(*Rome*, 395). — *Abbrev.*, AETHER. *abl.*, VI  
10053 (*Rome*)].

(a) Of the divisions of the firmament,  
earth, air and sea. XIV 3565 (*Tibur*):  
QVOD SOLVM [REPL]ET, AETHERA ATQVE  
PONTVM.

(b) Of the upper air, space; the abode  
of the gods and of souls, heaven. VI 21521  
(*Rome*): VIDI SIDEREO RADIANTEM LVMINE  
FORMAM AETHERE DELABI; XII 944 (*Are-*  
*late*, †): ATQVE PERASSIDVIS CONCENTIBVS  
AETHERA PLAUDENT; *Carm. Lat.* 621 =  
*Notiz.* (1892) p. 4 (*Concordia*, 4<sup>th</sup>): CIVIS  
FAMA SVPER ETHERA (*sic*) NOTVS (*cf.* *Verg.*  
*Aen.* I 379); VIII 10828, 18792 (*Tigi-*  
*sis*): CONSCIVS AETER (*sic*; *cf.* *Verg.* *Aen.*  
IV 167); V 6728 (*Vercellae*, †, 6<sup>th</sup>):  
QVAMQVAM ARVIS GRADIENS, MENTE AETHERA  
PVLSAT; XIII 3654 (*Treveri*): LVCTIFICVS  
TITAN NVMQVAM (*sic*) MAGIS AETHERA [CON-  
TRA EGIT EQVOS], (= *Lucan*, *Phars.* VII  
2); VI 1756 a (*Rome*, 395): DILECTAE  
CREMIO RAPTVS IN AETHRA (*sic*) PROBAE;  
VI 1756 b (*ibid.*): IN AETHERIS AEQVORE

TVTVM CVRRIS ITER; IX 2042 (*Beneven-*  
*tum*): IN CINERES CORPVS ET IN AETHERA  
VITA SOLVTA EST; XII 2660 (*Alba Helvo-*  
*rum*): EXACTO VITAE TRANSCENDIT AD AE-  
THERA CVRSV; *Ihm*, *Damasi Epigram.* 2  
(*Rome*, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 11: SVBITO TRANS AETHERA  
VECTVS; *ib.* 30 (*ibid.*) l. 3: AETHERIS ALTA  
PETIT, CHRISTO COMITANTE, BEATVS; *ib.* 91  
(*Rome*, 5<sup>th</sup>): QVI NATVM PASSVMQVE DEVM  
REPETISSE PATERNAS SEDES ATQVE ITERVM  
VENTVRVM EX AETHERE CREDIT; V<sup>2</sup> p. 623<sup>16</sup>  
(*Mediolanium*, †): ET TE, VIRGO, TVVS  
TRANSVEXIT AD AETHERA SPONSVS; *Rossi* II  
p. 149, 16 l. 6 (*Rome*, †): EFFVSASQ(VE)  
P(RE)CES MITTAT AD A[ET]HRA SVA (*sic*);  
Hübner, *Hisp.* 393 (*Toletum*, 8<sup>th</sup>): AEQVAM  
HIC HABEAT SORTEM IN AETHERA.

(c) As name of race-horse. VI 10053  
(*Rome*): (*ille vici*) AETHER(E) AF(RO)  
XXX (= *triciens*).

AETHERIVS. "Celestial". (Mainly in  
*Chr. verse*).

[Forms: AETERIVS, V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>2bis</sup> (*Me-*  
*diolanium*, †); AETEREVVS, *Carm. Lat.* 720 =  
Hübner, *Hisp.* 142 (*Legio*, 630); AETHEREVS,  
IX 952 (*Aecae*), XI 259 (*Ravenna*); ETHE-  
REVS, Hübner, *Hisp.* 455 (*Lucena*, 925);  
ETHERIVS, XII 5347 (*Narbo*)].

(a) In *Pagan verse*, rare. VIII 212  
(*Cillium*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 16: PER QVOS AETHERIAS  
SVRGVNT MONIMENTA (*sic*) PER AVRAS.

(b) In *Chr. verse*, *freq.* VI 1756 b  
(*Rome*, 395) l. 23: QVI NOVA DECEDENS  
MVNERIS AETHERII VESTIMENTA TVLIT; *Carm.*  
*Lat.* 1414 l. 9 = *Rossi* II p. 106, 49  
(*Rome*): LAVDIBVS AETHERIIS FAMVLATVS  
MENTE FIDELI; XI 4631 (*Carsulac*); PONTIA,  
SIDEREIS ASPIRANS VULTIBVS OLIM HIC IACET;  
AETHERIO SEMINE LAPSA FVIT; *Carm. Lat.*  
287 = VI \*781 (*Rome*, 4<sup>th</sup>): MARTIA  
THEVDOSIVM (*sic*) DOMINORVM ROMA PA-  
RENTEM AETHERIO DIVVM VENERANS SACRAVIT  
IN ORBE; VI 19049 (*Rome*): SIT TAMEN  
AETHERIA VIV[A INTER SID]ERA SEDE FAMA!;  
*Rossi* 329 (*Rome*, 383): AETHERIAM CVPIENS  
CAELI CONSCENDERE LVCEM; XII 944 (*Are-*  
*late*): LVCIS ET AETHERIAE PENITRANS (*sic*)  
FASTIGIA LAETVS; XI 259 (*Ravenna*): PRIN-  
CIPIS AETHEREI (*sic*, of *Simon Peter*); IX  
952 (*Aecae*): [SPIRATVS AE]THEREAS (*sic*)  
ARDET ADIRE DOMVS; XII 5347 (*Narbo*,  
*frgmt.*): ET DOMVS ETHERI[A] (*sic*); *Ihm*,  
*Damasi Epigram.*, 23 l. 5 and 43 l. 5

(Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETHERIAS PETIERE DOMOS REGNAQVE PIORVM; ib. 26 l. 5 (ibid.): AETHERIOS PETIERE SINVS REGNAQVE PIORVM; V<sup>2</sup> p. 617<sup>7</sup> (Mediolanium): CVM PETIT AETHERIAS NVMINE IVSSA VIAS; V 6266 (ibid.): PVRIOR AETHERIAS GRADERIS SINE CARNE PER ARCES; V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>2</sup> (ibid.): CVICVNQ(VE) AETHERIA QVI REGNET IN ARCE SACERDOS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>2</sup> bis (ibid.): QVAMVIS AETERIA (sic) REGNET IN ARCE SACERDOS; V 6733. (Vercellae): QVISQVIS POST MVNDVM AETHERIAS CONSCENDERE PLAGAS POSSE PVTAT; Carm. Lat. 720 = Hübn. Hisp. 142 (Legio, 630): RAPTYS AETEREAS (sic) SVBITO SIC VENIT AD AVRAS; Carm. Lat. 726 (Rome, 783): VIVAT IN AETHERIO FELIX PER SECLA (sic) [SENATV]; Hübn. Hisp. 455 (Lucena, 925): ETHEREIS (sic) IVNGATVR Sorte BEATA LOCATVS.

AETHIOPIES. The inhabitants of Aethiopia, q. v.; "Aethiopians". [= Ἰθίοπες]. III 14147<sup>5</sup> (Philae, 17 B. C.): LEG[ATISQVE RE]GIS AETHIOPVM AD PHILAS AVDITIS = δεξάμενός τε πρέσβεις Ἰθιόπων ἐν Φίλαις.

AETHIOPIA. [= Ἰθιοπία]. Aethiopia, the region south of Egypt, bordering on the *Sinus Arabicus*; now Abyssinia etc. III 14147<sup>5</sup> (Philae, 17 B. C.) l. 13: REGE IN TVTELAM RECEPTO, TYRANN[O] TR[IAKONTAS] CHOENVNDI (sic) AETHIOPIAE CONSTITVTO = προξενίαν παρὰ τοῦ βασιλέως λαβὼν τὴν ἰσχυρίαν τῆς Τριακοντασχοῦνον τοπαρχία[ς] μιᾶς ἐν Ἰθιοπία καταστήσας; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 26 l. 19: MEO IVSSV ET A[V]SPICIO DVCTI SVNT [DVO] EXERCITVS EODEM FERE TEMPORE IN AETHIOPIAM ET IN AR[A]BIAM; ib. cap. 26 l. 21: [A]ETHIOPIAM VSQVE AD OPPIDVM NABATA PERVENTV[M EST]; Dessau 8614 (ager Segusianorum?, *horologium viatorium*) l. 7: AETHIOPIAE (latitudo) XXX.

AETHNAVIRI. Apparently name of a people, wholly unknown, VIII 7759 (Cirta): SVM SATVS AETHNAVIVOS VBI CINGVNT ANSPAGAE MOLES. [Ed. loc. cit.: "A. quid sit nescimus; Buecheler, Carm. Lat. 1327 note: "qui sint ignoramus, putes ob Aetnaei nominis claritatem memoratos"].

AETHOGVRSENSIS. Inhabitant of Aethogursa (sic for Aethogurza), a town of the Provincia Byzacena in Africa, in the district of Gurza. [See GVRZA, GVR-

ZENSIS]. VIII 68 (Gurza, 12 B. C.): BONCAR AZZRVBALIS (sic) F(ILIVS), AETHOGVRSENSIS.

AETHRA. (= αἴθρη). "The upper air", "heaven". (Cf. AETHER]. V 6723 (Vercellae, †) l. 23: TERRENAS VICIT LABES PVRGATIOR AETHRA; ib. l. 10: PVRGATAM IN TERRIS ANIMAM REVOCARE PER AETHRA (sic, acc.); V<sup>2</sup> p. 618<sup>9</sup> (Mediolanium, †): HIC POSITIS MEMBRIS PVRSV PERREXIT AD AETHRAM; VI 537 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): IBIS IN OPTATAS SEDES; NAM IVPPITER AETHRAM PANDIT, FESTE, TIBI, CANDIDVS VT VENIAS; VI 32433 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>, frgmt.): [...] PERABILIS AETHRAE (sic).

AETHVCOLIS. Apparently name of a local Gallic divinity. XII 5724 (Antipolis): (illa) [FLA]MINICA, SACER[DO]S AETHVCOLIS [TEST]AMENTO F(IERI) I(VSSIT). [Hirschfeld, XII *Indices*, suggests the emendation SACER[DOS DE]AE THVCOLIS].

AETIAM. See ETIAM.

AETICVM gens, name of a Spanish clan. II 5781 (Segontia): ANNAE AETICVM, TETIS F(ILIAE).

AETOLIA. A country of northern Greece on the outer Corinthian gulf, between Acarnania on the west and Locris on the east; conquered by M. Fulvius Nobilior in 189 B. C. I 534 = XIV 2601 (Tusculum, Augustan Age): M. FVLVIVS M. F. SER. N. CO(N)S(VL) AETOLIA (sic, abl.) CEPIT.

AETOLVS. "Aetolian", as breed of race-horse. VI 10053 (Rome): (ille vicit) ARCAD(E) AET(OLO) XVI (= sexies decies).

AETOMA. (= αἴτωμα, Lat. *fastigium*). The triangular "pediment" of a temple or other building. [Gk. 3<sup>d</sup> or Lat. 1<sup>st</sup> decl.] III 1174 (Aulum, 198-211): COLL(EGIVM) CENTONARIOR(VM) SCHOLAM CVM AETOMA PECVNIA SVA FECIT; III 1212 (Aulum); AD EXTRVCTION(EM) AETOMAE DED(IT) HS. N. VI; III 6671 (Berytus): GENIVM CVM [COLV]MNIS ET AETOMATE ET INCRVSTATIONE MARM(OREA) DE SVO FEC(IT); III 10917 (Savaria, frgmt.): ARCV(M), AETO[MA, PORT]AM; XIII 5949 (Germania Sup., frgmt.): AETOMA.

AETRVRIA. See ETRVRIA.

AETRVSCVS. See ETRVSCVS.

AEVITERNVS. See AETERNVS.

AEVOCATVS. See EVOCATVS.



AEVVM, AEVOM. "Life", "age", "time", "eternity". [Freq. in verse, rare in prose].

[Forms. AEVOM, I 1008 = VI 25369 (Rome, B. C.), VI 13481, 23083, 30126 (Rome); XIV 3709, 3826 (Tibur); X 6785 (Pandateria), 7576 (Carales, 2<sup>nd</sup>); V 2289 (Altinum); VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — AEVVM, VI 537 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>), 30106, 35585 (Rome), Carm. Lat. 1431 = Rossi II p. 106, 50 and p. 107, 54; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1898) p. 63 (Rome, †); I 1220 = IX 1837 (Beneventum, B. C.); III 7868 (Micia); XIII 5042 (Minnodunum). — EVVM, VIII 9183 (near Auzia); Carm. Lat. 678 = Rossi 464 (Rome, †, 398); Carm. Lat. 321 (Mogontiacum, †); ibid. 699 = Rossi II p. 294, 3 (Tarracensis, †, 6<sup>th</sup>); Hübn. Hisp. 378 (Corduba, †, 682). — EBVM, VIII 684 (near Mactar, †). — EVVS (*sic*), Hübn. Hisp. 464 (near Corduba, 982)].

I. Of existence on earth. "Life", "lifetime", "span of life", "period of life". VI 537 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): CARMINA MVLTA SERENS, VITAM INSONS, INTEGER AEVVM (*sic*), CONIVGIO LAETVS; XII 2660 (Alba Helvorum): AEVI INGENS, GENVS EGREGIVM, ATQ(VE) ORDINE PRINCEPS; V 5320 (Comum): VITA BREVIS LONGO MELIOR MORTALIBVS AEO; VI 24520 (Rome): MENTE SENES, AEO SED PERIERE [BREV]I; XI 3194 (Falerii, †): OMNIBVS OFFICIIS PRAEPOLLENS, SED BREVIS AEO; XII 5411 (Tolosa): CONIV[GIO NOSTRO] SPATIVM BREVE CONTIGIT AEVI; XI 382 (Ariminum): PATER TOTO VENERABILIS AEO; XI 258 (Ravenna, †): HVNC SATOR OMNIPOTENS RERVVM DITISSIMVS IPSE MVLTIFLVIS OPIBVS LONGVM DITAVIT IN AEVVM; X 6785 (Pandateria): PRAEFVIT HIC LONGVM TIBI, PANDOTIRA (*sic*), PER AEVOM (*sic*); V 5737 (ager Mediolanensis, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): NVLLIS VITA DOLIS CVNCTVM VIOLATA PER AEVVM; V<sup>2</sup> p. 618<sup>9</sup> (Mediolanium, †): QVEM GENEROSA DOMVS LONGO SIBI CREDIDIT AEO MANSVRVM COLVMEN (referring to a man); X 1688 (Puteoli): [SOSPES VBI AN]NOSO MEA CLAVDIA LVCS IN AEO [PROSPICIA]T LEPIDAM PVLCHRA ANVS IN SVBOLEM (as completed by Buecheler *Carm. Lat.* 888); VI 21846 (Rome): INFELIX AEO TAM CITO QVAE CARVIT; V 4445 (Brixia): FESSVS AEO; I 1202 = X

4362 (Capua): NON AEO EXSACTO (*sic*) VITAI (*sic*) ES TRADITVS MORTI; VI 32031 (Rome, †, 525): HINC EST QVOD TOTO SEMPER TE FLEBIMVS AEO; III 754 = 7436 (Nicomolis): ET FOVEAS AEVI MONVMENTVM TEMPORE GRATO; VIII 1922 (Theveste): SE VIVO FEC(IT), ET CONIVGI AEO PRAEFINITAE FEC(IT). [Cf. notes of Wilmanns and Mommsen *ad loc.*]; X.1315 (Nola): TANTVM LIQVI DOLORE MALVM LACRIMASQVE PARENTIBVS AEO; Carm. Lat. 1431 = Rossi II p. 106, 50 and p. 107, 54 (Rome, †): VIXIMVS ET MVTVVM QVODCVMQVE EXEGIMVS AEO (*sic*); I 1009 = VI 10096 (Rome, B. C.): HEIC VIRIDIS AETAS CVM FLORERET ARTIBVS, CRESCENTE ET AEO GLORIAM CONSCENDERET; Carm. Lat. 1337 = Rossi II p. 122, 12 (Rome?, †): HEV ME, NATE, IACES TENERO SVBTRACTVS IN AEO; XI 315 (Ravenna, †, 571?): IVVENALI SVSCEPTVS IN AEO; X 1370 (Nola): [EXEGIT V]ITAM FLORENTE CINEGIVS AEO; XII 2127 (Vienna, †): AETERNA HIC MARTINA IN PACE QVIESCIT QVI (*sic*) [FL]OREN[TEM A]EVVM [... E]GIT; XII 2130 (Vienna, †): QVI FLORENTEM AEVVM LX EGIT PER ANNOS; V 6202 (Mediolanium, †): TER DENOS AEO BINOSQVE QVATER ATTVLIT ANNOS; XII 592 (Aquae Sextiae, †): BIS VNDENOS AEVI COMPLETIS DVXIT MENSIBVS ANNOS; XII 5787 (ibid., frgmt.): ... FELLICITER (*sic*) AEO: — Note: Hübn. Hisp. 378 (Corduba, 682): MIGRAVIT AB HOC EVO (*sic*; cf. *ab hoc saeculo*); and EVI (*sic*) in sense of *anni*, ibid. 464 (near Corduba, 982): LXXV EVOS Q(V)I VIXIT.

II. Of indefinite time; "succeeding ages", "the future", "future life", "eternity". VI 1196 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVOD GETARVM NATIONEM IN OMNE AEVVM DOCC[V]ERE EXTI[NGVI]; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 36: NIL ALIVT (*sic*) MELIVS FIERI, NISI VIRIBVS AEVI QVOT (*sic*) POSSIT DVRRARE DIV SVB HONORE DEORVM; ib. l. 58: MAVOLT HAEC MONVMENTA SEQVI SCRIPTISQ(VE) PER AEVOM (*sic*) [V]IVERE NOMINIBVS; VIII 758 (Gales): EGREGIAM INPERPETVVM (*sic*) AEVI SAECVLORVMQ(VE) TESTATA MEMORIAM; Le Blant 429 (Vienna, 6<sup>th</sup>): TRANSACTIS CVRSIBVS AEVI; V 1494 (Aquilaia): HOC MON[VMENTVM] ITA VTI DEFIN[IT] [TVM] TERMINATVMQ(VE) ES[T] QVAMDIV PER AEV[VM] STARE POTVERIT; VIII 684 (near

Mactar, †): NE DVBIUM LONG(O) VMQVAM  
 (Q)VERERETVR IN EBO (*sic*); Carm. Lat.  
 678 = Rossi 464 (Rome, †, 398): NE DV-  
 BIVM LONGO QVAERATVR IN EV[O]; I 1220  
 = IX 1837 (Beneventum, B. C.): NVNC  
 DATA SVM DITI LONGVM MANSVRA PER AE-  
 VVM: XII 1045 (Avennio, 587): VIVIT IN  
 AETERNVM, NVLLVM MORITVRA PER AEVVM;  
 Le Blant 425 (Vienna, 6<sup>th</sup>): VMBRA PER-  
 PETVA LETI NVLLVM SOLVTVRA PER AEVVM;  
 XIV 3826 (Tibur): HIC IN FLORE CVBAT,  
 LONGVM SECVRVS IN AEVOM (*sic*); X 7576  
 (Carales, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NVMINE MVTATO FVLGET  
 POMPTILLA PER AEVOM (*sic*; i. e. "Iuno  
 Pomptillae colebatur sicut viri genius  
 dum in vivis erat mulier, iam numine  
 mutato Iuno est inferna, Buecheler Carm.  
 Lat. 1551 g); Carm. Lat. 699 = Rossi II  
 p. 294, 3 (Tarracoenensis, 6<sup>th</sup>): NVMQVAM  
 ABOLENDAM PER EVVM (*sic*) MERITA; VI 7578  
 (Rome, 120): HOC EGO SVM TVMVLO MAR-  
 CIANVS REDDITVS AEO (i. e. *aeternitati*);  
 I 1008 = VI 25369 (Rome, B. C.): [DO-  
 MVM] AETERNAM, VBEI (*sic*) OMNES PARITER  
 AEVOM (*sic*) DEGERE[NT]; XII 942 (Are-  
 late, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETerno HIC POSITVS VIVIT  
 CONCORDIVS AEO. — Note adv. expres-  
 sions: IN AEVVM, IN AEO "for ever".  
 [Cf. IN AETERNVM, IN AETerno S. V. AE-  
 TERNVS § VIII, IN PERPETVVM, etc.] III  
 7868 (Micia): HAVE, PVELLA, MVLTVM, AD-  
 QV(E) IN AEVM (*sic*) VALE!; V 2289 (Al-  
 tinum): IN [A]EVOM (*sic*) VALER[E] VOLO;  
 XIV 3709 (Tibur): STARE SEMPER IN AE-  
 VOM (*sic*); XIII 5042 (Minnodunum):  
 (denarios tot), EX QVORVM VSSVR(A) (*sic*)  
 GYMNASIVM ... PER TRIDVM (*sic*) ... IN  
 AEVM (*sic*) [DARETVR]; VIII 4692 (Ma-  
 daura): AD PROPAGANDAM IN AEVVM MEMO-  
 RIAM; VI 17985 a (Rome): HOSPITVMQVE  
 MIHI SECVRA SERVAVIT IN AEVVM; VI 23083  
 (Rome): BLESIVS HOC NOVIVS REQVIEM SOR-  
 TITVS IN AEVOM (*sic*); VI 13481 (Rome):  
 ROMA MIHI PATRIA, NOMEN MEV (*sic*) PRI-  
 MVS IN AEVOM (*sic*); XI 6080 (Urvinum  
 Mataurense): ET SVBITO M(A)ESTV(M) <ME>  
 RAPTA RELIQVIT IN AEVVM; VI 30106  
 (Rome): FRATER DOLITVRVS IN AEVM (*sic*);  
 IX 5566 (Tolentinum, †): OMNIPOTENS  
 DOMINVS TVMVLVS (*sic*) CVSTODIT IN AE-  
 VVM; Carm. Lat. 321 = Kraus 38 (Mo-  
 gontiacum, †): D(OMI)N(V)S TE SERVET IN  
 EVVM (*sic*); VIII 9183 (near Auzia).

[?LAVDE]S VT HONOR AMPLIET IN EVVM  
 (*sic*); VI 30126 (Rome, frgmt.): IVDI-  
 CAVIT IN AEVOM (*sic*). — XI 1354 (Luna,  
 255): TESTEM FVTVRVM IN AEO HVIVS CON-  
 SENSVS NOSTRI; XI 6080 (Urvinum Ma-  
 taurense): PARENTES MISERI MEVM PATIVNTVR  
 IN AEO DOLOREM; VI 35585 (Rome):  
 FECI BENE MERENT[*I*] IN AEO (*sic*); VI  
 25128 (Rome, frgmt.): [SPARGERE ...]  
 ADQVE MERO TVMVLVM MIHI IN AEO; Rossi  
 211 (Rome, †, 369): CVIVS TANTVS AMOR  
 ET CARITAS RETENETVR (*sic*) AB AMICIS IN  
 AEO.

AEXILVAS. Judging by its position,  
 apparently local adj. referring to some  
 place wholly unknown. III 3322 (Lusso-  
 nium): OPLVS LAEPOCVS VOLSETIS F(ILIVS),  
 AEXILVAS, VET(ERANVS).

AEZANENSIS. "Of Aezani" (*Aiçanoi*),  
 a town of Phrygia *Epiktetos* between Cadi  
 and Cotiaem, near the source of the  
 Rhyndacus and the confines of Bithynia,  
 (now Tschawdir-Hissar). As title of Jup-  
 piter, III 355 b (Aezani, 1<sup>st</sup>): AGER AE-  
 ZANENSI IOVI DICATVS [Cf. sq.].

AEZANITICVS. "Of Aezani". [Cf.  
 above]. III 355 d (Aezani, 1<sup>st</sup>): CIRCA RE-  
 GIONEM AEZANITICAM. As title of Jupiter,  
 III 355 c (ibid.): IN EA RE[GIONE] QVAE  
 IOVI AEZANITICO DICATA DICITVR.

AF. Prep. See A-AB *supra* p. 14.

AFER. Adj., subst. "African". (Cf.  
 AFRICANVS, AFRICVS).

[Forms: HAFRE dat. masc., X 1974 (Pu-  
 teoli); AFFRORVM, Bonner Jahrb. (1902)  
 p. 96 no. 35 (Col. Agripp.). — Abbrev.:  
 AF. VI 10047, 10053, Notiz. (1902) p. 511  
 = Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 161 = Année  
 Epigr. (1903) p. 65 (Rome); Garrucci,  
*Graffiti* pp. 99, 100 (Rome); X 3643 (Mi-  
 senum); VIII 238 (Eburacum). — AFR.,  
 IX 5841 (Auximum); Bonn. Jahrb. (1902)  
 p. 96 no. 38 (Col. Agripp.). — AFROR.,  
 VIII 14364 (Uccula). — AFRO., Bonn.  
 Jahrb. (1902) p. 96 no. 35 (Col. Agripp.).

(I) Adj. VIII 4508 (Zarai, 202): CE-  
 TERA VESTIS AFRA IN SINGVLAS LACINIAS;  
 Ed. Dioelet. 6, 41 (III p. 1933); BVLBI  
 AFRI SIBAE (*sic*) FA[B]RIANI MAXIMI N(V-  
 MER)O VIGINTI (denarios) DVODECIM; ib.  
 19, 61, (III p. 1943): [SAGVM A]FRVM =  
 σάγος ἄφρος; II 1180 (Hispalis, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
 ADIVTORI (*illius*) PRAEF(ECTI) ANNON(AE)



ADOLEVM (*sic*) AFRVM ET HISPANVM RECENS-  
SENDVM; XIV 4142 (Ostia, 173): DOMINI  
NAVIVM AFRARVM VNIVERSARVM (i. e. ships  
that brought African products to Rome);  
VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [INTER EM]INENTES  
AGITATORES INTROIVGIS AFRIS PLVRIMVM VI-  
CERVNT; VI 10054 (*ibid.*): [D]VOBVS IN-  
TROIVG(IS) A[FRIS]. (Cf. below, African  
horses, § II b). — VI 12281 (Rome):  
(*illa*), VENVS AFRA; VII 238 (Eburacum):  
MAT(RIBVS) AF(RIS), ITA(LICIS), GA(LLICIS),  
« mother-deities ». (Cf. MATRES s. v. MA-  
TER).

II. Subst. (a) Of persons. *Ille, illa* NA-  
TIONE AFER, AFRA, VI 2431, 3171, 3212,  
10058, 32802 (Rome); X 1772 (Puteoli,  
2<sup>nd</sup>), 1974, 1983 (Puteoli), 3389, 3400 a,  
3422, 3433, 3435, 3550, 3630, 3634,  
3643, 3644 (Misenum); III 2127 a, 8825  
(Salonae), 12013<sup>9</sup> (Noricum, *dolium*),  
12056, 12057 (Alexandria); Hübn. *Hisp.*  
372 (Malaca, †). — XIII 2000 (Lugu-  
dunum): (*illius*) NATIONE AFRI, CIVI CAR-  
THAGINESI (*sic*); XII 686 (Arelate): (*ille*)  
[NA]TIONE AFER BIZACINVS (*sic*). — (*Ille*)  
CIVIS AFER, XIV 481 (Ostia); XI 61  
(Ravenna, †); III 13137 (Salonae, †),  
5230 (Celeia). — (*Ille*) DOMO AFER?, III  
4379 (Arrabona). — (*Ille*) AFER, VI 9895,  
Garrucci, *Graffiti* pp. 97, 98 (Rome); III  
14214 (Mun. Tropaeum, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — Garrucci,  
*Graffiti* p. 99 (Rome): NIKAINSIS (*sic*)  
AF(ER) HADRIMTINVS (*sic*); *ib.* p. 100 (*ibid.*):  
NIKAENSIS AF(ER) HADRIMETINVS (*sic*) and  
*Νεικαινσεις* (*sic*) *Ἀγ(ρος) Ἀδρουντινος*,  
and EVGAMVS AF(ER) KARTHA(GINENSIS); II  
105 (Pax Julia): (*ille*) NAPOLITANVS (*sic*)  
AFER. — (*Ille*) AFRA, VI 6507 (Rome,  
1<sup>st</sup>); IV 2993 *zg* (Pompeii). — (*Ille*)  
AFRA PEREGRINA, X 2054 (Puteoli). —  
VIII 14364 (Uccula): CIVITAS VCCVLA DE-  
CRETO AFROR(VM) POSVIT. (Cf. note *ad*  
*loc.*). — In the army. *Rev. Arch.* (1906)  
p. 222 (Mogontiacum, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVI MILITANT  
IN ALIS SEX, (including) AFRORVM VETE-  
RANA; Brambach 66 (Geldern): (*ille*)  
VET(ERANVS) ALAE AFRORVM; VI 31863  
(Rome): PRAEF(ECTVS) ALAE AFRORVM;  
*Bonner Jahrb.* (1902) p. 96 no. 35 (Col.  
Agrippinensis): (*ille*) CIVES (*sic*) MARSACVS,  
EQ(VES) ALAE AFFRO(RVM) (*sic*), TVRMA  
FLAVI; *ib.* no. 36 (*ibid.*): EQ(VES) ALAE  
AFRORVM, TVR(MA) PRECI CAPITONIS; *ib.*

no. 38 (*ibid.*): EQ(VES) AL(AE) AFR(ORVM),  
TVRMA FIRMANI. — VI 3529 (Rome): (*illi*)  
PR(A)EFECTO COHORTIS AFRORVM IN DACIAM  
(*sic*); IX 5841 (Auximum): PRAEFECTO  
COH(ORTIS) I AFR(ORVM) C(IVIVM) R(OMA-  
NORVM) EQ(VITATAE).

(b) Of race-horses bred in Africa.  
VI 10047, 10053, 10056; *Notiz.* (1902)  
p. 511 = *Rev. Arch.* (1903) p. 161 =  
*Année Epigr.* (1903) pp. 36 and 65 (Rome).  
[Cf. INTROIVGI AFRI above, § I].

AFFECTIO. See ADFECTIO.

AFFECTVS. See ADFECTVS.

AFFIGO. See ADFIGO.

AFFINIS. See ADFINIS.

AFFLIGO. See ADFLIGO.

AFFLVENTIA. See AFLVENTIA.

AFFLVO. See AFLVO.

AFINIANVS. Adj. « Of Afinius ». (a)  
AFINIANA *praedia*, name of an estate at  
Catina (Catana) in Sicily. X 7041 (Ca-  
tina): (*ille*) QVI FVIT VILICVS AFINIANIS.  
(b) Former slave of Afinius. VI 2316  
(Rome): HELIVS AFINIANVS, PVBLICV(S) AV-  
GVRVM.

AFLIAE *matronae*. Matron-deities of  
the Ubii in Germany. [Cf. s. v. MATER,  
MATRONA]. Bramb. 338 (Col. Agrippinen-  
sis): MATRONIS AFLIABVS. (*Ille*) PRO SE ET  
SVIS EX IMPERIO IPSARVM; Dessau 4799 =  
*Bonner Jahrb.* LXXIV (1882) p. 199 =  
*ibid.* (1902) 272 (Wesseling): MATRONIS  
AFLIMS (*sic*) (*ille*) v(OTVM) s(OLVIT) L(I-  
BENS) M(ERITO). [The latter is old Ger-  
manic dat.].

AFLVENTIA. (*Sic* in inscr. for AFL-  
FVENTIA). (a) Lit., of water, « flow ».  
III 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): AQVARV[M] IBI  
ABVNDANTEM AFLV[E]NTIAM. — (b) In ex-  
tended application, « affluence », « abun-  
dant ». *Ed. Diocl. Introd.* I l. 24 (III  
p. 1929): IN QV(A)ESTVM TRAHERE ETIAM  
BENEFICIA DIVINA AC PVBLICAE FELICITATIS  
AFLVENTIAM; *ib.* II l. 7 (III p. 1930): FE-  
LICITATE OPTATAE VILITATIS ET VELVT QVO-  
DAM AFLVENTIAE PRIVILEGIO. [Cf. AFLVO].  
[AFLVNIENSIS, false reading for AEMI-  
NIENSIS q. v. *Eph. Epigr.* I p. 183, cor-  
rected *Corp.* II 5639. Cf. II 2559].

AFLVO, -ERE. (*Sic* in inscr. for AFLVVO).  
(a) Lit., of water, « to flow abundantly ».  
Dessau 5700 = *Notiz.* (1896) p. 116 =  
*Mith.* (1896) p. 256 (Tarentum, 4<sup>th</sup>):

AFLVEN[TEM NY]MPHALEM AQVAM. — (b) In extended application, "to flow in". Ed. Diocl. *Introd.* II 12 (III p. 1930): IN HIS LOCIS VBI COPIA RERVVM PERSPICIVT AFLVERE. [Cf. AFLVENTIA].

AFRANIANVS *fundus*. Estate "of Afranius". XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) 3, 49: FVND(VM) DELLIANVM AFRANIANVM ... IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) FLOREIO; ib. 4, 5: ITEM FVNDOS GRANIANOS AFRANIANOS; ib. 3, 3: ITEM FVND(VM) AFRANIANVM MANCIAMVM BITTELVM ARRVTIANVM, PAG(O) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO) (i. e. IVNONIO).

AFRARIVS. Adj. formed from AFER q. v. in the language of commerce. [Cf. GRAECARIVS, MAVRARIVS]. VI 1620 (Rome): MERCATORÈS FRUMENTARI ET OLEARI AFRARI, i. e. "dealers in grain and oil imported from Africa".

AFRIANVS. Adj. from proper name: "Of Afer". Of estate, XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): FVND(O) AFRIANO DEXTRIANO ... IN PLACENTINO, PAG(O) SINNENSE. AS "former slave of Afer", VI 6306 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): [AS]TRAGALO LECTIK(ARIO) (*sic*) AFRIANO.

AFRICA. "Africa" (Gk. *Αἰθῶρ*); and esp. the Roman province in its various extension. — *Caput Africae*, in Rome.

[Forms. AFRIKA, XIII 3147 (Coriosolites). — \*AFRIGA (*sic*, but badly copied), XI 5269 a (Hispellum). — Gen. sing.: AFRIE, VI 1632 (Rome 4<sup>th</sup>), 8985 (Rome), XIV 2165 (Aricia), IX 5300 (Cupra Maritima, 385), VIII 102 (Capsa); AFRICAES, V 1039 (Aquilaia); AFRICAS, VI 8983 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — Acc. sing., AFRICA, VIII 12657 (Carthago, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — Abbrev. Regularly AFRIC., VI 1503, 1522, 1674, 1681, 1783 (Rome); XIV 2499 (ager Tusculanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2831 (ager Praenestinus), 2931 (Praeneste), 3599 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>); X 4860 (Venafrum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5058 (Atina); IX 1572 (Beneventum), 4119 (Aequiculi); XI 5673 (Attidium), 5689 (Tuficum); V 4129 (bet. Cremona and Brixia), 4338, 4359 (Brixia), 5812 (Mediolanium, 68); III p. 1989 (Dacia, *tab. hon. miss.*, 158); VIII 270 = 11451 (Casae, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1269 (Chisiduo), 1827 = 16472 (Althiburus), 12442 (Vina, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14291 (Thibinca, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14611 (Simitthus, 109-111), 14763 (Prov. Procons.); XII 671 (Arelate). — AFR., VI 1346, 1406,

8588, 8982 (Rome); XIV 2164 (Aricia); X 6668 (Antium); IX 2592 (Terventum); XI 323 (Ravenna); VIII 270 = 11451 (Casae, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14454 (Prov. Procons., 2<sup>nd</sup>). — AF., VIII 84 (Turris Tamalleni), 1128 (Tunes). — AFRI., VIII 20818 (Auzia). — AFRICA (*sic*), VIII 4354 (Numidia, 6<sup>th</sup>). — A., VIII 897 (Villa Magna), 969 (Neapolis, 400-1), 994, 995 (Karpis, 4<sup>th</sup>), 1016 (Carthago, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>), 1358 (Bisica, 408-421), 1550 (Agbia, 3<sup>d</sup>), 1860 (Theveste, 355-360), 2343 (Thamugadi), 4647 (Thagora, 363-4), 5348 (Calama, 341), 11546 (Ammaedara), 12039 (Furni, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 12455 (Carthago, 4<sup>th</sup>), 12655, 12656, 12920 (Carthago). *Rev. Arch.* (1906) p. 260 (Leptis Magna)].

I. Originally, the former territory of Carthage, become a Roman dependency in 146 B. C. I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) XLVIII, LI, LXVII, LXXV: QVEI AGER, LOCVS IN AFRICA EST; ib. LXVIII, LXIX: QVEI AGER IN AFRICA EST; ib. LX: AGRVM QVEI IN AFRICA EST; ib. LXXVII: AGRVM IN AFRICA; ib. LXXV: [QVEI POPVL]EIS LIBEREIS IN AFRICA SVNT; ib. LXXXVII: QVAE VECTIGALIA IN AFRICA POPVLI ROMANI SVNT; and [QVAE] PVBLICE POPVLI ROMANI IN AFRICA SVNT; I p. 461 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 50 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*): T. STATILIVS T. F. TAVRVVS PROCO(N)S(VL) ... EX AFRICA (*triumphavit*), and I p. 478 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 77 (*Tab. Triumph. Barberin.*): T. STATILIVS TAVRVVS EX AFRICA ... TRIVMP(HAVIT), referring to 720/34. Similarly *ibid.*, of 722/32?, 726/28, 733/21, 735/19. — X 6104 (Formiae, B. C.): (*ille*) ACCENS(VS) (*illius*) IMP(ERATORIS) IN AFRICA; I p. 316 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 235 (*Fasti Praenestini*, B. C. 2-A. D. 9) Apr. 6: C. CAESAR C. F. IN AFRICA REGEM [IVBAM] V[ICIT]; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 28 l. 35: COLONIAS IN AFRICA, SICILIA, [M]ACEDONIA ... etc. ... MILITVM DEDVXI = ἀποικίας ἐν Αἰθῶρ, Σικελία, Μακεδονία ... κ. τ. λ. ... στρατιωτῶν κατήγαγον. — Dessau 8644 (Segusiavi, *horologium viatorium*, giving the latitude of different countries): AFRICAE LXII.

II. More esp., the Proconsular province of Africa, as organized under Augustus with added territory of Numidia; variously extended in later times. [Older



territory, AFRICA VETVS, VIII 11546 (Ammaedara); added territory, AFRICA NOVA, Eph. Epigr. IV 1219 (Prov. Procons., 1<sup>st</sup>): FINE[S] FROVINCI[AE] A[FR(ICA)] NOVA[E] RE[STI]TV[TI]?

(A) General mention. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 25 l. 5: IVRAVERVNT IN EADEM VER[BA] PROVI[N]CIAE GALLIAE, HISPANIAE, AFRICA, SICILIA, SARDINIA = [ῶ]μοσαν εἰς τοὺς [ἀπ]τοῦ]; λόγους ἐπα[ρχ]εῖαι Γαλα[τία], Ἰσπανία, Αἰθῶνη, Σικελία, Σαρδῶ; III 445 (Tralles, 350-361): [...] GERMANIAS, GALLIAS, BRITANEAS (sic), AFRICAM ADQVE (sic) ILLIRICVM (sic); VI 1187 = 31256 (Rome, 398): SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ROMANVS, VINDICATA REBELLIONE ET AFRICAE RESTITVTIONE LAETVS; VI 1730 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AFRICA CONSILIIIS EIVS EX PROVISIONE LIBERATA; VIII 16456 (Prov. Procons., 1<sup>st</sup>): (illo) IMPERATORE AFRICAM OBTINENTE; VI 1130 (Rome, 305): THERMAS FELICES [DIO]CLETIANAS, QVAS [M]AXIMIANVS AVGVSTVS [ABSEN]S EX AFRICA SVB [PR]AESENTIA MAIE[STATIS] DISPOSVIT; VI 1527 (Rome, Laudatio Turiae, B. C.) l. 5: CVM EGO IN MACEDO[NIAM ABISSEM], VIR SORORIS TVA[E] (ille) IN A[FRICAM] PROVINCIAM ...; VIII 12657 (Carthago, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVOD SE SECVTA ESSET IN PROVINCIA(M) AFRICA(M); IX 4751 (Vallis Canera): PRO REDITV (illius) EX AFRICA; III p. 1989 (Dacia, tab. hon. miss., 158): VEXIL(LARIIS) AFRIC(AE) ET MAV[R]ET(ANIAE) CAES(ARIENSIS) QVI SVNT CVM MAVRIS GENTILIB(VS) IN DACIA; V 865 (Aquilaia): [DILECT(I)? PER] AFRICAM MAVR[ET]ANIASQ(VE); VI 3538 (Rome): PRAEF(ECTVS) COH(ORTIS) CHALCIDEN(ORVM) IN AFRICA; IX 5363 (Firmum Picenum): PRAEF(ECTVS) ALAE I PANNONIOR(VM) IN AFRICA; VI 3654 (Rome): [...] NVMDIC(ORVM?) IN AFRICA; VIII 10117 (Simitthus, 112): PECVNIA SVA (ET?) [P]ROVINCIAE AFRICAE; VIII 20818 (Auzia): LIMES PR(OVINCIAE) AFRI(CAE).

(B) High imperial officials.

(a) *Proconsules*. P. PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VI 1418, 1476, 1544 (Rome), 1419, 1452 (ibid., 3<sup>d</sup>), 1690, 1691, 1736, 1757 (ibid., 4<sup>th</sup>); XIV 3599, 3612 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 3900, 3902 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>); X 1695, 1696 (Puteoli, 355), 3870 (Capua), 6764 (Ardea, 223), 8291 (Antium, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XI 571 (Forum Popili), 3364 (Tarquinii),

5210 (Fulginiae, 1<sup>st</sup>), 5673 (Attidium), 5689 (Tuficum); V 5812 (Mediolanum, 68), 7783 (Albingaunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); III 2864, 9960 (Nedinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); VIII 84 (Turris Tamalleni), 897 (Villa Magna), 969 (Neapolis, 400-1), 994 (Karpis, 350-61), 995 (ibid., 367-83), 1016 (Carthago, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>), 1358 (Bisica, 408-21), 1437 (Thibursicum Bure, 3<sup>d</sup>), 1550 (Agbia, 3<sup>d</sup>), 1639 (Sicca Veneria), 1860 (Theveste, 345-60), 4647 (Thagora, 363-4), 5348 (Calama, 341), 12455 (Carthago, 4<sup>th</sup>), 12537 (ibid., 371-3), 16400 (Prov. Procons., 4<sup>th</sup>); II 2073 (Iliberris, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 4118 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>), 4510 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XII 671 (Arelate). — P. AFRICAE, VI 499 (Rome, 374), 1401 (ib., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1499 (ib., 1<sup>st</sup>), 1680, 1681, 1682, 1699, 1707, 1739-42, 1752, 1753, 1764 (ib., 4<sup>th</sup>), 1714 (ib., 379), 1751 (ib. 378); X 4860 (Venafrum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5058 (Atina), 6567 (Velitrae); XI 2925 (Volci); V 3344 (Verona, 4<sup>th</sup>); VIII 8, 9 (Leptis Magna), 608 (Mididi, 294-305), 11774 (ibid., 290-2); cf. ἀνθῶνα(τος) Ἀφρικῆς, VIII 1640 (Sicca Veneria). — P. IN AFRICA, VIII 7059 (Cirta, 138), 7061 (Cirta). — EX PROCONSULE AFRICAE, III 9506 (Salonae, 375).

(b) *Legati*. L. PRO PRAETORE PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VI 1346 (Rome); XIV 2164 (Aricia); IX 4119 (Acquiculi); III 4567 (Vindobona); VIII 7036, 7050 (Cirta), 12442 (Vina, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 18273 (Civ. Lambaesis-tana, 150); II 4509 (Barcino, 107); XII 670 (Arelate, 1<sup>st</sup>). — PRAETORIVS L. PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, XIV 2931 (Praeneste), XI 5210 (Fulginiae, 1<sup>st</sup>). — L. AVGVSTI PRO PRAETORE PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VIII 2747 (Lambaesis, 150). — L. AVGVSTI PRO PRAETORE EXERCITVS PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VIII 17891 (Thamugadi, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — L. PRO PRAET(ORE) EX[ERCIT(VS) AFRI]CAE, V 531 (Tergeste, 71). — MISSVS EST ... L. PRO PRAETORE AD EXERCITVM QVI EST IN AFRICA, XI 5211 (Fulginiae, 1<sup>st</sup>). — L. AVGVSTI PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VI 1406 (Rome), III 4118 (ager Poetovionensis, 1<sup>st</sup>). — L. PRO PRAETORE AFRICAE, VI 1440 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>). — L. PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VI 1356 (Rome), 1475 (ib., 206), 1518 (ib., 2<sup>nd</sup>); XIV 2942 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 4237 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>); X 3723 (Voturnum); IX 2592 (Terwentum); XI 3365 (Tarquinii,

2<sup>nd</sup>); V 4347 (Brixia, 206). — L. KARTACINIS (*sic*) SVB PRO CONS(VLE) AFRIC(A)E, VI 1682 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>). — L. PROVINCIAE AFRICAE DIOECESIOS CARTHAGINIENSIVM *vel sim.*, XIV 3599 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>), II 1262 (Baetica), 4510, 4511 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — L. PROVINCIAE AFRICAE DIOECESIOS HIPPONIENSIS, IX 1592 (Beneventum). — [L. PROV(INCIAE) AF]RICA[E REGION[IS] HIPPONIENSIS, X 5178 (Casinum).

(c) *Quaestores*. Q. PRO PRAETORE PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VI 1502, 1503 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XI 5210 (Fulginiae, 1<sup>st</sup>); V 2112 (Tarvisium, 2<sup>nd</sup>); II 1283 (Salpensa, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1371 (Callenses?, 128). — Q. PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VI 1346 (Rome), 1522 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>); XIV 2405 (Bovillae), 2499 (ager Tusculanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2505, 2506, 2508-10 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>), 2831 (ager Praenestinus); X 1254 (Nola, 3<sup>d</sup>); IX 1572 (Beneventum); V 4129 (bet. Cremona and Brixia), 4338, 4359 (Brixia); VIII 60 = 11139 (Hadrumetum), 14291 (Thibiuca, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 19505 (Cirta); II 1262 (Baetica). — Q. AFRICAE, IX 1571 (Beneventum).

(d) *Praefecti* (from fourth century). P. PRAETORIO QVATER ITALIAE, ILLYRICI, AFRICAE, GALLIARVM, VI 1752, 1753 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>). — P. PRAETORII ILLYRICI, ITALIAE ET AFRICAE, VI 1777 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>). — P. PRAET(ORIO) ITALIAE, ILLYRICI ET AFRICAE, VI 1783 (Rome, 431). — P. PRAETORIO ITALIAE, AFRIC(A)E ET ILLYRICI (*sic*), XIV 2165 (Aricia). — P. PRAET(ORIO) ITALIAE ATQVE AFRICAE ..., V 3334 (Verona, 4<sup>th</sup>). — [P. PRAETORIO]RVM A[F]RIC(A)E, VIII 102 (Capsa, *frgmt.*); P. [PR]AETORIORVM AFRICAE, VIII 4799 (Gadiaufala, 6<sup>th</sup>). — P. AFRICAE, VIII 4677 (Madaura, 6<sup>th</sup>), 14547 (Prov. Procons., 6<sup>th</sup>). Add VIII 7068 (Cirta): [AGENS PER] AFRICAM PRO PR[AE]FECTIS]; XI 323 (Ravenna): EX P. ANN(O)NAE AFR(ICA)E PR(OVINCIAE).

(e) *Vicarii*. (From fourth century. Cf. AGENS). V. AFRICAE, VI 1782 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>), 1783 (*ib.*, 431); Carm. Lat. 654 = Eph. Epigr. VIII 648 (near Antium, 385); IX 5300 (Cupra Maritima, 385).

(f) *Comites*. (From fourth century). VI 1674 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illa*) COMITIS AFRIC(AE) NVRVS; VIII 10937 = 20566 (Cellae, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) COMES AFRICAE.

(g) *Duces*. VIII 12296 (Bisica): (*illi*)

DVCI PER AFRICAM, NVMIDIAM MAVRETANIAMQVE; VIII 18219 (Civ. Lambaesi-tana, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) DVX PER AFRICAM.

(h) *Magistri militum Africae*, VIII 4354 (Numidia, 578-82), 4677 (Madaura, 6<sup>th</sup>).

(C) Temporary officials. Subordinate functionaries. III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): [PRO]C(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) AD BONA CO[GE]NDA IN AFRICA; VI 3720 = 31032 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF(ECTVS) GENTIVM IN AFRICA; XIV 176 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) PROVINC(IAE) PANNONIAE SVPER(IORIS) ET AFRICAE REG(IONIS) THEVEST(INAE); VIII 1269 (Chisiduo): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) PROV(INCIAE) AFRIC(AE) TRACT(VS) KART(HAGINIENSIS); XI 831 (Mutina): (*ille*) BIS RATION[ALIS], VRBIS ROMAE ET AFRICAE; VI 8575 (Rome): ARK(ARIVS) (*sic*) PROVINCIAE AFRICAE; VI 1429 = 31652 (Rome); (*ille*) SER(VVS) ACT(OR) ARK(ARIVS) (*sic*) EX AFRICA; VI 31713 (Rome): MANCVP(ES) STIPEND(IORVM) EX AFRICA. — PROCVRATORES IIII PVBLICORVM AFRICAE, VI 8589 (Rome), X 6668 (Antium), V 7547 (Roc-caverano), III 3925 (Neviodunum), VIII 12655, 12656 (Carthago, 4<sup>th</sup>). So, VIII 14454 (Prov. Procons., 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) DVGEN(ARIVS) IIII PVBL(ICORVM) PROV(INCIAE) AFR(ICA)E; VIII 1128 (Tunes), 12920 (Carthago, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) SOCIORVM IIII P(VBLICORVM) AFRICAE; Rev. Arch. (1906) p. 206 (Leptis Magna): [F]AMILIA SP[L]ENDIDISSIM[IS] VECTIG[ALIS] IIII P(VBLICORVM) A(FRICA)E; VI 8588 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): COND(VCTOR) IIII P(VBLICORVM) AFR(ICA)E.

(D) Internal affairs of the Province. Natives of Africa, at home and abroad. [Cf. AFR].

Priests of the province, SACERDOTES PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VIII 12039 (Furni, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14611 (Simitthus, 109-11), 14731 (Prov. Procons.); ex-priests, SACERDOTALES PROVINCIAE AFRICAE, VIII 1827 = 16472 (Althiburus, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>), 2343 (Thamugadi), 4252 (Verecunda). Note, VIII 11546 (Ammaedara): SACERDOTALEM P(ROVINCIAE) A(FRICA)E V(ETERIS). — VIII 17899 (Thamugadi): CONCILIVM PR(OVINCIAE) AFRICAE; III 388 (Alexandria Troas): CIVITATES XXXXIII EX PROVINCIA AFRICA; XIV 99 (Ostia, 141): DOMINI NAVIVM CARTHAGINENSIVM EX AFRICA; VI 13328 (Rome):



(*illi*) ORIVNDI EX AFRICA; VI 33867 (Rome): (*ille*) IVRIS PE[RITVS] NOBILIS[SIMVS EX] AFRICA; VI 1366 (Rome), VIII 7058 (Cirta, 1<sup>st</sup>, frgmt.): (*ille*) EX AFRICA; II 4263 (Tarraco): (*ille*) EX PROV[INC(IA)] AFRICA; V 1703 (Aquilaia, †): EX AFRICA VENIT VT ISTAM VRBE(M) VIDERET; III 3324 (Lussonium), 3583 (Aquincum), XIII 3147 (Coriosolites): (*illi*) DOMO AFRICA; VIII 270 = 11451 (Casae, 138): IN PROVINCIA AFRIC(A), REGIONE BEGVENSI; VIII 69 (Gurza, 65): CIVITAS GVRZENSIS EX AFRICA, and (*ille*) GVRZENSIS EX AFRICA; VI 36277 (Rome): (*ille*) GVRZENSIS EX AFRICA; VI 1010 (Rome, 151): [HIP]ONENSES EX AFRICA; XIV 303 (Ostia): (*illi*) DECVRIONI ADLECTO AFRICAE, HIPHONE REGIO; X 1684 (Puteoli): OENSES (*sic*) EX PROVINCIA AFR[ICA]; VII 373 (Uxellodunum): (*ille*) DOMV (*sic*) SICCA EX AFRICA; III 3680 (Pannonia Inf.): (*ille*) DOMO AFRICA, SVFETLA (*sic*); IX 5087 (Interamna): (*ille*) NATVS IN PROVINCIA AFRICA, COL(ONIAE) TAPSI (*sic*); V 4919 (Trumplini, 27): CIVITAS THEMETRA EX AFRICA; III 10515 (Aquincum): TEVESTE (*sic*) EX AFRICA; VII 344 (*Old Carlisle*, 242): (*ille*) NATVS IN PRO(VINCIA) AFRICA DE TVSDRO (*sic*); V 1662 (Aquilaia): (*ille*) NATVS EX CIVITATE TVRSITANA AFRICAE; VI 32026 (Rome, frgmt.): [*illi* PATRONO ...] MVNIC[IP(II) ...] AFRICAE.

III. In gen. sense, of Roman Africa. VIII 1863 (Theveste, 6<sup>th</sup>): POST ABSGISOS EX AFRICA VANDALOS.

IV. CAPVT AFRICAE, in Rome, name of a *vicus* on the northern side of the Caelian Hill, extending in a southerly direction from the Coliseum valley towards the *Macellum Magnum* (S. Stefano Rotondo). VI 1052 (Rome, 198): PAEDAGOGI PVERORVM A CAPITE AFRICAE; 8982: (*illi*) PAEDAGOGI PVER(ORVM) A KAP(ITE) (*sic*) AFR(ICA)E; 8983 (2<sup>nd</sup>): PAEDAGOGO PVERORVM A CAPVT (*sic*) AFRICAS (*sic*); 8984: PAEDAGOGVS A CAPVT (*sic*) AFRICAE; 8985: PAEDAGOGO A CAPVT (*sic*) AFRIC(A)E; 8986 (214); [PAEDAGOGVS] A CAPVT (*sic*) AFRICA[E]; V 1039 (Aquilaia): (*illi*) AVG(VSTI) VERN(AE) EX KAP(ITE) (*sic*) AFRICAES (*sic*), and (*ille*) VNCTOR AD KAPVT (*sic*) AFRICAES (*sic*). [Cf. CAPVTAFRICENSIS]. AFRICANVS. "African". [Cf. AFER,

AFRICVS]. I 1172 = IX 3907 (Alba Fucens, B. C.): MILITES AFRICA[NI]; XI 3718 (Alsium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LEG(ATVS) LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE) ET EXERCITVS AFRICANI; VI 510 (Rome, 376): (*ille*) CAVSARVM NON IGNOBILIS AFRICANI TRIBVNALIS ORATOR; VIII 7014 (Cirta, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) V(IR) C(LARISSIMVS), [VICES AGENS P]ER AFRICANAS [PROVINCIAS]; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 22 l. 40: [VEN]ATI[O]N[ES] BEST[IA]RVM AFRICANARVM; IX 2350 (Allifae): VENATIONEM BESTIARVM AFRICANAR(VM). — As title of the emperor Justinian, III 13673 (near Miletus, 6<sup>th</sup>): IVSTINIANVS ALAMAN[NICV]S, GOTHICVS, ... AFRICANVS.

AFRICVS. "African". (a) In gen., Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 467 (Heliopolis, 1<sup>st</sup>): DVCI EXERCITVS AFRICI ET MAVRETANICI AD NATIONES QVAE SVNT IN MAVRETANIA COMPRIMENDOS. (b) As title of Jupiter whose statue stood somewhere on the Capitolium; mentioned in two *tabulae honestae missionis*. III p. 853 (Tomi, 76): ROMAE IN CAPITOLIO, IN BASI IOVIS AFRICI; III p. 855 (Dacia, 85): ROMAE IN CAPITOLIO, IN BASI COLUMNAE ... QVAE EST SECVNDVM IOVEM AFRICVM. (c) Name given in Italy to the south wind that blows from Africa. (Gk. *λίψ*; mod. Ital. *Affrico*, *Affricino*, ordinarily *libeccio*). Pais 204 = Dessau 8643 (Aquilaia): AVSTER, AFRICVS, FAONIVS (*sic*), AQVILO, etc.; X 6119 (Formiae): AFRICVS; I p. 257 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*) Jan. 21: VENTVS AFRICVS, TEMPESTATEM SIGNIFICAT; ib. Jan. 28: AVSTER AVT AFRICVS; ib. p. 259, Feb. 3: CORVS AVT AFRICVS; ib. p. 263, Apr. 23: AFRICVS AVT AVSTER; ib. p. 273, Sept. 11: FAVONIVS VEL AFRICVS.

AGAMEMNON. See ACMEMENO.

AGAMINI *pagani*. Inhabitants of a district near Novaria, probably at the modern *Ghemme*. [Cf. V p. 725]. V 8587 (ager Novariensis): (*ille*) PAGANIS AGAMINIS (*aliquid*) DEDIT.

AGAPE. (*ἀγάπη*; Lat. *caritas*, *pax*). "The joy of paradise". IN AGAPE, variant of the common Chr. formula IN PACE. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1882) p. 127 (Rome, †): IVSTE, NOMEN TV[V]M IN AGAPE; ib. p. 128 (*ibid.*): LICINIVS IVSTINAE CONIVGI MERENTI IN AG(A)P(E), and SABINA IN AGAPE; Bull. Comm. (1905) p. 104 (*ibid.*): [IN A]GA·PE (*sic*).

AGATAPARA (better than ACATAPARA). Name of a *vicus* in Thrace. VI 2807 = 32582 (Rome): (*ille*) CIVES (*sic*) VSDICENSIS, VICO AGATAPARA.

AGATHOCLIANVS. "Former slave of Agathocles". VI 10245 (Rome): AD MONIMENTVM (*sic*) GAMI CAESARIS AGATHOCLIANI.

AGATHODAEMON. (*Ἀγαθὸς δαίμων*). The personification of divine goodness. (Cf. BONVS EVENTVS). XIV 3533 (Tibur): AGATHO DAEMONI SACRVM E V(OTO) S(V-SCEPTO), and *Ἀγαθῶν Δαίμωνι*.

AGAVNENSIS. "Of Agaunum", q. v. XII 4083 (near Nemausus, †, 521): AN[NIVERSARI]O SANCTO[RVM] MAR(TYR)VM A[G]ANIMSIVM (*sic*).

AGAVNVN. [*Sic*, for earlier ACAVNVN]. Name of a town and monastery in *Helvetia*, now *Saint Maurice*. *Mith. Antiq. Gesellsch.* in Zürich XXIV (1895) p. 9 and p. 12 (Agaunum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>): CORPORE REQVIESCIT AGAVNO.

AGAVNVS. Name of a local divinity. III 14359<sup>27</sup> (Vindobona): [I(OVI) O(PTIMO)] M(AXIMO), N(EPT)V[NO, S]ALACEAE, NIM[PHIS] (*sic*), DANVV[IO, AGAVNO, DI[S] DEABVS]Q(VE) OMNIBV[S].

AGBIENSIS. Inhabitant of Agbia, a town of Africa Proconsularis on the *Wady Khaled*, between Thignica and Musti; now *Henschir Ain Edja*. VIII 1550 (Agbia, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): RESPUBLICA (*sic*) MVNICIPI AGBIENSIVM; VIII 1552 (*ibid.*, 4<sup>th</sup>): MVN(ICIPIVM) AGB(IENSIVM).

\*AGCELLO. See \*AGGELLO.

AGEDINCENSIS. Apparently. "Of Agedincum", the chief town of the Senones in Gallia Lugudunensis; now *Sens*. XIII 2949 (Agedincum, 250): (*illi*) AEDIL(I) VIKAN(ORVM) AGIED(INCENSIVM) (*sic*).

AGEIO. A local deity of the Bigerriones on the northern slopes of the Pyrenees, in Aquitania. XIII 180 (Vallis fluvii *Neste*): AGEIONI DEO (*ille*); *ib.* 221 (*ibid.*): AGEIONI; *ib.* 383 (Bigerriones): MONTIBVS AGEIONI(S?); *ib.* 384 (*ibid.*): AGEIO(NI) DEO, PAGANI FERRARIENSES EX VOTO; *ib.* 385 (*ibid.*): DEO [A]G[EI]ONI; *ib.* 386 (*ibid.*): AGEIONI DEO (*ille*).

[AGELENTINVS. *Cognomen*, or local name? XI 3314 (Forum Clodi, *frgmt.*): AGELENTIN[...]].

AGELLANVM *collegium*, of uncertain derivation; an association at Aequiculi. IX 4129: COLLEGIVS AGELLANVS (*sic*).

AGELLVLVS. "Little patch of ground", "small farm". X 6720 (Antium): IN AGELLVLIS MEIS SECESSI.

AGELLVS. "Small piece of land", "little farm". VI 26259 (Rome): MVNIMENTVM (*sic*) . . . CVM AGELLO CONCLVSO, and HABET AVTEM AGELLVS CONCLVSVS LATITIAE P(EDES) (*tot*), LONGITIAE P(EDES) (*tot*); V 2803 (Patavium): VILICVS AERARI QVONDAM, NVNC CVLTOR AGELLI (cf. *Tib. Priap.* 1. 1.), and IMPROBVS VT SI QVIS NOSTRVM VIOLABIT AGELLVM; Pais 1107 (bet. Tergeste and Aquileia): DVM SALTVS PVBLICOS CVRO, DECIDI HOC IN PRIVATO AGELLO; III 6418 (Burnum): HIC EST OCCISVS FINIBVS VARVARINORVM IN AGELLO SECVS TITVM (*sic*) FLVMEN, AD PETRAM LONGAM; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) V 95: ITIM (*sic*) AGELLOS VIBVLLIANOS IN [PLA]CENTINO, PAG[O] APOLLINARE; V 4489 (Brixia): COLL(EGIO) FABROR(VM) AGELLV(M) AESCINIANNVM SVVM MANCIPAVIT, and (three times): EX REDITV EIVSDE(M) AGELLI; X 407 (Volcei, 323): F(VNDVS) AGELLVS, and AGELLVS SVF(ERIOR), AGELLVS INF(ERIOR).

AGENS. Part. as subst. = ACTOR q. v. "Agent", "administrator". III 2126 (Salonae): NOVESIS (*sic*) SERVVS AGES (*sic*). [For quasi-subst. in titles of functionaries such as AGENS IN REBVS etc., see *s. v.* AGO].

AGER. "Territory", "district", "lands"; "landed property", "estate"; "farm", "plot of land"; "private property" (not within the city limits).

### Synopsis of Arrangement.

#### I. FORMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

#### II. USE.

- A. General, (with regard to the State). (1) The *ager publicus populi Romani*. (2) The *ager publicus* of the *socii*, *provinciae*, *municipia* etc. (3) Of the enemy, *agri hostiles*.
- B. Particular, (of private extra-urban property). (1) Farms, estates, gardens, plots of ground, without distinctive appellation. (2) With distinctive appellation. (3) Land-surveyors etc.
- C. Formulas for the measurement of extra-urban lands, especially those assigned to sepulchral monuments.

I. Forms. Gen. sing. AGREI, I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) XXIV; I 1430 = V



4108 (Cremona, B. C.). — Nom. plur. AGREI, I 200 (*Lex Agrar.*, 111 B. C.) XCIII; I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, 71 B. C.) l. 2. — Abl. plur. AGREIS; I 200 (*Lex Agrar.*, 111 B. C.) XX, XXIX, XXX, LIX, LXXII, LXXXVIII; I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, 71 B. C.) ll. 23, 26. — AGRV, VI 23227, 30000, 30049, 30051, 30056, 33870 (Rome); X 4978, 4994 (Venafrum); IX 767 (Larinum), 4426 (Foruli); XI 4291 (Interamna), 4958 (Spoletium), 5558 (Asisium); V 2957 (Patavium), XII 4382 (Narbo). — AGRO, III 2448 (Salonae). — AGRRO, VI 35736 (Rome). — ACRVM, VI 9930 (Rome) twice. — ACRV, XI 5559 (Asisium); XIII 5959 (Helellum). — ACRO, VI 8082, 30077, 30084, 35797, Notiz. (1906) p. 205 = Bull. Comm. (1906) p. 108 (Rome). — ACR., VI 7455, 30075, 34159, 34798 a, 35178 (Rome); IX 850 (Luceria); XI 4286 (Interamna); III 14801<sup>2</sup> (Salonae); XIII 6488 (*Obrigheim*, Germania Sup.). — AC, VI 13814, 25343, 25344, 34519 (Rome); XIV 482 (Ostia); XI 1666 (Florentia); V 1369 (Aquileia). — AGPI, X 444 (Vallis Silari Sup., 1<sup>st</sup>). — AGI, V 675 (Tergeste). — AGO, XIV 978 (Ostia). — AGRA, XIV 818 (Ostia).

Abbrev., AGROR., VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 180-183); 12636, 12638, (Carthago), II 1438 (Ostippo, 49); AGR., AG., A. *passim*. [Note G. (*sic*) for AG., VI 20442 (Rome)].

### II Use.

A. General, (with regard to the State). Lands, territory, included in the domain of the State, of allied states (*socii*), or of the provinces and self-governing towns. Hostile territory.

(1) The *ager publicus populi Romani*, its limits, use, distribution etc. (a) Specified as *ager publicus*. I 551 = X 6950 (Polla, 132 B. C.): PRIMVS FECEI VT DE AGRO POPLICO ARATORIBVS CEDERENT PASTORES (*sic*); I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 1: QVEI AGER POPLICVS POPVLI ROMANEI IN TERRAM ITALIAM (*sic*) ... [FVIT]; l. 4: QVEI AGER PVBLICVS POPVLI ROMANI IN TERRA ITALIA ... FVIT, ... EXTRA EVM AGRVM, QVEI AGER ...; l. 5: [QVOD EIVS ...] AGRI, LOCEI PVBLICEI IN TERRA ITALIA ...; l. 13: QVEI AGER, LO-

CVS PVBLICVS POPVLI ROMANEI IN TERRA ITALIA ... FVIT, EXTRA EVM AGRVM QVEI AGER ...; l. 15: AGER PVBLICVS POPVLI ROMANEI QVEI IN ITALIA ... FVIT, EIVS AGRI ...; l. 20: AGER, LOCVS PVBLICVS POPVLI ROMANEI]; l. 22: QVEM AGRVM [LOCVM]VE PRO EO AGRO LOC(O)VE DE EO AGRO, LOCO QVEI PVBLICVS POPVLI ROMANEI ... FVIT] etc.; l. 24: QVOD EIVS AGREI, LOCEI ... PVBLICVM POPVLEI ROMANEI ERIT, EXTRA EVM AC[RV]M ...]; l. 27: QVANSEI (*sic*) IS AGER ... [PVBLICVS FVISSET]; l. 29; IN AGREIS QV[EI IN ITA]LIA SVNT, QVEI ... PVBLICEIS POPVLI R[OMANEI FVERVNT], and IN AGREIS QVE[I S(V-PRA)S(CRIPTI) SVNT]; l. 33: QVEI AGER, LOCVS PVBLICVS P[OPVLI ROMANEI IN TE]RRA ITALIA ... FVIT etc. — (b) Not definitely called *ager publicus*. I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) ll. 48, 52, 65, 67, 74: QVEI AGER, LOCVS IN AFRICA EST; l. 60: AGRVM QVEI AGER IN AFRICA EST; l. 49: QVOD EIVS AGRI, LOCEI EXTRA TERRA ITALIA (*sic*) EST. — Of the distribution, division, renting, of public lands. X 6087 (Formiae, *elogium* of L. Munatius Plancus): AGROS DIVISIT IN ITALIA, BENEVENTI; XIV 2264 (*ager Albanus*): (*ille*) PRAEFECTVS LEG(IONVM XXVI ET VII LVCAE AD AGROS DIVIDVNDOS. — I 200 (*Lex Agrar.*, 111 B. C.) l. 6: QVOD QVOIEIQVE DE EO AGRO, LOCO AGRI, LOCEI, AEDIFIC[IEI ... I]N TERRA ITALIA III VIR DEDIT, ADSIGNAVIT; l. 7: AGER, LOCVS, AEDIFICIVM OMNIS QVEI SVPRA SCRIPTV[S EST], (cf. ll. 16, 17, 18, 23, 66, 77, 80, 81, 91, 92, 93, 94); l. 43: QVEMVE AGRVM, LOCVM DE EO AGRO LO[CO ... DATV]M, ADSIGNATVM ESSE FVISEVE IOVDICAVERIT; l. 62: [QVOD EIV]S AGRI ... ADIOVICARI LICEBIT; l. 58: QVEI AGER PVBLICE NON VENIEIT; l. 65: [SEI IS] AGER, LOCVS ... PVBLICE VENIEIT; l. 83: PRO AGRO, LOCO QVEI ROMAE PVBLICE VENIERIT; l. 46: QVOD EIVS AGRI, LOCEI QVOIEIQVE EMPTVM EST; l. 64: QVOM IS EVM AGRVM, LOCVM EMIT; l. 47: [NEI QVEI D]E MAG(ISTRATV) ROMANO EMIT, IS PRO EO AGRO PEQV[NIA(M) NEIVE PRAEVIDES NEI[VE PRAEDIA POPVLO DATO]; l. 48: [QVEI OB EV]M AGRVM, LOCVM MANCEPS PRAESVE FACTVS EST; l. 21: [QVEM AGRVM ... CENSORES] OENA QVOM AGRO QVEI TRANS CVRIONE (*sic*) EST LO-

CAVERVNT etc.; l. 31: [SEI QVEI ...] AGER FRVENDVS DATVS [EST]; l. 37: EVM AGRVM, LOCVM QVEM ... VENIRE, DARI REDDI]VE OPORTEBIT; l. 27: QVO PRO AGRO, LOCO EX PRIVATO IN PVBLICVM TANTVM MODVM AGRI, LOCEI COMMVTAV[IT], and QVEI AGER EX PRIVA[TO] IN PVBLICVM COMMVTATVS EST ...], DE EO AGRO SIREMPS LEX ESTO; l. 82: QVEI AGER EIS ... DATVS, REDDITVS COMMVTATVS ERI[T]. — As paying taxes or tithes, *ib.* l. 36: QVO QVIS PRO AGRO MINVS ALITERVE SCRIPTVRAM V[ECTIGALVE DET]; ll. 49, 66: ISQVE AGER, LOCVS PRIVATVS VECTIGALISQVE ERIT (or *esto*); l. 72: [EA PEQVNTIA] QVAE PRO AGREIS, LOCEIS AEDIFICIEIS ... POPVLO DEBETVR (cf. ll. 73, 74); l. 82: PRO EO AGRO, LOCO NE<I> VECTIGAL NEIVE DECVMAS NEI<VE> SCR[IT]PTVRAM ... DARE DEBETO (cf. ll. 83, 85); l. 88: EORVM AGRORVM VECTIGALIA; II 1438 (Ostippo, 49): TERMINI AGROR(VM) DECVMANOR(VM) [RESTI]TVTI ET NOVATI. — Of imperial lands belonging to the *fiscus*, VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 180-183): A CONDUCTORIB(VS) AGROR(VM) FISCALIVM. — As open to pasturage, I 200 (*Lex Agrar.*, 111 B. C.) l. 14: QVEI IN AGRVM COMPASCVOM PEQVDES MAIORES NON PLVS X PASCET; l. 19: PROQVE SCRIPTVRA PECORIS QVOD IN EO AGRO PASCITVR; l. 20: [SCRIPTVRAM PECORIS QVOD IN EIS AG]REIS PASCETVR; l. 25: NEIVE IS AGER COMPASCVOS ESTO etc.; l. 86: PEQVSQVE NE[I] ALITER ALIEISVE LEGIBVS] IN EO AGRO PASCITO; l. 88: NEIVE QVOD IN EIS AGREIS PEQVS [PAS]CETVR. — Of those who have taken possession of public lands under the law, *ib.* l. 2: [QVEM QVISQVE ... VETVS POSSESSOR SIBEI] AGRVM, LOCVM SVMPST RELIQUITVE; l. 13: [E]XTRAQVE EVM AGRVM QVEM VETVS POSSESSOR ... [SIBEI SVMPST RELIQUITVE]; l. 50: AGRVM LOCVM QVEIQVOMQVE HABEBIT, POSSIDEBIT; l. 88: QVEI EVM AGRVM POSIDEBVNT. — Of lands *ex agro publico* declared private. *Ib.* l. 8: VTEI CETERORVM LOCORVM, AGRORVM, AEDIFICIORVM PRIVATORVM EST, and IS AGER, LOCVS, AEDIFICIVM QVEI ... [PRIVATVS FACTVS EST]; l. 9: QVOIVS EVM AGRVM, LOCVM, AEDIFICIVM POSSESSIONEM ... ESSE OPORTET etc. (Cf. l. 10); l. 13: IN EVM AGRVM, AGRI IVGRA (*sic*) NON AMPLIVS XXX POSSIDEBIT, ... [I]S AGER PRIVATVS ESTO; l. 23: QVOIVE ... IS AGER,

LOCVS TESTAMENTO HEREDITATI DEDITIONIVE OBVENIT, ... IS AGER PRIVATVS ESTO; l. 80: EX[T]RA[QVE] EVM AGRVM, QVEI AGER ... PRIVATVS FACTVS ERIT *et seq.* — For titles of land-commissioners, as I p. 278 IV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 198 = VI 1310 (Rome. *elogium* of C. Iulius Caesar Strabo, 1<sup>st</sup> B. C.): X VIR AGR(IS) DAND(IS) ADTR(IVBENDIS) IVD(ICANDIS), see above p. 9, col. 1 (10) and *s. v.* DECENVIR, QVINQVEVIR, TRIVMVIR.

(2) The *ager publicus* of the *socii, provinciae, municipia* etc. I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacchanal.*, 186 B. C.) *fin.*: IN AGRO TEVRANO; I 199 = V 7749 (*Sent. Minucior.*, 177 B. C.) l. 3: QVA LEGE AGRVM POSSIDERENT (*Genuates et Veiturii*); l. 14: AGRI POPLICI QVOD LANGENSES POSIDENT; l. 24: QVEM AGRVM POPLICVM IVDICAMVS ESSE, EVM AGRVM ...; l. 27: QVOD IN EO AGRO NATVM ERIT FRVMENTI; l. 37: IN AGRO POPLICO QVEM VITVRIES LANGENSES POSIDENT; l. 40: QVEM QVISQVE EORVM AGRVM POSIDEBIT; l. 41: IN EO AGRO ALIA PRATA INMITTERE; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 79: EXTRAQVE EVM AGRVM, QVEI AGER INTRA FINIS POPVLORVM LEIBER[OR]VM VTIENSIVM etc. ... [FVIT]; l. 96: AG[RV]M, LOCVM QVEI CORINTHIORVM [FVIT]; I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.* 71 B. C.) II l. 12: QVEI AGREI, QVAE LOCA, AEDIFICIA PVBLICA PREIVATAVE THERMENSIVM MAIORVM PISIDARVM INTRA FINEIS EORVM SVNT FVERVNTVE; l. 28: QVAE THERMENSORVM M[AIORVM] PISIDARVM PVBLICA PREIVATAVE PRAETER LOCA, AGROS, AEDIFICIA SVNT FVERVNTVE; *ibid.* II l. 23: QVIBVSQVE IN REBVS, LOCEIS, AGREIS, AEDIFICIEIS, OPPIDEIS; l. 26: PRAETER LOCA, AGROS, AEDIFICIA; l. 27: IN EISDEM REBVS, LOCEIS, AGREIS, AEDIFICIEIS; II 5041 (*Baetica*, 2<sup>nd</sup>-1<sup>st</sup> B. C.): AGRVM OPPIDVM-QV(E) QVOD EA TEMPESTATE POSIDISSENT; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) LXXIIIX: QVICVMQ(VE) LIMITES QVAEQVE VIAE QVAEQVE ITINERA PER EOS AGROS SVNT, ERVNT, FVERVNTVE, EAE VIAE EIQVE LIMITES EAQVE ITINERA PVBLICA SVNT; *ibid.* LXXXII: QVI AGRI QVAEQVE SILVAE QVAEQ(VE) AEDIFICIA C(OLONIS) C(OLONIAE) G(ENETIVAE) I(VLIAE) ... DATA, ADTRIBVTA ERVNT etc.; II 2916 (*Tarraconensis*): TER(MINVS) AVGVST(ALIS) DIVIDIT PRAT(VM) LEG(IONIS) IIII ET AGRVM IVLIOBRIG(ENSIUM); II 5807 (near *Burgos*): [T]ER(MINVS) AV-



G[V]ST(ALIS) DIVIDIT [P]RAT(VM) LEG(IONIS) IIII [ET] AGRVM SE[GISA]MON(ENSIUM); X 3917 (Capua): (*illi*) IIII VIR(O) I(VRE) D(ICVND)O QVOD AGRVM LVCAN(VM) RECIPERAVIT SINE INPENZA (*sic*) REI PVBLICAE (cf. below); IX 3915 (Alba Fucens, 117): OB RECIPERATOS AGROS ET POSSESS[ORES REDVCTOS]; R. G. divi Aug. I 3, 18: IIS OMNIBVS (*sc. veteranis*) AGROS A [ME EMPTOS] ... DEDI; *ib. cap. 16, 25*: QVOD PRO AGRIS PROVIN[C]IALIBVS SOLVI; *ib. cap. 16, 22*: PECVNIA[M] PRO AGRIS ... SOLVI MVNICIPIIS (*sic*); III p. 1968 (Rome, 98, *tab. hon. missionis*): QVOS AGROS A ME ACCEPERINT; VIII 7084 = 19104 = 19431 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AGRIS ACCEP[TI] CIRT(ENSIUM); *ib. 10821* (Tigisis), 19133 (Sigus), 19329 (Numidia): A(GRI) A(CCEPTI) C(IRTENSIUM); *ib. 7085* (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AG(RI) CIRT(ENSIUM); *ib. 7086-7 = 19104* (*ibid.*), 8211 (Milev), 10821 (Tigisis): A(GRI) P(VBLICI) C(IRTENSIUM); *ib. 8211* (Milev.): A(GRI) A(CCEPTI) M(ILEVITANORVM); *ib. 19132-3* (Sigus): A(GRI) P(VBLICI) SIG(VITANORVM); *ib. 19134* (*ibid.*): A. P. S. and A(GRI) D(IVISI) S(IGVITANORVM); *ib. 8811 = 20618* (Maur. Sitifensis): LIMES AGRORVM; III 355 (Aezani): QVI ES[SE]NT C[LE]RICI (i. e. *cleruchici*) AGRIS. — As paying taxes, I 199 = V 7749 (*Sent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 6: QVEM AGRVM EOS VENDERE ... LICET, IS AGER VECTIGA(LIS) NEI SIET; l. 25: PRO EO AGRO VECTIGAL LANGENSES ... DENT. — Of lands open to pasturage, *ibid.*, l. 33: QVEI AGER COMPASCVOS ERIT, IN EO AGRO ... ITA VTEI IN CETERO AGRO GENVATI COMPASCO. — Of public timber-lands, *ibid.* l. 34: QVO MINVS EX EO AGRO LIGNA MATERIAMQVE SVMANT. — Of those who have taken possession of public lands, *ibid.* l. 29: QVEI INTRA EOS FINEIS AGRVM POSISET GENVAS AVT VITVRIVS; l. 30: QVI EORVM IN EO AGRO AGRVM POSIDEBVNT FRVENTVRQVE. PRAETER EA IN EO AGRO NIQVIS POSIDETO; l. 32: IS EVM AGRVM NEI HABETO NIVE FRVIMINO; l. 39: QVEM QVISQVE EORVM AGRVM POSIDEBIT. — Of lands declared private, *ibid.* l. 5: QVA AGER PRIVATVS CASTELI VITVRIORVM EST; l. 7: LANGATIVM FINEIS AGRIS PRIVATI.

(3) Of the enemy. VI 1207 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): HOSTILES ... AGROS.

B. Particular, in relation to the indi-

vidual owner (of extra-urban property). Farms, estates, plots or parcels of ground. [Cf. FVNDVS, PRAEDIVM].

1. Without distinctive appellation. I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 25: IN AGRIS IVGRA (*sic*) SINGVLA; VI 1520 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): CENTVM IVGERA AGRIS; VI 1396 (Rome): HVIC MONVMENTO ... CEDVNT AGRIS PVRI IVGERA DECEM; VI 10427 (Rome): AGRIS PVRI EX CAUSA EMPTI ADQVE (*sic*) DONATIONIS; VI 10464 (Rome): COMMANDO HVNC LOCVM, DECEM IVGERA AGRIS, SENE (*sic*) DOLO MALO; XIV 2148 (Aricia): SEPTE (*sic*) IVGERA AGRIS; X 1579 (Puteoli): HIC AGER IVG(ERVM) VII CVM CISTERNA ET TABERNIS; XIV 3341 (Praeneste): AGRIS IVGERVM DV[ORVM]; I 1430 = V 4108 (Cremona, B. C.): LOC(VS) PATET AGREI SESCONCIAM QVADRATVS; XIV 3340 (Praeneste): IN CVIVS MONIMENTI TVTELAM DEDIT AEDIFICIVM MACERIA CLVSVM CVM AGRO, IVGERIBVS DVOBVS DEXTANTE SEMVNIA (= 2 $\frac{2}{3}$ ); X 4104 (Capua): HIC LVCVS SACER MACERIE CINCTVS CVM ADITIS SVIS AGRO NON CEDIT; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): SI EA AEDIFICIA ... SIVE PER SE SIVE CVM AGRIS VENDIDISSET; VI 10762 (Rome): PRO PARTE IIII HVIVS AGRIS; VI 12772 (Rome): AGRVM SIVE HORTVM CVM AEDIFICIO MACERIA CLVSVM ... CONSECRAERVNT; VI 15526 (Rome): HANC CASAM CVM AGRO; XI 5389 (Asisium): AGER EMPS (= *emptus*, Umbrian dialect); VI 1904 (Rome): COMPRESA (*sic*) ARIA (*sic*) IT(VM), AMB(ITVM) PER AGRO (*sic*) HABET; XII 1524 (ager Vocontiorum): IN AGRO PROPRIO; VIII 14684 (Simitthus, 214): IN AGRIS MEIS HOS TITVLOS POSVI; X 444 (Vallis Silari sup., 1<sup>st</sup>): LOCVS, SIVE EA PARS AG(R)I SILVAEQVE EST; X 3334 (Misenum): [IN HIS] AEDIFICIS (*sic*) ET LOCIS [ADI]ACENTIBVS AEDIFICIS (*sic*), SIVE IS LOCVS AGER EST, and LOCI VERO SIVE AGRIS; X 4842 (Venafrum) l. 16: LOCVS, AGER IN FVNDO QVI (*illius*) [EST]; *ib. l. 23*: OCTONOS PEDES AGRVM [V]ACVO[M ESSE PLACET]; l. 31: CVIVS AGRIS LOCIVE, PER QVEM AGRVM LOCVMVE EA AQVA IRE, FLVERE DVCIQVE SOLET; l. 32: EX AGRO SVO IN PARTEM AGRIS ... FLVERE POSSIT; l. 34: PER QVORVM AGROS EA AQVA DVCITVR; X 4843 (Venafrum): OCTONOS PEDES AGER DEXTRA SINISTRAQ(V)E VACVVS RELICTVS EST (for aque-

duct); IX 4786 (Forum Novum): (*ille*) AQVAM EX AG[RO] SVO IN MVNICIPIVM FORVM NOVOM ... ADDVXIT; XIII 5959 (Helellum): ACRV (*sic*, acc.) EX MACERIE CIRCVM DVCTVM; IX 5076 (Interamnia): EXTRA MACERIA(M) IN AGRVM PRAECARIO (*sic*, sc. *itur*); XII 1122 (Apta): [HO]C SITVS EST IN AGRO; VI 9493 (Rome): AGRVM SIVE HORT(OS) III CVM TABER(NIS) III, ITEM AEDIFICIA, etc.; VI 10231 (Rome): LOCVS, SIVE IS AGER EST, QVI EST IN VIA APPIA INTER MILIARIVM SECVNDVM ET III, EVNTIBVS AB ROMA, E PARTE DEXTERIORI (*sic*); VI 10245 (Rome): LOCVS MONIMENTI, SIVE AGER EST, VIA LATIN(A) AD MILIARIVM V SVPRA PONTEM; VI 10241 (Rome): IN MONVMENTO (*illius*), QVOD EST VIA SALARIA IN AGRO (*illius*), IENTIBVS AB VRBE PARTE SINISTRA; IX 4791 (Forum Novum): VIA, SIVE AGER EST, INFRA FONTEM (of a long strip of 1200 feet, only 10 feet wide, which might be regarded either as a passage-way (*via*), or as private ground (*ager*); VI 36270 (Rome): HIC LO[CVS SI]VE AGER; VI 10250 (Rome): VIA QVAE DVCIT IN AGRO (*sic*, a *diverticulum* of the *Via Campana*); I 1126 = XIV 2483 (Castrimoenium, B. C.): IN AGRO P. PAACILI TERMINVS TOTVS EST CONLOCAT(VS); VI 10247 (Rome, 252): MONVMENTVM ... IN AGRO AVRELI PRIMIANI; X 6706 (Antium, 167): AGRO AVTOLYCI AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTI), VIA LATINA EVNTIB(VS) AB VRBE PAR[TE LAEVA?].

Lands dedicated to divinities, connected with temples, etc. III 355*b* (Aezani, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AGER AEZANENSI IOVI DICATVS; X 3828 (Capua, 77): FINES AGRORVM DICATORVM DIANAЕ TIFAT(ENSI); XIII 6488 (*Obriheim*, Germania Sup.): MERCVRIO AED(EM), SIGN(VM), ACR(VM) (*sic*).

(2) With distinctive appellation. VI 2233 (Rome): MONVMENTVM FECIT INTERIVS AGRO APOLLINIS ARGENTEI; VI 9275 (Rome): (*ille*) COLONVS AGRİ CAELI AENEI (*illi*), COLONAE AGRİ S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI); II 5042 (Baetica, B. C. ?): FVNDVM BAIANVM QVI EST IN AGRO QVI VENERIENSIS VOCATVR, PAGO OLBENSI; VI 7803 (Rome): IN AGRO FONTEIANO, QVOD (*sic*) EST VIA AVRELIA IN CLIVO RVTARIO PARTE SINISTERIORE; VI 29784 (Rome): VIA QVAE DVCIT PER AGRVM NONIANVM; VI 31619 (Rome): [AC]RVM CIMINIVM; VI 10231 (Rome): IN

AGRO CVRTIANO TALARCHIANO; X 6706 (Antium, 167): AGRO PEDVCEIANO; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) 4 § 21: FVND(OS) SIVE AGROS ACVTIANOS VETVLIANOS VIRIANOS; ib. 4 § 22: LOCO AGRİ NASVLLIANI; XI 3932 (Capena): IVGERA AGRİ CVTVLENIANI; XI 4488 (Ameria): AGRVM TRESIANVM MASONIANVM.

(3) In general, "Country-land", "country", "land", "fields". — Land-surveyors. II 3280 (Castulo): [AQVAM PER]AGROS QVAESITAM. — VI 1371 (Rome): AGRİ IVDEX FINISQVE REGENDI. — VIII 12636, 12638 (Carthago): (*ille*) MESOR (*sic*) AGROR(VM). [Cf. AGRIMENSOR].

C. Formulas for the measurement of extra-urban lands, esp. those assigned to sepulchral monuments. Very freq. [Not in Africa, or the Greek-speaking East].

Normal expression: IN FRONTE (FRONT., FRON., FRO., FR., F.) PEDES (*tot*), IN AGRO (AGR., AG., A.) PEDES (*tot*), *passim ubique*, (generally abbrev.; in full AGRO about 450 times). Rarer, IN FRONTE . . . , IN AGRVM. Ex., I 1059, VI 3324, 7879, 9583, 9873, 9930, 13627, 19121, 27019, 30065, 36156, 36637 (Rome); XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium), 3402 (Praeneste); I 1248 = X 997 (Pompeii), X 5040 (Venafrum), 5352 (Interamna Lirenas), 5448 (Aquinum), 5684 (Arpinum), 5707 (*Isola di Sora*), 6273 (Fundi); IX 531 (Venusia), 881 (Luceria), 2625 (Terventum), 3981 (Alba Fucens), 4435 (ager Amiterninus), 4655 (Interocrium), 5076 (Interamnia), 6113 (Brundisium); XI 490, 532 (Ariminum), 922 (Mutina), 1046 (Brixellum), 1071 (Parma), 3532 (Clusium), 4930 (Spolegium), 5565 (Asisium), 5852 (Iguvium), 6528 = I 1418 (Sassina); V 679, 686 (Tergeste), 1171, 1420, 1520, 8318 (Aquileia), 2928 (Patavium), 5751 (ager Mediolaniensis), 6120 (Mediolanium), 7183 (*Piemonte*), 7359 (Clastidium), 7381 (Dertona); III 1915 (Novae); XII 1405, 1406, 1445, 1483 (Vasio), 4467, 4472, 4978, 5288 (Narbo). [For IN AGRV, ACRV, see above I]. — Analogical form IN FRONTEM, I 1248 = X 997 (Pompeii, B. C.); IX 4435 (ager Amiterninus); XI 490 (Ariminum); V 6120 (Mediolanium), 7359 (Clastidium). — Very freq. IN AGRO (in full or abbrev.) precedes IN FRONTE when



(*a*, ca. 70 instances) the depth is greater than the frontage, e. g. VI 28116 (Rome): IN AGRO PED(ES) XXX, IN FRONTE PED(ES) XV; or (*b*, ca. 50 instances), the depth and frontage are equal (square plot), e. g. VI 33076 (Rome): IN AGRO PEDES XII, IN FRONTE PEDES XII; or (*c*, ca. 20 instances), by caprice, when the depth is less than the frontage, e. g. XII 1481 (Vasio): IN AGRO P(EDES) XII, IN FRONTE XXXI. — Sometimes IN FRONTE alone, or (especially) IN AGRO alone appears; in this case we may generally assume that another stone bore the complementary formula. [Exx., VI 12318, 14136, 26711, 27294, 27304 (Rome); XIV 665 (Ostia), 3479 (Varia), 3525 (*Castelmadama*); X 4955, 5040, 5041 (Venafrum), 5228, 5265, 5299 (Casinum), 5532 (Aquinum), 6273 (Fundi), 6416 (Tarracina); IX 556 (Venusia), 4655 (Interocrium)] But in Gaul, and esp. at Narbo, IN AGRO appears extremely freq. alone; here the frontage was not expressed, being visibly determined by the length of the *maceria* along the road. — Note juxtaposition of various forms and abbrev., in the same inser., as IX 767 (Larinum): AGRV, AGR. AGRO and A.; IX 4673 (Reate): AGR. and AGRO; VI 7001, 27145 (Rome): IN AG. and IN A.; VI 21374 (Rome): IN FRO. P. VII, IN AGR. P. V and IN FRO. P. VII, IN AG. P. V; VI 21382 (Rome): IN FRO. P. X, IN AGRO P. XII and IN FR. P. XIX, IN AGR. P. XII; XIV 1804 (Ostia): IN FRO. P. X[XV?], IN AGRO P. XXV and IN FRONT. P. [XX]V, IN AGR. P. XXV. — Abnormal formulas, II 529 (Emerita): IN [F]R. XII, IN AGR. VIII (with omission of *pedes*); V 1188 (Aquileia): IN FRONT. P. XXXII, IN AGR. XL; VI 2187 (Rome): IN FR. P. XII, IN AG. XII; VI 1955 (Rome): FR. XIIX, AG. XIIX; V 690 (Tergeste): IN AGR., AG. P. XIII, P. XII (*sic*); V 691 (ibid.): IN AGR. P. XXX, IN AGR. XXIII (*sic*); V 1461 (Aquileia): IN FRO. PED. XXS, IN AGR. —, IN A. P. LXX.

*Notabilia*. XIV 730 (Ostia): IN FR. P. CCC, IN AGR. P. XCVI, Q(VOD) F(ACIT) IVG(ERVM); XIV 396 (ibid.): IN FRONTE P. CCLXXX, IN AGRO, COMPRESNA MACERIA, COLLIGIT IVGERA II — — (= 2  $\frac{5}{12}$ ); III 2386 (Salonae): IN FRONTE PED. N(VMERO) XXXIII, IN AGRO PED. N(VMERO) XXXIII; XIV

667 (Ostia): IN FRONTE P. N. XV, IN AGRO P. N. XIII; VI 7880 (Rome): HINC IN AGR. P. XXXIII; XIV 3314 (Praeneste): IN FRONT. P. IX, IN AGR. P. IX A MACERIA AD VIAM; X 4783 (Brixia): IN FR. P. XL, A VIA IN AGR. P. C; IX 4348 (ager Amiterninus): A VIA IN AGRO. P. LV, IN FR. P. XXX; II 3282 (Castulo): IN FR. P. XXXII, A VIA IN AGR. P. XXX; V 643 (Tergeste): INF. (*sic*) P. XX, IN AG. P. [tot] A VIA AD LIMITEM; V 1184 (Aquileia): IN FR. P. XXVI, INAG. (*sic*) A FOSSA P. [tot]; IN AGRO. P. 2466 (Castrimoenium, 31): LOCVM ... LONG(VM) P. XLVII AD RIVOM AQVAE ALBANAE, LATVM A VIA PVBLICA IN AGRVM P. X; V 507 (*Capodistria*); IN FRONT. LON(GVM) P. XXV, IN AG. [LAT(VM) P. tot]; X 1314 (Nola): IN FRONT. LONG. PED. XII, IN AGR. LATVM PED. X; VI 8542 (Rome): IN FR. LAT. PED. X —, IN AGR. LONG. PED. X —; VI 13627 (Rome): IN FRONTE LATV (*sic*) P. XVI, IN AGRVM LONGVM PED. XIIX; I 1104 = VI 29594 (Rome, B. C.): IN AGRO L. P. XIIX, IN FRONTE L. P. XIIX; VI 20992 (Rome): IN AGRO LONG. P. VII, IN F. L. IV (*sic*); VI 22208 (Rome): IN FRONT. LAT. PED. XX ET DIGIT(OS) II, IN AGR. LO[NG. P. ...]; VI 25532 (Rome): IN AGRO LONGVM P. VI, LATVM P. III; IX 5559 (Urbs Salvia): IN F. P. III, IN AGRO P. XV LAT.; XI 675 (Forum Corneli): IN AGR. A L(IMITE) F(OSSAE) INT(RORSVS) P. XXXVIII, IN FRONT. P. XXXIII; XIV 583 (Ostia): IN FRONTE PEDES INTVS V, IN AGRO P. XX; XIV 1124 (ibid.): IN FRONTE [MO]NVMENTI P. XIII, IN AGRO P. XXIII; XIV 3733 (Tibur): IN LONGITVDINE FRONTIS SEPVLCRI P. CCCL, IN AGR. P. CLX XVI (*sic*); VI 10243 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ARIA (*sic*) ... LONGA P. XXIII, IN AGRO P. XXIII; IX 4800 (Forum Novum): IN MONVMENTO P. VIII, IN AGRO P. VI; VI 15162 (Rome): ANTE FRONTE(M) MONVMENTI IN AGRO P. XVIII, LAT[VM] P. X; VI 19316 = 30067 (Rome): FRONS AR[EAE] ET MONVM(ENTI) P. XXXIV, IN AGR. P. XXIV; I 1241 = X 4255 (Capua, B. C.): IN AGRO PEDES XV, IN VIA PEDES XV; VI 8082 (Rome): IN AGRO (*sic*) P. VII, LATV (*sic*) P. III; XIV 1386 (Ostia): LONGOS PEDES XXIII, IN AGRO PEDES XXVS; III 2082 (Salonae): IN FRONTE CVM TABERNA P. LII, IN AGRO P. XLV; VI 23292 (Rome): IN AGRO POSSIDEN(T) LONGVM PE-

DES X, LATVM PEDES IIII; VI 19506 (Rome): IN AGRO LONGVM P. VI, LATVM P. III; VI 15438 (Rome): IN AGRO P. IIII, IN LATITVDINE P. II; VI 16247 (Rome): LOCVS IN AGRO P. VI, IN LONGO P. VIII; VI 16002 (Rome): IN A. P. IIII, IN L. P. X; VI 14657 (Rome): [I]N AG. P. X[...], IN LON[G. P. ...]; VI 15830 (Rome): A MACERIE LONGVM LATVM IN FRONTE P. XVI, IN AGRO P. XVI; VI 13226 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN FR. P. XVIS, IN AGRO PED. XVIII, ET ANTE FRONTE(M) LAT. P. X; XI 1031 (Brixellum): IN AGRO P. C., AD VIAM P. LV; Eph. Epigr. IX<sup>1</sup> 78 (Emerita): SECVNDO PARIETE (*sic* = *secundum parietem*) P. VII, IN A. P. X; VI 1904 (Rome): ITVM, AMBITVM HABET IN F. P. XV, COMPRESNO MONVMENTO (*illius*) PATRONI, IN AGR. P. XXII; XIV 3984 (Nomentum): [IN FRONTE P.] XXX, IN AGRO P. LX, [CVSTODIA MONVMENTI IN AGR. P. [...]]; XIV 2837 (ager Praenestinus): VNIVERSA PEDATVRA CVM SVO AEDIFICIO ... CONTINET LONGVM PER FRONTE(S) INTERIORIS ET EXTERIORIS PER AEQVE (*sic*) P. LXXX [...], IN AGRO P. [...]; VI 10235 (Rome, 149): PEDATVRAM DEDIT ANTE TITVL(VM) P. XXX, ANTE FRONTE(M) P. XXX, ET IN AGRO QVOQ(VOVERSVS) P. CENTENOS; VI 12798 (Rome): FECIT IN AGRO PEDES QVOQVO VERSVS IIS; VI 18154 (Rome): [IN FR. ET I]N AGRO PEDES QVOQVO[V]ERSVS IIS; X 3943 (Capua): HVIC MONIMENTO CEDVNT EX AGRO QVOQVO VERSV (*sic*) PEDES QVINQVAGENI; VI 18502 (Rome): IN FRONTE ET IN AGRO PEDES QVADRATI SEDE(C)IM; — Of complicated measurements and irregular plots, V 1290 (Aquileia): IN FR. [P] LV, [IN A]G. P. XLV, RETR(O) P. LX; VI 14055 (Rome): IN AG. P. X, IN F. P. VIII, IN MACERIA IN F. P. XIII, IN AG. P. XIII; VI 29322 (Rome): IN FRONTE PEDES XLIII, IN AGRO PEDES LX, PRAETEREA EXTRA MACERIAM LATVM P. VS, LONGVM LXIII AD INTROITVM MONIMENTI PERTINEBIT; VI 15163 (Rome): QVAE FACIT TERRA PEDATVRAE A LATVS (*sic*) MEMORIAE SVAE IN AGRO PEDES LONG. XXVI, LATVM PEDES A LATVS (*sic*) MEMORIAE XVI; III 9315 (Salonae): IN F. SEC(VS) FLV(MEN) P. XXXII, ITEM SEC(VS) MONIM(ENTVM) IN AG(RO) P. XXXII, ITEM A CAP(ITE) SINIS(TRO) LONG(VM) P. XLVIIS, ITEM AB AQVIL(ONE) IN AG. P. XVI; VI 7879 (Rome): IN FRONT.

PRIOR. P. XXIV, IN POSTERIOR. P. XXXVI, IN AGRVM P. XXXIV ET P. XIII ET P. XX; VI 7001 (Rome): IN FR. P. XII, IN AG. P. XI, IN SVPSECIVM (*sic*) INF. (*sic*) P. IVS, IN A. P. VII; VI 8931 (Rome): EORVM MONVMENTVS (*sic*) IN AG. P. XV IN F. P. X ABANTE LONG. P. XIS LATV. P. XIII; VI 19915 (Rome): IN FRON. P. XXXVII, BESVVR(A) (*sic*) SINISTER(IOR) P. XLV, IN AGRO PARIES LONG. P. LV; VI 23608 (Rome): IN AGRO PEDES XIII, IN FR. PED. XI, LATVM PEDI(S) XXI, LONGVM PEDES XII; VI 34732 (Rome): INTRA P. LXXIII ET INTERIOR. CXXV, IN AG. P. LX. [For other formulas substituted for IN AGRO, see also INTRO, INTRORSVM, INTRORSVS, RETRO; LATVS adj. and subst., LONGVS, LATITIA, LATITVDO; RECESSVS; HORTVS, TERRA, VIA].  
AGGANAIQVS. A local Celtic title of Jupiter, probably derived from ADGANAI q. v. [Cf. ADCENEICVS]. V 6409 (Ticinum): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) AGGANAIQ M. NONIVS VERVS CVM SVIS V. S. L. M.

\* AGGELLO of uncertain meaning, perhaps personal name. III 6618 = Carm. Lat. 1312 (Alexandrea, 3<sup>a</sup>): HVNC HABET AETERNVS CINIS AGCELLONIS (*sic*) HONOREM, HIC IACET ADSIDVO RAPTA PVELLA LOCO. For possible connection with *ἄγγελος* of *ἄγγελων* as used by Jews and Christians regarding the priesthood, or with ANCILLA, see Mommsen l. c. and Buecheler l. c.

AGGER. (a) "Dam". "dike" or the like, constructed to prevent the overflow of running water, waves of the sea etc. X 6811 (Ardea, 238): LITVS VICINVM VIAE SEVERIANAE ... LABEFACATVM, AGGERIBVS MARINI OPERIS ... EXTRVI CVRARVNT; X 6922 = IX 5994 (Montesarchio, 214): L[A]BE AGGE[RES C]ADENT[ES P]ROCVRSV FLVMINI[S RED]DI[D]IT; X 6526 (Cora): AQVAM CAELESTEM DILABENTEM MONTIBVS COLLECTAM, INTERCISO AGGERE, ... PERDVXERVNT; V 2549 (Ateste): VIA HAC (*sic* adv.) AD AGGER[E]M (i. e. of the Atthesis = *Adige*); Notiz. (1900) p. 76 (ibid.): P(EDES) VIII. ITER AB AGGERE AD SEPVLTVRAM (*illius*), and P. VIII. ITER AD [A]GGE[REM], i. e. to the embankment of the *Adige*; III 14195<sup>24</sup> (Ephesus, fragmt.): [A]GGER XV[... nothing else]; Le Blant 54 (= Sidon. Apoll. *Epist.* II 10): HINC AGGER SONAT, HINC



ARAR RESVLTAT. — (b) Of the great *agger* or embankment in the fortifications of Servius Tullius between the Porta Collina and the Porta Esquilina, at Rome. VI 9821 (Rome): (*illi*) POMARIO DE AGGER (*sic*) A PROSEVCHA. — (c) As *moles*, any vast natural embankment or mass of earth or rock. Ihm, *Damasi Epigram.* 4 (Rome,  $\frac{1}{2}$ , 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 6: PROTINVS ADGRESSVS MAGNVN SVPERARE LABOREM AGGERIS INMENSI DEICIT CVLMINA MONTIS; ib. 49 (*ibid.*) l. 1: EXTREMO TVMVLVS LATVIT SVB AGGERE MONTIS.

AGGRAVO, -ARE. See ADGRAVO.

AGGREDIOR, -I. See ADGREDIOR.

AGIED. See AGEDINCENSIS.

AGILIO. Apparently name of a Spanish clan. (?) II 5795 (Conv. Cluniensis): L. POMPEIO PLACIDO GAL(ERIA) AG[IL]IONI.

AGILIS. "Quick", "agile", "well-trained". VIII 2532 = 18042 (Lambaesis, speech of Hadrian, 128) B: PRIMI ORDINES ET CENTVRIONES AGILES; Audollent, *Defixionum Tab.* 230 A (Carthago, a *devotio*): ΠΙΣΟΥΡΙΘ (*sic*), AGILISSIME DAEMON IN AEGYPTO (*sic*).

\*AGILITAS. "Agility". VI 18588 (Rome, frgmt.): AGILITATI SVAE ... [May well be *cognomen* of woman].

AGILITER. "Nimble", "Skilfully". Rev. Arch. XXXVII (1900) p. 347 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 14 = Bull. Comm. 1903 p. 308 (Lambaesis, Hadrian's speech, 128): VALVISTIS ET HIC AGILITER ET HERI VELOCITER (addressed to cavalrymen).

AGINNVN. A town of the Nitiobriges in Aquitania on the river Garumna. (Now Agen.). V 7615 (Pollentia): SAL · VOS I · RE, SAL · VOS VE · NI · RE DATE EX AGINNVN (*sic*).

AGITANS. Part. as subst. (only in nom. plur. Cf. AGITO) = AGITATOR q. v. "Professional charioteer in the races". In the magical *tabulae defixionum (defixiones)* of Hadrumetum in the Prov. Byzacena. Audollent, *Defixionum Tabellae* No 275, 276, 277, 279, 283: AGITANTES VENETI ET RVSSSEI; ib. 278: DISIVNGANTVR A[GITANTES].

AGITATOR. "Professional circus charioteer". [Cf. AGITANS, AVRIGA]. I p. 475 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 73 = VI 10051 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): SCIRTVS AGITATOR FACTIONIS ALBAE; VI 10046 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), list of FAMILIA QVADRIGARIA T. AT(EI) CAPITONIS, PANNI CHE-

LIDONI, comprising MENANDRO AGITATORI, APOLLONIO AGITATORI, CERDONI AGITATORI, LICCAEO AGITATORI; VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [C. APPV]LEIVS DIOCLES AGITATOR FACTIONIS RVSSATAE, and [DIO]CLES OMNIVM AGITATORVM EMINENTISSIMVS, and PRAECES-SIT OMNIVM FACTIONVM AGITATOES, and [PRAECEDENS] (*illos*) TRES AGITATOES MILIARIOS FACTIONIS VENETAE, and TRES AGITATOES VICTOES, and INTER MILIARIOS AGITATOES PRIMVM LOCVM OBTINERE VIDE-TVR PONTIVS EPAPHRODITVS FACTIONIS VENETAE, and DIOCLES AGITATOR, and [INTER EM]INENTES AGITATOES ... PLVRIMVM VICERVNT (*illi*); VI 10060 (Rome): CL. AVRELIO POLYPHEMO ... AGITATORI FACTIONIS RVSSATAE; VI 10062 (Rome): EPAPHRODITVS AGITATOR F(ACTIONIS) R(VSSATAE); VI 10063 (Rome): MVSCLOSA (AGITATORI) F(ACTIONIS) R(VSSATAE); XIV 2884 (Praeneste): (*illi*) AGITATORI PRIMO FACT(IONIS) RVSSAT(AE), NATIONE HISPANO; VI 10050 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CRESCENS AGIT(ATOR) FACTIONIS VEN(ETAE); VI 10057 (Rome): AVRELIO HERACLIDE (*sic*) AGITATORI FACTIONIS VENETAE; Am. J. Arch. (1906) p. 157 no. 8 (Rome): HYLVA AGITATOR PANNI VENETI; Bull. Comm. XXX (1902) p. 178 = Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 163 (Rome): (*Avilius Teres*) SOLVS ET PRIMVS OMNIVM AGIT(ATORVM), and [AGI]TATOREM FACT(IONIS) VEN(ETAE), and AG[IT]TAT(OR) FACT(IONIS) VEN(ETAE), and AGIT(ATOR) FACT(IONIS) VEN(ETAE); VI 10061 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): TI. CLAVDIO AVG(VSTI) L(IBERTO) EPAPHRODITO AGITATORI FACTIONIS PRASINAE, and ANICETVS AGITATOR FACTIONIS EIVSD(EM); VI 10058 (Rome): M. AVRELIO LIBERO ... AGITATORI FACTIONIS PRASINAE; VI 33946 (Rome): GIGAS AGIT(ATOR) FACTIONIS PRASINAE; VI 33948 (Rome): [...] [AG]ITATORI [FACTIONIS] PRA[SINAE]; VI 33949 (Rome): ADRASTO AGITATORI FACTIONIS PRASINAE; III 12013<sup>9</sup> (*Deutsch-Altenburg*): SCORPIANNVS [AGITA]TOR FACTIONIS [...]; VI 621 (Rome, 90): THALLVS AGITATOR, L. AVILLI PLANTAE SER(VVS); VI 10064 (Rome): SOCRATES AGITATOR; Am. J. Arch. (1906) p. 157 (Rome) no. 7: ORPHEVS AGITATOR; Notiz. (1895) p. 424 = Carm. Lat. 1661 (*area Dianae Nemorensis*) frgmt.: AGITATOR ...; Audollent, *Defixionum Tab.* no. 286 = Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 346 no. 54

(Hadrumetum, *devotio*): AGITATORE(S) CLARVM ET FELICE(M) ET PRIMVLVM ET ROMANVM OC(C)IDAS!

AGITO, -ARE. [Freq. from AGERE].

(A) Lit., "to drive", "to be a driver" (cf. AGITATOR, AGITANS); "to pursue", "to hunt". Audollent, *Defixionum Tab.* 230 (Carthago, *devotio*): ΠΙΧΟΥΘ, AGILISSIME DAEMON IN AEGVPTO (*sic*), ET AGITA A SVIS PARENTIBVS, A SVO CVBILE . . .

(*illum*). — Esp. in sense of AGITATOR ESSE "to act as professional circus-charioteer". VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [IS PRI]MVM AGITAVIT IN FACTIONE ALB(ATA), and [ITEM P]RIMVM AGITAVIT IN FACTIONE PRASINA, and

QVADRIGA AGITAVIT ANNIS XXIII; VI 10065 a (Rome): [*ille*] AGITAVIT AN(NIS) XII; VI 9709 (Rome): HIC IN III STABVL(IS) AGITAVIT NVMQ(VAM); Audollent, *Defix. Tab.* 275, 277, 282 (Hadrumetum, *devotiones*):

NEC LORA TENEANT NEC AGITARE POSSINT NEC RETINERE EQVOS POSSINT; ib. 284 (*ibid.*): NEC AGITARE POSSINT NEC RETINE[R]E EQVOS P[OSSIN]T NEC LORA [TENEANT];

VIII. 16566 (Theveste): [*vehicula??*] [A]GITARE . . . VLLO MAGISTRO DATA. — XI 5998 a (Sestinum): NEQVE ANTE ODISSE AVT AGITARE (= "pursue") DESISTAM QVAM . . . ; VI 29896 (Rome): DOCTA PER INCERTAS AVDAX DISCVRRERE SILVAS, COLLIBVS HIRSVTAS ATQVE AGITARE FERAS, (of a hunting-dog).

(B) "To stir up", "set going", "arouse". VIII 4635 = 16810 (Naragara, 3<sup>d</sup>): TIBI, IVNO, SONO[ROS] PERFACILE EST AGITARE METVS (i. e. *tempestates metuendas*).

(C) Of mental action, "to ponder", "plan", "deliberate". VI 1527 (Rome, *laudatio Turiae*, 9-2 B. C. II. 10: QVAE DVM AGITABAS; II 1. 28: QVID AGITAV[ERIS] PROPTER HOC]; II 1. 41: AGITARI DIVORTIA INTER NOS. — II 2403 (near Bracara Augusta): QVIS HONOREM AGITAS, ITA TE TVA GLORIA SERVET, PRAECIPIAS PVERO NE LINAT HVNC LAPIDEM.

AGMEN. In plur., in derived sense of "procession", "throng". III 686 (Philippi): QVI DVCIBVS TAEDIS AGMINA FESTA TRAHAS; Carm. Lat. 1378 = Kraus 4 (Helvetia, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ABIECTIS QVI FVDIT OPES NV DATAQVE TEXIT AGMINA; Le Blant 413 (Vienna, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): VNDE FRATERNA DOCVIT

LIBENTER AGMINA TEMPLI (i. e. the brotherhood).

AGNA. "Ewe-lamb". [Cf. AGNVS]. Esp. as sacrificial victim. In the Arval records, VI 2041 (A. D. 58) l. 1: [IMMOLAVIT] DEAE DIAE AGNAM OPIMAM; 2042 (59): [IMMOLAVIT DEAE DIAE] AGNAM OPIMAM; 2044 (66): [PIACVLVM FACTVM O] ARBOREM QVAE CECI[DERAT IN LVCO DEAE DIAE, PER KALATOREM ET PVBLICOS, PORCAM ET AGNA]M OPIMAM; 2059 (80) l. 19: IN LVCO DEAE DIAE PIACVLVM FACTVM PER CALATOREM ET PVBLICOS EIVS SACERDOTI, QVOD ARBOR A VETVSTATE DECIDIT, EXPIANDVM PORCAM ET AGNAM OPIMAM; ib. l. 22: . . . OB FERRVM INLATVM IN AEDEM SCRIPTVRAE CAUSA, PORCAM ET AGNAM OPIMAM; ib. l. 24: OB FERRVM DE AEDE ELATVM, PORCAM ET AGNAM OPIMAM; 2060 (81) l. 7: IN LVCO DEAE DIAE PIACVLVM FACTVM . . . OB ARBORES QVAE A TEMPESTATE NIVIS DECIDERANT EXP[ANDAS], PORCAM ET AGNAM OPIMAM; ib. l. 17: IN AEDE SACRIFICIO FACTO IMMOLAVIT DEAE DIAE AGNAM OPIMAM; 2065 (87) col. 2 l. 28: DEAE DIAE AGNAM OPIMAM IMMOLARVNT; 2067 (90) l. 44: [PORCAM] ET AGNAM OPIMAM EXPIATAM ARBOREM QVOD DECIDIT; 2075 (105) col. 1, l. 40: IN LVCO DEAE DIAE PIACVLVM FACTVM . . . PORCIS ET AGNIS, STRVIBVS FERTISQVE; ib. l. 14: AGNAM OPIMAM IMMOLARVNT: 2078 = 32374 (118) col. II. 43: PORCIS ET AGNIS, STRVIBVS FERTISQVE; ib. col. II l. 66: PORCIS ET AGNIS, STRVIBVS FERTISQVE; 2080 (120) l. 39: AGNAS OPIMAS IMMOLARVNT; ib. l. 58: PORCIS ET AGNI[s], STRVIBVS FERTISQVE; ib. l. 61: [P]ORCIS ET AGNIS, STRVIBVS FERTISQVE; 2082 (125): [PIACVLV]M FACTVM PORCA ET AGNA OPIMA; 2086 (155) l. 37: AGNAM OPIMAM IMMOLARVNT; ib. l. 60: [PORCA]M ET AGNAM, STRVIBVS FERCTISQ(VE) (*sic*); ib. ll. 71, 75: PORCA ET AGNA, STRVIBVS FERTISQVE; 2095 (2<sup>nd</sup>, uncertain year): AGNAM OPIMAM IMMOLARVNT; 2099 (183) p. 2, l. 26: AGNA(M) OPIMA(M) IMMOLAVERVNT; ib. p. 3, l. 24: PORCA ET AGNA, STRVIBVS FERTISQVE; 2086 (213) l. 3: AGNAM OPIMAM IMMOLAVER(VNT); 2104 (218) l. 24: AGNAM OPIMAM IMM(OLA)VERVNT; 2105 (220): PORCAM PIACVLAR(EM), STRVIBVS, FERTIS, ET AGNAM; 2107 (224) l. 23: PORCAM ET AGNAM, STRVIBVS ET FERTIS. —



So in other sacrificial rites, VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) 1.93; [IX] AGNIS FEMINIS . . . [SACRVM FIAT]; ib. l. 97: VIII AGNARVM FEMINARVM; ib. l. 99: HAC AGNA FEMINA; VIII 8246 (Numidia): AGNA(M) HERCVLI. — In metaphorical sense, AGNAE (sc. *Dei*) of sanctified virgins, i. e. nuns, V 6731 (Vercellae, †): MIRIFICO GENETRIX FETV, QVAE QVATTVOR AGNAS PROTVLIT ELECTAS.

AGNATVS. See ADGNATVS; and add in extended sense: "related", V<sup>2</sup> p. 623<sup>15</sup> (Mediolanium, †): TE IVBET AGNATOS VISERE CENOMANOS.

AGNIS. XIII 3710 (Treveri, *mosaic*): AGNIS. EVTERPE, with figures. The reference is probably to a mythic or quasi-mythic Phrygian called by Clemens Alexandrinus (*Stromata* I 16) Hyagnis (*Υάγνις*), the inventor of the trichord and of diatonic harmony.

AGNITIO. "Resemblance", "semblance". VI 1750 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AGNITIONEM (*sic*, acc. for abl.) SVI EX OMNI PARTE PERDITA (of the *Thermae Constantinianae* which, through long neglect, had lost all semblance of their pristine splendor).

AGNOMEN. "Added name", "nickname". III p. 949 (Dacia, wax-tablet, 163): SCRIPSI ROGATVS PER [..]M RESTITVTVM, AGNOM(INE) SENIORIS. In sense of *cognomen* q. v., XI 6524 (Sassina): FORMA RVDI PVERVM PRISCVM AGNOMINE QVONDAM.

AGNOSCO, -ERE. "To recognize", "discern", "acknowledge". [Form AGNOSCO, VI 911 = 31199 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); ADCNOSCO, XII 915, corrected p. 819, = *Carm. Lat.* 470 (Arelate)]. VI 28753 (Rome): AGNOSCES NOMEN CONIVGIS; *Edict. Dioclet. Introd.* I l. 29: CVM INTEMPERATISSIMI HOMINES MENTIVM SVARVM INDOMITAS CVPID(INES DESIG)NATIONE QVADAM ET NOTIS COGENTVR AGNOSCERE; VI 1711 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): STVDIO NOSTRO ADICI NOVIMVS, VT OMNIVM MOLENDINARIORVM FRAVDAS AMPVTENTVR, QVAS SVBINDE VENERABILI POPVLO ATQ(VE) VNIVERSITATI FIERI SVGGERENTIBVS NOBIS AGNOVIMVS, and AGNOSCANT NIHIL SIBI ABSTVLISSE LICENTIAM FRAVDATORVM; VI 31942 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): [QVI LEG]ES AGNOSCAS TVMVLTI NOMENQVE DECVS-[QVE]; V<sup>2</sup> p. 620<sup>7</sup> = V 6183 a (Mediolanium, †, 475): CVIVS VT AGNOSCAS SAN-

CTAE PRAECONIA VITAE; V 6723 (Vercellae, †): SAT DEDIT AGNOSCI VIRTVS . . .; III p. 956 (Dacia, wax-tablet) frgmt.: (*ille*) AGNOVIT (i. e. "acknowledged his signature"); XII 915 = p. 819 (Arelate): ADCNOSCET (*sic*) HOMINES AEG(ER) QVOS NO(N) POTE SANVS; VI 911 = 31199 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>) frgmt.: [GR]ATIAS AGERE ET ADGNOSC[ERE . . .] (*sic*).

AGNVA. A unit of land-measurement equivalent to *actus*, i. e. a piece of land 120 feet square (containing 14400 square feet), being one half of the *iugerum* q. v. II 3361 (Aurgi): CVM SILVIS AGNVAR(VM) TRECENTARVM.

AGNVS. "Lamb". [Cf. AGNA]. [Form ACNVS, XI 6080 (Urvinum Mataurense)]. I Lit. (a) As animal slaughtered for food. *Ed. Diocl.* § 47 (III p. 1932): AGNVS IN PO(NDO) I \* (= *denariorum*) DVODECIM = ἀγρείου λτ. α'. \* τ[β']; VI 820 (Rome): PRO SANGVINE AGNI ET PELLE \* IS. (b) As paying *ovtroi*. VIII 4508 (Zarai, 202, *Lex Capitularis*): EDVM (*sic*), AGNV(M) (*tot*). (c) As sacrificial victim. [N. b. For i. e. PIACVLVM FACTVM PORCIS ET AGNIS *vel sim.*, in the Arval Records, where AGNIS is presumably fem. = "ewe-lambs", see s. v. AGNA]. VIII 4468 (Numidia): FAVSTINA AGNV(M) (sc. *immolat*); VIII 8247 (*ibid.*): AGNV(M), TAVRVM DOMINO (i. e. *Saturno*); VIII 8246 (*ibid.*): AGNV(M) DOMINO and AGNV(M) HERCVLI. II *Metaph.* (a) Of a child. XI 6080 (Urvinum Mataurense): ACERVA (*sic*) A MATRE RAPTA ES VT PARVVLVS ACNVS (*sic*). — (b) Of the faithful in Christ. XII 592 (Aqua Sextiae, †): DEXTRIS TIBI (i. e. *Christo*) NVNC FIDE ADSISTIT IN AGNIS; Le Blant 3 (= *Fortunat. Miscell.* IV c. 3): TE CVSTODE PIO NVNQVAM LVPVS ABSTVLIT AGNV(M). — (c) Of Christ as "Lamb of God". III 9628 = 12877 (Salonae, †): [E]CCI (*sic*) AGNVS [D]EI QVI TOLLIT [PEC]CATVM S(A)ECVLI; Le Blant 194 (= *Fortunat. Miscell.* II c. 3): QVAEQVE LVPI FVERANT RAPTORIS PRAEDA FEROCIS, IN CRVCE RESTITVIT VIRGINIS AGNVS OVES; Rossi II p. 139 no. 29, l. 1 (Rome, 8<sup>th</sup> ?): PASTORVM DOMINVS SVB AGNI DECORE NITESCENS; Hübn. *Hisp.* 530 (Armentia, 10<sup>th</sup>): REX SABBATHO MAGNVS DEVS EST ET DICTVR AGNVS. MORS EGO SVM, MORTIS VOCOR AGNVS, SVM LEO FORTIS.

AGO, -ERE. "To drive, chase, hunt", etc.; "to do, act, transact, perform, attend to, conduct", etc.; "to treat, discuss, deliberate" etc.; "to argue, plead" etc.; "to finish, complete". Of time, "to pass, live". And the like.

### Synopsis of Arrangement.

#### I. FORMS and ABBREVIATIONS.

#### II. USE.

- A. Literally, of motion: "to drive" (animals, wagons); "to drive away" (booty); "to chase, hunt". — In extended sense, of works involving motion.
- B. Of action in general "to do, act, perform" (= *facio*). "To conduct legal or legislative business", "to take action, bring action".
- C. Of public office and private affairs: "to conduct, administer". (1) TRIVMPHVM NAVALEM AGERE, CENSVM AGERE. (2) In official functions. (3) In private affairs, of agents, administrators, caretakers etc. Merchants and professional men.
- D. GRATIAS, GRATES AGERE: "to thank" etc.
- E. Temporal. "To pass ones life". With AETATEM, AEVVM, ANNVM, VITAM etc.

I Forms. With c instead of g: ACI, X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>); ACENS, VI 20317 (Rome), II 2887 (Tritium Magallum), XIII 7441 (Germania Sup., 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>); A CENS (*sic*), VI 29682 (Rome); ACINS, III 10637 (Pannonia Inf., 3<sup>d</sup>); ECIT, XI 1756 (Volaterrae); ECERIT, IX 3180 (Corfinium). — Pres. indic. AGES = *agis*, X 8214 (Cuma, *lamina plumbea lectionis incertae*). — Pres. infin. AGEI, I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 64; XI 1146 (Veleia) l. 30; X 1453 (Herculaneum). — Pres. Part. AGES, VI 22470 (Rome), III 2126 (Salonae); AGIS, X 1692 (Puteoli, 4<sup>th</sup>); ACINS, III 10637 (Pannonia Inf., 3<sup>d</sup>); AGNS, Rossi, 714 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): AGNTE abl., II 4853 (Tarraconensis, 238). — Fut. AGA = *agam*, VI 3010 (Rome). Gerundive AGED(vs), XI 3078 (Falerii, B. C.); AGVNDARVM, IX 1102 (Aeclanum). — Perf. ind. HEGIT, V 7647 (near *Saluzzo*); EGERVM, VIII 11306 (Cillium); EOERVNT (*sic*), III 10357 (ager Aquincensis). — Inf. AEGISSE, IV 2413 *f* (Pompeii, *graffito*). — Part. ACCTVM, IV 3340<sup>45</sup> (Pompeii, wax-tablet); ACTV, VI 11034 (Rome, 6 B. C.); AKT(OYM), IV 3340<sup>136</sup> (Pompeii, wax-tablet).

Abbreviations. AGENTIB., VI 541 (Rome, 88), XIV 160 (Ostia), III 3505 (Aquincum), VIII 796 (Avitta Bibba, 338). — AGENT., VI 2548 (Rome), XIV 13 (Ostia), XI 6309 (Pisaurum, 3<sup>d</sup>), III 1471 (Sarmizegetusa), 5319 (Solva), 6746 (Trapezus, 3<sup>d</sup>), VII 125 (Isca), Bramb. 151 (Germania). — ACT., freq. as VI 10241 (Rome), IV 3340 *passim* (Pompeii, wax-tablets), XI 3614 (Caere, 113), III 411 (Smyrna, 139), pp. 925, 935, 941, 945, 957, 959 (Dacia, wax-tablets, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>), II 5041 (Baetica, 189 B. C.). — AG., VI 32874 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>), III 14077 (Carnuntum, 187), VIII 10609 (Furni, 366-7), II 2209 (Corduba), VII 160 (Viroconium). — A., see above, p. 10 col. 1 (27). — EGER., VIII 11308 (Cillium). — EG., VI 29701 (Rome), VIII 11312 (Cillium). — E., III 14214<sup>34</sup> (Chersonesus Taurica, 185).

#### II. Use.

A. Lit. of motion: "to drive" (animals, wagons. Cf. ACTVS (B) p. 65 col. 2); "to drive away" (booty); "to chase, hunt".

III 3955 (Siscia): NE QVIS IN HAC ARA PORCOS AGI FACERE VELIT; Mitth. Antiq. Gesellsch. Zürich XXIV (1895) p. 22 (Aventicum, 6<sup>th</sup>): EGIT OVES. IX 4171 (Cliternia): PECVS, PLOSTRV(M) NI QVIS AGAT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 57: NEQVIS ... PLOSTRVM ... DVCITO, AGITO; l. 60: PLOSTRA ... AGERE, DVCERE; l. 64: PLOSTRA ... DVCEI, AGEI; l. 65; QV[O] MINVS ... PLOSTRA ... DVCANTVR, AGANTVR. — VIII 8924 (Saldae, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRAEDAS ACTAS. — II 2335 (Baetica): AVCVPIVM CALAMO PRAETER STUDIOSVS AGEBAT. — Here too may be conveniently placed various idiomatic expressions implying motion, with inanimate object, as of "drawing breath", X 7112 (Catina, †): (*illa*) VLTIMVM SPIRITVM AGENS; of "drawing measurements", III 2883 (Corinium): FIN[IS] INTER NEDITAS ET CORINIENSES DERECTVS, MENSVRIS ACTIS IVSSV (*illius*); of making a journey, VIII 20808 (Auzia, 315): ITER AGENS (= *viator*), SALVE!

B. Of action in general, "to do, act, perform" (= *facio*). "To conduct legal, state or committee business", "to take action, bring action". I 1409 = XI 4632



(*Lex Tudertina*, Augustan period): AGITO, FACITO; II 5434 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 45 B. C.) IV 2, l. 35 (CXXIX): QVOT (*sic*) [QVE]MQ[VE] EOR[VM] DECVRIONVM D[ECRETO] AGERE, FACERE O[PORTEBIT], EA OMNIA AGANT; FACIANT; I 205 (*Lex Rubria*, ca. 49 B. C.) II 21: QVODQVE ITA FACTVM, ACTVM, IVSSVM ERIT; VI 930 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): EI AGERE, FACERE IVS POTESTASQVE SIT; XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 53: FACTA ACTA, CONST[ITVTA]; ib. ll. 53, 56: FIERI, AGI, HABERI, OPSERVARIQVE (*sic*). — *Res agere, agere* used absolutely. Rev. Arch. XXXVII (1900) p. 347 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 14 = Bull. Com. (1903) p. 308 (Lambaësis, speech of Hadrian, 128): OMNIA PER ORDINEM EGISTIS; II 2959 (Pompaelo, 119): QVIDQVID PRAESENTES QVOQVE EGERINT, ID COMMVNIS ONERIS ERIT; X 8249 (Minturnae, *devotio*): QVODQV[O]D AGAT; XIII 3689 (Treveri): NIL SCELVS EGISTI; VI 18086 (Rome): DVNC (*sic*) HAEC AGERENTVR; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT MANIFESTVM SIT ID EVM AGERE VT . . . , IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242): AGERE COEPISSSE; Rossi 1029 (Rome, †, 532): EGIT NE STERILIS ROMAM CONSUMERET ANNVS; Carm. Lat. 520 = Eph. Epigr. V 1049 (Mauretania Caesariensis): ET QVID N[ON M]VLTU POTERANT IUVENE[S], HIC SEMPER [SOLVS A]GEBAT; VIII 3412 (Lambaësis): NVR[VS] BENE AGENS FECIT; XI 2702 (Volsinii, 224): QVANTO AMORE QVANTAQVE ADFECTIONE (*ille*) . . . ERGA COLL[EG]IVM N[OSTRVM] AGERE INSTITVERIT; X 8214 (Cumae, *lamina plumbea lectionis incertae*): ISTA[M] RE[M] QVA[M] AGES (*sic* = *agis*); III 6866 (Tymandus, 4<sup>th</sup>): VT . . . IPSA QVOQVE PERMISSV NOSTRO AGERE POSSIT, and ORDINEM AGENDARVM RERV[UM]; VIII 796 (Avitta Bibba, 338): REM AGENTIB[VS]; VIII 2728 (Lambaësis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): REI AGENDAE; VI 2074 (Rome, Arval, 101) tav. 1, l. 29: RERV[UM] . . . QVAS NVNC AGIT ACTVR[VSVE EST]. — Of *ago* as a general word expressive of *action*, substituting more particular words, VI 27852 (Rome): SED VIS MAIOR AGIT MORTIS (= *vincit*); VIII 134 (Capsa): MONVMENTVM AGENDVM CVRAVIT (= *perficiendum*); III 8298 (Dalmatia): VOTVM . . . QVOD [DEBEO], FELIX AGO (= *solvo*): XIV 4136 (Ostia): PORTENSIVM IN VRBE AGENTIVM (= *negotiantium*). — Of legis-

lation, I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) XXXIX: QVAM REM PR[AETOR] EX H[ACE] LEGE EGERIT; ib. L: REM AGITO; ib. XXXII: QVOM E[A] RES AGETVR; ib. LXXX: [SEI] APVD EVM EA RES ACTA ESSET; ib. XXIII: SACRAMENTO ACTVM SIET; I 207 (*legis alicuius fragm.*, B. C.): H[AC] L[EGE] ACETVR (*sic*); I 205 = XI 1146 (*Lex Rubria*, ca. 49 B. C.) I l. 50: NISEI SEI MVTINAE EA RES AGETVR; ib. II l. 27: QVOM EO AGETVR; ib. l. 29: CVM EO AGETVR; ib. l. 30: DEVE EA RE AGE[T]; ib. l. 38: D[E] E[A] R[E] ITA AGETVR; ib. l. 45: QVEI D[E] E[A] R[E] AGET PETETVE; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 1<sup>st</sup>) LXV; DE IS (*sic*) REBVS AGERE; ib. LXVII: EA RES QVA DE AGITVR; VI 10239 (Rome): Q[VIBVS] D[E] A[GITVR], and Q[VA] D[E] AGITVR, and DE QVIBVS AGITVR; VI 10244 (Rome): Q[VA] D[E] A[GITVR]; I 205 = XI 1146 (*Lex Rubria*, ca. 49 B. C.) I ll. 23, 24, 30, 32, 33, 39: Q[VA] D[E] R[E] A[GITVR]; IX 2827 (Buca, 19): EORVM LOCORVM DE QVIBVS AGITVR; VI 930 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVAE ANTE HANC LEGEM ROGATAM ACTA, GESTA, DECRETA, IMPERATA AB IMPERATORE . . . SVNT, and NEVE QVIS DE EA RE APVD [S]E AGI SINITO; III 352 c = 7000 (Orcistus, 351): ACTVM EST INDVLGENTIAE NOSTRAE MVNERE; VI 10294 (Rome, 5): ACTVM EST ET ITA DECREVERVNT; III 14165<sup>s</sup> (Libanus Mons): QVAE APVD ME ACTA SVNT. — Of legal business before the courts, pleadings etc. XII 6038 (Narbo, 1<sup>st</sup>): SI QVID . . . ACTVM ERIT; XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 6: CVM . . . EA ACTA ESSENT; I p. 312 (*Fasti Praenestini*): LEGE AGI NON POTEST; II 4125 (Tarraco, 193): APVTME (*sic*) ACTVM EST; X 3335 (Misenum): APV[D] ME ACTVM EST; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): MVLTAS ET MAGNIFICAS CAVSAS . . . [A]DSERVISSE, EGISSE, VICISSE; XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., speech of Claudius, 48) II l. 33: COMATAE GALLIAE CAUSA AGENDA EST; VI 9242 (Rome): (*ille*) CAVSAS EGIT ANNIS XXXVIII; X 4842 (Venafrum) l. 68: DVM RECIPERATORVM REIECTO INTER EVM QVI AGET ET EVM QVOCVM AGETVR ITA FI[ET] VT . . .]. — Of action "in committee", and the documentary formula ACTVM with place and date: "done at . . . on . . ." etc. VIII 21814 c (Tingis): (*ille*) [IN C]OMITATV AGENS; II 2633 (Asturica, 27): EGERVNT

(*illi*), and ACTVM CVRVNDA; II 2960 (Pompeo, 185): EGERVNT (*illi*); VI 1689 (Rome, 321): AGENTE ORDINE; VI 266 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): ACTVM III IDVS MAR. (cf. VI 10241, 10247, 11034); IV 3340<sup>1</sup> (Pompeii, wax-tablet, 15): ACTVM POMPEIS V K. IVNIAS (and sim. *passim* in the auction-tablets dating from A. D. 15 to 62); XI 3614 (Caere, 113): ACT. IDIB. IVNIS; XI 3805 (Veii 26): ACTVM (*illis*) CO(N)S(V-LIBVS); III 352 c = 7000 (Orcistus, 351): [A]CT(VM) PRID. KAL. IVLIAS; III 411 (Smyrna, 139): ACT. VI IDVS APRIL. ROMAE; freq. in wax-tablets of Dacia, III p. 925 (A. D. 167): ACT. ALB(VRNO) MAIORI (*sic*); p. 931 (162): ACTVM DEVSARE XII KAL. IVLIAS; p. 941 (142): ACT. KANAB(IS) LEG(IONIS) XIII G(EMINAE) XVII KAL. IVNIAS. (Cf. pp. 935, 945, 948, 949, 957, 959); VIII 270 = 11451 (Casae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ACTVM IDIBVS OCTOBR.; VIII 14683 (Simitthus, 1<sup>st</sup>): ACTA V KAL. DECEMBRES; II 5041 (Baetica, 189 B. C.): ACT. IN CASTREIS A. D. XII K. FEBR.

(C) Of public office and private affairs: "to conduct, administer". (1) (TRIVM-PHYM) NAVALEM AGERE, CENSVM AGERE etc. I p. 458 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 47 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*, referring to B. C. 260): NAVALEM DE SICVL(IS) ET CLASSE POENICA EGIT; (B. C. 257-6, twice): DE POENIS NAVALEM EGIT; (B. C. 254, twice): DE COSSVRENSIBVS ET POENIS NAVALEM EGIT; (B. C. 241): DE POENIS EX SICILIA NAVALE (*sic*) EGIT, and EX SICILIA NAVALEM EGIT; (B. C. 228): EX ILVRIEIS NAVAL. EGIT; I p. 459 (*ibid.*, B. C. 167): [EX M]ACEDON(IA) ET REGE PERSE NAVAL. EGIT. — I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 144: CVM CENSOR . . . CENSVM AGET; *ib.* l. 146: CENSVM AGITO; *ib.* l. 148: QVI TVM CENSVM POPVLI ACTVRVS ERIT; *ib.* l. 150: QVEI ROMAE CENSVM AGENT; *ib.* l. 152: QVEIQVOMQVE ROMAE CENSVM AGE[T]; *ib.* l. 154: SEIVE QVIS ALIVS MAG(ISTRATVS) CENSVM POPVLI AGET; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 8, l. 2: IN CONSVLATV SEXTO CENSVM POPVLI . . . EGI = *ἔχον ὑπατος τὴν ἀπ[ο]-τεμῆσιν τοῦ δήμου . . . ἔλαβον*; III 6687 (Berytus, 1<sup>st</sup>), Pais 475 (Altinum?, 1<sup>st</sup>): CENSVM EGI APAMENAE CIVITATIS — (2) In official functions. II 1256 (Osset): CENSU (here = *censura*). ET DVVMVIRATV BENE E R(E) P(VBLICA) ACTO; VIII 2094 (near The-

veste): DVOVIRATV(M) EGIT IN COL(ONIA) SVA THELEPTE; VIII 9248 (Rusguniae, †): (*ille*) AGENS TRIBVNATV(M) RVSG(VNIIS); VIII 9069 (Auzia, 320): Q(VAESTVRAM) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) AGENS; IX 3180 (Corfinium): AVGVSTALIVM HONOREM EGERIT (*sic*); XIII 3162 (Viducasses, 238): IN PROVIN-CIA LVGDVNENS(I) (*sic*) QVINQVEFASCAL[IS] CVM AGEREM; VI 1715 (Rome, 399): OB TESTIMONIUM ANTE ACTI HONORIS; VI 1685 (Rome, 321): AGENTIBVS CVRIAM (*illis*) DVOVIRIS = "presiding over the local senate"; XI 1756 (Volaterrae): (*illi*) CIVIS MVLTA B(ENEFICIA) HABENS Q(VAESTOR) AC(TVM) ECIT (*sic*). — Absolutely, "to hold office". XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18): ITEM NATALI TI. CAESARIS PERPETVE ACTVRI DECVRIONES ET POPVLVS CENARENT; VI 29700 (Rome): MAGISTRIS (dat.) QVI EGERVNT; VI 29701 (Rome): MAG(ISTRIS) QV[E]G(ERVNT). — Subordinate functionaries of the state or the  *fiscus*. Those acting *vice* others. VI 1774 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) V(IR) C(LARISSIMVS) A(GENS) V(IC)ES PRAEF(ECTORVM) PRAET(ORIO); II 2203 (Corduba, 306-337): (*ille*) V(IR) P(ER)FECTISSIMVS A(GENS) V(IC)ES PRAEF(ECTORVM) PRAET(ORIO); II 4107 (Tarraco, 317-326): (*ille*) V. C. AGENS PER HISPANIAS V. C. P. T. (= *vices praefectorum*); II 2209 (Corduba): CONIVGI AG(ENTIS) VIC(ES) PRAEF(ECTORVM); VI 1125 (Rome, 293-6): (*ille*) V. P. A(GENS) V(IC)ES PRAEFF. PRAETT.; X 1962 (Puteoli, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) AGIS (*sic* = *agens*) VICEM PRAEF(ECTORVM) PRAETORIO ET VRBI; XIV 134 (Ostia): [PRAEFECT]O ANNONAE V(ICEM) A(GENTE) PRA[EF]ECTORVM PRAETORIO]; III 1984 (Salonae, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): AGENS VIC(ES) IMINENTIV[M] (*sic*) VIRORVM PRAEF(ECTORVM) PRAETORIO; VIII 10609 (Furni, 366-7): AG(ENS) V(IC)ES P(RAE)F(ECTORVM) P(RAETORIO); VIII 7037 (Cirta): (*ille*) COMES PRIMI ORDINIS AGENS PRO PRA[EF]ECTIS; VIII 783 (Apisa Maius): (*ille*) AGENS VICARIAM PR(AEF)ECTORVM PRAETORIO; and perhaps VIII 962 (Vina): AC. V. P. P. — III 1625 (Dacia): (*illi*) V(IRO) E(GREGIO) PROC(VRATORI) AVGG. NN. AGENTI V(IC)ES P(RAESIDIS); III 1464 (Sarmizegetusa, 211-12): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AVG[VS]TI [PROV(INCIAE)?] DAC(IAE) APVL(ENSIS) A(GENTI) V(IC)ES P(RAESIDIS); III 3424 (Aquincum, 267): (*ille*) V(IR) E(MINENTISSIMVS) A(GENS) V(I-



CES) PR(AESIDIS); II 1115 (Italica, 276), 1116 (ibid., 276-81): (*illo*) V(RO) P(ERFECTISSIMO) A(GENTE) V(ICES) P(RAESIDIS); VIII 824 (Turca, frgmt.): [...] AGENS IBI VICE [PRAESIDIS]. — III 5776 (Abudiacum): (*ille*) PROC(VRATOR) [AV]C(VSTI) PROVINCIAR(VM) IVD(AEAE) V(ICES) A(GENS) L(EGATI) ... etc. — VI 29682 (Rome): (*ille*) A. CENS (*sic*) PRO COMM(ENTARIIS) SVMM(ARVM) PRIVATAE. — AGENS IN REBVS, title of members of a corps of imperial mounted police-messengers (post-Dioeletian). X 7200 (Thermae Selinuntinae, 340-50): (*illo*) DVCNARIO, AGENTE IN REB(VS); VIII 989 (Missua): (*ille*) EX AGENTE IN REBVS; VIII 14600 (Simitthus, †): OFF(ICINA) INVENTA A DIOTIMO AGEN[TE] IN REBVS; III 10234 (Sirmium): AG(E)NS IN R(EBVS); VI 32874 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AG(ENS) IN REB(VS); Rossi 714 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): AGNS. RB. (= *agens rebus*). — IX 699 (Sipontum): (*ille*) QVI ET ANTE EGIT RATIONEM ALIMENTARIAM SVB CVRA PRAEFECTOR(VM). — VIII 1270 (Chisiduo): (*ille*) AGENS VICES CVRATORVM REI PVBLICAE. — VIII 10867 (Rusicade): IN PRAEFECTVRA SVA PRO III VIRIS AGENS. — In the military service; military operations. III 3424 (Aquincum, 267): (*ille*) PRAEF(ECTVS) LEG(IONIS) A(GENS) V(ICES) L(EGATI); III 3469 (ibid., 284): (*ille*) V. E., PRAEF(ECTVS) LEG(IONIS) II ADIVT(RICIS) A(GENS) V(ICES) L(EGATI); III 4289 (Brigetio, 269): (*ille*) PR[AE]F(ECTVS) LEG(IONIS) I ADIVT(RICIS) A(GENS) V(ICES) L(EGATI). — III 10429 (Aquincum, 210): AGENTES CVRAM LEG(IONIS). — VI 428 (Rome, 235): (*ille centurio*) FR(VMENTARIORVM) AGENS VICE PRINCIPIS PEREGRINORVM. — III 14077 (Carnuntum, 187): CVR(AM) AG(ENS) N(VMERI) H(ARENARIORVM), reading doubtful. — III 825 (Dacia): (*ille*) B(ENE)F(ICIARIVS) CO(N)S(VLARIS) AGENS INM[V]NERE (*sic*) STA[TO]R(IS). — III 433 (Bphesus): (*ille*) FRVMENTARIVS LEG(IONIS) I ADIVT(RICIS) AGENS CVRAM CARCERIS. — VIII 18224 (Civ. Lambaesisitana): (*illi*) SIG(NIFERI) LEG(IONIS) III AVC(VSTAE) AGENTES CVRA(M) MACELLI. — XIII 6104 (Noviomagus): (*ille*) AGENS EXPEDITIONE GERMANIAE; III 13750 (Chersonesus Taurica, 185-6): [MILITVM] AGENTIVM IN VEXILLATIONE CHERONESSITANA (*sic*); V 808 (Aquileia): (*ille*) AGENS IN

LVS[T(RATIONE)] (*illius*), and AGENS LVST(RATIONEM) (*illius*); Pais 165 (ibid.): (*ille*) SIG(NIFER) LEG(IONIS) IIIIII HIS(PANAE) AGENS IN LVSTRO (*illius*) P(RIMI) P(ILARIS); XIII 6623 (Obernburg, Germ. Sup.): VEXIL(LATIO) LEG(IONIS) XXII PR(AETORIAE) P(IAE) F(IDELIS) AGENTIVM INLIGNARI(I)S SVB PRINCIPE (*illo*); III 7633 (Dacia, 239): (*ille*) AGENS SVB SIC(NIS) (*sic*); XI 6107 (Petra Pertusa, 246): (*ille*) EVOCATVS EX COHORTE VI PR(A)ETORIA P(IA) V(INDICE) PHILIPPIANA AGENS AT (*sic*) LATRVNCLVVM CVM MILITIBVS; Pais 83 (Aquileia): (*ille*) AGENS SVPER LAT[RONES]; III 6194 (Troesmis): PR(A)EF(ECTVS) LEG(IONIS) II HERCVL(IAE) [E]GIT ANN(IS) II SEMISE (*sic*); III 14214<sup>34</sup> (Chersonesus Taurica, 185): s(VB) C(VIVS) C(VRA) E(GI). — (3) In private affairs. Of the market, business in general. Ed. Diocl. Introd. I l. 19 (III p. 1929): [IN] VENALIBVS RE[BVS] QVAE V[EL] IN M[ER]CIMONIIS AGVNTVR VEL [DIVRVA VR]BIVM C[ON]VERSATIO]NE TRACTANTVR; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): IN QVIBVS LOCIS MERCATVS ACI (*sic*) SVPERIORIBVS SOLITVS ESSET TEMPORIBVS; III 3288 (Mursa): TABERNAS L CVM PORTICIBVS DVPLICIB(VS) IN QVIB(VS) MERCATVS AGERETVR. — XIII 1811 (Lugudunum, 226): VECTIGAL ... QVOD AGITVR SVB CVRA (*illius*). — Of persons acting as agents, or taking charge of operations for others, v. freq. III 2126 (Salonae): NOVESIS SERVVS AGES (*sic*, subst. = *actor*); VI 1735 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): PRIMVS AGENS CVM SVIS; X 4842 (Venafrum) l. 65: IS CVI ... NEGOTIVM DATVM ERIT AGENTI; VI 12055 (Rome): AEAM (*sic*) DOMVM ETERNAM (*sic*) QVEM (*sic*!) COMPARAVNT AGENTES (*illi*) S(VB) D(ISPOSITIONE) PATRON(A)E; III 236 = 6746 (Trapezus, 3<sup>d</sup>): DEDICAVIT LEG(IO) I P(ONTICA) V(ESTRA), AGENT(E) (*illo*) PRAEFAEC(TO) (*sic*); VI 10233 (Rome, 211): AGENTE (*illo*) PROC(VRATORE) AVGVSTORVM NOSTRORVM; XIV 14 (Ostia): AGEN[TIBVS] (*illis*); XIV 15 (ibid.): AGENTI[BVS] (*illis*); VI 669, 738, 20993 (Rome), XI 4127 (Narnia, 218): AGENTE (*illo*); VIII 20084 (bet. Milev and Cuicul): EGIT (i. e. *actor fuit*) IN HIS PRAEDIS ANNIS XXV; VIII 20085 (ibid.): EGIT IN HIS PRAEDIS CVM (*illo*) PATRE SVO ANNIS XXX. — Esp. freq. CVRAM AGERE = "to take charge", CVRAM AGENTE (*illo*) etc. =

“under the direction of . . .”. [Distinguish CVRAM AGERE = “to effect a cure”, VI 19 (Rome): (*illius*) MEDICI, QVI CVRAM MEI DILIGENTER EGIT; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1892) p. 62 (Rome, †): CVRA(M) CORPORIS (*illa* sc. *egit*); and CVRAM AGERE = “to have a care”, “beware”, X 1971 (Puteoli): CVRAM EGIT (*ille*). ROGO VOS, FAC . . . NE QVIS [MI]HI TITVLVM DEICIAT. CV[RA]M AGATIS!; III 412 (Smyrna, 253-60): AGERE CVRAM VT . . .]. III 2040 (Saloniae): CVRAM EGERVM (*illi*); XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 27: QVI FVNERIS EIVS CVRAM AGANT; VI 18758 (Rome): HVIVS SEPVLCRI CVRA(M) EGIT (*ille*); III 6077 (Ephesus): QVORVM CVRAM AGVNT COLLEGIA; III 14358<sup>22</sup> (Carnuntum): CVRA ACTA PER COL(L)EGAS EIVS; VI 2648, 9384, 20675 (Rome), IX 4447 (ager Amiterminus), VIII 205 (Prov. Byzacena): CVRAM EGIT (*ille*); VIII 11306 (Cillium): CVRA(M) EGERVM (*sic*) FILI EIVS; VIII 11308 (*ibid.*): CVR. EGER. FILI EIVS; VIII 11311 (*ibid.*): CVRA(M) EGIT (*ille*) VIR EIVS; VIII 11312 (*ibid.*): C. EG. (*ille*) F(ILIVS) EIVS; VIII 11313 (*ibid.*): CVRA(M) EGI . . . M(ARITVS); VIII 11462 (Byzacena): VXSOR (*sic*) EIVS CVRA(M) EGIT; XIII 5027 (Lousonna): (*illi*) QVI CVRAM VESTRA(M) AGVNT; VI 20317 (Rome): (*ille*) CVRA(M) AGENS (*sic*) (*illius*) FECIT; V 7647 (near *Saluzzo*): QVRAM HEGIT (*sic*); IV 2413 *f* (Pompeii, *graffito*): ROMVLVS CERDONI SAL(VTEM!). SCIAS VOLO ME TVI CVRAM AEGISSE (*sic*). — CVRAM AGENTE (*illo*) *et sim*, extremely freq. III 7150 (Miletus): CVRAM AGENTE (*illo*) = ἐπιμεληθέντος (τοῦ δέινου); III 3 (Creta, 104-114): CVRAM AGENTE OPERIS (*illo*); III 75 (Philae, 203): CVRAM AGENTE OP(ERIS) DOMINIC(I) (*illo*); VI 2065 (Rome, Arval, 87), IX 3152 (Corfinium), XI 6309 (Pisaurum, 3<sup>d</sup>), III 1790 = 8484 (Narona, 173), 3707 (Pannonia Inf.), 6052 (Valarsapa, 185), 14195<sup>43</sup> (Miletus, 100). — CVRAM AGENTIBVS (*illis*), VI 541 (Rome, 88), XIV 13 (Ostia), XI 4750 (Vicus Martis Tudertium), III 3505 (Aquincum), 14402 *f* (Thyatira). — CVRA (*sic*) AGENTE (*illo*) [so most freq.], VI 793, 1058, 1173, 2437, 2548, 11678, 30865, 32760 (Rome); XIV 125 (Ostia, 224), 2258 (ager Albanus, 244); XI 3780 (Veii, 249), 6308 (Pisaurum); III 905

(Potaissa, 195), 1471 (Sarmizegetusa), 3237 (Sirmium, 212), 3675, 3720, 3725, 3726, 6467, 10629, 10635, 10637, 10644, 14354<sup>3</sup> (Pannonia Inf.), 5319 (Solva), 6025 (Syene, 140), 10618 (bet. Aquincum and Sirmium, 3<sup>d</sup>), 12337, 12339 (Thracia, 3<sup>d</sup>), 14180 (Patarra, Lycia); VIII 2495 (Numidia, 188), 2907 (Lambaesis), 4293 (Batna), 5230 (Hippo Regius), 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 180-183), 11459 (Byzacena); II 2887 (Tritium Magallum), 4853 (Tarraconensis, 238); XIII 7441 (*Kapersburg*, Germ. Sup. 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>); VII 121, 125 (Isca). — CVRA (*sic*) AGENTIBVS (*illis*), VI 868, 1116, 1511, 3358, 8826 (Rome); XIV 102, 123, 128, 160, 168, 169, 459, 462 (Ostia); XI 2650 (Saturnia), 4086 (Oriculum, 202). — CVR. AGENTE (*illo*), IX 4961 (Cures), VIII 141 (Capsa), VII 160 (Viroconium). — SVB CVRA AGENT(E) (*illo*), Bramb. 151 (*Alting*, 223). — CVRAGENTE (*sic*) (*illo*), XI 6328 (Pisaurum, 4<sup>th</sup>) etc. [See s.v. CVRAGENS]. — AGENTE CVRAM (*illo*), VI 22354 (Rome), IX 5420 (Falerio, 82).

(D) GRATIAS, GRATES AGERE, “to express thanks, or gratitude”, “to thank”. VI 1492 (Rome, 101): VT OMNIS AETAS CVRAE EIVS MERITO GRATIAS AGERE DEBEAT; VI 1783 (Rome, 431): VT NON INMÉRITO PATIENTIAE VESTRAE GRATIAS AGAMVS; XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18): VT GRATIAE AGERENTVR MVNIFICENTIAE EIVS; VI 26158 (Rome): CVIVS FRVGLITATI HERES MAXIMAS GRATIAS AGET; XII 122 (Axima): AGO GRATIAS TV(A)E (H)EREDITATI; XIV 2850 (Praeneste): (*ille*) CVI GRATIAS MAXIMAS SEMPER EGI; X 1453 (Herculaneum): (*illis*) PATR(I) ET FIL(IO) PVBLICE GRATIAS AGEI; III 12067 (Ptolemais Hermiu): HOMINI BONO GRATIAS AGIMVS OMNES COMMILITONES; VI 14537 (Rome): AGO MEMORIAE VESTRAE GRATIAS; IX 1088 (ager Compsinus): TANTAS EI GRATIAS REFERRE QVANTAS CVM VIVERET EGI; XI 3614 (Caere, 113): GRATIAE HVIC ACIAE SVNT AB VNIVERSIS; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): GRATIAS EI . . . AGERE, and VTI GRATIAS PVBLICE C[L]ARISS[IM]O VIRO . . . AGAT; IX 1102 (Aeclanum): GRATIARVM AGVNDARVM CAUSA; VI 33840 (Rome, 227): ACTVRVS GENIO VESTRO GRATIAS; VI 3057 (Rome, 219): AGO GRATIAS EMITVLIARIO; VI 3010 (Rome): GRAT(I)AS AGA(M) GENIO ESCVBI-



TORI (*sic*); X 6302 (Tarracina): GRATIAS AGENS GENIO FAMILIAE; VIII 8926 (Saldade): NVMINI MAVRETANIAE ET GENIO THERMARVM GRATIAS AGO; VI, 6, 18 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) GRATIAS AGENTES NVMINI; III 568 (Amphissa, 4<sup>th</sup>): GRATIAS AGENTE BEATITVDINI TEMPORIS ET MODERATIONI ME(A)E (*illo*); VI 29149 (Rome): GRATIAS MAXIMAS EGI APVT (*sic*) DEOS ET APVT (*sic*) HOMINES; VIII 13154 (Carthago): AGO SVPERIS GRATIAS; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 23: CENSEO IGITVR INPRIMIS AGENDAS MAXIMIS IMP(ERATORIBVS) GRATIAS; XIV 1942 (Ostia, †): DEO PATRI OMNIPOTENTI ... [O]MNI (H)ORA GRATIA[S] [AGI]MVS. Add VI 269 (Rome, 213), 911 (*ib.*, 1<sup>st</sup>), X 4643 (Cales), IX 4970 (Cures, 173), XI 5738 (Sentinum), III 4739 (Teurnia), 9589 (Salonae). — XIV 3679 (Tibur): AGERE GRATES; IX 60 (Brundisium): ALMA FIDES, TIBI AGO GRATES; Le Blant 425 (Vienna, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): AGIT GRATES.

(E) In temporal sense, "to pass one's life"; with AETATEM, AEVVM, ANNVVM, VITAM, ect., or absolutely. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 89, l. 28: [CVM SCRIPSI HAEC, ANNVVM AGE[B]AM SEPTVAGEN[SIMVM SEXTVM] = ὄτε ἔγραψον ταῦτα, ἤγον ἔτος ἑβδομηκοστὸν ἔκτον; *ib.* cap. 14, l. 2: GAIVM ET LVCIVM CAESARES ... ANNVVM QVINTVM ET DECIMVM AGENTIS = Γάιον καὶ Λεύκιον Καίσα[ρ]ας ... πεντεκαίδεκάετες; VI 7166 (Rome): MENSEM AGENS VICENSIM(VM); VI 16489 (Rome): ANNVVM AGENS TERTIVM; X 3924 (Capua): CVM AGERET AETATIS AN(NVM) V; VI 14810 (Rome): V(IXIT) A(NNIS) <VI>, VII AGENS ABREPTVS EST; VI 7853 (Rome): AGENS OCTAVO ANNO (*sic*); V 6221 (Mediolanium, 492): EVTREPLVS IVSTIS BIS SENOS CVRSIBVS ANNOS EGIT; XIV 2947 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illum*) AGENTEM AETATIS ANNVVM XIII; VIII 724 (Prov. Byzacena): BIS SEPTENOS CVM AGEREM ANNOS; VI 23629 (Rome): ANNOS AETATIS AGENS SEX ET DECE(M); VI 34321 (Rome): AN(NVM) XVI AGENS; VIII 9670 (Cartenna): ANNOS AGENS OCCIDIT XVII, M(ENSES) III, D(IES) XVIII; II 2169 (Epora): ANNVVM AGENS XVII; VI 14876 (Rome): AGENTE ANNOS XVIII; Notiz. (1903) p. 576 = Mitth. XIX (1904) p. 148 = Dessau 8376 (Praeneste): AGENS ANNVVM OCTAVVM DECIMVM; X 3043 (Puteoli): (*illi*) AGENTI VITAE SVAE ANNVVM XX; IX 1156 (Aecla-

num): HIC CVM AGERET AETAT(is) ANN(VM) XX; XII 3200 (Nemausus): (*illi*) AN(NVM) XXV AGENTI; VI 33829 (Rome): AGENS [A]NN(VM) XXVIII ET M. III; VI 17985 a (Rome): CVM QVA TER DENOS DVLCISSIMOS EGERIM ANNOS; VI 22389 (Rome): ANN(VM) AGENS XXX; VI 22470 (Rome): QVAE ANNV(M) XXX AGE(N)S DECESSIT; VI 22150 (Rome): QVAE ANNVVM TRICENSIM(VM) AGENS DECESSIT; XI 4364 (Ameria): ANNV(M) AVTEM XXX AGENS; VIII 13102 (Carthago): (*illi*) AGENTI ANNVVM XXX; XIV 3602 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*ille*) [ANNVM] AGENS XXXXIII; X 3906 (Misenum): [A]NN(VM) AGENS AET(ATIS) LV; VIII 14684 (Simitthus, 214): ANNVVM AGENS LIX; VIII 4333 (Casae): ANNIS (*sic*) SVPER LX AGENS; VI 1883 (Rome): AGENS ANNVVM AETATIS LXV; VI 2268 (Rome): ANNVVM AGENS LXX; XII 5864 (Vienna): ANNVVM SEPTVAGESIMVM SEPTIMVM AGVNT; VIII 217, 218 (Cillium, 199): AGIT IN DIEM OPERIS PERFECTI ANNOS LXXX; VIII 4524 (Zarai): ANN(OS) AGENS VITAE BIS QVADRAG[INTA]; III 5880 (Raetia), (*illi*) ANNVVM AG[ENTI] . . .; III 10357 (ager Aquincensis): E(C)ERVNT CONIVCES (*sic*) ANNOS [tot]. — Carm. Lat. 1398 (Rome, †): OLLI (*sic*) QVIPPE AETAS VIGINTI EST ACTA PER ANNOS; XI 3078 (Falerii, B. C.): GONLEGIVM (*sic*) QVOD EST ACIPTVM (*sic*) AETATEI AGE(N)D(AI). — XII 2127 (Vienna, †): QVI [FL]OREN[TEM A]EVVM [E]GIT; XII 2130 (*ibid.*): QVI FLORENTEM AEVVM LX EGIT PER ANNOS. — XIII 2395 (Lugudunum, 501): ACTAQVE CA[E]RVLEIS INSVLTAT VITA LATEBRIS; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1873) p. 56 (Rome, †): EGIT VITA(M); Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* XCII l. 3 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): AGENS VITAM. [Cf. Le Blant 663 (Lugudunum, †): CARVSA RELICIOSA (*sic*) QVI (*sic*) EGIT PENETENTIAM (*sic*) ANNV(S) (*sic*) VIGINTI (*sic*) ET DVOS (= egit vitam paenitentiae: "was à nun"). V 2931 (Patavium): EXIGVO VITAE SPATIO FELICITER ACTO. — III 6475 (Emona): NAM TER DENOS EGI NATALES DVM VITA REMANSIT; VI 35126 (Rome): INIQVO FAT(O) RAPTVS NON EGI ALTERVM (sc. natalem). — VI 22251 (Rome): SEPTVAGINTA SVPER MESSIS NATALIBVS EGI. — Absolutely, AGERE (sc. vitam) = VIVERE. XI 856 (Mutina): (*illi*) AGENTES SANI AD SVPEROS; VI 11570 (Rome): QVI AD DIEM MORTIS SVAE SIMPLICI

ADEFECTIO. VNOQVE ANIMO EGIT MECVM; VIII 11665 (Byzaena): EX QVO TEMPORE V(IX) TER SENVM MENS[V]M (*sic*) IN DIEM MORTIS SVAE CVM MARITO EGIT. — Add VIII 211 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 30: AEGYPTOS (*sic*) PHARIIS LEVITATIBVS, ARTIBVS ACTIS (i. e. *temporis acti*).

AGON. (ἀγών). « Athletic, gymnastic, contest ». (Cf. CERTAMEN). Only of the public contests instituted at Rome and elsewhere under the Empire. VI 33992 (Rome): (*ille*) GYMNICO AGONE SAEPIVS CORONA[T]VS; XII 410 (Massilia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) AGONOTHET(AE) AGONI[S] COR]ONA[TO]; III 539 (Corinthus): (*illi*) CVRAT(ORI) AGO-[NON C]AESAREON EX D(ECVRIONVM) D(ERCRETO).

AGONIA. Name of four festivals in the old Roman calendar. (a) Jan. 9, dedicated to Janus. I p. 312 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 231 (*Fasti Praenestini*): AGON. and AGONIA; I p. 304 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 223 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiani*): AGON. — (b) Mar. 17, dedicated to Mars, (coincident with the LIBERALIA q. v.). I p. 322 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 242 = VI 2299 (*Fasti Vaticanani*): [LI]B. AGON. — (c) May 21, dedicated to Vediovis. I p. 301 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 221 = IX 421 (*Fasti Venusini*): AG.; I p. 305 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 224 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiani*): AGON.; I p. 310 = VI 2296 (*Fasti Esquilini*): AGO.; Eph. Epigr. III p. 7 (*Hemerologium Caeretanum*): AGO. — (d) Dec. 11, dedicated to deity not known. I p. 307 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 226 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiani*): AGON.; I p. 318 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 237 (*Fasti Praenestini*): AG.; I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*): AG. IN (*sic*); I p. 327 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiatates*): AG.

AGONOTHETA. (ἀγωνοθέτης). Official director, umpire, of the public athletic or gymnastic contests. [Cf. AGON]. II 4136 (Tarraco, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illius*) AGONOTHETAE CERTAMINIS PENTAHETERICI BIS; III 296-7 = 6835-6837 (Antiochia Pisidiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) MVNER(ARIO) II ET AGONOTHE(TAE) PERP(ETVO) CERTAM(INIS) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS) TALLANT(IAEI), and ELECT(O) AGONOTH(ETAE) PERP(ETVO) AB IMP(ERATORE) DIVO MARCO, CERTAM(INIS) SACR(I) HADRIANION EPHESI; XII 410 (Massilia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) AGONOTHE(TAE) AGONI[S]... IOBIANI (*sic*); V 7914 (Cemenelum): (*illi*) AGONOTHETAE, EPISCO-

PO NICAENSIVM; X 1487 (Neapolis): (*illi*) AGONOTHE[TAE].

\*AGORIANVS, as part of name, perhaps « former slave of Agorius? ». VI 220 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): L. CASSIVS L. LIB(ERTVS) AGOR(IANVS) LEPIDVS.

AGRADIENSIS. Ethnical adj. derived from some town wholly unknown. VI 3111 (Rome): (*ille*) MIL(ES) CLAS(SIS) PR(AETORIAE) MISENIE(N)SIS AGRADIESIS (*sic*); XI 91 (Ravenna): T. PONTIV[S], AGRAD[DIEN]SIS, III (= *triere*) PRO[V]IDEN[TIA].

AGRARIVS. « Of lands ». III 4057 (Poetovio): (*ille*) VET(ERANVS) LEG(IONIS) II ADI(VTRICIS), DEDVCT(VS) C(OLONIAM) V(LP[IA]M) T(RAIANAM) MISSION(E) AGR(ARIA?) II (= *iterum*); VIII 10570 (Saltus Bunitanus, 180-183): IVS... AMPLIANDI PARTES AGRARIAS. — Esp. MENSOR AGRARIVS = « land surveyor ». [Cf. AGRIMENSOR, MENSOR AGRORVM]. VI 3606 (Rome): L. IVLIVS PRISCVS, MILES LEG(IONIS) I ADIVT[R] (ICIS), MESOR (*sic*) AGRARI[V]S; VIII 12637 (Carthago): DIDYMV AVG(VSTI) SER(VOS), MENSOR AGRARIVS; VIII 12912 (*ibid.*): FELIX AVG. SERVVS, MENSOR AGRARIVS; VIII 12913 (*ibid.*): VICTOR CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) SER(VOS), MENS(OR) AGRARI(VS).

AGRESTIS. « Of the country », « country- », « wild ». Subst. « countryman- ». (a) Of edible animals, plants, « wild » (as opposed to domesticated, fattened for market, cultivated). Edict. Dioclet. 4 l. 18 (= III p. 1932): under the heading *item carnis*, FASIANVS AGRESTIS (opp. *pastus*) \* CENTVM VIGINTI QVINQVE = [Θα]σια-ν[δ]ς ἄγ[ρ]ο[ι]ο[ς]; *ib.* 4 l. 26: TVRTVR AGRESTIS VNVS \* DVODECIM = τετυγῶν ἄγριος; *ib.* 6, l. 35 (= III p. 1933): ASPARAGI AGRESTE[S] (opp. *hortulani*) NO. QVADRAGINTA \* QVATTVOR = ἄσπαράγῳ ἄγρ[ο]ῖοι κλωροὶ ν. \* δ' — (b) Of country deities. VI 68 (Rome): BONAE DEAE AGRESTI; VI 646 (Rome): SILVANO LARI AGRESTI. — (c) Extended, « of the country-side, country people ». VI 23083 (Rome): CONTRA LOCVS SANCTVS PLAVSV QVI EXCEPIT AGRESTI, CVM PRIMVM FVNDQ VENERAT HIC DOMINVS. — (d) Subst., « countryman », X 4923 (Venafrum, frgmt.): AGRESTI VITA FELIX FVIT.

AGRICOLA. « Farmer ». IV 490 (Pom-



*Pell, dipinto*: M. CASSELLVM MARCELLVM AED(ILEM) AGRICOLAE ROG(ANT); X 6592 (*Velitrae*): (*illi*) ACTORI ET AGRICOLAE OPTIMO; Dessau 7742 c = Mélanges XXIII (1903) p. 118 (*Thubursicum Numidarum*): IN FORO IVRIS PERITVS, AGRICOLA BONVS; XI 600 (*Forum Livi*): (*ille*) [AGR]ICOLA, BONORV[M] LIBERTORVM PATRONVS], MAXSIME EORVM QVI AGROS BENE [ET STRENVE COLANT, QVI] CORPORIS CVLTVS QVOD MAXIME OPVS EST [AGRICOLIS CVRAM GERANT] etc. — As name of race-horses, Audolent, *Defix. Tabell.* 275, 276, 278, 282, 283, 284 (*Hadrumentum, devotiones*).

AGRIFANVS *pagus*, in the territory of Nola. X 1278 (*Nola*): PAGVS AGRIFANVS.

AGRIGENTINVS adj., subst. "Agrigentine", of Agrigentum (*Ἀγρίγαντας*), a city near the southern coast of Sicily, now *Girgenti*. (a) adj. X 6316 (*Tarracina*): (*illi*) LEG(ATO) POPVL(VS) AGRIGENT(INVS); VI 20105 (*Rome*): (*illius*), SICVLII AGRIGENT(INI). — (b) Subst. X 7192 (*Agrigentum, 1st*): CONCORDIAE AGRIGENTINORVM SACRVM.

AGRIMENSOR. "Land-surveyor". [Cf. MENSOR AGRARIVS, AGRORVM]. VIII 12639 (*Carthago, 1st*): T. FLAVIVS DAPNVS (*sic*) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), AGRIMENSOR; II 1598 (*Baena*): Q. IV[L]IVS P. [F.] GAL(ERIA) RVFVS, AGRIMENSOR SICCAENAS; VIII 8812 (*Maur. Sitifensis, 3d*): PER CAELIVM MARTIALE[M] AGRIMENSORE (*sic*).

AGRIOPHAGI (*Ἀγριοφάγοι*). Name of a wild tribe in the south-eastern part of Egypt, near the Red Sea. Rev. Arch. VI (1905) p. 479 no. 131 (*Thebae, Egypt, 2nd*): (*ille*) QVI BIDVO SECVTVS AGRIOPHAGOS NEQVISSIMOS, QVORVM FERRE PARS MAIOR IN PVGNA PERIT (*sic*) ...

AGRIPPAE PONS, THERMAE. (a) A. PONS, a bridge in Rome spanning the Tiber not far above the modern *Ponte Sisto*. Nothing is known of its history. VI 31545 (*Rome, 1st*): RIPAM, CIPPIS POS[ITIS], TERMINAVERVNT A TR[IG]AR[IO] AD PONTEM AGRIPPA[E]. — (b) A. THERMAE, the first of the great public *Thermae* of Rome, built by M. Agrippa in 25 B. C., just south of the Pantheon. VI 36620 (*Rome, frgmt. of the F. V. R.*): [TH]ERMAE [AGRIP]PAE; VI 9797 (*Rome, 126*): LVSI

DECENTER CVM MEIS LVSORIBVS ... THERMIS TRAIANI, THERMIS AGRIPPAE ET TITI.

AGRIPPIANVS. Adj. derived from the name *Agrippa*. (a) "Former slave of Agrippa". VI 4808 (*Rome, 1st*): PHILOTIMVS AGRIPPIAN(VS); VI 5202 (*ibid.*): C. IVLIVS DIVI AVG. L. COZMV(S) (*sic*), SPECULARIA(RIVS) (*sic*) AGRIPPIANVS; VI 5203 (*ibid.*): C. IVLI DIVI AVG. L. COZMI (*sic*), SPECVLARIARI AGRIPPIANI; VI 5299 (*ibid.*): PRINCIPIS CAESARI(S) SER. AGRIPPIANI; VI 5849 (*ibid.*): A[C]ASTVS CAESARIS AVG. L., OSTIARIVS AGRIPPIANVS; VI 8012 (*ibid.*): PHILAGRI DIVI AVG. L. AGRIPPIANI; XIII 2449 (*Ambarri*): TIB. CLAVD(I) QVIR(INA) COINNAGI ATTICI AGRIPPIANI. — (b) The HORREA AGRIPPIANA, warehouses in Rome near the *Forum Boarium*, built by Agrippa. VI 9972 (*Rome*): C. IVLIVS LVCIFER, VESTIARIVS DE HORREIS AGRIPPIANIS; VI 10026 (*Rome*): [... ]VS NECTAREVS, [... ]VS DE HORREIS AGRIPPIANIS. — (c) The *Collegium Agrippianum*, a funeral society in Rome, named after Agrippa. VI 10255 (*Rome*): DIS MANIBVS COLLEGIO AGRIPPIANO. — (d) *Ala Agrippiana*, a cavalry squadron of the Roman army, stationed on the Rhine in the 1st century, later (under Trajan?) detached for service in the East. The name is derived from an unknown commander. XIII 6235 (*Borbetomagus*): PARTVS MVTII F(ILIVS), EQVES ALA AGRIPPIANA, NATIONE TREVER; XII 2231 (*Gratianopolis*): (*ille*) SVB PRAEF(ECTO) EQVIT(VM) ALAE AGRIPPIAN(AE); III 600 (*Byllis, 2nd*): PRAEPOSITVS IN MESOPOTAMIA VEXILLATIONIBVS EQVITVM ELECTORVM ALARVM PRAETORIAE, ... AGRIPPIANAE ... etc.

AGRIPPIASTAE. Name of an association in Sparta organized in honor of M. Vipsanius Agrippa. III 494 (*Sparta, 18-12 B. C.*): [M. AGRIPPA]M CO(N)S(VLEM) TE[R]T. [TRIBVNI]C(IA) POTEST(ATE) ... [A]GRIPPIASTAE [ET PRINCE]PS C. IV[L]IVS [DEXI]MACHVS PRATOL[A]F(ILIVS)] = [Μάρκων Ἀγρίπ]παν ὑπατον [τὸ γ' δ]ημι[αρχικῆς ἐξου]σίας ... Ἀγριππιασταὶ [καὶ προεβδς Γά]λιος Ἰούλιος [Δε]ξιμαχος Πρα[το]λάου].

AGRIPPINA. *Colonia*. [For fuller and more common name, see AGRIPPINENSIS]. A town and military outpost on the left bank of the Rhine, now Köln, Co-

logne. VI 32627 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*): C. IULIVS ACCEPTVS, AGRIPP(INA), and L. VERINIVS SVPESTES (*sic*) AGRIP(PINA); VI 2399 = 32630 (ibid., frgmt.): (*ille*) AGRIPPIN(A); III 14214 (Municipium Tropaeum): L. GAVILLIVS PRIMVS, AGRIP(PINA), and L. IVL(IVS) LOLLIVS, AGRIP(PINA), and M. IULIVS ANNIVS, AGRIP(PINA), and [-] VAIFRIVS (*sic*) PRIMVS, AG(RIPPINA). [N. b. These abbrev. may also be interpreted as *Agrippinensis*].

AGRIPPINAE LAVACRVM, name of a bathing establishment in Rome, apparently somewhere on the lower Viminal, near the present church of *S. Lorenzo in Panisperna*. XV 7247 (Rome, *fistula plumbea*, cf. VI 29765, 36605): [IN?] LAVACRO AGRIPPINAE.

AGRIPPINENSIS. [Full name, *Colonia Claudia Ara Augusta Agrippinensis*, or *Agrippinensium*. Cf. AGRIPPINA]. A town and military outpost on the left bank of the Rhine, (formerly *Oppidum*, or *Ara, Ubiorum*), now Köln, Cöln, Cologne. (a) Adj., Subst. in name of town. Bonner Jahrb. XCVIII p. 50 and CX (1903) p. 190 (Col. Agripp.): C(OLONIA) C(LAVDIA) A(RA) A(GRIPPINENSIS, or -IVM); III 4479 (Carnuntum): (*ille*) ARA AGRIP(PINENSIVM); IX 1584 (Beneventum): CVR(ATOR) COL(ONIAE) AVG(VSTAE) AGRIPPINENSIVM; Bonner Jahrb. CVIII-CIX (1902) p. 137 = Bramb. 239 (near Col. Agripp.): (*ille*) D(ECVRIO) C(OLONIAE) AG.; Bramb. 549 (Zülpich, 352): DEC(VRIO) C(OLONIAE) A.; V 1047 (Aquila): (*ille*) DOMO CL(AVDIA) AGRIP.; X 3896 (Capua): (*illi*) MIL(ITI) LEG(IONIS) PR(AETORIAE) SEVER(IANAE) ... NATO COL(ONIA) AGRIPPINENSE; Bramb. 1930, 1932 (Rigomagus, 262, *milestone*): A COL. AGRIPP. M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) XXX; ib. 1934 (Marienholz, near Zülpich, 202-5): A COLON. AG. LEVGAE (*tot*); ib. 1935 (near Rigomagus): A COL. AGRIPP. M. P. XXXIX. — (b) Adj. "Of A". Subst. "Inhabitant, native, of A". XII 674 (Arelate): VIR AGRIPPINENSIS (*sic*) NOMINE GEMINVS HIC IACET; III 10548 (Aquincum): CIVIS AGRIPPIN. (*sic*) TRANSALPINI; XIII 1844 (Lugdunum): (*illi*) CIV(I) AGRIPP.; XIII 1904 (ibid.): (*illi*) CIVI AGRIPPINENS.; XIII 1905 (ibid.): (*illi*) CIVI AGRIPPINENSI; XIII 2037 (ibid.): (*ille*) CIVIS AGRIPPINEN. (*sic*); XIII

2614 (Cavillonum): (*illi*) AGRIPPINENSI (*sic*); XIII 6968 (Mogontiacum): (*illius*) CIVIS AGRIPPINENSIS (*sic*); VI 36325 (Rome): (*illi*) NAT(IONE) AGRIPPINENSI; Bramb. 433 = Bonner Jahrb. CVIII-CIX (1902) p. 136 (Col. Agripp.); (*illi*) MIL(ITI) LEG(IONIS) XXX V(LPIAE) V(INDICIS), AGRIP.; XIII 2945 (Agedincum): COSSIAE VRSVLAE AGRIPPINENSI (*sic*); XII 2397 (Augustum): VLP(AE) ANTHVSAE AGRIPPINENS.; Bramb. 1989 (uncertain source): IV[L] (IAE) PIERIDI AGRIPP.; Bramb. 330 (Col. Agripp.): (*illa*) AGRIPP. Bonner Jahrb. CIII (1898) p. 261. (ibid.): (*illi*) AGRIPPINEN(SI); V 6888 (Alpis Poenina): M. SVLPIC(IVS) MARCELLVS ACNIP. (*sic*); III 10940 (Scarbantia): M. APPIANIVS VRSVLVS ACR. (*sic*); III 3642 (Ulcisia Castra): (*ille*) AGRIPPINEN[SI]; III 10508 (Aquincum): (*illi*) AGRIP[PPINEN]SI; VIII 21117 (Caesarea): (*illi*) A[GRIP]PINENSI; II 484 (Emerita, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*illi*) AGRIP[P]INENSI.

AGRIPPINIANVS. Adj. derived from the name *Agrippina*. (a) Former slave of Agrippina. VI 15616 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ANTHVS IMP(ERATORIS) T(ITI) CAESARIS AVG(VSTI) SER(VOS) AGRIPPINIANVS; VI 24164 (ibid.); PHOEBO CAESARIS N(OSTRI) AGRIPPINIANO; VI 33737 (ibid.): POLYBIVS AGRIPPIN(IANVS) IMP(ERATORIS) CAES(ARIS) AVG(VSTI) SER(VOS). — (b) The *Horrea Agrippiniana*, warehouses in Rome, site not known, (probably different from the *Horrea Agrippiniana* q. v.). XIV 3958 (Nomentum): (*illi*) VESTIARIO DE HORREIS AGRIPPINIANIS.

AGVLENSIS? Probably, "native of Agla, (Agula)", a town of Hispania Baetica between the river Baetis and the ocean; exact site not known. II 1657 (Baetica): POSTVMIA L. L. FAVSTINA, AGV(L)ENSIS.

AGVNTENSIS. "Inhabitant of Aguntum, or Aguntum" q. v. VI 1569 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): CIVITATES [NORICI VI] ... AGVNTENS(ES) ... etc.

AGVNTVM, AGVONTVM. A town in Noricum, now *Lienz*. III 5583 (Bedaium): (*illum*) II VIRVM ET PRAEF(ECTVM) I(VRI) D(ICVND)O CIVITATIS AGVONT(I); V 708 (ager Tergestinus): (*ille*) DEC(VRIO) ET II VIR CL(AVDIAE) AG(VONTI); III 11485 (Aguantum): LOCVS SEPVLTVRAE CVLTVRVM GENI MVNICIP(I) AGVNT(I); III 5708 (No-



ricum, 218, a milestone): AB AG(VONTO) M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) LVI; VI 32624 (Rome, *laterculus praetoriorum*) b. l. 11: M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. CL(AVDIA) DAMMO, ACVN-T(O) (sic).

AGVSTVS. See AVGVSTVS.

[AH interj. See A above, p. 14].

AHENEVS, AHENVS. See AENEVS.

AHERBELSTE, a local deity of the Convenae on the northern slopes of the Pyrenees. The name is perhaps preserved in that of the stream *Arboust*. XIII 174 (Convenae): AHERBELSTE DEO, SENIVS ET HANNA PROCV[LI *filia*?].

[AHIAHENAE. False reading for ALHIAHENAE q. v.].

AHINEHAE *Matronae*. If correctly read, name of matron-deities of the Germans. [Cf. MATER, MATRA, MATRONA. See also ALBIAHENAE, ALHIAHENAE]. Bramb. 1980 (*Blanckenheim*, Germania): MATRONIS AHINEHABVS, ATTIGANVS (al. ATTICIANVS) <S>PERATVS L(IBENS) M(ERITO). [Cf. Ihm, *Bonner Jahrb.* LXXX-III (1886) p. 21].

AVHECCANAE. Local deities of the Germans on the Rhine. Dessau 4738 (near Col. *Agrippinensis*, 201): AHVECCANIS, AVEHAE ET HELLIVESAE, (*illi*) FRATRES EX REDITV IPSARVM L(IBENTES) P(OSVERVNT).

AIACIANA *praedia*, the estate of Vibius Aiacianus, probably in or near Rome (2<sup>nd</sup> cent., temp. Hadrian), on which he maintained a tile-factory. [Cf. XV 1500, 1503, 1504: DE PR(AEDIIS) VIBII AIACIANI]. XV 9 (Rome, *later*, 144): OP(VS) DOL(EARE) EX PR(AEDIIS) AIACIA(NIS) ARVL(ENI) EPAGATH(I); XV 10 (Rome, *later*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX PR(AEDIIS) AIACIANIS OP(VS) DOL(EARE) EX OF(FICINA) CAL(PETANI?) PRIMIT(IVI).

[AIANAINITIA has been supposed to be a (corrupt) name of a local divinity, but is more likely a woman's name: AIA NAINITIA. III 14413 (Moesia Inf.): AIANAINITIA (sic), VAL(ERIVS) VALENS VOTVM].

AIAX. (Gk. *Aiās*). The name of two Greek heroes in the siege of Troy, Ajax son of Oileus, king in Locris, and Ajax son of Telamon, king of Salamis. On early incised bronze Graeco-Etruscan *cistae* and a mirror from Praeneste XIV 4108 (*cista*, with figure holding two horses, surrounded by other figures): AIAX OILIOS; I 1500 =

XIV 4106 (*cista*, with armed bearded warrior): AIAX; I 1501 = XIV 4107 (*cista*, similar warrior): AIAX; XIV 4102 (*speculum*, with warrior armed by a goddess): AIAX. — As name of race-horse, VI 10053 (Rome): (*ille vicit*) AIACE AF(RO).

[AIIVS RAGATVS, or AIHORAGATVS. Possibly name of a local deity, but reading and interpretation uncertain. [Cf. AIANAINITIA]. II 2772 (Clunia): AI · IO (sic) | RAGATO, L. AEMILIVS QVARTIO LAPIDARIVS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO)].

AILOE. Mystic name of God on gnostic stones. See ELOE.

AIMILIVS. See AEMILIVS.

\*AIO. Supposed by Hübner to be the name of a town in Spain, wholly unknown. Hübner. *Hisp.* 76 (near Hispalis, 573): LIVVIGILDVS REX IN CIBITATE (sic) ISPA(LENSE) (sic), DVCTI AIONE. ("Ermenegildum a Liuvigildo patre suo regnante tum ductum esse in locum aliquem aut Aionem aut Alonem").

AIO, -IS. "To say". I p. 315 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 234 (*Fasti Praenestini*) March 23: CLAVAM EAM AIT ESSE IN RVINA PALA[T]I... REPERTAM; I p. 319 (ibid.) Dec. 21: [FIERI ID SACRV]M AIVNT OB AN[NVM NOVOM]; *Carm. Lat.* 359 (Pompeii, *graffito*): NIL AIS (for AGIS??), CVNIL[ING]VS (sic); ib. 935 (ibid., *fragmt.*): HABERE AIVNT...; VI 8401 (Rome, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): SE QVOQVE FELICEM, SI POTERITVR (sic = *potiretur*), AIT; V 5870 (Mediolanium): QVI TIBI... SIC AIT: O MISER!; Le Blant 172 (Civ. Turonum, = Sulp. Sev. *Dial.*): FIDES VT IPSE (sic) AIT, SIC TVA SALVS ERIT; ib. 195 (*Artanne*, = Fortunat. *Miscell.* X 5): QVIQVE REDEMPTOREM E CAELO REGEM OMNIPOTENTEM POST AIT VT TERRIS VENTRE MARIA DARET.

AIRO. Apparently name of a Spanish deity. II 5888 (*Cabeza del Griego*): DEO AIRONI.

ALA. "Wing". (A) Lit., of animals. (B) Of buildings. (C) In the army, "squadron", the tactical unit of the imperial cavalry-service.

[Forms. Gen. ALE, VI 1641 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); III 787, 804 (Dacia), 3252 (Acumincum), 3351, 3677, 3679, 10609, 15154 (Pannonia Inf.), 3392 (Campona), 3446 (Aquin-cum), 10366 (ager Aquincensis), 4379 (Arrabona), 4466 (Carnuntum), 5091 (Val-

lis-Lavantina), 5899 (Raetia), 7644 (Largiana), 10369 (Matrica), 12452 (Appiaria); VIII 9750 (Aquaë Siresnes), 9764 (Portus Magnus), 21044 (Caesarea), 21516 (Maur. Caesariensis), 21814 (Tingis); Eph. Epigr. IV 1061 (Arbal); Bramb. 285 (Durnomagus); VII 253 (*Old Carlisle*), 537 (Condercum), 1233 (near *Lancaster*, a tile). — ALAI, VII 587 (Cilernum). — ALAES; VIII 6707 (Tiddis). — ALIAE (*sic*), VII 571 (Hunnum). — Abbrev., AL. freq. everywhere; A., III 807, 811 (Dacia), 1663<sup>3</sup>, 8074<sup>1</sup> (*ibid.*, tiles), 7504 (Troesmis), 15171 (Ulcisia Castra); VIII 21617 (Portus Magnus); Eph. Epigr. III p. 318 no. 202 (*South Shields*, lead *tessera*); ALAR., XI 3007 (*Viterbo*).

(A) Literally, of birds; and transferred to men or gods, God. VIII 213 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 13: IN SVMMO TREMVLAS GALLI NON DIXIMVS ALAS (of a carved figure on the tomb); IV 1538 (Pompeii, *graffito*): CVM QVIDAM PETERET ALAS; VI 32000 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AETHERA PERVOLITANS LEVIBVS SE SVSTVLIT ALIS; Carm. Lat. 346 (Britannia, bronze vase): ARMIGER ECCE IOVIS GANYMEDE(M) SVSTVLIT ALIS; Le Blant 168 (Civ. Turonum, †): NOS QVOQVE VALLATV ALARVM, SANCTE, TVARVM PROTEGE, CONSERVA, DILIGE, SEMPER AMA!

(B) As applied to parts of buildings. XIV 4183 (Nemus Dianae, mosaic): (*ille*) ALAM (of a *cella*) EXPOLIIT ET [...] ET QVAE INTVS POSITA SVNT DIA[NAE . . .]; IX 3523 (Furfo): (*illi*) CVR(ATOR)ES FAN(I) PORTICVM, ALAM D(E) PAG(I) S(ENTENTIA) F(ACIENDAS) C(VRAVERVNT).

(C) In the imperial army, the tactical unit of the cavalry, a "squadron", (exclusive of the auxiliary cavalry attached to the *legiones*). The commander was a *praefectus*, and the *ala* was divided into *turmae*, each commanded by a *decurio*. [For other officers and under-officers, cf. SVBPRAEFECTVS, PRAEPOSITVS, DVPLARIVS, DVPLICARIVS, DVPLICIARIVS, SESQVPLICARIVS, HEXARCHVS, SINGVLARIS, CVSTOS (ARMORVM), CVRATOR, VEXILLARIVS, SIGNIFER, MEDICVS, LIBRARIVS, ACTARIVS, OPTIO]. The troopers were *equites*; by rare exception *milites*. [Cf. also VETERANVS, EMERITVS, MISSICIVS, MISSVS s. v. MITTO]. The *alae* received their names (a) from the tribes from which

they were recruited, (b) from the countries where they were permanently stationed, (c) from the names of their organizers and first commanders, (d) from the emperor by whom they were organized, or under whom they served, (e) from the character of their service, the weapons they bore, etc., (f) from the number of men or length of service, or (g) as an honorific epithet similar to those applied to the legions. [Cf. LEGIO]. Such names are here alphabetically arranged; for meanings, see under each word. The mode of expression is EQVES (etc.) ALAE (*illius*), or ALA (*illa*), or EX ALA (*illa*), or (rarely) DE ALA (*illa*).

(1) AFRI. The *Ala Afrorum*, in Germania Inferior. Rev. Arch. (1906) p. 222 (Mogontiacum, 1<sup>st</sup>): IN ALIS SEX (including) AFRORVM VETERANA; III p. 1967, XXV (Germ. Inf., 83-96): IN ALIS [...] ET AF[RORVM]; VI 31863 (Rome): PRAEF. ALAE AFRORVM; Bramb. 66 (*Geldern*): VET. ALAE AFROR.; Bonner Jahrb. LXXXI p. 92 (Col. Agrippinensis): EQV. ALAE AFFRO. (*sic*); ib. LXI p. 70 (Germ. Inf.): EQV. AFROR. (*sic*). Here perhaps belong Bramb. 317 (Col. Agripp.): EQVES A AEER (*sic*); VIII 9657 (Cartenna): EQ. AL. AE.?

(2) AGRIPPIANA, on the Rhine (1<sup>st</sup> cent.), in the East (2<sup>nd</sup> cent.). XIII 6235 (Borbetomagus): EQVES ALA AGRIPPIANA; XII 2231 (Gratianopolis): SVB PRAEF. EQVIT. ALAE AGRIPPIAN.; III 600 (Byllis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEPOSITVS IN MESOPOTAMIA VEXILLATIONIBVS EQVITVM ELECTORVM ALARVM (including) AGRIPPIANAE.

(3) ALEXANDRIANA. See below, s. v. FRONTONIANA.

(4) AMMII. See below, s. v. HAMMII.

(5) ANTONINIANA. IX 2213 (Telesia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ALAE ANTONINIANAE; III 12394 (Moesia Inf.): AL. ANTONINIANAE (*sic*). See also below, s. v. CAMPAGONES, CONTARII, FLAVIA, PARTHI, THRACES, TVNGRI.

(6) APRIANA, in Egypt. III p. 1962 XV (Coptos, 83): IN ALIS . . . (including) APRIANA; III 49 (Thebae Aegypti, 170): PRAEF. ALAE APRIANAE; III 6026 (Syene): EQVES SIGNIF(ER) ALA APRIANA = ἰππεὺς σημηναφ(όρος) ἄλλης Ἀπριανῆς.

(7) ARAVACI, ARVACI. (a) A. I. (*Ilispanorum*) *Aravacorum*, in Pannonia. III p. 854 (*Klosterneuburg*, 80): IN ALIS . . .



(including) I ARVACORVM; III p. 1963 (Carnuntum?, 84): IN ALIS ... (including) I ... ARVACORVM; III p. 855 (*Beleg*, 85): IN ALIS ... (including) I ARVACORVM; III p. 1978 (Arrabona, 133): IN ALIS ... (including) I HISP(ANORVM) ET ARVAC(ORVM); III p. 1985 (*Aszar*, 148): IN ALIS ... (including) I HISP. ARVAC.; III p. 1986 (*Brigetio*, 149): IN ALIS ... (including) I HISP. ARVACOR.; III p. 2213 (*ibid.*, 150): IN ALIS ... (including) I HISPANOR. ARAV[A]CO[R.]; III p. 881 (*Hungary*, 154): IN ALIS ... (including) I HISPAN. ARVAC.; III 4373 (Arrabona): EQ. ALAE I ARAVAC.; III 5629 (Ovilava): VET. EX DEC. AL. I ARAVACORVM; VI 1607 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE I ARAVACORVM. — (b) A. II (*Hispanorum*) *Aravacorum*, in Pannonia; later perhaps in Moesia Inferior. III p. 854 (*Klosterneuburg*, 80): IN ALIS (including) II ARVACORVM; III p. 1963 (Carnuntum?, 84): IN ALIS ... (including) II ARVACORVM; III p. 855 (*Beleg*, 85): IN ALIS ... (including) II ARVACORVM; III p. 1971 (Oltina, 99): IN ALIS ... (including) II HISPANORVM ET ARVACORVM; III 3271 (Teutoburgium): DECVRIONI ALAE II ARAVACORVM; III 3273 = 10258 (*ibid.*): [DE]CVRIO MISSICIVS ALAE II ARAVA[ORVM]; III 6218 (Arrubium): DEC. ALAE II A(R)[AVACORVM]; III 12359 (Moesia Inf.): VET. ALAE I[I] ARAVA[ORVM]; III 14039 (Sopianae): [DECVRIO] MISSICIVS ALAE II ARAVAC.; III 7603 (Moesia Inf., 200): ALA II ARAV. — Without distinction of numeral, III 3286 (Mursa): EQVES ALA ARAVACORVM; V 4095 (Cremona): PRAEF. ALAE ARAVACO[RVM].

(8) ASTVRES. (a) A. I. (*Hispanorum*) *Asturum*, in Britain. III p. 873 (*Stannington*, 124): IN ALIS ... (including) I HISP. A[ST]VR.; III p. 1982 (*Chesters*, 146): IN ALIS ... (including) I HISP. ASTVR.; VII 510 (Condercum, 3<sup>d</sup>): GENIO ALAE PRIM(AE) HISPANORVM ASTVRVM [SEVERIANAE ALEXANDRIANAE?] GORDIANAE. — Called simply A. I. *Asturum*, VII 513 (Condercum, 205-8): AIA I (*sic* = ala I) ASTO(RVM) (*sic*). [Cf. Eph. Epigr. III p. 132]; VII 537 (Condercum): [A]LAE I AS[TVRVM]; II 1086 (Ilipa): PRAEF. ALAE I ASTVRVM. — Called only A. *Asturum* (which may equally refer to the A. II

*Asturum*, also stationed in Britain; see below). VII 221 (Coccium): DEC. AL. AST.; VII 288 (Longovicium): EQ. ALAE A[STVRVM]. — (b) A. I. *Hispanorum Asturum*, distinct from the above, stationed in Moesia Inferior, later in Dacia. III p. 1970 (Philippopolis, 99): IN ALIS ... (including) I ASTVRVM, and ALAE I ASTVRVM CVI PRAEST. (*sic*) (*ille*); III 6075 (Ephesus): PRAEF. AL. PR. A[STVRVM]; III 8074<sup>1</sup> (Dacia): A. I A; IX 4753 (Vallis *Canera*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE I ASTVRVM; XI 393 (Ariminum): PRA[EF.] ALAE I ASTVRVM, and D[EC.] ALAE I ASTVRVM. — Called simply A. *Asturum*, III 1393 (Germisara, 200): [P]RAE[F.] [A]LAE ASTV[RVM]; III 1633 (Dacia, tiles): AL. AS. — (c) A. II *Asturum*, stationed in Britain. VII 585 (Cilernum, 221): [...] ALAE II ASTVR.; VII 587 (Cilernum): CVRATORI ALAI (*sic*) II ASTVR.; VI 3514 (Rome): PRAEF. ALAE II [ASTV]RVM; Eph. Epigr. III 100 (Cilernum): ALA II ASTVR. — Shifted to Pannonia, III 14349<sup>8</sup> (Pannonia Inf.): SESQVI-P(LICARIVS) ALAE ASTVRV(M) II; III 15205<sup>3</sup> (bet. Celeia and Poetovio): DEC. ALAE ASTVRVM II. — (d) A. III *Asturum*, if properly read. Station unknown. XI 3007 (*Viterbo*): MEDICO ALAR. INDIANAE ET TERTIAE ASTORVM (*sic*). — (e) Uncertain. XIII 2613 (Cavillonum): EQVES ALA ASTVRVM; X 6976 (Messana): PRAEF. ALAE ASTVRVM (*sic*).

(9) \*ATECTORES. See below, (10).

(10) ATECTORIGIANA, in Moesia Inferior. XIII 1041 (Mediolanum Santonum, 1<sup>st</sup>): DVPLICARIO ALAE ATECTORIGIANAE; VI 33032 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>?) : DECVRIO ALAE ATECTORIGI(ANAE) EXERCITVS MOESIAE INFERIORIS; III 12452 (Appiaria): PR(A)E. EQ. ALAE (*sic*) ATECT.; III 6154 (Tomi, 222-35): DEC. ALAE ATECTORVM. (*sic*, by mistake) SEVERIANAE.

(11) AVGVSTA. (a) A. *Augusta*, in Egypt under Domitian. III p. 1962 (Coptos, 83): IN ALIS ... (including) AVGVSTA ... ET SVNT IN AEGYPTO. — (b) A. *Augusta*, in Moesia Inferior. III 12347 (Moesia Inf.): EQ. ALAE AV[G.]. — (c) A. I *Augusta*, in Noricum (3<sup>d</sup> cent.). III 4812 (Virunum, 238): (*ille*) S(INGVLARIS) C(ONSVLARIS) ALAE AVG.; III 4834 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): VET. AL. AVG.; III 11796 (Trigisa-

mum): VET. EXS (*sic*) ARM. CVST. AL. I AVG., and VET. AL. EIVSD[EM]. [Cf. below, THRACES]. — (d) *A. I Augusta*, at Augsburg, perhaps different from the others. III 5819 = XII 2394 (Augusta Vindelicum): EQ. AL. I AVG. — (e) *A. Augusta*, at Old Carlisle in Britain (2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup> cent.). VII 338 (Old Carlisle): EQ. ALAE AVG.; VII 340, 341 (*ibid.*): ALA AVG.; VII 342 (*ibid.*): EQVITES ALAE AVG.; VII 344 (*ibid.*, 242): ALA AVG. GORDIA(NA); VII 351 (*ibid.*, 243): ALA AVG.; VII 353 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): EQVIS (*sic*) ALE (*sic*) AVG.; VII 929 (Gabrosetum?): PRAEF. ALAE AVGVSTAE. — (f) Of uncertain attribution, V 6478 (Lau-mellum): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE AVG.; V 7008 (Taurini): [PRAE]F. ALAE AVG.; III p. 1990 (uncertain source, 145-160): IN AL(IS) V ... (including) I AVG.; II 5792 (Clunia, 40): (*illi*) PRAEFECTO ALAE AVGVSTAE. [See also below, BRITANNICA, BRITTONES, COLONI, GALLI, GERMANICA, GERMANICANA, ITVRAEL, NERVIANA, PARTHI, PROCVLEIANA, SYRIACA, THRACES, VOCONTII].

(12) AVRIANA. (a) *A. I Hispanorum Auriana*, in Noricum, later in Raetia. III 11749 (Noricum): MIL(ES) AL. AVR.; III p. 867 (*Weissenburg*, 108): IN ALIS QVATTVOR ... (including) I HISPANORVM AVRIANA, and ALAE I HISPANORVM AVRIANAE CVI PRAEST (*sic*) (*ille*); III p. 879 (*Pappenheim*, 2<sup>nd</sup>, frgmt.): [ALAE AV]RIAN. CVI PRAEST (*sic*) [*ille*]; VI 3654 (Rome): [ALAE AV]RIANAE IN RAETIA; V 4095 (Cremona): PRAEF. ALAE HISP. AVR[IAN.]; III 5899 (Raetia): DVPL. ALE (*sic*) AVR.; III 5924 (*ibid.*): OPTIO EQ(VITVM) AL. AVR.; III 14349<sup>s</sup> (Pannonia Inf.): SESQVIPLIC(A-RIVS) ALAE AVR. I. [Cf. III p. 1991 (*Regensburg*, 166), V 8660 (Concordia, 166)]. — (b) *A. II Ulpia Auriana*, in Cappadocia. III 6743 (Dascusa): DEC. AL. II VLP. AVR.

(13) BATAVI. *A. I Batavorum Miliaria*, in Dacia (2<sup>nd</sup> cent.). III p. 1989 (*Maros-Keresztúr*, 158): IN ALIS III ... (including) I BATAV. ∞ (= *miliaria*); III 8074<sup>2</sup> (near Potaissa): AL. BA. ∞; III 7696 (Potaissa): ALA I B. ∞; III 11372 (Pannonia Inf.): A. I B.; III 5331 (Solva): PRAEF. ALAE I BATAVOR. MILIAR.; III 7800 (Apulum): EQ. ALAE BA[T]AVORVM.

(14) BOSPHORANI. *A. (I) Bosphora-*

*norum*, in Syria (1<sup>st</sup> cent.), in Dacia (2<sup>nd</sup> cent.). III 6707 (Cyrrihus, 1<sup>st</sup>): EQVES ALA [B]OSPHORANORVM; III 1197 (Apulum): [EQVE]S A[L]AE BOS[P.]; III 1344 (Dacia): AL[A] I BOSPOR. (*sic*); X 1258 (Nola, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEFECTO ALAE BOS.; III 7888 (Germisara): DEC. ALAE BOS.; III 8074<sup>3</sup> (Dacia): AL. BOS.; III p. 1989 (*Maros-Keresztúr*, 158): IN ALIS III ... (including) I GALL(ORVM) ET BOSP., and ALAE I GALLOR. ET BOSPOR. CVI PRAEST (*sic*) (*ille*).

(15) BRITANNICA. *A. I Flavia Augusta (Domitiana) Britannica miliaria civium Romanorum*, in Pannonia. III 4575 (Vindobona, 1<sup>st</sup>): VETER. ALAE I FL. AVG. BRIT. ∞ C. R.; III 4576 (*ibid.*): EQVES ALAE I FLA. AVG. BRIT. ∞ C. R.; III 6718 (Amasia): [AL]A I FLAVIA [AV]G. BRITAN. (*sic*) ∞ C. R.; III 15197 (Vindobona): EQES (*sic*) ALAE I F. D. BRIT. M. C. R.; III p. 869 = p. 1975 (*Carnuntum*, 114): ALA I FLAVIA AVG. BRITANNIC. ∞ C. R.; III p. 884 (*Hungary*, 145-160): IN AL(IS) V ... (including) [...] BRITT. (*sic*) C. R.; III p. 2213 (*Brigetio*, 150): IN ALIS V ... (including) I FLA[VIA] BRITAN. ∞ C. R.; III p. 888 (*Hungary*, 167): IN ALIS ... (including) I BRITAN. ∞ C. R.; III 5211 (Celeia): PRAEF. AL. BRITANNICAE MILIAR.; III 5212 (*ibid.*): PRAEF. EQ. AL. BRITANNIC. MILIAR.; III 5213 (*ibid.*): PRAEF. EQ. AL. BRITANNICAE MILIAR.; III 3305 (Lugio): DEC. AL. BRI.; III p. 885 (*Hungary*): [ALA] BRIT. — *Ala Britt(onica) (sic)?* or *Britt(onum)?*, in Africa, VIII 9764 (Portus Magnus): LIBRAR. ALE (*sic*) BRITT. VETRAN. (*sic*) [∞], apparently not the same as the above.

(16) BRITTONES. See above (15), at end.

(17) CAMPAGONES. *A. I Hispanorum Campagonum*, in Dacia. III p. 882 (*Hungary*, 157?): IN ALIS III ... (including) [I HISP]ANOR. CAMPAGON.; III p. 1989 (*ibid.*, 158): IN ALIS III ... (including) I HISP. CAMPAG.; III 1193 (Apulum, 191): PRAEF. ALAE CAMPAG.; III 1342 (Dacia): ALA I HI[SP.] CAMPAG[ON.]; III 1343 (*ibid.*): AL. C(A)M.; III 1377 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): EQ. ALAE CAMPAGONVM; III 7871 (Micia): VET. EX DECVR. ALAE CAM.; III 1378 (Dacia, 3<sup>d</sup>): ALA I HISP. CAMPAG. ANTONINIANA; III 1380 (Dacia): AL. I



HISP. CAMP. PHILIPP(IANA); VI 3238 (Rome): ALA CAMPACON. (*sic*).

(18) CANNENEFATES, CANNANEFATES, CANNEFATES, CANAFATES. *A. I. C. civium Romanorum*, in Germania, later in Pannonia. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74): IN ALIS SEX. . . (including) I CANNENEFATIVM; III p. 1960 (near Nicopolis Moesiae, 82): IN ALIS QVINQVE . . . (including) I CANNENEFATIVM; III p. 1965 (Mogontiacum, 90): IN ALIS QVATTVOR . . . (including) I CANNENEFATIVM; III p. 1978 (Arrabona, 133): IN ALIS V . . . (including) I CANN.; III p. 1985 (*Assar*, 148): IN ALIS V . . . (including) I CANNEF. C. R.; III p. 1986 (Brigetio, 149): IN ALIS IV . . . (including) I CANNANEFAT.; III p. 881 (*Hungary*, 154): IN ALIS V . . . (including) I CANNANEF. C. R.; III 4391 (*Gerulata*): EQ. AL. I CANN.; XI 2699 (*Volsinii*): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE PRIMAE CANNANEFATIVM (*sic*); V 5006 (*Riva*): DEC. ALAE I CANAFATIVM; XIII 7227 (ager Mogontiacensis): DEC. ALAE CANNANEFATIVM (*sic*).

(19) CATAFRACTARIA. *A. (nova) firma (miliaria) catafractaria (Philippiana)*, in 3<sup>d</sup> cent., first in Germany, then in Arabia. III 10307 (*Intercisa*, 3<sup>d</sup>): DEC. ALA FIRMA KATAFRACTARIA (*sic*) EX NUMERO HOSRORVORVM (*sic*); XIII 7323 (*Germania Sup.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): DEC. A[L]AE FIRMAE CATA(F)RACT.; III 99 (*Bostra*, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE NOVAE FIRMAE CXO (= *miliariae*) CATAFRACT. PHILIPPANAE. [See also below, GALLI].

(20) CATAFRACTATA. See below, GALLI.

(21) CELERES. *A. Celerum*, in Noricum. III 4832 (*Virunum*): (*illi*) HEXARCHO ALAE CELERV. M.

(22) CIVES ROMANI. *A. I. Civium Romanorum*, in Pannonia, in Dacia (2<sup>nd</sup> cent.). III p. 854 (*Klosterneuburg*, 80): IN ALIS DVABVS, I CIVIVM ROMANORVM etc.; III p. 1963 (*Carnuntum?*, 84): IN ALIS QVINQVE . . . (including) I CIVIVM ROMANORVM; III p. 855 (*Belegh*, 85): IN ALIS SEX . . . (including) I CIVIVM ROMANORVM; III p. 868 (*Hungary*, 110): IN ALIS DVABVS . . . (including) I CIVIVM ROMANORVM; III 3272 = 10257 (*Teutoburgium*): EX S(IN)GVLARI C(ONSVLARIS) ALAE I C. R., and SESQ(VIPLICARIVS) ALAE I C. R.; III 10256 (*Teutoburgium*): SIGNVM MART(IS) VI-

C(TORIS) ALAE PRIMAE C. R.; Arch. Ep. Mitth. III p. 154 (*Dalya*): SIGNVM MART(IS) VICTOR(IS) ALAE I C. R. [See also BRITANNICA; CANNENEFATES, CLASSIANA, [COMMAGENI?], CONTARII, FLAVIA, PETRIANA, PRAETORIA, PROCVLEIANA, SILIANA, SINGVLARES, SVLPICIA, TAVTI, THRACES, VETERANA, VETTONES].

(23) CLASSIANA. *A. Classiana civium Romanorum*, in Britain, then in Germany. III p. 866 (*Sydenham*, 105): IN ALIS DVABVS . . . (including) I CLASSIANA C. R.; XIII 8306 (Col. Agrippinensis): VETER. EX DEC. ALAE CLASSIANAE; XIII 8668 (*Burginatum*): DECVRIONIS ALIAE (*sic*) [c]LASSAN. (*sic*).

(24) CLAVDIA. (a) *A. Claudia nova*, in Dalmatia (1<sup>st</sup> cent.), in Germany, in Moesia. III 2065 (*Salonae*): MISSICIVS ALAE CLAVDIAE NOVAE; III 2712 (*Delminium*): EQ. ALAE CLAVDIAE NOVAE; III 3164 = 9816 (*Dalmatia*): EQVES ALAE CLAVDIAE NOVAE; III 9796 (*Magnum*): EQVES ALA NOVA CLAVDIA; III 10033 (*Raetinium*): DECVR(IO) TER(TIVS?) ALA CLAVD.; III 13635 (*Amasea*): DEC. ALAE CLAVDIA[E] NOVA[E]; III 14217 (*Ratiaria*): [EX SIG]NIF. ALAE CL[AVDIAE NOV]AE; III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74): IN ALIS SEX . . . (including) CLAVDIA NOVA; III p. 1961 (near Nicopolis, 82): ALA CLAVDIA NOVA; III p. 2328<sup>66</sup> (near Bononia Moesiae, 93): IN ALIS TRIBVS . . . (including) CLAVDIA NOVA; XIII 7023 (*Mogontiacum*): EQ. ALA CLAVD. — (b) *A. I. Claudia Miscell.* (?), only mentioned in XI 6337 (*Pisaurum*): PRAEF. ALAE I CLAVD. MISCELL. (?). [See also GALLI].

(25) CLAVDIANA. See THRACES.

(26) COLONI. *A. I. Augusta Gemina Colonorum* in Hadrian's Jewish campaign. VIII 8934 (*Saldae*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE I AVG. GEM. COLONORVM.

(27) COMMAGENI. *A. (I) Commagenorum*, in Egypt (1<sup>st</sup> cent.), later apparently in Noricum. III p. 1962 (*Coptos*, 83): IN ALIS . . . (including) COMMAGENORVM; III 5091 (*Vallis Lavantina*): MILES ALE (*sic*) CO.; III p. 5224 (*Celeia*): VET. EX DEC. ALAE I COM.; III 14368<sup>24</sup> (*Noricum*): EQ(ITI) (*sic*) AL. COMAG. (*sic*) ER. (*sic* = ?) SING.

(28) CONTARII. *A. I. Ulpia contario-*

*rum (miliaria civium Romanorum)*, in Pannonia Superior, (2<sup>nd</sup> cent.). III p. 1978 (Arrabona, 133): IN ALIS V... (including) I VLP. CONTAR., and ALAE I VLP. CONTAR. ∞; III p. 1985 (*Assar*, 148): IN ALIS V... (including) I VLP. CONTAR. ∞; III p. 881 (*Hungary*, 154): IN ALIS V... (including) I VLP. CONTARIO. ∞; III 4183 (*Savaria*): EX PRAEF. ALAE CONTARIORVM; III 4278 (*Adiaum*): EX DVP. ALAE I VLP. CONT.; III 4359 (Arrabona): ALA I V[L]P. CONT. ∞ C. R.; III 4360 (*ibid.*): PRAEF. ALAE [VLP. CONTARIOR.]; III 4361 (*ibid.*): PRAEF. ALAE [I] VLP. CONTARIORVM; III 4362 (*ibid.*): PRAEF. ALAE I VLP. CONTAR. ∞ C. R.; III 4369 (*ibid.*): VE[T.] EX STA[TOR]E PRAEF. (ECTI) AL. CONT.; III 4370 (*ibid.*): VET. AL. I VLP. CONT.; III 4378 (*ibid.*): EQ. AL. I CONTAR.; III 4379 (*ibid.*): VETR(ANVS) (*sic*) EX STAT(ORE) AL. (*sic*) I VLP. CONT.; III 11081 (*ibid.*): VEX(ILLARIVS) AL. PRIMAE C. ANTO(NINIANAE); III 13441 (*ibid.*): LIBR. EQ. ALAE CONT.; VI 1449 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE CONTAR.; V 5266 (Comum): PRAEF. AL. MIL(IARIAE) PR(IMAE) V[LP.] CONTAR.; VIII 9291 (*Tipasa*): CVRATOR ALAE I CONTARI.; Eph. Epigr. IV 1061 (Arbal): EQ. [A]LE VLP. (*sic*) I CONTARIORV.

(29) DACI. *A. I Ulpia Dacorum*, in Cappadocia (2<sup>nd</sup> cent.). VI 1333 (Rome): PRAEF. ALAE PRIMAE VLP. DACORVM.

(30) DARDANI. *A. I (Vespasiana) Dardanorum*, in Moesia Inferior. III p. 1970 (Philippopolis, 99), III p. 865 (uncertain, 105): IN ALIS TRIBVS... (including) I VESPASIANA DARDANORVM; III p. 1974 (*Tropaea Traiana*, 114) frgmt.: [IN ALIS... (including) I VESPASIANA DARDANOR.]; III p. 877 (*Giurgiu*, 134): IN ALIS II... (including) I VESPASIAN. DARDAN.; III 5044 (*Noreia*): [PRA]IF (*sic*) EQ. AL. I DA.; III 7504 (*Troesmis*): A. I. D.; III 7512 (*Arubium*): PRAEF. ALAE I DARDAN.; VI 31164 (Rome, 241): DEC. N(VMERI) EQ. SING. ... EX ALA PRIMA DARDA. PROV(INCIAE) MOESIAE INF.; VIII 9990 (Tingi, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE DARDANORVM.

(31) DOMITIANA. See BRITANNICA.

(32) DROMEDARII. *A. Valeria dromedariorum*, in Egypt. III 123 (Syria): VETRANVS (*sic*) EX DVPL. (alae) VAL. DRVM. (*sic*).

(33) EXPLORATORES. See POMARIENSES.

(34) FELIX. See MOESICA.

(35) FIDELIS. See FLAVIA, INDIANA, NERVIANA, SINGVLARES, THRACES.

(36) FIDVS. *A. fida vindex* (or *Vindicis*), in Germany. XIII 8307 (Col. Agrippinensis): DEC. ALAE FIDE (*sic*) VINDICIS. [Cf. FLAVIA, at end].

(37) FIRMA. See CATAFRACTARIA.

(38) FLAVIA. (a) *A. I Flavia Gemina*, in Germania Superior. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74): IN ALIS SEX... (including) I FLAVIA GEMINA; III p. 1960 (*Debelets*, 82): IN ALIS QVINQVE... (including) I FLAVIA GEMINA; III p. 1965 (*Mogontiacum*, 90): IN ALIS QVATTVOR..., I FLAVIA GEMINA etc.; III p. 870 (Civ. Mattiacorum, 116): IN ALIS DVABVS... (including) I FLAVIA GEMINA. [Cf. p. 871, *ibid.*, frgmt.]; XIII 7579 (*Aquae Mattiacorum*): EQ. ALA I FLAVIA; XIII 7365 (*Heddernheim*): EQ. ALAE I FLA.; XIII 7024 (*Mogontiacum*): MISS. EX ALA I FL.; Bramb. 1645 (*Rottweil*): [ALA] I FLAV. — (b) *A. II Flavia Gemina*, in Germany. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74): IN ALIS SEX... (including) II FLAVIA GEMINA; III p. 1961 (*Debelets*, 82): IN ALIS QVINQVE... (including) II FLAVIA GEMINA. — (c) *A. II Flavia pia fidelis miliaria*, in Raetia, later in Noricum. XIV 2287 = VI 3255 (ager Albanus, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*ille*) LECTVS EX EXERCITV RAETICO EX ALA FLAVIA PIA FIDELIS (*sic*) MILIARIA; III p. 867 (*Weissenburg*, 107): IN ALIS QVATTVOR... (including) II FLAVIA P. F. ∞... ET SVNT IN RAETIA; III p. 1988 (*Regensburg*, 153): ALAE II FL. ∞ P. F.; III 5823 (*Augusta Vindelicum*): [DE]CVRIONI AL. II FL.; III 5822 (*ibid.*): EQ. AL. II FL. — (d) *A. Flavia (miliaria?)*, in Numidia. VIII 4510 (*Zarai*, 3<sup>d</sup>): EQ. AL. FL.; VIII 9657 (*Cartenna*): EQ. AL. AE (*sic*) FL.; VIII 11429 (*Sufes*): DEC. AL. FL.; VIII 17633 (*Vazaivi*): DV(FLARIVS) AL. FL.; VIII 21567 (*Maur. Caesariensis*, 174): DVPL. AL. FL.; VIII 21814 (*Tingis*): EQ. EX VEXILLATIONE AL. (*sic*) FLAVIAE. Hero perhaps belongs VI 3720 = 31032 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE FLAVIAE MILLIARI[AE]. — (e) Of uncertain attribution. III 600 (Col. Byllis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EQ. ALAE FLA[VI]AE (probably *Gaetulorum* q. v.); III 5918 b. = 11936



(Raetia): DEC. AL. I FLAVIAE; III 7557 (Tomi): ALAE I FL. (probably = *Gaetulorum* q. v.); III 11908 (Raetia): VET. AL. [I] FL.; XI 5959 (Pitinum Mergens): PRAEF. EQVIT. ALAE PRIM. FLAVIAE CIVIVM R.; V 8660 (Concordia, 166): ALA I FL. (probably = *singularium* q. v.); XIII 2603 (Cavillonum): DECVRIO ALAE I FLAVIAE; V 538 (Tergeste): DEC. EMERITO ALAE I FL. FID. (Cf. above FIDA). [See also BRITANNICA, FIDA, GAETVLI, GALLI, GEMMELLIANA, HISPANI, PANNONII, SEBASTENA, SINGVLARES].

(39) FLAVIANA. See GALLI.

(40) FRONTONIANA. See TVNGRI.

(41) GAETVLI. (a) *A. veterana Gaetulorum*, in Judaea (1<sup>st</sup> cent.): III p. 857 (Klausenburg, 86): IN ALIS DVABVS ... (including) VETERANA GAETVLORVM. Cf. V 7007 (Taurini, 1<sup>st</sup>): DECVRIONES ALAE GAETVLORVM. (b) *A. I Flavia Gaetulorum*, in Moesia Inferior, later in Pannonia. III p. 1970 (Philippopolis, 99): IN ALIS TRIBVS ... (including) I FLAVIA GAETVLORVM; III p. 1975 (Carnuntum, 114): IN ALIS DVABVS ... (including) I FLAVIA [G]AETVLOR.; VI 3505 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE [I] FL. GAETVLORVM; VI 3520 (Rome): PRAEF. ALAE PRIMAE FLAVIAE GAETVLORV.; Arch. Ep. Mitth. VIII p. 22 (Tomi, 3<sup>d</sup>): *Ἐπαρχὸν ἄλλης Φλ. Γετούλων*; III 7557 (Tomi): ALAE I FL.; III 600 (Col. Byllis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EQ. ALAE FLA[VI]AE. [Cf. VIII 21516 (Maur. Caesariensis) of uncertain reading].

(42) GALLI. (a) *A. Gallorum Flaviana*, in Moesia Inferior (1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup> cent.) III p. 1971 (Oltina, 99), p. 865 (uncertain, 105): IN ALIS TRIBVS ... (including) GALLORVM FLAVIANA; V 2841 (Patavium): PRAEF. ALAE FLAVIANAE; VIII 21037 (Caesarea): [P]RAEF. ALAE FLAVIANAE GALLORVM. (b) *A. I Indiana Gallorum pia fidelis*, in Germania Inferior, then perhaps in Britain, then in Germania Superior. XIII 8519 (Worringen): EQ. ALAE INDIANAE; VII 66 (Durocornovium): EQ(V)ES ALA INDIAN(A); III p. 1979 (Neckarburken, 134): IN ALA I ... INDIAN. GALLOR.; XIII 6230 (Borbetomagus): EQV. ALA INDIANA; XIII 7028 (Mogontiacum), 7257 (ager Mogontiacensis): DEC. ALAE INDIANAE; XI 3007 (Viterbo): MEDICO ALAR. INDIANAE etc.; XI 6123 (Forum Sempronii, 2<sup>nd</sup>):

PRAEF. EQVIT. ALAE INDIANAE P. F. — (c) *A. Augusta Gallorum Petriana miliaria civium Romanorum bis torquata*, in Mogontiacum, then in Britain. XIII 6820 (Mogontiacum): ALA GA[LL]OR. PET[R]IANA; XI 5669 (Attidium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE PETRIANAE MILLIAR. C. R. BIS TORQVATA; III p. 873 (Stamington, 124): IN ALIS VI ... (including) PETRIAN. (cf. III p. 873); VII 323 (Plumptonwall): EM(ERITVS) AL. PETR.; VII 929 (Luguvallium): PRAEF. ALAE AVGVSTAE; VII 872 (Amboglanna): DEC. AL. PET.; Eph. Epigr. VII 995 (Hexham): EQ. ALAE PETR. — (d) *A. I Augusta Gallorum Proculiana*, in Britain [perhaps first in Germania Inf., cf. III p. 1969 (anno 98)]. III p. 1982 (Chesters, 146): IN ALIS III ... (including) AVG. GALL. PROCVL.; III p. 1981 (Walcot, 136): IN ALIS ... (including) I AVG. GALLORVM [PROCVL]EIA[NA]; Eph. Epigr. III p. 114 no. 63 (Aquae Sulis): ALA PROCVLEIANA. — (e) *A. veterana Gallorum (or Gallica)*, in Egypt. III 15 = 6582 (Alexandrea): ALA VETERA[NA] GALICA, (cf. III 6581); III 55 (Thebae): PRAEFECTVS (sc. *alae*) GALLORVM; IX 5439 (Falerio, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE VETER. GALLOR.; III 320 (Amastris): [PRAEFECT]VS ALAE VETERANAE GALLO[RVM]; V 3356 (Verona): PRAEF. ALAE GALICAE. — (f) *A. I Claudia Gallorum*, in Moesia Inferior. III p. 865 (uncertain, 105): IN ALIS TRIBVS ... (including) I CLAVDIA GALLORVM; VI 3517 (Rome): EQ. ALAE I CL. GALLOR. — (g) *A. I Flavia Gallorum Tauriana*, (in Lugudunum acc. to Tacitus), perhaps later in Africa? VIII 2394, 2395 (Thamugadi): PRAEF. ALAE I FL. GALLORVM TAVRIANAE; VIII 17904 (ibid.): PRAE[F.] AL. I. FL. GALLORVM TAVRIANAE; III 12299 (Paramythia): PRAEF. A[LA]E TAVR. — (h) *A. I Gallorum et Bosporanarum*, in Dacia. See above, BOSPORANI. — (i) *A. I Gallorum et Pannoniorum catafractata*, in Moesia Inferior, then in Dacia. III p. 877 (Giurgiu, 134): IN ALIS II (including) I GALL. ET PANN.; III p. 886 (Hungary, 145-161): IN ALIS III ... (including) GALL. ET PANN.; XI 5632 (Camerinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE I GALLOR. ET PANNONIOR. CATAFRACTATAE. [Cf. PANNONII]. — (k) *A. Gallorum Sebo-siana*, in Germany, then in Britain. XIII

6236 (Borbetomagus): EQVES ALAE SEBOSIANAE; III p. 864 = VII 1193 (*Malpas*, 103): IN ALIS QVATTVOR ... (including) GALLORVM [S]EBOSIANA; VII 287 (Longo-vicium): EQ. (= equites) ALAE SEBVSIA- [NAE] (*sic*); VII 451 (*Lanchester*): PRAEF. ALAE SEBOSIANAE; VII 1233 (near (*Lan- caster*, a tile): ALE SEBVSIA(NAE) (*sic*). [Cf. VII 284, 288]. — (l) *A. II Gallor- um*, in Spain. IX 3610 (*Aveia*): PRAEF. ALAE II GALLOR. — (m) Of uncertain at- tribution. VI 3191 (Rome): ALLECT(VS) EX ALA GALLOR.; VI 3239 a (Rome): ALA GALLORVM.

(43) GALLICA. See GALLI.

(44) GALLIENA. See THRACES.

(45) GEMELLIANA. *A. I Flavia Gemelliana*, in Raetia. III p. 846 (Geisel- brechting, 64): ALAE GEMELLIANAE, CVI PRAEST (*sic*) (*ille*); III p. 1991 (Regens- burg, 166): IN AL. III ... (including) I FL. GEMELL.; Rev. Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 448 (Oldenburg): (*ille*) MISSVS ALA GE- MELLIANA. [Cf. V 8660; III 5906, 5907, 5918 b].

(46) GEMINA. See COLONI, FLAVIA, SEBASTENA.

(47) GERMANICA. *A. Augusta Ger- manica* (or Germaniciana), at Antiochia Pisidiae. III 6822 (Antiochia): ALA AVG. GE[R]MANICA; III 6831 (*ibid.*): [P]RAEF. ALAE A[VG.] [GERMA]NICIAN.; III 6821 (*ibid.*): PRA[EF. A]LAE AVG. GE[R]MANI- [C]IANAE.

(48) GERMANICIANA. See GERMA- NICA.

(49) GORDIANA. See ASTVRES, AV- GVSTA, POMARIENSES.

(50) HAMMII (or AMMII), in Africa. VIII 21814 a (Tingis): ALAM HAMMIORVM (or II AMMIORVM).

(51) HERCVLANA, HERCVLANIA, HERCVLIANA. See THRACES.

(52) HISPANA. See HISPANI.

(53) HISPANI. (a) *A. I Hispanorum* (or *Hispanae*), in Germany? (1<sup>st</sup> cent.), in Dacia (2<sup>nd</sup> cent.) XIII 6233 (Borbetoma- gus): [EQ.]VIT[I ALA I?] HISPANORVM; XIII 6234 (*ibid.*): EQVES ALA I HISP.; XIII 7026 (Mogontiacum): EQVES [A]LA ISPANAE (*sic*); XIII 7027 (*ibid.*): EQVES [A]LA HISPANORVM; XII 408 (Massilia): PRAEF. ALAE HISPANAE; III 10514 (Aquin-

cum): VETERANVS ALA HISP. I SESQVIP(LI- CARIVS); III p. 876 = p. 1977 (*Wallachia*, 129): IN ALA I (= una) ... I HISPANOR.; II 1180 (Hispalis, ca. 160): PRAEPOSITO ... ALAE PRIMAE HISPANOR.; III 12361 (Moesia Inf.): VETER. ALAE HISPAN.; III 13800 (Dacia, 205): ALAE I HISPAN[O]R.; Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 431 (Gallia): PRAEF. ALAE HISPANIAE (*sic*). — (b) *A. II Flavia Hispanorum civium Romanorum*, in Hispania Tarraconensis. II 2600 (Gallaecia): PRAEF. EQVIT. AL. II FL. HISP. C. R.; II 2637 (Asturica, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRA[EFFECTO] EQVITVM ALAE [II FLA]V. [H]I[SP]A[N]OR.; II 2554 (Gallaecia): PR[AEF.] ALAE II FLAVIA[E]; II 5610 (Bracara Augusta): EQ. AL. FL. (sc. *Hispanorum*); Eph. Epigr. V no. 1004 (Caesarea): EQ. AL. II FL. HISP. — (c) Uncertain. XIV 22 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE HISP.; III 3681 (Pannonia Inf.): ALA HISP. ...; V 4058 (Mantua): PRAEF. EQV[ITVM] ALA HISPANORVM; VI 3539 (Rome): PRAEF. EQVITVM ALAE HISPANORVM; XI 1527 (Luca): [PRAEF. ALAE] HISPANORVM.

[See also ARVACI, ASTVRES, AV- RIANA, CAMPAGONES].

(54) ILLYRICI. *A. I Illyricorum*, in Dacia. III 8074<sup>7</sup> (Dacia): AL. N(OVA?) ILYR. (*sic*); VI 3234 (Rome): EQ. SING. ... ALLECT(VS) EX ALA I ILLYRICOR.

(55) INDIANA. See GALLI.

(56) ITVRAEI. *A. I Augusta Ituraeo- rum* (*sagittariorum*), in Pannonia and Dacia. III p. 862 (Dacia, 98): IN ALIS DVABVS ... (including) I AVGVSTA ITVRAEOR.; III p. 868 (*Hungary*, 110): IN ALIS DVABVS ... (including) I AVG. ITVRAEORVM, and ALAE I AVG. ITVRAEOR. CVI PRAEST (*sic*) (*ille*); III p. 1990 (*ibid.*, 145-60): IN AL V ... (including) I AVG. [ITVR.]; III p. 2213 (Brigetio, 150): IN ALIS V ... (including) I AVG. ITVREOR. (*sic*) SAGIT.; III p. 888 (*Hungary*, 167): IN ALIS III ... (including) I AVG. ITVR.; III 1382 (Dacia): VET. ALAE I AVG. I[TVRE]O[R(VM)?]; III 4367 (Arrabona): ALA AVGVSTA ITV- RAEORVM; III 4368 (*ibid.*): DEC. ALA AV- GVSTA ITVRAEORVM; III 4371 (*ibid.*): EQ. ALAE AVG. ITVRAEORVM (*sic*); III 15171 (Ulcisia Castra): A. I E(TVRAEORVM) (*sic*); III 3446 (Aquincum): VE. ALE ETVREORVM (*sic*); III 3677 (Pannonia Inf.): DVPL. ALE (*sic*) ITV.; III 10222 (Sirmium): PRAEFECT.



EQVIT. ALAE I TYR. (*sic*): VI 421 (Rome): VEXILLATIO ALAE ITVREORVM (*sic*).

(57) LEMAVI. *A. I. Lemavorum*, station not known. II 2103 (Urgavo): PR[AEF.] ALAE I LEMA[V]ORVM.

(58) LONGINA, LONGINIANA. *A Longiniana*, in Germania Inferior (1<sup>st</sup> cent.). XIII 8092 (Bonna): EQV. ALA LONGINA (*sic*); XIII 8093-4-5 (*ibid.*): EQVES ALA LONGINIANA; XIII 8096 (*ibid.*): [E]Q. ALA L[ONGINIANA]; XIII 2615 (Cavillonum): EQ. ALA LONGINIANA; XII 392 (bet. Forum Iuli and Massilia): [PRAEFECT]O ALAE LONGI[NIANAE]; XII 3166 (Nemausus, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEFECTO ALAE LONGINIAN.

(59) MAVRETANA. See THRACES.

(60) MILIARIA. ( $\infty$ ). (*a*) *A. miliaria* in Mauretania, first at Caesarea, then at a place that took the name *Ala Miliaria*. [Cf. s. v. ALAMILIARENSIS]. XII 672 (Arelate): PRAEF. A[LAE] MILIARIAE IN MAVRETANIA CAESARIENSI; VIII 9389 (Caesarea): DEC. ALAE MILIARIAE; VIII 21036 (*ibid.*): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE MILIARIAE; Eph. Epigr. V no. 996 (*ibid.*): SESQ. ALAE  $\infty$ ; VIII 9750 (Aquae Sirenses): DV[PLI]CIARIVS [AL]E MILIARIAE (*sic*). [Cf. *ib.* 9745 (*ibid.*, 242)]; VIII 21617 (Portus Magnus): E. A. M.; VIII 21618 (*ibid.*): EQVES ALAE  $\infty$ ; VIII 21568 (Ala Miliaria): EQ. AL.  $\infty$  (twice). [Cf. Eph. Epigr. VII no. 501]. — (*b*) *A. miliaria*, in Dacia. III 7644 (Largiana): DVPLI(CARIVS) ALE (*sic*)  $\infty$ . Cf. III 1193 (Apulum, 191). [See also BATAVI, BRITANNICA, BRITTONES, CATAFRACTARIA, CONTARII, FLAVIA, NERVIANA, PETRIANA].

(61) MISCELL... See CLAVDIA.

(62) MOESICA. *A. (Augusta?) Moesica Felix Torquata*, in Moesia (?). VI 3528 (Rome): EQVIT. ALAE MOESICAE FELICIS TORQVATAE; XI 709 (Bononia): PRAEF. EQVITVM ALAE MOESICAE; XIII 8503 (Divitia): EX DEC. [ALAE FELICIS] MOESICAE.

(63) NERVIANA. *A. I. Nerviana Augusta fidelis miliaria*, in Mauretania. III p. 1973 (Caesarea, 107): IN ALIS TRIBVS... (including) I NERVIANA AVGVSTA FIDELIS  $\infty$ .

(64). NORICI. *A. Noricum*, in Germany. XIII 7030 (Mogontiacum, 1<sup>st</sup>): [EQVES ALAE N]ORICORVM; XIII 7029 (*ibid.*): EQ. ALAE NORICO.; XIII 8308

(Col. Agripp.): EQ. ALAE NORICORV.; XIII 8309 (*ibid.*): EQVES ALAE NORICOR.; XIII 8243 (*ibid.*): VET. ALAE NORIC.; XIII 8517 (Worringen): PRA[EF.] <E>Q. [ALAE NO]RIC.; XIII 8524 (Durnomagus): DVP[L.] ALE (*sic*) NORICORVM; XIII 8669 (Burginatum): EQ. ALAE N[ORI]COR.; XIII 8670 (*ibid.*): EQ. ALAE NORIC.; XIII 8662 (*ibid.*): ALE (*sic*) <N>OR.

(65) NOVA. See CATAFRACTARIA, CLAVDIA, ILLYRICI.

(66) NVMIDICA. *A. Numidica*, in Africa. III 388 (Alexandria Troas) PRAEF. EQVITVM ALAE NVMID. Cf. VI 3654 (Rome): [PRAEF. ALAE... NV]MIDIC.

(67) PANNONII. (*a*) *A. I. Pannoniorum*, in Africa. IX 5363 (Firmum Picenum): PRAEF. ALAE I PANNONIOR. IN AFRICA; VIII 6308 (Phua): EQVES ALAE PANNON[I.]; VIII 6309 (*ibid.*): EQVES ALAE PANNONIORVM I; VIII 2465 (Saltus Aurasius, 196): DEC. AL. I PAN.; VIII 2466 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DEC. AL. I PANN. (Cf. 2464); VIII 18025 (Numidia); [SI]G. AL. I PA[NN.]; VIII 2354 (Thamugadi, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DVPLIC. ALAE PANN., and DEC. ALAE EIVSDEM; Rev. Arch. XXXVII (1900) p. 347 (Lambaesis, speech of Hadrian): ALA I PANNONIORVM. [Cf. VIII 2504 (Calceus Herculis), 2690 (Lambaesis)]. — (*b*) *A. I. Pannoniorum*, in Moesia Inferior. III p. 1971 (Oltina, 99): IN ALIS TRIBVS... (including) I PANNONIORVM; III 6242 (Moesia Inf., tile): ALAE I PAN.; VI 32929 (Rome): PRAEF. ALAE I PANN.; X 4873 (Venafrum): PRAEF. ALAE I PANNONIOR. —

(*c*) *A. I. Pannoniorum Tampilaniana*, in Britain, then on the Danube. III p. 864 (Malpas, 103): IN ALIS QVATTVOR... (including) I PANNONIORVM TAMPIANA; III 4466 (Carnuntum): EQV. ALE (*sic*) TAM: VEX(ILLATIONIS) BRIT(ANNICAE); III 5531 (Iuvavum): VET. EX DEC. ALAE TAM[P.]; III 5632 (Ovilava): V. EX DEC. ALAE TAMP.; VI 31856 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE TAMPIANAE. [Cf. also V 4095 (Cremona)]. — (*d*) *A. II. Pannoniorum*, in Moesia Superior, then in Dacia. III p. 2328<sup>66</sup> (near Bononia Moesiae, 93): IN ALIS TRIBVS... (including) II PANNONIORVM; III 8074<sup>5</sup> (Moesia Sup.): AL. II P.; III 1100 (Apulum): VET. EX DEC. AL. II PANN.; III 1663<sup>3</sup> (Dacia, tile): A. II P.; III 5211 (Celeia):

PRAEF. EQ. AL. II PANNONIORVM; III 5215 (ibid.): PRAEF. EQ. AL. II PANNONIOR.; III 5216 (ibid.): PRAEF. EQVIT. AL. II PANNONIORVM; III 1483 (Sarmizegetusa): EQ. AL. II PANNONIO[R.]; III 12540 (Illyricum): PRAE. (alae) II PAN.; III 12542 (ibid.): DEC. ALAE II PA[NN.]; III 1375 (Micia, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): VET. EX DEC. AL PAN. — (e) *A. Pannoniorum*, in Dalmatia, then in Pannonia. III 2016 (Salonae): DVPLICARIUS ALAE PANNONIOR.; III 3252 (Acuminum): (ille) DEC. ET (ille) DVP. ALE (sic) P; III 4227 (bet. Savaria and Scarbantia): EQVES ALA PANNONIORVM; III 4228 (ibid.): EQVES ALAE PANNO.; III 4372, 4377 (Arrabona): EQ. ALA PANNONIORVM; III 4376 (ibid.): ALA PANNO.; III 14453 (Tomi, 1<sup>st</sup>): DEC. VET. ALAE PANNONIORVM. — (f) *A. Flavia Pannoniorum*, in Pannonia Inferior. III 3223 (Bassiana): DV[P]LIC. [A]L. FL. PANN. [See also GALLI].

(68) PARTHI. (a) *A. I Augusta Parthorum (Antoniniana)*, in Mauretania. III p. 1973 (Caesarea, 107): IN ALIS TRIBVS ... (including) PARTHORVM; VIII 9371 (Caesarea): EX PRAEF. [AL]AE PARTHORVM; VIII 9827 (Maur. Caesariensis, 201): EQ. ALAE I AVG. PARTH. ANTONINIA[N]AE; VIII 9828 (ibid.): EQ. ALAE I AVG. PARTHOR. ANTONINIANAE; VIII 21064 (ibid.): EX DECVRIONE ALAE PARTHORVM; VIII 21619 (Portus Magnus): MIL. Æ (sic, = alae) PARTO. (sic); VIII 21629 (Arbal, 355): EQ. ALAE PA[R.]T.; VIII 21720 (Altava): DEC. ALAE PARTORVM (sic); Eph. Epigr. V no. 1065 (Pomaria): [EQ. ALA]E PARTHOR.; ib. VII no. 798 (Cuicul): [PRAEF. ALAE] I AVG. P. AN.; X 3847 (Capua): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE PARTH.; VI 32933 (Rome): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE PR(IMAE) AVG. PARTHORVM. — (b) *A. Parthorum veterana*, in an uncertain eastern province. Bramb. 272 (Novaesium): DEC. ALAE P(A)RTHOR. VET.; III 8746 (Salonae): DEC. ALA PHARTHO. (sic).

(69) PATRVI. *A. Patruvi*, station unknown. IX 733 (Larinum): EQVES DE ALA PATRVI.

(70) PETRIANA. See GALLI.

(71) PHILIPPIANA. See CAMPAGONES, CATAFRACTARIA.

(72) PHRYGES. *A. (Ulpi) Phrygum*, in Syria. II 4251 (Tarraco, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEF.

ALAE PHRYGVM (sic); XIV 171 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE PHRYGVM; VI 1838 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE V[LP.] PHRYG.

(73) PIA. See FLAVIA, GALLI, SINGVLARES, THRACES.

(74) PICENTIANA, PICENTINA. *A. Picentiana*, in Germany, then in Britain. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74): IN ALIS SEX ... (including) PICENTIANA; III p. 1961 (*Debelets*, 82): IN ALIS QVINQVE ... (including) PICENTIANA; XIII 6277 (Bucconica): EQ. ALAE PICENT.; XIII 7296 (Castellum Mattiacorum): DEC. ALAE PIC[CE]NTINE (sic); III p. 873 (*Stannington*, 124): IN ALIS VI ... (including) PICENT[IA][N(A)].

(75) POMARIENSES. *A. exploratorum Pomariensium*, in Mauretania, (3<sup>d</sup> cent.). VIII 9906 (Pomarium): PRAEFECT. ALAE EXPLORATORVM POMARIENSIVM S[EVE]RIANAE; VIII 9907 (ibid.): [PRAEF.] ALAE EXPL. POMAR. GORDIANAE.

(76) POMPONIANI. *A. Pomponiani*, in Germany. XIII 8097 (Bonna): (ille) ALA POMPONIANI.

(77) PRAETORIA. *A. I praetoria civium Romanorum*, in Germany, then in Pannonia and the East. XIII 8310 (Col. Agripp.): DVPLICA[RIVS ALA P]RAETORIA; III p. 855 (*Belegh*, 85): IN ALIS SEX ... (including) PRAETORIA; III p. 2328<sup>66</sup> (near Bononia Moesiae, 93): IN ALIS TRIBVS ... (including) PRAETORIA; III 600 (Col. Byllis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEPOSITVS IN MESOPOTAMIA VEXILLATIONIBVS EQVITVM ELECTORVM ALARVM PRAETORIAE etc.; V 5266 (Comum): PRAEF. ALAE PR(IMAE) PRAETOR.; VI 1523 (Rome): [P]R. EQ. ALAE I PR. C. R.; III 3272 = 10257 (Teutoburgium): DEC. ALAE PRAETORIAE C. R.

(78) PROCVLEIANA. See GALLI.

(79) RVSONIS. *A. Rusonis*, in Germany. XIII 7031 (Mogontiacum): EQ. AL. RVSONIS.

(80) SABINIANA. *A. Sabiniana*, in Britain. VII 571 (Hunnum): DVPL. ALIAE (sic) SABINIANAE; Eph. Epigr. III p. 318 no. 202 (*South Shields*, lead tessera): A. SA. [Cf. VI 3249 (Rome)].

(81) SAGITTARII. See ITVRAEI, THRACES.

(82) SARMATAE. *A. Sarmatarum*, in Britain. VII 229 (Coccium): s(INGVLARIS)



C(ONSVLARIS) ALAE SĀR.; VII 230 (ibid.): [EQ.] AL. SARMATA.

(83) SCAEVAE. *A. Scaevae*, station uncertain. X 6011 (Minturnae, 1<sup>st</sup>): ALA SCAEVAE.

(84) SCVBVLI. *A. I. Scubulorum*, in Germania Superior. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74): IN ALIS SEX ... (including) SCVBVLORVM, and ALAE SCVBVLORVM CVI PRAEST (*sic*) (*ille*); III p. 1961 (*Debeletz*, 82): IN ALIS QVINQVE ... (including) SCVBVLORVM; III p. 1965 (Mogontiacum, 90): IN ALIS QVATTVOR ... (including) SCVBVLORVM; III p. 870 (*Aquae Mattiacorum*, 116): IN ALIS DVABVS ... (including) I SCVBV[L.]; XIII 7580 (*Aquae Mattiacorum*): VETR. EX ALA SCVBVLORVM; XIII 7032 (Mogontiacum): DECVRIO ALAE I SCVBVLOR. (*sic*); XIII 6212 (*Borbetomagus*): PRAEF. ALAE SCVBVLORVM; Pais 1162 (*Aquileia*): SVBPRAEFECTO ALAE SCVBVL.; V 907 (ibid.): EQV. ALA SCVBL. (*sic*); III 386 (*Alexandria Troas*): PRAEF. EQVIT. ALAE I SCVBVLORVM; III 647 (*Philippi*): DECVR. ALAE SCVBVLOR.

(85) SEBASTENA. See SEBASTENI.

(86) SEBASTENI. *A. I. (Flavia Gemina) Sebastenorum* (or *Sebastena*) (*Severiana*), in Mauretania. VIII 9358 (*Caesarea*): PRAEPOSITO AL. GEMIN. SEBA[STEN.]; VIII 9359 (ibid.): PRAEF. ALAE GEMINAE SEBASTENE (*sic*); VIII 17900 (*Thamugadi*): PRAEF. ALAE I FL. SEBASTENORVM (*sic*); VIII 21039 (*Caesarea*, 234): DEC. ALAE SEBASTENAE SEVERIANAE; VIII 21044 (*Caesarea*): SE(s)Q(VIPLICARIVS) ALE (*sic*) SEB.

(87) SEBOSIANA, SEBVSIANA. See GALLI.

(88) SEVERIANA. See ATECTORIGIANA, POMARIENSES, SEBASTENI.

(89) SILIANA. *A. Siliana torquata civium Romanorum*, in Pannonia, then in Dacia. III p. 1963 (*Carnuntum*, 84): IN ALIS QVINQVE ... (including) SILIANA; III p. 855 (*Belegh*, 85): IN ALIS SEX ... (including) SILIANA; III p. 862 (*Felső-Nana*, 98): IN ALIS DVABVS ... (including) SILIANA C. R.; III 840 (near *Certia*): [EQ. AL.] SIL.; III 845 (*Gyalu*): DEC. A[L.] SIL.; III 847 (ibid.): SIG. AL. SIL.; III 5775 (*Abudiacum*): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE SILIA[NAE] TORQVATAE C. R.; III 5776 (ibid.): PRAEF. EQ. [ALAE] SILIANAE.

(90) SINGVLARES. (a) *A. I. (Flavia)*

*singularium pia fidelis civium Romanorum*, in Germania Superior, then in Raetia. III p. 1965 (Mogontiacum, 90): IN ALIS QVATTVOR ... (including) I SINGVLARIVM; III p. 867 (*Weissenburg*, 107): IN ALIS QVATTVOR ... (including) I SINGVLARIVM C. R. P. F.; III p. 1991 (*Regensburg*, 166): IN: AL. III ... (including) I FL. SING.; V 8660 (*Concordia*, 166): ALA I SING.; III 5910 (*Raetia*): ALA I SING. P. F. C. R.; III 5912 (ibid., 141): ALA I SINGVLAR. P. F. C. R.; III 5938 (*Castra Regina*): DEC. AL. I F. S. A(NTONINIANAE), SING(VLARIS) C(ON)S(VLARIS); III 11995 (ibid.): AL. I SING.; V 875 (*Aquileia*, 105): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE I SING. C. R.; Notiz. (1890) p. 173 (*Concordia*): PRAEF. ALAE I SI[NGVLARIVM C. R.]. — (b) *A. I. Ulpia Singularium*, uncertain station in the East. X 6426 (*Circeii*): PRAEF. ALAE I VLP. SINGVL.; III 600 (*Col. Byllis*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEPOSITVS IN MESOPOTAMIA VEXILLATIONIBVS EQVITVM ELECTORVM ALARVM ... (including) SINGVLARIVM.

(91) SVLPICIA. *A. Sulpicia civium Romanorum*, in Germania Inferior. XIII 8185 (*Col. Agripp.*): DV[P.] AL. SVLP.; XIII 8312 (ibid.): EQ. ALAE SVLP.; XIII 8311 (ibid.): EQ. AL. SVLP.; XIII 1680 (*Ara Rom.* et Aug., 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): [PR.]AEFECTO ALAE SV.PIC[i]AE C. R.

(92) SYRIACA. *A. Augusta Syriaca*, in Syria. III 600 (*Col. Byllis*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEPOSITVS IN MESOPOTAMIA VEXILLATIONIBVS EQVITVM ELECTORVM ALARVM (including) AVGVSTAE SYRIACAE.

(93) TAMPIANA. See PANNONII.

(94) TAVRIANA. See GALLI.

(95) TAVTI. *A. Tautorum victrix civium Romanorum*, in Spain. II 2984 (*Calagurris*): EQVES ALA TAVTOR. VIC. C. R. E(QVITVM?).

(96) THRACES. (a) *A. Thracum Herculaniana (Herculanica, Herculianna)*, in the East. XII 1357 (*Vasio*): PRAEF. ALAE THRACVM HERCVLANIAE; III 600 (*Col. Byllis*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEPOSITVS IN MESOPOTAMIA VEXILLATIONIBVS EQVITVM ELECTORVM ALARVM (including) HERCVLIANAE; II 4239 (*Tarfaco*): PRAEF. ALAE THRAC. HERCLAN. (*sic*); VI 31856 (*Rome*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE HERCVLANAE. — (b) *A. I. Augusta Thracum*, in Raetia, then in Noricum. V 7425 (*Li-*

barna, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE I AVG. THRACVM; III p. 867 (*Weissenburg*, 108): IN ALIS QVATTVOR... (including) I AVGVSTA THRACVM; III 4806 (*Virunum*): DEC. AL. I AVG. THRACVM; III 4839 (*ibid.*): DE. ALAE I THRAC.; III 10369 (*Matrica*): DEC. ALE (*sic*) I TR. (*sic*); III 5654 (*Trigisamum*, 140-4): ALA I AVGVSTA THRACVM; III 5655 (*Trigisamum*): VET. EX ARM. CVST. AL. I AVG. [THR.]; III 5340 (*Solva*): [ALA] I AVG. THR.; IX 5357 (*Firmum Picenum*): PR. ALAE I AVG. THRAC. — (c) *A. I Thracum*, in Britain and in Germany. III p. 864 (*Malpas*, 103): IN ALIS QVATTVOR... (including) I THRACVM; VII 68 (*Durocornovium*): EQES (*sic*) ALAE TRHAEC. (*sic*); XIII 8818 (*Traiectum*): VET. EX N. ALA I [TR]ACHVM (*sic*). — (d) *A. I Thracum Mauretana*, in Judaea, then in Egypt. III p. 857 (*Klausenburg*, 86): IN ALIS DVABVS... (including) I THRACVM MAVRETANA; III 6581 (*Alexandrea*, 199): (*ala*) I THRAC. MAV[RETAN.]; III 75 (*Philae*, 203): DEC. AL. MAVR.; III 13578 (*Egypt*, 288), 14159<sup>1</sup> (*Arabia*): ALAE I THRACVM M[AVRETANAE]. — (e) *A. I Thracum veteranorum sagittariorum civium Romanorum*, in Pannonia Inferior (2<sup>nd</sup> cent.). III p. 884 (*Hungary*, 145-60): IN AL. V... (including) I THRA[CVM]; III p. 2213 (*Brigetio*, 150): IN ALIS V... (including) I THRAC. VETER. SAG[IT.]; III p. 888 (*Hungary*, 167): IN ALIS III... (including) I THRAC. VETER.; III 3394 (*Campona*): DVPL. AL. I THRAC. VET. ANTONINIANAE. [Cf. III 3395, 3401 (*ibid.*)]. III 3388 (*ibid.*): PRAEF. A(L)A(E I THRA(C)V M SEVERIANAE (AL)E(XANDRIAN)AE VET.; III 3392 (*ibid.*): ACTARIUS ALE (*sic*); III 3393 (*ibid.*): VET. ALAE; III 3465 (*Aquincum*): EX DEC. ALAE I THRACVM; III 3351 (*Pannonia Inf.*): DEC. ALE (*sic*) I THRACVM (*sic*); III 10609 (*ibid.*): DVPL. ALE (*sic*) I T. V.; III 15154 (*ibid.*): DVPL. ALE (*sic*) I THRAC.; VIII 619 (*Mactar*): PRAEF. ALAE I THRACVM VETERANORVM SAGITTARIORVM; III 10624 (*Pannonia Inf.*, 251): ALA I T[HRACVM...]. — (f) *A. I Thracum civium Romanorum victrix*, in Pannonia Superior. III p. 1978 (*Arrabona*, 133): IN ALIS V... (including) I THR. VICTR.; III p. 879 (*Hungary*, 138): [I]N ALA I... [I T]HR. VICT.; III p. 1985 (*ibid.* 148): IN ALIS V... (including) I

THRAC. VICTR.; III p. 1986 (*Brigetio*, 149): IN ALIS IV... (including) I THR. VICTR.; III p. 881 (*Hungary*, 154): IN ALIS V (including) I THR. C. R. VICTR.; III 4244 (*Scarbantia*): EQY. AL. I TH.; VI 3308 (*Rome*): ALA I THR. EX PANN. SVP. — (g) *A. II Thracum Augusta pia fidelis*, in Mauretania. III p. 1973 (*Caesarea*, 107): IN ALIS TRIBVS... (including) II THRACVM AVGVSTA P. F.; VIII 9203 (*Rapidum*): EQ. ALAE THRACVM; VIII 9045 (*Auzia*, 255): EX DEC. AL. THRAC.; VIII 9358 (*Caesarea*): EX DEC. AL. II THRACVM; VIII 9378 = 21035 (*ibid.*): EX DEC. ALAE THRACVM; VIII 9380 (*ibid.*): EQ. AL. THRACVM; VIII 9390 (*ibid.*): (*illius*) [EQVITIS] ALAE II THRACVM; VIII 9615 (*Manliana*): EX SIG. ALAE THRACVM; VIII 10949 = 21721 (*Altava*, 208): DEC. AL. TRH. (*sic*); VIII 20827 (*Rapidum*, 254): DEC. ALAE THRACVM; VIII 21026 (*Caesarea*): EQVES ALA TRHACVM (*sic*); VIII 21024 (*ibid.*): EQ. ALAE II THRACVM; VIII 21030 (*ibid.*): EQVITI ALAE II TRACVM (*sic*); VI 1625 *a* (*Rome*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE AVG. II P. F. THRACV[M]; VI 1625 *b* (*ibid.*): PRAEF. ALA AVG. P. F. [THRAC.]; II 812 (*Capera*): E[QVITI] ALAE II THRACV[M]. — (h) *A. III Augusta Thracum sagittariorum (Galliena Volusiana) (Claudiana)*, in Pannonia Superior. III p. 1985 (*Aszar*, 148): IN ALIS V... (including) III AVG. THR. SAG.; III p. 1986 (*Brigetio*, 149): IN ALIS IV... (including) III AVG. THRAC.; III p. 2213 (*ibid.*, 150): IN ALIS V... (including) [III AVG.] THRAC. SAGIT.; III p. 881 (*Hungary*, 154): IN ALIS V... (including) III AVG. THRAC. SAG.; III 4270 (*Adiaum*, 252): EQQ. ALAE III AVG. THRACVM GALLIENE VOLVSIANE (*sic*); III 11333 (*Pannonia Sup.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): PER ALAM III THRAC. CL[AV]DIANAM; III 4321 (*Brigetio*): VET. EX DEC. ALAE III THRA. — (i) *A. III Thracum*, in Syria and the East. II 4251 (*Taraco*, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE III THRACVM IN SYR(IA); VI 1449 (*Rome*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALAE III THRAC.

(97) TORQVATA. See GALLI, MOESICA, SILIANA.

(98) TVNGRI. (a) *A. I Tungrorum Frontoniana (Antoniniana Alexandriana)*, in Dalmatia, then in Pannonia, then in Dacia. III 9735 (*Delminium*, 1<sup>st</sup>):



EQ. ALA FRONTONIAN.; III p. 854 (*Klosterneuburg*, 80): IN ALIS QVATTVOR ... (including) FRONTONIAN.; III p. 1963 (Carnuntum?, 84): IN ALIS QVINQVE ... (including) FRONTONIANA; III p. 855 (*Beleggh*, 85): IN ALIS SEX ... (including) FRONTONIANA; III 6485 (Carnuntum): EQ. ALA[E TV]NGRO[R.]; III 3679 (Pannonia Inf.): EQVES ALAE FRONTONIANAE, and EQVES ALE (*sic*) EIV[s]DE(M); III p. 1975 (Carnuntum, 114): IN ALIS DVABVS ... (including) FRONTONIANA, and ALAE FRONTONIANAE CVI PRAEFVIT (*ille*); III 3400 (Campona): EQVES A[LA]E FRO.; III p. 886 (Damasna, 145 161): IN ALIS III ... (including) [FR]ONT.; III 1633<sup>1</sup> (Also *Ilosva*, tile): Æ (*sic*) FRONT.; ib. 8074<sup>4</sup> (Dacia): ALA FRONT.; ib. 787 (*ibid.*): VET. ALE (*sic*) FRON.; ib. 788 (*ibid.*): ALA I [TVN]GR. FRO[NTON.]; ib. 789 (*ibid.*): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE FRONT.; ib. 793 (*ibid.*): ALA I TVNGR. FRONT.; ib. 795 (*ibid.*, 213): ALA I (T)VNG. FRONT. ANTONIANANA; ib. 798 (Dacia): ALA FRONTONIANA ALEXANDRIANA; ib. 800 (*ibid.*): EQ. A(L)AE FRONTONANE (*sic*); ib. 801 (*ibid.*): EQVES ALAE [FRONT.]; ib. 802 (*ibid.*): DEC. ALAE [FRONT.]; ib. 804 (*ibid.*): LIBRAR. ALE (*sic*) FRONTO.; ib. 805 (*ibid.*): VET. EX DE. AL. FRO.; ib. 806 (*ibid.*): EQ. AL. FRONT.; ib. 807 (*ibid.*): EQ. AL. FRO.; ib. 809 (*ibid.*): EQ. ALAE [FRONT.]; ib. 811 (*ibid.*): VET. EX [DEC.] ALAE FRONT., and DEC. A(LAE) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTAE); ib. 5331 (*Solva*): PRAEF. ALAE I TVNG. FRONTONIAN.; ib. 6274 (Dacia): ALA I FRON. TVNG.; XI 4748 (*Vicus Martis Tudertium*): PRAEF. ALAE I TVNCRORVM (*sic*) FRONTO.; XIII 8558 (near *Novaesium*): DECVRIO MIS. EX ALA FRONT.; XIII 8842 (Germany): PRAEFECTVS ALAE FRONTONIANAE. — (b) *A. I Tungrorum*, in Britain. III p. 1969 (Germany Inf., 98): IN ALIS [TRIBVS] ... (including) I TVNGRORVM; III p. 866 (*Sydenham*, 105): IN ALIS DVABVS ... (including) I TVNGRORVM; VII 941 (*Gabrosentum?*): ALA TVN.; VII 1090 (*Numerills*): DVPL. ALAE TVNGRORVM.

(99) VALERIA. See DROMEDARII.

(100) VALLENSES. *A. Vallensium*, in Germany. XIII 6361 (*Sumelocenna*): AL. VALLENSIVM.

(101) VESPASIANA. See DARDANI.

(102) VETERANA, VETERANI. Uncertain station. VIII 5936 (*Saddar*): EQVES QVPLICARIVS ALA VETERANA. See also GAETVLI, GALLI, (GALLICA), PARTHI, THRACES.

(103) VETTONES. *A. Hispanorum Vettonum civium Romanorum*, in Britain. III p. 864 (*Malpas*, 103): IN ALIS QVATTVOR ... (including) HISPANORVM VETTONVM C. R.; VII 52 (*Aquae Sulis*): EQ. ALAE VETTONVM C. R.; VII 273 (*Lavatrae?*): PRAEF. EQ. ALAE VETTO.; Eph. Epigr. IV 670 (*Brecon*): [EQ. AL.] HISP. VETT[ONVM C. R.]; ib. VII 979 (*Vinovia*): ALAE VET[TONVM] C. R.; ib. 980 (*Binchester*): EQ. AL. VETT. C. R.

(104) VICTRIX. See TAVTI, THRACES.

(105) VINDEIX (or VINDICIS). See FIDA.

(106) VLPIA. See AVRIANA, CONTARII, DACI, SINGVLARES.

(107) VOCONTII. (a) *A. Augusta Vocontiorum*, in Britain, then in Germania Inferior. VII 1080 (*Red Abbey Stead*): DEC. ALAE AVG. VOCONTIO[R.]; XIII 8805 (*Hemmen*): DEC. ALAE VOCONTIOR. EXERCIT[VVS] (*sic*) BRITANNICI; XIII 8655 (Col. *Ulpia Traiana*): EQ. ALA VOCONT.; XIII 8671 (*Burginatum*): MISSICIVS ALA [V]OCONIT. (*sic*); XIII 3463 (*Suessiones*): EQVES ALA VO(CO)NTIORVM. — (b) *A. Vocontiorum*, in Egypt. III 12068 (*Ptolemais Hermiu*): DEC. ALAE VOCONTIOR.

(108) VOLVSIANA. See THRACES.

(109) Uncertain. VI 1641 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); X 6442 (*Privernum*); XI 4367 (*Ameria*), 5744 (*Sentinum*); III 90 (*Bostra*), 130 (near *Damascus*, 3<sup>d</sup>), 6218 (*Arrubium*), 6627 (*Coptos*), 7495 (*Cius*), 10366 (*ager Aquincensis*); VIII 2094 (near *Theveste*), 2923 (*Lambaesis*), 6707 (*Tiddis*); VII 1116 (*Auchindavy*).

ALABASTER. Name of a typical form of ointment-vase, of alabaster or similar stone, glass, or terracotta; with elongated body, round base, two rudimentary handles, sometimes pierced for suspension, round mouth, and circular flat top. X 5469 (*Aquinum*): ET TERETES ONYCHES FVSI GRACILESQVE ALABASTRI.

ALABENSIS. « Of\* Alaba », a town of uncertain site in south-eastern Spain.

II 4200 (Tarraco): (*illi*) EQVITI ALABENSI EX (CONVENTV) CARTHAG(INIENSI).

ALABON. A town of the Vocontii in Gallia Narbonensis on the road between Segustero and Vapincum, 16 Roman miles from the former, 18 from the latter; now *Le Monestier d'Allemont*. On *itineraria* on silver cups from Aquae Apollinares (*Vicarello*). XI 3281: ALABONTEM; 3282-3-4: ALABONTE.

ALACER. "Brisk"; "eager"; "glad-some". (a) Applied to persons. XIV 3826 (Tibur): ACRI HOMINI ADQVE ALACRI, FORTI, FIDO ADQVE (*sic*) VENVSTO; V<sup>2</sup> p. 617<sup>2</sup> (Mediolanium, †): HVC VENIANT ALACRES; XI 1070 (Parma): HIC SVA VIRTUTE PARITER CVM ADVERSARIO DE[CID]IT (OR DE[FEC]IT) ALACER; Ihm, *Damasi Epigramm.* XXIX 6 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): VOS ALACRES VESTRIS MANIBVS MVNDASSE SEPVL CRA; Hübn. Hisp. 499 (Valentia, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): PIVS, PRAECLARVS DOCTOR, ALACER, FACVNDVS, IVSTINIANVS CAELEBS, PONTIFEX, SACER[DOS]; Carm. Lat. 1394 = Rossi II p. 288 (Rome, †, 689): PERCIPIENS ALACER REDIVIVAE PRAEMIA VITAE. — (b) Transferred. V<sup>2</sup> p. 705<sup>5</sup>. (Ticinum, †): HVIVS OPE ALACRI PVL SABANT SIDERA VOCE.

ALACRITAS. "Quick, brisk action". III 14416 (Moesia Sup., 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): [OB]ALACRITATEM VIRTV[TIS ADV]ERSVS HOSTES CA[RPOS] ET RES PROSPERE ET VA[LIDE] GES[TAS].

ALAGABALVS. See ELAGABALVS.

ALAGABIAE *Matronae*. Matron-deities of the Germans. [See MATER, MATRONA, and cf. GABIAE, OLLOGABIAE, and Bonner Jahrb. CV (1900) p. 97]. XIII 8529 (Bürgel): MATRONI[S] ALAGABIABVS (*sic*), (*ille*) PRO SE ET (*illis*) V. S. L. M.

ALAI SIAGAE. Two German (Frisian?) female divinities named respectively *Beda* and *Fimilena* (q. v.), known only from two British altar-dedications. Eph. Epigr. VII 1040 = Dessau 4760 (Borcovicium): DEO MARTI THINGSO ET DVABVS ALAI SIAGIS BEDE ET FIMILENE (*sic*) ET N(VMINIBVS) AVG(VSTORVM); Eph. Epigr. VII 1041 = Dessau 4761 (*ibid.*): DEO MARTI ET DVABVS ALAI SIAGIS ET N(VMINIBVS) AVG(VSTORVM).

ALAMANNICVS. (a) As title of emperors for victories gained over the Alamanni. [See ALAMANNVS]. Of Constan-

tinus Junior, III 7000 (Orcistus, 331): FL(AVIVS) CLA(VDIVS) CONSTANTINVS ALAMAN(NICVS); III 12483 (Troesmis): FL. CL. CONSTANTINVS AL[AMAN(NICVS) MA]X., GERM. MAX. — Of Constantius II, III 3705 (Sirmium, 354): IMP. CAES. FLA(VIVS) IVL(IVS) CONSTANTIVS . . . GERMANICVS ALAMANNICVS (*sic*) MAXIMVS etc. — Of Valentinian, Valens and Gratian, VI 1175 (Rome, 370): GERMANIC(VS) MAX(IMVS), ALAMANN(ICVS) MAX(IMVS) etc. — Of Justinian, III 13673 (Miletus, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ἡμῶν αὐτο[χράτ]ορ Κέσαρ (*sic*) Φλ(αύιος) ΙVSTINIANVS ALAMAN[NICV]S etc. (*sic*). — (b) *Ludi Alamannici*, of uncertain origin (Constantinus Maximus?), public games in celebration of victories over the Alamanni. I<sup>2</sup> p. 274 (*Fasti Philocali*) Oct. 5: LVDI ALAMANNICI; *ib.* Oct. 10: ALAMANNICI. [Cf. comments, I p. 403].

ALAMANNVS, ALEMANNVS. Adj. and subst., of the group (*All-mann* = "confederacy") of German tribes on the upper courses of the Rhine and Danube, so named after the 3<sup>d</sup> century. (a) Adj. XI 1731 (Florentia, 423): (*illa*) CIVIS ALAMANNA. (b) Subst. Hübn. Hisp. 379 (Bracara, †); ALEMANNVS, SAXO, TORINGVS (*sic*) etc. . . . TE DVCE NOSSE DEVM GAVDENT.

ALAMBRIMA. A Gallic female divinity of the Vocontii in Narbonensis. XII 5848 (*La Piarre*): ALAMBRIMAE, SEVERVS PERPETVI FIL(IVS) EXS (*sic*) VOTO. The name appears to survive in the neighboring hill called *Alambre* or *Arambre*.

ALAMILIARENSIS. "Of Ala Miliaria", a town of Mauretania Caesariensis, taking its name from the *ala* there stationed. [See s. v. ALA, III § 60]; now *Benian*. VIII 21572 (Ala Miliaria, †): [*ille*] EP(1)S(COPVS) . . . [EC]CLESIA(M) ALA ∞ (= *Miliarensem*) TEM[PORE CONLAPSAM] — or the like — REPARA[VIT].

ALANI. A nomad race established, when first mentioned, in Sarmatia (the Steppes of southern Russia between the Caucasus and the Don). Later they forced their way west through Europe, overran Spain, and passed into Africa with the Vandals in the 5<sup>th</sup> century. VIII 17412 (Hippo Regius, †, 6<sup>th</sup>, a silver vase): GEILMAR REX VANDALORVM ET ALANORVM. —



Sing. of a hunting-horse of Hadrian, XII 1122 (Apta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): BORYSTHENES ALANVS, CAESAREVS VEREDVS. — In general sense, Hübn. Hisp. 379 (Bracara, †): OSTROGOTVS, FRANCVS, BVRCVNDIO, DACVS, ALANVS, TE DVCE NOSSE DEVM GAUDENT.

ALANICVS. Title of Justinian, as conqueror of the Alani, q. v. III 13673 (Miletus, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): *ἡμῶν αὐτοῦ [χρᾶτ]ορ Κέσαρ Φλ(αίος) IUSTINIANVS ... [A]LANICVS (sic).*

ALANTEDOBA. A local Celtic goddess of the Alpine tribe Camunni on the highlands north of Brixia and west of Tridentum. V 4934 (Camunni): ALANTEDOBA (sic) SEX. CORNELIVS PRIMVS V. S. L. M.

ALANVS. See ALANI.

ALAPA. "A box on the ear", "slap on the face". Eph. Epigr. I 269 (Pompeii, *graffito*): CISSONI ALAPA, DVOBVS PVVERIS (sic = *pueris*) FELICTER! (sic); IV 3196 a (ibid., *frgmt.*): ALAPA SCRIB[...].

ALAR ... See ALARDOSSIS.

ALARDOSSIS. A local Celtic god of the Convenae on the northern slopes of the Pyrenees. [Cf. below, ALARDOSTVS]. XIII 48 (Convenae): ALARDOSSI L. IVL(IVS) EVNVS V. S. L. M.; XIII 222 (Lugdunum Convenarum): C. FABIVS C. F. [M]ONTANVS [ALA]RDOSSI [V. S.] L. M.; XIII 432 (Auscii, *frgmt.*): [A]LARDOS. [...]TIS; XIII 47 (Convenae): ALAR., A. FVRIVS FESTVS V. S. L. M.

ALARDOSTVS. A local god of the Convenae, perhaps the same as Alardossis q. v. XIII 313 (near Lugdunum Convenarum): ALARDOSTO DEO, TAVRVS SOSONNIS F(ILIVS) V. S. L. M.

ALARIS. "Of the *ala*" in the cavalry-service. [Cf. ALARIVS]. VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaesitana, speech of Hadrian): POST ALAREM EXERCITATIONEM; III 6581 (Alexandrea, 199): DECVRIONES ALARES VETERANAE GALLIC(AE) ET I THRAC(VM) MAV[RETAN(AE)]; III 865 (Napoca, 185-192): QVOD DEC(VRIONES) ALARES PROMISERVNT, [PECVNIA SVA POSERVNT]; III 8395 (Risinium): (*illi*) DEC(VRIONI) AL(ARI).

ALARIVS. "Of the *ala*", as ALARIS q. v. VIII 4800 (Gadiaufala): (*ille*) VETERANVS PRAEFECTVS IN BRITANIA (sic) EQ(VITIBVS) ALARIS (sic); VIII 20996 (Caesarea, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*ille*) VETERANVS EX DEC(VRIONE) ALARIO; VIII 21835 (Volubilis):

(*ille*) EX DEC(VRIONE) ALARIO VETERANVS.

ALATEIVIA. A local German goddess. XIII 8606 (Vetera): ALATEIVIAE EX IVSSV (*ille*).

ALATERVAE *matres*. German mother-deities [cf. MATER] of the Tungri. VII 1084 (Cramond): MATRIB(VS) ALATERVIS ET MATRIB(VS) CAMPESTRIB(VS), COH(ORS) I[I] TVNGR(ORVM).

ALATIS *phyle*, apparently at Bargylia in Caria. VI 35438 (Rome): HERACLITVS HERMIAE F(ILIVS), BARGYLIETES FYLES (sic) ALATIDOS.

ALATOR. A title (probably Celtic) of Mars in Britain. VII 85 (Dobuni): P(EO) MARTI ALATORI (*ille*) V. S. L. M.; Eph. Epigr. VII 999 (Segedunum): MART(I) ALA(TORI) (*ille*) PRO SE ET [SVIS] V. S. L. M.

ALATVS. "Winged." (reading uncertain). IV 1239 (Pompeii, *graffito*): <FASELVS?> ALATVS, VIII IDVS OCTO(BRES).

ALAVDA. "Lark". Only in indeclinable plur.: ALAVDAE, as title of the *Legio V (Gallica)*, enrolled by Julius Caesar, finally destroyed in the civil wars of 70 A. D. [Cf. LEGIO V GALLICA]. Originally a nickname, afterwards adopted by the troops. II 4188 (Tarraco): TRIB. MIL. LEGIONIS V ALAVDA[E] (*sic*, not *Alauda[r]um*) as read *l. c.*; IX 3380 (Aufinum): [TRIB.]MIL. LEG. V ALAVDAE; XI 5210 (Fulginae): [TR.] MIL. LEG. V ALAVD(AE); XI 5211 (ibid.): [T]R. MIL. LEG. V ALAVD(AE); V 547 (Tergeste): MIL. LEG. V ALAV[DAE]; IX 1460 (Ligures Baebiani): (*ille*) LEGIONE V ALAVDAE.

ALAVNIVM. A town of the Vocontii in Gallia Narbonensis on the Druentia, 24 Roman miles by road south of Segis-tero. Now *Aulun*. On *itineraria* from Aquae Apollinares (*Vicarello*). XI 3281, 3284: ALAVNIVM; ib. 3282-3: ALAVNIO. [Cf. ALAVNIVS].

ALAVNIVS. The local divinity of Alavnum, q. v. XII 1517 (near *Aulun*): (*ille*) ALAVNIO [...]S(VA) P(ECVNIA) V. S. L. [M.]. [Cf. ALAVNVS].

ALAVNVS. Local name of Mercurius. XIII 6425 (Lepodunum = *Mannheim*): [G]ENIO MERCVR(I) ALAVNI, (*ille*) EX V(OTO) S(OLVIT) L(AETVS) L(IBENS) M(ERITO). [Cf. the *Alauni*, a Noric tribe].

ALBA. A common place name in Italy and the provinces.

(a) *Alba Fucens*, a town of the Aequi on the borders of the Marsian territory, north of Lake Fucinus; now *Alba*. Its citizens were inscribed in the *Fabia Tribus*. As birthplace of soldiers named in *laterculi praetorianorum*. VI 2375 c = 32515 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) ALB(A) FVC(ENTE); VI 2379 = 32520 (*ibid.*) I l. 38 and II l. 12: (*ille*) ALBA FVC(ENTE). [Cf. ALBENSIS].

(b) *Alba Helvorum*, a town of the Helvi in Gallia Narbonensis, near the right (west) bank of the Rhodanus; now *Aps*. Its citizens were inscribed in the *Voltinia Tribus*. XII 5566 (*Alba Helvorum*, 306, a milestone): ALB(A abl.) MIL(IA) P(ASSVVM) XIII; XII 5568 a (*ibid.*): ALB(A) M. P. VIII; XII 5572 (*ibid.*, 287): AL(BA) M. P. XVII; XIII 8056 (*Bonna*): P. CLODIO P. F. VOL(TINIA) ALB(A); XIII 8055 (*ibid.*): T. CARISIO T. F. VOL. ALBA. [Cf. ALBENSIS].

(c) \**Alba Longa*. [Cf. ALBANVS].

(d) *Alba Pompeia*, a town of Liguria, north-west of Genua, on the right bank of the Tanarus; now *Alba*. Its citizens were inscribed in the *Camilia Tribus*. V 7153 *Piemonte*, origin uncertain, 2<sup>nd</sup>: [IN MVNI]CIPIO SVO ALBA POMPEIA, and PATRONO COLONIARVM (*illarum*), ITEM MVNICIPIO-R(VM) ALBAE POMPEIAE etc.; V 7553 (near *Hasta*): C. METTIVS C. F. CAM(ILIA) VERECVNDVS, ALBA; V 7922 (*Alba Pompeia*): SEX. CASSIO L. F. CAM(ILIA), ALB(A); VI 2413 = 32529 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*): [... ]VS, ALBA POM(PEIA); VI 2620 (Rome): M. VIBIO M. F. CAM(ILIA) RESTVTO (*sic*), ALBE (*sic* = *loc.*); VI 2649 (Rome): Q. MANLIVS Q. F. CAM(ILIA) SEVERVS, ALBA POMPEIA; VIII 1839 (*Theveste*): Q. MANTIVS Q. F. CAM(ILIA) [... ], ALBA POMPEIA; VIII 2533 (*Castra Lambaesitana*, 129): [... ]S C. F. CAMIL(IA) MEMO[R], [AL]BA POMPEIA; XIII 6855 (*Mogontiacum*): M. AVRELIVS M. F. CAMILIA METELVS (*sic*), ALBA.

(e) *Alba Urgavo*. [See ALBENSIS].

(f) An unknown place in Africa. VIII 7759 (*Cirta*): COGNITVS EST LOCVS AMOENISSIMVS ALBA.

ALBANENSIS. "Of Albanum", *q. v.*

Bull. Arch. Cr. V (1899) p. 24 [cf. VIII (1902) p. 110] (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) SOCRVS EPIS(COPI) EPISCOP(I) VRSINI ALBANENS(IS). [Cf. ALBANIENSIS].

ALBANI. The inhabitants of Albania, *q. v.* R. G. divi Aug. cap. 31, l. 53: NOSTRAM AM[ICITIAM PETIERVNT] PER LEGAT[OS] B[A]STARN[AE SCYTHAE]QVE ET SARMATARVM Q[VI SVNT CITRA FLV]MEN TANAIM [ET] VLTRA REG[ES ALBA]NORVMQVE REX etc. = Ἀλβανῶν δὲ ... κ. τ. λ. ... βασιλεῖς. [For ALBANI LONGANI see s. v. ALBANVS].

ALBANIA. A region on the western shore of the Caspian Sea, north of Armenia. I p. 460 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 50 (*Act. Triumph. Capitol.*, 693/61): [CN. POMPEIVS CN. F. SEX. N. MAGNVS III P]ROCO(N)S(VL) ... [EX ... ALB]ANIA etc. (*sc. triumphavit*).

ALBANIANA *praedia*, an estate in the neighborhood of Rome, on which stood a brick-kiln. XV 1871 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>, a brick): [EX PRAEDIIS] ALBANIAN(IS) C. OSTRI SER(ANI?).

ALBANIENSIS = *Albanensis*: "of Alba (Longa)". VI 25548 (Rome): RVBRIA PRIMA ALBANIESIS (*sic*).

ALBANVM (a) *Sc. praedium*, the famous Villa of Domitian on the west shore of the *Lacus Albanus*, on the site of the ancient *Alba Longa*, near modern *Castel Gandolfo*. In an *epistula* of Domitian to the people of Falerio, IX 5420 (Falerio, 82): D(IE) XI K(ALENDAS) AVG(VSTAS), IN ALBANO; VI 6280 (Rome, *columbarium Staliliorum*, 1<sup>st</sup>): FELIX EX ALBANO, DIOGAES F(ILIVS), if correctly read. On lead pipes found near the *Albanum Domitiani*. XV 7819, 7820 (temp. Domit.): ALB.; XV 7823 (temp. M. Aurel.): ALBAN. — (b) Later the name was given to the neighboring encampment of the *Legio II Parthica* (temp. Severi), and the town that grew up about it, now *Albano Laziale*. VI 32563 frgmt. 5 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*): (*ille*) D(OMO) ALBAN[O?]. [Cf. ALBANVS].

ALBANVS. Adj. and subst. "Of Alba", "Alban". (A) Derived from *Alba Longa*, traditional mother-city of Rome. (1) *Mons Albanus*, the highest point of the Alban volcano, overlooking *Lacus Albanus*, crowned with the temple of *Juppiter Latiaris*,



and seat of the Latin rites (*Feriae Latinae*). Now *Monte Cavo* or *Cave*. I p. 458 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 47 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*, 231 B. C.): C. PAPIRIVS C. F. L. N. MASO CO(N)S(VL) . . . DE CORSEIS PRIMVS IN MONTE ALBANO (sc. *triumphavit*); I p. 459 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 48 (ibid., 197 B. C.): [Q. MINVCIVS C. F. C. N. RVFVS COS. . .] DE G[ALLEIS, BOIEIS, LIGVRIBVSQVE IN MONTE] ALBAN[O], and (ibid., 172 B. C.): [C. Ci]CER[EIVS] . . . PR(AETOR) EX COR-SICA IN MONTE ALBANO; I p. 461 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 50 (ibid., 44 B. C.): C. IVLIVS C. F. C. N. CAESAR VI DICT(ATOR) III OVANS . . . EX MONTE ALBANO; VI 14844 (Rome, 6): CLANGE HILARIONIS V(IXIT) A(NNIS) XX, PERIT (*sic*) IN MONTE ALBANO. — Of priests of the old Latin rites conserved on the Alban Mount. VI 2021 = 2173 = XIV 2228 (Mons Albanus, 275-6): CABEN[SES S]ACERDOTE[S FERIA]RVM LATINARVM MON[TIS] ALBANI; VI 2174 (Rome) (*illius*) SACERDOTIS CABESIS (*sic*) MONTIS ALBANI. — (2) *Arx Albana*, in the Alban ritual, of uncertain location on the Alban Mount. XIV 2947 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) SALIO ARCIS ALBANAE, [cf. below (4)]; VI 2172 (Rome): (*illi*) V(IRGINI) V(ESTALI) MAXIMAE AR[CIS A]LBANAE. — (3) *Lex Albana*, the ancient Alban rite. I 807 = XIV 2387 (Bovillae, B. C.): AARA LEEGE ALBANA DICATA. — (4) Titles of priests of the Alban rite. VI 2161 (Rome): (*ille*) PONTIFEX, DICTATOR ALBAN(VS); VI 1460 = XIV 2264 (ager Albanus, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*ille*) PONTIFEX ALBANVS; VI 2168 (Rome): (*illius*) PONTIFICIS ALBANI; IX 1595 (Beneventum): (*illi*) [PO]NTIF(ICI) ALBA[N]O MINORI; VI 2170, 2171 (Rome): (*ille*) SALIVS ALBANVS. [Cf. above, § 2]; XIV 2410 (Bovillae, 157): (*illius*) VIRGINIS ALBANAE MAXI[MAE]. [Cf. above, § 2]. — (5) *Albani*, the inhabitants of the Alban region. I<sup>2</sup> p. 233 (*Fasti Praenestini*) March: APVD ALBANOS ET PLEROSQVE [PO]PVLOS LAT[IN]. — (6) *Albani Longani Bovillenses*, the people of Bovillae, a town on the *Via Appia* northwest of *Lacus Albanus*; now *Le Fratocchie*. They proudly called themselves so as presumptive heirs of the ancient *Alba Longa*. VI 1851 (Rome): ALBANI LONGANI BOVILLENSES DECVRIONES and MVNICIPES; XIV 2405 (Bovillae): ALBANI [LONGANI]

BOVILLEN[SES]; XIV 2406 (ibid.): [ALBA]-NORVM LON[GANORVM BOVILLE]NS(IVM); XIV 2409 (ibid.): ALBANI LONGANI BOVILLENSES; XIV 2411 (ibid.): ALBANI LO[NGANI BO]VILLENSES. Cf. XIV 3513 (*Ciciliano*): (*illi*) MVNICIP(I) ALBANO. — (7) *Aqua Albana*, a spring and brook near Castrimoenium. XIV 2466. (Castrimoenium, 31): LOCVM QVI EST EXTRA PORTAM MEDIANAM AB EO LOCO . . . AD RIVOM AQVAE ALBANAE (twice).

(B) In other places (not connected with Alba Longa). (1) *Via Albana*, a road near Beneventum, perhaps leading to the *Pagus Albanus* (below § 2). IX 1817 (Beneventum): QVICVMQVE ALBANA TENDIS PROPE[RARE, VIATOR]. — (2) *Pagus Albanus*, apparently near Beneventum. IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 100) 3 l. 37: FVND(I) ALBIANI, PAGO ALBANO.

ALBARINVS. A local Celtic deity of Carbantorate in Gallia Narbonensis. XII 1157 (Carbantorate): [*ille* . . .]MARI F(ILIVS) ALBARINO V. S. L. M.

ALBARIS. Adj. *Opus albare*, "ornamental stucco-work" for walls, ceilings etc. VIII 73 = 11151 (Prov. Byzacena, 3<sup>d</sup>): [AR]AM A SOLO AEDIFICAVIT ET OPERE ALBARI EXORNAVIT; VIII 1141 (Carthago): [TEMPLVM CV]M ARA ET OPERE ALBARI; VIII 1310 = 14810 (Prov. Procons., 166-9): [TEM]PLVM CVM ARCV ET PORTICIVS ET OSTEIS (*sic*) ET OPERE ALBARI A FVN[DAMENTIS].

ALBARIVS. (a) Adj. = *albaris* q. v. XIV 2995 (Praeneste, 51-54): [OP] <ERE> ALBARIO. — (b) Subst., "worker in stucco". VI 9139 (Rome): C. ATEIO PHILADELPO (*sic*), ALBARIO. [Cf. AB ALBO S. V. ALBVS].

ALBATVM. [Cf. below, ALBATVS (c)]. In the idiom ad ALBATVM VICIT and ad ALBATV (*sic*), i. e. "under the colors of the *factio albata*", VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

ALBATVS. Adj. from *albus* q. v. "Clad in white". (a) At Heliopolis, the *albata decursio*, a cavalry-parade with riders clad in white *honoris causa*. III 14387 ff (Heliopolis, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illi*) [HONORAT]O ALBATA DECVRSIONE AB IMP(ERATORE); III 14387 i (ibid.): (*illi*) HONORAT(O) ALBAT(A) DEC[V]R[SIONE] AB IMP(ERATORE). — (b) Of an official of an association at a public function. XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 30:

ITEM PLACVIT VT QVINQVENNALIS... [TVRE] ET VINO SVPLICET ET CETERIS OFFICIIS ALBATVS FVNGATVR. — (c) Of the "White Faction" in the Circus. [Cf. ALBATVM, ALBVS]. VI 599 (Rome?): C. DOMI[TIVS] VERI LIB(ERTVS) TIMO, FACT(IONIS) ALBATAE; VI 10047 (Rome): VICI IN FACTIONE ALBATA CII etc.; VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [IS PRI]MV M AGITAVIT IN FACTIONE ALB(ATA), and ERIPVIT ET VICIT ... ALBATIS (i. e. "for the Whites"). — (d) In Chr. sense, "clad in white for the sacrament of baptism.", hence "baptized". [Cf. ALBVS]. Carm. Lat. 1394 = Rossi II p. 288 (Rome, †, 689): QVEM CHR(IST)I GRATIA PVRGANS PROTINVS ALBATVM VEXIT IN ARCE (sic) POLI.

ALBENSIS. Adj., subst., derived from place-names.

(a) Of *Alba Fucens* (q. v. under ALBA, § a). IX 3916 (Alba Fucens, 252): s(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)Q(VE) A(LBENSIS); IX 3917 (ibid.): SENATVS ALBENSIS; IX 3929 (ibid.): ALBENSIVM FINES; IX 3930 (ibid.): ALBENS(IVM) FINES; IX 3938 (ibid.): (illi) DENDROFORO ALBENSI; VI 1406 (Rome): (illi) CVR(ATORI) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ALB(ENSIVM) FVC(ENTIVM); VI 2517 (ibid.): (illi) TRIBVLI TRIBV OVFN[TINA], ALBENSI; IX 5146 (Castrum Novum): PRAEF(ECTVS) PAC(I) ALBENSIVM FVLCENTIVM (sic). — Note ALBENSIS PATER, the guardian-deity of Alba Fucens, IX 4177 = VI 3672 (near *Avezano*, B. C.): ALBSI (sic) PATRE (dat.).

(b) Of *Alba Helvorum* (q. v. under ALBA § b). XII 1567 (Dea Augusta, 245): (illo) CIVITAT(IS) ALBENS(IS); XII 1954 (Lugudunum): ORDO SPLENDIDISSIMVS CIVITAT(IS) ALBENSIVM.

(c) Of *Alba Pompeia* (q. v. under ALBA § d). VI 1635 = XI 3940 (Capena): (illi) CVR(ATORI) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ALB(ENSIVM) POMPEIANORVM; V 7595 (Alba Pompeia): GENIO C(OLLEGI) C(ENTONARIORVM) ALB(ENSIVM) POMP(EIANORVM).

(d) Of *Alba Urgavo*, a town of Hispania Baetica, east of Corduba. [See VRGAVO]. II 2105 (Urgavo): FLAMEN SACR(ORVM) PVBL(ICORVM) MVNICIP(II) ALB(ENSIS) VR(GAVONENSIS); II 2111 (ibid., 130-1): MVNICIPIVM ALBENSE VRGAVONENSE; II 2112 (Urgavo): MVN(ICIPIVM) ALB(ENSE).

(e) *Pagus Albensis*, near Veleia. *Fundi*,

*sallus* IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) ALBENSE, XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I 67; III 24, 29, 31, 33 (where ALBENSI), 68, 73, 76; IV 11, 22, 86, 88; VI 50; VII 39.

ALBENTIBILI. See ALBINTIMILIVM.

ALBEVS. See ALVEVS.

ALBIAHENAE. Matron-deities of the Germans. [See MATER, MATRONA]. XIII 7936 (Ober-Elvenich): [A]LBIAHENIS (ille) [v.] s. [L. M.]; XIII 7933 (ibid.): [MATRONIS] ALBIA[HENIS] (ille); XIII 7935 (ibid.): ALBIAHEN[IS] (ille); XIII 7934 (ibid.): [ALBI]AHENIS (ille).

ALBIANVS *fundus*. Name of estates. (a) near Beneventum, IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101) II 24: FVNDI ALBIANI CVM CASIS, PAGO MEFLANO; ib. II 30: FVND(I) ALBIANI ET AMARANTIANI SVRIANI ANNIANI IN BENEVENTANO, PAGO SAECVLANO; ib. II 66: FVND(I) PRIMIGENIANI ET ALBIANI ET SVTORIANI ET SVELLIANI, PAG(O) SALVTARI; ib. III 37: FVND(I) ALBIANI, PAGO ALBANO. — (b) near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II 40: FVNDVM ALBIANVM PAG(O) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO), i. e. *Ambitrebio*; ib. VI 54: FVNDVM DIDIANVM ALBIANVM VIBIANVM IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) BAGIENNO.

ALBICANS. Part. as adj. = *albus*. "White". XII 1122 (Apta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DENTE APER ALBICANTI.

ALBINGAVNENSIS. Adj. and subst. "Of Albinaunum", q. v. "Resident of Albinaunum". V 7782 (Albinaunum): PLEBS VRBANA ALBINGAVNENSIS; ib. 7780 (ibid., 214): PLEBES VRBANA ALBINGAVNENSIVM; ib. 7783 (ibid., 191): BALNEVM... ALBI[N]GA[V]NENSIVS A[T]SIGNAVIT.

ALBINGAVNV M. [Not *Album Ingaunum* in inscr.]. A town of the Ingauni on the coast of Liguria, between Genua and Lucus Bormanni; now *Albenga*. Its citizens were inscribed in the *Publilia Tribus*. VI 2379 b = 32520 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*, 143-4): M. M[...] PATERNVS, ALBING(AVNO); VI 2529 (Rome): P. CARANTIVS P. F. PVBL(LILIA) VERVS, ALBINGAVNO; VI 2381 = 32522 (Rome, 154): [...] AELIVS L. F. PVBL(ILIA) ADIVTOR, ALVINCA(VNO) (sic); XIII 6965 (Mogontiacum): M. MVCIVS M. F. PVBL(LILIA) ALBI(NGAVNO) PVD(ENS).

ALBINNENSES *vicani*, the inhabitants of Albinnum, a town of the upper Rhone



valley between Augustum and Genaya, north-east of the modern *Aix-les-Bains*; now *Albens*. XII 2493 (Albinnum): (*ille*) BALINEVM etc. . . VICANIS ALBINNENS[IBVS D(E) S(VA) D(EDIT)]; ib. 2494 (ibid.): BALINEVM . . . VICANIS ALBINNENSIBVS D. S. D.

ALBINTIMILIENSIS. « Of Albintimilium », q. v. V 7883 (Cemenelum): (*illi*) ALBINTIMILIENS(I).

ALBINTIMILIVM. [Not *Album Intimilium* in inserr.]. A town of the Intimilii on the coast of Liguria between Nicaea and Lucus Bormanni, slightly east of the modern *Ventimiglia*. Its citizens were enrolled in the *Falerna Tribus*. VI 2379 a = 32520 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*, 143-4) col. 3, l. 1: M. AEMILIVS CLEMENS, ALBI[NTI]MIL(IO); VI 2589 (Rome): M. SABVRIVS LICVS FAL(ERNA), ALBINTIMILI(O); II 4171 (Tarraco): L. VALERIVS L. F. SECVNDVS, DOMO ALBENTIBILI(O) (*sic*). [Cf. INTIMILIVM].

ALBIORICA. A Celtic goddess worshipped at Apta in Gallia Narbonensis. [Cf. ALBIORIX]. XII 1060 (Apta): ALBIORICE (*sic*) V. S. L. M.

ALBIORIX. A Celtic god, identified with Mars, worshipped at Vasio in Gallia Narbonensis. [Cf. ALBIORICA]. XII 1300 (Vasio): MARTI ALBIORIGI (*ille*) V. S. L. M.

ALBIS. A river of Germany flowing into the North Sea; now *Elbe*. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 26, l. 12: [GERMANIAM QVA INCLV]DIT OCEANVS A GADIBVS AD OSTIVM ALBIS FLVM[INIS PACAVI] = Γερμανίαν καθὼς Ὠκεανὸς περικλείει ἀπ[ὸ] Γαδῆ[τε]ρων μέγροι στόματος Ἄλβιος ποταμὸ[ν] ἐν εἰρήνῃ κατέστησα.

ALBITANA *civitas* in Hispania Citerior, site unknown. Hübn. Hisp. 189 (near Tarraco, †, ca. 7<sup>th</sup>): IN ISTO LOCO SEPVLTVS EST EVTICHIVS PRESBITER CIVITATIS ALBITANE (*sic*).

ALBITEMIVS *saltus*, near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) 3, 32: SALTVM BITINIAM ALBITEMIVM QVI EST IN VELEIATE ET IN LVCENSI, PAGIS ALBENSI ET MINERVIO ET STATIELLO; ib. 3, 75: SALTVM BITVNIAM ET ALBITEMIVM BETVTIANVM QVI EST IN VELEIATE ET IN LVCENSE, PAGIS ALBENSE ET MINERVIO ET STATIELO (*sic*).

ALBIVS. A Celtic god. XIII 2840 (ager Aeduarum septentrionalis): AVG(VSTO) SA-

CR(VM). DEO ALBIO ET DAMONAE. (*Ille*) EX IVSSV EIVS S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ALBOCELVS. Apparently name of a local Spanish deity. [Cf. ALBOCOLENSIS]. II 2394 b (Bracara Augusta): ALBO CELO (*sic*; nothing else].

ALBOCOLENSIS. Adj. and subst. « Of Albocola », a town of Lusitania (probably), site not known. II 2598 (Gallaecia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLPIVS AVG. LIB. EVTYCHVS, PROC(VRATOR) METALL(ORVM) ALBOC(OLENSIVM); II 880 (Salmantica): AMME FESTI F. ALBOCOLENSI.

ALBONENSES. Inhabitants of Albona, a town on the coast of Liburnia between Flanona and Pola, still called *Albona* in Italian, *Labin* in Croatian. III 3049 (Albona, 3<sup>d</sup>): RES PVBLICA ALBONESSIVM (*sic*).

ALBONIANI *fundi*, estates near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I 37: FVND(VM) ACILIANVM ALBO-NIANVM (*sic*) CANINIANNVM, PAG(O) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO), i. e. in *Veleiate, pago Iunonio*; ib. I 68: FVNDOS (duos) ALBONIANOS VIBVLLIANOS LOCO S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO), i. e. in *Veleiate, pago Albense, vico Seceniae*.

ALBSI. See ALBENSIS.

ALBVLAE *Aquae*. See ALBVLVS.

ALBVLENSES, the inhabitants of Albulae, a town of Mauretania Caesariensis, on the road between Calama and Rusucuru; now *Ain-Temushent*. VIII 21665 (Albulae, 299): (*ille*) CVR(ATOR) AC DISP(VNCTOR) REIP(VBLICAE) ALBVL(ENSIVM).

ALBVLEVS. Poetic for *albulus*, q. v. XIV 3911 (Aquae Albulae): DEBILIS ALBVLEO STETERAT QVI GVRGITE SAMIS.

ALBVLVS. « Whitish ». *Aquae Albulae*, a spring of water impregnated with sulphur, rising near the *Via Tiburtina* about 16 miles from Rome and flowing into the Anio; now *Acque Albule*; the divinity of the healing waters. XIV 3534 (Tibur): (*ille*) SACERDOS M(ATRIS) D(EVM) M(AGNAE) I(DAEAE) AD AQVAS ALBVLAS; Rostowtsew, *Tesserae Plumbeae* no. 904: AQ. ALB. (on opposite sides of a *tessera*); Notiz. (1902) p. 113 = Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 145 no. 185 = Année Epigr. (1902) p. 51 no. 185 (Aquae Albulae): ALBVLA [LYMPHÁ?]. — XIV 3908 (ibid.): [AQVIS A]LBVLIS D(ONO) D(EDIT) CELADV AVG. L.; XIV 3909 (ibid.): AQVIS ALBVLLIS SANCTIS-

SIMIS (*illa*) LIBENS D(ONO) D(EDIT); XIV 3910 (*ibid.*): AQVIS ALBVLS SA[CR(VM)]. (*Ille*) PRO SAL(VTE) S(VA) V(OTVM) L(IBENS) S(OLVIT) M(ERITO).

ALBVM. Subst. from *albus* q. v. [Form, masc. ALVS, VIII 2403 (Thamugadi); abbrev. ALB., VIII 2626 (Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>); A., VI 10063 (Rome)]. (a) "Public record", (originally on whitewashed surface, later of any sort whatever). Esp. lists of names. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) l. 14: EA NOMINA OMNIA IN TABVLA, IN ALBO, ATRAMENTO SCRIPTOS (*sic*) ... HABETO; I 205 = XI 1146 (*Lex Rubria*, 49-42 B. C.) I l. 25: EAM STIPVLATIONEM QVAM IS QVEI ROMAE INTER PERGREINOS IVS DEICET IN ALBO PROPOSITAM HABET, and I l. 35 *sim.*; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 15: INTABVLAM (*sic*) IN ALBVM REFERVND A [CVRATO], and l. 18: INTABVLA INALBO (*sic*) PROPOSITA ERVNT; VIII 2626 (Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>): ALB(VM) VET(ERANORVM); VIII 2403 (Thamugadi): ALVS (*sic*) ORDINIS COL(ONIAE) THAM(V)G(ADENSIVM); VI 33885 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>, of a *collegium*) l. 6: VTI CVRATORES EIVS [CAV]SA EX ALBO RADERENTVR AB ORDINE, and l. 20: ITEM [CVRATORES QVATERNI OMNIBVS] ANNIS FIERENT [EX AL]BO PER ORDINEM; XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>, of a *collegium*): QVISQVIS MAGISTER SVO ANNO ERIT EX ORDINE AL[BI] AD CENAM FACIENDAM, and MAGISTRI CENARVM EX ORDINE ALBI; XIV 286 (Ostia): ALBVM SACRATO[RVM], of a *collegium*; IV 1943 (Pompeii, *graffito*): NON EST EX ALBO IVDEX PATRE AEGYPTIO; IV 1942c (*ibid.*): NON EST EX AL[BO ...]. — (b) "Stucco-work". VI 9140 (Rome): C. CAELIVS SATVRNINVS, AB ALBO. [Cf. ALBARIVS]. — (c) Name of an eye-medicine. XIII 10021<sup>26</sup> (*Brunath*, oculist's stamp): CATODI ALBVM LENEM (*sic*) AD IMPET(VS). — (d) "The white faction in the Circus", in idiomatic phrases. [Cf. ALBATVM]. VI 10049 (Rome): M. AVR(ELIVS) POLYNICES ... QVI VICIT PALMAS ... IN ALBO N(VMERO) XVII, and M. AVR(ELIVS) MOLLICIVS TATIANVS ... QVI VIC(IT) PALMAS ... IN ALBO N(VMERO) VII; VI 10063 (Rome): MVSCLOSO ... VICIT PAL(MAS) ... A(LBO) III; Audollent, *Defix. Tab.* 286 = Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 346 no. 54 (Hadrumetum, de-

*volio*): VT EQVOS PRASINI ET ALBI CRVCIES, OC(c)IDAS; Audollent l. c. 289 (*ibid.*, frgmt.): EQVOS PRASINI ET ALBI.

ALBVNEA. The prophetic water-and wood-nymph of Tibur. XIV 4262 (Tibur, frgmt.): ALBVN[EA].

ALBVRNVS MAIOR. A town of the Pirustae in Dacia, north of Ampelum, seat of important gold-mines; now *Verespatak*. Here were found many wax-tablets recording legal transfers of property. III p. 925 (Alburnus Maior, 167), p. 927 (*ibid.*): EX LIBELLO QVI PROPOSITVS ERAT ALB(VRNO) MAIORI AD STATIONE(M) RESCVLI; III p. 925 (*ibid.*): NON PLVS REMASSISSE ALBVR(NI), and NON ACCESSISSE AD ALBVRNV, and PROPOSITVS ALB(VRNO) MAIORI V IDVS FEBR(VARIAS), and ACT(VM) ALB. MAIORI; III p. 929 (*ibid.*, 159): ACTVM ALBVRNO MAIORI XV [KAL. ...]; III p. 935 (*ibid.*, 162): ACT. ALB. MAIORI XIII K. NOVEMBR.; III p. 1945 (*ibid.*, 159): DOMVS ... QV(A)E EST ALB. MAIORI, VICO PIRVSTAR[VM], and ACT. ALB. MAIORI PRID. NONAS MAIAS; III p. 947 (*ibid.*): DOMVS ... QV(A)E EST ALBVRNO MAIORI, VICO PIRVSTARVM, and ACT. ALB. MAIORI PRID. NON(AS) [M]AIAS; III p. 948 (*ibid.*, 163): A[CT. ? A]L[B. ?] MA[IORI ?]; III p. 949 (*ibid.*, 167): ACTVM ALBVR[NO] MAIORI; III p. 951 (*ibid.*, frgmt.): ALBVRNO; III p. 954 (*ibid.*, frgmt., 131): [AL]BVRNO MAIORI; III p. 957 (*ibid.*, uncertain year): ACT. ALBVRNO MAIORE.

ALVS. "White". [Forms, ALVVS, Ed. Diocl. § 9 l. 17; ALBA acc. fem., VI 68 (Rome), XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae). — Abbrev., ALB., VI 2064 (Rome, *Arval*, 86), 10056 (Rome), 32329 (*ibid.*, *Lud. Saec.*, 204)].

(a) Of animals. VI 2064 (Rome, *Arval*, 86) l. 13: [BOVE MARI] ALB(O) AVRATO, and ll. 16, 19: BOVE FEMINA ALBA AVRATA; VI 2075 (*ibid.*, 105) col. 2, l. 10: [VAC]CAM HONORARIAM ALBAM; VI 2078 = 32374 (*ibid.*, 118) l. 62; VI 2080 (*ibid.*, 120) l. 37; VI 2085 = 32379 (*ibid.*, 145) l. 32; VI 2095 (*ibid.*, uncertain year) l. 3: VACCAM HONORARIAM ALBAM; VI 2099 (*ibid.*, 183) II l. 23: BACCHAM (*sic*) HONORARIAM ALBAM; VI 32329 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204): VACCAM ALB(AM); VI 68 (Rome): IVNICEM ALBA(M); II 3820



(Saguntum): OVEM ALBAM; VI 10056 (Rome): [*ille vicit* (or *agitavit*)] NITIDO ALB(O) (sc. *equo*).

(b) Of olives. IV 2610 (Pompeii, a vase): OLIVA ALBA DVLC(E) (*sic*); XIII 10004<sup>5</sup>, 10004<sup>6</sup> (*Vechten*): OL(IVA?) A(LBA?).

(c) Of stone. X 6854 (near Fundi, 216): VIAM ANTE HAC LAPIDE ALBO INVITILITER STRATAM.

(d) Of the river Nar. XI 4188 = IX 4756 (Interamna): NAR HIC CLVIT ALBVS.

(e) ALBAE (sc. *cicatrices oculorum*), an eye disease = *ulcus et pannus cornealis*. VII 1310 = XIII 10021<sup>70</sup> (*Verulamium*, oculist's stamp.): FL(AVI) SECVNDI AD ALBAS.

(f) Of cloth, clothing, draperies, rugs, etc. XIV 2215 (*Nemus Dianae*): VESTEM ... ALBA(M); XII 6038 (*Narbo*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 6: [VXOR FLA]MINIS VESTE ALBA AVT PVRPVREA VESTITA; VI 8546 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) PRAEPOSITVS VESTIS ALBAE TRIVMPHALIS; VI 2067 (Rome, Arval, 219) l. 7: DEPOSITIS PRAETEXTIS CENATORIA ALBA ACC(EPERVNT); VI 2104 (*ibid.*, 218) l. 11: [C]ENATORIA ALBA SVM(P)SER(VNT); VI 2114 (*ibid.*, 241) l. 15: MAG(ISTER) LO[T]VS, CENATORIO ALBO; VI 2076 (*ibid.*, 117) l. 14: [DISCV]MBENTES TORALIBVS ALBIS SEGM[ENTATIS]; VI 2078 = 32374 (*ibid.*, 118) l. 50, and 2080 (*ibid.*, 120) l. 31: DISCVMBENTES TORALIBVS ALBIS SEGMENTATIS; Edict. Dioclet. § 7, l. 52 (= III p. 1935): [CE]NTVNCLVM (*sic*) EQVESTRAE (*sic*) QVOACTILE (*sic*) ALBVM SIBE (*sic*) NIGRVM; *ib.* § 10, l. 11 (= III p. 1938): ZONA ALBA; *ib.* § 9, l. 19: SOCCI ALBI = *ὑποδημάτων λευκῶν*; *ib.* § 9, l. 17: [DE SOL]EIS BABVLONICIS (*sic*) ET PVRPVREIS ET FOENICEIS (*sic*) ET ALVIS (*sic*).

(g) Of the White Faction in the circus, which wore the *pannus albus*. [Cf. ALBATVS]. I p. 475 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 73 = VI 10051 (Rome): SCIRTVS AGITATOR FACTION(IS) ALBAE.

(h) Of Christian baptismal rites, as baptized persons dressed in white at baptism and during the following week. Rossi 810 (Rome, 463): (*Ille*) QVI VIXIT ANNO RVM VI, PERCEPIT XI KAL. MAIAS, ET ALBAS SVAS OCTABAS (*sic*) PASCAE AD SEPVLCRVM DEPOSIT V D. IIII KAL. MAI[AS]; XIII 2432 (*Lugudunum*): IN ALBIS RECESSIT; XII 2156 (*Vienna*): [IN A]LBIS RECESSIT; XIII

8483 (Col. Agripp.): IN ALBIS CVM PACE RECESSIT.

ALCASTRVS, as name of race-horse, in *devotiones*. Audolent, *Defixionum Tab.* 272, 273, 274 (*Hadrumentum*).

ALCESTIS. In Gk. mythology, daughter of Pelias, wife of Admetus. V 8265 (*Aquilaia*): ADMETVS ET ALC(ESTIS).

ALCIDES. Hercules, as 'descendent' of Alceus, father of Amphitryon. VI 312 (Rome): TE PRECOR, ALCIDE, SACRIS, INVICTE, PERACTIS; VI 316 (Rome): ALCIDE, SACRI GENERIS DECVS, HOC TIBI PRAETOR ET IOVIS ANTISTES DEDICO PERPETVVS. — Of a strong man, "a Hercules". VIII 1589 (*Mustis*): C. AEMILIVS LAMIA P(IVS) V(IXIT) ANN(OS) XXV, H(IC) S(ITVVS) E(ST). ALCHIDES (*sic*) NOVVS!

ALCINVS. "Of the elk". XIII 5708 (*Andemautunnum*, *testamentum Galli cuiusdam*, 1<sup>st</sup>) II l. 28: STELLAS (*sic*, perhaps for *sellas*?) OMNES EX CORNIBVS ALCINIS.

ALCMENA. Daughter of Electryon, wife of Amphitryon of Thebes, mother of Hercules by Juppiter. Carm. Lat. 870 [= VI \*3623 but genuine]. (Rome): ALCMENAE IOVIS ET MAGNI FORTISSIME PROLES; XIII 3602 (*ager Tungroforum*): HERCVLI ET ALCMENAE C. MATERNIVS PRIMVS V(OTVM) P(OSVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIV 4102 (*Præneste*, bronze mirror, B. C.): TELIS, AIAI, ALCVMENA (*sic*); III 562 (*Athenae*, *fragmt.*): ATCMENAE (*sic*) PVE(R)I.

ALCYON. "Kingfisher", bird of mythology and poetry. I<sup>2</sup> p. 263 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*) April 8: AVIVM [ALCYO]NVM DICITVR.

ALCYONE. Daughter of Aeolus, wife of Ceyx; turned into a kingfisher. VI 25063 (Rome): ET ALCYON(E) FLEBIT TE VOCE SVPREMA.

ALEA. See ALIA.

ALEMANNVS. See ALAMANNVS.

ALERIA. A town on the eastern coast of Corsica, at the mouth of the river Rhotanus. I 32 = VI 1287 (Rome, *Scipio epitaph*, 3<sup>d</sup> B. C.): HEC (*sic*) CEPIT CORSICA(M) ALERIA(M) QVE VRBE(M).

ALES. "Winged". VI 10097 (Rome): PEGASVS ALES; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 356 no. 91 = *Année Epigr.* (1902) p. 25 (*Thamugadi*, 4<sup>th</sup>): ALES HOMO. — In Rome, the *Vicus Larum Alitum* in the 13<sup>th</sup> regio,

exact position not known. VI 975 (Rome, 136) col. 3, l. 11: VICO LARVM ALITVM.

ALESIA. See ALISIA.

ALESIENSIS. See ALISIENSIS.

ALETANVS *pagus*, a village or district in the western part of the territory of the Vocontii in Gallia Narbonensis. XII 1711 (ager Vocontiorum): L. VOTVRIO MAXIMO AEDILI PAGI ALETANI.

ALETRINAS. Adj. and subst. "Of Aletrium", q. v. X 5805 (Aletrium, 257-260): s(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)Q(VE) A(LETRINAS); X 5808 (ibid.): EX DECRETO DECVR(IONVM) MVNICIPII ALETRINAT(IVM); X 5809 (ibid.): HIC SEVIRIS AVGVSTAL(IBVS) ALETRIN[AT](IVM) LEGAVIT HS. (*tot*); X 4860 (Venafrum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): RERV M PVBL(ICARVM) ... [ALET]RINATIVM etc.

ALETRIVM. An ancient town of the Hernici, between Anagnia and Sora; now *Alatri*. X 5832 (Ferentinum): (*illi*) PRAETORI, AED(ILI), IIII VIRO I(VRE) D(ICVND)O MVNICIPIO ALETRI.

ALEVM. See ALIVM.

ALEXANDER. (a) The legendary hero of the Trojan cycle, otherwise Paris, son of Priam. On early incised mirrors and a *cista*. I 59 = XIV 4099 (Praeneste, *speculum*): MIRQVRIOS, ALIXENTROM (*sic*); XIV 4103 (ibid.): VICTORIA, ALIXENTROS (*sic*); I 1501 = XIV 4107 (ibid., *cista*): ALIXENTR(OS) (*sic*).

(b) Alexander of Abonutichus, in Paphlagonia, a charlatan of the 2<sup>nd</sup> century, worshipped as a divinity. III 8238 (Moesia Sup.): IOVI ET IVNONI [E]T DRACCONI (*sic*) ET DRACCENA[E] (*sic*) ET ALEXANDRO.

ALEXANDREA. See ALEXANDRIA.

ALEXANDREVS = Ἀλεξάνδρως "Alexandrian". IX 6101 (Brundisium): HERACLAS HERACLIDV, ALEXANDREVS.

ALEXANDREVS = Ἀλεξάνδρως. "Of (Severus) Alexander". III 8153 (Singidunum): S[ACRAVI]T IN VSVM EMERITIS QVONDAM ALEXAND[R]E[O] NOMINE DIGNAE (*sic* = *digne*).

ALEXANDRIA. (In earlier inscr. ALEXANDREA) = Ἀλεξάνδρεια.

[Forms: ALEXANDREA, III 14147<sup>5</sup> (Philae, 29 B. C.); I p. 471 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 66 = IX 422 (*Fasti Venusini*, B. C. 28 - A. D. 4) A. V. C. 724; III 7241 (Delos, B. C.); VI 1564 (Rome); X 1685 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>); III

12119 (Pylae, Cilicia); VIII 8925, 8934 (Saldae). — ALEXANDRIA, VIII 3101 (Lambaesis). — Abbrev.: ALEXANDRI., III 6747 (Trapezus). — ALEXANDR., VI 32520 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XIV 2932 (Praeneste); X 1797 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>), 3847 (Capua), 7535 (Sardinia); III 399 (Pergamus), 431 (Ephesus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6580 (Alexandria, 2<sup>nd</sup>); VIII 21115 (Caesarea). — ALEXAND., I p. 304 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 223 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiiani*); I<sup>2</sup> p. 212 = XI 3592 (*Fasti Caeretani*); IV 2379 (Rome, 143-4); III 6627 (Coptos). — ALEXAN., I p. 328 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 248 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*); III 6627 (Coptos). — ALEX., VI 1624 (Rome, 247-8); III 6580 (Alexandria, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6627 (Coptos). — ALE., III 6580 (Alexandria, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

(a) The chief city of Roman Egypt, founded by Alexander the Great in 332-1 B. C., on the Mediterranean coast between Canopus and Lake Mareotis; now *Iskanderiyeh*. It was assigned to the *Pollia Tribus*. I p. 471 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 66 = IX 422 (*Fasti Venusini*) 724/30: BELLVM ALEXANDREAE; I<sup>2</sup> p. 212 = XI 3592 (*Fasti Caeretani*) Mar. 27: FER(IAE), QVOD EO DIE C. CAES(AR) VICIT ALEXAND(REA); I p. 304 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 223 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiiani*) Mar. 27: HOC DIE ALEXAND(REAM) RECEPIT; I p. 328 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 248 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*) Aug. 1: ALEXAN(DREAM) RECEPIT. — X 1797 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>): MERCATORES QVI ALEXANDR(EAI), ASIAI, SYRIAI (*sic*) NEGOTIANTV[R]. — Officials, subordinate functionaries, officers of the army and navy, etc. III 14147<sup>5</sup> (Philae, 29 B. C.): PRAEFECT[VS ALEX]ANDREAE ET AEGYPTI PRIMVS; VI 1564 (Rome): (*illi*) IVRIDICO ALEXANDREAE; VIII 8925 (Saldae): (*ille*) IVRIDICVS ALEXANDREAE; VIII 8934 (ibid.): (*illi*) IVRIDICO ALEXANDREAE; II 4136 (Tarraco, 1<sup>st</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) DIVI TITI ALEXANDRIAE; III 431 (Ephesus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) [IMP.] CAESARIS TRANI (*sic*) HADRIANI [AV]G. ADDIOECESIN (*sic*) ALEX(ANDRIAE); XIV 2932 (Praeneste): PAEAN AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS)... PROC(VRATOR) ALEXANDR(IAE); VI 1624 = XIV 170 (bet. Rome and Ostia, 247-8): PROC(VRATOR) ALEX(ANDRIAE), PELVSI, P(HARI?) AD SS. 7 (= *sestertium centum milia*); VI 8582 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) FARI (*sic*) ALEXANDRIAE AD HEGYPTVM (*sic*); XIII 1808 (Lugu-



dunum): PROC(VRATOR) NEASPOLEOS ET MAVSOLEI ALEXANDRIAE; X 3847 (Capua): PROC(VRATOR) A[VG]VSTOR(VM)AD ME[RC]VRIVM ALEXAND(IAE); III 6055 = 6757 (Ancyra): PROC(VRATOR) C̄C. (= *ducontesimae*) ALEXANDRIA[E]; XIV 2504 (ager Tusculanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): P. AELIVS HILARVS AVGG. LIB., QVI PROC(VRAVIT) ALEXANDRIAE AD RAT(IONES) PATRIMONII; X 1685 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>): PROCVR(ATOR) LVDI FAMIL(IAE) GLAD(IATORIAE) CAESARIS ALEXANDRAE AD AEGYPTVM; III 7241 (Delos, B. C.): [LEGA]TVM ALEXANDRAE; VI 32775, 33131 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): SVB PRAEF(ECTVS) CLASSIS ALEXANDRIAE; III 339 (Pergamus): TR(IBVNVS) MIL(ITVM) ALEXAND(IAE) AD AEGYPT(VM) LEG(IONIS) XXII; Rev. Arch. (1906) p. 207 (Africa): (*illi*) PRAEFECTO CO[HORT]IS SCVTATAE CIVIVM ROMANORVM ALEXANDRIAE; XI 5693 (Tuficum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HVIC PRIMO OMNIVM EX CORNICVLARIO PRAEF(ECTI) [V]IGIL(VM) IMP. CAESAR ANTONINVS AVG. PIVS P. P. ORDINEM ALEXANDRIAE DEDIT; XI 5694 (Tuficum, 141): OPTIMVS IMP(ERATOR) N(OSTER) EX CORNICVLARIO PRAEF(ECTI) VIGVLVM (*sic*) PRIMO EI OMNIVM ORDINEM ALEXANDRIAE DEDIT. — Natives of Alexandria. [Cf. s. v. ALEXANDRINVS]. VIII 2782 (Lambaesis); MELLIS DIOGENIS FIL(VS), DOMI (*sic*) ALEXANDRIA; III 6747 (Trapezus, frgmt.): (*ille*) DOM(O) ALEXANDRI(A); VI 32670 (Rome): M. AVR(ELIO) GAIO ... D[OMO A]LEXAN[DRIA]; III 6580 (Alexandria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AMMONIVS, ALEX., and M. AVRELIVS POL(LIA) ISIDORVS, ALEXANDR., and P. AVRELIVS POL(LIA) PROCLION, ALEXANDR., and M. AVRELIVS POL(LIA) FOCION (*sic*), ALEX.; III 6627 (Coptos): C. MARCVS C. F. POL., ALEXAND., and C. LONGINVS C. F. POL.; ALEX., and M. PETRONIVS M. F. POL., ALEX., and M. IVLIVS M. F. POL., ALEX., and C. IVLIVS C. F. POL. ALEXAN., and C. ANTONIVS C. F. POL., ALEX.; VIII 3101 (Lambaesis): D. DOMITIO SARDONICO POLIA (*sic*), ALEXANDRIA; VIII 21115 (Caesarea): C. MIMMIVS (*sic*) CAPITO, ALEXANDR.; X 7535 (Sardinia): C. IVLIO APONIANO, ALEXANDR.; VI 2379 = 32520 (Rome, *laticulus praetorianorum*, 143-4) I l. 48: [... ]MVS, ALEXANDR. — Cf. III 8002 (Tibiscum): [ALE]XANDRIA CONIVGE IVNXIT (*illum*), i. e. "Alexandria gave him his wife".

(B) ALEXANDREA (sc. TROAS) = *Ἀλεξάνδρεια (ἡ Τρωάς)*, a town of the Troas, with harbor almost opposite the island of Tenedos; now *Eskistambul*. III 12119 (Pylae, Cilicia): A PYLIS VSQ[VE AD] ALEXA[N]DREAM; Année Epigr. (1900) p. 23 (*ibid.*): [A] PILIS (*sic*) VS[Q] [VE A]LEXAN[DRIA]M.

ALEXANDRIANVS. Adj. derived from the name of Severus Alexander (A. D. 222-235). [Abbrev., ALEXANDRIAN., X 1117 (Abellinum, 240); XIII 1883 (Lugudunum), 6716 (Mogontiacum). — ALEXANDRI., XIII 8616 (Vetera, 230); VI 3008 (Rome). — ALEX., III 8244 (Naissus); VIII 865 (Mun. Giufit.), 1487 (Thugga, 261). — A., III 5938 (Castra Regina), 8173 (Moesia Sup., 226); VII 732 (Aesica, 225); XIII 1839, 1890 (Lugudunum); XIII 8619 (Col. Traiana)].

(A) In names of military bodies. (1) *Legio III Augusta Severiana Alexandriana*. VIII 2742 (Lambaesis): (*ille centurio*) LEG(IONIS) III AVG. ALEXANDRIANAE; VIII 7049 (Cirta): (*illi*) LEGATO LEG. III AVG. SEVERIANAE ALEXANDRIANAE. — (2) *Legio IIII Flavia Severiana Alexandriana*. III 8173 (Ulpiana, 226): SPECVL(ATOR) LEG. IIII [F]L. S. A. — (3) *Legio VII Gemina Augusta Severiana Alexandriana Pia Fidelis*. II 264 (Asturica): (*ille*) VET. LEG. VII G. ALEXANDRIANAE P. F.; II 4111 (Tarraco): (*ille centurio*) LEG. VII GEM. P. F. SEVERIANAE ALEXANDRIANAE; XIII 7564 (Aquae Mattiacorum): (*ille centurio*) LEG. VII GEM. ALEXAN[DRI]ANAE. — (4) *Legio VII Claudia Severiana Alexandriana*. III 8244 (Naissus): S(INGVLARIS) C(ONSVLARIS) L. VII C. S. ALEX.; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 145 (*ibid.*): L. VII C. S. ALEXANDRIANA. — (5) *Legio VIII Augusta Severiana Alexandriana*. XIII 2596 (Matisco): MILES LEG. VIII AVG. ALEXANDRIANAE; XIII 6738 (Mogontiacum, 223): MIL. LEG. VIII AVG. SEVERIANAE ALEXANDRIANAE. — (6) *Legio XIII Gemina Severiana Alexandriana*. III 14357 (Carnuntum): (*ille centurio*) [L.] XIII G. SEVE[R. ALEXA]N[DRIANAE]. — (7) *Legio XXII Praetoria Pia Fidelis Alexandriana*. XIII 6716 (Mogontiacum, 227): LEG(ATVS) LEG. XXII [...] ALEXAN[DRI]AN.; XIII 6769 (*ibid.*): VET. EX SI-

G(NIFERO) LEG. XXII PR. P. F. ALEXANDRIANAE. — (8) *Legio XXX Ulpia victrix Severiana Alexandriana pia fidelis*. XIII 1839 (Lugdunum): SIG(NIFER) LEG. XXX V. V. S. A.; XIII 1883 (ibid.): VET. EX LEG. XXX V. V. ALEXANDRIAN.; XIII 1890 (ibid.): (centurio) LEG. XXX V. V. S. A.; XIII 8616 (Vetera, 230): SIG(NIFER) LEG. XXX V. V. SEVERIANAE ALEXANDRI. P. F.; XIII 8619 (Col. Traiana): MIL. LEG. XXX V. V. S. A. — (9) *Cohors II Flavia Brittonum Alexandriana*. III 7473 (Sexanta Prisca, 230): [B]ALNEA COH. II FL. BRITT. [ALEXA]N[D]RIANAE. — (10) *Cohors II Asturum Severiana Alexandriana*. VII 732 (Aesica, 225): COH. II ASTVRVM S. A. —

(11) *Cohors VII vigilum Mamiana (sic) Severiana Alexandriana*. VI 3008 (Rome): *Ἀυγέλιος Πλουτάρχος κεντροία* [Ἐ]κλάνη *χώ(ε)τη ἐς(π)τυμα βί[γ]λων (sic) Μαμ(ἄ)να Σεβη(ἄ)να Ἀλεξάνδρι(ἄ)να (sic)*. — (12) *Ala Frontoniana Alexandriana*. III 797 (Dacia); ALA FRONTONIANA [ALEX]ANDRIANA; III 798 (ibid.): ALA FRONTONIANA ALEXANDRIANA. — (13) XIII 6592 (Waldürn, 232): OFFICIALES BRITTONVM ET DEDITIC(IORVM) ALEXANDRIANORVM. — (14) XIII 7495 (Germania Sup.): EXPL(ORATIO) HALIC(ANENSIS) ALEXANDRIANA.

(B) In names of towns, public buildings etc. (1) *Abellinum*, q. v. X 1117 (Abellinum, 240): COL(ONIA) VEN(ERIA) LIVIA AVGVSTA ALEXANDRIAN(A) ABELLINATIVM. — (2) *Municipium Giufitanum*, q. v. VIII 865 (Mun. Giufit.): (illi) CVR(ATORI) REIP(VBLICAE) [...] MVNICIPI ALEX(ANDRIANI) G(IVFITANI); VIII 866 (ibid.), Dessau, 6794: MVNICIPES MVNICIPI AVRELI ALEXANDRIANI AVGVSTI MAGNI GIVFITANI. — (3) *Thugga*, q. v. VIII 1487 (Thugga, 261): RESP(VBLICA) COL(ONIAE) LICINIAE SEPT(IMIAE) AVREL(IAE) ALEX(ANDRIANAE) THVGG(AE). — (4) *Uci Maius*, q. v. VIII 15447 (Uci Maius, 230): COLONIA ALEX[AND]RIANA AVGVSTA VCHI (sic) MAIVS; VIII 15450 (ibid., 270-5): RES PVBLICA COL(ONIAE) MARIANAE AVGVSTAE ALEXANDRI[A]NAE VCHIT(ANORVM) (sic) MAIORVM; VIII 15454, 15455 (Uci Maius): RES PVBLICA COLONIAE MARIANAE AVGVSTAE ALEXANDRIANAE VCHITANORVM (sic) MAIORVM. — (5) *Numerus Severianus Alexandrianus Syrorum*, a military encampment

(statio) and town in Mauretania Caesariensis. VIII 10469 (Maur. Caes., 3<sup>d</sup>, a milestone): A N(VMERVM) SEVERIANVM ALEX[ANDRI]AN[V]M (sic) SYR(ORVM) M. P. (tot). [Cf. VIII 10468 (ibid.)]. — [See also S. V. THIGNICA]. — (6) The *Basilica Alexandriana*, at Puteoli. X 1693 (Puteoli, 393): [BASILICAM ALEX]ANDRIANAM B[ARBARORVM INCVRSIONE F]OEDATAM. — (7) *Aqua Alexandriana*, at Lambaesis. VIII 2659 (Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>): M. AVRELLIVS (sic) SEVERVS ALEXANDER PIVS (aqua) ALEXANDRIANAS LAMBAESITA(NIS) DEDIT; VIII 2662 (ibid.): NVMINI AQVAE ALEXANDRIANAE.

(C) « Former slave of Alexander ». XI 1470 (Pisae): FELICI CAES. N. SER. ALEXANDRIANO; III 12289 (Eretria): THAMYRO AVG. DISP. ALEXAN[D]RIANO.

ALEXANDRINVS. « Of Alexandria » (in Egypt), « Alexandrian ». [Forms: ALEXSANDRINVS, IV<sup>2</sup> p. 370 c (Pompeii, wax-tablet, 1<sup>st</sup>); XII 3329 (Nemausus); XIII 8322 (Col. Agripp.)]. — ALEXANDINVS (sic, by mistake), V 6294 (Mediolanum, †). — Abbrev.: ALEXANDRIN., VI 10197 (Rome); X 3500 (Misenum); V 3465 (Verona); VIII 21119 (Caesarea); II 1970 (Malaca). — ALEXANDR., X 3617 (Misenum); III 6809 (Antiochia Pisidiae, 1<sup>st</sup>). — ALEXAND., XI 1840 (Arretium). — ALEX., VI 3093; 3112, 5744 (Rome); XIV 479 (Ostia); X 3504, 3564, 3615 (Misenum); XI 3737 (Lorium); III 43 (Thebae Aegypti, 134). — AL., X 3452 (Misenum)].

(A) *Urbs, civitas, regio*. III 19 = 6587 (Alexandria, 384-9): AD PETITVM PRIMORVM NOBILISSIM(A)[E] ALEXANDRINAE VRBIS; and PER CLARISSIMOS ALEXANDRINAE CIVITATIS; III 6809 (Antiochia Pisidiae, 1<sup>st</sup>): CIVITAS ALEXANDR(INA) QVAE EST IN AEGYPTO; VI 3028 (Rome, 245): IN LEG(IONE) [II TRA]IANA, REG(IONE) ALEX[AND]RINA].

(B) *Classis Alexandrina*. II 1970 (Malaca): PRAEF(ECTVS) CLASSIS ALEXANDRIN(AE) ET POTAMOPHYLACIAE; VIII 21025 (Caesarea, 1<sup>st</sup>): (illi) TRIERARCHO LIBVRNAE « NILI » EXACTO CLASSIS AVGVSTAE ALEXANDRINAE; III 43 (Thebae Aegypti, 134): PRAEF(ECTVS) CLASSIS AVG. ALEX(ANDRINAE); XIII 8322 (Col. Agrippinensis): PRORETA A(L)EXSANDRINVS (sic) EX CLASSE.



(C) *Fiscus Alexandrinus*. VI 8573 (Rome): (*ille*) TABVLARI[VS] FISCI ALEXANDRINI; VI 5744 (Rome): ADIVT(OR) TAB(VLARI) F(ISCI) ALEX(ANDRINI); Notiz. (1901) p. 20 = Rev. Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 466 = Année Epigr. (1901) p. 48 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illius*) TABVLARI FISCI ALEXANDRINI DOMITIANI CAESARIS.

(D) Natives of Alexandria. VI 3093, 3096, 3112, 10194, 10197 (Rome); XIV 478, 479 (Ostia); IV<sup>2</sup> p. 370  $\bar{c}$  (Pompeii, wax-tablet, 1<sup>st</sup>); X 3452, 3500, 3504, 3512, 3535, 3564, 3608, 3615, 3617, 8208 (Misenum), 7330 (Panormus, 602); XI 37 (Ravenna), 1840 (Arretium), 3524 (Centum Cellae), 3737 (Lorium); V 3465 (Verona), 6294 (Mediolanium, †); III 3 (Creta, 104-114); VIII 21119 (Caesarea); XII 3329 (Nemausus); XIII 8343 (Coll. Agripp.).

ALFIA *fundus*. An estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) IV l. 41: FVNDVM ALFIAM MVNATIIVM ANCHARIVM . . . IN PLACENTINO, PAG(O) VERGELLENSIS, ET VELLEIATE (*sic*), PAG(O) AMBITREBIO.

ALGASSIS. A local Celtic divinity of the Convenae north of the Pyrenees. XIII 72 (Convenae): ALGASSI GEMINVS Q. IVL(I) BALBI SER(VOS) V. S. L. M.

ALGEO, -ERE. "To suffer from the cold". Le Blant 165 (Civ. Turonum = Fortunat. *Miscell.* I cap. V): DVM TEGIT ALGENTEM, PLVS CALET IPSE FIDE.

ALGOR. "Bodily cold", "chill". V 6723 (Vercellae, †): ALGOREM VILI SOLITVM DEPELLERE VESTE.

ALHIAHENAE *Matronae*. Matron-deities of the Germans. XIII 6387 (Vicus Nediensis): MATRONIS ALHIAHENABVS (*sic*) (*ille dedicavit*).

ALIA. (*Sic*, for *alea*). "Dice", "gambling". IV 2119 (Pompeii, *graffito*): VICI NVCKERIAE INALIA (*sic*) \*DCCCLVS FIDE BONA.

ALIANVS CASTELLVS (*sic*). A stronghold in the territory of the Langenses, near Genua. I 199 = V 7749 (*Sententia Minuciorum*, 117 B. C.) l. 17: INDE SVRSVM IVGO RECTO INCASTELVM (*sic*) QVEI VOCITATVST ALIANVS (*sic*).

ALIARIVM *Compitum*, a place in Rome; exact site unknown. VI 4476 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): L. NAEVIVS AMPHIO, VESTIAR(IVS) A COMPITO ALIARIO; VI 9971 (Rome): L. HELVIO

L. L. GRATO, VESTIARIO A COMPITO ALIARIO; VI 33157 (Rome): M. GEMINVS M. L. FELIX, MEDICVS OCVLARIV[S] A COMPITV (*sic*) ALIARIO.

ALIAS. Adv. (A) In local sense: "Elsewhere". VI 1527 (Rome, *laudatio Turrae*, B. C.) d, l. 28: PROCEDENS ALIAS. — (B) Of manner: "in any other way". XIV 1417 (Ostia): [QVOD]SI ALIAS FACTVM FVERIT . . . ; III 6082 (Ephesus): [H]ANC ARAN (*sic*) SI QVIS <T>EMPTAV<E>RIT <T>RANS-<F>ERRI AVT <L>[<T>]ERAM I[N]CID<E>RE AVT ALIAS A[LI]QVA(M) FIGVRA(M) FECERIT . . .

ALIATOR. [*Sic* for *Aleator*]. Name of race-horse. Audolent, *Defixionum Tab.* 284 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*) l. 16: ALIATORE(M) (*sic*) CADAT!

ALIBI. "Elsewhere". XII 916 (Arelate, frgmt.): IN HOC SEPVLCRO (*sic*) SVNT OSSA . . . ALIBI SVNT CINERES.

ALICENSIS, as native of uncertain town. Rossi 916 (Rome, †, 496): IOHANNIS (*sic*) ALICENSIS. [Rossi *l. c.* assigns it to Halyciae in Sicily].

ALID. See ALIVS.

ALIENIGENA. Subst. m. f. "Stranger", "outsider". V 8769 (Concordia): SI QVIS ALICENSIS (*sic*) IN EA SE VOLVERIT PON<I>.

ALIENIGENVVS. Adj. "Not belonging to the family". [Cf. ALIENVVS]. VI 33900 a (Rome): [QVI HOC] CEPOTAPHIVM VENDERE AVT DONARE (sc. *voluerit*), VEL [CORPVS ALIEN]IGENVM VEL OSSA INTVLERIT; VI 22915 (Rome): ALIENIGENVM CORP(VS) AVT OSSA AVT CINERES.

ALIENIGER. Adj. = *alienigenus* q. v. VI 19844 (Rome): NE QVIS ALIENIGERVUM CORPVS INFERRE VELIT.

ALIENIGERO, -ARE. "To let pass from the family". [Cf. ALIENO, ABALIENO]. VI 18385 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [SI QVIS HO]C MONVMENTVM VENDERE AVT ALIENIGERARE VOLVERIT.

ALIENO, -ARE. "To alienate", "transfer" (out of one's family-possession). Of tombs etc. [Cf. ABALIENO]. Form ALIENASSE, VI 20061 (Rome).

VI 3554 (Rome): NE QVIS EXTRANEVM VELLIT (*sic*) P[O]NERE VEL VENVM DARE VEL FID[V]CIARE VEL DONVM DARE VEL VLLO [M]ODO ALIENARE; VI 8456 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NE FIDVCIENT, NE VENDANT, NEVE ALIO QVO GENERE ID SEPVLCRVM (*sic*), SIVE MONV-

MENTVM EST, ALIENARE VLLI POTESTAS SIT; VI 9485 (Rome): SI QVI VLTIMVS EX NOMINE NOSTRORVM POSTERORVMQVE EORVM ALIENARE BOLVERIT (*sic*); VI 10219 (Rome): EIVS MONIMENTI (*sic*) PARTEM ALIENARE; VI 10284 (Rome): NE QVIS A NOMINE NOSTRO ALIENARE AVDEAT; VI 12118 (Rome): HOC SEPVLCHRVM (*sic*) . . . [PRO PRETIO A] LIENARE; VI 13040 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HOC MVNIMENTVM (*sic*) SIVE CEPOTAFIVM (*sic*) DE NOMINE MEO ALIENARI VETO; VI 13203 (Rome): HOC AVTEM MONVMENTVM . . . NEQVE VENIET NEQVE DONABITVR NEQVE PIGNORI OBLIGABITVR, SED NEC VLLO MODO ALIENABITVR NE DE NOMINE EXEAT FAMILIAE SVAE; VI 20061 (Rome): NE QVIS . . . DE NOMINE ALIENASSE VELIT; VI 26943 (Rome): NE A QVOQVAM EORVM HORTVLVS ALIENETVR VEL VENEAT; XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): SI QVA(N)DO ALIENARI (*sic* for *alienare*) BOLVERINT (*sic*); X 8343 (Salernum): NEC VLLO MODO ALIENABITVR NE DE NOMINE EXEAT FAMILIAE SVAE; V 4057 (Mantua): NE QVANDO DE FAMILIA ALIENETVR; III 14493 (Dacia): [SI QVIS VOLVERIT VENDERE EA] AVT ALIENARE; III 13569 (Lytus, 4<sup>th</sup>): POSSESSIONES (*sic*) V[ETERES? . . .] ALIE[N]ATA(S?) ESSE CONST[A]BIT; Année Epigr. (1900) p. 35 = Notiz. (1889) p. 24 (Rome, 434) figmt.: ALIENATA . . .

ALIENVS. Adj. (and subst). "Of another", "someone's else", "alien", "foreign". [Forms: ALENVS (*sic*), VI 10464 (Rome). — Gen. plur. ALIENVM?; VI 12853 = 34060 (Rome). — Dat. ALIENABVS, III 2719 (Delminium). — Abbrev.: ALIENAB., III 2719 (Delminium). — ALIEN., II 1957 (Cartima)].

(I) Adj. (a) Of property, *aes, terra, servus, locus in theatro*. FOR AES ALIENVM = "debts", see s. v. AES, p. 170 col. 1. — XII 5276 (Narbo): NE TERRA ALIENA IGNOTICVM NOMINE OBISSENT, HIC TITVLVS PARVO PROLOQVITVR LAPIDE; XV 7171 (Rome?, 4<sup>th</sup>): IVSSIONE DDD. NNN. NE QVIS SERVVM ALIENVM SVSCIPIAT; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) IV 1, l. 43: NEVE FACITO QVO QVIS ALIENO LOCO SEDEAT. — (b) Of things other than property. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) V: [ALI]ENO NOMINE; VI 13387 (Rome): IN ALIENO NOMINE; VI 24770 (Rome): [ . . . ] QVIS ALIENO NOMINE TITVLV[ . . . ]; V 1623 (Aqui-

leia, †, 423): (*ille*) DIGNVS QVEM CVPERET PLE(B)S ALIENA SVVM; VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [DIO]CLES, OMNIVM AGITATORVM EMINENTISSIMVS, QVO ANNO, ALIENO PRINCIPIO VICTOR CXXXIII SINGVLARVM VICIT CXVIII, and VNO ANNO, ALIENO PRINCIPIO, . . . VICIT LXXXIII; VIII 17639 (Vazaivi): FORTVNIS ALIENIS; VI 12652 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): SI PENSARE ANIMAS SINERENT CRVDELIA FATA, ET POSSET REDIMI MORTE ALIENA SALVS. — (c) Esp. freq. of the dead: *corpus, ossa, membra*. VI 13152 (Rome): SI QVIS . . . CORPVS ALIENVM INVEHERE VELLIT (*sic*); VI 17301 (Rome): NEC ALIENVM CORPVS INFERAT(VR); VI 22276 (Rome): [SI QVIS] . . . ALIENVM CORPVS [ . . . INFERRE ] VOLVERIT; VI 27627 (Rome): SIQVIS ALIENVM CORPVS HIC INTVLERIT; XI 1411 (Luna, †): SI QVIS VOLVERIT CORPVS ALIENVM PVNIRE (*sic* = *ponere*); V 8305 (Aquilaia): [HVIC MONVMENTO COR]PVS OSSAVE ALIENA INFERRE NVLLI LICETO; VI 10173 (Rome): NE QVIS VELIT POS(T) MORTEM MEAM OSSVA (*sic*) ALIENA [I]NFERRE; VI 19882 (Rome): OSSVA (*sic*) ALIENA INF(ERRE); V 1496 (Aquilaia): NEQVE OSSVA (*sic*) ALIENA EI (sc. *monumento*) INFERRE; V 1497 (ibid.): NEQVE OSSA ALIENA INFERRE LICEAT; VI 29947 (Rome): TV NE VELLIS (*sic*) ALIENA MEMBRA INQVI(E)TARE IACENTIS. — VI 10098 (Rome): FLETE MEOS CINERES! NON EST ALIENVS IN ILLIS HECTOR, ET HOC TVMVLO MYGDONIS VMBRA TEGOR; III 2719 (Delminium, figmt.): [ . . . ] ALIENAB(VS) (*sic*) MILITIBVS POSVIT.

(II) Subst. "Stranger", "alien". VI 12853 = 34060 (Rome): (*illa*) DEDITA COIVGI SOLI SVO, IGNARA ALIENVM; XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., speech of Claudius) I l. 9: SVPERVENERE ALIENI ET QVIDEM EXTERNI; VI 30463 (Rome, †): FILIA MEA INTER FEDELES (*sic*) FIDELIS FVIT, INTER AL[IE]NOS (i. e. *paganos*) PAGANA FVIT.

ALIFAE. See ALLIFAE.

ALIGANTIENSIS. Of \*Aligantia, or similar name of a Spanish town, site unknown. III 4227 (Savaria): PENIVS (*sic*) DOVIDERI F(ILIVS) ALIGANTIENSIS (*sic*).

ALIGER. "Winged". In Chr. inscr., of the angels. As adj., XI 275 (Ravenna, †): ALIGERI TESTES QVOS TVA DEXT[R]A REGIT. As subst., XI 262 (ibid.): ALIGERVVM CINGENS HAEC LOCA SANCTA MANVS.



ALIMBEV. (Voc.). Name of demon invoked in a *devotio*. Audolent, *Defixionum Tab.* 265 (Hadrumetum): ALIMBEV, COLIMBEV, PETALIMBEV, FACIATIS (*illam*) ... AMANTE(M) FVRENTE(M) PRAE AMORE MEO.

ALIMENTA. (Only plur. in inscr., except Rossi II p. 294, 2 l. 7, see below A.) "Alimentation", "food-supplies", "nourishment", "support", "maintenance".

[Abbrev., ALIMENTOR., VI 1532 (Rome); XIV 3599, 3609 (Tibur); X 1138 (Abellinum), 4582 (Caiatia); IX 3438 (Peltuinum); XI 5395 (Asisium), 6369 (Pisaurum); III 6753 (Ancyra); VIII 822 (Turca); II 1085 (Ilipa). — ALIMENT., XIV 3601, 4244 (Tibur); X 1208, 1216 (Abella), 5398 (Aquinum); IX 5849 (Auximum); XI 2650, Année Epigr. (1900) p. 33 = Notiz. (1899) p. 485 (Saturnia), XI 416 (Ariminum), 5395 (Asisium), 6338 (Pisaurum); V 5262 (Comum), 8808 (Acelum?); VIII 980 (Curubis); VII 1054 (Bremenium). — ALIMEN., XI 5614 (Arna). — ALIM., VI 1529 (Rome); XIV 298 (Ostia); X 330 (Atina), 3764 (Suessula), 3805, 3865, 3910 (Capua), 5920, 5928 (Anagnia), 6243 (Fundi); XI 417 (Ariminum), 3123 (Falerii), 6073 (Urvinum Mataurense); IX 3437 (Peltuinum), 3667 (Marsi Marruvium); V 4384 (Brixia), 7468 (Industria); III 1456 (Sarmizegetusa); II 4510 (Barcino). — ALI., IX 5859 (Auximum). — AL., IX 3434 (Peltuinum). — A., X 7954 (Turrus Libonibus)].

(A) In general. VI 10229 (Rome, *testam. Dasumii*, 1<sup>st</sup>): ALIMENTA OMNIA COMPVTARI; Mitth. XVI (1901) p. 351 (Pompeii, fresco): QVAE PARVIS MATER NATIS ALIMENTA PARABAT; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 26 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): BIS SENI TRANSIERE DIES, ALIMENTA NEGANTVR; VIII 839 (Turca, †): H(A)EC PORTA DOMVS EST ECRESIE (*sic* = *ecclesiae*) PATENS PEREGRINIS ET P[AVPERIBVS?] ALIMENTISQVE PARVIS NIMIS ANG[VSTO ADITV?]; Rossi II p. 294, 2 (Tarracoenensis, †, 6<sup>th</sup>) l. 7: ESVRIENS REP-ERIT ALIMENTVM.

(B) Esp. of "foundations", by the Emperor or by private philanthropy, for the maintenance and care of orphans and poor

children. [Cf. ALIMENTARIVS]. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PVERI PVELLAEQVE ALIMENTA ACCIPIANT; IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101): PVERI PVELLAEQ(V)E A[LIMENTA A]CCIPIANT; X 6328 (Tarracina): VT EX REDITV EIVS PECVNIAE DARENTVR CENTVM PVERIS, <CENTVM PVELLIS> ALIMENTOR[V]M NOMINE ...; V 5262 (Comum, 2<sup>nd</sup>, benefaction of *Pliny the Younger*): DEDIT IN ALIMENT(A) PVEROR(VM) ET PVELLAR(VM) PLEB(IS) VRBAN(AE) HS. (*tot*); XI 5395 (Asisium): PVERI ET PVELLAE QVI EX LIBERALITATE SACRATISSIMI PRINCIPIS ALIMENT(A) ACCIPIVNT; XI 5956 (Pitinum Mergens, 139): PVERI ET PVELLAE QVI EX LIBERALITATE EIVS (i. e. Antonini Pii) ALIMENTA ACCIPIVNT; II 1174 (Hispalis): INALIMENT[ORVM (*sic*) AMPLIATIONEM] ACCIPIANT PVERI INGENVI HS. XXX NVMMOS, etc. — Officials charged with the administration of the funds for *alimenta*. (a) *Praefecti*. VI 1428 (Rome): PRAEF. ALI[M.]; VI 1532 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRAEF. ALIMENTOR(VM) VIAE FLAMINIAE; VI 1668 = XIV 3599 (near Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRAEF. ALIMENTOR(VM); XIV 3601 (Tibur, 172): PRAEF. ALIMENT(ORVM) PER AEMILIAM; XIV 3609 (*ibid.*, 169): PRAEFECTO ALIMENTOR(VM); XIV 4244 (Tibur): PRAEF. ALIMEN[T. PER AEMILIA]M; X 3805 (Capua): PRAEF. ALIM.; X 5398 (Aquinum): PRAEF. ALIMENT.; XI 6338 (Pisaurum): CVR(ATOR) VIAR(VM) ET PRAEF. ALIMENT(ORVM) CLODIAE ET COH(A)ERENTIVM; V 7783 (Albingaunum, 191): PRAEFECTVS ALIMENTORVM; VIII 11338 (Sufetula): [P]R. ALIMENTORVM; II 4510 (Barcino): PRAEF. ALIM.; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*) 43: TRANS PADVM AVTEM PERQVE OMNES ITALIAE REGIONES ARBITRIVM INIVNGENDORVM PRAEFECTIS ALIMENTORVM DANDIS (*sic*). [Cf. VI 1540 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); V 865 (Aquilaia)]. — (b) *Curatrices*. VI 1368 = XIV 3993 (bet. Rome and Nomentum, 225): CVR. VIA[E] AEMILIAE ET ALIMENTORVM; VI 1419 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): CVRATORI VIAE [...] ET ALIMENTORVM; VI 1509 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): CVRAT. VIAE SALAR(IAE) ET ALIMENTORVM; VI 1529 (Rome, 221): [CVR. FL]AM(INIAE) ET ALIMENTORVM; IX 3667 (Marsi Marruvium): CVR. VIAR(VM) TIB(VRTINAE), VAL(ERIAE) ET ALIM(ENTORVM); VIII 980 (Curubis): CVRAT. ALIMENT(ORVM) DISTRI-

B(VENDORVM). — (c) *Subcurator*. VII 1054 (Bremenium): SVB CVR. VIAE FLAMINIAE ET ALIMENT(ORVM). — (d) *Procuratores*. VI 1633 (Rome): PRO[C.] A[D] AL[IM]ENTA; VI 1634 (Rome): PROC. AD ALIMENTA; XIV 2922 (Praeneste, 3<sup>d</sup>): PROC. AD ALIMENTA [LVCAN(IAE)], BRVT(IORVM), CALABR(IAE) ET APVLIAE; X 3865 (Capua): PROC. ALIM(ENTORVM) VIAE FL(A)M(INIAE); III 249 = 6753 (Ancyra): PROC. ALIMENTORVM PER TRANSPADVM, HISTRIAM, LIBVR[N]IAM; III 1456 (Sarmizegetusa, 238): PROC. AD ALIM(ENTA) PER APVLIAM, CALABRIAM, LVCANIAM ET BRVTTIOS; VIII 822 (Turca): PROC. ALIMENTORVM PER TRANSPADVM, HISTRIAM, LIBVRNIAM; II 1085 (Ilipa, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC. ALIMENTORVM PER APVLIAM, CALABRIAM, LVCANIAM, BRVTTIOS; II 4238 (Tarraco): PROC. AVGVST(I) AB ALIMENTIS. — (e) *Quaestores*. XIV 298 (Ostia): QVAESTORI ALIM(ENTORVM); XIV 3941 (Nomentum): QVAEST ALIMENTORVM; X 330 (Atina): Q. AL[IM](ENTORVM); X 1138 (Abellinum): Q. ALIMENTORVM; X 1208 (Abella, 155): QVAEST. ALIMENT(ORVM); X 1216 (Abella): Q. ALIMENT(ORVM); X 1491 (Neapolis): ALIMENTORVM QVAEST.; X 3764 (Suessula), 3910 (Capua): Q. ALIM(ENTORVM); X 4582 (Caiatia): [Q. ALIM]ENTORVM; X 5920 (Anagnia): Q. AER(ARI) ET AL[IM](ENTORVM); X 5928 (ibid.), 6243 (Fundī): Q. ALIM(ENTORVM); X 7954 (Turrī Lisibonīs): Q. A(LIMENTORVM); IX 3384 (Aufinum): QVAEST. ALIM(ENTORVM); IX 3434 (Pelutium): Q. AL(IMENTORVM); IX 3437 (ibid.); QVAESTORI ALIM(ENTORVM); IX 3438 (ibid.): Q. ALIMENTORVM; IX 4976 (Cures, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [QVAE]STORI ALIMENTORVM; IX 5849 (Auximum): QVAEST. ALIMEN[T](ORVM); XI 416 (Ariminum): QVA[E]ST. ALIMENT(ORVM); XI 417 (ibid., 1<sup>st</sup>): Q. ALIM(ENTORVM); XI 2650 (Col. Sarnūna): [Q. R(ALENDARI) R(EI)P(VBLICAE)?] ET ALIMENT(ORVM); Année Epigr. (1900) p. 33 = Notiz. (1899) p. 485 (ibid.): Q. KAL. R. P. ET ALIMENT(ORVM); XI 3123 (Falerii): QVAEST. ALIM(ENTORVM) CAES(ARIS); XI 3211 (Nepet): Q. ALIMENTORVM [CAES(ARIS)]; XI 5395 (Asisium): Q. ALIMENTORVM; XI 5614 (Arna): Q. REIP(VBLICAE) ET ALIMEN(TORVM) ARNAT(IVM); XI 6357 (Pisaurum): QVAEST.

ALIMENTORVM; XI 6369 (ibid.): Q. ALIM(ENTORVM); V 4384 (Brixia, 1<sup>st</sup>): Q. ALIM(ENTORVM); V 7468 (Industria): Q. AER(ARI) P(VBLICI) ET ALIM(ENTORVM); V 8808 (Acelum): QVAEST. ALIME[NT(ORVM)]. — (f) *Duumvir*. X 1491 (Neapolis): II VIR ALIMENTORVM. — (g) *Actor*. IX 5859 (Auximum): ACTOR ALI(MENTORVM). — Cf. XI 6073 (Urvinum Mataurense): VII(ICVS) AB ALIM(ENTIS); VI 1573 (Rome, frgmt.): ... [AL]IMENTORVM.

ALIMENTARIVS. Adj., subst. "Of the *alimenta*", q. v.; "one employed in the care and distribution of the *alimenta*".

[Form ALIMENTARIVS, IX 3923 (Alba Fucens, 149?). — Abbrev., ALIMENTAR., IX 3923 (ibid.), XI 4389 (Ameria); ALIMENT., IX 981 (Compsa), 2742 (Saepinum), X 4570 (Caiatia); ALIM., IX 1415 (Trevicum), 2354 (Allifae), 2807 (Aufidena); A., X 47 (Vibo)].

(A) Adj. Of poor children maintained by public and private charity. IX 5700 (Cupra Montana, 149): PVERI ET PVELLAE A[L]IMENT[A]RI CVPRENSES MONTANI; XI 5957 (Pitium Morgens, 149-150): PVERI ET PVELLAE ALIMENTARI; XIV 4003 (Ficulea, 162): PVERI ET PVELLAE ALIMENTARI FICOLENSIVM (*sic*). [Cf. VI 31298 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), and below (B)]. — Of those in charge of the *alimenta*. IX 1415 (Trevicum): QVAES(TOR) PECVNIAE ALIM(ENTARIAE); IX 2807 (Aufidena): Q. PEC(VNIAE) ALIM(ENTARIAE); IX 2354 (Allifae): QVAEST. SAC(RAE) P(ECVNIAE) ALIM(ENTARIAE); X 20 (Locri): Q. P(ECVNIAE) P(VBLICAE) ET ALIMENTARIAE; X 47 (Vibo): Q. P(ECVNIAE) A(LIMENTARIAE); X 4570 (Caiatia): Q. PEC(VNIAE) ALIME[N]T(ARIAE) P(VBLICAE); IX 981 (Compsa): Q. [PEC(VNIAE) PVBL(ICA)E] QVAE] EST ALIM(ARIA); IX 3953 (Alba Fucens): <Q. REI PVBL(ICA)E> ET PEC(VNIAE) ALIMENTARIAE; XI 4389 (Ameria): Q. ARC(AE) PVBL(ICA)E ET PEC(VNIAE) ALIMENTAR(IAE); IX 3923 (Alba Fucens, 149): CVRATORI PECVNIAE ALVMENT[A]R(IAE) (*sic*); IX 699 (Sipontum): SERVVS ARKARIVS (*sic*) QVI ET ANTE EGIT RATIONEM ALIMENTARIAM SVB CVRA PRAEFECTORVM.

(B) Subst. Of the poor children receiving support, XI 6002 (Sentinum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DIVO ANTONINO AVGVSTO PIO, ALIMENTARI. — Of person in charge of the *area*



*alimentaria*, IX 2472 (Saepinum): (*illi*) ALIMENT(ARIO) SAEPINATI.

ALIMENTVM. See s. v. ALIMENTA (A) at end.

ALIOQVIN. Adv. "In other respects", "otherwise". VI 10284 (Rome): NE QVIS A NOMINE NOSTRO ALIENARE AVDEAT, ... ALIOQVIN SIT FACVLTA CVICVMQVE EX FAMILIA NOSTRA ADEVNDI etc.

ALIPILVS. "Professional hair-remover", who destroyed the growth in the armpits (*alae*) etc. by means of corrosives etc. [Cf. DROPACATOR]. VI 9141 (Rome): M. OCTAVIVS PRIMIGENIVS ALIPILVS A TRITONE.

ALIQVAMDIV. Adv. "For some time", "quite a long while". VI 1527 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) d l. 26: FVE[RV]NT OPTATI LIBERI QVOS ALIQVA[MDIV SORS INVI]DERAT; V 5050 (Anauni, 46, speech of Claudius): EX VETERIBVS CONTROVERSIIS PE(ND)ENTIBVS ALIQVAMDIV, ETIAM TEMPORIBVS TI. CAESARIS PATRVI MEI.

ALIQVANDO. Adv. (a) Of general time, "at any time", "ever". [For "if ever", "lest ever", *si quando*, *ne quando*, see s. v. QVANDO]. X 178 (Potentia, 528): NE QVIS HOC ALIQVANDO AVDEAT VIOLARE SEPVLCRVM.

(b) Of past time, "once", "formerly". [Cf. OLIM, QVONDAM]. XI 1147 (Velleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) VI l. 74: PRAEDIS QVAE (*ille*) ... ALIQVANDO POSSEIDIT.

(c) Of present time and conditions long wished for, "at last", "finally". [Cf. TANDEM]. X 777 (Stabiae): INVENI ALIQVANDO LOCVM VBI REQVIESCEREM!; VI 10251 a (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ALIQVANDO SECVRVVS SVM; VI 25547 (Rome): HIC ERIT ET NOBIS VNA ALIQVANDO DOMVS.

ALIQVANTO. Adv. w. comp., "somewhat", "rather". R. G. divi Aug. I cap. 18: EX QVIBVS DEDV[XI IN COLONI]AS AVT REMISI IN MVNICIPIA SVA ... MILLIA ALIQVANT[O PLVRA QV]AM TRECENTA.

ALIQVATENVS. Adv. "Up to a certain point". VI 1783 (Rome, 431): INTERPOLATVM ALIQVATENVS ADSERERE HONOREM.

ALIQVI, [-QVAE], -QVOD. Pron. adj., rarely subst.; ALIQVIS, -QVA, -QVID. Pron. subst., rarely adj. "Any", "some"; "anyone", "someone", "any-

body", "anything". [N. B. After, SI, NE, ALIVS, *aliquis* is seldom used. Cf. s. v. QVIS, QVI].

[Forms: ALIQVIT, VI 9792, 30463 (Rome); XI 654 (Faventia), 1616 (Florentia), 6335 (Pisaurum, 256); IX 5860 (Auximum); VIII 14683 (Simitthus, 185); XIII 2027 (Lugdunum). — HALIQVIT, XII 915 (Arelate, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>). — [Gen. ALICVIIVS, Kraus 294 (Col. Agripp.), is modern, XIII 1213\*]. — Abl. AALICO, XI 329 (Ravenna). — Abl. plur. ALIQVIS, XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>); VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>); II 1963 (*Lex Salpens.*, 81-84) XXVII. — (For ALIQVOD = *aliquot*, see below s. v. ALIQVOT). — Abbrev.: ALIQV., X 7307 (Panormus); ALIQ., VI 32784 (Rome)].

(A) Adj. pron. V 6693 (Vercellae): CHARITES ALIQVAE; Edict. Dioclet., Introd. II l. 8 (III p. 1930): CVM VIS ALIQVA CARITATIS EMERERET; VI 7788 (Rome): SI QVIS HVIC MONIMENTO (*sic*) POST ME ALIQVAM CONTROVERSIAM FACERE VOLVERIT; VI 31998 (Rome, †, 338): SINE ALIQVA DISCORDIA AVT CONTROVERSA; IX 2082 (Beneventum): QVI VIXIT MECVM SINE ALIQVA LITE. [Cf. similar formulae s. v. VLLVS]; VI 10230 (Rome, *laud. Murdiae*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 9: QVO ME FRATRIBVS MEIS QVOM [E]ORVM ALIQVA CONTVMELIA PRAEFERRET; XII 2346 (near Gratianopolis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ME AD ALIQVAM FACVLTATEM PERDVXIT; III p. 925 (Alburnus Maior, 167, wax-tablet): AB EIS ALIQVEM (*sic*) PETITIONEM FVNERIS (H)ABITVRVM (sc. *esse illum*); VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>, speech of Hadrian): VT LVCIDIVS LABOR MEVS ... PARERET, ALIQVAS EPISTVLAS SVBIECI; V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>), III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 16: PRIVILEGIO DIGNITATIS ALICVIVS; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVI RERV SVARVM POSSESSORES FVTVRI ALIQVAS [PARTES] EARVM MVTAVERINT, and QVI RERV SVARVM POSSESSORES FVTVRI ALIQVAS PARTES EARVM MVTAVERINT; V 6186 (Mediolanium, †): SI QVIS POST OBITVM NOSTRVM ALIQVEM (*sic*) CORPVS INTVLERINT (*sic*); VI 32784 (Rome): COMMEN[DO] TIBI DELICIVM NOSTR[VM] MILITEM, SI SVNT ALIQ(VI) INFER[ri]; VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>, speech of Hadrian): IDEO ROGATVRVS ERAM CONCEDERE (*sic* for *concederes*) NOBIS VTI

MENSIBVS ALIQVIS (*sic*) REI AGENDAE IMMORARETVR; VI 26943 (Rome): SI QVIS DON[ARE], VE(N)DERE, ALIENARE ALIQVO MODO VOLVERIT. (Cf. IN ALIQVO below B 2 at end).

(B) Subst. pron. (1) Personal. VI 3828 (Rome, 82): [QVOD NON]DVM ALICVI ... DANDVM (EST); V 2781 (Patavium, 4<sup>th</sup>): SIQVIS ALICVI MAIESTATIS CRIMEN INTENDERIT; III 12043 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 14: SI QVIS ALIC[VI] MAIESTATIS CRIMEN INTENDERIT; II 1963 (*Lex Salpensana*, 81-84) XXVII: INTER SE AVT CVM ALIQVIS (*sic*) ALTERVTRVM EORVM AVT VTRVMQVE; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 16: ERAT ALIQVIS QVI DEPLORAVERAT FORTVNAS SVAS; VIII 14683 (Simitthus, 185): SI QV(A)ESTOR ALICVI NON N[V]NTIAVERIT, and SI A[LIQVIS] DE ORDINE DECESS[ERIT]; XIV 2224 b (Nemus Dianae): NEC QVIDEM TALE ALIQVIS POTES ANDTINGERE (*sic*) FILIS; XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB ALIQVIS (*sic*) EORVM OPSIDES (*sic*) ACCEPIT; XII 915 (Arelate, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>): ASPIC[I]ENT EX(E)QVI(AS) AL[I]QVIS ITA VT QVIT (*sic*) EVITANT; III 3676 (Pandonia Inf.): VIDERIT AN NE ALIQVIS POST ME MEA FACTA SEQV[A]TVR; X 2311 (Puteoli): QVAM SIT DVRA CVPIDO [VLTE]RIVS NASCENTEM ALIQVEM PROCEDERE HORA; XII 3861 (Nemausus): CLAVES DVAE PENES ALIQVEM LIBERTORVM MEORVM ET CVRATOREM CVIVSQVE ANNI SINT; Rossi 752 (Rome, †, 451): ADIVRO VOS PER CHRISTVM, NE MIHI AB ALIQVO VIOLENTIAM (*sic*) FIAT; VI 15106 (Rome): OPTAREM DEOS VT TALE EXSITVM (*sic*) MEVM ALIQVI (*sic*) MEORVM FACIAT; X 2015 (Puteoli): QVOD SI ADVERSVS EA ALIQVI INRVMPERE TEMPTAVERINT; VI 19882 (Rome): [NEVE] QVIS AVSVS SIT ALIQVEM INFERRE IN M[ONVMENTVM]; X 3594 (Puteoli): QVOD SI IN HOC MONIMENTO (*sic*) SIVE POMARIOLO ALIQVIS EXTERVM PONERE VOLVERIT; III 10092 (Nigra Corecra): NE ALIQVIS [INFERRE VOLVERIT etc.]; X 7307 (Panormus): NE POST ALIQV(i) AVT BENDANT (*sic*) AVT DONET (*sic*); XI 329 (Ravenna): NEC V[NQVAM] AB AALICO (*sic*) VIOLETVR; V 4057 (Mantua): SI QVANDO ALI[Q]VIS VOLVERIT DONARE VEL VENDERE; V 2305 (Altinum, †): VT NVLLVS DE GENERE VEL ALIQVIS IN HAC SEPVLTVRA PONATVR; V 8738 (Concordia): VT NVLLVS

DE GENERE NOSTRO VEL ALIQVIS IN HAC SEPVLTVRA PONATVR; V 8770 (*ibid.*): SI ALIQVIS EAM ARCA(M) APERIRE VOLVERIT. — Note quasi personal use: *aliqua legio*; I 198 (*Lex Repetundarum*, 123-2 B. C.) II: [QVEI] ... [TRIBVNVS MI]L(ITVM) L(EGIONIBVS) IIII PRIMIS, ALIQVA EARVM FVERIT; *ib.* XVI: QVEI ... TR. MIL. L. IIII PRIMIS, ALIQVA EARVM ... SIET FVERITVE; *ib.* XXII: QVEI TRIBVN[VS] MIL. L. IIII PRIM[IS], [ALIQV]A EARVM SIET FVERITVE.

(2) Neut., of things, ideas. VI 576 (Rome): EXTRA HOC LIMEN ALIQVID DE SACRIS EFFERRE FAS NON EST; XIII 2027 (Lugdunum): DVM ALIQVIT (*sic*) E FLAMMIS ERIPERE CONATVR; IX 5860 (Auximum): [M]VNIMENTI (*sic*) ALIQVIT (*sic*) DE MARMORIBVS MINVS FA[CERE]; VI 30463 (Rome): [QVOD SI QVIS CONTRA VOLVNTATEM] EIVS ALIQVIT (*sic*) VOLVERIT FACERE IN SE[PVLCHRO]; VIII 14683 (Simitthus, 185): SI QVIS SILENTIO QV(A)ESTORIS ALIQVIT (*sic*) DONAVERIT; *Ihm, Damasi Epigr.* XCII (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): CORPORIS HIC TVMVLVS; REQVIESCVNT OSSA CINISQVE, NEC PERIT HINC ALIQVID DOMINO; III 9733 (Delminium): LEGE ET MORARE! IAM ALIQVID RESCIVERIS; XI 6335 (Pisaurum, 256): ALIQVIT (*sic*) PR(A)ETERMITTENTES; XII 915 (Arelate, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>): SI HALIQVIT (*sic*) CASV ALITE[R] AD(D)VXERIT ASTER; III 567 (Delphi): ETIAMSI VTRORVMQVE SPEI ALIQVID APSCISVM (*sic*) EST; VI 1527 (Rome, *laud. Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) d l. 42: [A]LIQVID CONCIPERE MENTE; V 8988 d (Concordia): CVIVS ASPECTVM ALIQVID SOLACII FORE CONFIDO; VIII 4447 = 18608 (Lamasba): AETERNA DOMVS HAEC EST, PAVSVM LABORIS HIC (*sic*) EST, ALIQVID MEMORIAE HOC EST; VI 9792 (Rome): SI EST ALIQVIT (*sic*) IN INFERNAS PARTES BENE; XI 1616 (Florentia): SI TAMEN AT (*sic*) MANES CREDIMVS ESSE ALIQVIT (*sic*); X 8131 (Stabia): SI SAPIVNT ALIQVID POST FVNERA MANES. — Note adverbial use, XI 654 (Faventia): SI DOLVIT ALIQVIT (*sic*), ME QVOQVE IVNXI DOLORI, and adv. phrase, IN ALIQVO (*sc. modo*): "in any way", VIII 19174 (Sigus): SI QVI [A]VTEM TEMPTAVERIT EVNDEM (*sic*) MONIMENTVM (*sic*) ... IN ALIQVO [... *violare*, or the like].

ALIQVIS. See above, ALIQVI.



ALIQVOD. See ALIQVOT.

ALIQVOT, (ALIQVOD). Indef. indecl. num. adi. « Several ». R. G. divi Aug. cap. 10 l. 25: [CEPI ID] SACERDOTIVM ALIQVOD POST ANNOS; X 1401 (Herculanum, 56), VI 33840 (Rome, 227): PER ALIQVOD ANNOS; VI 1377 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): POST ALIQVOT SECVND A PROELIA ADVERSVM GERMANOS ET IAZYGES.

ALIQVOTIES. « Several times ». III 3980 (Siscia): POSITVS EST HIC LEBVRNA MAGISTER MIMARIORVM. « ALIQVOTIES MORTVVS SVM (i. e. on the stage), SET (sic) SIC NVNQVAM! ».

ALIS. See ALIVS.

ALISANVS. A Gallic divinity of the AEDVI. XIII 2843 (near Augustodunum, bronze vessel): DEO ALISANO, PAVLLINVS PRO CONTEDIO FIL(IO) SVO V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII 5468 (near Diblio, bronze *caccabus*): DOIROS SEGO-MARI IEVRV (Celtic = *filius*) ALISANV (sic = Celtic dat.).

ALISIA. (Sic, not *Alesia*, in inscr.). A town of the Mandubii in Gallia Lugdunensis, north-west of Diblio; famous for the last stand of Vercingetorix against Caesar in 52 B. C. Now *Alise-Sainte-Reine*. XIII 2880 (Alisia): IN ALISIA (sic).

ALISIENSIS. « Of Alisia », q. v. XIII 10029<sup>216</sup> (Alisia, lead *tessera*): ALISIENSIS(is).

ALISINENSIS *civitas*, an unknown town of Germania Superior, known only from XIII 6482 (*Bonsfeld, Württemberg*): GENIVM C(IVITATIS) ALISIN(ENSIS) (*ille*) ... DON(AVIT). The town was perhaps on that site, and its name may be preserved in that of the river *Elsenz*.

ALITER. « Otherwise », « in any other way ». (A) In positive sentences. I 1409 = XI 4632 (*Lex Tudertina*, B. C.) frgmt. l. 11: QVOD ALITER ROGATVM E[RIT IN HAC ROGATIONE]; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) XXXVI: MINVS ALITERVE; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LVIII: QVI ALITER ADVERSVS EA FECERIT; ib. LXI: QVI ALITER ADVERSVS EA PATRONVM ... COOPTAVERIT; VI 8589 (Rome): [QV]OD SI QVIS EORVM ALITER [FECERIT]; VI 10231 (Rome): QVODSI ALITER FACTVM FVERIT; XII 915 (Arelate, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>): SI HALIQVIT (sic) CASV ALITE[R] AD(D)VXERIT ASTER.

(B) In negative sentences. I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) LXXII: NEIVE QVIS MAG(ISTRATVS) ... FACITO ... Q[VO EA PECVNIA] ... ALITER EXSIGATVR ATQVE VTEIQVE IN H(AC) L(EGE) S(CRIPTVM) EST; ib. LXXXVI: NEIVE AMPLIVS EA ALIVBEIVE ALITERVE DARE DEBETO; I 208 = XI 2090 (Clusium, B. C.) frgmt.: ALITER EA NEI DELETO; II 1963 (*Lex Salpensana*, 81-84) XXVI: NEQVE SE ALITER CONSILIVM HABITVRVM NEQ(VE) ALITER DATVRVM ... QVAM ...; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) I 4 l. 23: NEVE QVIS ALITER EAM PECVNIAM S(INE) F(RAVDE) S(VA) KAPITO (sic); III 355 (Aezani, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVAEDAM NEGOTIA ... NON ALITER AD CONSUMMATIONEM POSSVNT PERDVCI QVAM ...; XIII 5708 (Lingones, *Testament. Galli cuiusdam*) I l. 24: EA OMNIA ITA FIERI NEQ(VE) ALITER FIERI; X 4842 (Venafrum) l. 14: NE EA MACERIA ... ALITER DIRVATV[R, TOLLAT]VR QVAM ...; ib. l. 19: DVM NE EA AQVA ... ALITER QVAM FISTVLIS PLVMBEIS ... DVCATVR; VI 35876 (Rome): ALITER NE QVIS HOC MONVM[ENTVM] VI DATO; III 2097 (Salonae): IN H(OC) M(ONVMENTO) VETO ALITER OSSVA (sic) DEPONI QVAM ...; V 875 (Aquilaia, 105): ALITER [NON ESSE NISI VT DE EO PVBLI]CE GLORIEMVR; Carm. Lat. 1336 = Rossi II p. 118 no. 102 (Rome, †): QVAE NOS NON ALITER QVAM TE CONSVMPsit AMANTES; VI 31992 (Rome, †, 427): FLORIDE, NON ALITER VENERANDVS, FLORIDE PERGE!

ALITVS. See HALITVS.

ALIVBI. « Elsewhere ». I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) LXXXVI: NEIVE AMPLIVS EA ALIVBEIVE ALITERVE DARE DEBETO.

ALIVM, (ALLIVM, ALEV M). « Garlic » IV 2070 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ALIV (sic), MANVPLOS CCL; Notiz. (1888) p. 514 (ibid.): ALLIVM E[s]CARIVM; Edict. Dioclet. § 6 l. 23 (III p. 1933): ALEI ITAL(ICI) M(O-DIVM) VNVM (*denarios*) SEXAGINTA = σκόδιον [I]tal. μό. ἄ. \* ξ'.

ALIVNDE. « From any other source », « by any other means », « in any other way ». X 478 (Paestum, 344): NON ALIVNDE AESTIMAVS STATVM CIBITATIS (sic) ALTIOREM CVLTIOREQVE REDDI.

ALIVS (ALIS), ALIA ALIVD (ALIVM, ALID). Adj., subst. « Other », « another »,

"else". — ALIVS ... ALIVS, "one ... another"; ALII ... ALII, "some ... others".

[Forms. Nom. sing. ALIS, I 603 = IX 3513 (Furfo, 58 B. C.); VI 24085, 17565 (Rome); III 2970 (Aenona); II 2633 (Asturica, 27). — Neut. ALIHD (= ALED?), IV 1837 (Pompeii, *graffito*). — ALIVT, VI 25393, 29952 (Rome); XIV 586, 1828 a (Ostia); X 4787 (Teanum Sidicinum), 4842 (Venafrum); XI 106, 330 (Ravenna); V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1102 (Aquileia); III 168 (Berytus), 2115, 8742, 8750, 9507, 9568 = 12869, 9569 (Salonae); VIII 211 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 15868 (Sicca); Rev. Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 448 no. 105 (Africa); II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*) LVIII, LXIII; II 5181 (*Lex Metall. Vipasc.*) II. 28, 33; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*) XCIII l. 23, CXXXII l. 29; in Gk. letters *αλιουτ*, Audollent, *Defix. Tab.* 267 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*); by mistake. ALIVST, III 8869 (Salonae). — Note neut. ALIVM (*corpus*), V 121 (Pola), 6244 (Mediolanium, †); III 2098, 9508 (Salonae). — Acc. masc. ALLIV(M), VI 28573 (Rome). — Acc. fem. ALIA, VI 6182 (Rome). — Dat. ALEI, I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 98. — ALI, VI 16751, 24085, 28567 (Rome); Notiz. (1887) p. 419 = Bruns *Fontes* p. 292 (Pompeii, wax-tablet); IX 405 (Canusium); V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 31; III 8438 (Narona). — ALIO, VI 17565 (Rome); X 4972 (Venafrum); V 8738 (Concordia, †). — Nom. plur. ALEI, I 1277 = X 5019 (Venafrum, B. C.). — ALI, VI 3221, 10247 (Rome); XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>); III p. 947 (Alburnus Maior, 159); Audollent, *Defix. Tab.* 98 (Cruminacum, *devotio*); II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*) l. 25; XIII 5708 (Lingones, *test. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 15. — Dat., abl. plur. ALIEIS, I 542 = IX 4672 (Reate, 146 B. C.). — ALIS, VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); IV 3340 CLV (= p. 411) (Pompeii, wax-tablet); XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II l. 56, VI ll. 72, 83; IX 1175 (Aeclanum); V 5050 (Anauni, 46) l. 36; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*) LVI; II 5181 (*Lex Metall. Vipasc.*) l. 50; VIII 403 (Ammadara). — Abbrev. ALIAR., VI 2107 (Rome)].

N.B. For simplicity of arrangement,

citations are divided under three general classes: (I) As adj. modifier, (II) As subst. personal, (III) As subst. neut. Note that ALIVS = "another" is often used for ALTER "the other" (of two) q. v. Examples of collocation and coordination etc. ALIVS QVIS, I 206 (*Lex Iulia Municipalis*, 45 B. C.) ll. 73, 83, 95, 136, 143; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) 4 l. 22; II 5181 (*Lex Metall. Vipasc.*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 17; VI 826 = 30857 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 8456, 10219, 20989, 24799, 35876 (Rome). — QVIS ALIVS, I 204 (*Lex Antonia de Termess*, 71 B. C.) II ll. 7, 14; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Municip.*, 45 B. C.) ll. 90, 98, 153; XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 55; III pp. 937, 939, 941, 943, 947, 959 (Alburnus Maior, wax-tablets); VI 10247 (Rome, 252). — QVID ALIVD, I 205 = XI 1146 (*Lex Rubria*, 49-42 B. C.) I l. 52; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 1<sup>st</sup>); LVIII, LXIII; II 5181 (*Lex Metall. Vipasc.*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) ll. 28, 33; VI 35876 (Rome); XI 125 (Ravenna); III 6866 (Tymandus); Rev. Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 448 no. 105 (Africa). — ALIVD QVID, I 206 (*Lex Iulia Municip.*, 45 B. C.) l. 122; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) XCIII l. 23, CXXXII l. 29; VI 826 = 30857 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>). — QVISQVIS ALIVS, III 13569 (Lytus, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 28. — QVISQVAM ALIVS, XIV 3031 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — VLLVS ALIVS, IV 3340 (p. 411) CLV (Pompeii, wax-tablet); VIII 12881 (Carthago); XII 4393 (Narbo, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — NVLLVS ALIVS, IV 1261 (Pompeii, *graffito*). — ALIVS NVLLVS, IX 405 (Canusium). — ALIVD NVLLVM, X 4787 (Teanum Sidicinum). — ALIVS NEMO, VI 11131 (Rome); X 4972 (Venafrum), 5921 (Anagnia); III 8438 (Narona). — NIL ALIVD, VIII 211 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — VNVS ... ALIVS, VI 1724 (Rome, 206); X 2496 (Puteoli); V 5337 (Comum); III 14195 (Ephesus). — ALIVS ... ALTER, VI 36653 (Rome). — ALTER ... ALIVS, I 1007 = VI 15346 (Rome, B. C.). — ALIVS ... ALIVM, II 2633 (Asturica, 27). — ALIVS ... ALI (*alio*), VI 17565, 24085 (Rome). — ALII ... ALII, I p. 319 (*Fasti Praenestini*); III 567 (Delphi); VIII 10570 (*Saltus Burunitanus*). — ALIVS QVAM, VI 33885 (Rome);



V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 31. — ALIVS (ALIVD) NISI, I 199 = V 7749 (Genua, *Sent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 31; VIII 211 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 36; *Rev. Arch. XXXIX* (1901) p. 448 no. 105 (Africa); XII 592 (Aquae Sextiae, †).

I. As adj. modifier.

(a) Of persons, tribes etc. X 3098 (Puteoli): DIS MANIB(VS) VETVRIORVM CITIADIS ET ANICETI ET ALIAE CITIADIS; XIV 3649 (Tibur): IANVARIVS ... IANVARIVS ALIVS, ... VRVSVS ... VRVSVS ALIVS; VI 27556 (Rome): PVPVS TORQVATIANVS, ... ITEM ALIVS PVPVS LAETIANVS; VIII 16159 (Sicca): MATRONA HONESTA PRAETER ALIAS FEMINA[S]; XIII 2288 (Lugdunum): (*ilius*) ET ALIORVM FRATRVM DVVM (*sic*); II 1821 (Gades): VIXI EGO ET ANTE ALIAE VIXERE PVELLAE; I 1007 = VI 15346 (Rome, B. C.): GNATOS DVOS CREAUIT; HORVNC ALTERVM IN TERRA LINQVIT, ALIVM SVB TERRA LOCAT; X 2496 (Puteoli): IAM VNAM NATAM OMISERVNT ANTE, ECCE NVNC ET ALIAM; I 206 (*Lex Iul. Munic.*, 45 B. C.) ll. 73, 143: CENSOR ALIVSVE QVIS MAG(ISTRATVS); ib. l. 153: CENSOR SEIVE QVIS ALIVS MAG(ISTRATVS); ib. l. 98: QVEI QYOMQVE ... COMITIA II VIR(EIS), IIII VIR(EIS) ALEIVE QVOI MAG(ISTRATVI) ROGANDO ... HABEBIT (cf. below, g.); VI 826 = 30857 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAETOR ... ALIVSVE QVIS MAGISTRATVS; XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 55: SIVE QVI ALI MAGISTRATVS ER[VNT]; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) XII: ALIVM PATRONVM EI ... [DATO]; Audollent, *Defix. Tab.* 98 (Cruciacum = *Kreuznach*, *devotio*): VALE(N)TIS SINTO, SIVE ALI INIMICI (?); R. G. divi Aug. cap. 27 l. 17: CIMBRIQVE ET CHARYDES ET SEMNONES ET EIVSDEM TRACTVS ALII GERMANORVM POPV[L]I = καὶ Κίμβροι καὶ Χάλυβες καὶ Σέμνονες ἄλλα τε πολλὰ ἔθνη Γερμανῶν; ib. cap. 32 l. 6: PLVRIMAEQVE ALIAE GENTES = πλεῖστά τε ἄλλα ἔθνη. — Of the divinities of the lower world, II 3001 (Caesaraugusta): HAVD OPTARE ALIAS FAS ERAT INFERRIAS.

(b) Of the dead: *mortuus*, *corpus*. VII 292 (*Water Crook*): SIQ[VIS IN HOC] SEPVL(CRVM) ALIVM MORT[VVM INTVL]ERIT; VI 35876 (Rome): NEVE ALIVM QVEM MOR[TVVM] INFERTO; XIV 586

(Ostia): NE [QVISQVA]M ALIVT CORPVS INICERE VELIT; XIV 1828 a (ibid.): QVIC[V]MQV[E SVPER HOC CO]RPORE ALIVT INFERET; XI 106 (Ravenna): SI QVIS ... ALIVT CORP(VS) POSVERIT; XI 330 (ibid.): VT NVNQVAM (H)IC ALIVT (sc. *corpus*) PON(A)T(VR); V 121 (Pola): SI QVIS ALIVM CORPVS SVPERPOSVERIT; V 1102 (Aquilaia): SI QVIS ... ALIVT CORPVS POSVERIT; V 6244 (Mediolanium, †): SI CIS (*sic*) ... VELET (*sic*) ALIVM QYRPVS (*sic*, sc. *posuerit*): III 168 (Berytus): [S(I) Q(VIS)] H(ANC) A(RCAM) APERVERIT ALIVTVE CORPVS INDVXERIT; III 2098 (Salonae): VETO AVTEM IN H[A]C ARCA ALIVM CORPVS INFERI; III 2115 (ibid.): SI QVIS AVTEM [POS]T OBITVM NOSTRVM ALIVT CORPVS [PO]NERE VOLVERIT; III 8742 (ibid.): SI QVIS VERO TEM(P)TAVERIT IN EODEM SARTOFAGO (*sic*) PONERE ALIVT CORPVS; III 8750 (ibid.): SI QVIS IN HO[C SARCO-PHAGO] ALIVT CORPV[S] PONERE VOLVERIT or the like; III 8869 (ibid.): [SI QVIS IN] HVNC SARCOFA[GVM ...] ALIVST (*sic*) CO[RPVS] INTVLERIT; III 9507 (ibid., †, 378): SI QVIS VERO SVP(E)R DVO: COR- <P>ORA NOS(T)RA ALIVT CORPVS VOLVERIT ORDINARE; III 9508 (ibid., †, 382): SI QIS (*sic*) SVPER HVNC (*sic*) CORPVS ALIVM (*sic*) CORPVS PONERE VOLVERIT; III 9568 = 12869 (ibid., †) fragmt.: [SI QVIS SVPER] NOSTR[A ALI]VT CORPVS PON[ERE] VOLVERIT; III 10135 (Apsoros): [NE Q]VIS ... SVPER CO[RPVS VE]LIT ALIA ... [PONERE].

(c) Of the name. IV 3340 (= p. 411) CLV (Pompeii, wax-tablet): PVEROS SIMPLICEM ET PETRINVM, SIVE EA MANCIPIA ALIS NOMINIBVS SVNT; I 820 = X 1604 (Puteoli, B. C.): NOMEN DELATVM NAEVIAE L. L. SECVND[A]E, SEIVE EA ALIO NOMIN(E) EST; III pp. 937, 939 (Alburnus Maior, wax-tablets, 139): PVELLAM NOMINE PASSIAM, SIVE EA QVO ALIO NOMINE EST; III p. 959 (ibid., 160): MVLIEREM NOMINE THEODOTEM, SIVE EA QVO ALIO NOMINE EST; III pp. 941, 943 (ibid., 142): PVERVM APALAVSTVM, SIVE IS QVO ALIO NOMINE EST; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) VI l. 72: SIVE ALIS NOMINIB(VS) VOCABVLIS QVE (*sic*) SVNT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 83: QVEIQYOMQVE II VIR(EI), IIII VIR(EI) ERVNT, ALIOVE QVO NOMINE; VI 11131 (Rome):

HAEC AEDICLA (*sic*) ALIVM (*sic*) NOMEN T(ESTAMENTI?) NON SEQVETVR; VI 6193 (Rome): ALIO NOMINE HEREDEM NON SEQVETVR; VI 7803 (Rome): ALIO NOMINE NEMINEM SEQVENTVR; VI 10219 (Rome): ALIOVE QVO NOMINE EIVS MONIMENTI (*sic*) PARTEM ALIENARE; VI 24799 (Rome): QVISQVIS ... TITVLVM DEASCIAPERIT ALIOVE QVO NOMINE INSCRIPSERIT.

(d) Of localities. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) 4 l. 22: QVAE IN COLONIA ALIOVE QVO LOCO ... FIA(N)T; II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 50: IN ALIS LOCIS; XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II l. 25: QVISQVIS ... DE LOCO IN ALIVM LOCVM TRANSIERIT; VIII 11796 (Mactaris): NEVE ... EX EO LOCO ... IN ALI[VM] TRANSFERATVR; VI 24792 (Rome): ALIVS LOC[VS HIC H]ABET OSSA; XIV 1757 (Ostia): IN FRONTE P(EDES tot) ... ET ALIA PARTE IN FRONTE P(EDES tot); VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaes., speech of Hadrian) Aa: ALIA SPATIA CAMPI, ALIVS IACVLANTIVM NVMERVS; I 199 = V 7749 (Genua, *Sent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 41: IN EO AGRO ALIA PRATA INMITTERE; VI 10247 (Rome, 252): ET SI QVI ALI (sc. *agri*) ATFINES (*sic*) SVNT; V 5050 (Anagni, 46) l. 17: QVI(S)QVE IN ALIA REGIONE QVIQVE IN VICINIA ERANT; III 5212 (Celeia): CIVES ROMANI [E]X ITALIA ET ALIIS PROVINCIIS; XI 3943 (Capena): ITA VT IN ALIIS; ET IN PROVINCIA ASIA.

(e) Of material things in general. II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 17: QVI MANCIPIA ALIAMVE QVAM REM [SVB] PRAECONEM SVBIECERIT; X 4842 (Venafrum) l. 11: SIVE QVOD ALIVT OPVS ... FACTVM EST; ib. l. 15: SIVE QVID ALIVT ... OPVS [ER]IT; III 11382 (Siscia, a tile): IN HOC NAVALI ... IN ALIO NAVALI; VI 2107 (Rome, Arval, 224): ALIAR(VM) SC. *arborum*) RESTITVENDAR(VM) CAVSA; VI 1724 (Rome, 206): STATVAS DVAS, VNA(M) ANTONINI AVG(VSTI) DOMINI N(OSTRI), ALIAM IVL(IAE) AVGVSTAE DOMINAE NOSTR(AE); VI 1599 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): STATVAM ARMATAM ... ET ALIAM CIVILI AMICTV; Rev. Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 470 no. 191 (Thamugadi): STATVAM QVAM CVM ALIA STATVA ... PR[O]MISIT; III 14195 (Ephesus): IMAGINES ARGENTEAS DVAS, VNAM VR-

BIS ROMAE ET ALIAM GERVSIAE (Cf. sqq.); VI 414 (Rome, 191): ALTARIVM CVM COLVMELLA MARMOREA, ET ALIAM COLVMELLAM; XI 147 (Ravenna): NEQVE AB ANTE ALIAM (sc. *arcam*) PONAT; VI 19915 (Rome): NE ALIVS TITVLVS ALTERIVS NOMINIS INSCRIPTVS INFIGATVR; III 3676 (Pannonia Inf., 2<sup>nd</sup>): EMISSVMQ(VE) ARCV DVM PENDET IN AERE TELVM AC REDIT EX ALIA FIXI FREGIQVE SAGITTA.

(f) Of money, gifts etc. V 5840 (Mediolanium): EIDEM COLLEGIO LARGITVS EST ALIA HS. IIII N. (twice); IX 1175 (Aeclanum): ALIS (*sestertium*)  $\bar{c}$  (*milibus*); I 542 = IX 4672 (Reate, 146 B. C.): PROQVE HOC ATQVE ALIEIS DONIS; VIII 6965 (Cirta): SVPER ALIAM LIBERALITATEM; XIII 3162 (Viducasses, 238): SAL[A]RIVM MILITIAE IN AVRO, ALIAQVE MVNERA.

(g) Of public affairs: magistracies, sacrifices, contests, games. I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 90: NEI QVIS ... II VIR(ATVM), IIII VIR(ATVM) NEVE QVEM ALIVM MAG(ISTRATVM) PETITO; ib. l. 95: NEVE QVIS ... II VIR(ATVM), IIII VIR(ATVM) ALIVMVE QVEM MAG(ISTRATVM) PETITO; ib. l. 100: QVEI[VE] IBEI ALIVM MAG(ISTRATVM) HABEAT; ib. l. 136: NIQVIS ... II VIR(ATVM), IIII VIR(ATVM) ALIAMVE QVAM POTESTATEM ... PETITO; VI 749 (Rome, 357): TRADIDERVNT LEONTICA III IDVS AVGVSTAS. FELIC(ITER), ALIA TRADIDERVNT CONS(VLIVS) SVPRAS(CRIPTIS); II 1471 (Astigi): EDITIS OB HONOREM SACERD(OTII) CIRCIENSIBVS (*sic*), ET OB DEDICATIONEM ALIIS; VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ET SINE FLAGELLO ALIS CERTAMINIBVS ... [VICIT].

(h) Miscellaneous. VIII 18533 (Cassae): AN[NOS NATVS VIGINTI? QVINQVE, QVINQVE DEIN]DE ET VIGINTI ALIIS ANN[IS ... MILITA]VIT; VI 10493 (Rome): [IN]VIDA BIS DENOS LACHESIS CONCESSERAT ANNOS; NONDVM ALIO PLENO, QVOD DEDERAT RAPVIT; VI 6182 (Rome): QVOT (*sic*) SI FATA VELINT ALIA(M) PRO SPIRITO (*sic*) VITAM; VI 24836 (Rome): PROPTER IMMATVRAM MORTEM ALIVM FRVCTVM MERITORVM SVORVM REPORTARE NON POTVIT; II 4468 (Aeso): OBALIA (*sic*) MERITA EIVS; VIII. 15868 (Sicca) frgmt.: AVT ALIVT SERVITIVM EXIGERE VELINT; XII 4393 (Narbo, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NEQVE EA SVMMA IN VLLVM ALIVM VSVM CONVERTATVR; VI 10234 (Rome,



2<sup>nd</sup>): NE EAM PECVNIAM ... VELINT IN ALIOS VSVS CONVERTERE (twice); X 107 (Croto): NEQVE (*pecuniam*) IN ALIOS VSVS CONVERTETIS; IV 1261 (Pompeii, *graffito*): IN QVA (RE) NVL(LA)E ALIAE VICES ERANT NISISSEI (*sic*) DVLCIS(S)IM(A)E ET PI(I)SSIMAE; V 2781 (Patavium, 314) l. 7: SI ALIIS MANIFESTIS INDI[CII(S)A]VT ARGVMENTIS ACCVSATIONEM SVAM NON POTVERIT CONPROVARE (*sic*). Cf. another redaction, III 12043 (Lyttus) l. 17: SI A[LIIS M]ANIFESTIS INDICHIS ATQVE ARGVMENTIS ACCVSATIONEM [SV]AM NON POTVERIT CONPROBARE: III 13569 (*ibid.*, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 14: ALIIS MANIFESTIS NEXI[B]VS SIVE CONTRACTIBVS; V 2781 (Patavium, 314) l. 30: ALIO EDICTO NOSTRO; VI 266 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): ALIO CAPITE (i. e. "chapter", "heading", of document); VIII 20906 (Tipasa, †): CLAVSVLA IVSTITIAE EST MARTYRIVM VOTIS OPTARE; HABES ET ALIAM SIMILEM: AELEMOVINAM (*sic*) VIRIBVS FACERE. — VI 8456 (Rome): NEVE ALIO QVO GENERE ID SEPVLCRVM ... ALIENARE; VI 20989 (Rome): AVT INTER IMMVTARE (*sic*) ALIOVE QVO GENERE VENDER(E) AVT DONARE; III 13569 (Lyttus, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 28: ASTVTIA (abl.) OFFICIALIVM VEL QVOQVO ALIO [G]ENERE; VIII 11796 (Mactaris): NE ... TRANSFERATVR, DEPNATVR ALIAVE RATIONE, AMOVEATVR, NEVE AB ALIO [QVO ...].

## II. Subst., personal.

VI 11743 (Rome): EVASI, EFFVGI! SPES ET FORTVNA VALETE! NIL MIHI VOVISCVM (*sic*) EST. LVDIFICATE ALIOS!; XI 6435 (Pisaurum): SPES ET FORTVNA VALETE! NIL MIHI VOVISCVM EST. ALIOS DELVDITE, QVAESO; III 9623 (Salonae, †): ALIOS MONE: VITA BREBIS (*sic*) EST; V 5930 (Mediolanium): QVOD FECIT MALE, QVIS MELIVS?, QVOD BENE NON ALIVS; V 8738 (Concordia, †): QVOD TIBI FIERI NON VIS, ALIO NE FECERIS; VI 20544 (Rome): QVOD FECERIS, ET TIBI ALIVS FACIET; VI 36653 (Rome): AB ALIO SPERES, ALTERO (*sic*) QVID FECERIS; I 1277 = X 5019 = Carm. Lat. 181 (Venafrum, B. C.): ALEI IN VENERIEIS [REBVS REM PERDVNT SVAM C.I.L., OR VITAM CONTERVNT Buecheler]; I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, 71 B. C.) II ll. 7, 14: NEIQVIS MAGISTRATVS PROVE MAGISTRATV, LEGATVS NE[IVE] QVIS ALIVS; VI 1527 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.):

[LICET ... QV]IS ALIAS (= women) NOMINAVERIT; II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, 81-84) LVI: VTI QVISQVE ... PLVRA QVAM ALII SVFFRAGIA HABVERIT, AND VTI [C]VIVSQVE (*sic*) NOMEN SORTI DVCTVM ERIT, ITA EVM PRIOREM ALIS RENVNTIATO; XII 3861 (Nemausus): IN EORVM LOCVM QVI MORTVI ERVNT, ALIOS PER SVFFRAGIA SVBSTITVANT; XIII 5708 (Lingones, *Test. Galli cuiusdam*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 15: SI QVI ... ALIVS AL(i)VE SVBSTITVANT(VR); II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 23: RETINERENT QVAE ALI INSTITVissent; *ib.* l. 4: NON SIBI SED QVI LANIENAE ALIORVM PRAETEXERETVR; VI 33885 (Rome): ALIVS QVAM NEGOTIATOR EBORARIVS AVT CITRIARIVS; I 199 = V 7749 (Genoa, *Sent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 31: DVM NE ALIVM INTRO MIT(T)AT NISI GENVATEM; V 5050 (Anagni, 46) l. 36: CVM TRIDENTINIS ALISVE; VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaees., speech of Hadrian, 128) B b: (*munitiones*) [QVAS] ALII [PER] PLVRES DIES DIVISIS[SENT]; XIII 2352 (Lugdunum): EXEMPOQVE ALIIS PERICVLOSO; II 2633 (Asturica, 27): OMNES ALIS ALIVM IN FIDEM CLIENTELAMQVE SVAM ... RECEPERVNT; VI 17565 (Rome): CONTRA ALIS ALIO; VI 11131 (Rome): ALIO NEMINE CONTRADICENTE; X 4972 (Venafrum): SIBI ET HEREDI SVO ... ALIO NEMINI; III 8438 (Narbona): (*illi*) ... ET ALI NE(MINI); IV 3340 (p. 411) CLV (Pompeii, wax-tablet): NEQVE EA MANCIPIA ... ALI VLLI OBLIGATA ESSE; VI 24085 (Rome): [SEMP]ER AMANTES QVORVM [MORTIS D]IES ALIS ALI CESSERVNT; III 567 (Delphi): OPOENTAM IN MARI ... QVAE NVNC AB ALIIS OPVS, AB ALIIS OPOEN[TA] DICITVR; VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus): ALI[OS NOS]TRVM ADPREHENDI ET VEXARI, ALI[OS VIN]CIRI; I p. 319 (*Fasti Praenestini*): HANC [i. e. *Accam Larentinam*] (sc. *alii*) REMI ET ROM[VLI NVTRICEM, ALII] MERETRICEM HERCVLIS SCORTVM [FVISSE DIC]VNT; I 603 = IX 3513 (Furfo, *lex aedis*, 58 B. C.) l. 10: ALIS NE POTESTO; III 2970 (Aenona): (*ille*) EX VISO P(OSVIT) QVOD ALIS VIDIT; IX 2029 (Beneventum): QVAESITVM LVCRO SVO SINE FRAVDE ALIORVM; IX 10 (Neretum, 341): PRO ALIORVM (*sic*); Notiz. (1888) p. 449 no. 40 = Carm. Lat. 652 (Rome, †, 368): CONTEMPTIS ALIIS

ME DICTO IVRE SECVTA ES; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II l. 56: ADF(INIBVS) SE ET ALIS; ib. VI l. 83: (*illis*) FRATRIB(VS) ET ALIS; III p. 947 (Alburnus Maior, wax-tablet. 159): ET SI QVI ALI ADFINES SVNT; VI 6308 (Rome): ET SE ET ALIOS VINDICAVI(T); VIII 12881 (Carthago): OFFENDIT ME NVNCQVAM (*sic*), NEC VLLVM ALIVM; VI 1724 (Rome, 435): (*illi*) TAM FACERE LAVDANDA QVAM ALIORVM FACTA LAVDARE PRAECIPVO; VIII 2202 (near Theveste): (*ille*) SEMPER SECVRVS VT MODO ALIIS RECEPTVS VIVENS; VIII 403 (Ammadara): (*illa*) FVIT ET PVDICITIA (abl.) QVAM IN ALIS NEC FVISSE DICAM, NEC ...; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 31: (*illum*) NON ALI QVAM [PA]TRIAE SVAE NATVM; XI 6711<sup>3</sup> (Volsinii, gold *fibula*): TACE! NOLI PERIER(ARE)! EGO TE VIDI ALIA(M) (S)AVIARE!; V 5337 (Comum): DVOS NVTRICAVI: VNVM ... AMISI, ALIVM SVPERSTITEM; VI 3221 (Rome): SI SVNT ALI Q(VI) INFER[RI] VOLENT[RE]; VI 23567 (Rome): SI QVIS DONATIONIS VEL EMANCIPATIONIS CAUSA ALI TRADERE VOLVERIT; VI 16751 (Rome): SI QVIS [VOLVERIT] ... ALI TRADERE; VI 21667 (Rome): IN HOC MONVMENT(O) ALIVM INFE[RR]E NON LICET: XIV 3031 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NE AVT DE NOMIN[E] EORVM EXEAT, AVT QVISQVAM ALIVS EXTER(VS) ... ID SIBI CONQ[V]IRERE [VELIT]; X 5921 (Anagnia): ALIVS HOC INFERETVR NEMO; IX 405 (Canusium): IN HOC MONUMENTO (*sic*) ALI INVRI LICET NVLLI; III 658 (Philippi): SI QVIS IN EA ARCA ALIVM POSVERIT; III 669 (ibid.): [SI QVIS IN EA] ARCA ALI[VM] *posuerit*; III 684 (ibid.): INEAM (*sic*) ARCAM ALIVM QVI POSVE[RRIT]; III 706 (ibid.): IN EA ARCA ALIVM QVI POSVERIT; III 2226 (Salonae): SI QVI AVTEM ... SE IPSVM VEL ALIOS ... POSVERIT; III 2509 (ibid.): PETO BOS (*sic*), FRATRES, NE QVI ALIVM [... *ponat*, or the like].

### III. Subst., neuter.

VI 29952 (Rome): HOC EST, SIC EST, ALIVT FIERI NON LICET!; Rev. Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 448 no. 105 (Africa): SET (*sic*) QVID ALIVT FIERI POTEST NISI NATVRAE SERVIENDVM?; VIII 211 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 36: NIL ALIVT MELIVS FIERI NISI VIRIBVS Aevi QVOT POSSIT DVRARE DIV SVB HONORE DEORVM; V 532 (Tergeste,

2<sup>nd</sup>): l. 22: ALIVT ENIM VIR ITA FACTVS NON POTEST FACERE; XII 592 (Aqua Sextiae, †): NON ALIVD VMQVAM HABVIT NISI CVM BONITATE FIDEM; VI 1783 (Rome, 431): NVNC ... ACCIPITE ALIVD!, and ALIOQVE IPSE ETIAM DE INSTITVTIONE ILLIVS PROBATVS; VIII 210 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): POST ALIA, ARCV M QVOQVE ... EREXIT; I 205 = XI 1146 (Veleia, *Lex Rubria*, 49-42 B. C.) I l. 52: NEIVE QVIS ... INTERCEDITO NEIVE QVID ALIVD FACITO; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LVIII: NE QVIS INTERCEDITO NEVE QVIT ALIVT FACITO; ib. LXIII: VECTIGALIA VLTROQVE TRIBVTA, SIVE QVID ALIVT ... LOCARI OPORTEBIT; VI 35876 (Rome): NEVE QVID ALIVD ADVER[SVS] EA FACERE LICETO; III 6866 (Ty mandus): SI QVA ALIA NECESSARIA FACIENDA SVNT; II 5181 (*Lex metal. Vipasc.*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 28: [PROPTER] HAEC ET SI QVID ALIVT EIVSDEM BALINEI EXERCENDI CAUSA FECERIT; ib. l. 33: SIVE QVID ALIVT QVOD SVTORES VENDERE DEBENT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munit.*, 45 B. C.) l. 122: QVEIVE ... PECVNIAM, PRAEMIVM ALIVDVE QVID CEPIT; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) XCH l. 23: NEVE ... DONVM, MVNVS, MERCEDEM ALIVTVE QVID KAPITO (*sic*); ib. CXXXII l. 29: NEVE ... QVIT (*sic*) D[ON]VM, MVNVS ALIVTVE QV[IT] DATO; VI 911 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>) frgmt.: INTER ALIA; IV 1837 (Pompeii, *graffito*): QVI HOC LEGET, NVNC QVAM (*sic* = *nunquam*) POSTEAC ALIHD (*sic* = *aled?*) LEGAT; VI 826 = 30857 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ARBOREM PONERE ALIVDVE QVID SERERE; VI 25393 (Rome): NEQVIS VELIT AMPLIVS POST ME IN HOC TVMVLO ALIVT INFERRE; XI 125 (Ravenna): SI QVIS ANTE HANC ARCAM QVID ALIVD POSVER(IT); III 10092 (Nigra Coreyra): NE ALIQVIS VEL ET ALIVM (*inferre voluerit*, or the like). — As adverbial acc., X 4787 (Teannum Sidicinum): CVIVS DOLOREM ACCEPTIT ALIVT NVLLVM NISI MORTIS EIVS.

ALIXENTROS. See ALEXANDER.

ALLECTOR. See ADLECTOR.

ALLECTVRA. See \*ADLECTVRA.

ALLECTVS, ALLEGO. See ADLEGO, p. 102 sq.

ALLELIANVS *fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I 23: FVNDVM MESSIANVM ALLELIANVM ... QVI EST IN VELEIATE, PAGO DOMITIO.



[ALLELVIA. "Hallelujah!" "Praise God". Le Blant 54 (= Sidon. Apoll. *Epist.* II 10, 4 l. 26): CVRVORVM HINC CHORVS HELCIARIORVM, RESPONDENTIBVS "ALLELVIA!" RIPIS].

ALLETEI (?) *campi*, in Commagene, site unknown. VIII 2532 (where read *Alleti[ni]*) = 18042 (Castra Lambaees., speech of Hadrian, 128) A 1, 3: IN COM-MAGENORVM CAMPOS ALLETE[OS?].

ALLETINI. See ALLETEI.

ALLEVO, -ARE. See ADLEVO.

ALLIA. A small stream rising in the highlands north of Crustumarium and flowing into the Tiber about eleven miles north of Rome; now *Fosso della Bettina*. It was the scene, on July 18, 390 B. C., of the defeat of the Romans by the Gauls under Brennus. The anniversary of the battle was commemorated as *dies nefastus*. [Cf. ALLIENSIS]. I p. 328 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 248 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*) July 18: DIES ALLIA[E] ET FAB[IORVM].

[ALLIA. *Sic* for *Aelia*, q. v. p. 155 col. I § D. As *quasi-tribus* of a soldier, native of *Municipium Aelium Carnuntum* in Pannonia Superior. [See s. v. CARNVNTVM]. VI 32640 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*) l. 8: [...] AVREL(IVS) M. F(ILIVS) ALL(IA) MAXIMVS, CARN(VNTO)].

ALLICIVM. A preparation of brine (*allec, hallec*) for fish-sauce (cf. GARVM), or for the preservation of olives, fish etc. Pais 1090<sup>b</sup> (Concordia, *graffito* on lead): MENANDRI ALLICIVM.

ALLIDO, -ERE. "To crush". Audolent, *Defixionum Tab.* 247 (Carthago, *devotio*): IAM, IAM, CITO, CITO, ALLIDAT ILLV(M) VRSVS ET VVLNERET ILLV(M)!

ALLIENSIS. "Of the Allia", q. v. I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*) July 18: DIES ALLIENSIS; XI 1421 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>): DI[EM]QVE EVM QVO DIE C. CAESAR OBIT ... PRO ALLIENSI (sc. *clade*) LV[GVB]REM MEMORIAE PRODI.

ALLIFAE, (ALIFAE). A town of Samnium in the upper Volturnus valley on the highway between Beneventum and Venafrum; now *Allife*. X 4619 (Cubulteria): (illi) ALLIFIS II VIRO etc.; IX 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2368 (Allifae): AV-G(VSTALIS) ALLIFIS; IX 2367 (ibid.): AV-GVST(ALIS) ALLIF(IS); IX 2353 (ibid.):

CVR(ATOR) AQVAE DVCENDAE ALLIFIS; VI 3884 = 32526 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*, 197-8) col. II l. 47: Q. TORBIVS Q. F. FAL. TERTVLLINVS, ALIF(IS); ib. l. 51: L. PACTV[MEI]VS L. F. [...] CAMPANVS, ALIF(IS).

ALLIFANVS. "Of Allifae", q. v. IX 2337 (Allifae): ORDO ET POPVLVS ALLIFANORVM; IX 2354 (ibid.): PATR(ONVS) COLON(IAE) ALLIF[ANOR(VM)]; X 4590 (Caiatia): (illi) PAT(RONO) ... COL(ONIAE) ALLIFANOR(VM); I p. 299 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 218 = IX 2318 (Allifae): ALLIFANIS.

ALLIGO (ADLIGO) -ARE. "To bind", "tie up". (a) Lit. VI 12649 (Rome) l. 16: RESTEM ET CLAVOM, VNDE SIBI COLLVM ALLIGET (i. e. "may hang himself", "go hang"); VI 20905 (Rome): CLAVOM ET RESTEM SPARTEAM, VT SIBI COLLVM ALLIGET; Audolent, *Defixion. Tab.* 250 B (Carthago, *devotio*): NEC LAC[VEOS] (sic) POSSIT SVPER VRSVM MITTERE, NON ALLIGARE [EVM]. (b) "To tie up", "hinder", "trip up", "stop". Audolent l. c. 217 A (Carthago, *devotio*): AL[LI]GO, DELIGO LINGVAS, (cf. ib. B: ALLIGO and ALLIGA); ib. 218 (ibid.): ADLIGATE (sic) LINGV[A]S HORVM; ib. 277 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): ALLIGATE ET OBLIGATE EQVOS; ib. 279 (ibid.): ALLIGATE ET OBLIGATE ET GRA[V]ATE EQVOS. — IV 1649 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ALLIGET HIC AVRAS, SI QVIS OBIVRGAT AMANTES.

ALLIVM. See ALIVM.

ALLOBROGES, the Gallic tribe dwelling in south-eastern Gaul, between the Rhone, the *Isara*, the *Alpes Graiaie* and *Lacus Lemannus*, i. e. modern Savoy and Dauphiné; conquered by the Romans in 121 B. C. I p. 460 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 49 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*): Q. FABIVS Q. AEMILIANI F(ILIVS) Q. N(EPOS) MAXIMVS PROCO(N)S(VL) DE ALLOBRO[GIBVS] sc. *triumphavit*. [Le Blant 198 = Venant. *Fortunat. Carm.* III 7: FVLGOR APOSTOLICVS VISITAT ALLOBROGES]. Cf. sq.

ALLOBROX, as local divinity, (unless it be regarded as plural and brought into relation with the female divinities, *matres, matronae*). XII 1531 (ager Vocontiorum): POMPEIA LVCILLA ALLOBROG(I) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ALLOQVIVM. [Not ADL- in inserr. Cf. ADLOQVOR]. "Address", "conversation". VI 1756 b (Rome, 372-395):

PRINCIPIS ALLOQVIO, REGIS AMICITIA; V<sup>2</sup> p. 704<sup>2</sup> (Ticinum, †, late): ALLOQVIO CLARVS, VITA SED CLARIOR ALMA. — Of "expression", "style", in writing, VI 31776 b (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>) l. 16: [ALLOQV]II DIVINI HONORE.

ALLOQVOR. See ADLOQVOR.

ALLVIO. See ADLVVIO.

ALMAHAE *matres*, local mother-deities of the Gauls. XII 330 (*Le Plan d'Aups*, Narbonensis): MATRIBV[S] ALMAHABV[S] SEX. VIN[D]IV[S] SABINVS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO). [N. b., documents of the 10<sup>th</sup>-11<sup>th</sup> centuries mention ALMES, or VILLA ALMES, in this neighborhood].

ALMANICENSIS. Cf. sq.

ALMANTICENSIS. "Of \*Almantica", an unknown place. XII 732 (Arelate): LAPIDARI ALMANTICENSES . . . POSVER(VNT); V 7869 (Cemenelum): HERCVLI. LAPIDARI ALMANICENSES (*sic*) P(OSVERVNT).

ALMIFICVS. In Chr. sense (cf. ALMVS), "grace-giving", "beatific" - Rossi II p. 286 no. 8 (Rome?, †): MARTIRVM ET VIRGINVM ALMIFICVS FVLGET CHORVS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 622<sup>12</sup> bis (Mediolanium, †): ALMIFICO RESIDENS IN RVRE CIMELLI. Mitth. Antiq. Gesellschaft. in Zürich XXIV (1895) p. 46 (Geneva, 9<sup>th</sup>) frgmt.: ADSIT ALMIFICVS VICTO[R...].

ALMVS. "Nourishing", "fostering", "protecting"; "propitious", "bountiful", "kindly"; "holy", "revered". [Esp. freq. in verse].

[Forms, ALMISSEMA (*sic*), Le Blant 91 (Lugdunum, †); ALME gen., *ibid.*, Hübn. Hisp. 149 = 384 (Astures, 737)].

(I) Of divinities, the Virgin, saints, martyrs, the faithful. (a) Pagan. VI 32468 (Rome): (*ille*) MINISTER AL[MÆ] VENERIS EXHO[RTIS] SALLVSTIAN[IS]; VI 975 (Rome, 136): VICO VENERIS ALMAE (in Rome, *regio XII*); X 7257 (Eryx mons, 1<sup>st</sup>): AENEADV M ALMA PAREN[S]; XIV 3565 (Tibur) l. 19: "O PRIAPE FAVE ALME" DICITE [OMNES]; IX 60 (Brundisium): ALMA FIDES, TIBI AGO GRATES, SANCTISSIMA DIVA; VII 170 (Deva): NVMINI AVG(VSTO), . . . ALMAE [...]. — (b) Christian. Le Blant 91 (Lugdunensis): IN HONORE ALM(A)E MARIA GENETRICIS D(OMI)NI, and MARIA ALMISSEMA (*sic*); Ihm, Damasi Epigramm. 30 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): CARE DEO, VT FOVEAS DAMASVM PRECOR, ALME TIBVRTI; *ib.* 40 (*ibid.*): O VENERANDA MIHI (*Sancta Agnes*),

SANCTVM DECVS, ALMA; V 6202 (Mediolanium): ASTRIGERAM SCANDIT ALMA VIAM CAELOQVE RECEPTA; Carm. Lat. 1394 = Rossi II p. 288 (Rome, 689): CIVVS (i. e. *S. Petri*) FONTE MERAS SVMERET ALMVS AQVAS. — Note plur. subst. = "the saints", Le Blant 334 (Remi): MONUMENTA PETRINA IN QVIBVS ALMORVM CORPORA CONDITA SVNT. — Add. *sim.* of picture, relics, Rossi II p. 286 no. 8 (Rome?): INTACT(AE) MATRIS ALMVS DESCRIBITVR VULTIS (*sic*); Le Blant 209 (*St. Cloud*): ARTVB(VS) HVNC TVMVLVM CHLODOALDV S CONSECRAT ALMIS.

(II) Of natural phenomena, *lux, dies, aqua*. XIV 3415 (Praeneste, frgmt.): LVX ALMA; XIV 3709 (Tibur): [ANIM]AM LVX ALMA RECEPIT. — Personified, III 1759 (Epidaurum): CONVBI DECVS EGREGIVM, LVX ALMA PARENTVM. — III 45 (Thebae Aegypti, 134): HORAM CVM PRIMAM . . . LVMINAT ALMA DIES; VIII 2035 (near Theveste): VT LECTIS DAEDALA TELLVS FLORIBVS EXVLAT, GRATISQVE ET FRONDIBVS ALMVM VIX PATITVR CVM SOLE DIEM; III 6306 = 8153 (Singidunum): ALMA LAVACROVM DE SAX[IS DECI]DO LYMPHA.

(III) Christian, of life, heaven and future life, the faith, the cross, the church. V p. 617 no. 3 (Mediolanium): IN CAPITE EST TEMPLI VITAE NAZARIVS ALMAE; V p. 704<sup>2</sup> (Ticinum, late): ALLOQVIO CLARVS, VITA SED CLARIOR ALMA; Carm. Lat. 700 (Vienna, 518): CALEBEM NAM SPIRITVM CAELO REFVDIT ALMO; X 1370 (Nola): [ILLVM NV]NC FELICIS HABET DOMVS ALMA BEATI; V p. 705<sup>3</sup> (Ticinum): REGNA POLI IANVAS POPVLVS INTRATE PER ALMAS; Carm. Lat. 1407 (Vienna): QVEM INTER ASTRA TENET ALMA QVIES; XI 382 (Ravenna, 6<sup>th</sup>): ALMA FIDES; V p. 623 no. 15 (Mediolanium): PRAESTIT ALMA FIDES; XIII 2115 (Vienna): HOC IACET IN TVMVLVO QVEM DEDIT ALMA FIDES; Le Blant 429 (*ibid.*, 6<sup>th</sup>): CVLMEN APOSTOLICVM CONTVLIT ALMA FIDES; XIII 3098 (Andecavi, 6<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) CVI FVIT ALMA FIDES; Hübn. Hisp. 149 = 384 (Astures, 737): SIGNACVLVM ALM(A)E CRVCIS; V p. 704<sup>1</sup> (Ticinum, late): ECCLESIAE FVERAM SEMPER VERNACVLVS ALMAE.

(IV) Native land; Carthage. XIII 128 (Convenae, †): CONCILIVM PROCERV M PER TE PATRIA ALMA VOCAVIT; VIII 928 (Mun.



Aelium Sua?, 4<sup>th</sup>): LEGATO A[LMA]E KAR-  
THA[GINIS]; VIII 1277 (Vallis, 514-16):  
LEG(ATO) ALMA KAR(THAGINE); Rev. Arch.  
(1903) p. 441 = Année Epigr. (1904)  
p. 38 no. 145 (Bisica, 4<sup>th</sup>): LEGATI ALMAE  
KARTHAG[INIS].

(V) In sense of *amplus, magnus*. V  
8120 no. 3 (Cremona, consular diptych):  
MVNERA PARVA QVIDEM PRETIO, SED HONO-  
RIBVS ALMA.

ALO, -ERE. "To feed", "nourish",  
"support", "maintain", "educate".  
XIV 350 (Ostia, frgmt.): [VT PVERI CEN-  
TVM ET PVELLAE] CENTVM ALERENTV[R];  
VIII 1641 (Sicca Veneria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT EX  
VRVRIS EIVS SVMMAE ... ALANTVR PVERI  
CCĒ ET PVELLAE CC. [Cf. ALIMENTA, ALI-  
MENTARIVS]; III 6066 = 7124 (Ephes-  
sus, frgmt.): ALANTVR (sc. *servi publici*);  
Le Blant 483 (*Viviers*, †): ALERE STODVIT  
(sic) ORFANVS (sic = acc. plur.); XIV 2298  
(ager Albanus): QVI IVSSIT NATOS TOLLERE  
QVOS ALERET; XI 600 (Forum Livi): QVI  
SE ALANT, CETERA QVAEQVOMQVE HABE[NT  
TVEANTVR]; VIII 15880 (Sicca): IN SVSTI-  
NENDIS ALENDISQ(VE) CIVIBVS; III 656  
(Philippi): VT EX REDITV EORVM II QVI  
S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) S(VNT) MONIMENT[VM  
EIV]S ET PARENTVM EIVS COLANT ET IPSI  
ALANTVR; XI 4605 (Carsulae): FILIO ...  
QVEM SIBI ALVIT CARVM ET AMANTEM; XI  
312 (Ravenna, †, 551): FILIVS HIS THOMAS,  
ALVIT QVEM BLANDA RELICTAE SIMPLICITER  
PIETAS CARI POST FATA MARITI; XI 6606  
(Mevaniola): LIVIA ME TELLVS ALVIT (i. e.  
*Forum Livi*).

ALOGIA. "Family banquet or cele-  
bration at the tomb on the anniversary  
of the funeral". VI 26554 (Rome): DII  
VOBIS BENE FACIANT, AMICI ET PARENTES!  
HABEATIS DEOS PROPITIOS! SALVI HVC AD  
ALOGIAM VENIATIS HILARES CVM OMNIBVS;  
VIII 20334 (*Gergur*, †): MEZA (sic =  
*mensa*) CRESCENTIS. ECO (sic = *ego*) TIBI  
ME(N)SA(M) ... ALOGIES (sic) ...

ALONAE. See ALOVNAE.

ALONTINVS. (*Sic*). Inhabitant of Ha-  
luntium q. v., a town on the northern  
coast of Sicily, between Tyndaris and Ca-  
lacte; now *San Marco d'Alunzio*. Notiz.  
(1880) p. 195 (Haluntium): MVNICIPIVM  
ALONTINORVM.

ALOTIANVS *genius*, wholly unknown;

possibly a sun-deity (Steuding, Roscher's  
*Lexikon* I p. 256). X 1560 (Puteoli): EX  
IMPERIO GENI ALOTIANI, (*ille*) SERVITOR  
DEORVM. EX VISO LIB(ENS) AN(IMO).

ALOVNAE. Female divinities wor-  
shipped with *Bedaius* q. v., in the neigh-  
borhood of *Bedaium* in Noricum, near  
*Salzburg*. [Cf. the Noric tribe *Alauni*].  
III 5581 (*Bedaium*, 219): BEDAIO AV-  
G(VSTO) ET ALOVNIS SACR(VM); III 11778  
(*ibid.*, 225): BEDAIO AVG(VSTO), SACR(O,  
i. e. *numini*) ALON(ARVM) (*sic*); III 5572  
(*ibid.*, 237): BEDAIO AVG(VSTO), SACR(O)  
ALOVNAR(VM); III 11779 (*ibid.*, 241):  
SACRO ALOVNARVM AVG(VSTARVM).

ALPES. "The Alps". [Forms, ALPEIS,  
I 205 = XI 1146 (*Lex Rubria*, 49-42  
B. C.) II l. 26 (XXII)]; ALPIIS = *Alpes*,  
Année Epigr. (1904) p. 5 no. 21 (Numi-  
dia, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — Sing., XI 3283 (Aquae Apol-  
linares, silver cup). — Abbrev., ALPIB., V  
1838 (Iulium Carnicum, 1<sup>st</sup>); ALPI., IX  
5357 (Firmum Picenum); ALP., V 7250  
(Segusio, 375-8), 7882, 7980 (Cemen-  
elum), Pais 1055 (Alpes Maritimae), XII  
7 (Vintium), 78, 81 (Eburodunum)].

I. In general, the mountain-range that  
closes Italy on the north. I 205 = XI  
1146 (*Lex Rubria*, 49-42 B. C.) II l. 26  
(XXII): IN GALLIA (*sic*) CIS ALPEIS; I  
p. 461 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 50 (*Acta Triumph. Capi-  
tol.*, of 41 B. C.): L. ANTONIVS M. F. M.  
N. CO(N)S(VL) EX ALPIBVS (sc. *triumpha-  
vit*); I p. 478 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 77 (*Tab. Barbe-  
rin.*): L. ANTONIVS EX ALPIBVS ... TRIVM-  
PAV[IT] (*sic*); R. G. divi Aug. cap. 5 l. 12:  
*Ἄλπης ... εἰρηνεύεσθαι πεπόμενα* = [AL-  
PES ... PACIFICAV]; V 8003 (*Tyrol*, 46),  
8002 (near Feltria, 47): ALPIBVS BELLO  
PATEFACTIS; XI 3283 (Aquae Apollinares,  
*itinerarium* on silver cup) between *Bri-  
gantium* and *Gaesaeo*: SVMMASALPES (*sic*)  
VI (sc. *milia passuum*); VI 1724 (Rome,  
435): IN ALPIBVS ACVEBAT ELOQVIVM.

II. Of particular parts of the Alps.

(a) *A. Atrectianae, Atractianae, Atre-  
ctinae*, q. v. IX 5357 (Firmum Picenum):  
PROC(VRATOR) ALPI(VM) ATRECTIANAR(VM);  
IX 5439 (Falerio): PROC. ALPIVM ATRA-  
CTIANAR(VM) ET POENINAR(VM); VIII 17900  
(Thamugadi): PROCVR(ATOR) ALPIVM ATRE-  
CTINARVM.

(b) *A. Cottiae, Cottianae, Cotti*, q. v.

XI 3284 (Aquaë Apollinares, *itinerarium* on silver cup) between *Tyrio* and *ad Martis*: INALPECOTTIA (*sic*); VI 1642 (Rome): [PROCVR]ATORI ET PRAESIDI ALPIVM COTTI(ARVM); VI 1643 (Rome): PROC(VRATORI) ET PRAESIDI ALPIVM [COTTIARVM?]; XII 1856 (Vienna): PR[O]C(VRATOR) ALPIVM CO(-)TT[I]ARVM (*sic*); V 7251 (Segusio): PRAESIDI ALPIVM COTTIAR(VM); III 6075 (Ephesus): PRAE[SIDI ALPIV]M COTTIAR(VM); V 7253 (Segusio): TABVLARIVS ALPIVM COTTIARVM; V 7250 (*ibid.*, 375-8): ALP. COTT.; XII 408 (Massilia), *Rev. Arch.* (1900) p. 431 no. 27 (Gallia): PROC(VRATOR) AVG(VSTI) ALPIVM COTTIAN(ARVM); II 6085 (Tarraco): (*illi*) COMMENTAR[I]ENSI ... ALPIVM COTTI.

(c) *A. Graiaë*, q. v. VI 3720 = 31032 (Rome): PROC(VRATOR) ALPIVM GRAIARVM.

(d) *A. Iuliae*, q. v. Pais 58 (bet. Tergeste and Aquileia): (*illi*) INTERFECTO A LATR[ONI]BVS IN ALPES IVLI[AS] (*sic*), LOCO QVOD (*sic*) APPEL[LA]TVR SCCELLERATA (*sic*).

(e) *A. Maritimae*, q. v. Notiz. (1888) p. 408 (Bellunum): IN PROVINCIA ALPIVM MARITIMARVM; VI 1620 (Rome): PROC(VRATOR) ALPIVM MARITIMARVM; II 1970 (Malaca): PROC. AV(GVSTI) ALPIVM MARITVMAR(VM); XII 78 (Eborodunum): [PRO]CVR(ATOR) P[RO]V(INCIAE) AL[P(IVM)] MARITIM(ARVM), and PROC. [ET] PRAE[F(ECTVS)] ALPIVM MARITIMAR(VM); V 1838 (Iulium Carnicum, 1<sup>st</sup>): [PRA]EF(ECTVS) [CI]VITAT(IVM) IN ALPIB(VS) MARITVMIS; VIII 8328 (Cuicul): (*illi*) PRAESIDI ET PROC(VRATORI) PROVINCIAE ALPIVM MARITIMARV[M]; XII 7 (Vintium): (*illo*) PRAESIDE ALP(IVM) MARITIMARVM; Pais 1055 (Alpes Maritimae): LEG(ATVS) A[L]P(IVM) MARITIMARVM; V 7882 (Cemenelum): COMM(ENTARIENSIS) ALP(IVM) MA<RI>T(IVM); V 7907 (*ibid.*, 181): (*illi*) FLAMINI PROVIN[C(IAE)] ALPIVM MARITIMARVM; XII 81 (Eborodunum): FLAM(EN) AVG(VSTI) PROVINC(IAE) ALP(IVM) MARITIMARVM; V 7980 (Cemenelum, 3<sup>d</sup>): [PRO]V(INCIA) ALP(IVM) MARITIMARVM; XII 94 (Brigantio, 4<sup>th</sup>): [PRO]VINCIA ALPIVM MARIT[IMAR(VM)].

(f) *A. Poeninae*, q. v. See above § a.

(g) Uncertain. XIV 161 (Ostia): PROC(VRATOR) ALPIVM.

III. Of high mountains elsewhere. *Année Epigr.* (1904) p. 5 no. 21 (Numidia,

2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM PER ALPIIS(*sic* = *Alpes*) NV-MIDICAS ... RESSTITVIT (*sic*).

ALPHA. The first letter of the Gk. alphabet. Only in Chr. formula A.-Ω. Cf. above, p. 8, III.

ALPICVS. "Alpine". (Poetical for ALPINVS, q. v.) XII 103 (Axima, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PER ARVA PERQVE MONTIS (*sic*) ALPICOS.

ALPINI. See s. v. ALPINVS.

ALPINVS. Adj., "Alpine"; subst., in name of cohorts: "Native of the Alps".

[Abbrev.: ALPINORV., III 2058 (Salonae), 10371 (Matrica). — ALPINOR., XIV 3903 (ager Tiburtinus); XI 4748 (Vicus Martis Tudertium); III 2003 (Salonae), 2748, 2759, 14935 (Dalmatia), 3261 (Cusum), 3318 (Lussonium), p. 845 (Pannonia), pp. 869, 1975 (Carnuntum), p. 881 (*Eskö*), p. 884 (*Alsó-Szent-Ivány*), p. 1985 (*Assar*), p. 1986 (Brigetio); XIII 922 (Nitiobriges). — ALPIN., III 11213 (Carnuntum), 13906 (Salonae), 14950 (Andetrium), p. 888 (Aquincum), p. 2001 (*Adóny*, 3<sup>d</sup>). — ALP., freq. — AL., III p. 1983 (Savaria, 2<sup>nd</sup>)].

I. Adj., in gen. V 7817 (Tropaea Augusti, 7-6 B. C.): GENTES ALPINAE OMNES QVAE A MARI SVPERO AD INFERVM PERTINEBANT; V 1863 (*Iulium Carnicum*): MONTIEM ALPINVM INGENTEM LITTERIS INSCRIPSIT. [For *cohors Alpina*, see below, II].

II. Subst. (and adj.), in the army: *cohortes Alpinorum*, (rarely *Alpinae*).

(a) *Cohors I Alpinorum*, the name of various corps of *Alpini*, both infantry and cavalry, stationed in Pannonia and Dacia, and temporarily in Britain. [See s. v. COHORS]. III 1633<sup>23</sup> = 8074<sup>s</sup> (Dacia, tiles): C(OHORS) P(RIMA) ALP(INORVM); III 1343 (Dacia): COHORS I ALP.; III p. 845 (Pannonia, 60), p. 869 = p. 1975 (Carnuntum, 114): (*coh.*) I ALPINOR.; III p. 854 (*Klosterneuburg*, 80), p. 1963 (Carnuntum, 84), p. 855 (*Beleggh*, 85), p. 864 = VII 1193 (*Malpas, England*, 103): (*coh.*) I ALPINORVM; III p. 884 (*Alsó-Szent-Ivány*, 145-160): (*coh.*) I ALP.; III p. 1983 (Savaria, 138-146): [COH.] I AL.; XI 4748 (Vicus Martis Tudertium): PRAE(FECTVS) COH. I ALPINOR.; III 10269 (Mursa): [PRAEF.CO]H. I A[L]P.; III 10967 (Adiaum): TRI(BVNI) CO. I A[L]P.; III 11213 (Carnuntum): DECVR(IO) COH. I ALPIN.; III



10371 (Matrica): M(ILES) CHO(RTIS) (*sic*) I ALPINORV.; III 8762 (Salonae): EQVES COH. I [A]LP. (*sic*, rather than as the editor reads: [V]LP.). — III 3318 (Lussonium, 163): COH. I ALPINOR. PED[IT(ATA)]; III p. 888 (Aquincum, 167): (*coh.*) I ALPIN. PED(ITATA); III p. 2001 (*Adóny*, 216-247): (*coh.*) [PRIMA] ALPIN. PEDIT(ATA). — III 3315 (Lussonium): FORTVNAE SALVTARI COH(ORTIS) I ALP. EQV(ITATAE); III 3316, 3317 (*ibid.*): (*centurio*) COH. I ALP. EQ.; III p. 884 (*Alsó-Szent-Ivány*, 145-160): (*ille*) COH(ORTIS) I ALPINOR. EQVIT(ATAE); III 3352 (*Stuhlweissenburg*): OPTIO COH. I ALP. EQ.; III 1183 (Apulum): VE[T.] ... CHOR(TIS) I ALP. EQ. — XIII 922 (Nitiobriges): MILES EX COHOR(TE) (*miliaria*) ALPINOR. (I).

(b) *Cohors II Alpinorum*, (cavalry), in Pannonia, and for a time in Dalmatia. [See s. v. COHORS]. III p. 845 (Pannonia, 60), p. 1963 (Carnuntum, 84): (*coh.*) II ALPINORVM; III p. 1985 (*Aszar*, 148), p. 1986 (Brigetio, 149), p. 881 (*Eske*, 154): (*coh.*) II ALPINOR.; III p. 1978 (Arrabona, 133): (*coh.*) II ALP.; III 3646 (Cirpi): COH. II ALP. E[Q(VITATA)]; XIV 3903 (ager Tiburtinus): [PRAEF. COH.] II ALPINOR.; III 10589 (Cirpi): EQ(VES) TVB(ICEN) COH. II ALP.; III 3261 (Cusum): MIL(ES) COH. II ALPINOR.; III 10349 (ager Aquincensis): MIL. COH. II ALP.

(c) *Cohors III Alpinorum*, (cavalry), in Dalmatia, then in Pannonia. [See s. v. COHORS]. III p. 859 (Salonae, 93): COHORTE III ALPINORVM, and COHORT. III ALPINORVM; III 8495 (Dalmatia): COH. III ALP.; III 8755 (Salonae): [CO]H. III ALP[INORVM]; III 3759 (Pannonia, tile): C. III ALP.; III 4665 b (*ibid.*): COH. III A. P. F. (perhaps *Alpinorum pia fidelis*??); IX 2564 (Bovianum Undecimanorum, 75): PRAEF(ECTVS) CHOR. (*sic*) III ALP[INOR.]; III 8739 (Salonae): DEC. EQVIT. P[RAEPOSITVS? C]OH. III ALPINAE (*sic*); III 2759 (Dalmatia): DEC. EQ. COH. III ALPINOR.; III 2746 (Andetrium): (*centurio*) CHOR. (*sic*) II[I] A[L]PIN[O]R.; III 14935 (Dalmatia): BVCIN(ATOR) COH. III ALP[INOR.]; III 13906 (Salonae): E[Q.] EX SING(VLARI) C[O]H. III ALP[IN.]; III 2058 (*ibid.*): EQVES CHOR. (*sic*) III ALPINORV.; III 14632 (Dalmatia): EQ. COH. III ALPINAE (*sic*); III

2012 (Salonae): MIL(ES) COH. III ALP.; III 12905 (*ibid.*): MIL. C[OH.] III AL[P.]; III 6366 = 8491 (Dalmatia): MIL. COH. III ALP.; III 2748 (*ibid.*): MIL. COH. II[I] A[L]PIN[O]R.; III 14321<sup>5</sup> (Burnum): MIL. COH. II[I] ALP.; III 14950 (Andetrium): (*ille*) CH(ORTIS) (*sic*) III ALPIN.; III 2003 (Salonae): VETER. CHOR. (*sic*) ALPINOR.

(d) Uncertain. V 4951. (Camunni): CENT(VRIO) COH. ALPINAE (*sic*); XII 15 (Vintium): MIL. CHOR. (*sic*) [...] ALPINORVM; III 3406 (Campona, *frgmt.*): ALP.; III 4374 (Arrabona): ALP. EQ.; III 9886 (Scardona): [AL]PINO[RVM?].

ALSIENSIS. « Of, or at, Alsium ». q. v. XI 3543 (Centum Cellae): (*ille*) AVGVSTALIS R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ALS(IENSIS); XI 3716 (Alsium, 210): DECVR(IONES) COLONIAE ALSIENSIS; XI 3724 (Alsium) *frgmt.*: ALSIENSI; XI 3720 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): T. AELIO EVTYCHIO PROC(VRATORI) AVGVSTI N(OSTRI) ALSIENSI(S).

ALSIR. Name of an unknown mythological heroine, on a Praenestine *cista* with incised design representing a contest between ATELETA (= *Atalanta*) and FELENA (= *Helena*) in the presence of ALSIR (a young woman leaning against a column) and ALIXENTR[OS] (= *Paris*). XII 4107 (Praeneste, early B. C.).

ALSIVM. A coast-town of Etruria, the seaport of Caere; now *Palo*. Perhaps to be so read in XI 3388 (Tarquinii): AB A · LS(10?) (*sic*).

ALTAR, ALTARE, ALTARIVM, later-formed sing. of ALTARIA, q. v. « Altar ». (More formal and imposing than ARA, q. v.). XII 5338 (Narbo, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ALTAR HOC ... HERMETIS PR(ES)B(YTER)I; III 5942 (Castra Regina, 240): ARAM, ALT[AR]E (*ille dedicavit*); Le Blant 91 (Lugdunensis, †): HOC TEMPLVM HOCQVAE (*sic*) ALTARE CONSTRVXSIT (*sic*); *ib.* 242 = Kraus 77 = Carm. Lat. 1427 (Treveri, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): FRATRIBVS HOC SANCTIS PONENS ALTARE CYRILLVS; XI 4966 (Spolegium, †): (*ille illi martyri*) ALTARIS HONOREM FECIT; Carm. Lat. 1423 (Rome): ALTARIS PRIMVS PER TEMPORA MVLTA MINISTER ELEGI SANCTI IANITOR ESSE LOCI; *ib.* 1561 (Rome, †, 474): A DEO SIC DATVS ALTARIS FVIT ILLE MINISTER; Hübn. *Hisp.* 383 (Astures, †): HOC IN ALTARE SVNT RELIQVI(A)E SANCTI EMI-

LIANI; ib. 495 (ibid., 951): IN OC (*sic*) ALTARE SVNT RELI[QVI(A)E RECON]DIT(A)E S(AN)C(T)I SALVATORIS; VI 414*b* (Rome, 191): ALTARIVM CVM COLVMELLA MARMOREA; Hübn. *Hisp.* 54 (Baetica, †, 6<sup>th</sup>?): SVNT IN HOC ALTARIO SA(NCT)I ESTEPHA(NI) (*sic*) RELIQVIAE.

ALTARIA. "Altar". (Plural whether referring to one or more; for later-formed singulars, see s. v. ALTAR. More formal and imposing than ARA, q. v. Esp. freq. of the Chr. altar).

[Form ALTAREBVVS, XIII 2478 (Ambarri, †, 632-3)]. VIII 9015 (Auzia, 200): TEMPLVM . . . LIBENS ALTARIBVS DEDICAVIT; VIII 20744 (ibid., 213): (*illud*) SVA PECVNIA LIBENS ALTARIBVS DEDICAVIT; VI 32416 (Rome, Vestal, 257): APVT (*sic*) DIVINA ALTARIA OMNIVM DEORVM . . . RITE DESERVIENS; VIII 20903 (Tipasa, †): SANCTAQVE ALTARIA CERNIS; VIII 20905 (ibid.): ALEXANDER EPISCOPV[S L]EGIBVS ET ALTARIBVS NATVS; XIII 2478 (Ambarri, †, 632-3): PR(ES)B(YTE)R OFFICIO ALTAREBVVS (*sic*) SACRIS PR(A)ELICTVS (*sic*); XI 4977 (Spolegium, †): [QVI . . .] ALTARIBVS H[A]ESIT; Ihm. *Damasi Epigr.* 12 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): HIC NVMERVS PROCERVMS, SERVAT QVI ALTARIA CHR(IST)I; ib. 31 (ibid.): HIC TVMVLVS . . . GORGONIVM RETINET, SERVAT QVI ALTARIA CHRISTI; ib. 52 (ibid.): INCOLA NVNC DOMINI, SERVAS QVI ALTARIA CHRISTI; Hübn. *Hisp.* 384 (Astures, 737): SACRATA SVNT ALTARIA CHRISTO; ib. 149 (ibid., 739): HIC VALEAS KIRIO (*sic*) SACRATA VT ALTARIA CHRISTO; Carm. Lat. 318 (Tipasa, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): MVNERA QVAE CERNIS, QVO SANCTA ALTARIA FVLGENT; Ihm. *Damasi Epigr.* 32 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): HAEC DAMASVS CVMVLAT SVPLEX ALTARIA DONIS.

ALTAVA. A town of Mauretania Caesariensis, on the highway between Pomaria and Numerus Syrorum; now called by the natives *Hadjar er-Ram*, by the French *Lamoricière*. VIII 9834 (Altava): PRO SALVT[E CIVI]TATIS ALT[AVAE]; VIII 9835 (ibid., 508): CASTRVMS . . . (*ille*) ALTAVA POSVIT ET (*ille*) PROC(VRATOR) ALT(AVAE) PERFECIT; VIII 22619 (near Altava, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB ALT(AVA) M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) I; VIII 22621 (ibid., 224): AB ALTAVA POMAR(IA) M. I; VIII 22624 (ibid., 3<sup>d</sup>): AB ALTAV(A) II; Rev. Arch. (1903, II) p. 143

no. 95 = Année Epigr. (1903) p. 19 (*Chausy*, Mauretania): (AB) ALTAVA M. P. XVIII.

ALTAVENSIS. Adj., subst. "Of Altava", "citizen of Altava", q. v. VIII 21722 (Altava): [ALTA]VENSES PERFECERVNT; VIII 21723 (ibid., 220): ORDO PIV (= ? *pivus*, Gsell) ET POPVLARES ALT(AVENSES); VIII 9844 (Altava): D(IS) M(A)NIBVS S(ACRVM) AVR. L. ALTAVES (*sic*).

ALTE. Adv. "On high". [Cf. ALTIVS]. VIII 251 = 11415 (Sufetula): GENITOR IVNONEM DEDICAT ALTEQVE POMPEIAE LOCAT; Carm. Lat. 950 = Notiz. (1888) p. 519 = Mitth. (1889) p. 122 (Pompeii, *graffito*): MVLTVS FORTVNA QVOS SVPSTVLIT ALTE, HOS MODO PROIECTOS SVBITO PRAECIPITESQVE PREMIT.

ALTER. Adj., subst. "The other" (properly of two); "a second", "another". — ALTER . . . ALTER, "one . . . the other"; ALTER AMBOVE, "one or both"; AMBO ALTERVE, "both or either". [Forms, gen. or dat. ALTEREI, I 198 (*Lex Repetund.* 123-2 B. C.) LXXVI; dat. ALTERO, VI 36653 (Rome). — Abbrev. A., I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.) l. 7; VI 10621 = 32272 (Rome, 23 B. C.), 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.).]

Examples of coordination: ALTER ALTERIVS, XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II l. 27. — ALTER AMBOVE, I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.), VI 10621 = 32272 (Rome, 23 B. C.), 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.). — AMBO ALTERVE, II 1964 (*Lex Malacit.*, 81-84) LXIV, LXVI. — ALTER . . . ALTER, IV 346 (Pompeii, *dipinto*); X 689 (Surrentum); III 567 (Delphi, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XIII 6429 (*Gehaborn*, Germ. Sup.). — ALTER ET ALTER, VI 20674 (Rome). — ALIVS . . . ALTER, VI 36653 (Rome). — ALTER . . . ALIVS, I 1007 = VI 15346 (Rome, B. C.). — VNVS . . . ALTER, VI 6189 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); X 3704 (Cumae); II 1459, 1460 (Osippo). — [For ALTERVTER see below, p. 258].

I. One of two, excluding a third.

(a) Strictly, where there can be only two. I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.) l. 7: CO(N)S(VLES) A(LTER) A(MBOVE); VI 10621 = 32272 (Rome, 23 B. C.), 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 61: CO(N)S(VLES) A(LTER) A(MBO)VE;



II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LII: ALTER EX HIS (sc. *duumviris*); ib. LXIV: II VIRIS ... AMBOBVS ALTER[I]VE; ib. LXVI: AMBO ALTERVE; I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti fac.*, 105 B. C.) III l. 15: PARS DIMIDIA (sc. *pecuniae*) DABITVR, ... ALTERA PARS DIMIDIA SOLVETVR OPERE EFFECTO PROBATOQVE.

(b) Where there actually are only two: "the one", "the other". I 1007 = VI 15346 (Rome, B. C.): GNATOS DVOS CREAVIT; HORVNC ALTERVM IN TERRA LINQVIT, ALIVM SVB TERRA LOCAT; VI 6189 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NICEN ET PHOEBEN ARCVLA ACE[RBA TENET]; VNA ANNOS SEPTEM COMPLEVIT ET ALTERA [QVINQVE?]; X 689 (Surrentum): STATVAS DVAS, ALTERAM EX PECVNIA PVBLICA, ALTERAM EX AERE APOPVLO (*sic*) CONLATO; II 1459 (Ostippo): STATVAS DVAS AEREAS, VNAM NOMINIS SVI, ALTERAM PATRIS; II 1460 (*ibid.*): STATVAS DVAS AEREAS, VNAM NOMINIS SVI, ALTERAM FILI SVI; X 3704 (Cumae): VNIVS BIGAE HONORE CONTENT(VS), ALTERIVS SVMPTVS REI P(VBLICAE) REMISIT; III 567 (Delphi, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LAPIDE[S] EX[TANT] QVORVM IN ALTERO GRAECA INSCRIPTIO, ... IN ALTERO [FVSSIE EAN]DEM INSCRIPTIONEM ...; VI 20674 (Rome): ILLIC VNDE TAGVS ET NOBILE FLVMEN HIBERVS VORSVM ORTVS, VORSVM OCCASVS FLVIT ALTER ET ALTER; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) LI: [IN QVA SORTICOLA EX ALTERA PARTI A SIET, EX ALTE]RA PARTI (*sic*) C.

II Not excluding a third. "A second", "another". [Cf. ALIVS].

(a) More strictly, "a second", "a similar", "another" etc. I 199 = V 7749 (Genua, *Sent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 11: IBEI TERMINVS STAT, ... INDE ALTER TRANS VIAM POSTVMIAM TERMINVS STAT; XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): COLLAREM EX GEMMIS BERYLLIS, ... COLLAREM ALTERVM CVM GEMMIS N(VMERO) VII, and VESTEM S(E)RICAM ... , VESTEM ALTERA(M) ALBA(M); VI 32323 (*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 62: [COLVMNAM] AHENEAM, ET ALTERAM [M]ARMOREAM; ib. l. 104: BOVEM M[A]REM IOVI OPTIMO MAXIMO, ... ALTERVM ...; VI 1698 (Rome, 377): VT ALTERAM STATVAM PARI SPLENDORE ETIAM APVD CONSTANTINOPOLIM CONLOCARET; VI 1736 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): ALTERAM (sc. *statuam*) QVOQVE ROMAE

EIDEM SVB AVRO POSTVLANDAM ESSE CREDIT; VI 1789 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ALTERAM EI STATVAM DEC[RETIS ...] POPOSCERVNT; VI 911 (Rome, 14-37) frgmt.: ALTER IANVS FIERET [...]; VIII 2391 (Thamugadi): ORDO INCOLA FONTIS, ... ALTERI FONTI. — Of equal sums or amounts, ALTERVM TANTVM etc. (cf. Ital. *altrettanto*). X 1881 (Puteoli, 165): (*hs. tot n. dedit*), ITEM PR(IDIE) IDVS FEBR(VARIAS) ... ALTERVM TANTVM DEDIT; III p. 937 (Alburnus Maior, wax-tablet, 139): TA(M) (TAM) PECVNIAM ET ALTERVM TANTVM; VIII 972, 973 (Neapolis): SVPER QVANTITATEM EX MVLTIS REDACTAM, ALTERA TANTA DE SVO EROGATA PECVNIA POSVERVNT. — Various: XIII 6429 (*Gehaborn*, Germania Sup.): ALTERA CONTEXIT TELLVS, DEDIT ALTERA NASCI; IV 346 (Pompeii, *diplinto*): ALTER AMAT, ALTER AMATVR; VIII 17682 (Mascula): ALTERA NVMDIA (i. e. that comprised in the *Provincia Proconsularis*); IX 6315 (Ortona): FAXS (*sic*) ALTERA MORTIS (i. e. the funeral-torch instead of the marriage-torch); VIII 11257 (Gemellae): [ET A]VRELIAE MVSTVLAE A(L)TE[RI]VS VXORIS [E]IVS; VI 1527 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) l. 33: VOCVAMQVE [DO]MVVM ALTERIVS FECVNDITATI S[E] TRADITVRAM; ib. l. 50: ALTERIV[S C]ONIVGIO PARARES FECVNDITAT[EM?]; VIII 16366 (Aubuzza): (*ille*) VISO ALT[ERI]VS ADMON[ITVS]; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 48 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): CRIMEN OB ALTERIVS; V p. 621 no. 8 (Mediolanium, †): HAESIT AD EXPECTVS LVMINIS ALTERIVS; XI 1209 (Veleia): VT PLENIS LACRIMIS OCVLOS MANVS ALTERA CLVDAT; VIII 2581 (Lambaesis, 167): ALTERA DVM LETVM LIBRAT AB AVRE MANVS; Carm. Lat. 1405 = Rossi II p. 103 no. 33 = p. 122 no. 14 (Rome, †): FIMBRIA PARENTVM ALTERA FLAMMA CREMAS (see comment, *l. c.*); Carm. Lat. 1414 = Rossi II p. 106 no. 49 (*ibid.*): ARS VENERANDA FIDEM, FIDEI DECVS EXTVLIT ARTEM: HAEC STDVII TITVLOS, ALTERA MENTIS HABET. — VI 25703 (Rome): EX PARTE ALTERA; XI 3614 (Caere, 113): INDE PAGINA ALTERA, KAPITE (*sic*) PRIMO.

(b) In numerical sequence, equivalent to *secundus*: PRIMVS, ALTER, TERTIVS etc. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 8 l. 3: LVSTRVM POST ANNVVM ALTERVM ET QVADRAGENSIMVM FECI; VI 2038 (Rome, Arval, 57) frgmt.: OB

ALTERVM C[O]NSVLATVM NERONIS; XI 5613 (Arna): MILITAVIT ALTERVM CO(N)S(VLATVM), i. e. "during a second consulship"; VI 35126 (Rome): QVAM DVLCIS FVERAT PRIMVS NATALIS MEIS! SED INIQVO FAT(O) RAPTVS NON EGI ALTERVM.

(c) In general, "any other", "another". VI 36653 (Rome): AB ALIO SPERES ALTERO (*sic*) QVID FECERIS; VI 29579 (Rome): MOLESTARI NOLI; SIC TVIS NON MOLESTETVR ALTER; XIV 636 (Ostia): HIC FVIT AD SVPEROS FELIX, QVO NON FELICIOR ALTER. — I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) LXIV: [Q]VOQVIS SVAE, ALTERIVS SENTENTIAE CERTIOR SIET; ib. LXXVI: SEIQVIS EOR[V]M QVEI CEIVS ROMANVS NON ERIT, EX HACE LEGE ALTEREI (*sic*) NOMEN [... DETOLERIT]; ib. LXXXVII: [SEI QVIS CEI]VIS ROMANVS EX HACE LEGE ALTE[REI] NOMEN DETOLERIT; ib. XIX: QVEI EX H(ACE) L(EGE) PEQVNIAM (*sic*) AB A[LTERO] PETET; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) III 4, l. 32: QVI DE SVO TEMPORE ALTERI CONCESSERIT; XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II l. 27: SI QVIS AVTEM IN OBPROBRIVM (*sic*) ALTERI ALTERIVS DIXERIT; XIII 581 (Burdigala): NEC ME DIVERSI COGIT DISTANCIA (*sic*) MVNDI ALTERIVS TITVLO SVBDERE VOTA R(E)VM; VI 19915 (Rome): NE ALIVS TITVLVS ALTERIVS NOMINIS INSCRIPTVS INFIGATVR; III 13124 (Saloniae, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): QVICVMQVE EXTRANEVS VOLVERIT ALTERVM CORPVS PONERE; III 13656 (Synnada, 1<sup>st</sup>): ALTER(VM) IN HOC M(ONVMENTO) CONDI NISI CONCESSERO; III 13663 (Apamea Cibotus): ALTER ENIM NON PONETVR IN EVM (sc. *sarcophagum*) [NI]SI IPSE CON (*sic*) CONIVG[E] SVA.

ALTERNIAICINVS. Name of a Spanish clan, connected probably with Alternia, a town of the Carpetani in Hispania Citerior. II 2523 (Civ. Limicorum): ANTISTIVS PLACIDVS CILI FILIVS ALTERNIAICINVS.

ALTERNO, -ARE. "To interchange", "alternate". Perhaps so to be read, VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 206) I 12: DILIGENTI[SSIME ALT]ERNATA EST. [Bormann reads [AET]ERNATA].

ALTERNVS. "One after another", "by turns", "in turn", "alternate", "every other, or second". I 28 = VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218, early metrical chant): SEMVNIS ALTERNEI ADVOCAPIT CONCTOS (*sic*, three

times); I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) XXVII: [RECUPERATORES EX CI]VIBVS L... XI DATO, INDE ALTERNOS... [REICIANTE FACITO]; IX 5854 (Auximum): ALTERNIS ANNIS; VIII 4635 = 16810 (Prov. Procons.): ALTERNOS CVRANS ANIMA REDEVNTE MEA[TVS]; Rossi II p. 88 no. 38 = p. 114 no. 84 = p. 121 no. 2 (Rome, †): HIC QVOQVE LICINIAE TVMVLVS TOTIDEMQVE MARITI MISCET ET ALTERNVS VISCERA CARA CINIS. — Neut. plur. as subst., of responsive song. X 4915 (Venafrum): TIBICINIS CANTV MODVLANS ALTERNA VOCANDO.

ALTERVTER. (Not ALTER VTER in inscr.). "Either of two", "one of two". II 1963 (*Lex Malacit.*, 1<sup>st</sup>): DONEC IN ID MVNICIPIVM ALTERVTER EX II VIRIS ADIERIT; ib. XXVII: CVM ALIQVIS ALTERVTRVM EORVM AVT VTRVMQVE... APPELLABIT. — In sense of VTERQVE "each", XIII 2400 (Lugdunum, †, 573): PSALLERE PRAECEPTI NORMAMQVE TENERE CANENDI PRIMVS ET ALTERVTRVM TENDERE VOCE CHORVM (i. e. *monachorum clericorumque*). — Acc. as adv.: "mutually". VI 9663 (Rome): SINE ALTERITRVM (*sic*) ANIMI LESIONEM (*sic*); X 1951 (Puteoli): SINE REPREHENSIONE VLLA E[TR] ALTERVTRVM. — Adv. AB ALTERVTRVM, "from one to another". VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218): DEINDE AB ALTERVTRVM SIBI REDD(IDERVNT, sc. *fruges*).

ALTHIBVRITANVS. Of Althiburus, a town of the *Provincia Proconsularis*, between Orba and Mutia, on the highway from Carthago to Theveste. Ruins now called *Henschir Medaina*. VIII 1824 (Althiburus) frgmt.: [MVNICIPIVM AL]THIB[VR]ITANVM.

ALTIAIENSES *vicani*, the inhabitants of a village (\**Vicus Altiensis*, \**Altiata*, or \**Altiatum*, now *Alzei*), near the Rhine in the territory of the Vangiones, not far from Borbetomagns. XIII 6265 (Ibid., 223): D(EABVS) NYMPHIS VICANI ALTIAIENSES ARAM POSVER(VNTR).

ALTICOMIS. "With high mane". XI 258 (Ravenna, †): HVIVS ET ALTICOMIS SONIPES FVLVIQVE LEONES.

ALTIFRONS. "High-browed". (= *ὕψι-μενος*). II 2660 (Legio VII, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CERVOM (*sic*) ALTIFRONTVM CORNVA DICAT DIANAE TVLLIVS.

ALTILANEVS. "With high (thick)



wool", "unshorn". VI 2099 (Rome, *Arval*, 183) I 24: IOVI BERBECES (*sic*) II ALTILANEOS; ib. II 9: IOVI VERVECES II ALTILANEOS; ib. II 1: MARTI ARIETES ALTILANEOS II.

ALTILIARIVS. (*a*) adj. "Of fowls fattened for market". VI 9201 (Rome): (*ille*) AVIARIVS ALTILIARIVS. — (*b*) subst. "Breeder of fowls fattened for market. VI 4230 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): C. IVLIVS AVGV(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), ALTILIAR(IVS).

ALTINAS. Adj., subst. "Of Altinum", *q. v.*; "a native of Altinum". V 2071 (Feltria): COLLEG(IVM) FABR(VM) ALTINATIVM; V 745 (Aquilaia): (*ille*) . . . DOMV ALTINAS; V 4063 (Mantua): (*illa*) ALTINAS.

ALTINVM. A commercial town of the Veneti on the river Silis, south east of Tarvisium, on the highway between Patavium and Concordia; starting-point of the *Via Claudia Augusta* to Feltria and the Alps. Its citizens were assigned to the *Tribus Scaptia*. Now *Allino*. V 8002 (near Feltria, 47): VIAM CLAVDIAM AVGVSTAM . . . MVNIT(AM) AB ALTINO VSQVE AD FLVMEN DANVVIVM M(ILIA) P(ASSVM) CCCI; III 2914 (Iader): T. ELVIO SCA(PTIA) MARINO, III VIR(O) ALTINI; V 722 (ager Tergestinus, of uncertain reading): . . . VALERIO P. F. CLA(VDIA tribu) SABINO, AED(ILII) ALTINO; VI 2726 (Rome): Q. VENNONIO Q. F. SCAPTIA VALENTI, ALTINO; VI 2733 (Rome): TI. AVRELIVS A. F. PAPP(IRIA) CLEMENS, DOMO ALTINI; VI 3884 = 32526 (Rome, *laterc. praet.*, 197-8) col. 4 l. 26: P. ARRIVS P. F. SCAP. SABINVS, ALTIN(I); VI 25678 (Rome): RVTILIAE PRISCILLA(E), DOMO ALTIN(I); III 13635 (Amasea): L. SEMPRONIVS L. [FIL.] SCA[P.] ALT[INI] MACEDO.

ALTIPOTENS. "Mighty". Carm. Lat. 1562 = Rossi II p. 169 no. 24 (Rome, †): O DEVS ALTIPOTENS, DE CAELIS PROFLVE ROREM!

ALTITHRONVS. Adj., "high-throned", "enthroned on high"; as subst., of God, Christ. [= *ὑψιθρονος*]. Rossi II p. 274, 4*b* (Rome, †): FILIVS ALTITHRONI REGIS, REX IPSE PERENNIS; Carm. Lat. 1448 = Rossi II p. 46 (*ibid.*): [ALT]TRON(I) (*sic*) M(A)T(ER), i. e. *Maria Virgo*; V p. 704<sup>1</sup> (Ticinum, †): SPIRITVS ALTITHRONI TIMIDVS

PETIT OMNIA SECVM; Le Blant 196 (= Ven. Fortunat., *Miscell.*): VIVAT VT ALTITHRONO VIR SINE FINE DEO; ib. *L'Epigr. Chret. de la Gaule* p. 67 (*ibid.*): EMICAT ALTITHRONI CVLTV VENERABILE TEMPLVM.

ALTITVDO. "Altitude", "height". VI 960 (Rome, *columna Traiani*, 113): AD DECLARANDVM QVANTAE ALTITVDINIS MONS ET LOCVS TANT[IS OPE]RIBVS SIT EGESTVS.

ALTIVS. Adv. comp. of *alte* *q. v.* "More deeply". II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 12: O MAGNI IMP(ERATORES), QVI SCITIS ALTIVS FVNDARI REMEDIA.

ALTOR. "Nourisher", "supporter", "parent", "patron", "benefactor". [Cf. NVTRITOR, PATRONVS, EDVCATOR]. XIV 3826 (Tibur): ALTORI OB MERITVM DICAT HANC OCTAVIVS ARAM; XI 1118 (Parma): ALTORIS MEMOREM; V 6725 (Vercellae, †): SACERDOTVM DE[C]VS ECCLESIAE, OPTIME LOQVAX ET ALTOR.

ALTVS. Of perpendicular distance either up or down from the surface. "High", "deep". [Forms. ALTOD, I 195 = VI 1300 (Rome, *columna rostrata Duili*); acc. ALTV, VI 18123, 29997 (Rome): AITA (*sic*, by mistake), XII 2116 (Vienna, †). — Comp. ALTIOR, I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105 B. C.), X 478 (Paestum, 344), III 6660 (near Palmyra), VIII 213 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — Superl. ALTISSIMVS, Ed. Diocl. *Introd.* i l. — Abbrev., ALTS., Le Blant 483 (*Viviers*, †, 6<sup>th</sup>); ALT., I 566 = X 3779 (Capua, 106 B. C.), VI 10333, 11685 (Rome), III 13295 (Curictae)].

I. Of distance above the surface: "high".

(*a*) Lit. of things really "high", "tall", or "high up". In measurements. I 566 = X 3779 (Capua, 106 B. C.): MVRVM ET PLVTEVM LONG(VM) P(EDES) LXXX, ALT(VM) P(EDES) XXI; I 568 = X 3780 (*ibid.*, 104 B. C.): MVRVM ET [PLVTEVM LONGVM P. . . ] XII, ALTVM XXII; III 13295 (Curictae): MVRVM LOCAVERNT LO(N)G(VM) P. CXI, ALT(VM) P. XX; VI 10333 (Rome): MACERIEM ALT(AM) P. V ADIECIT; VI 18123 (Rome): MACERIA . . . QVAE FVIT ALTV (*sic*) P. VII; I 1161 = X 5837-5838 (Ferentinum): IN TERRAM FVNDAMENTVM EST PEDES ALTVM XXXIII; VI 8734 (Rome): HIC LOCVS CONSACRATVS HABET ALTVM P. XIII SVPTVS; VI 29997 (Rome): LATV(M) P. III, ALTVM(M)

P. VIII; VI 11685 (Rome): AEDICVLAM ... ALT(AM) P. V; I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105 B. C.) I l. 11: IN EO PARIETE LVMEN APERITO LATVM P. VI, ALTVM P. VII; ib. I l. 14: LIMEN ROBVTVM LONG(VM) P. VIII, LATVM P. I (*quadrantem*), ALTVM P. (*odrantem*); ib. I l. 16: MVTVLOS ROBVTOS II CRASSOS *bessesem*, ALTOS P. I; ib. II l. 12: PARIETEM CVM MARGINE ALTVM FACITO P. X; ib. II l. 22: NIVE (*parietem*) ANGOLARIA (*sic*) ALTIOREM (*trientem semunciam*) FACITO; XIII 5708 (ager Lingonum, *testam. Galli cuiusdam*, 1<sup>st</sup>) I l. 4: STATVA SEDENS ... ALTA(M) NE MINVS P. V. — III 21 = 6625 (Aegyptus): SIT NOMEN DECIMI CENTIANNI (*sic*) PYRAMIDE ALTA (i. e. that of *Ghizeh*); XIII 488 (Ausci): ALTVM NVNC TENET (sc. *te*) INSCIAM SEPVLCRVM; XII 103 (Axima): SILVANE SACRA SEMICLVSE FRAXINO, ET HVIVS ALTI SVMMME CVSTOS HORTVLI; III 77 (Talmis, 134): TECTIS ... AL[TIS]; III 6660 (near Palmyra, *frgmt.*): QVEM PRAECOR (*sic*) SVPEROS ALTIORI [...] SVBNIXVM; IX 6281 (Beneventum): DVM VARIAS CVPIT SPEC[IES?] MVSEO (*sic* = mosaic) FIGERE IN ALTO; VIII 9018 (Auzia, 246): P[V]LVINARIBVS ALTIS; VIII 10889 (Cuicul): ALTVS VNVS ES, VT MONS EXVLTAS (of a horse). — Of places, III 615 (Dyrrachium): (*ille*) ORTVS IN AL(T)A EPHYRA q. v.; XV 111 (Rome, a brick, ca. 123): EX FIGLINIS CCC. AB PILA ALTA (Cf. PILA). — Of the air, sky; of Juppiter. VIII 213 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 14: IN SVMMO TREMVLAS GALLI NON DIXIMVS ALAS, ALTIOR EXTREMA QVI, PVTO, NVBE VOLAT; XIII 158 (Convenae, †): TE TVA PRO MERITIS VIRTVTIS AD ASTRA VEHEBAT, INTVLERATQVE ALTO DEBITA FAMA POLO; Le Blant 334 (Remi): SIC PROPRIVM CENSVM COELVM (*sic*) TRANSVEXIT AD ALTVM; VIII 21179 (Caesarea): FILIVS EST NOBEIS (*sic*), NATVS QVEM IVPITER ALTVS DILIGAT; V 5660 (ager Mediolaniensis): V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO) IOVI ALTO SVM-MANO (*ille*). — Neut. plur. as subst.: "heights", Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 30 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 3: EGREGIVS MARTYR, CONTEMPTO PRINCIPE MVNDI, AETHERIS ALTA PETIT. — Adv. phrases. [Cf. IN ALTVM below § b]. EX ALTO, Carm. Lat. 918 = Rossi II p. 21 no. 14 (Rome, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): EX ALTO POPVLIS VERBA SVPERNA SONENT; AB ALTO, XI 259

(Ravenna, †): EVGE, SIMON PETRE, ET MIS-SVM TIBI SVSCIPE MVNVS IN QVOD SVMERE TE VOLVIT REX MAGNVS AB ALTO.

(b) Fig., of birth, character, rank etc. VI 17622 (Rome): NOSTRORVMQVE ALTA PROPAGO; Le Blant 483 (*Viviers*, 6<sup>th</sup>): FVIT ISTE CARETATE (*sic*) PRIMVS, HVMLITATE ALT(V)S; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 11: PIETAS ... QVAM FLAVIVS ALTO MORE SECVNDVS AGENS PATRIO SIGNAVIT HONORE; XIII 3256 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): CVLMEN (i. e. *honoris*) PROCVCTVS IN ALTVM [Cf. IN ALTVM adv., V 6253 (Mediolanium, †): PROCVCTVS IN ALTVM i. e. *honoris*]; X 478 (Paestum, 344): NON ALIVNDE AESTIMAMVS STATVM CIBITATIS (*sic*) ALTIOREM, CVLTIOREM REDDI.

II. Of distance beneath the surface: "deep".

(a) Lit. of water, the earth. I 195 = VI 1300 (Rome, *columna rostrata Duili*) l. 10: IN ALTOD MARID (*sic*); IX 3375 (Aufinum, 150): GVRGITE NON ALTO; XIV 3676 (Tibur) *frgmt.* (of *foramina* of water allotted to individuals) l. 6: ALTVM DIGIT[OS *tot*]; l. 11: ALTA SING(VLA) DIGIT(OS) DECEM QV[INQVE]; l. 13: SINGVL(A) FORAMINA L[ONGA DIGITOS] TRES ET DIMID(IVM), ALTA [DIGITOS *tot*]; VI 13528 (Rome): BASSA VATIS QVAE LABERI CONIVGA (*sic*) HOC ALTO SIN V FRVGEAE MATRIS (i. o. *ter-rae*) QVIESCIT.

(b) Fig., of faith, sleep, rest, sorrow. Le Blant 170 (Civ. Turonum, †): ALTA FIDES; XII 338 (Narbonensis, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): IN-NODIVM (*sic*) LETI HIC SOPOR ALTVS HABET; Ed. Diocl., *Introd.* I 1: TRANQVILLO ORBIS STATV ET IN GREMIO ALTISSIMA[E] QVIETIS LOCATO; XII 2116 (Vienna, †): CONDIDIT A(L)TA QVIES ANNIS MERITISQ(VE) VERENDAM; IX 3279 (Corfinium): DOLOR ALTVS. ALVARIVM. "Bee-hive". II 2242 (Corduba, lead plate): (*ille*) ALVARI LOCVM OCCVPAVIT.

[\*ALVEO, -ERE. Very uncertain. IX 3173 (Corfinium): THEATRVM ALVENDVM, GRADV S FACIENDOS CVRAVIT. [If correct as read, from ALVEVS? "to hollow out?"]. The inscr. is lost; the copier, with the help of a field-glass, seemed to see a D over the A. In that case = ADLVENDVM?]

ALVERITAE. Inhabitants of \*Alveria, a town of Dalmatia in the neighborhood of



Adra and Asseria. III 9938 (near Asseria, 69-70): IVDICES DATI . . . INTER REM P(VBLICAM) ASSERIATIVM ET REM P(VBLICAM) ALVERTARVM.

ALVEVM. See ALVEVS.

ALVEVS. Anything hollowed out, "basin"; the "bed" or "channel" of a stream. [Forms, ALVEVS, VI 32327 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) II 10; XIV 3902 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>); X 1695, 1696 (Puteoli, 4<sup>th</sup>), 4752 (Suessa), 6850 (near Tarracina, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>). — ALVEVS, X 797 (Pompeii, 47-54). — Neut. ALVEVM, VI 8718 (Rome). — Abl. ALVIBVS?, VIII 828 (Turca). — Abbrev., ALV., VI 1872 (Rome, 206), V 5667 (ager Mediolanensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

(A). In sense of "basin", "bathing-tank". VI 8718 (Rome): MVRVM CINGENDVM ET ALVEA (*sic*) PONENDA CVRAVIT; VIII 828 (Turca, 3<sup>d</sup>): APODYTERIVM . . . STATVIS, MARMORIBVS, TABVLIS PICTIS, COLVMNIS, [AL]V[IB]VS (*sic*), CELLARVM CATHEDREBVS (*sic*).

(B). "Bed" or "channel" of a stream.

1. In gen. VI 1199 (Rome, 565): PVRGATO FLVMINIS ALVEO; XII 107 (Axima, 163): [FL]VMINIBVS . . . IN NAT[VRA]LEM ALVEVM RED[VCTIS]; X 6850 (near Tarracina, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): PER PLVRIMOS . . . ALBEOS (*sic*); IX 4051 (Carsoli, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): [NO]VVM ALVE[VM].

2. Esp. of the bed or channel of the Tiber. VI 1872 (Rome, 206): CORPORIS PISCATORVM ET VRINATORVM TOTIVS ALV(EI) TIBER(IS). — In titles of water, niver, and drainage commissioners and their assistants. (a) CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS, VI 32327 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) II 10; XIV 3900 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>); X 3761 (Suessula); PRAIF(ECTVS) (*sic*) CVRATORVM ALVEI (*sic*) TIBERIS, X 797 (Pompeii, 47-54). — (b) CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS ET RIPARVM, IX 4194 (Amitemum); V 531 (Tergeste, 1<sup>st</sup>). — (c) CVRATOR RIPARVM ET ALVEI TIBERIS, VI 1237, 1238, 31543-31548 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>). — (d) CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS ET CLOACARVM, VI 1143 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>), 1225 (Rome); ADIVTOR CVRATORIS ALVEI TIBERIS ET CLOACARVM, XIV 172 (Ostia, 3<sup>d</sup>); CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS ET CLOACARVM VRBIS, VI 1523 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1545 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>), XIV 3902 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>); CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS ET CLOACARVM SACRAE VRBIS, X 4752 (Suessa),

5061 (Atina, 4<sup>th</sup>). — (e) CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS, RIPARVM, CLOACARVM VRBIS, X 3870 (Capua); CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS, RIPARVM ET CLOACARVM SACRAE VRBIS, VI 35556 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>); CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS ET RIPARVM ET CLOACARVM VRBIS, VI 1241 *a, b* = 31553, 31554 (Rome, 161), 35555 (Rome, 198), XI 3364 (Tarquinii), V 5262, 5263 (Comum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5667 (ager Mediolanensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>), II 4509 (Barcino, 107); CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS ET RIPARVM ET CLOACARVM SACRAE VRBIS, VI 1242 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); CVRATOR ALVEI ET RIPARVM TIBERIS ET CLOACARVM VRBIS, VI 1239, 1239 *a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h* = 31549 (Rome, 101), 1240 *a, b, c, d* (Rome, 121), 863 = 30841 (Rome, 244), 31550 (Rome, 102), 31552 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — (f) CVRATOR ALVEI TIBERIS ET OPERVM MAXIMORVM ET AQVARVM, VI 1723 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>). — (g) CVRATOR AQVARVM ET MINICIAE ET ALVEI TIBERIS, VIII 11338 (Sufetula). — (h) CONS(VLARIS) ALBEI (*sic*) TIBERIS ET CLOACARVM, X 1695, 1696 (Puteoli, 4<sup>th</sup>). — (i) COMMENTAR[ ]ENSIS XXXX (= *quadragessimae*) GALL(IARVM), ITEM VRBIS, AL[V]EI TIBERIS, II 6085 (Tarraco).

ALVIBVS. See ALVEVS.

[ALVINCA. See ALBINGAVNVVM].

ALVMEN. "Alum". As generic term for certain salts extensively used by the ancients in dyeing and tanning, in the separation and purification of metals, and for medicinal purposes. VIII 4508 (Zarai, 202): RESINA(M), PICE(M), ALVMIN (*sic*).

ALVMENTARIVS. See ALIMENTARIVS.

ALVMINARIVS. Apparently "dealer in *alumen*", q. v. VI 9142 (Rome): C. TARENTIVS C. C. L. ANTEROS, ALVMINARIVS.

ALVMNA. Extremely freq. in inscr. [Cf. ALVMNVLA, ALVMNVS]. "Nurseling", foster-"child", "ward", "child".

[Forms. ALVMNEA (*sic*, intentionally), VI 22234 (Rome). — Dat. ALVMNE freq. Exx. VI 2236, 2597, 3245, 7974, 15986, 21596, 24116, 27009, 28158, 28894, 36234, 36423 (Rome); XIV 530, 830, 1924 (Ostia), 2543 (ager Tusculanus), 3475 (Varia); X 2384, 2644 (Puteoli), 6723 (Antium), 8102 (bet. Atina and Volcei); V 1387 (Aquileia), 2956 (Pata-vium); III 2130, 14735<sup>2</sup> (Salonae); VIII 2084 (near Theveste); 3827 (Lambaesis), 11576 (Ammaedara); XII 469 (Massilia);

XIII 2107 (Lugudunum). — Dat. ALVMNAI, VI 11224 (Rome); ΑΛΟΥΜΜΝΑΕ (*sic*), VI 22520 (Rome). — ALVMINI (fem.?), XII 4563 (Narbo, frgmt.). — Nom. plur. ALVMNAS, IX 3105 (Sulmo). — Dat. plur. ALVMNIBVS, VI 17633 (Rome); ALVMN[A?]-BVS, V 1685 (Aquileia, †). — Abbrev.: ALVMN., VI 14531, 15987 (Rome); XIV 1251 (Ostia); X 2479 (Puteoli); XI 3771 (Careiae); V 1143 (Aquileia); XII 415 (Massilia), 3706 (Nemausus). — ALVM., VI 27144 (Rome); XIV 543 (Ostia); Bramb. 58 (Vechten)].

Age (at time of death) from less than one year to 32 years. Exx.: 9 months, VI 9253 (Rome); 1 year, VI 15986 (Rome), XIV 2543 (ager Tusculanus), VII 57 (Aquae Sulis); 2 years, VI 17633, 36234 (Rome), XIV 2055 (Vicus Augustanus), X 2358 (Puteoli); 3 years, VI 25728, 36423 (Rome); 4 years, VI 28894 (Rome), V 3382 (Verona); 5 years, X 646 (Salernum), XII 1759 (Valentia), 1805 (near Valentia); 6 years, VI 17633 (Rome), XIII 2107 (Lugudunum); 7 years, VI 21596, 27144 (Rome); 8 years, VI 8710, 24893, 27009 (Rome), XIV 816, 830, 1203 (Ostia), X 2520 (Puteoli), 6723 (Antium), XI 4137 (Narnia); 9 years, VIII 9173 (Auzia); 10 years, XI 3771 (Careiae); 11 years, VI 7974, 35704 (Rome), XIV 1549 (Ostia), 2738 (Tusculum), IX 2300 (Telesia), XII 3706 (Nemausus); 12 years, VI 15987 (Rome), XIV 806 (Ostia); 15 years, VIII 11576 (Amaedara); 16 years, X 2362 (Puteoli), VIII 3827 (Lambaesis), XII 822 (Arelate); 18 years, X 2644 (Puteoli); 19 years, III 2248 (Salonae); 20 years, VI 11224 (Rome), X 2384 (Puteoli); 21 years, XIV 530, 1793 (Ostia); 32 years, VIII 3288 (Lambaesis).

Affectionate epithets. BENE LABORANS (of *alumnae discentes*: apprentices), V 1685 (Aquileia, †); BENEMERENS, VI 2597, 7974 (Rome), XIV 543, 1203, 1793 (Ostia), X 2384 (Puteoli), 6723 (Antium), III 14735<sup>2</sup> (Salonae); CARISSIMA, VI 15986, 35704 (Rome), XIV 2055 (Vicus Augustanus), X 6723 (Antium), V 1143 (Aquileia), II 4351 (Tarraco), XII 3706 (Nemausus); DILECTA, XI 3771 (Careiae); DVLCIS, VIII 9173 (Auzia); DVLCISSIMA,

VI 36234, 36423 (Rome), XIV 530, 816, 830, 1760 (Ostia), 2543 (ager Tusculanus), X 646, 656 (Salernum), 2358, 2362, 2479 (Puteoli), 7817 (ager Caralitanus), IX 345 (Canusium), XII 469, 822 (Arelate), 1805 (near Valentia), XIII 2080, 2107 (Lugudunum); INCOMPARABILIS, XIV 1793 (Ostia), V 131 (Pola); INFELICISSIMA, V 1387 (Aquileia), III 2012 (Salonae); OBAVDIENTISSIMA (*sic*), VI 24116 (Rome); OBSEQVENTISSIMA, II 4351 (Tarraco); OPTIMA, VI 19107 (Rome); PIENTISSIMA, IX 4755 (*Vallis Canera*), V 131 (Pola); PVDICISSIMA, XIV 1826 (Ostia); RARISSIMA, VIII 3827 (Lambaesis); SANCTISSIMA, VIII 9173 (Auzia). Note XI 3771 (Careiae): HIC IACET EXANIMVM DILECTAE CORPVS ALVMNAE . . . NAMQVE EGO TE SEMPER, MEA ALVMNA ASIATICA, QVAERAM.

I. Lit., of female children (generally of the slave class, often *libertae*, seldom *ingenuae*) taken up by kindly disposed persons (whether *ingenui*, *liberti* or *servi*), maintained and brought up by them with more or less parental affection.

(a) With simple slave-name. Exx. VI 3245 (Rome): SOTERIATI ALVMN(A)E OF Claudius Florentinus and Aurelia Chrestina; VI 7974 (Rome): ACILIA ISSPES (*sic*) . . . ALVMN(A)E SVAE . . . FELICITATI; VI 8710 (Rome): P. AELIVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) EPAPHIVS . . . CALEPHASI ALVMNAE SVAE; VI 9253 (Rome): TI. IVLIVS SEIVS FELICIAE (*sic*) ALVMNAE SVAE; VI 11224 (Rome): AGATHE . . . CALLISTRATVS AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI) ALVMNAI (*sic*); VI 22234 (Rome): MARIA EVTYCHIA. SECVNDEA ALVMNEA SVEA (*sic!*) FEC[IT]; VI 22520 (Rome): ΜΙΝΑΙΑ ΠΑΝΘΗΡΑ ΑΛΟΥΜΜΝΑΕ (*sic*) ΦΟΡΤΟΥΝΑΤΕ; VI 24116 (Rome): PHILOCALV[S] TELESPHORIDI ALVMN(A)E; VI 24983 (Rome): PRIMITIVAE ALVMNAE, HERMES ET FORTVNATA; VI 27009 (Rome): SVLPICIA PARTHENOPAE (*sic*) FRVCTVOSAE ALVMN(A)E SVAE; VI 36234 (Rome): QVAETAE (*sic*), IANVARIVS ET CHRESTE ALVMN(A)E; XIV 2055 (Vicus Augustanus): PROTOGENIAE ALVMNAE . . . M. AVRELIVS THELPHANES (*sic*); XIV 2543 (ager Tusculanus): FELICIO ITALIAE ALVMN(A)E SVAE; X 2362 (Puteoli): DICIMIN(A)E ALVMN(A)E, ELIA (*sic*) FELICITAS; X 2358 (*ibid.*): CYNEGIDI ALVMNAE . . . M. VALERIVS IDAEVS;



X 2520 (ibid.): HILARITATI ... A. FLAVIUS CALLIPARTHVS (*sic*); X 8102 (bet. Atina and Volcei): MODEST(A)E ALVMN(A)E of Hipponius and Ursula; IX 2300 (Telesia): RESTITVTAE, SEX. AVLENVS CARMO-SYNS ALVMNAE; XI 4137 (Narnia): HAIA VRSILLA FELICISSIMAE ALVMNAE; V 1143 (Aquilaia): CALE ... C. VALERIVS AGATHONICVS ALVMN(AE); V 2956 (Patavium): FORTVNATVS ET PRI(V)ATA ... ALVMN(A)E VALENTIN(A)E; V 4850 (Brixia): PLENIAE STORACIAE ... IRENE ALVMNA; III 499 (Patrae): [PR]OCVLA PACONIAE [HEL]PIDIS E[TR] NVMISI [SEC]VNDI ALVMNA; III 2248 (Saloniae): BONITAE ALVMNAE ... CLODIA CRESCENTINA; III 2278 (ibid.): CERVIA SILICIANA MARITIMAE ALVMNAE; VIII 2084 (near Theveste): FELICISSIM[AE] ... VEN[E]RIA ALVMN(A)E SVAE; VIII 3827 (Lambaesis): VENVSTVL(A)E ... IANVARIVS ALVMN(A)E; XII 1759 (Valentia): CRESCENTINAE ... L. ALBANIVS ACHILLAEVS ALVMNAE.

(b) With *nomen* of foster-father. *EXX.* VI 10 (Rome): SEP(TIMIVS) MARTINVS ET PLAETORIA IANVARIA PRO SEPTIMIA MARTINA ALVMNA; VI 1803 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SERGIA SYNTYCHE ... ALVMNA of Sergius Chrysisippus; VI 21596 (Rome): LVCILIAE HILARITATI ... LVCILIVS EVPRAEPAES (*sic*) ALVMN(A)E; XIV 830 (Ostia): CL(AVDIVS) ROMANVS CL(AVDIAE) MELISS(A)E ... ALVMN(A)E; XIV 1251 (ibid.): A. LIVI SOTERICHI LIVIA EVPORIA ALVMN(A); XIV 1549 (ibid.) = 2738 (Tusculum): ROMANIAE STRATONICE ROMANIVS CRESCENTILIANVS ALVMNAE; XIV 1793 (Ostia): M. VLPIAE ELPIDVTI ALVMNAE ... M. VLPIVS PAVLINVS; X 646 (Salernum): L. VERATIVS NICOMACHVS VERATIAE REGINAE ALVMNAE ... POSPHORVS (*sic*) ET RVSVICE PARENTES; X 2384 (Puteoli): ENNIAE PVTIOLANAE (*sic*) ALVMN(AE) ... ENNIVS EPAGATHVS; X 2644 (ibid.): LAETORIAE MAXIMAE ALVMN(A)E ... LAETORIVS; IX 345 (Canusium): APRONIAE M. L. IVNICI, M. APRONIVS EVANGELVS ALVMNAE; IX 4755 (*Vallis Canera*): [A]NCHARIAE NICENI ... C. ANCHARIVS MARTINVS ... ALVMNAE; XI 3771 (Careiae): TERENTIAE P. F. ASIATICAE, P. TERENTIVS QVINTVS ALVMN(AE). [N. b. here *alumna* = *filia*]; XII 434 (Massilia): FL(AVIAE) TELESPHORIAN(A)E, FL(AVIVS) FRONTINVS ... F[LA(VIA)] FRONTIS ALVMNAE.

(c) With *nomen* of foster-mother: *EXX.* VI 1448 (Rome): LORENIA CAPITOLINA ALVMNA of Lucia Lorenia Cornelia; VI 2919 (Rome): LIVIAE VRBICAE ALVMNAE of Livia Amaryllis; VI 14190 (Rome): L. CALPVRNIVS PYRRICHVS (*sic*) FECIT ... STLACCIAE VRANIAE CONIVGI ... ET STLACCIAE DEVTERAE ALVMNAE; VI 15987 (Rome): COELIAE VITALI ... COELIA PROCVLA ALVMN(AE); XIV 530 (Ostia): AELIA SOSTRATE AELIAE VRSAE ALVMN(A)E; XIV 1606 (ibid.): SERTORI(A)E PRISC(A)E ... S[ERTORIA?] RVFINA ALVMNA; XIV 1911 (ibid.): [IV]LIA GELASINA ET IVLIA VITALIS [A]LVMNAE IVLIAES MAXIMAE (*sic*); X 6723 (Antium): FABIAE VALERIAE ... FABIA OMONIA (*sic*) ALVMN(A)E; IX 3105 (Sulmo): ANNIA C. F. [...]. ANNIA TROFIME, ANNIA GENEROSA ALVMNAS (*sic*, nom. siug.); XI 1634 (Florentia): DECRIAE FELICIAE (*sic*) ... DECRIA DONATA ALVMNA; V 131 (Pola): AVR(E)LIAE RVFINAE ALVMNAE ... AVRELIA SOTERIA; VIII 11576 (Amaedara): IVLIA PRIMA ... IVLIA SATVRNINA ALVMN(A)E; XII 415 (Massilia): CALPVRNIAE AR[...]RIDIS, VAL(ER)IVS CRE(S)CE(N)S ET CA(LP)VRNIA ONESIME (A)ALVMN(AE); XII 822 (Arelate): IVL(IAE) FORTVNAT(A)E, VAL(ERIVS) VALERIANVS ET IVL(IA) CRESCENTINA ALVMNAE; XII 1805 (near Valentia): CONTESS(AE) MARTINAE ... C. TITIVS SEDVLVS ET CONTESSIA SEVERINA ... ALVMNAE; XIII 2080 (Lugdunum): BITTIAE EVGENIAE ... BITTIA SEVERA ALVMNA; XIII 2107 (ibid.): CLA(VDIAE) VENERIAE ALVMN(AE) ... CLAV(DIA) RVFINA.

(d) With *nomen* different from that of foster-parent. *EXX.* VI 2236 (Rome): AELIA NICE ALVMN(A)E SVAE CL(AVDIAE) NICE; VI 15986 (Rome): COELIAE SEMNE ... ALVMN(A)E SVAE ... PONTVLENA ZOSIME; VI 17633 (Rome): FABIAE VRBICAE ... ET FABIAE SA[E]BERAE (*sic*) ... FL(AVIVS) CRESCENTIANVS ALVMNIBVS (*sic*); VI 28894 (Rome): BIBIA ZOSIME ... TITINIA [E]VHODIA ALVMN(A)E; VI 35704 (Rome): LIVIAE HERAIDIS ... NICOSTRATVS ET PRIMA ... ALVMNAE; VI 36423 (Rome): TETTIAE MARCIANAE ... VALERIA STRATONICE ALVMN(A)E; XIV 806 (Ostia): CINCI(AE) MARCELLAE ... SABIDIA EVTYCHIA ALVMNAE; V 1387 (Aquilaia): STATIAE CHRESTENI ALVMN(A)E ... AVRELIA CHRESTE; V 2415 (Fer-

rara): EGNATIAE MAIAE IRRIVS FORTVNA-  
T(VS) ALVMNAE SVAE; III 14735<sup>2</sup> (Salonae): AFLIAE FLOR(A)E ALVMN(A)E T. AEL-  
(L)(IVS) FLORVS; VIII 3288 (Lambaesis): AVRELIAE KARICAE ALVMNAE ... ADVENTVS  
AVG(VSTI) VERN(A) DISP(ENSATOR); XII 201  
(Antipolis): BALBIAE P[AT]ERNAE M. MVL-  
TILIVS PATER[NVS ET ...] LVCILIA [AL]V-  
MNAE; XII 3706 (Nemausus): LICINIAE  
SOZVSAE ELAFIO, LICINIA MAXIMA M(ATER)  
F(ILIAE) ET SEX. CAMBAR[IVS] SEVERINVS  
ALVMN(AE); XII 4279 (Baeterrae): LICINIAE  
MONTA[N]AE ENNIA IVLIA ALVMNA.

(e) Showing relation to *dominus, edu-  
catores, nutrix, parentes, pater, patronus.  
Alumna et heres.* III 2130 (Salonae):  
VALENTIN(A)E ALVMN(A)E ... CELERINVS  
DOMNVS (*sic*) POSVIT; XII 434 (Massilia):  
D(IS) M(ANIBVS) FL(AVIAE) TELESPHORIAN(A)E  
FL(AVIVS) FRONTINVS SER(VVS) LIBANVS,  
F[L(AVIA)] FRONTIS ALVMNAE, ITEM DOM(I-  
TIVS) VERINVS, VAL(ERIA) RVFIANE EDOCA-  
TOR(ES) (*sic*); VI 25728 (Rome): SABINA  
NVTRIX MARTINAE ALVMNAE SVAE; XI 1634  
(Florentia): DECRIAE FELICIAE (*sic*) ...  
L. DECRIVS EPAFRODITVS FILIVS ET DECRIA  
DONATA ALVMNA PARENTIVS; X 2384 (Puteoli): ENNIAE PVTIOLANAE (*sic*) ALVMN(A)E  
... ENNIVS EPAGATHVS PATER; VI 8534 *b*  
(Rome): ALVMNA PATRONO; VI 35704  
(Rome): LIVIAE HERAIDIS ... NICOSTRATVS  
ET PRIMA PATRONI ALVMNAE; XIV 1251  
(Ostia): A. LIVI SOTERICI. LIVIA EVPORIA  
ALVMN(A) PATRONO; XIV 1606 (*ibid.*):  
SERTORI(A)E PRISC(A)E PATRON[A(E)] ...  
S[ERTORIA?] RVFINA ALVMNA; XIV 1793  
(*ibid.*): M. VLP(AE) ELPIDVTI ALVMNAE ...  
M. VLPIVS PAVLINVS PATRONVS; V 4850  
(Brixia): PLENIAE STORACIAE ... IRENE  
ALVMNA EIVS PATRON(A)E; III 2404 (Salonae): IVLIA CESSIA LIBERTA ET ALVMNA ...  
PATRON(A)E; XII 1805 (near Valentia):  
PATRONI ALVMNAE. — X 3927 (Capua),  
V 990 (Aquilaia): ALVMNA ET HERES. —  
Note figurative use, II 1699 (Tucci): LAN-  
NIFICI PRAECLARA FIDES, PIETATIS ALVMNA  
(i. e. "child of affection").

II. With places; "born and brought  
up there". X 7565 (Carales): VRBIS ALV-  
MNA; Carm. Lat. 1432 = Rossi II p. 79  
no. 6 and p. 130 no. 14 (Rome, †): HELPIS  
DICTA FVI, SICVLAE REGIONIS ALVMNA.

III. In active sense: "fosterer", "hel-

per". (a) of Ceres. [like ALMA q. v.]  
Bramb 58 (*Vechten*, Holland): CERERI  
ALVM(NAE) OPT(IMAE) MAX(IMAE) S(ACRVM). —  
(b) Of a Christian nun. Carm. Lat. 700  
(Vienna, †, 518): SESEQVE PRAEBVIT OMNI-  
BVS ALVMNAM.

ALVMNVLA. Dim. of ALVMNA q. v.  
XII 1602 (Dea Augusta Vocontiorum):  
D(IS) M(ANIBVS) ALETICIAE DORIDIS. ALE-  
TICIA TROPHIME ALVMNVLAE ET SIBI VIVA  
FEC(IT).

ALVMNVS. Extremely freq. in inscr.  
[Cf. ALVMNA, ALVMNVLA, THREPTVS].  
"Nurseling", "foster-child", "ward",  
"child".

[Forms. Nom. ALVMNV, Audolent, *Defix.  
Tabell.* 275, 276, 278, 282, 283 (Hadru-  
metum, *devotiones*); ALOMNVS, VI 10155  
= 33963 (Rome), Rossi 58 (Rome, †,  
340); ALONNVS, III 2240 (Salonae); ALV-  
NVS, V 6271 (Mediolanium, †), *Notiz.*  
(1897) p. 202 (Marsi Marruvium); ALVM-  
PNVS, V 6722 (Vercellae, †); ALMNVS, III  
8115 (Viminacium); ALVMANVS (*sic*), XI  
1081 (Parma); AMVMNV, *Bull. Arch. Cr.*  
(1873) p. 134 (Rome, †). — Dat. A. LV-  
MNO, X 2966 (Puteoli); ALVMINO, VIII  
410 (Amaedara). ALVMINI (masc.?), XII  
4563 (Narbo, *figmt.*). — ALVMNIBVS, V 1685  
(Aquilaia). — *Abbrev.*, ALVMN., V 1741  
(Aquilaia, †), III 4855 (Virunum); ALVM.,  
VI 16755 (Rome), XIV 219, 1428 (Ostia).  
X 1922, 2562 (Puteoli); ALOM., Rossi 58  
(Rome, †, 340); ALV., VI 13251, 15112  
(Rome); AL., III 14761 (Salonae); A.,  
(? for *alumno* or *amico*?), VI 16788,  
(Rome)].

Age (at time of death) from less than  
one year to 42 years. *Exx.*: ALVMNVS INFANS,  
X 7319 (Panhormus), III 14277<sup>1</sup> (Salonae);  
8 months, VI 28120 (Rome); 1 year,  
VI 10158 (Rome), XIV 1428 (Ostia), X  
7319 (Panhormus); 2 years, X 2966 (Puteoli),  
V 2425 (Ferrara); 3 years, XIV  
1152 (Ostia), X 8371 (Puteoli), III 867  
(Napoca); 4 years, VI 15112 (Rome),  
XIV 930, 1255, 1781 (Ostia), 2269 (ager  
Albanus), X 6718 (Antium), II 5092  
(Tugia), XIII 2173 (Lugudunum); 5 years,  
VI 8454, 10158 (Rome), XIV 747, 1101  
(Ostia), 2319 (ager Albanus), *Rev. Arch.*  
(1901) vol. 39 p. 466 no. 170 (Puteoli),  
XII 3798 (Nemausus); 6 years; XIV



1276, 1429 (Ostia), IX 311 (near Barium), VIII 9172 (Auzia), XIII 2161 (Lugudunum); 7 years, X 5227 (Casinum), 6491 (Ulubrae), Rev. Arch. (1901) vol. 39 p. 466 no. 170 (Puteoli); 8 years, XIV 327, 1154 (Ostia); 9 years, VI 8679 (Rome), XIV 3978 (Nomentum), X 2177 (Puteoli), VIII 3002 (Lambaesis); 10 years, VI 16008 (Rome), V 1364 (Aquilaia), XIII 2038 (Lugudunum); 11 years, V 6271 (Mediolanium, †), XII 466 (Massilia); 12 years, XIV 932 (Ostia), 2697 (Tusculum), IX 2101 (ager Beneventanus), XIII 2032, 2194 (Lugudunum); 13 years, X 2562, Rev. Arch. (1901) vol. 39 p. 466 no. 170 (Puteoli), V 1377 (Aquilaia); 14 years, IX 1843 (Beneventum); 15 years, X 3355 (Misenum), III 2450 (Salonae); 16 years, XIV 3474 (Varia), X 1976, 2230 (Puteoli), 7666 (Carales); 19 years, X 2466 (Puteoli), VIII 2773 (Lambaesis), XII 533 (Aeuae Sextiae); 20 years, IX 1405 (Trevicum); 21 years, X 8368 (Puteoli), IX 4755 (*Vallis Canera*), VIII 7078 (Cirta); 22 years, X 2697 (Puteoli), XII 729 (Arelate), 1962 (Vienna); 23 years, III 2012 (Salonae); 24 years, X 2745 (Puteoli); 25 years, XIII 1968, 2195 (Lugudunum); 27 years, X 2248 (Puteoli), V 131 (Pola); 28 years, VI 20307 on p. 2147 (Rome), VIII 410 (Ammaedara), XII 733 (Arelate); 30 years, IX 2010 (Beneventum); 31 years, X 1922 (Puteoli); 40 years, II 2243 (Corduba); 42 years, III 2194 (Salonae).

Affectionate epithets. BENEMERENS, VI 2950, 8454, 14357, 15112, 16755, 33665 (Rome), XIV 543, 1429 (Ostia), 2319 (ager Albanus), 3474 (Varia), X 2248, 2466, 2562 (Puteoli), 6718 (Antium), 7666 (Carales), IX 2010 (Beneventum), 2101 (ager Beneventanus), XII 533 (Aeuae Sextiae). [Note MERENS BENE, X 3355 (Misenum)]. — CARISSIMVS, VI 1487 = 31665, 1758, 2174, 24836 (Rome), XIV 932, 1445 (Ostia), X 6572 (Velitrae), V 4648 (Brixia), XII 733 (Arelate), XIII 1968, 2038, 2194 (Lugudunum), VII 328 *a* (*Plumptonwall*). — DESIDERANTISSIMVS, IX 2101 (ager Beneventanus). — DIGNISSIMVS, IX 2010 (Beneventum). — DILECTVS, IX 1880 (*ibid.*). — DVLCIS, VIII 9172 (Auzia). — DVLCISSIMVS, VI 1487 =

31665, 1758 (Rome), XIV 327, 747, 930, 1101, 1154, 1428 (Ostia), X 1947, 2416, 2966 (Puteoli), 7319 (Panormus), IX 2101 (ager Beneventanus), III 2294 (Salonae), VIII 3002 (Lambaesis), XII 453, 466 (Massilia), XIII 2161 (Lugudunum), 8371 (Col. Agrippinensis); FIDELISSIMVS, VI 8622 (Rome); GRATISSIMVS, VI 1758 (Rome); INCOMPARABILIS, XIV 1152 (Ostia), 2697 (Tusculum), XII 533 (Aeuae Sextiae); INCOMPARABILISSIMVS, VI 1487 = 31665 (Rome); INDVLGENTISSIMVS, II 2243 (Corduba); INFELICISSIMVS, III 2012 (Salonae); INNOCENS, V 6271 (Mediolanium, †); INNOCENTISSIMVS, V 1364 (Aquilaia); MERENS, X 1922 (Puteoli); OPTIMVS, X 2230 (*ibid.*), V 37 (Pola, †); PIENTISSIMVS, III 2184, 2450 (Salonae), II 5982 (Saetabis), XII 35 (Vintium), 204 (Antipolis); PISSIMVS, VI 29191 (Rome), XIV 2145 *a* (Lanuvium), X 2466 (Puteoli), V 4439 (Brixia); REVERENTISSIMVS, X 3355 (Misenum); SANCTISSIMVS, XIII 8371 (Col. Agrippinensis); SVAVISSIMVS, VI 1758 (Rome). — Note: VI 24836 (Rome): (*illius*) INFANTIS DVLCISSIMI AC PER HOC ALVMNI CARISSIMI; III 2194 (Salonae): ALVMNVS QVEM SEMPER VICE FIL(II) DILEXIT; IX 1880 (Beneventum): MARONI ALVMNO . . . DOMINO DILECTVS . . . POCVLI MINISTER. DOCTVS PALAESTRAE PVER; VI 142 (Rome): [v]OLVPTATEM. IOCVM ALVMNIS SVIS DEDIT; VI 1487 = 31665 (Rome): ALVMNO . . . NATO AMANTISSIMO SVI (i. e. *patroni*); IX 1843 (Beneventum): (*illi*) QVI AMARVNT ALVMNVN SVVM; V p. 704 no. 1 (Ticinum, †): ME SIBI PRAECLARVS DOCTOR NVTRIVIT ALVMNVN.

I. Lit. of male children (generally, but not always, of slave class), taken up by kindly disposed persons, maintained and brought up by them with more or less of parental affection.

(*a*) With simple slave name. EXX. VI 1803 (Rome): CHRYSIPPVS ALVMNVS; VI 8679 (Rome): ONESIMVS CAE[S](ARIS) VILIC(VS) THERMAR(VM) BYBLIOTHEC(AE) GRA[E]C(AE)] CRESCENTI ALVMNO; VI 10155 = 33963 (Rome): BENATOR ALOM[N]VS (*sic*); VI 14347 (Rome): GERMANVS ALVMNVS; VI 23589 (Rome): OSCIA SABINA THREPTO ALVMNO; VI 24474 (Rome): C. POMPEIO IRENEO . . . ALVMNVS MARTINVS FECIT; VI 24984 (Rome): MATRI ET FILIAE PRIMITIVAE

ET FELICIONI ALVMNIS SVIS FECIT PASCHASIA VENERANDA; VI 33665 (Rome): VERNACVLO ... AEMILIVS SATVRNINVS ALVMNO; XIV 219 (Ostia): EVSEBIVS ALVM(NVS) OF C. Iulius Maximus; XIV 1276 (ibid.): LVCIO ALVMNO ... L. ARRIVS NICEROS; XIV 2269 (ager Albanus): VALERIO ALVMNO ... CLAVDIA FIRMINA; XIV 2319 (ibid.): ASCLEPONTI ALVMNO VRBANVS ET SOTERIS; XIV 3978 (Nomentum): MARTIALI ... IVLIA NICE[...] ALVMNO SVO; X 2230 (Puteoli): CARPO ... CLAVDIVS HERENNIANVS ... ALVMNO; X 2248 (ibid.): L. CEIONIVS OLENIVS ALFIO ALVMNO; X 3355 (Misenum): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) FORTVNATI ... C. VALERIVS MACRINVS ... ALVMNO SVO; X 7319 (Panhormus): SECVNDINO ALVMNO ... HERMES ET PRIMITIVA FECERVNT; X 7666 (Carales): IANVARIVS ... POSTVMIVS S(E)RTINIIVS ALVM[NO]; IX 2101 (ager Beneventanus): IANVARIANO ALVMNO ... APER AC ATRIA HESPERIS; XI 1081 (Parma): D. M. P. COELI TIMOTHEI. POSVIT NICOSTRATVS AIVMANVS (sic); V 1377 (Aquileia): PRIMITIVO ALVMNO ... CAECILIA PLVSIVS; V 1685 (ibid.): FLA(VIA) LEONTIA ... ALVMN(T)IVS (sic) ... MARTINO ET SENEAE; V 2425 (Ferrara): NEONI ... T. V. MAXIMVS ALVMNO; V 6271 (Mediolanium, †): SILVINO ... VIRILIANVS ET LAPADIVS AL[V]NO (sic); III 2240 (Salonae): AVRELIA VICTORINA ... FORTVNATVS ALONNVS (sic); II 5092 (Tugia): PRIMI ... CRESCENTIANVS ET PRIMA ALVMNO; XII 725 (Arelate): D. M. DIONYSI MEDICI. IVLIVS HERMES ALVMNO; XII 1962 (Vienna): D. M. GRAECI ... DONNIA MODESTA ALVMNO; XII 3798 (Nemausus): D. M. PHILOMYSI. ... IVLIA [...]INA ALVMNO; XII 5751 (Narbonensis): STEPHANIS NEANISCO ALVMNO; XIII 1799 (Lugdunum): AVRELI CA[E]LIANI. EPICETVS ALVMNVS; XIII 1968 (ibid.): PRIMITIVI. ... C[L(AVDIVS) A]PHRODITVS ALVMN[O]; XIII 2032 (ibid.): TERMINALIS ... M. SEXTIVS MARIVS ... ALVMNO; XIII 2038 (ibid.): VICTORIS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTI). ... ALLIVS SILVESTER AVG. LIB. ET AVCCIA EVTERPE ALVMNO; XIII 2195 (ibid.): LEONIS. ... SALTONIA VRSA ALVMNO.

(b) With *nomen* of foster-father. EXX. VI 1362 (Rome): A. CAECILIO ... CAECILIVS GAVS IVN(IOR) ALVMNVS; VI 1487

= 31665 (Rome): L. PERCENNIO LASCIVO ... EQ(VITI) R(OMANO), ALVMNO ... L. PERCENNIVS POLLIO V(IR) C(LARISSIMVS) PARENIS [here *alumnus*, as rarely elsewhere, means "child". Cf. VI 19874 (Rome): QVEM QVONIAM MANES VT ALVMNVN DI RAPVERVNT]; VI 1758 (Rome): PLAVTIO GNATIO ALVMNO. ... PLAVTIVS FILIVS IVLIANVS; VI 1903 (Rome): PAENIA DAPHNE M. VIBIO PROCLO (sic) ALVMNO SVO, M. VIBI FELICIS LICTORIS COLLACT(IO) FILI SVI; VI 2174 (Rome): M. NONIVS IVSTINVS ALVMNVS OF C. NONIVS VRSVS; VI 2950 (Rome): M. ANTONIVS HEVTVCAS (sic) ANTONIO FORTVNATO ... ALVMNO; VI 13251 (Rome): M. AVRELIO THEODOTO ... ALVMNO. M. AVRELIVS IVLIANVS FECIT; VI 14357 (Rome): M. KANIO CRESCENTIANO, M. KANIVS HERMES ALVMNO; VI 24827 (Rome): PORCIO CHRYSIMO ALVMNO SVO ... PORCIVS CRESC(E)N(S); XIV 930 (Ostia): A. EGRILIO CALLINICO ... ALVMNO ... A. EGRILIVS ONESIMVS ET AEGRILIA (sic) APHRODITE; XIV 932 (ibid.): A. EGRILIO EPITYNCHANO ... A. EGRILIVS HELIVS ALVMNO; XIV 1101 (ibid.): D. M. MAR(CI) ELVI (sic) FELICISSIM(I), M. HELVIVS AGRICOLA ALVMNO; XIV 1152 (ibid.): Q. IVLIO HERMAISCO ALVMNO ... Q. IVLIVS ELPIDEFORVS; XIV 1255 (ibid.): D. M. A. LIVI ZOSIMI. ... A. LIVIVS ERASTVS ALVMNO; XIV 1428 (ibid.): L. OST(IENSI) FEL(ICI) ... L. OST(IENSIS) PAVLINVS ET OST(IENSIA) EVP[...] ALVM(NO); XIV 1445 (ibid.): P. PALAO PRIMITIVO P. PALAVS HERMES ET AEMILIA ATTALIS ALVMNO; XIV 2697 (Tusculum): FANIO PRIMITIBO (sic) ... ALVMNO ... FANIVS CORINTVS (sic) ET SOFIAS; XIV 3474 (Varia): D. M. TI. CL. EVENTI ... TI. CL. AVG. LIB. SALVIVS ALVMNO; X 1979 (Puteoli); M'. PUBLICIO DIONYSIO FECERVNT II FRATRES PUBLICIVS CL(E)M(N)S ET APSVRTVS ALVMNI; X 2697 (ibid.): C. MARCVS (sic) GEMELLINVS C. MARCO (sic) GEMELLINO ALVMNO; X 2966 (ibid.): SOSIO FELICI ALVMNO ... SOSIVS DAF[NVS]; Rev. Arch. 39 (1901) p. 466 no. 170 (ibid.): CORNELIVS FESTVS ALVMNIS (*tribus Corneliiis*); X 5198 (Casinum): L. LVCCIO L. F. PAL. VMMIDIO SECVNDO ... L. LVCCI L. FIL. TER. HIBERI ... ALVMNO; IX 311 (near Barium): C. TITIVS PROBVS TITIO SEPTIMO ALVMNO; IX 2010 (Beneventum):



VALERIO HELIODORO ... VALERIVS CLAVDIVS ... ALVMNO; V 1162 (Aquileia): TI. CL. GRAPHICO TI. CL. PRIMANVS ALVMNVS; V 1364 (ibid.): SAMMIO SABINO ... SAMMIVS CYCNVS ALVMNO; V 4439 (Brixia): C. LVCRETIVS C. L. ERASMVVS ... C. LVCRETIO HERMETI ALVMNO; V 4648 (ibid.): P. MATIENVS EXORATVS VALERIANVS ALVMNO; III 867 (Napoca): AEL(10) LIBERO ALVMNO ... P. AEL(IVS) DACIANVS; III 1149 (Apulum): T. FLAVI CRESCENTIS ... T. FL(AVIVS) FELICIANVS ... ALVMNVS; III 2194 (Salonae): SEXTO ATILIO QVARTINO ... SEXTVS ATILIVS MANVMVS ALVMNVS; III 4459 (Carnuntum): AVRELIS MICVNI ET VALENTI(A)E ALVMNIS of an Aurelius; III 8115 (Viminacium): P. AEL(IVS) ANTIOCHVS ... ET P. AELIVS DONATVS ALVMNVS (*sic*) EIVS; VIII 410 (Ammaedara): Q. ORBI SALVTARIS ... ORBI ALVMINO (*sic*) POSVERVNT; VIII 3002 (Lambaesis): [M. VLP]IO SVPERATO ... ALVMNO ... M. VLP(IVS) OPTAVS; XII 35 (Vintium): IVLIO EVGENIO IVLIVS CLEMENS ALVMNO; XII 533 (Aqua Sextiae): SEX. IVLIVS FELICISSIMVS. SEX. IVLIVS FELIX ALVMNO; XII 3183 (Nemausus): L. SAMMIO ... [A]E[M]I[LI]ANO ... L. SAMMIVS MATERNVS ALVMNVS; XIII 2161 (Lugdunum): C. IVLI ALEXIONIS ... C. IVLIVS CARICVS ... ALVMNO; XIII 2173 (ibid.): [I]VL. VALERI ... [I]VL. GLYCERVS ALVMNO; XIII 2194 (ibid.): Q. LATINI PYRAMI ... Q. LATINIVS CARVS ET DECIMIA NICOPOLIS ... ALVMNO; XIII 8371 (Col. Agrippinensis): AVRELIO TIMAVIO ALVMNO ... AVREL[IVS MAXI]MVS.

(c) With *nomen* of foster-mother. VI 8454 (Rome): SALLVSTIO GELASTO ALVMNO ... DOMITIVS CVM SALLVSTIA CAELIANE (*sic*) CONIVGE SVA; VI 19537 (Rome): Q. HORTENSI EVTYCHETI(S), HORTENSIA HIERONILLA ALVMN(O); XIV 543 (Ostia): AEMILIAE PHYLLIDI MATRI, AEMILIVS EVTYCHES FIL(IVS) ET AEMIL(IVS) RESTIT(VTVS) ALVM(NVS) FEC(ERVNT); XIV 747 (ibid.): C. CALPVRNIVS CARPVVS ... CALPVRNA ... FORTVNALA (*sic*) ALVMNO; XIV 772 (ibid.): C. CARTORIUS GENNEVS FECIT SIBI ET CAECILIAE MELITINE CONIVG(I) SVAE ET CAECILIS (*sic*) HELPIDI, VRBANO ET SATVRNINO ALVMNIS; XIV 1781 (ibid.): G. VIPSANIO SATVRNINO ... VIPSANIA PRIMILLA ALVMNO; X 6572

(Velitrae): CLAVDIA ELPIS ... TI. CLAVDIO SCYTHOPOLITANO ALVMNO; X 6718 (Antium): FABIO ANICETO ... FABIA MARCIA ALVMNO; II 554 (Emerita): FAB(IVS) SVPPESTES (*sic*) ... ALVMNVS of Fabia Cellaria; VIII 2917 (Lambaesis): IVLIAE ALMYRDI ... C. IVLIVS QVINTIANVS ALVMNVS; VIII 9172 (Auzia): VL[P]I[O] P[VTIOLANO] (*sic*) ALVMNO ... VL[P]IA [P.]VTIOLANA (*sic*); XII 204 (Antipolis): DOMITIO MACARIO MAC[C]IVS R[E]GILLVS ET DOMITIA FELICISSIMA ALVMNO; XII 453 (Massilia): [Tit]o POMPEIO FELICIANO POMPEIA MVSA ALVMNO; XII 466 (ibid.): Q. VECTICI NEONTIS ... VECTICIA EVCARPIA ALVMNO; XII 729 (Arelate): IVLIVS EVMENES ... IVLIA AGRIPPINA ... ALVMNO; XII 733 (ibid.): M. IVNIO MESSIANO ... IVNIA VALERIA ALVMNO.

(d) With *nomen* different from that of foster-parent. Ex. VI 3367 (Rome): VALERIO ALVMNO of Aelius and Claudia; VI 15112 (Rome): TI. CL(AVDIO) ERMOGEN(I) (*sic*) ... CAT. THEODOTE ET CASSIVS SPECTATVS ALV(MNO); VI 16008 (Rome): P. COMFVLEIO AQVILINO ... HORTENSIA TECVSA ALVMNO; XIV 327 (Ostia): C. MODESTI THESEI. P. CL(AVDIVS) TRIVM GALLIAR(VM) LIB(ERTVS) ABASCANTVS ALVMNO; XIV 1154 (ibid.): C. IVLIVS INGENVVS. ... CALTILIA ISIDORA ALVMNO; XIV 1429 (ibid.): L. OSTENSIO HILARO ... CONVARISSIA VICTORINA ALVMNO; X 1922 (Puteoli). G. ATILIVS FORTVNATVS. ... IVLIVS FELICISSIMVS ALVM(NO); X 2466 (ibid.): FVRNIA PRIMA AEMILIO ZANVARIO (*sic*) ALVMNO; X 2562 (ibid.): IVLIO ONESIMO ... VITVRIA FORTVNALA (*sic*) ALVM(NO); X 6491 (Ulubrae): M. ASIDONIO M. F. POM. ATTICO ... CN. VTILIVS IANVARIVS ALVMNO; III 2294 (Salonae): P. COELIO QVINTIANO ... OBLVTRONIA CORINTHIA ALVMNO; III 4855 (Virunum): VAL(ERI) CL(AVDI) QVINTI ... IVL(IVS) EVTYCHIANVS ET IVL(IVS) AVXANON ALVMN(I); XII 538 (Aqua Sextiae): ALBVCIO LIGVRI CALPVRNA ALEXANDRA ALVMNO; XII 3673 (Nemausus): [I]VLIAE GRATAE. [A]VLVS POMPEIVS [G]RATINIANVS ALVM[N]VS; XIII 2180 (Lugdunum): IVLIAE FILEMATI. G. COTTIVS THEODOTVS ALVMNVS. — Note *nomen* of *alumnus* derived from name of emperor, with only slave-name of foster-parent, V 37 (Pola, 2<sup>nd</sup>): T. AELI CALLIMORPHI

ALVMNI. . . CHRYSOMALLVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS). — *Alumni* of the imperial family, VI 1964 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): M. LIVIVS AVG. L. SECUNDIO ACCENSVS DRVSI ET ALVMNVS; XIV 2113 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) ALVMNO FAVSTINAE AVG(VSTAE). — *Alumni* of a family (*domus*), XI 188 (Ravenna): VNA IUVANIAE DOMVS HOS PRODVXIT ALVMNOS; III 1149 (Apulum): T. FLAVI CRESCENTIS. . . T. FL(AVIVS) FELICIANVS DOMVS ILLIVS ALVMNVS.

(e) In collocation. (1) *dominus, patronus, patrona, matrona*. XIII 2032 (Lugudunum): TERMINALIS. . . M. SEXTIVS MARIVS DOMINVS ALVMNO; IX 1880 (Beneventum): MARONI ALVMNO. . . DOMINO DILECTVS; VI 1362 (Rome): CAECILIVS GAVS IVN(IOR) ALVMNVS PATRONO (*A. Caecilio*); VI 10158 (Rome): PATRONIALVMNIS SVIS; VI 16755 (Rome): [PA]TRONVS ALVM(NO); III 14761 (Salonae): PAT(RONVS) ALVM(NO). POSV[IT]; XIII 2161 (Lugudunum): PATRONVS ALVMNO; XIII 8371 (Col. Agrippinensis): (*illi*) ALVMNO . . . (*ille*) PATRON[VS]; XII 729 (Arelate): PATRONA ALVMNO; XIII 2180 (Lugudunum): ALVMNVS PATRONAE; XIII 2194 (*ibid.*): PATRONI ALVMNO; VIII 9172 (Auzia): ALVMNO . . . MATRONA (here seems = *patrona*). — (2) *anna, educator, mammula, nutricius, nutritor, nutrix*. III 2012 (Salonae): G. BAEBIDIO MARCELLO . . . ANNA ALVMNO; III 2184 = 2450 (Salonae = the same inser., different readings): P. OFFONIO SATRIO . . . ANNA ALVMNO; VI 16844 (Rome): ALVMNO EDVCATORES; VI 14347 (Rome): CANINIAE EPARCHIAE MAMMVLAE . . . FECIT GERMANVS ALVMNVS; VI 29191 (Rome): PRIMIGENIVS ET CAPRIOLA NVTRICII ALVMNO; VI 19054 (Rome): [*ille*] ALVMNVS ET (*ille*) NVTRITOR; VI 21279 (Rome): (*illi*) NVTRITORI FILIOR(VM) MEORVM . . . ET ALVMNORVM MEORVM (twice); XI 5918 (Iguvium): NVTRITORES ALVMNO SVO; VI 23589 (Rome): OSCIA SABINA THREPTO ALVMNO, NVTRIX INFELICISSIMA; VI 28120 (Rome): NVTRIX MELLITISSIMA FECIT ALVMNO SVO L. VALERIO STACHYO; VIII 2917 (Lambaesis): IVLIAE ALMYRDI NVTRICI . . . C. IVLIVS QVINTIANVS ALVMNVS; IX 3009 (Anxanum): [CARMEN PIVS HOC NV]TRICI FECIT ALVMNVS. — (3) *Relatives*. VI 16008 (Rome): ALVMNO AVIA SVO; VI 1487 =

31665 (Rome): (*illi*) ALVMNO . . . (*ille*) PARENS [here *alumnus* = *filius*]. — (4) Various. VI 15983 (Rome): ALVMNI ET HEREDES; VI 24474 (Rome): H(ERES) ET ALVMNVS; XIII 8371 (Col. Agrippinensis): LIBERTO ALVMNO; VI 131 (Rome, 218): CVM LIBERTIS ET ALVMNIS; VI 34650 (Rome): LIB(ERTO) ET ALV[MNO]; X 2466 (Puteoli): ALVMNO ET LIBERTO; X 5227 (Casinum): LIB(ERTO) ET ALVMNO; X 5373 (*bet. Interamna and Minturnae*): LIBERTO ET AL[V]MNO; VIII 3002 (Lambaesis): LIBERTO ET ALVMNO; II 554 (Emerita): LI[BERTVS ET] ALVMNVS; II 2243 (Corduba): LIB(ERTVM) ET ALVMNV. — Cf. X 7457 (Cephaloedium, 175): A TE PETO EVTCHIANVM ALVMNVVM MEVM MANVMITTAS VINDICTAQVE LIBERES. — Note VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus): RVSTICI TVI VERNVLAE ET ALVMNI; VIII 7078 (Cirta): HILARVS ALVMNVS [F]ISCI ADVOCATI.

II. Fig. (a) *Alumnus* of place where brought up (unless it is here used in active sense: "fosterer?"), VIII 14372 (Prov. Procons.): (*illi*) AMATORI ET ALVMNO MVNICIP(I) SVI. (b) In sense of "scholar", *discipulus*. VI 20307 on p. 2147 (Rome): (*illi magistro*) DECEPTO A LATRONIBVS CVM ALVMNIS N(VMERO) VII.

III. In active sense [cf. above II a]. "fosterer" of the faith, in Chr. inscr. V 6722 (Vercellae): EVSEBIVS PRAESVL PRIMVS QVI MARTYR ALVMNVS (*sic*) CAELORVM POSTQVAM REGNA BEATA PETIT, and HVNC SANCTVM DOCVIT, NVTRIVIT PASTOR ALVMNVS, EGREGIVS MARTYR PRAESVL ET EVSEBIVS; Hüb. Hisp. 455 (*Lucena*, 925): CATHOLICVS STRENVVS, PRAECLARVS MENTE, QVI FVIT ALVMNVS ORT(H)ODOXVS.

IV. As name of race-horses. Audolent, *Defix. Tabell.* 275, 282 (Hadrumetum, *devotiones*): LYDV, ALVMNV (*sic*) CADANT!; *ib.* 276, 278, 283, 288 (*ibid.*): ALVMNV (*sic*) CADAT!

ALVS. A local (Celtic?) deity of Brixia, identified with Saturnus. [Cf. ALANTEDOBA]. V 4197 (Brixia): ALO SEX(TVS) NIG. SOLLONIVS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); V 4198 (*ibid.*): DEO ALO SATVRNO SEX. COMMODVS VALERIV[S] v. s. L. M.

ALVTVS. Name of an otherwise unknown river, flowing into the Caspian Sea.



XIII 8213 (Col. Agrippinensis): (*ille*) FV[*i*]T AD ALVTVM FLVMEN SECVS MONT(EM) CAVCASI.

ALVVS. (a) The womb. V 6731 (Vercellae, 6<sup>th</sup>): SANCTARVM MEMBRA SORORVM ALVVS QVAS MATRIS MVNDO EMISERAT VNA.

(b) The "bowels of the earth". VI 18149 (Rome): DIVA PRECOR TELLVS A(L)VO COMPLECTERE SANCTA OSSVA (*sic*) QVORVM IN HOC NOMINA SVNT LAPIDE.

(c) "Beehive". [Cf. ALVARIVM]. I 1409 (uncertain, frgmt. of law): ITEM NE QVIS ALVOS APIVM [...].

ALVVS. See ALBVS.

ALYPIANVS, as *cognomen* of slaves (derived from the name ALYVVS or ALYPIVS). VI 33788 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): DIOGNETO TI(BERI) AVG(VSTI) SER(VO) ALYPIANO; VI 544 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CRESCENS ALYPIANVS DISP(ENSATOR) FISCI FRUMENTARI; VI 634 (ibid.): CRESCENS ALYPIANVS ... DISP. FISCI FR.

ALYTARCHA [= *ἀλυτάρχης*]. Title of a functionary in charge of the Olympian festivities in Ephesus and other Asiatic towns. Wiener Jahresh. (1905) Beiblatt p. 75 (Ephesus, 4<sup>th</sup>): ASIARCHAE SIVE ALYTARCHAE.

AMABILIS. "Lovable", "beloved". [Forms, AMAVILIS, VI 9800 (Rome); AMABILI (nom.), Notiz. (1902) p. 54 = Dessau 7480 (Rome). — Abbrev., AMABIL., VI 28236 (Rome); AMABILISS., VI 22013 (Rome); AMABILISSIM., VI 19948 (Rome).

(a) Of persons. VI 11317 (Rome): (*ille*) AMABILIS SVIS; VI 14786 (Rome): (*ille*) AMABILIS ... INFANS; VI 19948 (Rome): (*ille*) AMABILISSIM(VS); Notiz. (1902) p. 54 = Rev. Arch. 41 (1902) p. 355 = Année Epigr. (1902) p. 24 = Dessau 7480 (Rome): (*ille*) FRVGI, CASTV(S), AMABILI(S) OMNIBVS (*sic*); Carm. Lat. 733 (Rome, †): AGATON [A]MABILIS; VI 9800 (Rome): HONERATIAE SANCTIPE (*sic* = Xanthippe) AMAVILI; VI 28236 (Rome): (*illa*) SVAVIS, AMABIL(IS); Rossi 525 (Rome, †, 403): (*illa*) DIGNA, [PI]A, AMABILIS, PV[DICA]; IV 3106 (Pompeii, *graffito*): CHARIDEA AMABILIS (? OR AMARILIS (*sic*)?); VIII 8559 (Sitifis): FILIO AMABILI; VI 22013 (Rome): FIL(IAE) AMABILISS(IMAE); X 5921 (Anagnia): (*ille*) AMABILIS, DELICIVM; XIII 5593 (Dibio, †): (*ille*) MONAC(VS) D(E)O ET HOMINIB(VS) AMABILIS.

(b) DEVS AMABILIS, name of an uncertain god. VI 112 (Rome): DEO AMABILI SACR(VM). AELIA EHORTE (*sic*) FECIT. [Ed. l. c.; "forte significatur deus Glyco notus ex Luciano titulisque Apulensibus].

(c) Of native town. VIII 758 (Gales): DVLCIS PARENS GALIBVS (*sic* for Gales) ET AMABILIS PATRIA.

(d) In active sense, of "beneficent" censureship. VI 1725 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): VT ... HVMANITATEM AMABILIS CENSURA SERVARET.

AMABILITAS. "Loving kindness", "deep affection". VI 6319 (Rome): QVID PRODEST VIXISSE IN AMABILITATE FACETVM?; XIII 2417 (Lugudunum, †): HIC IACIT (*sic*) GERMANITAS FRATRIS ADQVE (*sic*) SORORIS QVORVM AMABILITAS ... MERVIT etc.

AMABILITER. "Lovingly". IV 2032 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AMABILITER; IV 2374 (ibid.): LACVLVS PRISCILLO AMABILITER; V<sup>2</sup> p. 705 no. 2 (Ticinum, †) l. 19: ISTE SACRAS DOMINI CONDENS AMABILITER AVLAS.

AMAINIVS. Perhaps name of a Spanish clan? II 5812 (Segisamo, 239): IVL(IVS) EVFEMVS AMAINIVS.

AMANDVS: "Worthy of love", "lovable", "loved". Rossi II p. 63, 8 and p. 93, 64 = Carm. Lat. 1411 (Rome, †): EXVLTANTANTIS SEMPER AMANDE TROPHAEIS!; Notiz. (1888) p. 749 = Carm. Lat. 1169 (Teate): (*illa*) FRATRIBVS ET MATRI DVLCIS AMANDA SVIS. As name of race-horse, Audollent, *Defix. Tab.* 272 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): NO(V)VS CVM AMANDO; ib. 279 (ib.) AMANDV (*sic*).

AMANS. Part. as adj. and subst. "Loving", "lover". Cf. AMATOR. [Forms, acc. AMANTE, Audollent, *Defix. Tabell.* 265 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*); gen. plur. AMANTVM, Carm. Lat. 950 (Pompeii, *graffito*). — Abbrev., AMANT., XI 1731 (Florentia, †, 423), XIII 10024<sup>65</sup> (Col. Agrippinensis, *intaglio*). N. B. the notion of "loving" (*amans proprie*) and "loved" (*amatus*) merge insensibly in this word. Cf. AMANTISSIMVS, DESIDERANTISSIMVS etc.

I. Adj. I 1027 = VI 9545 (Rome): OSSA HOMINIS BONI, AMANTIS, MISERICORDIS, FRVGI, PAVPERIS; II 1504 (Astigi): VXOR CARA VIRO MONVMENTVM FECIT AMANTI; XI 1731 (Florentia, †, 423): HVNC TITVLVM AMANT(I) CONIVCI (*sic*) FF (= *fecit*); I

1011 = VI 9499 (Rome): CONIVNXS (*sic*) VNA MEO PRAEDITA AMANS ANIMO; III 333 (Cius): CARAE [CO]NIVGI ET AMANTI [BE]NE MERENTI; VIII 11483 (Prov. Byzacena): VX[OR] PIA AM[ANS]; VIII 4121 (Lambaesis): NE[POT]ES AVIAE SVAE AMANTI FEC(ERVNT); VI 7426 (Rome): DVO FRATRES GEMELLI OBIERVNT AMANTES; III 10096 (Pharia): FRATRI SVO [B]ENE AMANTI; VIII 3329 (Lambaesis): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) (A)ELIO FORTVNATO AMANTI, FRATRES FRATRI; XIII 8655 (Col. Ulpia Traiana): SOROR VNICA FRATRIS AMANTIS; XI 4605 (Carsulae): QVEM SIBI ALVIT CARVM ET AMANTEM; VI 21151 (Rome): VBERIBVS PRESSIS NVTRICEM LIQVIT AMANTEM (*vernulus*); VIII 3935 (Lambaesis): ZOE FECIT AMANS TVMVLVM; II 4315 (Tarraco): FACTIONIS VENETAE FVSCO SACRAVIMVS ARAM DE NOSTRO, CERTI STVDIOSI ET BENE AMANTES; Audollent, *Defix. Tabell.* 265 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): FACIATIS (*illam*) AMANTE(M) FVRENTE(M) PR(A)E AMORE MEO. — With gen. of object. IX 1591 (Beneventum): AMANTI OMNIVM ET AMATO OMNIBVS; IX 3876 (Supinum): AMANS PARENTIS; X 4167 (Capua): AMANS DOMINI; XIV 2918 (Praeneste): AMANS SVORVM; VIII 15969 (Sicca): AMANS SVI.

II. Subst. (= AMATOR, AMATRIX q. v.) XIII 3081 (Civ. Turonum): AMANS AMANTI; IV 1649 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ALLIGET HIC AVRES, SI QVIS OBIVRGAT AMANTES; IV 1837 (*ibid.*): QVOD SPES ERIPVIT, SPES CERTE REDD[I]T AMANTI; IV 1893 (*ibid.*): AVDIAT EXCLVSI VERBA RECEPTVS [A]MAN[S]; Notiz. (1888) p. 519 = Mitth. (1889) p. 122 = Carm. Lat. 950 (*ibid.*): SIC VENVS VT SVBITO COIVNXIT (*sic*) CORPORA AMANTVM, DIVIDIT LVX; Carm. Lat. 1507 (Nemausus): [NO]N VENDO NI[SI] AMANTIBVS [C]ORONAS; XIII 10025<sup>204</sup> (*Kobern*, glass plate): PROPINO AMANTIBVS; XIII 10024<sup>65</sup> (Col. Agrippinensis, *intaglio*): ESCIPE (*sic*), SI AMAS, PIGNVS AMANT(IS); VI 9797 (Rome, 126): STATVAM ... FLORIBVS ... FOLIOQVE MVLTO ADQVE (*sic*) VNGVENTO MARCIDO ONERATE, AMANTES!; VI 23738 (Rome): (*illa*) ET AMANTES SVI; X 7643 (Carales): (*coniuges*) VITA ET CONIVGIO AMANTES ET VNANIMITATE PARES; XI 6507 (Sassina): SALVE CARE MIHI CONIVNX, DILECTA PROPAGO, ... NVNC NEQVE TE VIDEO NEC AMOR SATIATVR AMANTIS; XI 6606 (Mevaniola): INVIDA

SET (*sic*) FATI LEX REDDIDIT INRITA VOTA, ET TANTVM MISERAE SOLACIA LIQVIT AMANTI (i. e. *viro*); VI 21200 (Rome): SI NOMEN QVAERIS, SVM LESBIA; SI DVO AMANTES, ANCHIALVS DVLCIS CVM SVAVE HOMINE SPVR[I]O; VI 28650 (Rome): VETTIDIAE PARTHENOPE ET M. ANTIO HERMETI, DVOBVS AMANTIBVS, SACRVM; Carm. Lat. 1336 = Rossi II p. 118 no. 102 (Rome, †): QVAE NOS NON ALITER QVAM TE CONSVMPSIT AMANTES; V 1623 (Aquilioia, 423): HOC IACET IN TVMVLTO PROPRIVM CVI NOMEN AMANTI ...; VIII 9519 (Caesarea): (*ille*) AMANS, FESTVS NOMEN, BON(A)E INDOLIS, MAGNA PATRIS SPES.

AMANTER. " Lovingly ". V<sup>2</sup> p. 705 no. 6 (Ticinum, 5<sup>th</sup>): FVNERIS OFFICIVM THOMAS HOC SOLVIT AMANTER.

[AMANTES. Very doubtful reading. XIII 7546 (*Kreuznach*): ACERRANI MVRO VIC. AMANTES? Perhaps referring to the inhabitants of Amantia, a town of Epirus between Apollonia and Hadrianopolis; or to the tribe *Amantes* in Africa??].

AMANTINVS. Of the Illyrian tribe of *Amantini*, in the territory of Sirmium in Pannonia Inferior, between the rivers Savus and Dravus. III 3224 (Bassiana): [...]. — CEMAES LICCAV[I] F(ILIVS), AMANTINVS.

AMANTISSIME. " Most lovingly ". VI 17469 = XI 3969 (bet. Rome and Capena): DOMVM HANC HAETERNALEM (*sic*) AMANTISSIME FECERVNT.

AMANTISSIMVS. " Most loving "; rarely clearly in passive sense: " most beloved ". Very freq. in sep. inscr.

[Forms. AMANTISSVMVS, VI 11669, 22293, 24525 (= I 1080), 27088, 35912 (Rome), X 294 (Tegianum), I 1207, X 3955 (Capua, B. C.) — Dat. fem. AMANTISSIME, VI 9275, 13364, 26478<sup>a</sup>, 26850, 28178 (Rome), VIII 4148 (Lambaesis), 5791 (Sigus), 16374 (Aubuzza), II 4368 (Tarraco). — Dat. AMANTISSVMAI, I 1207 (Capua, B. C.). — AMANTISSIMVS, VI 8011 (Rome). — AMANTISSIMVS, VI 26478<sup>a</sup> (Rome). — AMANTISSIMVS, X 4110 (Capua). — AMANTISSIMVS, VIII 13171 (Carthago). — AMANTISSIMVS, VIII 2878 (Lambaesis). — AMANTISA (*sic*, dat.), VIII 3499 (*ibid.*). — Abbrev., AMANTISSIM., VI 19753 (Rome), V 6006, 6026 (Mediolanium), III 3143 (Apsoros), XII 3373



(Nemausus), XIII 2216 (Lugudunum). — AMANTISSI., VIII 3529, 3559, 18281 (Lambaesis). — AMANTISS., VI 2902, 12303 (Rome), X 1982 (Puteoli), IX 1749 (Beneventum), V 5343 (Comum), 5529 (*infra Lacum Verbanum*), XII 17 (Vintium), XIII 1920 (Lugudunum). — AMANTIS., VIII 3770 (Lambaesis). — AMANT., X 2919 (Puteoli), VIII 3936 (Lambaesis), 9845 (Altava). — AMAN., VIII 3940 (Lambaesis). — AM., VIII 3905 (*ibid.*) — A.?, VI 25464 (Rome), XI 4886 (Spolegium)].

I. In general, as term of affection. [N. b. Where simple modifier, it is often impossible to determine whether it had active or passive meaning]. — ALVMNA. VI 16280 (Rome): ALVMNAE DVLCISSIMAE ET ... A. — ALVMNVS. VI 1487 = 31665 (Rome): ALVMNO ... NATO A. — AMICVS. VI 9450 (Rome): AMICO A. — AVVNCVLVS. III 6833 (Antiochia Pisidia): AVVNCVLO SVO OPTIMO ET A.; VIII 3936 (Lambaesis): ANCVLO (*sic*) SVO A. — CIVIS. X 3704 (Cumae): CIVI A. — CONCVBINA. VI 9375 (Rome): CONCVBINA ... A.; VI 22293 (Rome): CONCVBINAE SVAE ... A. — CONIVX masc.; VI 12473 (Rome): CONIVGI A.; X 5415 (Aquinum): c[O]IVGI (*sic*) PIENTISSIMO [A.]; IX 4100 (Carsoli): CONIVGI A.; V 374 (Neapolis): CONIVX A. [A]TQVE CARISSIMO [O] CONIVGI; V 4848 (Brixia, †): CONIVGI A.; V 5343 (Comum): CONIVG(I) DVLCISSIMO ET A.; V 5529 (*infra Lacum Verbanum*): CONIVGI A.; III 2355 (Salonae): CONIVGI A.; VIII 3695 (Lambaesis): GENIO MITISSIMI AMANTISSIMIQ(VE) CONIVGIS; XII 2611 (Genava): CONIVGI A. ET MERENTISSIMO. — CONIVX fem., VI 2902 (Rome): COIVGI (*sic*) A.; VI 9275 (Rome): CONIVGI COIVGALI (*sic*), CASTAE, CARAE, BON(AE), PIAE, FIDELI, DVLCI, CAR(A)E, A., DESIDERANTISSIM(A)E; VI 9987 = 33819 (Rome): CONIVGI A. B(ENE) M(ERENTI); VI 13293 (Rome): CONIVGI SANCTISSIM(A)E ET CARISSIMAE ET ... A.; VI 13364 (Rome): CONIVGI SV(A)E A.; VI 15483 (Rome): CONIVCI (*sic*) DVLCISSIM(A)E ET A.; VI 16054 (Rome): CONIVGI CASTISSIMAE SIBIQ(VE) A.; VI 17430 (Rome): CONIVGI DVLCISSIMAE ET ... A.; VI 18208 (Rome): CONIVGI ... SVAE A.; VI 22912

(Rome): CONIVGI DVLCISSIMA[E] ET A.; VI 27268 (Rome): CONIVGI CARISSIMAE ET A.; VI 26478 a (Rome): [CO]NIVGI SV(A)E A.; XIV 2354 (ager Albanus): CONIVGIS CASTISSIMAE SVIQVAE (*sic*) A.; X 1982 (Puteoli): CONIVG(I) A.; X 2091 (*ibid.*): COIVCI (*sic*) OPTIMAE SVIQ(VE) A.; X 3384 (Misenum): CONIVGI KARISSIMAE (*sic*) ET ... A.; V 5994 (Mediolanium), 7561 (Hasta): CONIVGI A.; III 11022 (Brigetio): CONIVGI A. AC OBSEQUENTISSIMAE; VIII 3499 (Lambaesis): COIVGI (*sic*) A.; VIII 3559, 3770, 3940, 4148 (*ibid.*), 5732, 5791 (Sigus), 8647 (Sitifis): CONIVGI A.; VIII 9162 (Auzia, 227): A. AC KARISSIMAE (*sic*) ET DVLCISSIMAE QVONDAM CONIVGI SVAE; VIII 10814 (Numidia), 16374 (Aubuzza): CONIVGI A.; VIII 20165 (Cuicul): CONIVX A.; XII 675, 956 (Arelate), 5758 (Narbonensis): CONIVGI A.; XII 3373 (Nemausus): CONIVG(I) INCOMPARABIL(I) ET ... A.; XIII 1920 (Lugudunum): CONIVG(I) RARISSIM(I) EXEMPLI MEIQ(VE) A.; XIII 2216 (*ibid.*): CONIVGI KARISSIMAE SVIQ(VE) (*sic*) A.; XIII 2774 (Augustodunum): CONIVGI DVLCISSIMAE A. AC PROVIDENTISSIMAE. — CONSERVVS. XI 1069 (Parma): CONSERVO A. — CONTVBERNALIS. VIII 12083 (Muzuc): CONTIBERNALIS (*sic*) A. — DOMINA. XI 3829 (Veii): DOMINAE OPTIMAE ET SANCTISSIMAE SVIQVE A. — DOMINVS. X 7612 (Carales): A. DOMINO. — FEMINA. VI 12303 (Rome): INCOMPARABILIS FEM(INA) SIBIQ(VE) (*sic*) A.; VI 24825 (Rome): A. FEMINA; VI 28809 (Rome): RARISSIMAE FEMINAE ET SVI A.; VIII 7630 (Cirta): INCOMPARABILIS FEMINA A.; VIII 16286 (Prov. Procons.): A. FEMINA. — FILIA. VI 14448 (Rome): FILIAE A.; VI 22165 (Rome): FILIAE DVLCISSIMAE ET A.; XIV 1760 (Ostia): FILIAE A.; X 294 (Tegianum): FILIAE ... SVAE A.; VIII 10666 (ager Thevestinus): FILIAE DVLCISSIMAE ET A.; VIII 16410 (Prov. Procons.): DVLC[IS]SIMAE FILIA[E] ET A.; XII 3383 (Nemausus): FIL(IAE) A. — FILIVS. VI 8476 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): FILIO DVLCISSIMO, PISSIMO, A.; VI 11005 (Rome): FILIO IVCVNDISSIMO AC PIO ET ... A.; VI 14075 (Rome): FILIO A.; VI 28138 (Rome): F(ILIO) DVLCISSIMO, KARISSIMO (*sic*), SIBIQVE A.; XIV 936 (Ostia): FILI DVLCISSIMI, PISSIMI, SANCTISSIMI, A. etc.; X 2919 (Pu-

teoli): FILIO A.; IX 2437 (Allifae, †, 553): FILII ... DVLCISSIMI, A., CARISSIMI, PISSIMI; V 4870 (Benacenses): FILIO A.; VIII 3275 (Lambaesis), 9845 (Altava): FIL(IO) A.; VIII 8590 (Sitifis), 9909 (Pomarium), 19633 (Cirta). — FRATER. VI 21952 (Rome), V 226 (Pola), VIII 2804 (Lambaesis), 7174 (Cirta), II 3071 (near Matritum): FRATRI A. — INFANS. X 3300 (Puteoli): [DVLC]ISSIMAE ADQVE (*sic*) A. INFANTI; III 2294 (Salonae): INFANTI A. — MAMMA. XIV 1046 (Ostia): MAMMAE SVAE A. — MARITA. VI 12056 (Rome): MARITAE PISSIMAE, DVLCISSIMAE, RARISSIMAE, CASTISSIMAE, SVIQVE A. — MARITVS. VI 20243 (Rome): MARITO A.; X 6569 (Velitrae): MARITO ET PATRI A. = τῆ προσγι-λεστάτῳ ἀνδρὶ καὶ γλυκντάτῳ πατρὶ; XI 2544 (Clusium), III 12057 (Alexandria), VIII 1566 (Agbia), 2878 (Lambaesis), 4246 (Verecunda), 5932 (Sila), 9000 (Sitifis), 9091 (Auzia), 18281 (Civ. Lambaesisitana): MARITO A.; VIII 4539 (Zarai), 7764 (Cirta): MARITO SVO A.; VIII 2088 (near Theveste): MARITO SVO KARISSIMO (*sic*) A. — MATER. VIII 3090 (Lambaesis): MATRI A.; II 1018 (*Badajos*): [MAT]RI OPTIMAE, [DVL]CISSIMAE, A. — MVLIER. VIII 3905 (Lambaesis): A. MV[LIERI?]. — NVTRIX. VI 7290 (Rome): NVTRICI SVAE BENEMERENTI, SANCTAE, PIAE, A. — PARENS. VI 1487 = 31665 (Rome): PARENS A.; XIV 4054 (Ficulea): PARENTES A. — PATER. X 6569 (Velitrae), VIII 9840 (Altava): PATRI A.; VIII 4459 = 18619 (Lamasba): A. PATRI; XIII 1131 (Limonex Pictones): PATRI RARISSIMO ET AMANTISSIMO. — PATRONA. VI 1516 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): PATRONAE DVLCISSIMAE ET A. — PATRONVS. XIV 2124 (Lanuvium), X 5178 (Casinum): PATRONO A.; XI 4647 (Tuder): OPTIMO ET A. ... PATRONO. — SACERDOS. VIII 14474 (Bulla Regia): [M]ATER, SACERDOS A., DVLCIS[SIMA]. — SERVVS. III 328 = 6987 (Nicomedia): SERVO FIDELISSIMO [ET] ... A. — SOCER. III 1207 (Apulum): SOCERO ... A. — SOROR. VI 28178 (Rome): SORORI DVLCISSIMAE ET A.; XII 17 (Vintium): SORORI A.; XIII 2224 (Lugdunum): SORORI KARISSIMAE (*sic*) SIBI QVE (*sic*) A. — SORORIVS. V 4369 (Brixia): COCNATVS (*sic*) ... SORORIO A. — VERNA. VI 12526

(Rome), X 6246 (Fundi), VIII 13059 (Carthago): VERNA A. — VXOR. VI 13849 (Rome), XI 830 (Mutina), V 4609 (Brixia), 6006, 6026 (Mediolanium): VXORIA; VIII 3212 (Lambaesis): VXOR A. VIRO OPTIMO; VIII 4661 (Thagora): VX[O]RI A. ET IN[C]OMPA[R]ABILI; II 4368 (Tarraco): VXORI OPTIM(AE) ET A. — Add VI 35868 (Rome): EGO PROVINCIVS A.; Rossi 1065 (Rome, †, 538): (*ille*) DVLCISSIMVS ATQVE A.; IV 3316 (Pompeii, *graffito*): SEIANO A.; X 3955 (Capua): (*illius*) A.; XI 5054 (Mevania): (*illi*) A.; VIII 742 (Prov. Byzacena): (*ille*) PRIMIGENO (*sic*) SVO A.; VI 16669 (Rome): [HIC O]SSA ... (*illius*) A., and VIVIT, SED QVAM [PRIMV]M CVPIT AD SVAM A. [PERVEN]IRE; I 1207 = X 4110 (Capua; B. C.): PHILEMAE SVAE A.; V 6738 (Vercellae, †): (*ille illi*) A. SVAE; V 7312 (Segusio): (*illi ille*) A.; VIII 877 (Prov. Procons.): SORORII A. (*illi*) FECERVNT; VIII 3529 (Lambaesis): CLAVDIAE CAR(A)E A.; VIII 9169 (Auzia): VIBIAE IANVARIAE A.; XII 4290 (Baeterrae, frgmt.), III 3143 (Apsoros, frgmt.), VI 12466 (Rome).

II. With modifying genitive. (a) Of persons. XI 6578 (Sassina): OMNIVM AMANTISSIMA; XII 3373 (Nemausus): CONIVC(I) INCOMPARABIL(I) ET OMNIVM AMANTISS[IT]M(AE); VI 19753 (Rome): (*illa*) FIDELISSIMA ET AMANTISSIM(A) VIRI SVI; VI 27088 (Rome): AMANTISSIMVS FAMILIAE; II 5531 (Corduba): AMANTISSIMVS DOMINORVM; XII 5075 (Narbo): SER(VO) DOMINI AMANTISSIMO; XI 414 (Ariminum): AMANTISSIMO DECVRIONVM, AMANTISSIMO CIVIVM; II 1572 (Ipsca): AMANTISSIMAE CIVIVM SVORVM. — Esp. freq. with personal pron. A. SVI (i. e. of the author of the inscr.), VI 1487 = 31665, 12056, 12526, 24441, 28809, 31955 (Rome), XIV 2354 (ager Albanus), X 2091 (Puteoli), 3384 (Misenum), 5919 (Anagnia), XI 3829 (Veii), 4086 (Oriculum, 202), 4647 (Tuder), 5054 (Mevania), III 328 = 6987 (Nicomedia), 1207 (Apulum), XIII 2216 (Lugdunum); — SVORVM A., VIII 13171 (Carthago); A. EIVS, VI 1487 = 31665 (Rome); MEI A., VI 9375, 13293, 35912 (Rome), XIII 1920 (Lugdunum). — (b) Of places. XIV 2973 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illius*) AMANTISSIMI REIPVBLICAE NOSTRAE; XI 3890 (Capena): REIP(VBLICAE) CAPEN(ATIVM) AMAN-



TISSIMVS; V 903 (Aquileia): (*illi*) REIP(VBLICAE) SVAE AMANTISSIMO; XI 385, 386 (Ariminum): AMANTISSIMO PATRIAE; III 286 (Germe): COL(ONIAE) N(OSTRAE) AMANTISSIMO.

III. In passive sense, with dat., or abl. with AB. VI 8999 (Rome): AMANTISSIMVS OMNIBVS; VIII 7630 (Cirta): INCOMPARABILIS FEMINA AMANTISSIMA MARITO. Esp. w. personal pron. A. SVIS, VI 8011, 9133, 24525 = I 1089 (Rome); SVIS A., IX 3922 (Alba Fucens); SIBI A., VI 12303, 16054, 16280, 17430, 24525, 28138 (Rome), IX 1007 (ager Compsinus), 1749 (Beneventum), XIII 2224 (Lugudunum). — VI 26850 (Rome): FILIAE DVLCISSIMAE, AB OMNIBVS AMANTISSIM(A)E; VI 11005 (Rome): FILIO IVCVNDISSIMO ... ET AB OMNES (*sic*) AMANTISSIMO. — Note of *patria*: "beloved country", III 6998 (Nacolia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CIVITATI NACOLENSIVM, PATRIAE MEAE AMANTISSIMAE.

AMANVENSIS. "Secretary", "amanuensis". [Cf. A. MANV], VI 9542 (Rome): [P]LAETORIAE IOLE [A]MANVENSIS; Dessau 7395 (Amaedara): [... (*ille*) ...] CN. DOMI[T]I TVLLI LEG(ATI) AVG(VSTI) SER(VVS) AMANVENSIS.

\* AMAONICES. Apparently name of a Spanish clan. II 5773 (Segovia): TANCINO AMAONICVM.

AMARANTHVVS. See AMARANTVS.

AMARANTIANVS. Adj. derived from the name *Amarantus*. (*a*) *Praedia A.*, an estate on the *Via Ostiensis*, near Rome. VI 10233 (Rome, 211): VIA OSTIENSIS PARTE L[A]EVA INTER MIL(IARIVM) I ET II ... IN PRAEDIS AMARANTIANIS. — (*b*) *Fundus A.*, a country estate in the territory of the *Ligures Baebiani*. IX 1455 (*ibid.*, 101) 2. 30: FVND(I) ALBIANI ET AMARANTIANI SVRIANI AMIANI IN BENEVENTANO, PAGO SAECVLANO.

AMARANTVS (or AMARANTHVVS by false analogy with *ἄρθος*). = *ἀμάραντος* "unfading". The "amaranth", "cox comb", a flowering plant with small dark-red blossoms. VI 18385 (Rome): VEL VIRIDI RAMO VEL FLORE AMARANTI; Pais 1287 (Camunni): COLANT AMA[RANT]O VEL ROSIS PRO[FVND]ANT; V<sup>2</sup> p. 7357 (Clastidium): IN MEMORIAM EORVM ROSA ET AMARANTHO ET EPVLIS PERPETVO COLENDAM; III 754 =

7436 (Nicopolis): VT TV HANC TITVLI SEDEM VELLES DECORARE QVODANNIS ... ROSCIDA SI ROSVLA SEV GRATO FLORE AMARANTHI.

AMARANVS. A local epithet of Jupiter. IX 1074 (ager Compsinus): HERAISCVS EGGIAE NERVLLAE SER(VVS) IOVI AMARANO ARAM POSVIT. The name has been compared with that of the neighboring modern village of *Montemarano*.

AMARCOLITANVS. A local epithet of Apollo Grannus. XIII 2600 (Matisco): DEO APOLLINI GRANNO AMARCOLITAN(O) VERANVS VERCI F(ILIVS) TELANDE [... ] V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

AMARVS. "Bitter", lit. and fig. (*a*) Lit. V 8111<sup>3</sup> (Vercellae, *amphora*): OL(I-VA) EX AM(ARO?), as subst.; *Ihm. Damasi Epigr.* 9 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*Christus*) QVI GRADIENS PELAGI FLVCTVS COMPRESSIT AMAROS. — (*b*) Fig. IX 3473 (Peltuinum): NVMQVAM INTER NOS FECIMVS VERBVM AMARVM; VI 7595 (Rome): (*illa*) AMARA FVIT NVNQVAM; VI 32049 (Rome): (*illa*) NVMQVAM AMARA MARITO; VIII 16159 (Sicca): HIC SVM SEPVLTA MVLTIS [L]ACRIMIS MEORVM AMARIS; *Ihm. Damasi Epigr.* 68 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): VERIDICVS RECTOR, LAPSOS QVIA CRIMINA FLERE PRAEDIXIT, MISERIS FVIT OMNIBVS HOSTIS AMARVS.

AMASIA (*Ἀμάσεια*). A town of Pontus in the valley of the river Iris, south of Laodicea. As birthplace of soldiers. III 971 (Dacia): VET(ERANO) LEG(IONIS) XI C(LAVDIAE) P(IAE) F(IDELIS), DOM(O) AMAS(IA); III 6607 (Alexandria): C. NIGER C. F. POL(LIA), MISS(ICIVS), AMASIA; III 13263 (Corinium): M. CVPITIVS M. F. POL. PAVLVVS, AMASIA; III 14155<sup>11</sup> (Emmaus): C. [...] F. COL(LINA) SABINVS, AMASIO (*sic*); III 14214<sup>10</sup> (Tropaeum Traiani): C. IVL(IVS) C. FIL. VALENS, ... DOM(O) AMASIA.

AMASTRIANVS. "Native of Amastris", q. v. IX 951 (Aecae): M. AELI(O) CAESONIANO DIONYSIO P(RIMO) P(ILARI), AMASTRIANO; X 1973 (Puteoli): DIONYSIVS AMASTRIANVS.

AMASTRIS (*Ἀμαστρίς*). A seaport of Paplagonia on the Euxine, between Tieum and Cromna, twelve miles east of the mouth of the river Parthenius. Now *Amasra*. As birthplace of soldiers. V 3467

(Verona): L. HELVIDIO THALLO. NATVS AMAST[R.] PONT(i); III 3682 (Pannonia Inf.) frgmt.: PONTI [... A]MASTRI; III 7501 (Troesmis): T. FL(AVIVS) T. F. TERETIN(A) VAL., AMAST.; III 7502 (ibid.): (*ille*) NATVS AMASTRIS; VI 2401 = 32536 (Rome): M. AELIVS [...], AMAST.

AMATHYSTINVM. See AMETHYSTINVM.

AMATISSIMVS. See AMATVS.

AMATOR. "Lover", lit. and fig. [Form AMATVR, XIII 1492 (Augustonemetum); *Ἀνατογ*, Audolent, *Defix. Tabell.* 235 (Karthago, *devotio*). — Abbrev. AMATOR. acc., IV 45 (Pompeii)].

(a) Of love properly speaking, between the sexes. [In this sense more commonly AMANS q. v.]. VI 14484 (Rome): NICAON AMATOR ILLEIVS (*sic*); I p. 319 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 238 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Dec. 23: MAGNAE PECVNIAE QVAM ACCEPE[RAT] (*Acca Larentina*) [TESTAME]NTO TARVTILI AMATORIS SVI; IV 1658 (Pompeii, *graffito*): \*VITRICAE [CORR. in add.: VETTI VERE] AMATOR COCTOR; IV 1950 (ibid.): QVISQVIS AMATOR ERIT, SCYTHIAE LICET AMBVLET ORIS, NEMO ADEO VT FERIAT BARBARVS ESSE VOLET. — On ivory *tesseræ* [cf. Buecheler, *Rhein. Mus.* LII (1897) p. 393]. XI 6728<sup>14</sup> (near Perugia), 6728<sup>20</sup> (Cortona?): AMATOR. — Note AMATOR fem. = *amatrix*, *amans*. Notiz. (1906) p. 145 = Bull. Comm. (1906) p. 97 (Rome): (*illa*) FIDA AMATOR CONIVGIS SVI.

(b) Of loving friendship. (Stronger than *amicus*). VI 17928 (Rome): MEMORIAE (*illius ille*) AMATOR; VI 21787 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): AMATORI BONO QVI OMNES SVOS AMABIT (*sic*, perf.); VIII 5530 = 18864 (Thibilis): [PRO]PINQVO[RVM ...] AMATOR; VIII 7174 (Cirta): AMATORI SANGVINIS SVI; X 2132 (Puteoli): AMATORES HOC NON MERENTI F(ECERVNT); XI 6362 (Pisaurum): CIVIS AMICI ET AMATORES EIVS; V 3466 (Verona): AVRELIA MARITO B(ENE) M(ERENTI) ET AMATORES HVIVS; V 5933 (Mediolanium): COLENT MANES AMATORES IPSIVS (*gladiatoris*); Carm. Lat. 1405 = Rossi II p. 103, 33 and p. 122, 14 (Rome, †): CVNCTORVM GAVDENS BLANDVS AMATOR ERAS; III 1898 (Dalmatia): OMNIVM AMATORI SVORVM ET AMICORVM; XII 1982 (Vienna): AMICORVM [A]MATOR.

(c) *Amatores*, as name of associations. [Cf. AMICITIA]. XIV 2937 (Praeneste): AMATORES REGIONIS MACELLI, CVLTORES IOVIS ARKANI (*sic*); Notiz. (1898) p. 406 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 25 = Dessau 7365 (Oecriculum): (*illi*) PATRONO ... AMICORVM ROMVLIVORVM.

(d) Of loving reverence for the gods, God, and ministers of religion etc. VI 99 (Rome): DEORVM OMNIVM AMATOR; XI 262 (Ravenna, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): SI QVIS AMATOR MOX REPARATVS ABIT CORPORE, CHRISTE, TVO; VIII 12003 (Sarra): SACERDOTVM AMATOR; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 18 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): DAMASI PAPAE CVLTOR ATQVE AMATOR; Rossi II p. 112, 75 (Rome, †): AVCTOR PACIS ERAM, FIDEI DILECTVS AMATOR.

(e) Of local patriotism. IV 45 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): AMATOR(EM) VEST[RVM] FACIAT(IS) AED(ILEM); VIII 14372 (Prov. Procons.): AMATORI ET ALVMNO MVNICIE(i) SVI; XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium, 31): AMATOR MVNICIPI; VIII 20870 (Tipasa): AMATORI RE(i)P(VBLICAE) (E)T CIVIVM; VIII 12459 (Maxula): AMATORI ORDINIS ... MAXVLAE; IX 2243 (Telesia): AMATORI CIVIVM; VIII 2400 = 11791 (Thamugadi): AMATORIS CIVIVM; VIII 5530 = 18864 (Thibilis): [CIVIVM] AMATOR ET PATRIAE; Carm. Lat. 714 = Hübn. Brit. 82 (*Caermarthenshire*, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): PATRI(A)EQ(V)E SEMPER AMATOR. So, of affection for one's own or one's master's property, VIII 7741 (Cirta): AMATOR REG(IONIS) SVBVRBANI SVI AZIMACIANI; VI 26926 (Rome): QVOD FVERIT CVLTOR DOMINI RERVMQVE ET AMATOR.

(f) Of philanthropic love (in Chr. inscr.). VI 31997 (Rome, †, 554): AMATOR PAVPERVM; Rossi 62 (Rome, †, 341): AMATOR PAVPERORVM (*sic*); VIII 20905 (Tipasa, †): PAVPERVM AMATOR; XIII 1492 (Augustonemetum, †): FVIT AMATVR (*sic*) [PAVPERVM].

(g) Lovers of study, culture, truth, peace. VIII 5367 (Calama): AMATORI STVDIORVM; XIII 1393 (Lemovices): MVSARVM SEMPER AMATOR; VIII 1359 (Bisica), 4703 (Madaura): VERITATIS AMATOR; VI 32038 (Rome, †, 533): IVSTITIAE CVLTOR, PACIS AMATOR ERAS; X 6218 (Formiae, †): PACIS AMATOR.

(h) As name of race-horse, Audolent,



*Defix. Tabell.* 235 (Karthago, *devotio*): A[ua]τ[ω]ρ[ε].

AMATRIX. Fem. of AMATOR q. v. [Note AMATOR fem. = AMATRIX, Notiz. (1906) p. 145 (Rome)]. Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 371 no. 45 = Dessau 8241 (Emerita): (*illi servae*) CONSERVATRICE ET AMATRICE DOMINI; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1886) p. 114 (Rome, †): AMATRIX PARENTORVM (*sic*); Rossi 62 (Rome, †, 341): AMATRIX PAVPERORVM (*sic*); V 6286 (Mediolanium, †, 487): AMATRIX PAVPERVM; X 3692 (Cumae), of Venus: SATRIX, SERVATRIX, AMATRIX, SACRIFICATRIX.

AMATVS. Part. as adj. and subst., "beloved". [Cf. AMANS, AMANTISSIMVS in passive sense]. VI 32031 (Rome, †, 525): PERPETVIS LACRIMIS PLANGIT AMATA DOMVS; XIII 7636 (Confluentes, †): (*ille*) LECTOR AMATVS; XIII 7748 (*Niederbieber*, †): PVE[R] AMATVS INTER PARENTES; XI 4976 (Spoletium, †, 6<sup>th</sup>?): ET SERVAT CASTOS VXOR AMATA TOROS; XI 6425 (Pissaurum): AT (*sic*) SVPEROS FECI (= *vixi inter homines*) TENERE NVTRITVS, AMATVS. — Superl., VIII 7566 (Cirta): SORORI AMATISSIM(A)E, PIISSIM(A)E. As subst. fem., IX 5762 (Ricina): (*ille*) NVNC TITVLVM FECIT AMATAE; III 9418 (Salonae): CONIVNX PIERIDI SVPREMVM MVNVS AMATAE HVNC TITVLVM SCRIPSIT PRO PIETATE SVA. — As name of race-horse, Audolent 280 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): FARIV, AMATV (*sic*) CADANT!; ib. 281 (ibid.): AMAT[V], FARIV (*sic*) CADANT!

AMAZONIVS, as name of race-horse. VIII 12504 = Audolent, *Defixion. Tabell.* 233 (Carthago, *devotio*): AMAZONIVS, in list of horses.

AMBAR. "Ambergris", as perfume (derived from a morbid growth in the stomach and intestines of the spermaceti whale). [From Arabic ANBAR]. Carm. Lat. 796 = Rossi II p. 171, 28 (Ticinum, †): NARDEI QVI SEDVLO ET AMBARIS ODOREM ORE SPIRABAS.

AMBIANENSIS. "Ambian" = AMBIANVS q. v. III 7415 (Serdica): (*ille*) CIVIS [AM]BIANENSIS.

AMBIANI. See AMBIANVS.

AMBIANVS. Adj., subst. "Ambian", "of the Ambiani", a Gallic tribe of the Belgae, on both sides of the river Samara (*Somme*), between the lands of the Atre-

bates, Veromandui, Bellovaci and Caletes, and the ocean. Chief town Samarobriua, later Ambiani, now *Amiens*. XIII 9032 (near Ambiani, milestone): C(VITAS) AMB(IANORVM). A S(AMAROBRIVA) L(EVGA) I; XIII 10010<sup>106</sup> (*Forêt de Compiègne*, a vase): AMBIANI; V 6885 (Alpis Poenina): SABINEIVS (*sic*) CENSOR AMBIANVS; XIII 607 (Burdigala): CIVI AMBIANO; VI 15493 (Rome): CLAVDIAE LEPIDILLAE EX PROVINCIA BELGICA AMBIANAE; Le Blant 655 (Rome, †): (*illa*) NAT(IONE) AMBIANA.

AMBIGO, -ERE. "To be doubtful", "in doubt", "in question". Active, personal, V<sup>2</sup> p. 623<sup>17</sup> (Mediolanium, †): AMBIGO VIRTVTIS AN PIETATIS OPVS. — Gen. passive, impers. I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) XXXIII: [QV]ID DE EO LOCO AMBIGETVR; I 205 = XI 1146 (Veleia, *Lex Rubria*, 49 B. C.) II l. 18: EA PECVNIA . . . DE QVA TVM INTER EOS AMBIGETVR; Pais 511 = Bruns *Fontes* p. 103 = Notiz. (1880) p. 213 (Ateste, frgmt. of *lex Rubria*?) l. 14: PL(EBEI) SC(ITVM) . . . QVOD PRIVATIM AMBIGETVR.

AMBIGVVS. "Doubtful", "questionable". XII 820 (Arelate): HIC IACET AMBIGVA PIETAS (sc. because he died), DOLOR ET PVDOR IN SE (= *simul*), NOMINE SOFRONIVS.

AMBIMOGIDVS, name of a Spanish clan. II 2419 (Bracara Augusta): [CE]LICVS FRONTO ARCOBRIGENSIS AMBIMOGIDVS.

AMBIO, -IRE. (a) "To walk, stroll, about". VIII 608 (Mididi, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): PORTICVM CVM ARCV SVO, QVAE FORO AMBIENDO DEERAT; XII 1499 (Vasio, †, 515?): CVM SOCIIS PARIBVSQVE SVIS VINCENTIVS AMBIT HOS ADITOS (*sic*) SERVATQVE DOMVM DOMINVMQVE TVETVR.

(b) Of strong desire, "to long". [Cf. AMBITIO, AMBITIOSVS, AMBITOR, AMBITVS]. Le Blant 413 (Vienna, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): AMBIIT DEMVM HABITARE SACRIS INCOLA TECTIS.

AMBIOMARCAE? *matronae*? [Cf. ABIAMAR(CAE), XIII 7893], or AMBIOMARCI? *dei*? A Gallic epithet of uncertain interpretation. XIII 7789 (Rigomagus): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ET GENIO LOC[I], MARTI, HERCVL[I], MERCVRIO, AMBIOMARCIS MILITES (*illi*).

AMBIRODACVS. Spanish clan-name. II

4306 (Tarraco): (*ille*) VXAMENS(IS) AMBIRODACVS.

[AMBISAGRVS, of very doubtful reading, has been supposed to be an epithet of Juppiter. V 790 (Aquileia): I(VPPITER) O(PTIMVS) M(AXIMVS) CO(NSERVATOR) ET AMBISAGRVS??].

AMBISONTES. An Alpine tribe of western Noricum, between the Catenates and the Rugusgi, conquered under Augustus. V 7817 (Tropaea Augusti, 7-6 B. C.) in list of vanquished Alpine tribes: AMBISONTES.

AMBITIO. [In depreciatory sense only, in inserr. Form AMBITIONEI, below].

(a) "A going about" for show, "making a show of oneself", "display". X 1453 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVOD ITERATIONEM HONORIS EORVM NON AMBITIONEI (*sic*) NEQVE IACTATIONI SVAE DEDERINT; XI 387 (Ariminum): OB HONOREM AB EO INTEGRET SINE AMBITIONE ADMINISTRATVM; XII 5272 (Narbo): HIC NVLLA EST DIVITIS AMBITIO.

(b) Of strong desire, "greed". III 781 (Tyra, 201): SED CVM ILLYRICI FRUCTVM PER AMBITIONEM DEMINVI NON OPORTET; V 5737 (ager Mediolaniensis, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): INSVLTVS IVENIS NVLLVS (*sic*) SVBREPSIT IN ACTVS, AMBITIO NEXITQVE IPSAM NEC SAEVA LIBIDO. — In uncertain sense, IV 1601 (Pompeii, *graffito*) frgmt.: AMBITIONE POTENS ...

AMBITIOSVS. "Eager", "sollicitous". Pais 732 = Carm. Lat. 1178 (Comum): INLECEBRIS ... AMBITIOSSA (*sic*) TVIS. [Le Blant 170 (Civ. Turonum) = Sulpic. Sev.].

AMBITOR. "One eager for", "a searcher after". VI 32038 (Rome, †, 533): FIDVS AMICITIAE CVSTOS, AMBITOR HONESTI.

AMBITREBIVS *pagus*, a district in the territory of Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I l. 3: FVNDVM QVINTIACVM AVRELIANVM ... QVI EST IN VELEIATE, PAGO AMBITREBIO, and *sim.* II l. 39, III l. 80, IV ll. 40, 44, 52, V ll. 39, 44, 58, VII l. 49. Ib. VII l. 52: SALTVS ATTINAVA ... IN VELEIATE, PAGO AMBITREBIO; II l. 7: SALTVM EBORELIAM ... IN VELEIATE, PAGO DOMITIO SIVE AMBITREBIO; V l. 87: FVND(VM) SCAEVIANVM ... IN PLACENTINO ET VELEIATE, PAGO(IS) VERCELLENSE ET AMBITREBIO; VI l. 90: PAGANIS PAGO AMBITREBIO.

AMBITVM. See AMBITVS.

AMBITVS. Very freq. in inserr. [Forms, AMVITVS, XIV 3323 (Praeneste); ANBITVS, VI 29179 (Rome); ABITVS, VI 11771, 36147 (Rome). — Nom. AMBITVM, VI 19607 = 34124, 26355, 26422, 29788 (Rome); abl. AMBITO, VI 23109 (Rome). — Nom., acc. AMBITV *passim* in Italy only. — Division AM · BI · TVM, IX 3437 (Peltuinum); AM · BITV, XIV 999 (Ostia). — Abbrev. AMBIT., VI 9404, 17653, 18049, 21161 (Rome), XIV 864 (Ostia), X 6607 (Velitrae); AMB., VI 10562, 26731 (Rome), X 2614 (Puteoli); A., VI 7513, 19085? (Rome)].

I. "A free space, or walk", around a building etc. VIII 2369 (Thamugadi, 214): AMBITVM FONTIS CANCELLIS AEREIS [CONCLVDENDVM CVRAVIT]; ib. 2370 (*ibid.*): AM[BITV]M FONTIS CANCE[LLIS A]EREIS CONCLV[DENDVM CVRAVIT]; VI 24887a (Rome): [ARAM?] CV(M) AMBITV; III 2072 (Salonae): VESTIBVLVM ET AMBITVS MONVMENTI; VI 29788 (Rome): INTER DVOS PARIETES AMBITVS PRIVAT(VS) (*illius*); Pais 506 = Notiz. (1882) p. 289 (Ateste): LOCVS CVM AMBITV DAT(VS) AB (*illo*); VI 1191 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): THEATRVM POMPEI, [COLLAPSO] EXTERIORE AMBITV; VI 19086 (Rome): HAEC ARA ITV(M), AMBITVM HABET; VI 1904 (Rome): HOC MONVMENTVM ITVM, AMBITVM HABET. [Cf. II].

II. "The right to go freely about" a building etc., esp. a sepulchral monument. Very freq. in Italy, once at Salonae, Dalmatia. [Cf. ACTVS, ADITVS, HAVSTVS, INTROITVS, ITER, ITVS, VIA]. Ex. III 9315 (Salonae): AT (*sic*) QVEM LOCVM ITER, AMBITVM, ACTVM, ADITVM; VI 26153a = 33234 (Rome): HABET ITVM, AMBITVM AT SEPVLXRV(M) (*sic*); VI 19607 = 34124 (Rome): HVI (*sic*) MONIMENTO ITVM, AMBITVM (*sic*) DEBETVR; XIV 1318 (Ostia): HVIC MONIMENTO ITVS, AMBITVS DEBETVR; VI 8520 (Rome): HIS MONVMENT(IS) ITVS, AMBITVS PRAESTARI DEBETVR; VI 10250 (Rome): HVIC MONIMENTO ITER, ADITVS, AMBITVS DEBETVR, VI 29989 (Rome): HVIC LOCO ITVS, AMBITVS DEBETVR; VI 26979 (Rome): [DEBETV]R AVTEM ITVS, AMBITVS; VI 21699 (Rome): LOCVM DONAVI CV(M) ITV, AMBITV; VI 15473 (Rome): LOCO CVM ITVM (*sic*) ET AMBITV; VI 29179 (Rome):



LOCVS ... CVM ITV, ANB[<sup>i</sup>]TV (*sic*); VI 26229 (Rome): LOCVM ... CVI ITVM, AMBITVM DEDIT; VI 25908 (Rome): ITVM, AMBITVM LIBERTI DEDERVNT; VI 25147 (Rome): ITV, AMBITV (*sic*) [CONCESSVS AB] (*illo*); VI 26355 (Rome): AD HOC SEPVLCHRVM ITVM, AMBITVM OMNI TEMPORE PERMISSVM (*sic*) EST; VI 14672 (Rome): IN HOC MONVMENTO ADITVM, AMBITVM IVBEO HABERE, and (*illi*) VNO SARCHOFAGO (*sic*) ITVM, AMBITVM HABERE DEVEVIT (*sic*); XIV 3323 (Praeneste): IVVEO (*sic*) ITVM, AMBITVM (*sic*) VNIVERSOS ABERE (*sic*); VI 11027 (Rome): VETO ... ADITVM, AMBITVM NE VLLVM ACCESSVM HABEAT IN HOC MONVMENTO; VI 12133 (Rome): IN HOC MONVMENTO ITVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS; VI 13873 (Rome): HVIC MONVMENTO [...], AMBITVM; VI 5828 (Rome): ITV, AMBITV, SACRV FACIENDV, MORTV[V INFERENDV?] (*sic*); VI 8485 (Rome): ITV, AMBITV, ACVAE (*sic*) PRAESTANDV[...]; VI 9404 (Rome): VTI LICEAT ITVM, ADITVM, AMBIT(VM), HAVSTVM AQVAE, LIGNA SVMERE; VI 10247 (Rome, 252): AD ID MONVMENTVM ITVM, ADITVM, AMBITVM ADQVE (*sic*) HAVSTVM, CORONARE, VESCI, ...; VI 10231 (Rome): AD EVM LOCVM ITVM, ADITVM, AMBITVM, SAGRIFICIA (*sic*) FACERE, VESCI, EPVLARI ...; VI 10235 (Rome, 149): ITVS, ACTVS, AMBITVS, ITEM AQVAE AERAM(ENTA), FVNEM PISTRINI, FVRNI, VIRGAR(VM), LIGNI SACRIFICII FACIVNDIS, ET CETERA; VI 26419 (Rome): ITV, AMBITV SACRIFICIVM FACIVNDI; VI 26422 (Rome): ITEM ADITVM, AMBITVM SACRIFICANDI, PASCENDIVE CAUSA LICEAT MIHI MEISQ(VE); VI 17653 (Rome): ITVM, ADITVM, AMBIT(VM) ET HAVSTVM PRAESTARI; VI 29907 (Rome): ITVM, AMBITVM VTI PR(A)ESTETVR EIS; VI 17651 (Rome): ITVM, ADITVM, AMBITVM HABE[RE]; VI 20677 (Rome): ITV, AMBITV (*sic*) LICEAT ME HABERE; VI 28757 (Rome): (*illa*) ITVM, AMBITVM HABEAT; VI 20967 (Rome): ITV, AMBITV (*sic*) POSSIDERE LICEAT; VI 29154 (Rome): CVM INTROITV AMBITVQVE OMNI SVO. — Add sim. formulae, ITVS, AMBITVS, VI 3626, 5172, 7511, 8489, 9408, 10208, 10460, 11771, 15962, 16468, 17322, 18049, 18123, 20601, 20973, 21161, 21377, 21445, 21925, 22732, 22819, 23109, 23223, 24064, 26731, 28299, 29997, 33840, 34235, 36147 (Rome), XIV 1650 (Ostia), 3990 a

(Nomentum), X 2614 (Puteoli), 4139, 4159 (Capua), IX 1806 (Beneventum), 5228 (Asculum Picenum). — ITVS ET AMBITVS, VI 24481 (Rome); ET ITVS ET AMBITVS, VI 10259 (Rome). — ITVS, ACTVS, AMBITVS, VI 10562 (Rome). — ITVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS, VI 2345, 12133, 13823, 14614, 19949, 24097, 28546 (Rome), XIV 999 (Ostia), X 6607 (Velitrae), IX 3437 (Peltuinum). — ITVS, ACTVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS, VI 8667, 10238 (Rome). — ADITVS, AMBITVS, VI 23109, 28601 (Rome), XIV 3525 (*Castelmadama*). — ADITVS, AMBITVS, INTROITVS, VI 29480 (Rome). — AMBITVS, INTROITVS, VI 7583 (Rome). — ITVS, AMBITVS, HAVSTVS, XIV 864 (Ostia).

III. Of going around soliciting votes, "canvassing". VI 1789 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): CONSVL[ATVM] ... ADEPTVS [EST] ... NVLLO AMBITV.

AMBLADA. (*τὰ Ἀμβλάδα*). A town of Pisidia of uncertain location, probably east of *Lacus Caralis* near the borders of Lycaonia. As birthplace of soldier, III 9737 (Delminium, 1<sup>st</sup>): C. LONGINVS C. F. COR(NELIA), AMBLADA, MIL(ES) LEG(IONIS) VII.

AMBO. "Both" (of two taken together. Cf. VTERQVE). [Forms. Nom. fem. AMBE, II 1088 (Ilipe); dat. AMBIS, X 7569 (Carales), IX 3358 (Pinna); dat. fem. AMBABVS, Rev. Arch. VIII (1906) p. 208 no. 39 (Africa); acc. masc. always AMBOS (not AMBO); division, A·MBO, VIII 9777 (Portus Magnus). — Abbrev. A., I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.) l. 7; VI 10621 = 32272 (Rome, 23 B. C.), 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) I 203 (*S. C. de Asclep.*, 78 B. C.) l. 7; CO(N)S(VLES) A(LTER) A(MBOVE); VI 10621 = 32272 (Rome, 23 B. C.) 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 61: CO(N)S(VLES) A(LTER) A(MBO) VE (*sic*); II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LXIV: II VIRIS ... AMBOBVS ALTER[<sup>i</sup>]VE; ib. LXVI: AEDILES ... AMBO ALTERVE; I p. 437 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 25 (*Fasti Consulares Capitol.*)<sup>582/172</sup>: (*consules illi*) AMBO PRIMI DE PLEBE; VI 12009 (Rome): AMBO PER INVIDIAM CRVDELI FVNERE RAPTI (two brothers); VIII 1523 = 15539 (Thugga): VIXIMVS AD SATIEM, PIETATEM IMPLEVIMVS AMBO (husband and wife); VI 25427 (Rome): FORTVNATI

AMBO, SI QVA EST EA GLORIA MORTIS, (Q) VOS IVNGIT TVMVLVVS IVNXERAT VT THALAMVS; V 1721 (Aquilaia): VNO IACENT AMBO NON TORO SED TVMVLO; V 6183<sup>a</sup> (Mediolanium, 475): AMBO PARI LVGIS CLAVSERVNT TEMPORE METAM; V 6722 (Vercellae, †): AMBO FIDE DIGNI MERITIS ET NOMINE PATRES; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 49 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): GERMANI FRATRES ANIMIS INGENITIBVS AMBO; X 2496 (Puteoli): DEFVNGTAE SVNT AMBAE; II 1088 (Ilipa): MATER . . . ET SOROR INFELIX COMITANTVR LVCTIBVS AMB(A)E; V 6729 (Vercellae, †): AMBAE (i. e. twin sisters) VIRGINEVM SACRATAE VERTICE CRINEM INTACTO CASTAM SERVAVNT CORPORE MENTEM; XIII 2219 (Lugudunum): MVRRA PATRIS PRIMAM REFERENS E NOMINE PARTEM, AMBORVM EFFIGIEM, MATRE FAVENTE, TVLI; VI 28047 (Rome): CVR MODO TAM PRAECEPTS, ITERVM TAM SERA FVISTI FVNERIS AMBORVM, DIC REA PERSEPHONE!; II 4299 (Tarraco): SIMVL AMBOBVS MIHI ET HERENNIAE; X 7569 (Carales): HANC STATVERE AMBIS (i. e. husband and wife) PRO PIETATE DOMVM; IX 3358 (Pinna): PARENTIBVS AMBIS PAVPERIBVS; Rev. Arch. VIII (1906) p. 208 no. 39 (Africa): VESTEMQVE AMBABVS SVA ADSIGNAVIT MANV; V 5701 (ager Mediolaniensis): [P]ATER INFELIX AMBOS NOS DESIDERAT; V 563 (Tergeste): AMBOS (*gladiatores*) EXTINXIT (*sic*) RVDIS; VI 3428 (Rome, 214): POSTEA PLACVIT LAPIDE TIBVRT(INO) AMBOS IN SE (= *una*) CIRCVM DARE ET TITVLVM INSCRIBERE; VIII 12792 (Carthago): ET POTERAS AMBOS ITALIAE DARE TV!; VI 1372 (Rome): IVSTITIAM COLVI MATREM Q[VE] AEQUALITER AMBAS; VIII 9777 (Portus Magnus): HI TITVLI A MBO (*sic*) FRATRIS ET SORO(RIS); XIV 1636 (Ostia): CESSI AMBAS PARTES.

AMBOGLAN(N)A (Plur.). Name of a Roman fort in northern Britain, at about the middle of Hadrian's Wall (*vallum Hadriani*), garrisoned by the *Cohors I Aelia Dacorum*; now *Birdoswald*. VII 1291 (*Rudge, Wiltshire*, bronze vase): A MAIS, ABALLAVA, VXEL(L)ODV(NO), AMBOGLAN(I)S, BANNA.

\* AMBOV(IORVM?) *numerus*, wholly unknown and of very uncertain reading. VIII 9745 (Aquaes Sirenses, 242): (*ille*) PRAE(POSITVS) NVM(ERO) AMBOV(IORVM?).

AMBRACIA (*Ἀμβρακία*). A city of Epi-

rus in the district of Thesprotis on the river Arachthos, captured in 189 B. C. by M. Fulvius Nobilior; now *Arta*. VI 1307 (Rome, B. C.): M. FOLVIVS M. F. SER. N. NOBILIOR CO(N)S(VL) AMBRACIA CEPIT.

AMBROSIALIS. "Ambrosial", ("immortal?"). XI 2095 (Clusium): DEIS [A]MBROSIALIBVS VETTIVS PRIMVS D(ONO) D(EDIT) L(IBENS).

AMBROSIVM. Name of a remedy for eye-diseases. Oculists' stamps, XIII 10021<sup>22</sup> (*Nuits, Côte-d'Or*): C. DEDEMONIS AMBROSIVM AD KALIGINEM (*sic*) ET CL(ARITATEM); 10021<sup>82</sup> (*Vaucluse*): C. I(VLI) DOCIL(AE) AMBROSIVM OPOBALSAM(ATVM) AD CLARI(TATEM); 10021<sup>179</sup> (Italy, uncertain): MELLONTIS AMB(ROSIVM).

AMBRVSIVM. See AMBRVSSVM.

AMBRVSSVM. A small stopping-place in southern Gallia Narbonensis, on the road from Sextantio to Nemausus, about 15 Roman miles distant from each; now *Pont-Ambruis*. On silver cups with *itineraria* from Aquae Apollinares. XI 3281-3: AMBRVSSVM; 3284: AMBRVSIO.

AMBVLATIO. "A place for walking or strolling", "promenade". X 7581 (Carales, B. C.): [CAMPVM?] ET AMBVLATIONES PRIVATO [SOLO FECIT]; XIII 2943 (Agedincum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [PORTIC]VS ET AMBVLATIONES FECERVNT.

AMBVLATIVA. (Plur.) "Parade". III 3438 (Aquincum): (*ille*) PRAE(ECTVS) COLL(EGII) FABR(ORVM) ITEMQVE PATRONVS DVXIT COLL(EGIVM) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTVM) IN AMBVLATIVIS V KAL(ENDAS) AVG(VSTAS).

AMBVLO, -ARE. "To walk", "stroll", "wander". [Forms. AMBVLAREIS, I 1431 = V 4111 (Cremona, B. C.); AMBVLAS pres. part., XI 257 (Ravenna, †); AMMVLAN-TIBVS, Hübn. Brit. 94 (*Pembrokeshire*, 7<sup>th</sup>-9<sup>th</sup>)]. — Notiz. (1883) p. 21 = Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 91 no. 336 (Neapolis, 65, *graffito*): HIC AMBVLAVIT; Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 91 no. 337 = Dessau 5798 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) HIC AMBVLAVIT A VILLA POLLI FELICIS . . . VSQVE AD EMISSARIVM: V 7274 (Segusio): I[S] AMBVLAVIT ANN(O) (*primo*); VI 20370 (Rome): TV QVI ADSTITISTI . . . AMBVLA!; VI 25861 (Rome): D(IS) M(ANIBVS). SANDALIVS DICIT: "AMBVL(A), SEQVAERE (*sic*) ME!"; VIII 2218 (Numidia, †): FIDE IN DEV (*sic*) ET AMBVLA!; VIII 8627 (Siti-



fis, †): [AMB]VLAT (*ille*) [I]N VIA DOMINI; XI 257 (Ravenna, †): I[ESVS] H(OMINVM) S(ALVATOR AMBVLA(N)S SVPER MARE; Le Blant 174 (Turonnes, †): DOMINVS SVPER MARE PEDIBVS AMBVLAT; III 13529 (Ovilava): CONIVGEM . . . QVEM (*sic fem.*) AMBVLO ET QV(A)ERO MISER (i. e. *quam ambulando* = *vivus quaero*); I 1431 = V 4111 (Cromona, B. C.): CVM DIV AMBVLAIREIS, TAMEN HOC VENIVNDVM EST TIBI; IV 1950 (Pompeii, 1<sup>st</sup>, *graffito*): QVISQVIS AMATOR ERIT, SCYTHIAE LICET AMBVLET ORIS. [Cf. Propert. 3. 16. 13]; Hübn. Brit. 94 (*Pembrokeshire*, 7<sup>th</sup>-9<sup>th</sup>): ROGO OMNIBVS AMVLANTIBVS (*sic* = *viatoribus*) IBI EXORENT PRO ANIMA CAVOCONI.

AMBVRO, -ERE. "To burn", "cremate", I 1009 = VI 10096 (Rome, B. C.): SILENT AMBVSTO CORPORE ET LETO TACENT; I 1019 (*ibid.*), as interpreted by Buecheler, *Carm. Lat.* 68): [HONE]STE HOC VOLVIT MONVMENTO AMB[VSTAM TEGI].

AMED. See AMMAEDARA.

AMEN. (Hebr.) "Amen". Freq. in Chr. inser., esp. at end. [Forms, HAMEN, Hübn. Hisp. 96 = 533 (Urso, 708); AMĒ, Le Blant 621*b* (Narbo); AME, III 6637 (Hegra); AMEM?, Hübn. Hisp. 350 (Hispania). — Abbrev. a., III 10024<sup>106</sup> (*Oestrich*, bronze ring), VIII 12199 (Prov. Byzacena), Hübn. Hisp. 523 (Barcino, 976)].

XI 275 (Ravenna): TE CIRCVM SISTVNT DICENTES "TER SANCTVS" ET "AMEN"; IX 6402 (Tarentum): SIT P[AX] SVP(ER) DORMITOR[IVM] EOR[VM], AMEN; XIII 7748 (*Leutesdorf*): OBIT SVB DIAE (*sic*) QVOD FACIT OCTVBER (*sic*) DIES VNDECIM (*sic*), AMEN; VIII 8630 (Sitifis, 452): IN HOC LOCO SANCTO DEPOSITAE SVNT RELIQVIAE SANCTI LAVRENTI . . . , AMEN; Rossi 980 (Rome, 522): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PACE, AMEN; Le Blant 371 (Genava): QVI REQVIESCAT IN PACE, AMEN; XII 944 (Arelate, in acrostic): FLORENTINVS ABBAS HIC IN PACE QVIESCIT, AMEN; Hübn. Hisp. 400 (Hispania, 614): [RECESSI]T IN PACE, AMEN; VIII 12199 (Prov. Byzacena): BITORINA (*sic*) IN C(H)RIS(T)O, A(MEN); Le Blant 621*b* (Narbo): IN HOC TVMVLO VIBAT (*sic*) CV(M) (*Christo*) IN ETERNV(M) (*sic*), AME(N); *ib.* 684 (*St. Maurice*, 8<sup>th</sup>): TEVDERICVS (*sic*) PRESBITER IN HONVRE (*sic*) S(AN)C(T)I

MAVRICII FIERI IVSSIT, AMEN; Doni, *Inscr. Ant.* p. 533 no. 46 = Dabrol, *Dict. Arch.* Chr. I col. 1564 (Rome, †): PARCE DEVS FAMVLIS PVRE BENIGNE TVIS, AMEN; Hübn. Brit. 169 (Haddenham): LVCEM TVA(M) OI(N)DO DA, DEVS, ET REQVIE(M), AMEN; Hübn. Hisp. 186 (Dertosa): CVM PACE, AMEN; III 6637 (Hegra, Arabia): BENE TIT. (= *tibi?*) TITVS, AMEN; III 9629, 9630 (*Salonae*): VALEATIS, AMEN; III 10024<sup>106</sup> (*Oestrich*, bronze ring): IN D(E)I NVMINE, A(MEN); VIII 21533 (Maur. Caesariensis): SPES IN DEO . . . , AMEN; Le Blant *N. R.* 323 (*Mandourel*): A DEO ONOREM (*sic*), AMEN; Hübn. Hisp. 49 (*Frejenal*): IN SECVLA (*sic*) SAECVLORVM, AMEN; *ib.* 483 (*Ovetum*): PER INFINITA S(E)CVLA S(E)CVLOR(VM), AMEN; *ib.* 350 (Hispania): FELIX, AMEM (*sic* = *amen?*) or used as *amabo?*), FELIX CASTRICE [E]X OFFICINA AVITI VTERE. — Add. Hübn. Hisp. 75 (near Hispalis, *frgmt.*), 96 (Urso, 708), 108 (Tucci, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>), 334 (Emerita), 380 (Bracara, 618), 523 (Barcino, 976).

AMENS. "Distracted", "frantic" (with grief). IX 2272 (Telesia): MATER MISERA HOC MONIMENTV(M) EXTRVXIT OLYMPIAS AMENS; VI 13528 (Rome): VNDE CORONEM AMENS ARAM.

AMENTINVS *pagus*, a district in Latium, perhaps connected with the ancient town of Amitinum (q. v. s. v. AMETINVM); of uncertain location. VI 251 (Rome, 27): (*ille*) MAG(ISTER) PAGI AMENTINI MINOR(IS).

AMERIA. A city of Umbria, north-west of Narnia, on the road (Via Amerina? q. v.) between Horta and Tuder; now *Amelia*. Its citizens were enrolled in the *Clustumina tribus*. XI 3614 (Caere, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DATA PRID(IE) IDVS SEPTEMBR(ES), AMERIAE. — Esp. in names of persons born there, VI 2375*b* = 32515 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 119): C. VARIVS FELIX, AMERIA; VI 3884 = 32526 (*ibid.*, 197-8) col. 3 l. 31: T. OVEDIVS T. F. POM. SVCCESSVS, AMER(IA); XI 4554 (Ameria, *frgmt.*): [...] PET. T. L. CLV.. AME[RIA]; VI 2413 = 32529 (Rome, *laterc. praet.*, *frgmt.*): [*ille*], AMERI(A); XI 4353 (Ameria, *frgmt.*): . . . AMERIAE.

AMERINVS. Adj., subst. "Of Ameria" q. v., "resident of Ameria". (a) Adj. *Via Amerina*, a Roman road which, leaving

the *Via Flaminia* at Falerii, passed through Horta, Ameria and Tuder to Perugia. IX 5833 (Auximum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVR(ATOR) VIAR(VM) CLODIAE, ANNIAE, CASSIAE, TRIVM TRAIANARVM ET AMERINAE. — (b) Subst. XI 4382 (Ameria): (*illi*) CVRATORI KAL(ENDARII) AMERINORVM ... ARK(ARIO) PEIP(VBLICAE) AMERINOR(VM); XI 4404 (*ibid.*, frgmt.): [CVR(ATOR) K]AL(ENDARII) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) AMER[INORVM]; IX 1584 (Benventum): (*ille*) CVR(ATOR) AMERINOR(VM); XI 4421 (Ameria): FELICI SERVO PVBLICO AMERINORVM; XI 4350 (*ibid.*, frgmt.): [...] REIP(VBLICAE) AMER(INORVM); XI 4390 (*ibid.*): [...] AMERINOR[VM]. [Cf. citation below s. v. AMETINI].

AMETHYSTINVM, AMATHYSTINVM. Name of a remedy for eye-diseases, in oculists' stamps. XIII 10021<sup>202</sup> (*Mandeure*): M. VRBIC(I) SANCTI AMETHYST(INVM) DELAC(RIMATORIVM) DEL(ENITORIVM?); XIII 10021<sup>68</sup> (*Merdrignac, Côtes-du-Nord*): S. FL(AVI) BASILI AMATHYSTIN(VM) (*sic*) AD CICATRICES.

AMETINI. If correctly read, the people of *Ametinum* q. v. in Latium. [But Huelsen ap. Pauly-Wissowa *Real-Encycl.* I col. 1841 would amend to read AMERINORVM]. X 6440 (Privernum): (*illi*) CVRATORI COLONIAE PRIVERNATIVM, NEPESINORVM, AMETINORVM ET TRVENTINATIVM.

AMETINVM. An ancient town of Latium (called by Plin. *H. N.* III 68 *Ametinum*), of uncertain location north of Tibur. VI 2404 (Rome, *laterc. praet.*, 115-120, frgmt.): [A]METIN[O].

AMEVCNVS (?) *fons*, a sacred spring near Legio Septima Gemina in Spain. II 5084 (Legio): NYMPHIS FONTIS AMEVCN(I?).

AMFISSENSIS. See AMPHISSENSIS.

AMICA. Fem. "Friend". Very freq. [Forms, AMECA, XIII 3430 (Remi); dat. sing. AMICE, VI 14697, 18404, 22778, 25029, 36151 (Rome), X 5958 (Anagnia), IX 5477 (Falerio); nom. plur. AMICAS, II 5094 (*Mancha Real*), AMICE, Rossi 288 (Rome, †, 380); dat. plur. AMICABVS, VI 7671 (Rome). — Abbrev., AMIC., V 1108 (Aquileia), XII 3903 (Nemausus); AM., VI 18435 (Rome)].

I. Of familiar, friendly relations, affection. In epitaphs very freq., gen. of friendship between women, but often between man

and woman, sometimes applied to wife. Exx. XIII 3430 (Remi): [A]MECA (*sic*) MEMORIA(M) TVAM (*sc. fecit*); XII 709 (*Arelate*): AMICA DOLENS POSVIT; V 532 (Pola): SETTIDIAE CALLITYCHE. POSVIT ARAM AMICAE CARIS(SIMAE) AEL[CA]HRESTE; XII 446 (Massilia): LICYRIAE SEBASTE, IVNIA TYRANNIS AMICAE; XII 558 (Aqua Sextiae): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) IVLIAE CHRESTES. ANTONIA ARISTOPHANIA AMICAE; XII 3903 (Nemausus): MARIA DIONE AMIC(AE); V 4438 (Brixia): DOMIN(A)E MEAE SANCTISSIMAE ET AMICAE CARISSIMAE; Rossi 288 (Rome, †, 380): (*illa*) QVEM (*sic*) AMIC(A)E DEFLENT; VI 4379 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NOLI DOLERE, AMICA, EVENTVM MEVM!; VI 14537 (Rome): HAVETE, AMICI ET AMICAE BONI!; VI 29891 (Rome): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) AMICA AMICO (*sic*, without names) ... FECIT; XIII 2075 (Lugudunum): AMI[CAE] ... (*ille*) AMICVS; VI 14697 (Rome): CONSERVAE, SODALI ET AMIC(A)E, CONIVGI; X 5958 (Anagnia): HIC IACET IN TVMVLO CARISSIMA AMI[CA QVAM] MIHI DI DEDERANT SI [NON TA]MEN INVIDI FVISSENT. LVPERCVS AMIC(A)E. — Of a "morganatic" (hence respectable) *concubina*, IX 1488 (Ligures Baebiani): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) TIGRINI, C. CRISPVS SALVTARIS CVM QVEM (*sic*) VIXIT ANN(IS) XVII MENS(IBVS) X, AMICAE B(ENE) M(ERENTI) F(ECIT). — Of light-hearted friendship, XIII 10018<sup>15</sup> (*Lesoux*): AMOTE, AMICA!; XIII 10025<sup>199</sup> (Remi, glass cup): A ME, DVLCIS AMICA, BIBE!; Audolent, *Defix. Tabell.* 216 (Carthago, *devotio*): AMICI, AMICAE. — Rarely in the vulgar sense of "mistress", Carm. Lat. 954 (Rome, *graffito*): CRESCENS, QVISQVE (*sic*) MEAM FVTVET RIVALIS AMICAM, ILLVM SECRETIS MONTIBVS VRVS EDAT!

Affectionate epithets. BENEMERENS, VI 14697, 29891, 36151 (Rome), IX 5477 (Falerio), V 3050 (Patavium), III 2387, 13927 (Salonae), XIII 2127 (Lugudunum). — BONA, VI 13419 (Rome). — CARISSIMA, VI 22778 (Rome), IX 5477 (Falerio), V 232 (Pola), 4438 (Brixia), II 3037 (Complutum), XII 3903 (Nemausus), XIII 1979 (Lugudunum). — CASTISSIMA, X 6750 (Antium). — DVLCIS, XIII 10025<sup>199</sup> (Remi, glass cup). — DVLCISSIMA, IX 5477 (Falerio). — INCOMPARABILIS, VI 1363 (Rome), V 1108 (Aquileia), XII



558 (Aquae Sextiae), 2010 (Vienna), XIII 2075 (Lugdunum). — MERENS, X 5958 (Anagnia), II 5094 (*Mancha Real*). — MERENTISSIMA, XII 446 (Massilia). — OPTIMA, VI 7671, 11831, 18404, 18435, 25029 (Rome), X 1768, 2287 (Puteoli), V 1270 (Aquileia), 2126 (Tarvisium), II 1250 (Hispalis) 4990 *a* (Balsa), XII 3269 (Nemausus). — PISSIMA, VI 5823 (Rome). — RARISSIMA, V 1108 (Aquileia). — SANCTISSIMA, XII 2001 (Vienna). — Add. V 953 (Aquileia), 2400 (*Ferrara*), 2937 (Patavium), 5936, 6183 *a* (Mediolanium); III 2046, 2357 (Salonae); II 3763 (Valentia); XII 708, 806 (Arelate), 3679, 3683 (Nemausus).

II. In extended sense, *amica deorum, Dei; amica pacis, pudoris*. VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illa*) DICATA TEMPLIS ATQ(VE) AMICA NVMINVM; V<sup>2</sup> p. 618 no. 10 (Mediolanium, †): (*illa*) QVAE VIDVATA VIRO VIXIT AMICA DEO; VI 32049 (Rome, †, 528): AMICA PACIS; X 2483 (Puteoli): AMICA PVDORIS.

AMICABILIS. "Easy to make friends with", "genial". [Cf. AMICO]. V 1709 (Aquileia, †): (*ille*) AMICABILIS, AB OMNIBVS NOTVS.

AMICALIS. "Friendly". VIII 1966 (Theveste): [H]ERES AMICA[LI]S. — AS epithet of Juppiter, (translation of Ζεύς Φίλιος), III 7086 (Pergamum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN HONOREM TEMPLI IOVIS AMICALIS.

AMICATVS. See AMICO, -ARE.

AMICE. "In a friendly manner", "cheerily". XIV 2605 (Tusculum): TVNC MEVS ADSIDVE SEMPER BENE LVXIT AMICE FOCVS.

AMICIO, -IRE. "To dress" (specifically, of garments thrown about, or draped upon, the person. Cf. INDVO). XI 1420 (Pisae, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illos*) TOTIS PVLLIS AMICTOS. [Cf. AMICTVS].

AMICISSIMVS. "Most friendly", "devoted". II 5812 (Segisamo, 239): CIVES PIENTISSIMI ET AMICISSIMI SEG(ISAMONENSES) DOM(INO) NOSTRO AVG(VSTO) GOR(DIANO); VI 27386 (Rome): D(IS) M(ANIBVS). THREPTO, CLAVDIVS ERASMVVS AMICISSIMO [...]; III 14400 *f* (Lystra): LOLLIAE SECVNDAE SOCRÆ AMICISSIMAE.

AMICITIA. "Friendship". [Form AMECITIA, I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, III B. C.) LXXV, LXXX].

(a) Between individuals. VI 2628 (Rome): (*illi ille*) COMMANIPVLARI SVO AMICITIAE CAVSA; VI 5271 (Rome): IN QVO FVIT FIDES, AMICITIA, VERITAS INCONPARABILIS (*sic*); VI 32031 (Rome, †, 525): PVRVS AMICITIAE CVLTOR; VI 32038 (Rome, †, 533): FIDVS AMICITIAE CVSTOS; XI 5927 (*Fratta*): TESTATVR TITVLVS FIGNVS AMICITIAE; II 1293 (Salpensa): HAEC ARA . . . INDICAT EXEMPLVM NON LEVE AMICITIAE; II 1753 (Gades): (*ille*) MEMOR AMICITIAE; VIII 2170 (near Theveste, 3<sup>d</sup>): MEMOR AMICITIAE, PIETATIS (*ille*); VIII 827 (Turca): OB INDIVIDVAM PATRIS AMICITIAM ET RELIGIOSVM CONSORTIVM CARITATIS; VI 1756 *b* (Rome, 395): PRINCIPIS ALLOQVIO, REGIS AMICITIA.

(b) Between individual and community. VI 1689 (Rome, 321): ORDO M(II)DIDITANORVM HOSPITIVM AMICITIAMQVE FECIT CVM (*illo*), and (*ille*) HOSPITIVM AMICITIAMQVE FECIT CVM ORDINE; VIII 18218 (Civ. Lambaesitana): RESP(VBLICA) GEMELIENS(IVM) OB INSIGNEM AMICITIAM.

(c) In diplomatic sense, by treaty between states and rulers. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) I: IN ARBITRATV, DICIONE, POTESTATE AMICITIAV[E] POPVLI ROMANI]; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) LXXV: QVEI EORVM (sc. *populorum liberorum in Africa*) [IN] AMECITIAM (*sic*) POPVLI ROMANEI BELLO POENICIO (*sic*) PROXVMO (*sic*) MANSERVNT; ib. LXXX: QVOM IN AMECITIAM POPVLEI (*sic*) ROMANI . . . [VENERVNT]; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 26 l. 17: SEMNONES . . . PER LEGATOS AMICITIAM MEAM ET POPVLI ROMANI PETIERVNT = Σέμνονες . . . διὰ προσβειῶν τὴν ἐμὴν γιλίαν καὶ τὴν δῆμον Ῥωμαίων ἠτήσαντο; ib. cap. 29 l. 41: PARTHOS . . . SVPLICESQVE AMICITIAM POPVLI ROMANI PETERE [COEGI] = Πάρθους . . . ἰκέτας τε γιλίαν δῆμον Ῥωμαίων ἀξιώσαι ἠγάγκασα; ib. cap. 32 l. 5: PHRATES . . . AMICITIAM NOSTRAM . . . PETENS = Φρα[άτης] . . . τὴν ἡμ[ε]τέραν γιλίαν ἀξίων; ib. cap. 32 l. 8: AMICITIAE [C]OMMERCIVM = γιλίας κοινορία.

(d) As "society" or "association" = *sodalitas, collegium* [only at Venafrum. Cf. AMATOR, AMICVS]. X 4850 (Venafrum): (*ille*) LOCVM MILLE P(EDVM) D(EDIT) AMICITIAE HERCVLANIORVM; X 4851

(ibid.): AMICITIAE HERCVLIS NERIANI IN FR(ONTE) P(EDES) (*centum*).

AMICO, -ARE. "To make friends". Past part. AMICATVS = "on friendly terms", Rossi 355 (Rome, †, 385): (*ille*) PIVS, OMNIBVS AMICATVS.

AMICTVS. "Garb", "garments" (strictly of the outer, or draped, garments; cf. AMICIO). VI 1599 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ALIAM (sc. *statuam*) CIVILI AMICTV; Le Blant 187 (Civ. Turonum, †): DIVES PAVPERTAS DOMINVM QVAE TEGIT AMICTV; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 17 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>) frgmt.: [A]MICTV.

AMICVS. Adj. "friendly" (rare). Subst. "friend". Extremely freq. everywhere. [Forms AMEICVS, I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.) l. 7; I 1008 (Rome, B. C.), 1267 = IX 604 (Venusia, B. C.). — AMECVS?, IV 3152a (Pompeii, *graffito*). — AMICV (nom.), XII 915 (Arelate). — Nom. plur. AMICEI, I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, 71 B. C.) l. 7. — Gen. plur. AMICORO, Rossi 513 (Rome, †, 402). — Dat. plur. AMICEIS, AMICEIS, I 1008 (Rome, B. C.), 1203 = X 4010 (near Capua, B. C.), 1267 = IX 604 (near Venusia, B. C.), 1422 = IX 5557 (Urbs Salvia, B. C.), VI 14397 (Rome). — AMICIIS, VI 11464 (Rome). — AMICIBVS, VI 15267 (Rome), III 12953 (near Saloniae). — Dat. sing. AMCO, VI 3971, 8073, 24302 (Rome). — Division A.M.I.C.E, X 8056<sup>4</sup> (Campania, a vase). — Abbrev. AMICOR., VI 8796, 8799 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XII 2597 (Genava); AMIC. freq.; exx. VI 3222, 13758 (Rome), XIV 4029 (Ficulea), V 3355, 3414, 3656 (Verona), 4345 (Brixia), XII 3258, 3960 (Nemausus), XIII 807 (Burdigala); AMI., XI 103 (Ravenna); AM., X 1916 (Puteoli) *et passim*; A., *passim*, cf. above p. 11 col. 1 (42)].

I. As adj., rare. [Cf. also AMICISSIMVS]. V<sup>2</sup> p. 618 no. 8 (Mediolanium, †): ET COMITIS FVNVS PLANGAT AMICA FIDES; Rossi II p. 88 no. 38 (Rome, †): AMICA FIDES; VI 8703 (Rome): SI QVA FIDES REMANET T[E]LLVRIS AMICAE; VI 9632 (Rome): AMICA TELLVS VT DET HOSPITIVM OSSIBVS; VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVI MARITALEM TORVM NECTVNT AMICIS ET PVDICIS NEXIBVS.

II. Subst.

(a) In gen. III 11411 (Pannonia Sup.,

tile): CREDER[E V]IX D[V]BITO, SET (*sic*) AMICVM AMITTERE N[OL]IM; XIII 2216 (Lugdunum): AMICE, LVDE, IO CARE, VENI!; VI 17985a (Rome): AMICI QVI LEGITIS, MONEO, MISCETE LYAEVM!; XII 4548 (Narbo): AMICI, DVM VIVIMVS VIVAMVS!; X 8056<sup>4</sup> (Campania, vase, in raised letters): BIBE, AMICE, MEO (sc. *poculo*); XIII 10018<sup>10</sup> (Col. Agrippinensis, painted cup): AMICE, IMPLI!; XII 722 (Arelate): HIC CONVIVA FVIT DVLCIS NOSSET QVI PASCERE AMICOS; XII 915 (ibid.): QVAT (*sic* = *quoad*) VALEAS, (H)ABEAS, PASCAS, MVLTVS TV HABEBES (*sic*) AMICOS, and SI TV NON NOSTI AMICOS, and ET PIETAS HILIC (*sic* = *illic*) PARET ET QVI SIT AMICV(S), and [B]ENEFICIA ABSENTI QVI FAC(I)ET ILIC (*sic*) AM[ICVS] HERIT (*sic* = *erit*); VI 12013 (Rome): ME[OS A]MICOS COLVI; VI 14537 (Rome): HAVETE, AMICI ET AMICAE!; VI 2335 (Rome): DI VOS BENE FACIANT, AMICI!; I 1422 = IX 5557 (Urbs Salvia, B. C.); (*ille*) [PAR]ENTIBVS PRAESIDIVM, AMICEIS GAVDIVM; VIII 3035 (Lambaesis): (*ille*) PR(A)ESIDIVM AMICORVM; VI 1417 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): VIXI BEATVS DHS, AMICIS, LITERIS; II 1763 (Gades): AMICIS CARVS; X 2381 (Puteoli, 5 B. C.), V 2234 (Altinum): CARVS AMICIS; XI 5325 (Hispellum): DVLCIS AMICIS, CARVS SVIS; VI 11464 (Rome): (*ille*) QVI QVID QVID (*sic*) DIXIT, DVLCIS AMICIIS (*sic*) ERAT, HVNC QVO QVE (*sic*) POST MORTEM DEFLEVMVS AMICI; V 4483 (Brixia): QVO DEFVNCTO AMICI DOLENT; II 551 (Emerita): AMICIS DVLCISSIMVS; VI 14397 (Rome): (*illa*) GRATISSIMA AMICEIS; VI 9150 (Rome): AMICIS ACCEPVS; VI 5659 (Rome): A MVLTVS BENEMERITVS AMICIS; VI 15837 (Rome): [*illa* CO]MMVNIS AMICIS; X 7914 (Tharros, †): (*illi*) AMICORVM OMNIVM PR(A)ESTITORI BONO; XII 1499 (Vasis, †): PARCVS SIBI, LARGVS AMICIS; VIII 19996 (Miley): INTER AMICIS (*sic*) CERTVS ET FIDELIS; IX 1658 (Beneventum), VIII 19146 (Sigus): AMICI VALETE!; XII 3861 (Nemausus): IN LOCVM SVVM CONVIVAM EX AMICIS SVIS MITTERE; II 6278 (*S. C. de Sumpt. Ludor.*, 176-7) l. 17: IPSE PRIMVS ET DE CONSILIO AMICORVM (*dixit*...); Bull. Com (1905) p. 118 (Hermupolis Magna, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ANCILLAM SVAM VERNAM ... INTER AM[C]OS MANVMISIT; I 1008 = VI 25369 (Rome, B. C.): VIRO ATQVE AMICEIS



NOTEISQVE OMNIBVS; XIII 2036 (Lugdunum): CVIVSQVE SAPIENTIA OMNIBVS AMICIS ET PARENTI[B(VS)] ADMIRABILIS FVIT; XI 6362 (Pisaurum): CIVES AMICI ET AMATORES EIVS; XII 2597 (Genava): PRO SALVTE RATIARIOR(VM) SVPERIOR(VM) AMICOR(VM) SVO(RVM); XII 1982 (Vienna): (*ille*) AMICORVM [A]MATOR; II 1957 (Cartima): AMICI FAC(IENDVM) CVRAVERVNT; V 4511 (Brixia), II 2056 (Aratispis): AMICI POSVERVNT; II 5500 (Calecula): AMICI ET [C]ONVICTORES. . . POSVERVNT; V 2258 (Altinum): AMICI INTER SE [P]EDATVR(AM) PARTIERVNT; VIII 7156 (Cirta): RISVS, LVXVRIA(M) (*sic*) SEMPER FRVITVS CVM CARIS AMICIS; I 1267 = IX 604 (Venusia, B. C.): [FRVITVSQVE ES]T REBVS CV(M) AMICEIS SVEIS; I 1203 = X 4010 (near Capua, B. C.): SVIS AMICEIS BONIS; I 1062 = 21470 (Rome, B. C.): SIBI AMICISQVE; VI 27161 (Rome): SIBI ET AMICIS SVEIS; III 12953 (near Saloniae): PARENTIBVS, AMICIBVS (*sic*), FRATRI; VI 15267 (Rome): (*ille*) FECIT AMICIBVS (*sic*) SVIS; VI 1951 (Rome): HIC EGO MVRINVS PRAECO, CVI TALES AMICI COMPLERVNT ANIMOS VI POST ME NOME(N) HABEREM; VI 23548 (Rome): (*illi*) AMICI SODALES PACTOLO DE FAMILIA Q. SATHRIENI POLLIONIS; III 5955 (Castra Regina): ITEM VIVIS (*illis*) ET AMICIS QVORVM IMAGINES LATERIB(VS) SCAL(P)TAE SVNT. — Note AMICVS with gen.: "friend of his friends", "of all", "of the poor", (cf. AMANS, AMATOR) "of culture, justice, virtue etc.", "of Christ". XI 3568 (Centum Cellae): AMICVS AMICORVM; Rossi 380 (Rome, †, 389): AMICVS AMIC[ORVM]; ib. 513 (ibid. 402): AMICVS AMICORO (*sic*); VI 33717 (Rome): (*illi*) OMNIVM AMICO; Garrucci, *Cimitero d. antichi Ebrei* 44 = Uogelstein-Rieger, *Gesch. d. Juden in Rom* 143 (Rome): OMNIORVM (*sic*) AMICVS; Rossi 262 (Rome, †, 377): AMICVS PAVPERVM; VI 1722 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AMICO CIVILITATIS ET IVSTITIAE (*illi*); VI 1756 a (ibid.): VIRTVTIS, FIDEI, PIETATIS, HONORIS AMICVS; Rossi II p. 88 no. 37 (Rome, †): PACIS AMICVS ERAT; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 11 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): CHRISTI PERFECTVS AMICVS. — With dat.: Carm. Lat. 1000, VI 25570 (Rome): QVALIS AMICVS AMICIS; VI 33575 (Rome): [HIC ES]T ILLE SITVS QVEI [QVALI]S AMICVS AMI-

CO . . . ; VI 34690 (Rome): AMICVS A(MICO); XIII 2476 (Ambarri, †, 626?), 2482 (Ambarri): AMICVS OMNEBVS (*sic*); XIII 2481 (ibid.): AMICVS OMNEBVS (*sic*); XIII 2484 (ibid.): (*illi*) IN AMVRE SEMPIR AMICI OMNEBVS (*sic*); V 1721 (Aquileia): OMNIBVS SEMPER SVIS FVIT CARVS AMICVS. — With prep. phrase, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1902) p. 64 = Notiz. (1893) p. 422 = Carm. Lat. 689 (ager Hirpinorum, †, 469): CVM AMICIS AMICVS.

(b) In particular. (V. freq. *passim*). With affectionate epithets. BENEMERENS. Exx. VI 3971, 8073, 8799, 24440, 24497, 24632, 24642, 24774, 34690 (Rome); X 1916 (Puteoli); XI 103 (Ravenna); V 1197 (Aquileia), 2541 (Ateste), 3355, 3656 (Verona); VIII 3026 (Lambaesis); II 901 (Caesarobriga), 1086 (Ilipa), 1324 (Asido); XII 1925 (Lugdunum); XIII 125 (Axima). — BENEMERITVS. V 2903 (Patavium). — BONVS. VI 1873, 14537 (Rome); I 1203 = X 4010 (near Capua, B. C.). — CARISSIMVS. Exx. VI 681, 24302 (Rome); V 4395, 4438 (Brixia), 5148 (Bergomum); II 3696 (Pollentia), 4156 (Tarraco). — CARVS. V 182 (Pola), 1721 (Aquileia), 3395 (Verona); VIII 7156 (Cirta); II 2520 (Civitas Limicorum). — COPVLATISSIMVS. XII 2027 (Lugdunum). — DIGNISSIMVS. VI 24735 a (Rome). — FIDISSIMVS. VIII 5367 (Calama). — FIDVS. III 2722 (Delminium). — INCOMPARABILIS. VI 1531 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); III 6757 (Ancyra); VIII 14713 (Thuburnica); II 4448 (Tarraco); XII 862 (Arelate), 1925 (Lugdunum). — INTIMVS. V 1436 (Aquileia). — LIBERALIS. V 1498 (Aquileia). — MERENS. II 6125 (Tarraco). — MERENTISSIMVS. XII 2832 (Ugernum). — OPTIMVS. Exx. VI 1333, 1624, 1625, 1930, 2156, 3222, 24477, 24632, 24735 a (Rome); XIV 4029 (Ficulea); V 867, 1451 (Aquileia), 2217 (Altinum), 3414 (Verona), 4129 (bet. Cremona and Brixia); III 2277 (Saloniae); II 1283 (Salpensa, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2029 (Osqua), 3180 (Valeria), 3583, 3585 (Dianium), 3661 (Ebusus), 3754 (Valentia), 4139, 4220, 4293, 4301, 4302, 4345, 4376, 6084 (Tarraco), 4517, 4542, 6177 (Barcino), 5845 (Boletum); XII 1039 (Avennio), 1735, 1857 (Lugdunum), 1901 (Vienna), 3345, 3724, 3756, 3960 (Ne-

mausus), 4424, 5198 (Narbo). — PIEN-  
TISSIMVS. VI 24545 (Rome). — PIISSIMVS.  
XII 4843 (Narbo). — RARISSIMVS. VI  
10229 (Rome, *testam. Dasumii*, 1<sup>st</sup>). —  
RARISSIMAE FIDEI. V 4129 (bet. Cremona  
and Brixia). — SANCTISSIMVS. VI 17369  
(Rome); II 3696 (Pollentia). — SIMPLI-  
CISSIMVS. II 4448 (Tarraco). — SVAVISSI-  
MVS. V 60 (Pola). — Without epithet,  
very freq. everywhere. Note: XIII 2147  
(Lugdunum): AMICO ET LIBERTO; III 556  
(Athenae): PRAECEPTORI ET AMICO BONORVM  
CONSILIORVM; XI 6022 (Sestinum): AMI-  
CVS ET PROCVRATOR (*dominae suae*); V  
4345 (Brixia): COMMILITO ET AMIC(VS);  
V 2903 (Patavium): AMICO, FRATRI, SO-  
DALI; XII 125 (Axima): CIVI ET AMICO. —  
V 889 (Aquileia, 1<sup>st</sup>): AB AMICO DECEPTVS.

(c) *Amicus* as member of club or as-  
sociation. [Cf. AMATOR, AMICITIA].  
II 5191 (Ebora): AMICI NEMESIACI; X  
6699 (Antium): AMICI SVBBAEDIANI; VI  
10332 (Rome): AMICIS DONVM DEDIT ET  
EX AMICORVM AERE COLLATO IMAGO EI FA-  
CTA EST; II 4540 (Barcino): COLLEGIVM  
ASSOTAN(VM) AMICO.

(d) In public life, diplomacy. I 203  
(*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.) l. 7:  
[VTEIQVE ...] EOS IN AMEICORVM FORMV-  
LAM REFERVNDOS CVRARENT; I 204 (*Lex  
Anton. de Termess.*, ca. 71 B. C.) I l. 7:  
LEIBERI AMICEI SOCIEIQVE POPVLI ROMANI;  
III 783 (Panticapaeum, 92-124): REGEM  
TI. IVL(IVM) SAVROMATEN AMICVM IMP(ERA-  
TORIS) POPVLI Q(VE) R(OMANI) PRAE-  
STANTISSIMVM; VI 30927 (Rome): [PO-  
PVLM R]OMANVM COGNATVM, AMICVM, SO-  
CIV[M.]. — Of official "friends" of the  
emperor. XIII 1668 (Ara Romae et Au-  
gusti, speech of Claudius) l. 25: PERSICVM,  
NOBILISSIMVM VIRVM, AMICVM MEVM; V 5050  
(Anagni, 46, of Claudius): PLANTAM IV-  
LIVM, AMICVM ET COMITEM MEVM; X 8038  
(Vanacini, of Vespasian): OTACILIVM SA-  
GITTAM, AMICVM ET PROCVRATOREM MEVM;  
III 7086 (Pergamum, of Trajan): [IVLIO  
QVADRATO, A]MICO, CLARISSIMO VIRO; III  
199 (Syria, of M. Aurelius): PER IVL(IVM)  
VERVM ... AMICVM SVVM; III 781 (Tyra,  
201, of Severus and Caracalla): LEGATVS  
ET AMICVS NOSTER; VI 3839 (Rome, of  
Elagabalus): [C]OMITI, AMICO; V 5811  
(Mediolanium, of uncertain emperor): AMI-

CO ET COMITI AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI). —  
*Cohors Amicorum*, the personal staff of  
the emperors when abroad. V 7165 (*Pied-  
mont*, 1<sup>st</sup>): [DONIS DONA]T(VS) AB TI.  
CLAVD[IO ... CORONA AVR]EA ... [EX  
COH]ORT(E) AMICORVM. — In the imperial  
court, servants (*liberti* or *servi*) a CVRA  
AMICORVM were assigned to the duty of  
attending upon the *amici Augusti* at  
official receptions. VI 604 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>):  
FORTVNATVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) A CVRA  
AMICORVM; VI 630 (ibid.): TI. CLAVDIVS  
AVG. LIB. FORTVNATVS A CVRA AMICORVM;  
XIV 3565 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): IVL(IVS) AGATHE-  
MERVS AVG. LIB. A CVRA AMICORVM; VI  
8797 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): T. FLAVI AVG. LIB. VI-  
CTORIS A CVRA AMICORVM; VI 8798 (Rome):  
LIBANO AVG. L. A CVRA AMICORVM; VI  
8799 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLPVS AVG. LIB.  
HERMA A CVRA AMICOR.; VI 8796 (ibid.):  
M. AVRELIVS SVCCESVS AVG. LIB. A CVRA  
AMICOR.; VI 8795 (Rome): INGEN(V)VS  
CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) SER(VVS) A CVRA AMI-  
CORVM. [Cf. VI 33773 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>)].

(e) Applied to gods. XIV 3565 (Ti-  
bur, 1<sup>st</sup>): O PRIAPE, POTENS AMI[CE, SAL-  
VE!]; III 897 (Potaiassa): MARTI AMICO  
ET CONSENTIENTI SACRVM.

AMII. See HAMMII.

AMIMETVM. (= *ἀμιμητορ*). "The in-  
imitable", "nonpareil", as name of a  
remedy for eye-diseases, on oculists' stamps.  
XII 5691<sup>s</sup> (Nemausus): POMPE(I)A(NI)  
PACC(I)ANVM AMIM(ETVM); XIII 10021<sup>181</sup>  
(Narbonensis): C. T(ITTI) BALBINI AMIME-  
TVM AD S(VPPV)RATIONES?).

AMINEVS, AMINNEVS. "Aminean".  
(Derived, we are told on the quoted au-  
thority of Aristotle, from the *Aminei*, a  
Thessalian tribe who transplanted in Italy  
its local quality of white grape). *Ami-  
neum vinum*, a bitter, astringent white  
wine, highly esteemed in Italy and the  
provinces. X 114 (Petelia): VINEAM ...  
QVAE EST AMINEA; Mitth. (1898) p. 40  
(Pompeii, a jar): FAECVLA AMINEA; XV  
4532 (Rome, *amphora*): AMINEVM CAM-  
PAN(VM); XIII 10018<sup>135</sup> (*Grand*, painted  
cup): PARCE PICATVM, DA AMINEVM; XV  
4533 (Rome, *amphora*): AMIN(EVM) C.  
ALFI PAPIRIAN(I); XV 4534 (ibid.): AM(I-  
NEVM) V (sc. *annorum*) C. IVN(I) ARABI;  
XV 4510 (ibid.): AMIN(EVM); Korr. Bl. d.



Westd. Zeitschr. (1904) p. 168 (Moguntiacum, *amphora*): AM(INEVM) III (sc. *annorum*); VIII 22640<sup>45</sup> (Carthago, *amphora*): AM(INEVM); Ed. Diocl. § 2 l. 4 (= III p. 1931): AMINNEI (*sic*) ITALICVM (*sextarium*) VNVM (*denarios*) TRIGINTA = *Αμννίον* x. τ. λ.

AMINIANVS *fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) VI 1. 30: FVND(VM) AMINIANVM ATILIANVM PROPERTIANVM CVM CASIS ... PAGO FLOREIO.

AMINICVM *gens*, name of a Spanish clan. II 5862 (*Avila*): ABIA C. F. AMINICVM, [V]XAMENS(IS).

AMINNARACVS, as name of dog. VI 29895 (Rome), with figure of dog labeled AMINNARACVS.

AMINNEVS. See AMINEVS.

AMIR, as Hebrew name of the month of June. I p. 345 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*): IVNIVS ... VOCATVR APVD HEBRAEOS AMIR. [N. b. the real Hebrew name is ABIB, which corresponds in part to March and April].

AMISSIO. "Loss".

(a) Lit. of things. XIII 2027 (Lugdunum): GRAVIOR DAMNO QVAM REI AMISSIOE ADFLICTI.

(b) Esp. of loss by death. (Cf. AMITTO). IX 1973 (Beneventum): PARENTES INFELICISSIMI AMISSIOE EIVS; XII 1941 (Vienna): PARENTES INFELICISSIMI REPENTINA HVIVS AMISSIOE; XIII 1986 (Lugdunum): PARENTES MISERI AMISSIOE VNICI FILI; XIII 2188 (ibid.): PATRES AMISSIOE EIVS ORBATI; XIII 2174 (ibid.): PATER INFELICISSIMVS AMISSIOE EIVS DECEPTVS.

AMITA. "Aunt". (Father's sister. Cf. MATERTERA).

[Form, dat. AMITE, VI 2774 (Rome), III 10038 (Raetinium). — Abbrev. AMIT., III 13286 (Flanona)].

Epithets, DICNISSIMA (*sic*), III 10038 (Raetinium); OPTIMA, Notiz. (1889) p. 27 (Aug. Taurinorum), II 4476 (Aeso); PISSIMA, VI 16411 (Rome). Add. VI 1153 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>), 2774, 24748 (Rome); X 2917 (Puteoli), 6706 (Antium, 167); IX 4561 (Nursia); Notiz. (1895) p. 95 (Pagus Urbanus); V 1371, 1706 (Aquila), 2231 (Altinum), 4068 (Mantua), 6917 (Alpis Graia); Pais 926 (Ad Duriam); III 2891 (Corinium), 13286 (Flanona); VIII 9407

(Caesarea); II 2355 (Iulipa), 2878 (Lara), 3844 (Saguntum), 4377 (Tarraco); XII 2473 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), 3030 (bet. Uecetia and Nemausus), 3678 (Nemausus).

AMITERNINVS. Adj., subst. "Of Amiternum", q. v., "Amiternine".

(a) Adj. IX 4182 (Amiternum, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRAEFECTVRA AMITERNINA; IX 4206 (Amiternum): PATRONO DECVRIONVM ET POPVLI AMIT(ERNINI); IX 4208 (ibid.): [PATRONO S]PLENDIDISSIMI ORDINIS ET POPVLI AM[ITERNINI]; VI 1772 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ORDO SPLENDIDISSIMVS AMITERNINAE CIVITATIS; IX 4456 (ager Amiterninus): MVNICIPES AMITERNINI; I p. 323 = IX 4201 (Amiternum, frgmt.): AEDIFICIORVM AMITER[...].

(b) Subst. IX 4399 (Foruli): PATRONO CIVITATIS AMITERNINORVM; IX 4196 (Amiternum): (*ille*) BALNEAS AMITERNINIS, PATRIAE SVAE, DEDIT.

AMITERNVM. An ancient Sabine town near the source of the Aternus, east of Foruli; now *San Vittorino*. Its citizens were assigned to the *Quirina tribus*. IX 4335 (ager Amiterninus): III VIR AVGVSTALIS AMITERNI ET PELTVINO; XIV 3906 (Collatia): VIII VIR AMITERNI. As birthplace of soldiers, in *laterc. praetorianorum*, VI 2379 b = 32520 (Rome, 143): C. SEPTICIVS CRISPINVS, AMITERN(O); VI 2919 (Rome): M. LIVIO QVIR(INA) QVINTIANO, D(OMO) AMITERNO; VI 3884 = 32526 (Rome, 198) col. 1, l. 36: L. GARGILIVS L. F. SAB. SEPTIMVS, AMIT(ERNO).

AMITTO, -ERE. "To lose". (Cf. PERDO, DEPERDO). [FORMS. AMEISERVNT, I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, ca. 71 B. C.) II 1; AMISSERAT, XII 1649 (Dea Augusta); AMISSVS, IX 5860 (Auxinum). Cf. OMITTO].

I. With personal object. (a) Esp. of loss by death. II 1088 (Ilipa): AMISSIVM PA[TREM?]; VIII 11178 (Segermes): IN SOLACIVM AMISSI KARISSIMI (*sic*) MARITI; VI 10215 (Rome). TAM INTEGVRM ET INDVSTRIVM VIRVM AMISSVM; VI 2120 (Rome, 155): CVM ANTE HOS DIES COIVGEM (*sic*) ET FILIVM AMISERIM; VI 7243, 15806 (Rome): QVEM FLET AMISSVM AETERNO TEMPORE CONIVX; VI 15546 (Rome): AMISSA EST CONIVX; VI 18946 (Rome): QVOD TALEM CONIVGEM AMISI; VI 30125.

(Rome): (H)EV! QV(A)NTVS DOLOR EST AMISSA CONIVGE KARA! (*sic*); IX 5860 (Auximum): [CVM] AMMISSVS (*sic*) FVERIT (*ille*) CONIVX; III 2197 (Salonae): CONIVGIS AMISSAE LACRVMAS (*sic*) SATIS ESSE PVTAVI; II 4427 (Tarraco): DVLCEM CARVI LVCEM (*sic*) CVM TE AMISI EGO, CONIVNX!; XII 861 (Arelate): TOT DAMNA, AMISSA CONIVGE, IVRE FLEO; XIII 2288 (Lugudunum): ET ALIORVM FRATRVM DVVM (*sic*) ... AMISSORVM; VI 12011 (Rome): MATER CALAMITOSA, VNO TEMPORE DVOBVS AMISSIS FILIS SVIS; XIV 2734 (Tusculum): MATER INFELICISSIMA, QV(A)E TALE(M) FILIVM VIVA AMISIT; X 4993 (Venafrum): HVNC [R]VFVM [SV]AVEM AMISIT LECTISSIMA MATER, and AMISSVM LVXIT, LVGEBIT ET VSQVE SEPVLTVM; Korr. bl. d. Westd Zeitschr. (1903) p. 166 (Moguntiacum): AMISSVM, MATER, TROPHIVM SI[N]E FINE DOLETO; VI 5215 (Rome): [DV]OBVS AMISSIS GALAESIS; V 2117 (Tarvisium): AMISSO VNICO FILIO; V 5337 (Comum): DVOS NVTRICAVI; VNVM CVM TORMENTO ANIMI AMISI; III 3241 (Sirmium): QVATTVOR AMISSIS, TE QVINTVM, SALVI, FLERE NECESSE EST; VIII 9684 (Cartenna): F(ILIO) SVO ... QVE(M) AMISIT ANNOR(VM) XI; XII 1649 (Dea Augusta): QVEM ... HERMEROS PATER AMISSERAT (*sic*); VI 30150 (Rome): AMISSVM PATER CRV[DELI] VOLNERE? OR FVNERE? NATVM? OR RAPTVM? PLANCTIBVS ASSIDVIS QVERITVR; VI 12649 (Rome): (*ille*) CVIVS DOLO FILIAM AMISI; VI 28637<sup>a</sup> (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AMISSAE FILIAE; II 3501 (Carthago Nova): FILIOLAM AMISIT; VI 17804 (Rome): QVI IN IPSA FLORENTE AETATE EIVS EAM AMISERVNT; XII 4036 (Nemausus): AMISSOS ORNAT TITVLIS EN! ASPICE IVNCTOS; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LVI: SINGVLI PVBERES AMISSI AVT V[I]RI POTENTES (sc. *feminae*) AMISSAE; V 903 (Aquilaia): MVNICIP(ES) ET INCOL(AE) INSOLACIVM (*sic*) AMISSI OPTIMI ET [P]R[AESTANT]I[S]SIMI[I]; XIII 2397 (Lugudunum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): QVO PROBAT AMISSVM POPVLORVM PECTORE PLANCTV. Add. frgmt., XII 631 (near Arelate): AMISSISSE [...].

(b) Not specifically by death. In war by capture or death; in general. I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termess.*, ca. 71 B. C.) II 1: QVOS THERMENSES MAIORES PIDIDAE LEIBEROS SERVQVE BELLO MIT(H)RIDATIS

AMEISERVNT; XIII 128 (Convenae, †): VT GREX, AMISSO PRINCIPE, MAERET INERS; III 11411 (*Steinamanger*, a tile): CREDER[E] V[IX] D[V]BITO, SET (*sic*) AMICVM AMITTERE N[OLI]M; IV 1841 (Pompeii, *graffito* = Verg. *Aen.*, II 148): QVISQVIS ES AMISSOS HIN[C IAM OB]LVISCERE GRAIOS.

II. With impers. object, of life, youth, hope, aid etc. XII 5272 (Narbo): DOLOR EST AMITTERE VITAM; VI 13114 (Rome): AMISSA INCERTA VITA; VI 11252 (Rome): AMITTERE GAVDIA VITAE; Carm. Lat. 654 (near Antium, 385): SOLACIA VITAE AMISSISSE DOLENS CASTO VIDVATA CVBILI; VI 23629 (Rome): HIC IACEO INFELIX ... QVAE ... AMISI LVCEM; XIII 2386 (Lugudunum, 552): IVVENTVTIS FLOREM AMISIT; Pais 384 (Iulium Carnicum): [A]MISI CV[M] FLORE[V]VENT[A]M; I 1019 (Rome, B. C.): SPE AMISSA; XI 4188 = IX 4756 (near Interamna): SPES ET FORTVNA VALETE! ... QVOD FVERAT VESTRV AMISI, QVOD ERAT MEVM HIC EST!; VI 1527 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) d l. 61: SED QVOD TRANQVILLI STATVS E[RAT, TECV]M AMISI; VI 24520 (Rome): AMISSVM AVXILIVM; VIII 16737 (near Theveste): O DVLICIS CONIVNX, DE[XTRAE SOLA?]MEN AMISSAE; VI 10230 (Rome, *Laud. Murdiae*, 1<sup>st</sup>): NE QVOD AMISSVM EX IVSTIS PRAECEPTIS CETERA TVRPET; XIV 510 (Ostia): ILLA TAMEN SANCTA ET FORMATA VERECVNDIA SAEPE AMITTIT TANTALI ASPECTV(M) EL TIMOREM SISYPHI.

III. Of material things, emoluments, prerogatives. Carm. Lat. 1414 = Rossi II p. 106 no. 49 (Rome, †): AMISSIS OPIBVS ROBVR NON PERDIDIT VLLVM; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 29, l. 39; SIGNA MILITARIA COMPLVR[A PER] ALIOS D[V]CES AMI[SSA]; II 1643 (Iliturgicola, 139-161): OB ... GRATVITVM AQVAE VSVM QVEM S[A]EPE AM[ISSI]SIMVS REDD[ITVM]; IX 6072 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [VIAM APPIAM PER] MILLIA PASSVS (*sic*) XV CCCL LONGA VETVSTATE AMISS[AM]; IX 6075, Notiz. (1897) p. 160 (*ibid.*): VIAM APPIAM PER MILLIA PASSVS XV DCCL LONGA VETVSTATE AMISSAM; III 352<sup>b</sup> (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 36: V[T] TAM O[PP]ORTVNVS [LOC]VS [CI]VITATIS NOMEN AMITTAT; VIII 2557 (Castra Lambaesis, 203): SI Q(VI) LOCV(M) SV[VM] AMIS(ERIT), IN THE ARMY.

AMLADINA vicus, at or near Tomi



in Moesia Inferior on the Black Sea. III 13743 (Tomi): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) AVR(ELI) DALENI EX VIC(O) AMLAIDINA.

AMMAEDARA. (AMMEDARA, AMMEDERA, ADMEDERA, AMEDARA). A town and military station of northern Africa, in the Provincia Proconsularis (Byzacena), on the highroad about midway between Althiburus and Theveste. The ruins are now called *Henschir Hidra*, or *Heidra*. VIII 308 (Ammaedara, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): COL(ONIA) FL(AVIA) AVG(VSTA) AEMERITA (sic) AMMAED(ARA) Esp. w. names of soldiers, natives of the town. VIII 2911 (Lambaesis): C. IVLI NEPOTIS, DOMO AMMEDARA; VIII 2586 (ibid., 203): C. IVLIVS VERVS, AMMEDER.; III 13372 (Aquineum): C. CAECI(L)IVS L. F. QVIRINA V[E]RVVS, ADMEDERA; VIII 2565 (Castrum Lambaesis): L. SERVILIUS GEMELLVS A[MM.], and M. AVRELIVS MYRO, A[MM.]; VIII 2566 (ibid.): L. LICINIUS IANVAR(IVS), AM.; VIII 2568 (ibid.): L. SEMPRONIUS VICTOR, AMMED., and [... ]NCACIVS SATVRNINVS, AM.; VIII 2975 (ibid.): M. SILI M. F. QVIR. FAVSTI, AM.; VIII 18067 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): Q. LAELIVS FAVSTVS, AM., and Q. LARTIDIUS VITALIS, AM.; VIII 18068 (ibid.): M. FLAVIVS ROGATVS, AMM., and C. POMPONIVS VITALIS AMMED.; VIII 18087 (ibid.) I ll. 1, 38, 48: AM, l. 36: A[MM.], II l. 7: T. IV[LI]VS VICTOR, AM., l. 28: L. POMPEIVS AMANDVS, AM., l. 34: L. AVRELIVS MARTIALIS, AM.; VI 2385<sup>4</sup> = 32536 (Rome): [... ]HOS]PITAL(IS), AMME [... ]; VI 32626 (Rome): [... ] Q. F. FL. CRISPVS, AMED.

AMMAEDARENSIS. (ADMEDERENSIS). « Of Ammaedara », q. v. VIII 5351 (Calama, 2<sup>nd</sup>): T. FLAVIO T. F. QVIR(INA) MACRO, II VIR(O), FLAMINI PERPETVO AMMAEDARENSIVM; VIII 309 = 11532 (Ammaedara, 299): PORTICVS THEATRI SVMPITV PVBLICO COLONIAE AMMAEDARENSIVM RESTITVTAE; VIII 15935 (Sicca): APVLEIA L. FIL(IA) LICINIANA PIA AMMAEDARENSIS; Muratori 1056 (Rome, †): VICTORIA DE REGIONEM (sic) ADMEDERENSIVM.

AMMAIENSIS. Adj., subst. « Of Ammaia », a small town of central Lusitania between the Tagus and the Anas; now *Aramenha*, between *Portalegre* and *Marvão*. II 158 (Ammaia, 161): MVNICIP(ES)

AMMAI(ENSES); II 501 (Emerita): AVENTIVS MAXIMAE LIB(ERTVS), AMMAIENSIS.

AMMATIACVS *fundus*, an estate in the territory of the Ambarri, east of the Rhone. The name may be preserved in that of the modern village of *Amezyien*. XIII 2533 (Ambarri): (ille) ACTOR FVNDI AMMATIACI.

AMMEDARA. See AMMAEDARA.

AMMII. See HAMMII.

AMMON. See HAMMON.

AMMVDATES. A title of the Syrian sun-god Elagabalus, q. v. III 4300 (Brigetio, 249): DEO SOLI ALAGABAL(O) (sic) AMMVDATI MIL(ITES) LEG(IONIS) I AD(IVTRICIS) BIS P(IAE) F(IDELIS) CONS(TANTIS).

AMNALIS. « Of the river », « river- ». [Cf. AMNICVS]. XIV 364 (Ostia): CORP(VS) [CVRATORVM N]AVIVM MARINARVM [ET NAVIVM A]MNALIVM OSTIENS(IVM).

AMNEGO. See ABNEGO.

AMNICVS. « Of the river », « river- ». [Cf. AMNALIS]. Edict. Dioclet. § 7 l. 14 (= III pp. 1935, 2328<sup>60</sup>): [NAVPEGO] IN NABI (sic) AMNICO = [ναυπ]ηγῶ πλοίων λιμενείω[ν τ]οσηγομέρω. [N. B. Le Blant 54 = Sidon. *Epist.* II 10].

AMNIS. « Stream », « river », « water ».

I. Of running water in general. Carm. Lat. 913 = Rossi II p. 80 no. 13 and p. 328 no. 10 (Rome, †): VNDA LAVAT CARNIS MACVLAS, SED CRIMINA PVRGAT PVRFICATQVE ANIMAS MVNDIOR AMNE FIDES.

II. Of streams, rivers. (a) Without specific name. III 1699 (Moesia Inf., 100): MONT[IBVS EXCISIS], A[MNI]BV[S] SVP[ER]A[T] [IS VIAM F]E[CIT]; Hübn. *Hisp.* 23 a (Emerita, †, 663): PERDIDERAT VSVM SVSPENSA VIA PER AMNEM (i. e., with bridge broken down); XIII 7070 (Mogontiacum): PRAECIPVVM SESSE (sic) DEIECIT IN AMNEM; IX 3375 (Aufinum): NAMQ(V)E PROCVL CERTE VICINVS INVCITVR AMNIS; III 1894 (Dalmatia): INRIGVVS GELIDO DEFLVIT AMNE LAT[EX]; Rev. Arch. (1901) p. 460 = Année Epigr. (1901) p. 42 (Africa): AMNI PRAEPOSITVM FIRMANS MVNIMINE MONTEM. — (b) With specific name. III 5755 (Noricum, 3<sup>d</sup>): VIAM IVXTA AMNEM DANVVIVM FI[E]RI [I]VSSIT; XIII 2070 (Lugudunum): HIC IENS IN CVRAM PER AMNEM ARAR SVBITO CASV ABREPTVS; XI 319 (Ravenna): PVPIBVS EXIGVIS DECERTANS AMNE BADRINO;

I<sup>2</sup> p. 257 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*) Jan. 6: IN AMNE IORDANIS SALVATOR BAPTIZATVS EST.

III. In Chr. inscr. metaph., of the waters of baptism. Ihm *Damasi Epigr.* 78 = Rossi II p. 67 no. 26 = Carm. Lat. 911 (Rome, †): POST HVNC ADRIAS SACRO MVNDATVR IN AMNE; Hübn. Hisp. 456 (Iliberri, 1002): RORE C(A)ELI TINCTVS (*Christi*) LATICIBVS AMNIS.

AMO, -ARE. "To love". [Forms. Pres. subj. AMMES, XIII 10018<sup>34</sup> (Rigomagus, painted cup); pres. imp. AMMA, XIII 10018<sup>25</sup> (Col. Agrippinensis, idem); 3<sup>d</sup> sing. pres. indic. AMA, IV 1173 (Pompeii, dipinto); 2<sup>nd</sup> sing. pres. indic. pass. AMRIS, XIII 10018<sup>29</sup> (Col. Agripp., painted cup); perf. AMASTI, V 5701 (ager Mediolanien-sis), Le Blant 168 (Turones); AMASTIS, VI 34386 (Rome); AMASSE, X 1951 (Puteoli); AMABI = *amavi*, VI 2960 (Rome); AMABIT = *amavit*, VI 21787 (Rome); AMARVNT, IX 1843 (Beneventum); AIMAR(VNT) (*sic*), VIII 9433 (Caesarea). — In Gk. letters, *αμαρε*, Audollent, *Defixionum Tab.* 267, 269 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*); *αμαρ*, ib. 269 (ibid.). — With letters divided by points: A · M · O, A · M · A, A · M · M · A, A · M · A · S, A · M · M · E · S, freq. on *pocula* of Gaul and Germany, see below I b end].

I. Of love between the sexes, conjugal love, of *delicati*.

(a) Absolutely. X 1951 (Puteoli): HOC EST AMASSE!; XIV 2140 (Lanuvium): H(A)EC (i. e. *uxor vetus*) VBI AMAVIT, IBI BENE CONSUMMAVIT (i. e. "finished her course"); IV 346 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): ALTER AMAT, ALTER AMATVR; EGO FASTIDI, QVI FASTIDIT AMAT; IV 1222 (ibid., *graffito*): AMAMVS, INVIDEMVS; IV 1173 (ibid., *dipinto*, as corrected p. 204): QVISQVIS AMA(T) VALIA(T) (*sic*), PERIAT QVI NOSCI(T) (*sic* = *no(n) scit*, for *nescit*) AMA[RE]; BIS [T]ANTI PERIAT, QVISQVIS AMARE VOTAT (*sic*); IV 3199 (ibid.): CVSCVS (*sic* = *quisquis*) AMAT VALEAT, PEREAT QVI NOSCIT (*sic*) AMARE; Notiz. (1891) p. 260 (ibid.): QVISQVIS AMAT VA[LEAT ...]; Mitth. (1898) p. 45 (ibid.): QVIS QVIS (*sic*) AMAT [...], and QVIS QVIS AMAT VALIAT [...]; IV 1824 (ibid.): QVISQVIS AMAT VENIAT! VENERI VOLO FRANGERE COSTAS; IV 1898 (ibid.): QVISQVIS AMAT CALIDIS NON DEBET

FONTIBVS VTI, NAM NEMO FLAMMAS VSTVS AMARE POTEST; VIII 7247 (Cirta): QVIS QVIS AMAT CONIVNX HOC EXEMPO CONIVNGAT AMORE!; IV 1520 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ODERO SI POTERO, SED NON INVITVS AMABO; XI 5357 (HisPELLUM): QVASI VIVAT, AMAT; IV 1879 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AMAT [I]ONICVS; Mitth. (1890) p. 31 no. 56 (ibid.): SERVILIVS AMAT; IV 1797 (ibid.): [...] QVI AMAVIT; IV 2360 (ibid.): AMAT QVI SCRIBET (*sic*, pres.); V 6725 (Vercellae, †): (*ille*) SVVS CARVS ET LEVITA ORNAVIT AMANDO SEPVLCRVM; XIII 10024<sup>83</sup> (*Bodenheim*, bronze ring.): VICIT AMANDO.

(b) With personal object, expressed or implied. IV 1883 (Pompeii, *graffito*): NEMO EST BEL(L)VS NISI QVI AMAVIT MV(L)IEREM (?); VI 11252 (Rome): (*illa*) QVAE INNOCENTER MARITVM ET DOMVM EIVS AMAVIT; VIII 5709 (Sigus): CONIVGI CARRISSIMAE QV(A)E ME [SE]MPE AMAVIT; VIII 8123 (Rusicade): OPTO MEAE CASTE CONTINGAT VIVERE NATAE VT NOSTRO EXEMPO DISCAT AMARE VIRVM; V 5701 (ager Mediolanien-sis): SIC ME AMASTI VT NATOS DERELINQVERES; III 13529 (Ovilava, †): CONIVNCTI AMANTES SEMPER SE BENE DICERE DEBENT; Carm. Lat. 939 (Rome, *graffito*): SIQVA FIDES HOMINVM EST, VNAM TE SEMPER AMAVI; Audollent, *Defixion. Tab.* 266 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): VT AMET ME FELICEM]; ib. 267 (ibid.): *κοιτε Βορωσα(η) κοιμε [π]επειν Παπηη αμαρε μη Οπτιου*; ib. 269 (ibid.): *με αμαρ ... and αμα[ρ]ε με[χο]νυ γρηιτ*; XIII 1188 = 3139 (Namnetes, *graffito*): FECI TAM[EN] VT M[E] AMARES; XIII 7550 (*Kreutznach*, *devotio*): IL(L)VM AMO; IV 1808 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AVGE AMAT ALLOTENVM (?); IV 1812 (ibid.): CAESIVS FIDELIS AMAT [*illam*]; IV 2013 (ibid.): NIYCHERATE (*sic*) ... QV(A)E AMAS FELICIONE(M); IV 2457 (ibid.): METHE ... AMAT CHRESTVM; Mitth. (1898) p. 29 (ibid.): CORNELIA HELE[NA] AMATVR AB RVFO; IV 1256 (ibid.): SABINE CALOS! (= *καλω*). HERMEROS TE AMAT; IV 2414 (ibid.): FAC ME AMES!

Very freq. on drinking-cups (*pocula*), wine-pourers (*ampullae*), rings and *fibulae*, esp. in the Rhine-provinces (notably at Col. Agrippinensium) and in Gallia. [N. B. On *pocula* it is often impossible to de-



termine whether the object of love addressed be a person or the wine itself. Cf. c. i. l. XIII p. 532]. XIII 10018<sup>12</sup> (Col. Agripp., *pocula*): A · M · O; 10018<sup>13</sup> (Bononia Galliae, *poculum*): AMO, L(V)DO; 10018<sup>14</sup> (Gallia, Germania, many *pocula*): A · M · O · T · E and AMOTE; XII 5693<sup>6</sup> and<sup>9</sup> (Gallia, gold rings): AMO TE; XIII 10024<sup>39</sup> (Bonna, bronze rings): TEAMO; 10024<sup>40</sup> (*Rheinsabern*, bronze ring): AMOTE, AMAME; XII 5693<sup>8</sup> (Aquae Sextiae, intaglio): AMO TE, AMA ME; XIII 10018<sup>15</sup> (*Lesoux*, *poculum*): AMO TE, AMICA; 10018<sup>16</sup> (*Villa d'Ancy*, *poculum*): CARA, AMO TE; 10018<sup>19</sup> (*Sablionières*, *ampulla*), III 6019<sup>12</sup> (Pannonia?, gold ring): AMO TE, VITA; XIII 10018<sup>19</sup> (Col. Agripp., *ampulla*): A · M · O · T · E · V · I · T · A; 10024<sup>39</sup> (ibid., cube made of jet): AMOTE BENE, DVLCIS; 10024<sup>42</sup> (*Bavai*, ring): IV|DI|CI|OT|EA|MO; 10027<sup>161</sup> = Dessau 8623 c (Treveri, *fibula*): IVDICIO TE AMO; 10024<sup>43a</sup> (*Naix*, gold ring): MERITO TEAMO; 10024<sup>43b</sup> (Col. Agripp., gold ring): A|M|O|TE|ME|RI|T|O; 10024<sup>44</sup> (Remi, bronze ring): [MAGN]OPE(RE?) AC VI TE AM[o]; 10024<sup>45</sup> (Ambiani, gold ring set with sard): PARVM TE AMO; 10024<sup>72</sup> (*Lorsch*, gold ring): MEMINI TVI, MEMINI ET AMO; 10024<sup>73</sup> (*Dalheim*, onyx intaglio): MEMINI ET AMO; 10018<sup>18</sup> (Col. Agripp., *poculum*): A · M · O · T · E · P · I · E (= *πίε*, i. e. *bibe*); [N. B. for AMO TE, CONDITE, see below III]; 10018<sup>20</sup> (Col. Agripp., *pocula*): A · M · A · S and AMAS; 10018<sup>21</sup> (ibid.): A · M · (A) · S · F · E · (L · I · X?); 10018<sup>22</sup> (Bonna, *poculum*): AMAS ME; 10018<sup>23</sup> (Treveri, *ampulla*): AMAS ME, VITA; 10024<sup>65</sup> (Col. Agripp., jet ring): ESCIPE (*sic*), SI AMAS, PIGNVS AMANT(IS); 10027<sup>153</sup> (*Etaples*, *fibula*): ESCIPE (*sic*), SI AMAS; 10027<sup>150</sup> (*Etaples* and Bonna, *fibulae*): SI AMAS, EGO PLVS; 10027<sup>151a</sup> (*Niort*, *fibula*): SI ME AMAS, VENI!; 10027<sup>151b</sup> (*Badenweiler*, *fibula*): SI ME AMAS; 10024<sup>47</sup> (*Beaune*, *poculum*): AMARIS, SI AMAS; 10018<sup>29</sup> (Col. Agripp., *poculum*): AMRIS (*sic* = *amaris*); VI 13075 (Rome): AMES, AMERIS; XIII 10018<sup>240</sup> (Rigomagus, *poculum*): A · M · M · E · S (*sic*); 10018<sup>24b</sup> (Col. Agripp., *ampulla*): AMES; 10018<sup>28</sup> (ibid., *poculum*): AMEMVS; 10024<sup>46</sup> (Borbetomagus, bronze ring): AMA!; 10018<sup>25</sup> (Col. Agripp., *po-*

*culum*): A · M · M · A! (*sic*); 10018<sup>26</sup> (ibid., *pocula*): AMA ME! and A · M · A · M · E!; 10024<sup>39</sup> (Bonna, bronze rings): AMA ME!; 10018<sup>27</sup> (Treveri, *poculum*): AMAM E A[MICA? = *ama me, amica!*]; 10036<sup>11</sup> (Hannover, *poculum*): AMA ME, VITA!

II. Of familiar affection for relatives, friends, benefactors etc. IX 4922 (Trebula Mutuesca): PARENTEM AMAVI; V 5701 (ager Mediolaniensis): PARENTES AMAVIT; XI 319 (Ravenna, †): DVM NOS AMAT ILLE PARENTES; VIII 7228 (Cirta): (*illa*) NATOS AMAVIT VNA MECVM; XIII 3162 (Viducasces, 3<sup>d</sup>): QVEM PROPTER SECTA(E) GRAVITAT[EM] ET HONESTOS MORES AMARE COEP[IT]; VIII 9433 (Caesarea): (F)RAT(RES) GEM(ELLI) QVI SE AIMAR(VNT) (*sic*); VI 2960 (Rome): EORVM MEMORIA FRVOR QVEM (*sic*) (V)IBA AMABI (*sic*); VI 34386 (Rome): EX QVO [P]RIMVM EDVCASTIS [ME] ET IN DIE MORTIS [IPSO SI]C AMASTIS; IX 1843 (Beneventum): (*illi*) QVI AMARVNT ALVMNV SVVM; VIII 12979 (Carthago): (*illa*) VERNACVLA ... AMANS DOMINOS SVOS; VI 10013 (Rome, †): (*ille*) MAGI(S)TER QVI PLVS AMAVIT QVAM SI FILIVM SVVM; VI 19007 (Rome): DVM VIXI, LVSI, SVM CVNCTIS SEMPER AMATA, and NVTRITOR PLVS QVAM GENITOR, (Q)VI SOLAM AMAVIT; VI 21787 (Rome): AMATORI BONO QVI OMNES SVOS AMABIT (*sic* = *amavit*); IX 1591 (Beneventum): AMANTI OMNIVM ET AMATO OMNIBVS; Année Epigr. (1903) p. 89 = Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 471 (Aquila): SINCERITER SEMPER AMAVIT AMICOS; XIII 10024<sup>202</sup> (near Liège, gold ring): GELASI, VIVAS ET AMERIS A NOBIS; VI 24400 (Rome): (*illa*) AMATA A SVIS; X 4494 (Capua, †, 489): (*illa*) NOBIS SEMPER AMATA; XIII 3689 (Treveri): VIVIT, LAVDATVR, LEGITVR, CELEBRATVR, AMATVR; III 9504 (Salonae, 360): DIGNVS AMARI; XII 2102 (Vienna, frgmt.): AMATVS PAV[PERIBVS]; XII 2153 (ibid.): AMATVS [A PAVPERIBVS].

III. Miscellaneous. Love of the gods, God, for men; of a race-horse; of places; of wine; of warfare, study, music, virtue and the like. VI 19716 (Rome): QVEM (*sic*) DI AMAVERVNT, HAEC MORITVR IN · FAS (*sic* = *infans*); XIII 2395 (Lugdunum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): DENIQVE PACATO SOCIATVR GLORIA C[A]ELO, ET MERITI PALMAM LVX COMITATVR AMANS. — VIII 10889 (Cuicul): VINCAS,

NON VINCAS, TE AMAMVS, POLYDOXE (a race-horse). — XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium, 31): CVM (*ille*) ITA AMET MVNICIPIVM; Le Blant 168 (Turones, †): SANCTE DEVS, MISERERE LOCI, QVEM SEMPER AMASTI, DILIGE, MVLTIPLICA, PROTEGE, SEMPER AMA! and PROTEGE, CONSERVA, DILIGE, SEMPER AMA! — XIII 10018<sup>17</sup> (Koborn, *poculum*): A · M · O · T · E · C · O · N · D · I · T · E (best interpreted as CONDITE VOC., i. e. "I love you, mullied wine"). Cf. similar *pocula* above, I b). — XI 319 (Ravenna): HIC ET AMANS SEMPER ROMANA AC PVBLICA SIGNA VASTATOR GENTI ADFVITIPSE SVAE; VI 12013 (Rome); STVDIA AMAVI, OBSEQVENS MAGISTRIS FVI; XIII 8355 (Col. Agrippinens.): QVI CARMEN ET MVSAS AMAS; X 1365 (Nola, †): AMAVIT FIDEM; CARITATEM ET CETERA; III 14292 (Salonae): CVIVS SIMPLICITAS ET OBSEQVENTIA LAVDATVR ET AMATVR VBIQVE; V 6240 (Mediolanium, †): QVO PETERET CAELVM SEMPER AMAVIT ITER. [Cf. AMANS, AMANTISSIMVS].

AMOCENSIS. Of an unknown town, \**Amoca*, among the Cantabrians of northern Spain: II 4233 (Tarraco): PAETINIAE PATERNAE PATERNI FIL(AE) AMOCENSI CLVNIENS(I) EX GENTE CANTABRO[R(VM)]; II 764 (Caurium): SAMACIA PIIRII CAII (*sic*) F(ILIA) AMO(CENSIS).

AMOENVS. "Pleasant", "delightful", "charming". [Form comp. AMAENIOR, V 6728 (Vercellae, †, 6<sup>th</sup>)].

(a) Of places. VIII 7759 (Cirta): COGNITVS EST LOCVS AMOENISSIMVS ALBA; Ihm. *Damasi Epigr.* 86 b (Rome, †): INSONTES PVEROS SEQVITVR PER AMOENA VIRECTA; ib. 98 = Carm. Lat. 858 = Notiz. (1894) p. 143 = Bull. Arch. Cr. (1894) p. 24 (Rome, †, 400): CERTVM EST IN REGN(VM) CAELI PERQVE AMOENA VIRECTA ISTVM CVM ELECTIS IRE ... [Cf. below, d].

(b) Of flowers. See c.

(c) Of persons. VI 33316 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>, *dipinto*): VT ROSA AMOENA HOMINI EST QVOM (*sic*) PRIMO TEMPORE FLORET, QVEI ME VIDERVNT, SEIC EGO AMOENA FVI; VI 25427 (Rome): NEC SIT MIRVM QVOD COMIS, QVOD DVLCIS, AMOENVS IN VITA FVERIT: NOMINE FLORIS ERAT (i. e., his name was *Rhodanthion*); XI 1118 (Parma): (*illa*) VENVSTA, AMOENA, INTELLEGENS ET GARRVLA;

V 6728 (Vercellae, 6<sup>th</sup>): AMAENIORQVE (*sic*) EXISTENS, PRAECLARIS MORIBVS;

(d) Neutr. plur. as subst., "natural beauties". XI 10 (Ravenna, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): FABRICIS SVIS AMOENA CONIVNGENS, STERILI PALVDE SICCATO, HOS HORTOS SVAVI POMORVM FECVNDITATE DITAVIT.

AMOMVM. (= *ἀμομον*). "Syrian balsam", an eastern aromatic plant (probably *cissus vitiginea* Linn.); and the perfume extracted from it. VI 13528 (Rome): IN SPICA ET CASIAES (*sic*) BENE(O)DORA STACTA ET AMOMO; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 29: TELLVS ORIENTIS AMOMO (*sc. nota*); VI 20466 (Rome): SIT TIBI TERRA LEVIS TVMVLOQVE ADSVRGAT AMOMVM.

AMOR. "Love". [Cf. ADFECTIO, ADFECTVS]. Very freq. in inscr. [Forms. AMVRE, XIII 2478 (Ambarri, †, 632-3), 2484 (*ibid.*, †); AMORI gen., XIII 10024<sup>100</sup> (Col. Agripp., amulet of jet); AMORE acc., VI 19055 (Rome), Notiz. (1905) p. 217 (Lilybaeum), Audolent 231 (Carthago, *devotio*); AMORI abl., VI 18817 (Rome). — In Gk. letters, *ἀμωρε*, Audolent 231 (Carthago, *devotio*), 267 (Hadrumetum, *idem*). — Divided A · BA · MO · RE = *ab amore*, VI 35767 (Rome). — Note rare plural, VI 21521 (Rome), VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>)].

I. Of love between the sexes. (A) In general. III 12274 (Callipolis, silver spoon): OMNIA VINCIT AMOR ET NOS CEDAMVS AMORI = Verg. Ecl. X 69; 32031 (Rome, †, 525): POST MORTEM SI VIVIT AMOR, SI GRATIA PRISCA DVRAT ...; VI 20569 (Rome): MANIS SI MODO TANGIT AMOR ...; Notiz. (1883) p. 53 (Pompeii, *graffito*): SEI QVID AMOR VALEAT ...; IV 1645 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS FORTE MEAM CVPIET VIO[LARE] PVELLAM, ILLVM IN DESERTIS MONTIBVS VRAT AMOR; IV 1791 (*ibid.*): SVAVIS AMOR NOSTROST A[NIMO? ...]; VI 30125 (Rome): PLVS AMOR I(N) MENTE EST ANIMO ...; X 1338 (Nola, 359): IAM ME VINCET AMOR, NEQVEO TENERE DOLOREM; Rossi 518 (Rome, †, 403): SIC MEDICATVR AMOR, NEC CVRANT CARMINA MANES; Carm. Lat. 44 = Notiz. (1877) p. 250 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AMORIS IGNES SI SENTIRES, MVLIO, MAGI PROPERARES VT VIDERES VENEREM, and POMPEIOS DEFER VBI DVLCIS EST AMOR; Carm.



Lat. 943 (Rome, *graffito*): NOCTES [ATQVE] DIES AESTVAT OMNIS AMOR; Rossi 1180 (Rome, †): ET DECEPTVRVS ME IVGLAVIT. AMOR. — VIII 8582 (Sitifis): TITVLVS AMORIS = a loving record; V 5212 (ad Lacum Larium): PIGNVS AMORIS; XIII 10024<sup>147</sup> (intaglio of uncertain origin): PIGNVS AMORIS HABES; XIII 10029<sup>318</sup> (*Moyland*, lead plate): ESCIP[E (sic) PIGNVS] AMORIS. ALBANVS FECIT; III 9610 (Salonae): LONGI PIGNVS AMORIS. [Cf. below, b]; XIII 10024<sup>33</sup> (*Aulnois-sous-Laon*, silver ring): AMOR; XIII 10018<sup>30</sup> (Remi, *ampulla*): AMOR AMORI; XIII 10024<sup>100</sup> (Col. Agripp., jet-amulet): VTERE FELIX DE MVNERE AMORI(s); III 6016<sup>3</sup> (Pannonia? gold plate): . . . FVGIA(S), AMOR! — Note plural, VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIDERIT ET FVSAE VANIS IN AMORIBVS ERRANS GLORIA LVXVRIAE.

(B) With particular object. (a) Of lovers, 'sweethearts' etc. XII 5698<sup>18</sup> (Genava, bronze fibula), XIII 10027<sup>167</sup> (Naix, idem), 10027<sup>168</sup> (uncertain, idem): VROR AMORE TVO; VIII 12507. = Audollent, *Defix. Tabell.* 227 (Carthago, *devotio*): VRATVR SVCESA (sic), ADVRATVR AMO(RE) ET DESIDERI(O) SVCESI (sic); Audollent 230 (ibid.): (*illum*) . . . AESTVANTE(M) AMORIS ET DESIDERI MEI CAUSA twice; ib. 231 (ibid.): [*v a*] *ϱιμω αφειαρ (sic) αρωος (μ) με[ουμ]*, and [*v a*] *μωωε ετ δεσι δεα[ο] Μαα[τ]ιαλιμ*; ib. 265. (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): FACIATIS VICTORIA(M) . . . AMANTE(M) FVRENTE(M) PR(A)E AMORE MEO; ib. 266 (ibid.): VT AMO[R]IS MEI CAUSA NON DORMIAT, and [A]MORIS ET DESIDERI M[EI CAUSA]; ib. 267 (ibid.): *αυααε (illum) . . . αμωος σααω σιβε ιντεαμωστωρε*.

(b) Of conjugal love. VIII 7427 (Cirta): QVISQVIS AMAT CONIVNX HOC EXEMPLO CONIVNGAT AMORE; XII 2244 (Lugdunum): (*ille*) CONIVGI PER CONTINVOS ANOS INDIVIDVO AMORE IVNCTVS; X 1230 (Abella, †): VIVET AMORIS INDIVISA FIDES (sc. *coniugum*); XI 5335 (HisPELLUM): CONIVGIS AETERNVM LACRIMOSO CRIMEN AMORE; II 4315 (Tarraco): VT SCIRENT CVNCTI MONIMENTVM (sic) ET PIGNVS AMORIS; VIII 434 (Ammaedara): PIGNVS AMORIS PECTORE CONTEGITVR; VI 17050 (Rome): ME NVNC TORQVET AMOR, TIBI TRISTIS CVRA

RECESSIT (i. e. *mortua es*); III 754 = 7436 (Nicopolis): (*illa*); PARCA MANV SET (sic) LARGA MEO IN AMORE MARITI; V 7453 (Vardagate): O FORMOSA NIMIS SEMPERQVE PVDICA, MARITIS DVOBVS RECVBIVISTI TORIS, VBI DVOS NATOS DEDISTI AMORIS, and (*ille*) FRVNITVS SEXDECIM (sic) ANNIS CASTITATE ET AMORE TVI; V 7882 (Cemenelum): (*illa*) MIRAE ERGA MARITVM AMORIS ADQ(VE) (sic) CASTI[T(ATIS)] FEMINA; XI 4631 (Carsulae): QVANTVS AMOR, MENTIS PROBITAS, QVAM GRATA MARITO!; XIII 2484 (Ambarri, †): (*coniuges*) QVI FVERVNT IN SIGNIS (sic) MERITIS IN AMVE (sic) SEMPIR (sic) AMICI OMNEVOS (sic); VI 10097 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NVNC AMOR ET NOMEN SVPEREST DE CORPORE TOTO; Pais 684 (Brixia): [ME]MORIAM SVI NOMINIS PRO AMORE CONSTRVXIT; XIII 3683 (Treveri, †): VXOR NOBILIS PRO AMORE TETOLVM (sic = *titulum*) FIE[R]I IVSSIT; III 1537 (Sarmizegetusa): AELIVS COQVE (sic = *quoque*) POST OBITVM MEMOR AMORIS (sc. *uxoris*) DICAT; X 5958 (ager Hernicorum): MEMORATVS AMOREM; XIII 980 (Petruccorii): MEMORIAE AMORIS (*illius*); VI 31986 (Rome): (*illa uxor*) CVIVS ADFFECTIO ET AMOR [. . .] MIHI COESIT (sic = *cessit* sc. *morte*); XIII 2205 (Lugdunum): LONGVS AMOR PERI(IT); XI 6507 (Sassina): NVNC NEQVE TE VIDEO NEC AMOR SATIATVR AMANTIS; XI 654 (Faventia): VNVS AMOR MANSIT, PAR VOQVE VITA FIDELIS; XI 1122 (Parma): VNVS AMOR IVNxit, NVNC PREMII VNA QVIES; XIV 2553 (ager Tusculanus): HIC EGO SECVRVS IACEO SVPER OMNIBVS VNA, NATALIS QVIA NOS SEPTIMVS VSSIT AMOR; XII 4057 (Nemausus, †): CONFIDENTES IN DEO, [PIETAT]E, AMORE, C[ARITAT]E, CASTETAT[E] (sic); VI 6051 (Rome): QVAM COLVIT DVLCI GAVISVS AMORE PVELLAM; XIII 811 (Burdigala, frgmt.): [. . .] AMORI EIVS.

II. Of familiar affection for relatives and friends, benefactors, servants etc.

(a) In general, of an affectionate nature. VI 4379 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVANTA PIETAS FVERAT IN HAC ADVLESCENTIA, FIDES, AMOR, SENSVS, PVDOR ET SANCTITAS!

(b) Between parents and children. VI 10230 (Rome, *Laud. Murdiae*, 1<sup>st</sup>): AMOR MATERNVS; VI 35767 (Rome): (*ille*) QVI A BA MO RE (sic = *ab amore*) PATRIS

SVI VIATORIS CES(S)IT; VI 17622 (Rome): SET (*sic*) NOS SOL(L)ICITI MEMORES QVE PARENTIS AMORE; I 1009 = VI 10096 (Rome, B. C.): AMOR PARENTEIS (*sic*) QVEM DEDIT NATAE SVAE; VIII 11187 (Thaca): OB AMORE(M) PAT[RI]; VIII 12279 (Avitta Bibba): AMOR[E PATRI]S; XIV 2825 (Zagarolo, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) PRO AMORE CARITATIS EIVS (sc. *patris*); Carm. Lat. 1405 = Rossi II p. 103 no. 33 (Rome, †): ET TVVS IN NOSTRO PECTORE REGNAT AMOR (i. e. of parents for son); VIII 4336 (Casae): OB INSIGNEM ER[G]A SE AMOREM ET PIETATEM (sc. *filiae in patrem*); XII 2128 (Vienna, †): PATRES (i. e. *parentes*) ... PRO AMORE POSVERVNT; XIII 3919 (Treveri, †): PARENTES PRO AMORE ... TITVLO (*sic*) POSVERVNT; XII 4036 (Nemansus): QVOS HABET INCOLVMES FOVIT AMORI PARI (sc. *parentes*); VI 30108 (Rome) : HIS PATER ET MATER MAESTVM SOLANTVR AMOREM SOLVENTES NATO TRISTE MINISTERIVM; VI 32038 (Rome, †, 533): NIL TIBI DEFENDENS FAMVLYM MIHI, NATE, PARASTI, VT TIBI SERVITII CRESCERET ALTER AMOR; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 53 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): MISERAE GENETRICIS AMORE.

(c) Of brothers and sisters, other relatives, patrons, servants etc. VI 18817 (Rome): PVER, PVELLA OBLIGATI AMORI PARITER; III 2964 = 9418 (Salonae): NON AMOR IN FRATRES EIVS AVARVS ERAT; XI 1791 (Volaterrae): FRATRIS AMOR; XIII 2478 (Ambarri, †, 632-3): FRATER PLENVS AMVRE (*sic*); VIII 12355 (Thurburbo Maius): OB RELIGIOSVM AMOREM GERMANITATI DEBITVM; Ihm *Damasi Epigr.* 10 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): TE, GERMANA SOROR, NOSTRI NVNC TESTIS AMORIS; VIII 16566 (Theveste): IVVENILIS AMOR; III 14406 (Berhoca): COMPLETA CVPIDITATE AMORIS; I 1012 = VI 14338 (Rome, B. C.): EYNDEN MI AMOREM PRAESTAT PVERILEM SENEXS (*sic*); I 1009 = VI 10096 (Rome, B. C.): STVDIVM PATRONAE, CVRA, AMOR, LAVDES, DECVS; VIII 15881 (Sicca): PATRONO FIDO AMORE POSVERVNT; VIII 18912 (Thibilis): OB INSIGNEM IN SE AMOREM ET MVNIFICENTIAM EIVS; X 1492 (Neapolis): TESTIMONIA AMORIS SINCERISSIMI; VIII 4692 (Madaura): QVI OB SINGVLAREM AMOREM NEPOTVM SVORVM MORTVS (*sic*) EST.

III. Of the sentiment of patriotism;

for Rome, native town, government, fellow-citizens, *collegium* etc., and *vice versa* of these for philanthropic *patroni*. VIII 2170 (near Theveste, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*ille*) PRO AMORE ROMANO QVIEVIT (i. e. was killed fighting in defense of Rome). VI 1195 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): POPVLVS ROMANVS PRO SINGVLARI EIVS CIRCA SE AMORE. — VI 1711 (Rome): AMORE PATRIAE; X 5917 (Anagnia): ERGA AMOREM PATRIAE ET CIVIVM; X 53 (Vibo, 2<sup>nd</sup>), IX 329 (Canusium, 4<sup>th</sup>): OB AMOREM PATRIAE; VIII 14792 (Proy. Procons.): PRO AMORE [P]ATRIAE; VIII 16417 (ibid., 188): PRO ... PERPETVO PATRIAE AMORE; II 3256 (Baesucci): OMNIS AMOR PATRIAE; X 1727 (Puteoli): CIVI OB AMOREM ET INSTANTIAM ERGA PATRIAM CIVES QVE (*sic*); X 5336 (Interamna Lirenas): OB TANTO AMORE (*sic*) ... ERGA PATRIAM; IX 2347 (Allifae): OB AMOR(EM) [E]RGA PATRIAM; VIII 15454 (Uci Maius): OB INCOMPARABILEM ERGA PATRIAM ET CIVES AMOREM; VIII 5276 (ager Hipponiensis): OB ... IN PATRIAM SVAM INCOMPARABILEM AMOREM; VIII 822 (Turca): OB EXIMIVM AMOREM IN PATRIAM; VIII 829 (ibid.): OB EXIMIVM AMOREM CIRCA PATRIAM; Notiz. (1905) p. 217 (Lilybaeum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OB INSIGNEM IVSTITIAM ET MERITA LITTERARVM ET AMORE (*sic*) ... CIRCA PATRIAM. — VIII 9290 (Tipasa): OB INSIGNEM ERGA REM P(VBLICAM) AMOREM; VIII 980 (Curubis): OB ... IN REM PVB(LICAM) ET CIVES AMOREM. — XIV 2947 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRO AMORE CIVITATIS. — X 520 (Salernum): OB EIVS MERITA ET AMOREM QVEM ERGA ORDINEM VEL CIVES EX[H]IBET; VI 1772 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ORDO SPLENDIDISSIMVS AMITERNINAE CIVITATIS OB INSIGNEM ERGA SE AMOREM; X 1707 (Puteoli): OB INSIGNEM AMOREM, SPLENDIDISSIMVS ORDO; X 4722 (ager Falernus): OB EXIMIVM IN SE AMOREM ... ORDO ET POPVLVS FOROPILIENSIVM; XIV 353 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SPLENDIDISSIMVS ORDO DEC[VRI]ONVM ... OB AMOREM ET INDVSTRIAM (*illius*); IX 729 (Larinum, 3<sup>d</sup>): ORDO POPVLVSQVE LARINATIVM OB AMORIS EIVS ET DIGNATIONIS ERGA SE MAGNA ET ATSIDVA (*sic*) DOCUMENTA; XI 5749 (Sentinum, 261): AFFECTIIONEM AMORIS [ER]G[A] N(VMERVM) N(OSTRVM), and ERGA AMORE; XI 6335 (Pisaurum, 256): PLENA OBSEQVIA AMORIS NVMERI NOSTRI, and CIVIS INCONPARABILI (*sic*) AMORE ET IN



NVMERVUM NOSTRVM DIGNATIONE, and IN PLENVM INTELLEGENTES AMOREM NVMERI NOSTRI. — X 4643 (Cales): PLACER(E) VNIVER(SIS) CONSCR[IPTIS], (*illi*) PRO EIVS ERG[A NOS] AMORE PVBLIC(E) GRATIAS AGI. — III 1199 (Salonae): OB AMOREM CIVIVM; XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): OB NIMIO AMORE (*sic*) CIVICO; XI 5170 (Vettona): PRO AMORE CIVICO; XIV 2934 (Praeneste): OB MERITVM, AMOREM ET RELIGIONEM ... ERGA CIBES (*sic*); XIV 2977 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OB INSIGNEM AMOREM EIVS ERGA CIVES PATRIAMQVE; VIII 826 (Turca, 230): OB ... SINGVLAREM ERGA CIVES AMOREM; VIII 8047 (Auzia, 260): OB INSIGNEM IN CIVES AMOREM; XI 4181 (Interamna): OB INLVSTRIA IPSIVS MERITA ET AMOREM IVXTA CIVES; XI 2115 (Clusium): QVOD ... CIVES SVOS POPVLVMQVE CLVSINVM ... AMORE DILEXERIT; IX 4208 (Amiternum): IPSOSQVE CIVES SINCERA AMORIS AFFECT[IONE ...] FOVERE NON DESINAT. — IX 5835 (Auximum): OB EXIMIVM INTER MVNICIP(ES) SVOS AMOREM; IX 5836 (*ibid.*): OB EXIMIVM IN MVNICIPES SVOS AMOREM; IX 4206 (Amiternum): OB PERPETVO ET SIMPLICISSIMO EIVS ERGA SE AMORE (*sic*) ... PAGANI; IX 4399 (Foruli): OB MERITA ET AMOREM EIVS, VICANI FORVLANI; IX 6414*b* (Asculum Picenum): ASCVL(ANI) OB SIN[G(VLAREM)] ERGA SE AMOR(EM); IX 4180 (Interamna, 338): OB MERITVM AMOREMQUE EIVS, CIVES INTERAMNANAE CIVITATIS; XI 4371 (Ame-ria): OB AMOREM EIVS ERGA SINGVLOS VNIVERSOSQVE; VIII 7012 (Cirta, 340-350): AMORIS IN OMNES; VIII 14365 (Uccula): (*ille*) CIVVS AMOR CRESCIT ADHVC IN NVMERVM MAIORVM; VIII 7053 (Cirta, 209-211): (*illi*) AMORE EIVS SEMPER ET DIGNATIONE PROTECTI. — Of devotion of people for patron, V 6134 (Mediolanium): INDICIO SIT AMOR TOTIVS HESPERIAE; VIII 4418 (Lambiridi): QVOD IN SE PLENO SVFFRAGIO ET AMORE DVVMVIRATVM CONTVLISSENT; XII 533 (Aqua Sextiae): ET QVI PRAEFERRER POPVLI LAVDANTIS AMORE. — Of affection or benevolence toward *collegium* or *collega*. XI 2702 (Volsinii, 224): QVANTO AMORE QVANTAQVE AFFECTIONE (*ille*) ... ERGA COLL(EG)IVM N(OSTRVM) AGERE INSTITVERIT; IX 5750 (Sentinum, 260): QVANTO AMORE QVANTAQVE MVNIFICENTIA ... N(VMERVM) N(OSTRVM) (*ille*)

ORNASSE PALA(M) EST; XIV 374 (Ostia): VNIVERSVS NVMERVS CALIGATORVM COLLEGI FABRVM TIGNVARIOR(VM) OSTIENS(IVM) ... OB AMOREM ET MERITA EIVS; XIV 403 (*ibid.*): OB AMOREM ET MERITA EIVS ... CORP(VS) TREIJECT(VS) (*sic*) TOGATENSIVM; X 6465 (Setia): [COLLEGIVM] IVBEN[V]M (*sic*) OB EXIMIV[M] AMOREM EIVS; VI 1648 (Rome): [OB INSIGNEM ERG]A SE AMOREM, COLL(EGAE) — Of *collegium* for individual, XII 4393 (Narbo): QVO TAMEN AMORI VESTRO GRATISSIMVM SCIAM [FORE]. — Add. of general or local popularity, VI 8681 (Rome): HIC IN HORREIS NERVAE AMOREM HABVIT MAXVMVM; VI 19055 (Rome): LVSI-BVS IPSA SVIS GENERABAT SAEPE ET AMORE(M).

IV. Love of God, Christ, the divine law, the Church; reverence for the Saints, the holy life. XIII 2398 (Lugudunum, †, 552): QVI VIXIT IN AMORE ET TEMORE (*sic*) D(EI), and SANGVINE QVOS VITA SVMIRE (*sic*) IVNXCIT AMOR; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 2 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): DIGNVS AMORE DEI VIVIT PER SAECLA MAGISTER; *ib.* 11 (*ibid.*): [... AM]ORE DEI POSSET QVI TEMNERE MVNDVM; *ib.* 28 (*ibid.*) = *Carm. Lat.* 759 = *Rossi* II p. 65 no. 17 and p. 108 no. 56: BLANDVS AMORE DEI; XI 276 (Ravenna, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*Sanctus Ioannes Evangelista*) AMORE CHRISTI NOBILIS; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 52 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): AMOR LEGIS (sc. *divinae*); XIII 2400 (Lugudunum, †, 573): ECCLESIAMQVE DEI CORDIS AMORE COLENS; XI 4966 (Spolegium, †): (*Sanctus ille*) PVRO VENERA[TVR A]MORE; X 1195 (Abellinum, †): AMORE S(AN)C(TI) SABINI EPISC(OPI); XII 949 (Arelate, †): ANTISTES DOMINI QVI P[AVPERTATIS] AMOREM PRAEPONENS AVRO ...; V 6734 (Vercellae, †): VIRGINITATIS AMORE.

V. Of pursuits, of virtues. VIII 868 (Mun. Giufitanum): AMORE DVCTVS PELAGI MERCIB(VS) INSISTEBAM; III 4910 (Virunum): MVSARVM AMOR. — VIII 1523 = 15539 (Thugga): DETRAHE SERTA COMIS ET AMORVM OBLITA TVORVM, TRISTIS, INOPS, CVRTA VESTE, THALIA, VENI! — VI 1725 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): AMORE IVSTITIAE ET PROVIDENTIAE.

VI. Love personified in the person loved. VI 6378 (Rome): FACIT MVLIER INFELIX AMORI SVO, DVLCISSIMO FILIO. Cf. XIII 10018<sup>30</sup> (Remi, *ampulla*): AMOR AMORI.

VII. Love deified: "Love", "Cupid". [Cf. CVPIDO]. IV. 1928 (Pompeii, *graffito*): SCRIBENTI MI DICTAT AMOR MOSTRATQVE (*sic*) CVPIDO . . . ; in plur. VI 21521 (Rome): DIE (*sic*) NEPOS; SEV TV TVRBA STIPATVS AMORVM LAETVS ADONEIS LVSIBVS INSERERIS. Of a statue, Eph. Epigr. V 294 = VII. 93 (Bisica): AMOREM (twice). VIII. As name of race-horses. VI 10056 (Rome): (*ille vicit*) AMORE K(ANDIDO?); Audolent, *Defix. Tab.* 272, 273, 274 (Hadrumetum, *devotiones*). — [Add. of uncertain use, V 1978 (Opitergium) *frgmt.*: QVO AMORE . . .].

AMORATVS. "Beloved". VI 10185 (Rome): (*ille, gladiator*) SODALICIARIVS BONVS, AMORATVS, FILETIVS VSQVE AT FOTSA (*sic* = *ad fossam*, i. e. *ad diem mortis*).

AMORIANVS. "Of Amorium" (*Ἀμόριον*), a town of Phrygia south-west of Pessinus; near modern *Hamza Hadji*. III 7000 (Orcistus, 331): CIVI[T]ATIS AMORIANORVM. Cf. VI 29138 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLP(IVS) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTO) APHRODISIO AMORIANO (perhaps added as a pun on his name *Aphrodisius*).

AMOVEO, -ERE. "To move away", "remove". [Form AMMVVERIT, VI 7308 (Rome)].

(a) Lit., of things. VIII 11796 (Mactaris): NE . . . ALIAVE QVA RATIONE AMOVEATVR (*simulacrum*). Esp. of corpses from the tomb, VI 7308 (Rome): SI QVIS HV(N)C (sc. *hominem mortuum*) AMMVVERIT, IENDEM (*sic*) DOLOREM EXPERISCATVR QVEM EGO EXPERTA SVM; VI 7652 (Rome): [SIQVIS] . . . OSSVA (*sic*) MEA AMOVERIT; III 6084 (Ephesus): SI QVIS AEVUM (*sic*) SARCOFAGVM (*sic*) AMOVERIT; V. 7465 (Industry, 180): [NEQ]VE VALE(AT) QVI ME (i. e. *corpus mortui*) AMOVE[RIT].

(b) Fig. = *tollere*. VI 1711 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): CONSVETA FRAVDIBVS LICENTIA [QVO MODO] POSSIT AMOVERI.

AMPELENSIS. "Of Ampelum", q. v. III 1293 (Ampelum): II (?) V(I)R(I) ET ORDO AMP(ELENSIVM); III 1308 (*ibid.*, 200): ORDO AMPELE(NSIVM).

AMPELIDIS *Balineum*, a bathing establishment at Rome, in the Fourteenth Region (*Transtiberim*); exact site not known. VI 29844<sup>so</sup> (*Forma Urbis Romae*, 3<sup>d</sup>): [B]ALINEVM AMPELI[DIS].

AMPELVM. A *municipium* of Dacia north-west of Apulum, at the famous gold-mines of Alburnus Maior, near the stream *Ompoly* which conserves the ancient name. (Near modern *Zalatna*). III 14507 (Viminacium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [*ille*] B(ENE)F(ICIARIVS) C(ONSULARIS), AM(PELO), and T. FL(AVIVS) VALERIVS, AM(PELO).

AMPHALE. See OMPHALE.

AMPHISPORΑ (= \* *ἀμυγίσπορα*, neut. plur.). "Lands (*arva*) sown for tillage". III 586 (Lamia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [TA VI PER] AMPHISPORΑ LAMIENSIVM ET HYPATAEORVM RI[G]OR AT (*sic*) FONTEM DERCVNN[AM] . . . DVCAT.

AMPHISSENSIS, AMPHISSIENSIS, AMFISSENSIS. "Inhabitant of Amphissa" (*Ἀμφισσα*), a town of the Western Locrians, north-west of Delphi, in the valley of the Hylaithos; now *Salona*. III 568 (Amphissa, 4<sup>th</sup>): CVRAT(ORI) ET DEFENS(ORI) AMFISSENSIVM (*sic*) SALVTEM!; Bull. Corr. Hell. (1903) p. 104 = Rev. Arch. IV (1904) tab. ad. p. 445 no. 161 (Delphi, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DE CONTR[O]VERSIA DELPHORVM ADVERSVS AMPHISSIENSES (*sic*). — III 10405 (Aquineum): [HER]CVLI AMP[HISSEN]SI PATRI[O].

AMPHITHEATRVM. [A word apparently invented in Latin, then transcribed in Gk. as *ἀμφίθεατρον*]. "Amphitheater". [Forms: vulg. AMPHITHEATER, VI 31893 (Rome). — AMPITHEATRVM, VI 6226 (Rome); XI 1527 (Luca), 3112 (Falerii), 3938 (Capena); VIII 6995 (Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>); II 6251 (uncertain *in Italy*). — AMPITEATRVM, X 3793 (Capua, 387); VIII 7933 (Ruscade). Audolent, *Defix. Tab.* 247, 254 (Carthago, *devotiones*). — AMPHITHEATRVM, VI 1763 = 32089 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>), 2059 (Rome, Arval, 80-81), 6228 (Rome); X 6565 (Velitrae, 364-375). — AMPITHATRVM, IV 1421 (Pompeii, *graffito*). — AMPITIATRVM, Audolent l. c. 250 b (Carthago, *devotio*). — ANFITHEATRVM, VIII 8482 (Sitifis). — AMPITZATRV abl. (three times), Audolent l. c. 253 (Carthago, *devotio*). — MA[PHITHEATRVM] by mistake, VI 10163 (Rome); ? LAPITEARVM, II 2395 b (near Bracara Augusta). — Abbrev., AMPHIEATR., VI 6227 (Rome); AMPITHEAT., VI 6226 (Rome)].

(A) At Rome. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 22



l. 41: [VĒN]ATI[O]N[ES] BEST[IA]RVM AFRI-  
CANARVM . . . IN CI[R]CO AVT. [I]N FORO  
AVT IN AMPHITHEATRIS POPVL[O]D]EDI. —  
Referring probably to the A. of Statilius  
Taurus built in 29 B. C. in the Campus  
Martius ( = *Monte Giordano* ). VI 6226  
(Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): CHARITO, CVSTOS DE AMPI-  
THEAT(RO); VI 6227 (ibid.): MENANDER  
L[IBERTVS]; OSTIARIVS AB AMPHITHEATR(O);  
VI 6228 (ibid.): EVENVS CHRESTI AVCTIANI  
VICARIVS DE AMPHITHEATRO. — Referring to  
the A. Flavianum (*Coliseum*). VI 2059 =  
32363 (Rome, Arval. 80-81): LOCA ADSI-  
GNATA IN AMPHITHEATRO; VI 1763 = 32089  
(Rome, 425-50): HA[RE]NAM AMPHITHEATRI  
A NOVO VNA CVM PO[DIO] . . . [RESTITVIT];  
VI 32091 (Rome, 470): [HARE]NAM AMPHI-  
THEATRI; VI 31893 (Rome): AMPHITHEATER;  
VI 32085 (Rome, frgmt.): [AMPH]ITHEA-  
[TRVM]; VI 32095 (ibid.): [AMP]HITHEATRI;  
VI 10163 (Rome): HYACINTHVS VILICVS  
<AM>PHITHEATRI.

(B) In Italian towns. XIV 3010 (Prae-  
neste, 1<sup>st</sup>): AMPHITHEATRI PARTEM DIMI-  
D[I]AM . . . ; XIV 4259 (Tibur, frgmt.):  
AD AMPHITHEATRI DEDICATIONEM; X 6565  
(Velitrae, 364-375): AMPHITHEATRVM CVM  
PORTIS, POSTICIIS, ET OMNEM FABRIC[AM]  
AREN(A)E; XI 3112 (Falerii): [A]MPITHEA-  
TR[VM] PEQ(VNIA) (sic) SVA FEC[ERVNT];  
XI 3938 (Capena): AMPITHE[A]TRV[M] COL-  
L(ONIAE) IVL(IAE) FELICI LVCO FER(ONIAE)  
S(VA) PECVNIA) F(ECIT); X 6429 (Circeii):  
(ille) AMPHITHEATRVM SVA [pecunia fecit];  
X 5183 (Casinum, 1<sup>st</sup>): (illa) AMPHITHEA-  
TRVM ET TEMPLVM CASINATIBVS SVA PECV-  
NIA FECIT; X 4892 (Venafrum): [AMP]HI-  
THEA[TRVM] PEC(VNIA) SVA FAC(IENDVM)  
[CVRAVIT]; X 4737 (Sinuessa): PODIVM  
AMPHITHEATRI A SOLO FECIT; X 3792 (Ca-  
pua, 387): III IDVS MAI(AS) ROSARIA AM-  
PITEATRI; IV 1421 (Pompeii, *graffito*):  
ADAMPITHIATRV[M] (sic); IX 21 (Lupiae,  
fgmt.): AMPHITHEATRVM; IX 3044 (Inter-  
promium): HIC AMPHITHEATRVM D(E) S(VA)  
PECVNIA) FECIT; IX 4208 (Amiternum):  
BIGAM QVAM IN AMPHITHEATR[O] POSTV-  
LARAT . . . ; XI 1527 (Luca): HIC HS. C.  
IN OPVS AMPITHE[ATRI] DEDIT; XI 5406  
(Asisium, frgmt.): AMPH(ITHEATRVM). Add  
II 6251 (uncertain site in Italy, probably  
near Puteoli, glass vase): AMPITHEAT.

(C) In the eastern provinces. III 836

(Porolissum, 157): AMPHITHEATRVM VETV-  
STATE DILAPSVM DENVO FECIT; III 14359<sup>2</sup>  
(Carnuntum): (ille) DEC(VRIO) MVNICIPI  
AEL(I) CARNVNT[I] A]MPHITHEATRVM IM-  
PENS(A) [SVA] SOLO PVBLICO FEC(IT). . .  
(D) In Africa. VIII 2488 (Mesarfelta?,  
177-180): AMPHITHEATRVM VETVSTATE COR-  
RVPTVM A SOLO RESTITVERVNT; VIII 6995  
(Cirta, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX REDITIBVS LOCORVM AMPHI-  
THEATRI DIEI (sic) MVNERIS; VIII 7983  
(Rusicade, frgmt.): AMPITEATRI; VIII 8482  
(Sitifis, frgmt.): ANFITHEATRI; Andolent,  
*Defix. Tab.* 247 (Carthago, *devotio*): IN  
AMPITEATRI CORONA; ib. 250 b (ibid.):  
DESVB AMPITIATRI CORONA twice; ib. 254  
(ibid.): [ . . . ] AMPI[TEATRI] CORONA; ib.  
253 (ibid.): (ille) IN AMPITZIATRV CAR-  
TA<N>C[IN]IS . . . VT VRS(S)OS LIGARE NON  
POSSIT!, three times.

(E) Perhaps in Spain, if correctly inter-  
preted. II 2395 b (near Bracara Augusta):  
LAPITEARVM (sic) CVM HOC TEMPLO SACRAVIT.  
AMPHORA. (= ἀμφορεύς. "Ampho-  
ra", "two-handed jar", commonly used  
for storing and transporting wines, oils,  
*garum* etc.; and as measure of capacity.  
[Forms: AMFORA, ANFORA, AMFVRA; acc.  
sing. AMFORA; gen. plur. AMFORVM; abbrev.  
AMP., see below].

N. b. Inscr. do not always show clearly  
whether the reference is, in general, to  
jars of wine, specifically of the usual size,  
or (except in large quantities, where the  
latter meaning is evident) to the measure:  
*amphora* = *quadrantal* or *cadus*, i. e.  
about 26  $\frac{1}{4}$  liters (ca. 6 English gallons).  
Notiz. (1881) p. 323 (Pompeii, *amphora*):  
VI IDVS DECEMBRIS AB HE(R)METE VINI AM-  
PHOR[A] APER[TA] EST; IV 2645 (ibid.):  
AMP(HORA?); XV 4653 (Rome, *amphora*):  
PR(IDIE) IDVS NOVEM(B)RES VINVM IN CV-  
NEVM (sc. *compositum est*), AMFVRAE (sic)  
CCCLXXXIIX; XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>)  
I l. 21, II l. 8: VINI BONI AMPHORAM; ib.  
II l. 15: VINI BONI AMPHORAS; XII 5681<sup>1</sup>  
(Gallia): EGO ACHILLIS (sic) DONAVI SI(N)-  
GVLIS ANFORA(M) (sic) VINI; VIII 4508  
(Zarai, 202): VINI AMP(HORAM), GARI AM-  
P(HORAM); VIII 14683 (Simitthus, 185):  
VINI AMP(HORAS duas) twice; VI 1771  
(Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): VIGINTI QVINQVE MILIA AM-  
FORVM (sic); VI 1784 (ibid.): (tot) MI-  
LIBVS AMFORIS (sic).

AMPECTO, -ERE. "To embrace". [Cf. AMPECTOR]. III 14850 (Dalmatia): IAM TRAHOR IN TENEBRAS DVCORQ(VE) AMPECTERE FRATR(EM).

AMPECTOR, -I. "To embrace". [Cf. AMPECTO. Note form AMPLESAST = *amplexa est*, VI 13528 (Rome)].

(A) In original sense, "to twine around", of vines about the trees, VI 13528 (Rome): PVRPVREO <V>VARVM VITIS DEPICTA RACEMO QYATTVOR AMPLESAST (*sic*) VLMOS DE PALMITE DVLCI.

(B) "To throw one's arms about", "embrace". VIII 4071 (Lambaesis): VICINVM AMPLEXA SEPVLCVRVM.

(C) In extended sense, "to embrace", "include", "undertake along with the rest". II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 18: IAM SACERDOS ESSE ET CVPIO ET OPTO, ET EDITIONEM MVNERIS ... AMPECTOR.

(D) Fig. "to love", "honor". V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I l. 27: CVM (*ille*), TANTA PIETATE TANTA[Q]VE ADFECTIONE REM P(VBLICAM) N(OSTRAM) AMPLEXVS SIT.

AMPLEXVS, -VS. "Embrace". III 14406 (Berhoea): POST AMPLEXVM EIVS, ET COMPLETA CVPIDITATE AMORIS; VI 25427 (Rome): HAEC EST SANCTA FIDES, HAEC SVNT FELICIA VOTA, AMPLEXVS VITAE<i>i</i> REDDERE POST OBITVM; VI 31937 (Rome, †, 534): OPTASTI IN MANIBVS FILIORVM SAEPETVORVM SVMERE (*sc. mortem*) ET AMPLEXV DVLCI TENVARE NEPOTEM.

AMPLIATIO. "Enlargement". VIII 1318 = 14850 (Tuccabor): AD AMPLIATIONEM TEMPLI ET GRADVS.

AMPLIATOR. "Extender", "amplifier" (if abbrev. correctly completed; cf. AMPLIFICATOR). VIII 5334 (Calama, 4<sup>th</sup>): *Iuliano Imperatori* AMPLI(ATOR) ORBIS? ROMANI; V 7905 (Cemenelum): (*illi*) AMP[LI]ATORI VR[BIS] ET COLLEGIO[RV]M III. — [N. B. Eph. Epigr. II no. 677 (Aquincum): [HERC]VLI AMPL[IA]TOR]I PATRI[o] is corrected C. I. L. III 10405 to read AMP[HISSENS]I].

AMPLIFICATIO. "Enlargement". Rev. Arch. IX (1907) p. 357 (Tunnes, frgmt.): [A]MPLIFICATIONEM.

AMPLIFICATOR. "Amplifier", "enlarger". — "benefactor". [Cf. AMPLIATOR]. VI 1142 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): *Constantino Maximo* AMPLIFICATORI VRBIS ROMAE; VIII

1179 (Utica, 4<sup>th</sup>): CONDITORI ADQVE (*sic*) AMPLIFICATORI TOTIVS ORBIS ROMANI SVI ... CONSTANTINO MAXIMO; X 3844 (Cappua): (*illi*) C(LARISSIMO) V(IRO) ... AMPLIFICATORI PATRIAE.

AMPLIFICO, -ARE. "To amplify", "enlarge", "extend". (a) Lit. of material things (as *augere*, *augmentare*, *ampliare*). VI 1091 (Rome, 249): MISEN[ATIVM] CASTRA SOLO PRIVATO] AMPLIF[ICAVIT]; III 324 (Nicomedia, 3<sup>d</sup>): LAVACRVMTHERMARVM ANTONINIANARVM ... AMPLIFICATVM; VI 26246 (Rome): (*sepulcrum*) AMPLIFICAVIT SI[BI] ET SVIS; Hübn. Hisp. 469 (Hispania, 913): HOC TEMPLVM ... AMPLIFICATVM; V 4161 (bet. Cremona and Brixia): [M]ERCVR[IVM] A]VGVSTVM (i. e. *aedem huius dei*) VOTO SVSCEPTO AMPLIFICAVIT; X 5348 (Interamna Lirenas): STATVAM AMPLIFICANDAM ... CENSVERVNT; VIII 104 (Capsa, frgmt.): [A]MPLIFICARE [...]. (b) Extended to non-material things. Of the State, National domain. VI 1141 (Rome, 334): OB AMPLIFICATAM TOTO ORBEREM PVBLICAM; III 12326 (Perinthus): AD REI PVBLICAE AMPLIFICANDAE GLORIAM PROCREATO [*illi*]. — Of games, XIV 376 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LVDOS ... AMPLIFICAVIT IMPENSA SVA. — Of joy, XI 6335 (Pisaurum, 256): EX HOC GAVDIVM N(VMERI) N(OSTRI) AMPLIFICARI. — Of fortune?, V 875 (Aquila, 1<sup>st</sup>): CVM (*ille*) ... [FO]RTVNAM LOCIS [A]MPLIFICAVIT. — Of things spiritual, Rossi II p. 189 no. 2 (Nola, †): CVNCTA DEO RENOVATA PLACENT, NOVAT OMNIA SEMPER CHRISTVS ET IN CVMVLVM LVMINIS AMPLIFICAT.

AMPLIFICVS. "Glorious", "noble" (of the spiritual life). Rossi 317 = *Ihm Damasi Epigr.* 85 (Rome, †, 381): AMPLIFICAM SEQVITVR VITAM DVV CASTA AFRODITE (*sic*, i. e. *virgo pulcra nomine Theodora*).

AMPLIO, -ARE. "To enlarge", "increase". [Note Claudian spelling AMPLIADIT VI 1231 = 31537, Notiz. (1885) p. 475 (Rome, 49). — Abbrev., AMPLIAND., XIV 246 (Ostia, 140); AMPL., VIII 2533 (Castra Lambaesis., 199)].

I. Lit. of material things. (a) Of buildings, roads, aqueducts etc. XIV 246 (Ostia, 140): AD AMPLIAND(VM) TEMPLVM; XI 6481 (Mons Fereter): TEMPLVM ...



AMPLIATVM; VIII 100 (Capsa, 280): [TE]MPLVM CO[E]MPTIS SPATIS (*sic*) AMPLIATVM; Rev. Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 450 (Africa, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TEMPLVM ... AMPLIATO [OPER]E ... RESTITVIT; III 14243 (Salonae): AEDEM REFECIT ET AMPLIAVIT; VI 819 (Rome): AEDICVLAM VETVSTATE LAPSAM A SOLO AMPLIAVERVNT; V 4985 (*Riva*): FANVM AMPLIAVI[T]; XIV 19 (Ostia): MEGARVM AMPLIAVERVNT; VIII 12314 (Prov. PROCONS.): TELONEVM ... R[E]STITVIT ET AMPLIAVIT; III 13796 (Dacia, 140): CASTRA ... AMPLIAVIT; XI 3366 (Tarquinii): [TH]ERMAS ... ADIECTA PECVNIA AMPLIATO QV[E] OPE[RE] PERFECIT; XI 6225 (Fanum Fortunae): BALINEVM ... OPERIBVS AMPLIATIS PEC(VNIA) SVA RESTITVIT; V 6513 (Novaria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): BALINEVM ... AMPLIATIS SOLO ET OPERIBVS; VI 31034 (Rome, 102): OPERE NOVO (sc. *porticus*) AMPLIATO; VI 22208 (Rome): HIC MONVM(ENTVS) ... QVEM (*sic*) ... AMPLIAVIT (*ille*); VIII 937 (Mun. Seressitanum): AD AMPLIANDA ORNAMENTA (sc. *arcus*); X 4643 (Cales): PE[RMIT]TIQ(VE) E[I]NSCRIPTION(EM) BASIS SVAE SIC V[T DESI]DER(AT) AMPLIARE. — XI 6664 (near Pisae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM AEMILIAM ... OPERIB(VS) AMPLIATIS RESTITVENDAM CVRAVIT; VI 1247 (Rome): AQVAM M[ARCIA] ... AMPLIA[VIT]; IX 3018 (Teate Marucinatorum): AQVAM ... NOVIS BRACCHIS (*sic*) AMPLIATAM.

(b) Of territory, area, space. VI 2064 (Rome, Arval, 86) l. 46: AETERNITATE[M] IMPERI QVOD ... AMPLIAVIT (*Domitianus*); VI 1080 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*imperator fines imperii*) AMPLIAVIT; V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VNIVERSAM REM PVBLICAM N(OSTRAM) — i. e. "body politic" — CVM FOMENTIS AMPLIAVIT; VI 1231 = 31537 (Rome, 49): POMERIVM AMPLIAVIT TERMINAVIT QVE (*sic*); Notiz. (1885) p. 475 (*ibid.*): POMERIVM AMPLIAVIT TERMINAVIT Q. (*sic*); VI 1232 = 31538 (Rome, 74-5): POMERIVM AMPLIAVERVNT TERMINAVERVNT Q.; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 20 l. 15: EANDEM BASILICAM (sc. *Iuliam*) ... AMPLIATO EIVS SOLO ... [I]NCOHAVI; XIV 2101 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): AMPLIATIS LOCIS ET CELLIS; X 7844 (ager Caralitanus): (*ille*) ... LOC(A) AMPLIAVIT; VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 180-3): AMPLIANDI PARTES AGRARIAS.

(c) Of sums of money. [Cf. AMPLIVS].

Only in Africa. AMPLIATA PECVNIA, VIII 846 (Thuburbo Maius, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1401, 15202 (Thignica), 2711 (Lambaesis, 208); 18214, 18234 (Civ. Lambaesitana); 4583 (Diana, 198), 4594 (*ibid.*, 197), 4596 (*ibid.*, 200), 4679 (Madaura), 8310, 8319, 20148 (Cuicul), 8300 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 20144 (*ibid.*, 160), 8318 (*ibid.*, 169), 14791 (Prov. Procons., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 17829 (Thamugadi, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>), Rev. Arch. (1907) p. 464 no. 160 (Thugga). — A. SVMMA, VIII 4196-7 (Verecunda, 212). — AMPLIATA HS. III MIL(IBVS), VIII 12018 (Zama Regia). — AMPLIATA LIBERALITATE, VIII 12006 (Sarra, 212). — AMPLIATA TAXATIONE, Eph. Epigr. V 289 (Zama Regia). — Add. VIII 2553 (Castrum Lambaesitana, 199): (sums) AMPL(IATIS) EX LARGI[SSIMIS] STIPENDIIS].

II. Of honors, privileges, comforts etc. Of literary studies, VIII 9183 (ager Auzienzis): VT HONOR AMPLIET IN (A)EVVM; XIV 2070 (Lavinium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVOD PRIVILEGIA EORVM NON MODO CVSTODIERIT SED ETIAM AMPLIAVERIT; VI 955 (Rome, 103): QVOD LIBERALITATI OPTIMI PRINCIPIS COMMODA EORVM ... AMPLIATA SVNT; VIII 1548 (Agbia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD AMPLIANDAM BENIGNITATEM SVAM. — VIII 2391 = 17910 (Thamugadi): (*illi*) MVLTIFARIAM LOQVENTES LITTERAS AMPLIANTI.

AMPLISSIMVS. "Most ample", "bounteous", "generous". — "Most illustrious", "honorable", "noble". (Cf. AMPLVVS). [Abbrev. AMPLISSIM, XII 2452 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus); AMPLISS., VI 508 (Rome, 319), II 1266 (Baetica); AMPL., X 5827 (Ferentinum, 220-1); AMP., VIII 962 (Vina); AM., III 8151 (Singidunum, 287)].

(I) Literally. (rare). X 7295 (Panhorum): [A]MPLISSIMO APPARATV (sc. *ludorum*); II 3586 (Dianium): [ITINE]RIBVS? PER LOCA [DIFFI]CILIA AM[PL]ISSIMO [SVM]PTV INDVCTIS.

(II). As term of honor or respect in public life, applied to legislative bodies, high positions and functionaries, illustrious families.

(A) The Roman senate. (a) Termed *senatus*: VI 1718 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): SECRETARIVM AMPLISSIMI SENATVS ... REPARAVIT; VI 1721 (Rome, 355-360): ADROBANTE AMPLISSIMO SENATV; VI 1725 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>):

PETITV SENATVS AMPLISSIMI; VI 1749 (Rome, 421): ADPETITIONE SENATVS AMPLISSIMI; VI 1767 (Rome, 438): (*illi*) LEGATO AMPLISSIMI SENATVS; VI 9858 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): SENATVS AMPLISSIMVS; VIII 4440 (Lamasba, 3<sup>d</sup>): AMPLISSIMO [SENATV]; VIII 7062 (Cirta, 197): AMPLISSIMO S[ENATV]; XII 2452 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): (*ille*) ALLECTVS IN AMPLISSIM(VM) ORDIN(EM) SENAT(ORIVM). — (b) Termed *ordo*. VI 1343 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SECVNDVM AMPLISSIMI ORDINIS CONSVLTVM; VI 1698 (Rome, 377): (*illi*) MVLTIS LEGATIONIBVS PRO AMPLISSIMI ORDINIS DESIDERIIS APVD DIVOS FNCTO; VI 1735 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) LEGATO AMPLISSIMI ORDINIS TERTI[VM]; VI 1777 (ibid.): (*illi*) LEGATO AMPLISSIMI ORDINIS SEPTIES; VI 1750 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) DEPV TATO AB AMPLISSIMO ORDINE; X 7507 (Gaulos, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APVD AMPLISSIMVM ORDINEM; III 7086 (Pergamum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AMPLISSIMVS ORDO; XII 2453 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): (*illi*) [A]DLECTO IN AMPLISSIMVM ORDINEM INTER QVAESTORIOS; XII 4354 (Narbo, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) ADLECTO IN AMPLISSIMVM ORDINEM; XIII 1808 (Lugdunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) ADLECTO ... IN AMPLISSIMVM ORDINEM.

(B) The local senate (*ordo decurionum*) of the towns. III 731 = 7395 (Perinthus): (*illi*) IN AMPLISSIMVM ORDINEM ADSVMPTO; III 8151 (Singidunum, 287): ORDO AM(PLISSIMVS) S(PLENDIDISSIMAE) COL(ONIAE) SING(IDVNI); II 1266 (Baetica): AMPLISS(IMVS) ORDO.

(C) Local government, *civitas*. VIII 1862 (Theveste, 293-303): SVM(P)TV AMPLISSIMAE CIVITATIS THEVESTINORVM.

(D) Public offices and officials, civil and religious, VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204): AN[TE] SVGGESTVM A[M]-PLISSIM[ORVM] CONSVLTVM; VII 269, 270 (Virosidum, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>d</sup>): SVB CVRA (*illius*) [CO(N)S(VLARIS)] AMPLISSIMI; VIII 962 (Vina): AMP(LISSIMO) PR[OC(ONSVLE)]; VIII 5341 (Calama, 4<sup>th</sup>): AMPLISSIMO ... PROCONSVLE; VIII 14758 (Prov. Procons.): EX IVDICIO AMPLISSIMAE POTESTATIS PROCONSVLARIS; VI 1759 (Rome, 389): (*ille*) CVIVS ACCESSVS AETATIS AMPLISSIMI HONORIS ... ORNAMENTA PROMERVIT; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 9 l. 17: [SACERDOTV]M QVATTVOR AMPLISSIMA COLLEGIA = *ἐκ τῆς συναρχίας*

*τῶν τεσσάρων ἱερέων*; VI 508 (Rome, 319): EX AMPLISS(IMO) ET SANCTISS(IMO) COLL(EGIO) XV VIR(VM) S(ACRIS) F(ACIENDIS). — Esp. of the emperor Antoninus "Elagabalus", as priest of the Syrian sun-god. III p. 1997 (Philippopolis, 221): SACERDOS AM[PLIS]SIMVS DEI INVICTI SOLIS ELAGABALI; III p. 892 = p. 1998 (now at Monza, 221-2): SACERDOS AMPLISSI[MVS] DEI INVICTI SOLIS [ELAGABALI]; VIII 18587 (Lamasba): AMPLISSIMO [SACERDOTE DEI INVICTI SOLIS ELAGABALI]; X 5827 (Ferentinum, 220-1): [SA]CERD(OTIS) A[M]-P[L(ISSIMI)] INVICTI SOLIS ELAGABA[LI].

(E). Of persons and families of rank. V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): FABIVS SEVERV[S] VI[R] AMPLISSIMVS ADQVE (*sic*) CLARISSIMVS, and VTI AD POSTEROS NOSTROS TAM VOLT[VS] AMPLISSIMI VIRI QVAM FACTA PER[M]ANEANT; XIV 2165 (Aricia): AMPLISSIMI VIRI; VI 1492 (Rome, 101?): IN CLIENTELAM AMPLISSIMAE DOMVS SVAE.

AMPLITER. "Amplify", "lavishly". VIII 14373 (Prov. Procons.): (*illi*) CIVI LARGI[SSI]MO ET AMPLITER MVNIFICO.

AMPLITVDO. "Greatness", "distinction". XI 5265 (Hispellum, 4<sup>th</sup>): PRO AMPLITVDINEM (*sic*) NVNCVPATIONIS.

AMPLIVS. "More", "furthermore". Comp. adj., subst = *plus*; adv. = *plus*, *ultra*, *insuper*, *praeterea*; *diutius*. [Form AMPLIV, V 4488 (Brixia); abbrev. AMPL., X 5853 (Ferentinum)].

I. Adj., subst. = *plus*. I 198 (*Lex Reputund.*, 123-2 B. C.) II: IN ANNOS SINGVLOS PECVNIAE QVOD SIET AMP[LIVS] *sestertiis tot*; ib. XXII: NEIVE AMPLIVS DE VNA FAMI[L]IA VNVM; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) XIV: AGRIVGRA (*sic*) NON AMPLIVS XXX; ib. LX: AMPLIVS IVG(ERA) CC; ib. LXXXVI: NEIVE AMPLIVS EA (abl.) ... DARE DEBETO; II 1174 (Hispalis): QVOD SI AMPLIVS ER[IT]; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 34 l. 22: [POTEST]ATIS AV[TEM] N[HILO] AMPLIV[S] HABVI QVAM ...; VI 1527 (Rome, *laud. Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) l. 8: SI PRAES[TO] FV[ISS]E[MVS], NON AMPLIV[S] PRAESTITISSEMVS; II 4511 (Barcino): SI QVO PAVCIORIS CON[VENERI]NT, AMPLIVS INTER PRAESENTES PRO RATA DIV[IT]AT[VR]; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) XCV l. 14; DVM NE OMNINO AMPLIVS H(OMINES) XX ... TESTAMENTVM DI-



CERE COGANTVR; VIII 10570 (Saltus Bunitanus, 180-3): NON AMPLIVS ANNVS QVAM BINAS ... OPERAS; VIII 17896 (Thamugadi, 361-3): NVNQVAM AMPLIVS QVAM SEX; IX 4756 = XI 4188 (Interramna): NIL AMPLIVS IN ME VOBIS PER SECLA (*sic*) LICEBIT (i. e. *mortuus sum*); V 1703 (Aquileia, †): INVENERAT SATIS AMPLIVS QVAM SVOS IPSE PARENTES.

## II. Adverb.

(a) With numerals, "more" (*plus*). II 1963 (*Lex Salpensana*, 81-84) XXVII: DVM NE AMPLIVS QVAM SEMEL QVISQVE EORVM IN EADEM RE APPELLETVR; VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 66: AMPLIVS QVAM SEMEL.

(b) "Further", "furthermore", "in addition", "besides", "over and above", "also" (*ultra, insuper, praeterea*). I 1313 (Falerii, B. C.): LECTV I; AMPLIVS NIHIL; V 6513 (Novaria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN QVOD OPVS LEGATA ... AMPLIVS EROGAVIT; VI 18123 (Rome): INPESAM (*sic*) FEC(IT) IN SEPVLCRI MACERIA ... AMPLIVS INPENSAM (*sic*) SVA ... ITV, AMBITV; VI 24321 (Rome): ET AMPLIVS IN EO MONVMENTO INPENSAM (*sic*) ADIECIT DE SVO HS. (*tot*); VI 26158 (Rome): HERES MAXIMAS GRATIAS AGET, AMPLIVS MERENTI HERES HONORABIT; VIII 853 = 12370 (Thurburbo Maius, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HS. (*tot*) REIP(VBLICAE) INTV[LI]T, ET A[M]PL[LI]VS LVDORVM SCAENICORVM DIEM ET EPVLVM DEDI[T]; VIII 14783 (Vallis): AMPLIVS ETIAM LVDOS SC(A)ENICOS EDIDIT; XI 6357 (Pisaurum): QVOD ... SPECTACVLVM GLADIATOR(IVM) EDIDERIT, AMPLIVS LVDOS FLORALES; IX 1619 (Beneventum): ADIECTIS AMPLIVS LIBRIS (*tot*); VIII 73 (Biniana): ADIECTA AMPLIVS PE[c]v[ANIA]; VIII 76 (*ibid.*, 186): ADIECTA AMPLIVS PECVNIA; XIV 98 (Ostia, 139): ADIECTA PECVNIA QVANTO AMPLIVS DESIDERABATVR; VIII 16441 (Zama Maior, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADIECTA PECVNIA, FECIT AMPLIV[s...]; XI 5963 (Pitinum Mergens): DATIS AM[PLIVS] *sestertiis tot*; VIII 10833 (Zattara, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): AMPLIVS ADIECTIS AT (*sic*) HS. (*tot*); VIII 12058 (Muzuc): ADIECTIS AM[PLIVS] ... HS. (*tot*); VI 21458 (Rome): EX TESTAMENTO EIVS HS. (*tot*), ET EX SVO AMPLIVS ADIECTIS HS. (*tot*); VIII 1574 (Mustis, 164): ADIECTIS OB HONOREM FLAM(INATVS) PERP(ETVI) SVI HS. (*tot*), ET AMPLIVS ...;

VIII 4187 (Verecunda): ADDIT(IS) AD LEGITIMA(M) HS. (*tot*) N(VMMIS) ... ET AMPLIVS HS. (*tot*); VIII 4874 (Thubursicum Numidarum): INLATIS REI P(VBLICAE) HS. (*tot*) LEGITIMIS, AMPLIVS EX HS. (*tot*) N(VMMVM); VIII 1842 (Theveste): IN[L]ATIS REIP(VBLICAE) HS. (*tot*), ET AMPLIVS ...; VIII 262 = 11430 (Sufes): QV[I] PRAE]TER SVMM(AM) HONO[RARIAM] ... AMPLIVS HS. (*tot*) N(VMMOS) OBTVLERIT; VIII 958 (Vina): INLATA REIP(VBLICAE) II VIRATVS HONORARIA SVMMAM, AMPLIVS DE SVO ...; III 9768 (Aequum): AMPLIVS EX S[VO] ...; VIII 5292 (Calama): AMPLIVS AD HONORARIAM SVM(MAM) CVM HS. (*tot*) PROMISSSET; VIII 5298 (*ibid.*): HS. (*tot*) N(VMMOS), AMPLIVS AD LEGITIMAM SVMMAM HS. (*tot*); II 1663 (Tucci): HVIC DONO (*illa*) AMPLIVS NOMINE SVO CORONAM AVREAM ADIVNxit; VIII 15576 (Mustis, 164): AMPLIVS ... HS. XXX MIL(IA) N(VMMVM); X 5853 (Ferentinum): AMPL(IVS) IN SING(VLOS) H(OMINES) *sestertii singuli*. — VI 1527 (Rome, *laud. Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) l. 25: NEQVE AMPLIVS REM SOLLICITARVNT. — VI 25393 (Rome): NEQVIS VELIT AMPLIVS POST ME IN HOC TVMVLO ALIVT (*sic*, sc. *corpus*) INFERRE; Pais 475 (Altinum): H(OC) M(ONVMENTVM) AMPLIVS H(EREDEM) N(ON) S(EQVETVR). — Esp. freq. in the phrases HOC AMPLIVS, EO AMPLIVS. VI 9254 (Rome): HOC AMPLIVS ARK(AE *sic*) REI P(VBLICAE) COLLEGII S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) DONVM DEDIT (*denarios tot*); XI 3009 (*ager Viterbiensis*): HOC AMPLIVS OB HON(OREM) SIBI OBLATVM HS. (*tot*) N(VNMO) ... DEDIT; XI 4391 (Ameria): HOC AMPLIVS ARKAE (*sic*) EORVM INTVL(IT) HS. V M(ILIA) N(VMMVM); VI 29736 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): HOC AMPLIVS NVMERAVERVNT ARKAE (*sic*) SEVIR(ORVM) AVGVSTALIV(M) *sestertios tot*; VI 29700 (Rome): QVOD (*pecuniam tantam*) DONAVERIT ... ET HOC AMPLIVS SIGILLVM ARGENTEV(M); V 4488 (Brixia): (*pecuniam*) ET (H)OC AMPLIV(S) TABERNAS etc.; VIII 14855 (Tuccabor): HOC AMPLIVS ... CAMERAM SVPERPOSVIT; VI 26357 (Rome): CONIVGI KARISSIMAE (*sic*) ... HOC AMPLIVS SVPER FILIAM SVAM (*surgit monumentum*); VI 28757 (Rome): HOC AMPLIVS BETVRIA (*sic*) SPHINGIS (sc. *hic componi licet*, or the like). Add VI 1872 (Rome, 206), 10229 (Rome, *test. Dasumii*, 108), 10412

(Rome); XIV 864 (Ostia), 2112 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 29, 2795 (Gabii, 140); X 112, 114 (Petelia, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — VIII 811 (Avitta Bibba): EO AMPLIVS SOLO ASE (*sic*) COMPARATO; VIII 2711 (Lambaesis, 208): HONORARIA SVMMA, ET EO AMPLIVS ...; XII 2522 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): EX HS. (*tot*), ET EO AMPLIVS ... HS. (*tot*); II 3279 (Castulo): ITEM <E>O AMPLIVS ...

(c) Temporal use. (= *plus, saepius, diutius*). XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): SECVNDVM IN ANNO VEL AMPLIVS; III 4796 (Virunum, 311): PER ANNOS AMPLIVS  $\bar{L}$ ; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 45 B. C.) l. 151: AMPLIVS DIES  $\bar{L}X$ ; III 7584 (Tomi): AMPLIVS VIXI M(ENSES)  $\bar{V}$ , DIES [...]; XII 594 (near Arelate, 2<sup>nd</sup>): BALINEVM ... QVOD (*sic*) VSI FVERVNT AMPLIVS ANNIS  $\bar{XXXX}$ ; VIII 2756 (Lambaesis): QVINTO DECIMO ANNO MARIT(AE) NOMEN ACCEPIT, IN QVO AMPLIVS QVAM TREDECIM VIVERE NON POTVIT; XI 1409 (Luna, †): HIC NON VALVIT CVM EA AMPLIVS VIVERE; VI 31770 (Rome): NAM NON AMPLIVS LICVIT EI VIVERE; II 1413 (Urso): VIGINTI TECVM NAM FERS NON AMPLIVS ANNOS; II 1414 (ibid.):  $\bar{LXX}$  TECVM TRANSFERS NON AMPLIVS ANNOS.

AMPLVS. (AMPLIOR). Adj. and subst. "Ample", "large", "great", "spacious", "abundant", "potent", and the like (Cf. AMPLIVS, AMPLISSIMVS).

Form abl. AMPLIORI, V 4120 (Ariclica).

(A) Prop. as adj. Of lands, buildings etc. VI 33840 (Rome): NE AMPLIOREM LOCVM MEMORIAE EXTRVAT; Rossi II p. 151 no. 26 (Rome, †): HAEC DOMVS AMPLA MICAT VARIIS FABRICATA METALLIS; V 4020 (Ariclica): SI MAIOR AVCTORITAS PATRIMONI MEI FVISSET, AMPLIORI (*sic*) TITVL[O T]E PROSECVTVS FVISSEM. — Of moneys, property, privileges etc. 30573<sup>12</sup>, as interpreted by Buecheler *Carm. Lat.* 1790 (Rome?): AMPLVM EST [HOC SATIS Q]VOD PERDIDI; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 9: SATIS AMPLVM PATRIMONIVM; ib. l. 47: AMPLIORA GLADIATORVM PRETIA; VI 1074 (Rome, 202-4): [A]MPLA BENEFICIA ... CONSECVTVS; V 6728 (Vercellae, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): INDVSTRIA SENSVM DITATVS MVNERE AMPLO. — Of persons = "numerous". *Carm. Lat.* 1448 (Rome?, †): HVC CERNEBAMVS AMPLAS CVNEIS FLYXARE CATERVAS (i. e. *in circum*); *Rev. Arch.* II (1903) p. 467 (Heliopolis

= *Baalbek*, end 1<sup>st</sup>): REGIS ANTIOCHI FILIOS AD IMP(ERATOREM) VESPASANIVM CVM AMPLA MANV TRIBVTARIORVM REDVXIT. — Of *laudes, merita, pietas*. XII 944 (Arelate, †): CVM LAVDIBVS AMPLIS; Rossi II p. 63 no. 6 (Rome, †): VIRGINIS AV(L)A MICAT VARIIS DECORATA METALLIS, SED PLVS NAMQVE NITET MERITIS FVLGENTIOR AMPLIS; ib. p. 127 no. 7 (Rome, †, 7<sup>th</sup>): HOC TIBI PRO MERITIS SVCCESOR HONORIVS AMPLIS MARMORE CONSTRVXIT MVNVS EPTYPAPHI (*sic*); Hübn. *Hisp.* 413 = *Carm. Lat.* 669 (*Hispania, loc. incert.*, †): PIETATE PR(A)EDITVS AMPLA. — Of the power of Christ, of the "strong right hand" of God. Rossi II p. 109 no. 63 (Rome, †): BIS GENITVS, SINE MATRE OPIFEX, SINE PATRE REDEMPTOR, AMPLVS VTRISQVE MODIS, AMPLIOR VNDE MINOR; XIII 2397 (Lugdunum, †, 551): QVEM RECIPIT SVMMI DEXTERA AMPLA DEI. — Add I 199 (Genua, *Sent. Minuciorum*, 117 B. C.) l. 41: DVM NE IN AMPLIOREM MODVM PRAETORVM HABEANT QVAM PROXIMA AESTATE HABVERVNT.

(B) As subst. (1) Personal = *homo dives, potens*. XI 260 (Ravenna, †): VT VALEANT SPA[T]IIS A[M]PLVM SVPERARE COACTIS. — (2) Neut. plur. of gains, power. VI 29848 (Rome): VTERE FELIX! AMPLIORA FACIAS ...; XIII 2398 (Lugdunum, †, 552): ARCOBVS (*sic*) HIC CLAVSVS, LAVDIBVS AMPLA TENENS.

AMPVLLA. Flask or bottle of earthenware, glass etc., of small capacity. The common Roman form of the *ampulla*, unlike the Gk. *λίχνθος*, had a round, often flattened, body without handles, and a narrow, upright neck. VI 1785 (Rome): D<E> AMPVLLIS PLACVIT VT POST DEGVSTATIO[NEM] POSSESSORI REDDANTVR; XIII 10018<sup>6</sup> (Remi?, *ampulla*): AMPVLLA  $\bar{II}$  = AMPVLLARIVS. Maker of, and dealer in, *ampullae* q. v. XII 4455 (Narbo): [...] C. L. PHILOMVSVS, AMPVLLARIVS FRVGI, HEIC EST SEPVLTVS.

AMPVTO, -ARE. In metaph. sense, "to cut off", "to put an end to". VI 1711 (Rome): VT OMNIVM MOLENDINARIORVM FRAVDVS AMPVTENTVR.

AMSAGA, ANSPAGA (*sic* for AMPSAGA). A stream in northern Africa, rising near Sila (where now called *Wed Bu Merzug*), and flowing past Cirta (under



the modern name *Wed el-Kebir*), forming the imperial boundary between Mauretania and Numidia. [Correct name probably *Amsagas*]. VIII 5884 (Sila): [G]ENI[O] NVMINIS CAPVT AMSAGAE SACRVM; VIII 7759 (Cirta; cf. Carm. Lat. 1327 note): AETHNAVIROS VBI CINGVNT ANSPAEGAE MOLES.

AMVCES, AMVCOS. See AMYCVS.

AMVDIS *fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) III l. 37: FVND(VM) VALERIANVM AMVDIS IN VELEIATE ET PARMENSI, PAGIS SALVTARE ET SALVI[O].

AMVGDALA. See AMYGDALA.

AMYCVS. (AMVCES, AMVCOS). Mythical king of the Bobryces in Bithynia, son of Poseidon, overweening master of the *caestus*, conquered by Polydeuces (Pollux). On early incised mirrors from *Palestrina*. I 55 = XIV 4095 (Praeneste, B. C.): POLOCES · LOSNA · AMVCES. (" *vir cum caestibus sedens in basi* "); XIV 4094 (ibid.): CASTOR · AMVCOS · POLOVCES. — Of uncertain significance, and perhaps not antique, is the inscr. AMYCVS SERONENSIS, incised on the thigh of the bull in a Mythraic group from Tibur, XIV 3566, VI 30819.

AMYGDALA. (= ἀμυγδάλη). "Almond". Edict. Diocl. § 6 l. 52 (= III p. 1934): AMVGDALARVM (*sic*) PVRGATARVM ITAL(ICVM *sextarium*) VNVM (*denarios*) SEX.

AN, ANNE. "Or", "whether". [Form AN · NE, III 3676 (Pannonia Inf.)].

(A) In direct or implied questions. IV 3302 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): LECTOR AN MATHEMATICVS AN RHETORICVS; VI 21846 (Rome): AN FELIX AEGRAE POTIVS SVBDVCTA SENECTAE?; VI 27383 (Rome): HIC P[O]SITA, AN SVPERAS CONVISIT LVMINIS AVRAS?; VI 30114 (Rome): SVFFICIT, ANNE TIBI CETERA NOSSE LIBET?

(B) In indirect questions, VI 2080 = 32375 (Rome, Arval, 120) l. 46: CVM ... QVAERERETVR ... AN LEGITIMI CALATORIS LOCO HABENDVS ESSET QVI ...; III 3676 (Pannonia Inf.): VIDERIT AN · NE ALIQVIS POST ME MEA FACTA SEQV[A]TVR; III 8135 (Viminacium): MORIB(VS) ET FORM(A) [P]ARITER LAVDABILIS, VT QVIS CERNERE NON POSSET, PVLCHROR AN MELIOR; XI 3614 (Caere, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PLACVIT TAMEN TIBI SCRIBI AN IN HOC QVOQVE ET TV CONSENSVRVS

ESSES. — In the phrase *sors sit an* = "possibly", VI 1527 (Rome, *laud. Turrinae*, 9-2 B. C.) l. 29: F[ORS] SIT AN IN QVIBVSDAM FEMINIS ...

ANABANTA. Apparently name of a local goddess, XIII 8004 (Bonna): D(E)AE ANA BANTE [*ille v*](OTVM) S(OLVIT) [L(I)BENS) M(ERITO)].

ANABESTA, or -AĒ. Apparently name of a female divinity (if gen. sing.), or divinities (if. dat. plur.), whose name alone appears on a column. VI 21 (Rome): ANABESTAS.

ANABOLICVM (sc. *vectigal*). Evidently a tax imposed on merchandise for shipment (*ἀναβάλλειν*). On various *tesserae plumbeae* with portraits of Severus and Caracalla on obv. and rev. XIII 10029<sup>43</sup>: ANABOLICI and ANABOLIK(I). [Cf. XV 7973; Rostowzew, *Mith.* (1896), pp. 317-321].

ANABOLIVM. (From ἀναβάλλειν). Apparently a surgical instrument, "lancet". [N. b. Borghesi and Mommsen regarded it as a bronze mantle applicable to a statue. But cf. Cantarelli, *Bull. Comm.* XVI (1888) p. 374 sq.]. XII 354 (Reii): DEO AESCVLAPIO VAL(ERIVS) SYMPHORVS ET PROTIS SIGNVM SOMNI AEREVM, TORQVEM AVREVM EX DRACVNCVLIS DVBOVS ... , ENCHIRIDIVM ARGENT(EVM) ... , ANABOLIVM, OB INSIGNEM CIRCA SE NVMINIS EIVS EFFECTVM V(OTVM) S(OLVERVNT) L(IBENTES) M(ERITO).

[ANACHORETA (*ἀναχωρητής*): "Anchorite", "hermit". Le Blant 165 = Ven. Fort. 1. 5. 5: AEDE SVB HAC HABITANS EREMI SECRĒTA TENEBAT PER MEDIOS POPVLOS ANACHORETA POTENS].

ANACHORETICVS. "Of an anchorite, hermit". Le Blant 27 (Lugdunum, †): POST ANACHORETICAE VITAE FLAMMATVS AMORE LONGINQVA AEGYPTI SITIENS DESERTA PETIVIT.

ANAGLYPHVS? (*ἀνάγλυφος*) "With decoration in repoussé-work or relief". [Cf. ANAGLYPTVS]. VII 494 (Segedunum): [... ANAG]LYPVM? (*sic*) CVM BASI ET TEMPLVM FECIT (*ille*).

ANAGLYPTARIVS. "Of repoussé or relief-work in metal", (gold, silver, bronze). [Cf. CAELATVRA]. II 2243 (Corduba): C. VALERIVS [...] CAELATOR ANAGLYPTARIVS.

ANAGLYPTVS (*ἀνάγλυπτος*). " With decoration in repoussé-work or relief ". [Cf. ANAGLYPHVS, ANAGLYPTARIVS, CAELATOR, CAELATVRA, CAELO-ARE]. X 6 (Regium Iulium): (*ille*)... LEGAVIT MVNICIPIBVS IVL[IENSIBVS] INPRYTANAEO (*sic*) STATVAM AEREAM MERCVRITRVLAM ARGENTEAM ANAGLYPTAM P(ONDO)HS::: (= 2  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb.). etc.

ANAGNIA. Chief city of the Hernici in Latium, east of Mons Albanus, about half-way between Praeneste and Ferentinum, north-east of Signia; strongly situated on a lofty hill overlooking the valley of the Trerus (*Sacco*). Its citizens were assigned to the Publilia tribe. VI 2377 = 32518 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 137): [... ] OCTAVIVS L. F. PVB(LILIA) FELIX, ANAGN(IA); Rossi II p. 413 l. 24 (Rome, †, 8<sup>th</sup>): OLIBET(VM) (*sic*) QVI (*sic*) EST AD TVFV(M) IVXTA ANAGNIAS (*sic*, cf. Gk. *αὐ ἀγάγνεια*) IN INTEGRO.

ANAGNINVS. Adj., subst. " Of Anagnia ", " resident of Anagnia ", q. v.

(a) Adj. X 5918 (Anagnia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): S(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)Q(VE) ANAGNIN(VS); X 8243 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd-3d</sup>): S(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)Q(VE) ANAGNINVS; X 5919 (Anagnia): SACERDOTI IVVENT(VTIS) ANINAE (*sic*).

(b) Subst. I p. 456 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 45 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*, 448/306): Q. MARCVS Q. F. Q. N. TREMLVVS... DE ANAGNINEIS HERNICEISQ(VE) (*sic*, sc. *triumphavit*); X 5908 (Anagnia, 198-201): ANAGNINI (sc. *dedicaverunt*); X 5917 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PATRONO CIVITATIS ANAGNINOR(VM).

ANAGNOSTRIA. (From *ἀναγνώσχω*, cf. *ἀναγνώστης*). A female slave who read to her mistress. [Cf. LECTRIX.]. VI 34270 (Rome): LEXIS D(OMINAE?) ANGNOSTRIA (*sic*); VI 33830 (Rome): DAPHNE IVLIA(E) ANAGNOS(TRIA).

ANAGON. " That has not yet taken part in a race ". (*ἀγών*). VI 10047 (Rome): EQVORVM ANAGONVM (twice).

[ANALABIS = *ἀναλάβης* (from *ἀναλαμβάνειν* used in mystical sense, as cited from magical cures by Marcellus Empiricus). XIII 10026<sup>86</sup> (Civitas Pictorum, silver plaque): BIS DONTAVRION ANALABIS, BIS DONTAVRIOS CE (= *καὶ*) ANALABIS].

ANALEMPSIACVS. Apparently " re-

movible ", " that can be put on (for festive occasions) and taken off ". (Cf. *ἀνάληψις*, *ἀναλαμβάνω*). XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): CORONA ANALEMPSIACA; XIV 21 (Ostia): COR(ONA) ANAL(EMPSIACA). [N. b. Dilthey, *Rhein. Jahrb.* LIII-LIV (1873) p. 5, would connect it with *ἀνάληψις* and imply a curative virtue].

ANALOGIA. " Proportion ", " calculation ", of the mystical mathematical studies of the Pythagorean School. Anée Epigr. (1892) p. 54 = Carm. Lat. 107 = Dessau 7772 (Thugga): (*ille*) VIXITQVE NVMERVM IN SE (= *insimul*) DE ANOLOGIA (*sic*) PYTHAGORAE PRIMARIVM (i. e. he lived 36 years, this being the number Pythagorae primarius, the sacred τετρακτύς or quaternion (cf. Plut. *de Isid. et Osirid.* 381 f), the only number which is the sum of the first four odd numbers and the first four even numbers and which, arranged in units, will equally form a square and an equilateral triangle).

ANANCE. (= *Ἀνάγκη*, Lat. *Necessitas*), as goddess. Bull. Com. (1904) p. 284 = Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 193 (Doclea): A·NAN·CAE PRO SAL(VTE) (*illius*).

ANAPTOTERIVM. Apparently a recipient for catching the drops of grease from a candelabrum (*ἀναπίπτειν*). XIV 100 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CAN[DELABRVM ET] ANAPTOTERIVM... CIVIBVS... DONVM DE[DIT].

ANARTII, (ANARTI?). A tribe, apparently of Celtic stock, dwelling to the north of Dacia Porolissensis. Notiz. (1895) p. 350 (ager Tusculanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [T]RANSFLVMEN DANIVIVM (*sic*) [...] ET BASTERNARVM [...] COTINOS... ET ANARTIO[S]; III 8060 (Dacia, milestone, 236): M(ILIA) XVI A R[...]VL VICO AN[ARTORVM], i. e. their chief town.

ANAS. " Duck ". Edict. Dioclet. § 4. 1 l. 31 (= III p. 1932): ANATV(M PAR) \* QVADRAGINTA = \* [η]σῶν ζεῦγος \* μ'; VIII 17938 (Thamugadi): (H)OC ANAS: " this is a duck " (referring to the figure).

ANATHEMA (*ἀνάθεμα*). " Anathema ", " perdition "; " lost ", " damned ", in Chr. inser. Rossi 1359 (Rome): SI QVIS COC (*sic* = *hoc*) SEPVLXRV(M) (*sic*) POS[T] MORTEM MEAM VIOLAV[ER]IT, AVEAT (*sic*) ANATHEMA!; XIII 1661 (Segusiavi): QVI A HOC HOSSA REMOVIT, ANATEMA (*sic*) SIT!;



XII 5755 (Reii): SI QIVS (*sic*) CV[M EO SEPELIRI] VOLVE[RIT], ... [IL]LI ANATEMA (*sic*) [SIT]!; Hübn. *Hisp.* 336 (Emerita, 7<sup>th</sup>): SED SIQVIS VERO HOC MONVMENTVM MEVM INQUIETARE VOLVERIT, SIT ANATHEMA!; Le Blant *N. R.* 248 (Aquitania): SIT ANATHEMA MARANATHA VSQVID (*sic*) IN SEMPI-TERNVM!; Forcella-Seletti *Iscr. Cr. in Milano*, p. 100 no. 109 (Mediolanium): [SIQVIS ... CONTRA FECE]RIT, ANATHEMATE PERPETVO [...]; Bull. Com. (1906) p. 54 (Rome, 1004): ... ABE(A)T ANAATHEM(A) (*sic*) DO[MINI].

ANATIARIVS. "Dealer in ducks". VI 9143 (Rome): A. PETRONIVS A. L. ALEXANDER, ANATIARIVS.

[\*ANATOLIA. Corruptly read as name of place that never existed. VI 3641 (Rome): CANDIDO LEG. VALERIAN. ANATOLIAE NAT.].

ANAVIO. A town of Britain, south-east of Mancunium (Manchester), near modern *Buxton* in *Derbyshire*. VII 1168 corrected Eph. Epigr. VII p. 336 no. 1102 (Buxton, milestone): ANAVIONE M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) X̄.

ANAVIONENSIS. "Of Anavio", q. v. XI 5213 (Fulginae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) CENSITO- [RI] BRITTONVM ANAVION[EN(SIVM)]. (Cf. BRITTO).

ANAVNI. An Alpine tribe dwelling in the upper valley of the Atesis (*Adige*), north of Tridentum, (now *Val di Non*.) V 5050 (Anauni, bronze plate w. edict of Claudius, 46): QVOD AD CONDICIONEM ANAVNORVM ET TVLLIASSIVM ET SINDVNO- RVM PERTINET.

ANAZARBVS. A town of eastern Cilia, on a confluent (now *Sombas*) of the river Pyramus, on the highway between Cocussus and Mopsuestia; now *Anavarza*. *Laterculi praetorianorum*, VI 2385<sup>5</sup> = 32533 (Rome): [AN]AZARBO, and ANAZARBO; VI 32910 (Rome, frgmt.): ANAZ[ARBO].

ANC. See HIC.

ANCASTA. A local British goddess. VII 4 (Clausentum): DEAE ANCASTAE. GEMINVS MANTI V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ANCENTVS. (*Sic*, vulg. for \*INCENTVS rather than ACCENTVS. Cf. Buecheler, *Carm. Lat.* 1319 note). "The blare of trumpets"

and other wind-instruments. X 4915 (Venafrum): MARTIOS ANCENTV STIMVLANS GLADIANTES IN ARMA VOCAVI.

ANCEPS. Of illness, danger, "uncertain" (as to result or outcome), "serious", "grave". II 2036 (Anticaria): M. CORNELIVS OPTATVS ANCIPI TI MORBO RECREATVS; X 3805 (Capua): QVOD HOC IN LOCO ANCEPS PERICVLVM SVSTINVERIT ET BONAM VALETVDINEM RECIPERAVERIT; III 7969 (Sarmizegetusa, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [CO]LONIA VLP(IA) TRAIAN(A) AVGVSTA DAC(ICA) ANCIPI TI PERICVLO ... RESTITVTA.

ANCHARIANVS *fundus*, name of an estate, or estates, near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) IV 1. 41: FVNDVM ALFIAM MVNATIIVM ANCHARIANVM ... IN PLACENTINO, PAG(O) VERCELLENSE, ET VELLEIATE (*sic*), PAG(O) AMBITREBIO; ib. IV 13: FVND(VM) ANCHARIANVM ... PAG(O) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO) i. e. *Albense*; ib. I 72: FVND(VM) ANCHARIANVM LOCO S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO) i. e. *in Velleiate, pag(o) Albense, vico Seceniae*.

ANCHIALITANVS. "Of Anchialus", q. v. III 405 (Thyatira): (*ille*) MILITAVIT ... IN VEXILLATION(E) EQ. (= *equitum*) DAL(MATARVM) COMIT(ATENSI) ANCIALITANA (*sic*).

ANCHIALVS, ANCHIALE, later ANCHIALI plur. (*ἡ Ἀγχιάλος*). A seaport of northeastern Thrace, south-west of Mesembria; now *Anchialo*. From Trajan it took the name *Ulpia Anchialus*, whence many soldiers, natives of the town, place *Ulpia* as *quasi tribus* in their names. [Abbrev., ANCH., ANCHI., ANCHIA]. VI 2385<sup>1</sup> = 32536 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianor.*): M. SA[...] DARDISA, ANCHI(ALO); VI 2385<sup>5</sup> (*ibid.*): [... MV]CATRA, ANCIALES (*sic*); VI 2385<sup>11</sup> = 32536 (*ibid.*): [... M]VCATR(A), ANCH[IALO]; VI 2397 = 32628 (*ibid.*): M. AVREL(IVS) M. F. VLP(IA) HEVRETVS, ANCH(IALO), and M. AVREL(IVS) M. F. VLP(IA) LARINVS, ANCH(IALO), and M. AVREL(IVS) M. F. VLP(IA) MINDIANVS, ANCH(IALO); VI 32533 (*ibid.*, frgmt.): ANCIALES (*sic*); VI 32624 (*ibid.*): [...] GRACILIS, ANCHI(ALO), and M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. VL(PIA) ALBANVS, ANCHI(ALO), and M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. VLP(IA) PETRONIVS, ANCI[ALO] (*sic*), and M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. VLP(IA) ROMANOS (*sic*), ANCHIA(LO); VI

32640 (ibid.): [...] AVREL(IVS) M. F. VLP(IA) LONGINVS, ANCH(IALO); VI 32909 (Rome, frgmt.) ANCIAL[...] (sic); III 14190 (Dorylaeum): (ille) DE PROVINCIA TRACIA (sic), CIVITATEM (sic) ANCIALIS (sic); XIII 7292 (Castellum Mattiacorum): (ille) CIVES (sic) (EX) CIVITATE ANCHE[ALO] (sic).

ANCHISES, by Venus father of Aeneas. I p. 283<sup>xx</sup> = I<sup>2</sup> p. 189<sup>1</sup> = X 808 = 8348 (Pompeii): AENEA[S VEN]ERIS ET ANCHISA[E FILIVS].

ANCILIA *arma*, the twelve sacred shields, the origin of which was assigned to Numa. As carried in sacred procession (*movent*) by the Salii, I<sup>2</sup> p. 260 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354) March 9: ARM[A] ANCILIA MOVENT.

ANCILLA. "Female slave", [cf. FAMILIA, SERVA], "handmaiden", "lady's maid", "maid", a slave, (rarely a free servant), who assisted at her mistress's toilet [cf. ORNATRIX], or as household servant of her master. Sometimes a married woman, as VI 17777, III 13124.

[Forms: ACILA, XIV 4104 (Praeneste, early bronze mirror); ANCELLA, XII 482 (Massilia, †), Le Blant 708 (*Venasque*, †, 6<sup>th</sup>); gen. ANCILLE, VI 9994 (Rome, †, 6<sup>th</sup>), III 3192 *b* (Dalmatia); ANCILLA, VI 33383 (Rome); dat. ANCILLE, Rossi 661 (Rome, †, 430); ANICILLE, III 5061 (Noreia); ANCILLAI, VI 10575. (Rome); ANCI, XII 1412 (Vasio); acc. ANCILLA, III 10716 (Pannonia Inf.); dat. plur. ANCILLEIS, XI 6167 (Suasa). — Abbrev., ANCILL, III 11497 (Noricum), XIII 7089 (Mogontiacum); ANCIL., VI 17777 (Rome); ANC., II 2823 (Near Uxama)].

I Literally. (a) In general. Notiz. (1896) p. 150 (Bononia): SIBI, MARITA(⟨E) ET LIBERTIS, LIBERTABVS, SERVIS, ANCILLIS, POSTERISQVE EORVM OMNIVM; XI 894 (Mutina): LIBERT(is), LIBERTABVS, SERVIS, ANCILLIS; V 4682 (Brixia): SERVIS, ANCILLIS; VI 20905 (Rome): MINISTROS, ANCILLAM ET PVERVM; VI 7350 (Rome): VOLVSI(AE) L. L. HILARAE, ANCILLAE FECER(VNT); XI 6167 (Suasa): QVI LAVATIONEM GRATVITAM MVNICIPIB(VS), INCOLEIS (sic), HOSPITIB(VS) ET ADVENTORIB(VS), VXSORIB(VS), SERVEIS ANCILLEISQVE (sic) EOR(VM) IN PERPETVOM (sic) DEDIT. — Note ANCILLARVM FERIAE, a woman's festi-

val in honor of Juno Caprotina, held on July 7 ('*nonae Caprotinae*') at the *Caprae Palus* near the Tiber. I<sup>2</sup> p. 269 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9) July 7: ANCILLARVM FERIAE, QVARVM CELEBRITAS INSTITVTA EST IDEO QVIA, CAPTA VRBE A GALLIS, CVM FINITIMI PRIVS VICTI TRADI SIBI ROMANORVM PROCERVVM CONIVGES POSTVLARENT, ET CONSILIO PHILOTIDIS ANCILLAE FAMILIAE DOMINARVM VESTIBVS ADORNATAE DATAE ILLIS FVSSSENT, HIS NVNTIANTIBVS PRAEDICTOS SOMNO SOPITOS ET EBRIOS POSSE SVPERARI, FACTA VICTORIA SIC.

(b) In particular. Note age from one to forty years, exx. XIII 7089 (Mogontiacum): LYCNIS Q. EPIDI ANCILL(A) of one year; VI 18499 (Rome): FLORA ... LIVIAE TARENTIAE ANCILLA (7 years); III 11497 (Noricum): ANTONIAE IVLI PRISCI ANCILL(AE) (12 yrs.); VI 27360 (Rome): THEOTIMAE, ANCILLAE (15 yrs.) ... ANTEIA CLIDE DOMINA B(ENE) M(ERENTI) F(ECIT); II 2955 (Tarraconensis): M[E]DANICA FLORI ANCILLA (*annorum*) XV; VI 12152 (Rome): APOLLONIA ... ANCILLA (18 yrs.); III 3192 *b* (Dalmatia): D(is) M(ANIBVS) VALENTI(AE) ANCILL(AE) QV(AE) ET STEFANA (sic) D(EFVNCTA) ANN(ORVM) XVIII; VI 21909 (Rome): ANCILLAE BENEMERENTI (20 yrs.); VI 26911 (Rome): SVCESSAE, POPILIA SATVRNINA ANCILLAE SVAE B(ENE) M(ERENTI) (20 yrs.); II 702 (Norba): ANCILLA AN(NORVM) XX; II 2823 (near Uxama): NICE ATILIAE MEDVTTIS ANC(ILLA) (20 yrs.); X 3455 (Misenum): D(is) M(ANIBVS) TYCHES ANCILLAE (23 yrs.); V 629 (Tergeste): RESTVTAE MARIORVM ANCIL[L]AE (24 yrs.); X 2494 (Puteoli): HALEAE AGRIPPINAE ANCILLAE (25 yrs.); II 6127 (Tarraco); D(is) M(ANIBVS) [LI]CINIUS (sic) ... ANCILLAE BENE MERITAE (25 yrs.); VI 7151 (Rome): RESTITVTAE ST(ABERI) DIADVMENTI ANCILLAE (30 yrs.); II 2793 (Clunia); LVPIAE ANCILLAE ANN(ORVM) XXX. [D]OMINA POS(SVIT) (sic); VI 17777 (Rome): FAVSTA SEIAE ANCIL(LA) (40 yrs.). — VI 147 = 30702 (Rome): HEDONE M. CRASSI A.; VI 3158 (Rome): D(is) M(ANIBVS) AMPELIDIS A. SANCTISSIMAE ... (ille) DOM(INVS); VI 6450 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): FELICIA ALEXANDR[... ] A.; VI 6490 (ibid.): NEMESIS NICENIS TAVRI L(IBERTAE) A.; VI 7701 (Rome): EVTYCHIA EBVRNAE (sic) A.; VI 9730



(Rome, 2 B. C.): GNOME PIERINIS A. ORNATRIX; VI 9735 (Rome): [A]NCILLAE SVAE ORNATRICE; VI 10575 (Rome): ADVENAE C. IVLI PYTHIONIS A.; VI 14776 (Rome), X 2914 (Puteoli): RESTITVTA ABASCANTI A.; VI 14781 (Rome): CHRYSIDI PVELLAE FECER(VNT) (*illi coniuges*) ANCILLAE B(ENE) M(ERENTI); VI 25970 (Rome): AVGE LARCIAE A.; VI 27339 (Rome): THALLVSAE [...] ANCILLAE SVAE BENE MERENTI; VI 29017 (Rome): VRBANA P. ANTONI A.; VI 33383 (Rome): OSSA MVSAE OCTAVIAE A.; V. 408 (Vallis Quieti): SILVINA A.; Bull. Com. (1905) p. 118 (Hermopolis Magna, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ANCILLAM SVAM VERNAM ... INTER AMI[C]OS MANVMISIT; III 10716 (Pannonia Inf.): GREGA(M) A. LVPI OPTIONIS; III 5061 (Noreia): ALBAN(A)E SABI NAES (*sic*) A.; III 13124 (Salonae, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PACE DVION(A) A. BALENT(I)S. ESPONSA (*sic*) DEXTRI; VIII 12457 (Naro, Hebrew): ANCILLA TVA IVLIANA; XII 286 (Forum Iulii): FESTINA IVLIAES (*sic*) RESTITVTAE A.; XII 1412 (Vasio): [H]ELENAI TITINIAI (*sic*) A.; XII 3546 (Nemausus): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) CRE SIMES. PRIMVLVS POS(VIT) ANCILLAE OPTIMAE; XII 3796 (*ibid.*): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) PHILETES. IVLIA PANTONICE ANCILLAE BENE MERITAE; XIII 361 (Aquitania, frgmt.): AN CILLA; XIII 603 (Burdigala): (*illi*) AN CILLAE PVBLICAE; II 3203 (Valeria): RECTA A. H(IC) S(ITA) E(ST); I 1479 = II 3495 (Carthago Nova, B. C.): PRVNE (*sic* = Phryne) HAEC VOC[*i*]TATAST ANCILLA HEIC SITAST. — Note XIV 4104 (Praeneste, early bronze mirror): ACILA *grassito*. under the figure of a “*puella chitone vestita et speculum tenens*”.

II. Metaph. of Christian virgins, nuns: ANCILLAE DEI. VI 9994 = Rossi 875 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): SVB PR(A)ESENTIA NONNES CVTTIES (*sic*) ANCILL(A)E DEI; XII 722 (Burdigala): DIVIXTA PATERNINI, ANCILLA DEI; XII 480 (Massilia): EVGENIA ANCILLA DEI (46 years old); XII 482 (*ibid.*): EVSEBIA RELIGIOSA MAGNA ANCELLA (*sic*) D(E)I (14 years); XII 244 (Antipolis): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PACE ANCILLA D(E)I CALVMNIO SA (100 years!); Rossi 497 (Rome, 401): ANCILLA DEI ET (*Christi*); Le Blant 708 (*Venasque*, 6<sup>th</sup>): AD DOMINVM ANCELLA (*sic*) FESTINAT. Add Rossi 288 (Rome, 380), 661 (Rome, 430),

739 (Rome, 460); VI 31997 (Rome, 447); X 1109 (Nuceria Alfaterna, 548); XI 1725 (Florentia); XII 5402 (Tolosa).

ANCITES *di*, a group of divinities of the Vestini. The name is connected with that of the Marsian goddess ANGITIA q. v., and the Paelignian ANACETA. IX 3515 (Furfo): DIS ANCITIBV[S B]VSVTRANORVM.

ANCON (*ἄγκων*). “Angle”. III 8267 (bet. Viminacium and Ratiaria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): MONTIBVS EXCISI[S], ANCO[NI]BVS SVBLAT[*i*]S, VIA[*m*] F(ECIT).

ANCONA. A seaport of northern Picenum on the Adriatic, south-east of Sena Gallica and north of Auximum; now *Ancona*. IX 5841 (Auximum): (*illi*) AEDILI II VIR(O) ANCONAE; VI 2379 *b* = 32520 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [...] VRSVS, ANCONA, and Q. SALLVSTIVS VENVSTIONV (*sic*), ANCONA; VI 2384 = 32526 (*ibid.*): [...]MVVS, ANCO(NA); Dessau 8644 (ager Segusiavorum, bronze disc with *horologium*): ANCONIS (*sic*).

ANCONITANVS. “Of Ancona”, q. v. VI 1512 (Rome): DECVRIONES ET PLEBS COLONIAE ANCONITANORVM; VI 1700 (Rome): (*illi*) DVODECIM VIRO, ANCONITANI ET FANESTRES CLIENTES PATRONO; X 6006 (Minturnae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVR(ATOR) REI P(VBLICAE) ... ANCONITANOR(VM); V 1906 (Concordia): ATTIA M. L. CO[R]INTHIS ANCONITANA.

ANCVS MARCIVS. The fourth of the mythical kings of Rome. XIII 1668 (Ara Romae et Augusti, speech of Claudius) I 11: VT ANCO MARCIO PRISCVS TARQVINIVS (*successerit*).

ANCYRA (*Ἄγκυρα*). An important town of central Galatia, on the highway between Gangra and Pessinus; site of the temple of Rome and Augustus on the walls of which stands the famous *Monumentum Ancyranum* (*Res gestae Divi Augusti*); sometimes called Fabia Ancyra; now *Angora*.

[Forms, ANQVIRA, III 12489 (Moesia Inf., 157); ANCYRO (*sic*) abl., VI 32624 (Rome). — Abbrev. ANCYR., ANCY., ANC.]

VI 2385<sup>1</sup> = 32536 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 209): P. HE[LVIVS] DOMNIO, ANCY(RA); VI 2397 = 32628 (*ibid.*): [...]S, ANCY.; VI 3614 (Rome): (*ille*) DOMO ANCYRA; VI 32523 (Rome, *laterc. prae-*

*torian.*, 183-4): M. AVREL(IVS) M. F. FAB(IA) PACCIVS, ANCY.; VI 32624 (*ibid.*): M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. FL(AVIA) FIRMVS, ANCYRO (*sic*), and M. AVR. M. F. FL. FAVSTINI(ANVS), ANCY(R)A, and [M. AVR.] M. F. FL. LEVCIVS, ANCYR., and [...]s, ANCYR.; III 6184 (Troesmis): C. ANTI-STIVS [...] ANCYR. VALENS; III 6188 (*ibid.*): C. E[G]NATIVS C. [F.] FAB(IA) VALENS, ANCYR; III 6606 (Alexandria, 1<sup>st</sup>): M. LIBVRNIVS M. F. POL(LIA) SATVRNINVS, ANCY. [see also III 6023 (*ibid.*)], and M. VALERIVS M. F. POL. SATVRNINVS, ANCY.; III 6627 (Coptos): L. LONGINVS L. F. POL. ANCYR., and M. LOLLIVS M. F. POL., ANCYR. (twice), and C. CORNELIVS C. F. POL. ANC., and CN. OTACILIVS CN. F. POL. ANC., and C. DIDIVS C. F. POL. ANCYR, and C. VALERIVS C. F. POL. ANC., and C. AVFIDIVS C. F. POL. ANC., and C. GRANIVS C. F. POL. ANC., and P. PAPIRIVS P. F. POL. ANC.; III 10497 (Aquincum): P. AEL(IVS) FAB[IA] ANCYR[A]; III 10499 (*ibid.*): [P. AE?]L. FAB(IA) EQ[VIN]VS, A[N]CYRA; III p. 1960 (*Debeletz, tab. hon. miss.*, 82): L. VALERIO L. F. PVDENTI, ANCYR.; III 12489 (Moesia Inf., 157): LVCIVS POMPEIVS VALE(N)S, NA(T)VS FABIA ANQVIRA (*sic*); VIII 2778 (Lambaesis): [ille NA]T(VS) ANCYRA EX GA[LATI]A; III 14184<sup>1</sup> (Galatia, milestone, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB ANCYRA M(ILIA) XXXVIII.

ANCYRANI. "The people of Ancyra", q. v. III 6058 = 6900 (near Ancyra, 218): [MET]ROPOLIS ANCYRANORVM.

ANDABALIS. A small stopping-place (*mansio*) in western Cappadocia, on the road between Tyana and Cyzistra; now Andaval. VI 5076 (Rome, *itinerarium* from Cilicia to Cappadocia): XV K(ALENDAS) NOV(EMBRES) ANDAB[ALI], i. e. on that date the traveller was at A. on his way to Caesarea Cappadociae.

ANDARTA. Tutelary goddess of the Vocontii in Gaul, whose chief town, *Dea Augusta*, took its name from her. XII 1559 (Dea Augusta): DEAE ANDARTAE; 1554 (*ibid.*): DEAE ANDAR[TAE]; 1556, 1557, 1560 (*ibid.*): DEAE AVG(VSTAE) ANDARTAE; 1555 (*ibid.*): DEAE AVG. ANDA[R-TAE]; 1558 (*ibid.*): DE(AE) AVG. ANDARTAE.

ANDAVTONIA. A town of Pannonia Superior on the Savus north west of Siscia;

now *Zitarjevo*. III 3679 (Pannonia Inf.): T. F(LAVIVS) BONIO QVIRI(NA), ANDAVTONIA; III 4008 (Andautonia): IVL(IVS) VICTORINVS VET(ERANVS) [C(IVIS)] MVN(ICIPII) AND(AVTONIAE); III 4010 (*ibid.*, 250): RESP(VBLICA) ANDAVT(ONIA); III 4011 (*ibid.*): R(ES) P(VBLICA) AND(AVTONIA); III 4316 (Brigetio): AVREL(IVS) VINDEK, ANDAVTONIA.

ANDECAMVLENSES. Inhabitants of a village (\*ANDECAMVLVM? — Cf. CAMVLVS) of the Lemovices, near Augustoritum (later Civitas Lemovicum, *Limoges*), in Aquitania; now Rançon. XIII 1449 (*ibi*): NVMINIBVS AVG(VSTIS) FANVM PLVTONIS ANDECAMVLENSES DE SVO POSVER(VNT).

ANDEI (dat.). Name of local Gallic goddess. XIII 15 (Consortanni): DEAE ANDEI LAETINVS LAETI F(ILIVS) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ANDELONENSIS. "Of Andelo", a small town of Hispania Tarraconensis in the territory of the Vascones between the Hiberus and the Pyrenees; exact site unknown, perhaps at *Andion*. II 2963 (Carenenses): SEMPRONIA FIRMI F(ILIA), ANDELONENSIS.

ANDEMATVNNVM, ANDEMANTVNNVM. Chief town of the Lingones in Gallia Belgica, later Civitas Lingonum, Lingones; now *Langres*. On milestones found in that region. XIII 9041 (3<sup>d</sup>): AND(EMATVNNO) M(ILIA) LXXV; 9044 (4<sup>th</sup>): AND. M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) XXII; 9045 (2<sup>nd</sup>): AND. M. P. XIII; 9046: AND. M. P. XII.

ANDENVS. Local divinity of Epirus, otherwise unknown. AE. Mitth. VII p. 145 (Epirus): DEO ANDENO [AVG(VSTO)?] SAC(RVM ille) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ANDERO (or ANDERONVS), as title of Juppiter. II 2598 (Gallaecia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ANDERON. SAC(RVM).

ANDES? Apparently name of a local god. III 8184 (Moesia Sup., 2<sup>nd</sup>): DEO ANDI NO (= ?) SAC(RVM).

ANDESCOX. Local title, apparently, of Mercury. VII 87 (Camulodunum): NVMINIB(VS) AVG(VSTIS) ET MERCVRIO DEO ANDESCOCI.

ANDETRIVM. A town of Dalmatia, 16 miles north of Salonae, on the road be-



tween Aequum and Promona; now *Mué*. III 3200 (Salonae, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIAM GABINIANAM AB SALONIS ANDETRIVM APERVIT ET MVNIT (*sic*).

ANDIENSES? *equites*, wholly unknown. VIII 8796 (Mauretania Sitifensis): PRAEFECTVS EQ(VITVM) ANDIENSIV(M).

ANDOMVS *pagus*, apparently a village near Dibio (*Dijon*) in Gallia. XIII 5475 (Dibio): LAPIDARI CLIENTES EIVS PAG(O) ANDOMO CO(N)[S]ISTENTES.

ANDOSE (dat.). Title of Hercules Ilunus at Narbo; possibly equivalent to *invictus*. [Cf. ANDOSSIO, ANDOSSVS]. XII 4316 (Narbo, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*ille*) HERCVLI ILVNNO ANDOSE V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

\*ANDOSSIO. Apparently title of the local Gallic god Erge, q. v. [Cf. ANDOSE, ANDOSSVS]. XIII 188 (Vallis fluvii *Neste*): DEO ERGE ANDOSSION(I).

ANDOSSVS. Title of divinities along the lower northern slope of the Pyrenees. [Cf. ANDOSE, ANDOSSIO]. Perhaps equivalent to *invictus*. XIII 26 (ager Convenarum): DEO BASCHI ANDOSSO (*ille*) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII 226 (Lugdunum Convenarum): [H]ERCV[LI] DEO ANDOS(SO); XIII 434 (Auscii): HERCVLI TOLI ANDOSSO INVICTO.

ANDRAEMO. Name of race-horses. VI 10052 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VICIT SCORPVVS EQVIS HIS: PEGASVS, ELATES, ANDRAEMO, COTYNVS; VI 10053 (*ibid.*): ANDREMO (*sic*) AF(RO) (*octies vicit*), and ANDRE(MO) (*sic*) AF(RO) (*semel vicit*).

ANDROPOLIS. (*Ἀνδρῶν πόλις*). A town of lower Egypt on the west side of the Delta; site either at *Schabur* or at *Kām el-Hiṣn*. Called Aelia Andropolis as birthplace of a praetorian soldier. VI 32523 (Rome, *latere. praetorianor.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. AVREL(IVS) M. F. AEL(IA) KARVS (*sic*), ANDROP(OLI).

ANDRVSTEHIAE *matronae*, matrondeities [Cf. MATER, MATRONA] of the Ubii in Germany. XIII 8212 (Col. Agripinens.): MATRONIS ANDRVSTEHIAVVS (*ille*) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII 7995 (Godesberg) MATRONIS ANDRVSTEHIAVVS (*illa*) V. S. L. M.

ANDVRENSIS. \* Of \*Andura, an unknown town of Hispania Baetica, perhaps

at *Torre don Jimeno* near Tucci. II 1693 (Tucci): L. AELIVS EPAPHRODITVS, ANDVRENSIS.

[ANDVS. It not personal name, may be "member of the Gallic tribe of Andi, Andes, Andecavi" in western Lugdunensis. XIII 608 (Burdigala): INTERCILIVS ANDVS].

ANDVSIA. A small town of the Volcae Arecomici, northwest of Nemausus; now *Anduze*. In a list of neighboring towns, XII 3362 (Nemausus): ANDVSIA.

ANELLVVS. "Small ring", "finger-ring", [Cf. ANVLVS]. IV 1761 (Pompeii, *graf-fito*): PRO ANELO (*sic*) XI.

[\*ANESAMINEHAE *matronae*, wrongly read in a barely decipherable inscr., Bramb. 545 = XIII 7926 (*Zülpich*), where only MATRONIS ... AMB ... is visible].

ANESIATES. Inhabitants of a village (*vicus*) north of Bergomum; now *Anese* or *Nese*. V 5203 (*ibid.*) (*ille*) QVI VICANIS BRO[MANENSIVS?] ANESIATIVS PRATVM ... DEDIT.

ANETVM (*sic*). (= *ἄνηθον*). A strong-scented medicinal herb, "dill" (*Anethum graveolens*, Linn.). V 5203 (Mediolanum, lead tablet): SALIVNCVLAM, VETTONICAM, ANETVM IN AQVA.

ANEXTIOMARVS or ANEXTLOMARVVS. A Celtic title of Apollo. Haverfield, *Rom. Inscr. in Britain* (1892-3) p. 22 no. 141 = Eph. Epigr. VII no. 1162 (*South Shields*, bronze *patera*): APOLLINI ANEXTIOMARO M. A. SAB(INVS); XIII 3190 (Cenomani): [APOLLIN]I ANEX[TIOMARO].

ANGEFICVS. Apparently name of a local Spanish divinity. II 809 (Capera): (*ille*) ARA(M) ANGEFICI F(ACIENDAM) C(VRAVIT).

ANGELICVS. (*ἄγγελικός*). "Of the angels", "angelic", in Chr. inscr. Rev. Arch. VIII (1906) p. 209 (Africa, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illae*) VESTE I[NDV]TAE ANGE[LI]CA; XII 949 (Arelate, 5<sup>th</sup>): ANGELICVSQE DOMOS INTRAVIT ET AVREA REGNA; XII 5350 (Narbo): ANGELICAE LEGIS DOCTA, DICATA DEO; XIII 2372 (Lugdunum, 506): CONDIDIT HAEC TEMPLVM PR(A)ESENS QVOD PERSONAT ORBE ANGELICVSQE DEDIT LVMINA CELSA CHORIS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 704<sup>2</sup> (Ticinum): (*ille*) ADMIXTVS GAVDET COETIVS ANGELICIS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 706<sup>13</sup> (*ibid.*): REGIS ANGELICOS COETVS;

Rossi II p. 56 no. 15 (Rome): ANGELICAS ACIE(s); ib. p. 127 no. 6 (Rome, 605): SAEVA NEC ANGELICI VVLNERIS IRA FVIT; ib. p. 208 no. 34 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): ANGELICAM PARTEM; X 1376 (Nola, frgmt.): VT QVASI IAM ANGELIC[...]. — [Le Blant 176 = Sulp. Sev.: SCANDE POLVM ANGELICVM SCRVTATVS IN AETHERA COETVM; ib. 188 = Fort. *Miscell.*: ARTIFICE ANGELICO; ib. 196 = Fort. *Miscell.* X 11: ANGELICO GABRIELIS HONORE].

ANGELVS. (ἄγγελος). « Messenger », « Angel ». [Form ANGILORV, VIII 20619 (Mauretania Sitifensis)].

(a) In pagan inserr. As epithet of deities. XIV 24 (Ostia, 176-180): I(OVI)O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ANGOLO HELIOP(OLITANO) PRO SALVTE IMPERATOR(VM); Jahresh. Oest. Arch. Inst. VIII (1905) Boiblatt p. 4 = Rev. Arch. VI (1905) p. 482 (Viminacium): DIIS ANGELIS. — Of a young man deceased, VI 142 (Rome): ANGELVS BONVS.

(b) In Chr. inserr. Rossi 30 (Rome, 310): [ACCERSITVS AB] ANGELIS; XI 2950 (Volci): PAX CVM ANG[ELIS]; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 1 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illum*) ANGELVS EX OVIBVS RAPVIT REGEMQVE DICAVIT; III p. 961 (Tragurium, *devotio*): ANGELVS GABRIEL; XI 254 (Ravenna): SANCTVS IOANNES QVI VIDIT ANGELVM; XI 284 (ibid.): NVNCIVS (*sic*) E C[AE]LIS ANGELVS ANTE FVIT; XI 2089 (Perusia): BASILICAM SANCTORVM ANGELORVM FECIT; XI 4964 (Spolegium, 6<sup>th</sup>): S(AN)C(TV)S DEVS ANGELORVM, QVI FECIT RESVRECTIONEM (*sic*); V<sup>2</sup> p. 706 no. 10 (Ticinum): FILIVS ECCE DEI ... HVIC FAMVLETVR HOMO, FAMVLETVR ET ANGELVS OMNIS; B. Soc. Ant. Fr. (1905) pp. 242-248 = Rev. Arch. VIII (1906) p. 209 (*Tabarka*, mosaic): ANGELORVM (H)OSPES, MARTYRVM COMES (a saint); VIII 20609 (Maur. Sitifensis): ANGILORV[M...]. (*sic*). Add Hueb. *Hisp.* 501.

ANGIPIORTVM. « Narrow street », « side street » « alley ». X 4650 (Cales): INTRA PORTAM MARTIALEM ET ANGIPO[R(TVM)] MATVTAE; X 4660 (ibid.): VIAM AB ANGIPIORTO AED[IS] IVNONIS VSQVE [AD] AEDEM MATVTAE.

ANGITIA, (ANGITIAE, plur.). A goddess of the Marsi, with a shrine and sacred grove (*lucus*, or *nemus Angitia*, now the

village of *Luco* on the borders of the Lacus Fucinus. IX 3885 (Lucus): (*illi*) QVINQ(ENNALES) MVRVM VET[VST(ATE)] CONSVM(P)TVM A SOLO RESTI[T(VERVNT)] EX P(ECVNIA) P(ROPRIA) ANGITIAE; Mitth. (1903) p. 339 = Année Epigr. (1904) p. 52 = Rev. Arch. IV (1904) p. 453 (Antinum Marsorum, B. C.): C. POMPON(IVS) N. F. ANCITIE (*sic*) DONOM DEDIT [L]VBENS MERETO. (*sic*). — Her cult was extended among the neighboring Paoligni (cf. Paolig. ANACETA) and associated with a group of divinities called together ANGITIAE. [Cf. ANCITES]. IX 3074 (Sulmo): FVFICIA C. FVFICI AMANDI F(ILIA) MAG(ISTRA) ANGITIIS D(ONVM) D(EDIT).

ANGLVS. Of the German race of Angli in Britain, « Anglian », « Angle ». V<sup>2</sup> p. 705<sup>5</sup> (Ticinum, †): REDDENTES GRATES ANGLVS, GETA, VVASCO, SVAVS.

ANGO, -ERE. « To torture » (mentally). XIV 3565 (Tibur): ANGAR HAVD [MISER]AE PAVORE MORTIS.

ANGVIS. « Snake ». V 6731 (Verzellae, †): (*duae sorores*), CHRISTO MEDICANTE VENENA INVISI ANGVIS (i. e. the serpent of Eden, the devil), PALMAM TENVERE PERENNEM.

ANGVLARIVS. « Of or at the angles, corners », « squared off. » I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.) III l. 1: NIVE (*parietem*) MAIOREM CAEMENTA STRVITO QVAM QVAE CAEMENTA ARDA PENDAT P(ONDO) XV, NIVE ANGOLARIA (*sic*) ALTIOREM (*trientem semunciam*) FACITO.

ANGVLATVS. « With angles », « square ». *Scalprum angulatum*, a square chisel used by shoemakers for cutting, smoothing, and polishing the shoe-leather. IV 1712 (Pompeii, *graffito*): PR(IDIE) IDVS IVLIAS REFECI SCALPRO ANGLATO ET SVBLA NERVIARIA (*sic*).

ANGVLVS. « Angle », « corner ». [Forms: ANGLVS; acc. ANGVLO; abbrev. ANGL., see below]. VI 11535 (Rome): CIPPVS PRIMVS DEFIXVS ERAT CONTRA ANGVLM DEXTERIOREM MONVMENTI; VI 14614 (Rome): ANGL(VM) PARIETIS COLVMB(ARIORVM); VI 29782 (Rome): AB ANGVLO QVI RIPAM CONTINGIT VSQVE AD VIAM FLAMINIAM; VI 30522<sup>5a</sup> (Rome, frgmt.): [A]NGVLO FRON[TIS]; XI 3614 (Caere, 2<sup>nd</sup>):



VT SIBI LOCVS PVBLICE IN ANGVLO BASILIC(AE) DARETVR; Notiz. (1891) p. 96 (ager Amiterninus): (PEDES)  $\overline{\text{OCCXC}}$  AT ANGVLO (sic); III 2072 (Saloniae): A BATHRO CLATROVRVM A PARTE DEXTRA ET SINISTRA, ET A POST(ICO) OMNIVM ANGLORVM IIII LAT(A) P(EDES) QVINOS DENOS; VIII 213 (Cilium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 44: ANGLVVS OMNIS (sc. *monumenti*); XIII 10021<sup>211</sup> (Gallia, *graffito* on oculist's stamp): REDVBLICARE (sic) EX SPVTO IN ANGLO (sic) FVN TAN(A)E (sic).

ANGVSCVLANVS *vicus*. A small village in the *ager Tusculanus* on the site of the present *Vigna di Ciampino* (*Vigna Senni*) below *Grottaferrata*. [Cf. DECIMIENSES, and see Grossi Gondi, *Il Tuscolano nell'Età Classica*, pp. 45-48]. Notiz. (1905) p. 271 = Rev. Arch. (1906) p. 218 (ibi): AEDICVLAM LARVM AVGVSTORVM VICI ANGVSCVLAN(I).

ANGVSTE. "Narrowly", "of small dimensions". III 13796 (Dacia, 140): CASTRA N(VMERI) BVRG(ARIORVM) ET VERED(ARIORVM) QVOD ANCVSTE (sic) TENDERET, DVPLICATO VALLI PEDE ET INPOSITIS (sic) TVRRIBVS, AMPLIAVIT.

ANGVSTIAE. Plur. (a) "Narrow means", "straitened circumstances". VI 1750 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): QVANTVM PVBLICAE PATIEBANTVR ANGVSTIAE. (b) "Moral sufferings", "anguish". Boldetti *Osservazioni* p. 56 (Rome, †): POST MVLTAS ANGVSTIAS.

ANGVSTO, -ARE. "To narrow", "to block up". VIII 7046 (Cirta): STATVIS QVAE IT[ER TOTIVS] FORI ANGVST[ABANT].

ANGVSTVS. "Narrow", "(too) small", "of small dimensions". — Of time, "short". III 600 (Col. Byllis): VIAM PVBLICAM ... ANGVST(I)AM, FRAGOSA[M]; VI 22117 (Rome): ANGVST[O] IN LAPIDE; VIII 20602 (Lemellef, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*castellum*) [AN]T[ER]HAC AN[G]VS(T)O SPATIO C[IN]CTV[M]; VIII 839 (Turca, †): H(A)EC PORTA DOMVS ... NIMIS ANGVSTO ADITV; X 1195 (Abellinum) and Hübn. *Hisp.* 49 (near *Hispalis*, †; *false*??, copied from the other?): RESPICIS ANGVSTVM. PR(A)ECISARVPE, SEPVLCRVM; Le Blant 646 (Gallia, †): PATET ANGVSTI PERVIA PORTA POLI ("the strait and narrow way"); V<sup>2</sup> p. 623<sup>16</sup> (Mediolanium, 4<sup>th</sup>): NEC TAMEN ANGVSTAM SEDEM QVIS DIXERIT AVLAE. — V<sup>2</sup> p. 617<sup>7</sup> (Mediolanium, †): VITAE SVMMA BREVIS,

SED CASTAE GLORIA FAMAE TEMPORIS ANGVSTI CONTINVAVIT OPVS; Rossi 479 (Rome, †, 399): (*ille*) ANGVSTO MVLTVM DILECT[VS TEMPORE]. Noté adv. phrase in ANGVSTVM: "to straits", III 12283 (Athenae, 171): IN ANGVSTVM REDIGITVR ELIGENDI [IVS].

ANHELVS? "Panting", in metaph. sense: "enthusiastic", (if correctly completed by Buecheler *Carm. Lat.* 1075). X 4041 (Capua): (*illum*) EDIDICISSE PIAS ARTES TESTAMVR AN[HELV]M[?].

ANICETIANVS. Understudy, or admirer, of Actius Anicetus the pantomime (cf. X 1946). IV 2155 (Pompeii, *graffito*): (*illi*) HIC FVERVNT CVM MARTIALE SODALE, ACTIANI ANICETIANI SINCERI.

ANICETVM (*ἀνίκητος*). "Invincible", "sure-cure", "nonpareil", "ne-plus-ultra", as name of remedy for eye-diseases on oculists' stamps. XIII 10021<sup>24</sup> (Gallia): M. C. RECTI ANICETVM; XIII 10021<sup>65</sup> (Lugdunum): FEROCIS ANICETVM AD ASPRITVDIN(ES); XIII 10021<sup>134</sup> (uncertain site in Italy): SEVERI STEFAN(I) (sic) ANICETVM; XIII 10021<sup>160</sup> (Gallia): SEX. ROM(ANI) SYMFORI (sic) ANICET(VM) AD DIATHE(SIS); XIII 10021<sup>195</sup> = VII 1320 (*Kentchester, Herefordshire*); T. VINDAC(I) ARIOVISTI ANICET(VM).

ANICETVS (*ἀνίκητος*). "Unconquered", "invincible" (= *invictus*), as epithet of Sol. III 1436 (Sarmizegetusa): SOLI INVICTO MIT(H)RAE ANICETO; VII 543 (Vindobala): SOLI APOLLINI ANICETO.

ANICIANA *domus*, the noble Roman family, Anicii, of the later Empire. VI 1753 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): SEXTO PETRONIO PROBO, ANICIANAE DOMVS CVLMINI.

ANICVLA. See ANNICVLVS.

ANIENSIS *aqua*. See ANNESIS.

ANIENSIS *tribus*, a *tribus rustica*, one of the 35 tribes of Roman citizens; instituted, along with the TERETINA q. v., by the censors of 455/299. Originally it comprised parts of the lands of the northern Hernici and the Aequi along the upper course of the Anio, whence its name. After the Social War, the newly formed Latin *coloniae* of Carsioli in the Aequian territory and Ariminum and Cremona in northern Italy were assigned to this tribe; and in the Julian-Augustan period other cities of northern Italy, Spain, and Gaul,

and Alexandria Troas in Asia. (See below.) The word ANIENSIS, like ARNENSIS q. v., is treated as an adj. and declined (nom., gen., dat. sing., dat. plur.), and forms part of the citizen's name, standing regularly between *filiation* and cognomen. Exceptions: V 7883 (Cemenelum, frgmt.): [...] BARBARO, ANIENSI; III 10878 (Poetovio): C. CASSIVS C. F. CELER, ANIE(N)-SIS, CRE(MONA); XIII 1383 (Aquae Neri): SEX. CLITERNIVS, MILES, ANIENSIS, CREMONA; III 14358<sup>18a</sup> (Carnuntum): M. GAVIVS M. F. ANI. F(ORO) IVLI CVPITVS.

[Forms: ANIESIS, VI 3641, 8086 (Rome), V 8274 (Aquileia), III 4247 (Scarbantia), 4570 (Vindobona), 10878 (Poetovio), 14349<sup>9</sup> (Aquincum), VIII 2812 (Lambaesis), II 2638 (Asturica); ANIESE, (*sic*, nom.), X 6230 (Fundis); ANNIENSIS, V 4478 (Brixia) and citations below under abbrev. ANN., ANNI.; ANNESIS, VI 2918 (Rome); ANNESIS, VI 2942 (Rome); in Gk. letters ANIHNEIZ, III 7083 (Assos). Note plur. ANIENSIBVS, XII 291 (Forum Iuli). — Abbrev. ANIENS., V 5849 (Mediolanium), II 4238 (Tarraco), 4617 (Iluro), XIII 1853 (Lugudunum); ANIES, V 8274 (Aquileia), III 4570 (Vindobona), VIII 2812 (Lambaesis), II 2638 (Asturica), XIII 6866 (Mogontiacum); ANIEN., VI 6017, 7932 (Rome), X 6015 (Minturnae), V 8651 (Iulium Carnicum), III 6627 (Coptos), II 4532 (Barcino), XII 5739 (Forum Iuli); ANIE., VI 1937, 2491 (Rome), XI 527 (Ariminum), III 14511 (Viminacium), II 2631 (Astures Aug.); ANI., *passim ubique*; ANNI., VI 3897 = 32703 (Rome); ANN., VI 1431, 2382 = 32638, 3884 = 32526 (Rome), XIV 230 (Ostia), 4007 (Ficulea), X 5970 (Signia), XI 404, 414 (Ariminum); AN., VI 221, 2380, 2381a, 2443, 2533 (Rome), XIV 3442 (Afilae), 3521 (*Castelmadama*), X 5665 (Frusino), 5831 (Ferentinum), 6102 (Formiae), IX 3044 (Interpromium), 4055, 4064, 4085 (Carsoli), XI 378, 379, 380, 383, 390, 391, 392, 393, 406, 417 (Ariminum), III 381 (Alexandria Troas), 1822 (Narona), II 3441 (Carthago Nova), 4206, 4235 (Tarraco), XII 5742 (Forum Iuli), XIII 6868 (Mogontiacum)].

I. Exx. with indication of town. (N. b. this does not necessarily imply that the town indicated belonged to the *Aniensis Tribus*].

(a) *Alexandria Troas* in Asia. Inscr. found there, III 381: [C. N.] ORBANVS C. F. AN. [QV]ADRATVS; III 384 (and XIV 2609 (Tusculum) of the same man): SEX. QVINTILIO SEX. F. ANI. VALERIO MAXIMO; III 388: Q. LOLLIO Q. F. ANI. FRON- TONI; III 392 = 12246: C. IVLIVS C. F. ANI. IVNIANVS.

(b) *Ariminum* in n. Italy VI 2377 (Rome, lat. praetorian., 136): [...L]AR- TIVS L. F. ANI. ATROX, ARIM(INO); VI 2382 = 32638 (ibid., 178): C. VACCEL- LIVS C. F. ANN. IVSTIAN(VS), ARIMI(NO); VI 3884 = 32526 (ibid., 198): P. CAE- SIVS P. F. ANN. SABINVS, ARIM(INO); III 12352 (Oescus): [Q. T]AL[o]N[IVS] Q. F. AN(i) COSTA, ARIMINI; III 14360<sup>1</sup> (Vindobona): [.....] F. ANIENSIS, [ARI]- MINI; VIII 2812 (Lambaesis): M. AQUI- LIVS M. F. ANIES. PROCVLVS, ARIMIN(O). Add inscr. found at Ariminum, with indication of tribe: XI 378, 379, 380, 383, 390, 391, 392, 393, 395, 396, 403, 404, 406, 409, 410, 414, 417, 421, 477, 527.

(c) \**Barcino* in Hispania Tarraco- nensis, (prop. *Galeria tribus*). II 4617 (Iluro): [-]. MARIVS L. F. ANIENS. [A]E- MILLIANVS, [B]ARCIN[ONE]. Add II 4532 (Barcino).

(d) \**Blera* in Etruria, (prop. *Arnea- sis tribus*). VI 2608 (Rome): P. FABRI- CIVS P. F. ANIENSIS SABINVS, BLER(A)E.

(e) \**Brixellum* in n. Italy, (prop. *Arnensis tribus*). VI 2381b (Rome, la- terc. praetorian., 156): [.....] ANI. FORTIS, BRIXILL(O). (*sic*).

(f) *Caesaraugusta* in Hispania Tar- racoensis. VI 9 (Rome): T. POPILIVS T. FIL. BROCCVVS, CAESAR. AVG.; IX 793 (Luceria): L. IVNIO L. F. ALBANO A(N.) CAESAR(A) AVGVST. (EX) HISP(A)N(IA) CI- (TE)RIOR(E); III 6417 (Burnum, 1<sup>st</sup>): L. ICCONIVS L. F. ANI. SVRIO, CAESAR. AVG.; III 14511 (Viminacium): L. CAESIVS L. F. ANIE. FLACCVS, CAESARA AVG. Add II 4249 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VALERIO M. FIL. GAL. ANIENSI CAPELLIANO DAMANITANO, ADLECTO IN. COLONIAM CAESARAVGVSTANAM EX BENEFIC(10) DIVI HADRIANI.

(g) *Carsioli* in the Aequian territory. Inscr. found there, without indication of town. IX 4058, 4061, 4064, 4075, 4084, 4085, 4095, 4096, 4101.

(h) \**Carthago* in Africa, (prop. *Ar-*



*neusis tribus*) III 446 (Tralles): C. REIVS C. FIL. ANIENSIS PRISCVS, DOMO CART(H)AGIN(E).

(i) \**Carthago Nova* in Hispania Tarraconensis, (apparently prop. *Sergia tribus*). Inscr. found there without indication of locality, II 3441.

(k) *Cremona* in n. Italy. VI 2381a (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*, 154): L. SVLPICIVS L. F. AM. SVPER., CREMO(NA), and C. POMPEIVS C. F. AN. PIETAS, CREMO(NA); VI 2382 = 32638 (*ibid.*, 175): T. MINICIVS T. F. ANN. PAVLINVS, CREM.; VI 2942 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [......] A[N]NESI CATONI, CREMONA; VI 3641 = 8086 (Rome): LVCIO VALERIO L. F. ANIESI FORTVNATO, CREMON.; VI 3884 = 32526 (*ibid.*, *laterc. militum*, 197-8): A. OPIVS A. F. ANN. TITIANVS, CREM.; VI 32519 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [-] IVLIVS L. F. ANI. LVCANVS, CREMON.; XIV 4007 (Ficulea): L. ARBVSTIO L. FIL. ANN. VALENTINO, CREM.; V 4041 (bet. Mantua and Verona): M. CASSIVS M. F. ANI. CAPVLVS, CREM.; V 8274 (Aquilaia): M. CATO M. F. ANIES., CREM.; III 6416 (Burdum, 1<sup>st</sup>): P. FANNIV[S] ANI., CREMON.; III 10878 (Poetovio): C. CASSIVS C. F. CELER ANIESIS, CRE.; III 10879 (*ibid.*): C. SERVIIVS C. F. ANI., CREM.; III 11229 (Carnuntum): C. PEDVSIVS M. F. ANI., CREM.; III 13485 (*ibid.*): TER. VALERIVS C. F. ANIENSIS, CREMONA; II 2631 (Astures Aug.): M. VOLVMNIVS C. F. ANIE., CREM.; XIII 1123 (ager Santonum): L. FVRIVS L. F. ANI., CREM.; XIII 1383 (Aquae Neri): SEX. CLITERNIVS MILES ANIENSIS, CREMONA; XIII 5216 (Vindonissa): C. VEGELO C. F. ANI. RVFVS, CREMONA; XIII 6886 (Mogontiacum): C. ALLIVS C. F. ANIES., CREMONA; XIII 7232 (ager Mogontiacensis): L. ANTESTIVS M. F. ANI. TERTIVS, CREMON. Add inscr. found there, V 4109, 4191.

(l) *Forum Iuli* in Gallia Narbonensis. VI 221 (Rome, 113): C. LVCRETIVS AN. VERECVND(VS), FOR(O) I(VLI), and L. APOINVS AN. MATERNVS, FOR(O) I(VLI); VI 3639 (Rome): M. VALERIVS M. F. SATVRNIN(VS), FORO I(VLI); X 6230 (Fundii): C. LICINIUS C. [F.] ANIESE FVSCVS, FORO I(VLI); III 2839 (Burnum): Q. VALERIVS Q. F. ANI. NIGER, DOMO FORO IV[L];

III 14358<sup>13a</sup> (Carnuntum): M. GAVIVS M. F. ANI. F(ORO) I(VLI) CVPTIVS; XIII 923 (Aginnum): SEX. VALERIVS SEX. F. ANI. MAXSVMVVS, FOR[O] I(VLI); XIII 1121 (ager Santonum): L. ANTIUS L. F. ANI, FOR. I(VL.); XIII 6866 (Mogontiacum): M. IVLIVS MARCI F. ANIENSIS FORO I(VLI) MACRINVS; XIII 6868 (*ibid.*): L. LICTIANIVS L. F. AN. VERVS, FORO I(VLI); XIII 8284 (Col. Agrippinensis): Q. POMPEIO Q. (*sic*, without F.) ANIENSIS FORO I(VLI) BVRRVS. Add inscr. found at Forum Iuli, XII 260, 291, 295, 5739, 5742.

(m) \**Luca* in n. Italy, (prop. *Fabia tribus*). III 14415 (Oescus): C. ANNIVS C. F. ANI. MILO, LVCA.

(n) \**Sutrium* in Etruria, (prop. *Paupiria tribus*). VI 3884 = 32526 (Rome, *laterc. militum*, 197-8): C. IVLIVS C. F. ANN. PROCLIANVS, SVTR(IO).

(o) \**Augusta Taurinorum* in n. Italy, (prop. *Stellatina tribus*). VI 2918 (Rome): P. IVNNONI? <...> P. F. ANNIES[I] <...>, AVG. TAVRINIS.

(p) *Treba Augusta*, in the *ager Herenitorum* (rather than Fregenae, for inscr. cited may be completed as cognomen FREGE[LLANVS] rather than as native town FREGE[NIS]. XIV 3453 (Treba): C. SVESTIDIUS M. F. ANI. FREGE[...].

(q) *Vercellae* in n. Italy. VI 2377 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 136): [...] LAELIVS L. F. ANI. PAVLINVS, VERC(ELLIS); VI 2381 (*ibid.*, 154): L. POMPEIVS L. F. AN. TERTIVS, VERCCELL.; VI 2382 = 32638 (*ibid.*, 178): C. CRISPIVS C. F. ANI. SECVNDIVS, VER., and L. MAGIACVS L. F. ANI. SEVERIN(VS), VERC.; VI 2533 (Rome): Q. CLODIVS C. F. AN. SECVNDVS, VERCCELLIS; VI 2702 (Rome): C. CATTIO C. F. ANIENSI LVCILIANO, VERCCELLAS (*sic*); VI 3884 = 32526 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 197-8): L. VALERIVS L. F. ANN. PRIMVS, VERC.; VI. 3897 = 32703 (Rome): L. CATALVS L. F. ANNI. CRESCENS, VERCCELL.; VI 32641 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*): [...] F. ANI. VITALIS, V[ERCELL.]; XIV 230 (Ostia): C. VALERIVS C. L. ANN. VERECVNDVS, VERC[ELLIS]; V 939 (Aquilaia): L. VALERIVS L. F. ANIENSIS, VERC.; III 6627 (Coptos): C. VIBIVS C. F. ANI., VERC(ELLIS) (*sic*); III 505 (Patrae): L. ROMA-

NIVS L. F. ANI. IVSTVS, VERCEL.; III 3567 (Aquincum): L. VALERIVS L. [F.] ANI. CRESCENS, VERC.; III 14349<sup>9</sup> (ibid.): M. VALERIVS M. (*sic*, without F.) ANIENSIS MARCELVS, VERCELIS (*sic*); XIII 6939 (Mogontiacum): TER. EXSOMNVS TER. F. ANI., VER.; XIII 6953 (ibid.): C. ANIVS C. F. ANI. SALVTVS, VERCELLIS; XIII 8849 (*Blankenheim?*): [.....] ANI. VERECVN[DVS], DOMO VERCEL[LIS]. Add inscr. found at Vercellae, V 6661, 6662, 6664.

II. Inscr. without indication of town, VI 546, 1431, 1818, 1937, 2380, 2443, 2491, 3580, 3600, 6002, 6017, 6112, 7932, 8085, 11457, 14023, 27843, 28782, 30790, 32523 (Rome); XIV 2523 (ager Tusculanus), 2960, 3362 (Praeneste), 3438 (*Civitella*), 3442 (Afilae), 3460 (Sublaqueum), 3494 (*Saracinesco*), 3504, 3508, 3510, 3513 (*Ciciliano*), 3608 (Tibur); X 4868 (Venafrum), 5665 (Frusino), 5817 (Aletrium), 5831 (Ferentinum), 5970 (Signia), 6015 (Minturnae), 6112 (Formiae); IX 2345 (Allifae), 4938 (Trebula Mutuesca), 5480 (Falerio); XI 571 (Forum Popili), 4749 (Vicis Martis Tudertium), 6163 (Suasa); V 4478 (Brixia), 5136, 5162 (Bergomum), 5820, 5849 (Mediolanium), 7883 (Cemenelum), 8651 (Iulium Carnicum); III 399 (Pergamus), 1822 (Narona), 2733 (Aequum), 4013 (Andauntia), 4247 (Scarbantia), 4570 (Vindobona), 6827 (Antiochia Pisidiae), 7083 (Assus); II 2638 (Asturica), 2958 (Pompaelo), 4235, 4238, 4249, 6096 (Tarraco); XIII 1858 (Lugudunum), 7963 (Germania Inf.).

ANIGEMIVS *genius*, a local Noric divinity. III 5157 (Noricum): GENIO ANIGEMIO CVLTORES EIVS V(OTVM) S(OLVERVNT) L(IBENTES) M(ERITO).

ANIMA. "Breath", "life", "soul". (Cf. ANIMVS).

[Forms. ANEMA, X 3305 (Puteoli, †), XII 481 (Massilia, †); HANIMA, Audollent, *Defix. Tabell.* 250 (Carthago, *devotio*); ANNIMA, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1887) p. 111 (Rome, †), II 1155 (Italica). — Gen. ANIME, III 3289 (Mursa), VII 247 (Eburacum); dat. ANIME, VI 8984 (Rome, †), 28014 (Rome), Rossi 50 (Rome, †, 338), X 4026 (Capena, †), III 2566 (Salonae),

V 4733 (Brixia); dat. ANIMA, X 8302 (Antium); acc. ANIMA, VI 30118 (Rome), X 5020 (Venafrum), XIII 2359 (Lugudunum, †, 454?); voc. plur. ANIME, V 5996 (near Lacus Benacus); abl. plur. ANIMES, VI 12307 (Rome). — Abbrev. ANIM., V 4531 (Brixia), 6088 (Mediolanium); AN., VIII 4237 (Verecunda); A., see above, p. 11 § 44].

I. "The air we breathe", "breath". [Cf. *ἀνεμος*]. VIII 4635 = 16810 (Prov. Procons.): ALTERNOS CVRANS ANIMA REDEVNTE MEA[TVS].

II. "The vital principle", "breath of life", "life"; "soul". VI 29808 (Rome): ANIMA (with figure of Prometheus adding the "breath of life" to the inanimate clay); Notiz. (1885) p. 158 = Carm. Lat. 1326 (Ravenna): (*deus*) QVI MORTALE GENVS STATVIT ANIMAMQVE CREAUIT; VI 20674 (Rome): CVM PRIMVM LVCINA DARET LVCEM Q(VE) ANIMAMQVE. — XIII 1856 (Lugudunum): QVI SEPTIES DENOS ANIMAM SINE CRIMINE PERTVLIT ANNOS (i. e. *vixit*); XIII 1891 (ibid.): QVI SEXSIES (*sic*) DENOS ANIMAM SINE CRIMINE PERTVLIT ANNOS; XIII 2181 (ibid.): CORPVS SORORIS ANIMA SVA SIBI CARIORIS; VIII 19606 (Cirta): VT DVLCIS FLOS, FILIVS BREVITER FRVNITVS ANIMA; X 174 (Potentia): ANIMA CORPVS QVE (*sic*) SIM[IT]VR ARSIT; XIV 2709 (Tusculum): OSCVLA FERVENTEM NEC TENVERE ANIMAM; X 6009 (Minturnae, B. C.): MORS ANIMAM ERIPVIT, NON VEITAE ORNATVM APSTVLIT; X 2645 (Puteoli, frgmt.): EREPTAE ANIMAE; III 9632 (Salonae): ADQVE (*sic*) ITA TVM GEMINAS GEMINO CVM CORPORE PRAECEPTVM LETVM FERALI [TRANS-TV]LIT HORA ANI[MAS]; III 3335 (Inter-cisa, 310): QVI VIXIT ANNOS XXXVIII, IN QVADRAGENSIMO (*sic*) FATIS ANIMAM REDDIDIT; VI 13528 (Rome): ANIMVS SANCTVS CVM MARITOST, ANIMA CAELO REDDITA EST; VI 29195 (Rome): ANIMA BONA SVPERIS REDDITA; XIV 510 (Ostia): AVTVMNVS MEDIVS OCTOBRI MENSE REFERTVS LAESIT ANIMAM DVLCIEM (sc. *pueri*) ET SPEM CERTISSIMA(M) FREGIT; X 4428 (Capua): DEPOSVI HEIC ANIMAM; X 5020 (Venafrum): DEPOSVI HANC ANIMA(M); VI 28523 (Rome), III 3989 (Siscia): ANIMAM DEPOSVI MEAM; VI 6593 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIVA VIRO PLACVI PRIMA ET CARISSVM[A] CONIVX,



QVOIS (*sic*) IN ORE ANIMAM FRIGIDA DE-  
 POSVI; VI 30018 (Rome): ANNORVM VIII  
 VIXI DVLCISSIMA PARENTIBVS MEIS, IN X  
 ASCENDENS ANIMA(M) DEPOSVI MEAM; Pais  
 1305 (Segusio): ANNORVM SEPTEM VIXI  
 DVLCISSIMA PATRI, OCTAVO INGREDIE(N)S  
 ANIMAM DEPOSVI MEAM; Audollont, *Defix.*  
*Tab.* 250 (Carthago, *devotio*): [HA]NIMAM  
 ET ISPIRITVM DEPONAT IN OMNEM (*sic*)  
 PRO(E)LIVM, and *συνβαξ* D(A)EMON, ...  
 PERTRANSSEAS (*sic*) HANIMAM ET ISPIRITVM  
 MAVRVSI. — VI 12013 (Rome): HIC IACET  
 SINE ANIMA, MISERABILI FATO; VI 12307  
 (Rome): CORPORA SEN ANIMES (*sic* = *sine*  
*animis*: "fortasse parentes annis gra-  
 ves"); VI 12652 (Rome): SI PENSARE  
 ANIMAS SNERENT CRVDELIA FATA, ... PEN-  
 SASSEM PRO TE, CARA HOMONOEAE, LIBENS  
 = "I would gladly have given my life  
 for yours"; XIII 2104 (Lugudunum):  
 INSTITVIT TVMVLVM POST ANIMAE REQVIEM.  
 — XII 2660 (Alba Helvorum): TERRENV  
 TVMVLVO, DANS ANIMAM SVPERIS; III 3247  
 (Sirmium) = 8003 (Tibiscum): TERRA TE-  
 NET CORPVS, NOMEN LAPIS, ATQVE ANIMAM  
 AER; III 6384 (Salonae): CORPVS HABE(N)T  
 CINERES, ANIMAM SACER ABSTVLIT AER; VI  
 10969 (Rome): SEDE SVB HAC PARVA TI-  
 TVLO PARVOQVE TENETVR PARVA [ANI]MA,  
 DOLOR IMMENSVS, CRVD[E]LEQ[VE] FV[N]VS;  
 VIII 12118 (Prov. Byzac.): QVI QYONDAM  
 AD SVPEROS, NVNC TENVIS ANIMA; X 5920  
 (Anagnia): ACCIPITE HANC ANIMAM NVME-  
 ROQVE AVGETE SACR[ATO]; XI 2839 (Vol-  
 sinii): SVBLIMES ANIMAS NVLLVS PVTET IRE  
 SVB [VMBRAS]; VI 12087 (Rome): SED MEA  
 DIVINA NON EST ITVRA SVB VMBRAS CAELE-  
 STIS ANIMA; X 1275 (Nola): ET VT ME-  
 RETVR ANIMA, LACRIMAM ACCOMODA! —  
 In Chr. inscr., XIII 2395 (Lugudunum,  
 501): ASTRA FO[V]ENT ANIMAM, CORPVS  
 NATVRA RECEPIT; X 8174 (Neapolis): ASTRA  
 TENENT ANIMAM, CAETERA (*sic*) TELLVS HA-  
 BET; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 107 = Rossi  
 1179 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>): QVOD TALES ANIMAE  
 PROTIVS ASTRA PETVNT; XII 631 (ager  
 Arelatensis, 506): ANIMA MIGRAVIT AD  
 ASTRA; III 7407 (Byzantium): VRNA VA-  
 LENTINI HAVD TOTV(M) TEGIT HAEC: HABET  
 EIVS C(A)ELVM ANIMAM; XII 2114 (Vien-  
 na): SED REVEHENS COELO (*sic*) PRO MERI-  
 TIS ANIMAM (of a nun); XIII 2402 (Lu-  
 gudunum, 6<sup>th</sup>): DANT ANIMAS C[A]ELO,

DANT SVA MEMBRA SOLO; XIII 2397 (*ibid.*,  
 551): SED ANIMAS SANCTA ERIPIVNT CON-  
 SORTIA COELI (*sic*); Rossi p. CXV =  
 Carm. Lat. 656 (Rome): QVIQVE ANIMAM  
 RAPVIT SPIRITV SANCTO SVO; Rossi II  
 p. 65. 16 = p. 107. 53 = Carm. Lat.  
 758 (Rome): HOC TVMVLVO BAIDI CONDVN-  
 TVR MEMBRA SEPVLTII, SED POLLENS ANIMA  
 PRAECLARO MANEBIT OLYMPO; VIII 11134  
 (Prov. Byzac.): ANIMAM SVAM DEO ET  
 (*Christo*) EIVS TRADIDIT; XII 2058 (Vien-  
 na, 491): ANIMA AD AVTHOREM (*sic*)  
 D(EV)M REMEANTE; Rossi II p. 92 no. 58  
 = Carm. Lat. 1435 (Rome): HIC IACET,  
 HINC ANIMA IN CARNEM REDEVNTE RESVR-  
 GET; Carm. Lat. 760 (Rome): SP(IRITV)S  
 ANIMAEQVE MEAE EXPECTA(T) DIE VLTIMO CAV-  
 SAM (*i. e.* the last judgment); XIII 2474  
 (Ambarri, 6<sup>th</sup>): PRO REDEMITIONEM (*sic*)  
 ANIMAE SVAE; X 3305 (Puteoli): CVIVS  
 ANEMA (*sic*) INTER IVSTVS (*sic*) SIT!; VI  
 11252 (Rome): ANIMA TVA IN BONO; XIII  
 6256 (Borbetomagus): CVIVS ANIMA GAV-  
 DET IN CAELO; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1882)  
 p. 95 (Rome): INTER FELICES ANIMAS; XIII  
 2417 (Lugudunum): INNOCENTIAE M(E)RI-  
 TVM (H)ABENT APVT (*sic*) DEVM ANIMAE PER-  
 PETVA VITA FIRMATA(E?); XII 2647 (Gen-  
 nava, *fgmt*): [...] DEI ANIMVM [...].

III. The *manes*. Audollont, *Defix. Tab.*  
 251 (Carthago, *devotio*): IVDICES EXSEN-  
 YIVM (*sic* = *exsanguium*) ANIMARVM = the  
*di infernales*; XIII 1568 (Gabali): CARI  
 ITERVM CINERES ANIMAEQVE VMBRAEQVE TVAE  
 (of one person); XIII 1948 (Lugudunum):  
 VIVVS SIBI INSCRIPSIT VT ANIMAE ABLATAE,  
 CORPORE CONDITO, MVLTIS ANNIS CELEBRA-  
 RETVR. Of the souls of the deceased as  
 evil spirits, *daemones*, Audollont, *Defix.*  
*Tab.* 251 (Carthago, *devotio*): TER VO(O)S  
 ADIVRO, ANIM(A)E (H)VIVS LOCI.

IV. Of living persons, or of the dead  
 thought of as they were when living;  
 character or disposition. V 8125<sup>1</sup> (Aqui-  
 leia, *intaglio*): ANIMA MEA!; XI 6715<sup>8</sup>  
 (*locus incertus*, ring): ANIMA HAVE!; XI  
 6710<sup>18</sup> (*Piombino*, glass vase): ANIMA  
 DVLCIS HAVE! — IV 2413 *h* (Pompeii,  
*graffito*): CESTILIA, REGINA POMPEIANORVM,  
 ANIMA DVLCIS. — III 8135 (Viminacium):  
 [...] MARITI, QVI CARVIT VI[T]A QVOM  
 CARET HAC ANIMA; VI 17342 (Rome):  
 HAVETE, ANIMAE BONAE!; VI 30124 (Rome):



VIVITE FELICES, ANIMAE, MORS OMNIBVS IN-  
STAT; VI 499 (Rome, 374): DIIS ANIMAE  
SVAE MENTISQVE CVSTODIBVS ARAM DICAVIT;  
Audolent, *Defix. Tab.* 270 (Hadrumetum,  
*devotio*): ANIMA ET COR VRATVR SEXTILI!;  
VIII 4468 (*Ngaus*): ANIMA PRO ANIMA, VITA  
PRO [VI]TA, SANGVINE PRO SANGVINE; X 3692  
(Cuma): SALVE, MILLE ANIMARVM INLVSTRI-  
CENARE (*sic*) OPVS, SALVE! (of Venus). —  
In Chr. inscr., X 1230 (Abella): CON-  
CORDES ANIMAS CHRIST[V]S REVOCABIT IN  
VNVM; X 1194 (Abellinum, 6<sup>th</sup>): SOLACIA  
SEMPER EGENIS PRAESTABAS ANIMIS, PECTO-  
RE, MENTE PIVS; XII 481 (Massilia): QVAE  
PRVDENS ANEMIS (*sic*) PERMANSIT PONDERE  
MORVM; XIII 2359 (Lugudunum, 454<sup>p</sup>):  
(*illa*) QVAE MVNDANA RELIQVIT ET TRADE-  
DIT (*sic*) ANIMA(M) D(E)O, *i. e.* she be-  
came a nun; XIV 3898 (Tibur, 613): (*illi*)  
QVI SE ANIMAS SVAS HIC COMMENDABERVM  
(*sic*, who recommended their souls to the  
care of the saint); V 7640 (near *Saluzzo*):  
CAELESTES ANIMAE DAMNANT QVAE CRIMINA  
VITAE TERRENAS METVNT LABES SVB IVDICE  
C(H)RISTO; XII 5350 (Narbo): AT TV,  
SANCTARVM MODERATOR SVMME ANIMARVM;  
III 2673 (Salonae, mosaic): SIC[VT CER-]  
VVS DESIDERAT AD FONTES AQVARVM, ITA  
DESIDERAT ANIMA MEA AD TE, DEVS  
(= Psalm. 41. 2); VIII 8620 (Sitifis):  
DILIGIS (= *diliges*) DOMINVM DEVM EX  
[TOTO CORDE] TVO, EX TOTA ANIMA TVA,  
ET EX TOT[A FORTITVDINE TVA] (= Deute-  
ron. 6, 5. Cf. Matth. 22, 37; Mark 12,  
30; Luke 10, 27). — Of character, dis-  
position. XIII 2050 (Lugudunum): CO-  
NIVGIBVS . . . VITAE BONAE, ANIMAE DVLCIS-  
SIMAE; VI 19055 (Rome): DVLCIS NOMINE  
ERAT (*i. e.* his name was *Glycon*), ANIMA  
QVOQVE DVLCIOR VSQVE; XIII 2180  
(Lugudunum): (*illa*) CVIVS . . . ANIMA ET  
SPECIENS (*sic*) SIMVL ET AETAS DVLCIVS  
(*sic*) MELLE FVIT; VI 30122 (Rome): MA-  
GNA VIRTVS PVERI VICTVSQVE REMISIT ANI-  
MAM.

Esp. freq. as affectionate term applied  
to loved ones deceased, with adj. AETER-  
NA. VI 9240 (Rome). — BENEMERENS.  
VI 19190 (Rome), XI 5876 (Iguvium). —  
BONA. A. BONA, VI 7580, 29195, 36101,  
36593 (Rome), XIV 1877 (Ostia), 2453  
(ager Albanus, †), 3324 (Praeneste), II  
1888 (Gades). BONA A., XIII 2263 (Lugu-

dunum). — CANDIDA. II 1155 (Italica). —  
CARISSIMA. XIII 1936 (Lugudunum). —  
CASTA. VI 13545 (Rome). — DESIDE-  
RATISSIMA. VI 27376 (Rome). — DVL-  
CIS. A. DVLCIS, VI 2893, 7735, 11252,  
22778, 33911, 35081 (Rome), Rossi 370  
(Rome, †, 388), IV 2413 *h* (Pompeii,  
*graffito*), V 1631 (Aquileia), 7205 (*locus*  
*incertus*, †), XI 4475 (Ameria), VIII  
7853 (Cirta), 16582 (Theveste), XII 1271  
(Arausio, †, frgmt.). DVLCIS A., VI 16172,  
21848, 25762, 26990 (Rome), XIV 1905  
(Ostia), 2224 *a* (Nemus Dianae, †), IX  
1069 (ager Compsinus, †), V 6698 (Ver-  
cellae), III 3289 (Mursa), Hübn. Hisp.  
46 (Hispania, †, 485). — DVLCISSIMA.  
VI 7923, 8984, 13197, 17284, 24153,  
24888, 27827, 35741 (Rome), XIV 328  
(Ostia, 177), 1201 (Ostia), X 8302 (An-  
tium), XII 2242 (Gratianopolis), 2354  
(bet. Vienna and Augustum), 2503 (bet.  
Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), 4548  
(Narbo), XIII 2102, 2112; 2120, 2143,  
2284 (Lugudunum). DVLCISSIMA A., VI  
26594 (Rome), XIII 2299 (Lugudunum). —  
FELIX. XI 6710<sup>18</sup> (*Piombino*, glass  
vase). — INCOMPARABILIS. VI 19190  
(Rome), V 5363, 5389 (Comum), XII  
794 (Arelate), 2010 (Vienna), 2510 (bet.  
Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), 2194,  
2297 (Lugudunum). — INNOCENS. VI  
9150, 10801, 23448, 26990 (Rome),  
28014, Rossi 50 (Rome, †, 338), XIV  
3458 (Sublaqueum), X 4063 (Capua, †),  
IX 3174 (Corfinium), 5876 (Iguvium),  
V 1686 (Aquileia), 4733 (Brixia),  
5323 (Comum), 6088 (Mediolanium), III  
2566 (Salonae), XII 1449 (Vasio). —  
INNOCENTISSIMA. VI 16280, 16926,  
26594, 34675 (Rome), IX 888 (Luceria),  
V 504 (*Capodistria*), 3496, 3754 (Verona),  
3996 (near Lacus Benacus), 4620, 4754  
(Brixia), 5715 (ager Mediolanensis), XII  
841 (Arelate), XIII 2076, 2080 (Lugu-  
dunum), VII 247 (Eburacum). — INNO-  
CVA, INNOCA. VI 11252 (Rome), Rossi  
370 (Rome, †, 388), V 170 (Pola). —  
MERENS. V 1038 (Aquileia), VIII 4237  
(Verecunda). — MERENTISSIMA. IX 1987  
(Beneventum). — OPTIMA. II 551 (Eme-  
rita), XIII 1936, 1968 (Lugudunum). —  
PIENTISSIMA. VI 26594 (Rome), X 4026  
(Capena, †), XIII 2575 (Ambarri). —



PVLCRA. Rossi 370 (Rome, †, 388). — RARI EXEMPLI. XII 2200 (Lugudunum). — RELIGIOSA. XI 1563 (Faesulae). — SANCTA. A. SANCTA, VI 7580, 13545, 18817, 23640, 35589 (Rome), X 2645 (Puteoli), XIII 2397 (Lugudunum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>). SANCTA A., X 1518 (Neapolis, †, 377), IX 3680 (Marsi Marruvium). — SANCTISSIMA. VI 7923 (Rome), XIII 2200, 2305 (Lugudunum). — SAPIENS. Rossi 370 (Rome, †, 388). — SIMPLEX. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1887) p. 111, (Rome, †), XI 1563 (Faesulae), V 4531 (Brixia). — SIMPLICISSIMA. V 5375 (Comum). — SVAVISSIMA. VI 11938 (Rome).

[For ANIMA(M) ADVERTO, see below s. v. ANIMADVERTO].

ANIMADVERSIO. " Punishment ", " right of punishment ". II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) l. 103: [E]QVE T̄ VIR(O) ... IDEM IVS EADEMQVE ANIM[A]DVERSIO ESTO; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69) l. 22: SCIANT SE LONGAE CONTVMACIAE ET IAM SAEPE DENVTIATAE ANIMADVERSIONI OBNOXIOS FVTVROS.

ANIMADVERTO, -ERE. (ANIMA ADVERTO, ANIMVM ADVORTO). " To notice ", " observe ". " To investigate ". " To attend to ", " give attention to ". " To bring punishment to ". V 5050 (Anagni, 46): ANIMADVERTO NON NIMIVM FIRMAM ID GENVS HOMINVM HABERE CIVITATIS ROMANAE ORIGINEM; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, ca. 177) l. 2: NOSTRI PRINCIPES ... IN PRIMIS ANIMA ADVERTERVNT QVAE CAUSA ILLI MORBO VIRES DARET; I 201 = XIV 3584 (*Epistula ad Tiburtes*, B. C.): EA SENATVS ANIMVM ADVORTIT ITA VTEI AEQVOM FVIT; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69) l. 13: QVOD SI IN CONTVMACIA PERSEVERASSENT, SE IN AVCTORES SEDITIONIS SEVERE ANIMA ADVERSVRVM.

ANIMAEQVITAS. " Equanimity ", " calmness ". VI 11259 (Rome): ANIMAEQVITATE [DIEM SVPREMVM OBEQ].

ANIMAL. (a) In general, " living being ". I p. 316 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 235 (*Fasti Praenestini*): April: QVIA FRVGES, FLORES ANIMALIAQVE AC MARIA ET TERRAE APERIVNTVR; IX 1938 (Beneventum): QVOD SI ANIMALIVM FILIS MEIS ALIQV[OD] NOCVERIT ...].

(b) " Beast of burden ", esp. " horse ". VI 1774 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): STABVLVM, NE ANIMALIA CVRSVS PVBLICI LONGI ITINERIS LABORE DIVTVS DEPERIRENT, PROVIDIT; V 1862 (Iulium Carnicum): ITER VB[RI] HOMINES ET ANIMALIA CVM PERICVLO COMMEABANT; Audolent, *Defix. Tab.* 112 = Dessau 8752 (ager Santonum, *devotio*): QVOMODI (*sic*) IN HOC MONIMONT. (*sic*) ANIMALIA OMMVTVERVN (*sic*) NEC SVRGERE POSSVN (*sic*).

[ANIMANS. Adj. " vivid ", " lifelike ". Le Blant 198 = Fortunat. *Miscell.* III 7: ILLIC EXPOSITOS FVCIS ANIMANTIBVS ARTVS VIVERE PICTVRAS ARTE REFLANTE PVTES].

ANIMATOR, as name of race-horse, in a list. VIII 12504 (Carthago, *devotio*).

ANIMVLA. " Soul ", as tender diminutive. [Note form ANEMOLA and abbrev. ANIMVL.]

(a) Of living person. VI 17985a (Rome): ANIMVLAM COLVI NEC DEFVIT VMQVA (*sic*) LYAEVS; XIII 3558 = 10025<sup>193</sup> (Morini, glass vase): ANIMVLA DVLCS (*sic*); XIII 10017<sup>55</sup> (*Tongern, graffito* on vase): ANIMVLA; Carm. Lat. 41 (Pompeii, *graffito*): FOR[TV]NATE, ANIMVLA DVLCS.

(b) Of the dead. VI 10192 (Rome): DIS INIQVIS QVI RAPVERVNT ANIMVLAM TAM INNOCVAM; X 3969 (Capua): QVI CVM DVM HABERET CLAVSAM IN CASTELLO ANI[MV]LAM MORTALEM ...; III 14524 (Moesia Inf.): LVPVS ANEMOLA IC AVETAT (*sic* = *hic habitat*); VI 32316 (Rome): GAIONAS ANIMVLA; VI 25409 (Rome): ANIMVLAE; VI 25408 (Rome): ANIMVLAE BONAE ET BENE DICTAE; VI 7497 (Rome): ANIMVLAE DVL CISSIMAE; V 4712 (Brixia): (*illi*) FILIAE, ANIMVLAE INNOCENTISS(IMAE); Notiz. (1883) p. 222 = Pais 645 (Verona): ANIMVL(AE) INNOCENTISSIM(AE); II 1199 (Hispalis): ANIMVLA INNOCENS; VI 10936 (Rome): ANIMVL(AE) INCOMPARABIL(I); V 6019 (Mediolanium): ANIMVLAE IVCVNDISSIM(AE).

ANIMVS. " The rational soul of man ", " intellect ", " intelligence ", " character ", " courage ", " spirit " etc. [Cf. ANIMA.]

[Forms. Abl. ANIMV, VIII 2190 (near Theveste), 20438 (Maur. Sitifensis, 222); acc. plur. ANEMOS, XIII 2477 (Lugudunum, †, 7<sup>th</sup>); by mistake ANIVS, V 6876 (Alpis Poenina); ANIMOST = *animo est*,

VI 25703 (Rome); in Gk. letters, abl. *ανιμο*, Audollent, *Defix. Tab.* 231 (Carthago); *ανιμο*, ib. 269 (Hadrumetum, frgmt.) l. 15 — Abbrev. ANIM., VI 398 (Rome, 86), X 1559 (Puteoli), XI 1354 (Luna, 255), VIII 16697 (near Theveste), *Rev. Arch.* XI (1908) p. 319 (Thibilis); ANM., VIII 15110 (Thignica); ANI., X 6789 (Aenaria), VIII 14850 (Tuccabor), 15009 (Thignica), 20969 a (Caesarea), *Rev. Arch.* XXXIX (1901) p. 450 (Africa); AN., VIII 2641 (Lambaesis), 5308 (Calama), 6977 (Cirta), 15052, 15179 (Thignica); AI. (*sic*). III 1260 (Alburnus Maior); *a. passim ubique*, esp. in v. s. L. A. and similar formulas, cf. above, p. 11].

I. The rational faculty, "mind", "intelligence", "intellect". Specifically, as opposed to body. Rossi 198 (Rome, †, 367): ANIMO ET CORPORE; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 61 (*ibid.*, 4<sup>th</sup>); CORPORE, MENTE, ANIMO PARITERQVE ET NOMINE FELIX; III 8193 (Scupi, 3<sup>d</sup>): GALLIENO AVG(VSTO), DIS ANIMO VOI[T]VQVE COMPA[R]; II 1399 (*Marchena*): CONLIBERTVRM VVLTVS ANIMOSQ(VE) MEORVM PLACATOS MERVII SEDVILITATE MEA. — In general, of mental state, mind, consciousness etc. VI 30135 (Rome): [QVAMQVAM A]NIMVS MEMINISSE HORRET = *Verg. Aen.* II l. 12; VIII 11828 (*Mactaris*): QVAE RES MORT[A]LES [...] MISEROSQVE REDDV[NT]: ... ANIMOSQVE TORQ[VENT]; *Notiz.* (1883) p. 52 = *Carm. Lat.* 934 (*Pompeii, graffito*): [HAE]C OS INCENDVNT TABIFICANTQVE ANIMVM; V 5337 (*Comum*): DVOS NVTRICAVI, VNVVM CVM TORMENTO ANIMI AMISI; II 3297 (*Castulo*): CONIVX DOLENS ANIMO FECIT; XIV 3565 (*Tibur*): DISSIPEM CVRAS ANIMO NOCENTES (*Priapus* speaks); X 1719 (*Puteoli*): [ST]ATVVSQVE ANIMI INCERTVS; IX 1164 (*Aeclanum*): VEXATVS ANIMI CVRIS ANXIIS; *Audollent, Defix. Tab.* 230 (*Carthago, devotio*: VSQVEDVN (*sic*) VENIAT AD ME ET ANIMO MEO SATISFACIAT; *ib.* 231 (*ibid.*): [*αν*]ανιμο αβειαι (*sic*) ανωρε(μ) με[ο]ν]. XIII 1897 (*Lugudunum*): QVAE MIHI NVLLAM CONTVMELIAM NEC ANIMI L(A)ESIONEM FECIT, and SINE VLLA LAESVRA NEC ANIMI MEI OFFENSIONE; X 5534 (*Aquinum*): [CVM Q]VA VIXIT SINE [OFFENSI]ONE ANIMI; VI 9663 (*Rome*): SINE ALTERITRVM

(*sic*) ANIMI L(A)ESIONEM (*sic*); XIII 2200 (*Lugudunum*): SINE VLLA ANIMI CONIVGIS SVI L(A)ESIONE; XIII 1851, 1904 (*ibid.*): SINE VLLA ANIMI MEI LAESIONE; XIII 1998 (*ibid.*): SINE VLLIVS ANIMI SVI LAESIONE; XII 5295 (*Narbo*): SINE ANIMI SVI LAESVRA; XIII 2000 (*Lugudunum*): SENE (*sic*) VLLA L(A)ESIONE ANIMI; XIII 1822, 1838, 1850, 1880, 1905, 1920, 1988, 2003, 2007, 2009, 2018, 2028, 2095, 2185, 2189, 2205, 2238, 2264, 2297 (*Lugudunum*), 2602 (*Matisco*): SINE VLLA ANIMI LAESIONE; XII 2983 (*bet. Ucetia* and *Nemausus*), XIII 1902 (*Lugudunum*): SINE VLLA ANIMI LAESVRA; XIII 2174, 2180, 2284 (*ibid.*): SINE VLLIVS ANIMI LAESIONE; XIII 2531 (*Ambarri*): SINE CVIVSQVAM ANIMI L(A)ESIONE; Rossi 211 (*Rome*, †, 369): SINE L(A)ESIONE ANIMI. — V 124 (*Pola*): (*illi coniuges*) VNO ANIMO LABORANTES SINE VLLA QVAERELLA; V 206 (*ibid.*): (*coniuges*) VNO ANIMO LABORANTES, VNO ANIMO NOBIS POSVIMVS; VI 11570 (*Rome*): QVI AD DIEM MORTIS SVAE SIMPLICI AFFECTIONE VNOQVE ANIMO EGIT MECVM; VIII 5798 (*Sigus*): (*uxor*) VNO ANIMO, VNO CONSILIO SEMPER FRVVITA (*sic* = *fruita*) MECVM. — V 6876 (*Alpis Poenina*): NOSTRVM ANINVM (*sic*) ACCIPIAS!; XIII 2250 (*Lugudunum*): CONIVGI KARISSIMAE (*sic*) ET ANIMI SVI COMPARABIL[I]; VI 12072 (*Rome*): O DVLCIS CONIVNX ANIMO GRATISIMA NOS[TRO]; VI 9499 (*Rome, B. C.*): CONIVNXS (*sic*) VNA MEO PRAEDITA AMANS ANIMO; VI 19174 (*Rome*): HEDISTES ANIMO SIMVL ET COGNOMINE MATRIS NATA SACRVM TVMVLIS HOC FABIANA DICAT; VI 13528 (*Rome*): ANIMVS SANCTVS CVM MARITOS(T), ANIMA CAELO REDDITA EST; VI 26338 (*Rome*): HOS AB ANIMO POTVIT DIVNGERE NEMO NISI FINITIO FATI; VI 10237 (*Rome*): HOS ANIMOS SPECTENT ATQ(VE) HAEC EXEMPLA SEQVANTVR!; VIII 17639 (*Vazaivi*): [QVEREL]AS CVM MAGNO ANIMI MEI [DOLORE AVDIVI]; VI 30125 (*Rome*): PLVS AMOR I(N) MENT(E) EST ANIMO...; III 14292 (*Salonae*): CVIVS [C]ONSILI(I)S NVLLA DECEPTA ANIMO; VI 25703 (*Rome*): SI GRAVE NON ANIMOST...; VIII 212 (*Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>*): QVIS NON IAM PRONIS ANIMI VIRTVTIBVS ADSIT?; VI 8012 (*Rome*): PECVLIO FAVPER, ANIMO DIVITISSIMVS; Rossi II p. 33, 26 = p. 85, 31 = *Carm. Lat.*



787 (Rome, †): ADQVE (*sic*) ITEM SIMPLEX ADVLISCENS (*sic*) MENTE FVISTI MATVRVSQVE ANIMO; XII 1499 (Vasio, †, 515?): LIBERTATE ANIMI; XII 2366 (bet. Vienna and Augustum): ANIMO FORTE. — Esp. freq. in dedicatory formulas. VIII 2593 (Lambaesis): EXPLICITVS DESIDERIO ANIMI SVI, ARAM QVAM VOVERAT FORTVNAE AVG(VSTAE) L(IBENS) A(NIMO) REDDIDIT EAMQVE DEDICAVIT; VIII 4468 (*Ngaus*): PRO VI[R]O LIBENS ANIMO REDDIT; VIII 7956 (Rusicade): LIBENTI ANIMO DEDICAVIT; VI 709 (Rome): VOTO SVSCEPTO, ANIMO LIBENS D(ONVM) D(EDIT); XI 3863 (Capena): LIBE(N)S ANIMO DON(VM) DEDER(VNT); V 21 (Pola): L(IBENS) A(NIMO) D(AT); VI 208 (Rome): ANIMO LIBENS ARAM SVA PECVNIA POSVIT; II 3337 (Vivatia): ARAM EX VOTO LIBENS ANIMO POSVIT; II 1966 (Malaca): DONVM LIBENS ANIMO POSVIT; II 136 (Lusitania): VOTVM SVSCEPTVM ANIMO LIBENS POSVIT; II 5136, 5137 (Ossonoba): EX VOTO ANIMO LIBENS POSVIT; II 6288 (Tarraconensis): LIBENS ANIMO POSVIT; II 138, 6265 (Lusitania), 5164 (Balsa): ANIMO LIBENS POSVIT; VI 31152 (Rome): VOTVM ANIMO LIBENTES POSVER(VNT); II 363 (Collippo): ANIMO LIBE(N)S PONO; II 5202 (*Villaviçosa*): LIBENS ANIMO PONENDVM CVRAVIT; VI 9355 (Rome): SVPREMVM MVNVS LIBENTI ANIMO ... FECIT; VIII 3087 (Lambaesis): MARITA EIVS LIBENS ANIMO FECIT; VI 6686 (Rome): FECIT LIBE(N)S ANIMO; VIII 16696 (near Theveste): VOT(VM) LIB(ENS) ANIMO FEC(IT); VIII 14365 (Uccula): VOTVM FECIT LIBENS ANIM[O]; VI 553 (Rome): L(IBENS) A(NIMO) D(E) S(VO) F(ECIT); X 6076 (Formiae): ALEXANDE[R] EX VISO DOMNA[E] LIBE(N)S [A]NIMO FECIT; VI 21104 (Rome): ANIMO LIBENTES FECERVNT; VI 68 (Rome): VOTVM SOLVIT IVNICEM ALBA(M) LIBENS ANIMO; VIII 15098 (Thignica): VOTO (*sic*) SVSCEPTVM SOLVERVNT LIB(E)NTE (*sic*) ANIMO; VIII 15110 (ibid.): VOTV(M) SOLVER(VNT) L(IBENTES) AN(I)M(O); III 6772 = 12135 (Caesarea Cappadociae): VOTVM SOLVI LIBENS ANIMO; VI 232 (Rome): VOTVM SVSCEPTVM LIBENS ANIMO SOLVIT; VI 324 (Rome): VOTVM L(IBENS) A(NIMO) M(ERITO) S(OLVIT). — Of extreme frequency, esp. in Africa, are the formulas *votum solvit libens animo* and variants (generally ab-

breviated, see above, p. 11 § 45). Ex., VOTVM SOLVIT LIBENS ANIMO, XIV 75 (Ostia), X 6789 (Aenaria), III 1260 (Brigetio), VIII 1012 (Carthago), 2190, 16697 (near Theveste), 2641, 2643 (Lambaesis), 4576 (Diana), 5308, 5311, 5316 (Calama), 6940, 6941 (Cirta), 8442 (Sitifis), 20438 (Maur. Sitifensis, 222), 14850 (Tuccabor), 14914, 14950, 14966, 14980, 15009, 15015, 15039, 15052, 15106, 15132, 15174, 15179 (Thignica), 18744 (Numidia), 20969 *a* (Caesarea), Rev. Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 450 (Africa), ib. XI (1908) p. 319 (Thibilis), II 177 (Olisipo), 6269 (Lusitania). — VOTVM SOLVIT LIBENS ANIMVM (*sic*), VIII 2182 (Aquaе Caesaris); VOTVM SOLVIT LIBENS ANIMI (*sic*), VIII 9336 (Caesarea); VOTVM SOLVIT LIBENS ANIMIS (*sic*), VIII 9332 (ibid.); VOTVM SOLVERVNT LIBENS (*sic*) ANIMO, VI 710 (Rome). — VOTVM ANIMO LIBENS SOLVIT, X 5142 (*Alvito*, 144), II 1403 (Urso), 2036 (Anticaria), 5207 (*Villaviçosa*), Eph. Epigr. IX p. 83 no. 221 (Ostippo). — VOTVM LIBENS ANIMO SOLVIT, VI 370 (Rome), III 1260 (Alburnus Maior), VIII 4581 (Diana). — VOTVM SOLVIT ANIMO LIBENS, X 1559 (Puteoli), II 3061 (*Madrid*). — ANIMO LIBENS VOTVM SOLVIT, II 137, 6267 *a* (Lusitania), 5206 (*Villaviçosa*). — LIBENS ANIMO VOTVM SOLVIT, VI 398 (Rome, 86). — VOTO (*sic*) SOLVERVNT ANIMO LIBENTI, VI 31148 (Rome, 140). — LIBENS ANIMO VOTVM EX(S)OLVIT, VIII 2231 (Mascula). — LIBENTI ANIMO V(OTVM)S(OLVIT), VIII 14690 (near Thuburnica). — LIBENTI ANIMO SVSCEPTA[VOT]A COMPLEVIT, III 3485 (Aquincum). — Add LIBENS ANIMO, VI 648, 2275, 12459 (Rome), XI 1456 (Ligures Baebiani), V 21 (Pola), VIII 5667 (Thibilis), 5884 (Sila), 6945, 6970, 6977 (Cirta), 8248 (near Cuicul), 15028, 15147, 15163, 15196 (Thignica); ANIMO LIBENTES, XI 4821 (Forum Novum); LIBENTI ANIMO, IX 10 (Neretum, 341). — ANIMO SPONDEO, DESPONDEO = *to die*. VI 15316 (Rome): ANIMO SPONDIT; XI 2229 (Telesia): POST DIES XV FATI EIVS ANIMO DESPONDIT; VI 20905 (Rome): VT ANIMO DESPONDENT.

II. Of the action or result of the rational faculties; *animum inducere* = "to make up one's mind"; presence of mind,

calmness, courage; intention, spirit, judgment; disposition, temperament, character; and the like. I 201 = XIV 3584 (Tibur, B. C.): EA NOS ANIMVM NOSTRVM NON INDOUCEBAMVS (*sic*) ITA FACTA ESSE, and TANTO MAGIS ANIMVM NOSTRVM INDOUCEMVS, and VOSQVE ANIMVM VOSTRVM INDOUCERE OPORTET; VI 1527 (Rome, *Laud. Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) l. 17: [PRAE]SENTIA ANIMI; XI 5659 (Trea): AEQVO ANIMO SCIBAT MORIVNDVM SIBI; Ed. Diocl. Introd. I l. 6: AEQVO ANIMO; VI 25369 (Rome, B. C.): ANIMO VOLO AEQVO VOS FERRE CONCORDESQVE VIVERE; VIII 1540 (Thugga): VIR ARMIS, INGENIO ET ANIMO MAXIMO; VI 15225 (Rome): SI PRO VIRTUTE ET ANIMO FORTVNAM HABUISSEM; VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaesa, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVIN IMMO ET ANIMVM PROBO; XI 1354 (Luna, 255): VT EO ANIM(O) SVSCIPE(RE) DIGNET(VR) HOC DECRETVM; Ed. Diocl. Introd. II l. 1: NON PER VICOS MODO AVT OPPIDA, SED IN OMNI ITINERE ANIMO SECTIONIS OCCVRRERE; II 172 (Aritium Vetus, 37): EX MEI ANIMI SENTENTIA; I 542 (Rome, *elogium Mummi*, B. C.): ANIMO SVO PERFECIT; XI 4672 (Reate): ANIMO SVO; VI 1711 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): SI QVI VOLVNTATE PROPRIA, NON CONPVLSVS SED DONANDI ANIMO, FARINAM OFFERRE VOLVERIT; VI 1951 (Rome): HIC EGO MYRINVS PRAECO, CVI TALES AMICI COMPLERVNT ANIMOS VT POST ME NOME(N) HABEREM; VI 10230 (Rome, *Laud. Murdiae*, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVOM DISCRIPTIO PARTIVM HABEAT GRATVM FIDVMQVE ANIMVM IN VIROS, AEQUALITATEM IN LIBEROS; VI 29682 (Rome): QVEM CVM PROMPTO ANIMO SVSCIPIERE DIGNATVS FVERIT; X 4593 (Caiatia): PROMPTO ANIMO ST[ATVAM] POSVERVNT; XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): STATVAM PROMPTO ANIMO ERIGENDAM CENSIVMVS; XI 6335 (Pisaurum, 256): PRONO ANIMO ET VOTO; XI 3429 (Peltinum, 242): PRONO ANIMO CIRCA NOS, and LIBENTI ET PRONO ANIMO; XI 5748 (Sentinum, 260): PETIQVE AB EO HANC OBLATIONEM NOSTRAM LIBENTI ANIMO SVSCIPIERE DIGNETVR; II 2211 (Corduba, 348): TESSERAM PAT(RONATVS) . . . QVEM LIBENTI ANIMO IVBE[MVS] SVSCIPI; V 961 (Aquilaia): CVM PRONA VOLVNTATE, HONESTISSIMO ANIMO; XI 5998a (Sestinum, 1<sup>st</sup>): HOSTILI ANIMO; II 172 (Aritium Vetus, 37): QVI

IN EVM HOSTILI ANIMO FVERINT; VI 1759 (Rome, 389): INTER OMNES QVI AD EVM ANIMO LITIGANTIS INTRASSENT; VIII 647 (Mactar): SIMPLICI ANIMO VIVENS; VI 12853 = 34060 (Rome): SOB[RI]A, NON MOECHA, SIMPLEX ANIMOQVE BENIGNO; XII 722 (Arelate): INGENIO, STUDIO DOCILIS ANIMOQVE BENIGNVS; VI 32000 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): FEMINEO . . . VICTA ANIMO.

III. Concrete, in plural = "souls", "people". Ed. Diocl. Introd. I l. 8: COMMVNIS ANIMORVM PATIENTIA; ib. l. 15: QVADAM ANIMORVM CAECITATE; ib. l. 21: DVBIVM NON SIT SENPER (*sic*) PENDERE ANIMIS ETIAM DE SIDERVM MOTIVS; XIII 2477 (Lugudunum, †, 7<sup>th</sup>): PASSIINS COMPASCERE (*sic* = *patiens compescere*) LITIS ET VERVIS ANEM[O]S PAKEFAKERE FERVS (*sic* = *verbis animos pacefacere feros*).

ANINVS *Vicus*, a district in the Marsian territory, south of *Lacus Fucinus*. IX 3813 (near *Lecce ne' Marsi*): ANINVS VECVS VALETVDNE (*sic*) DONVM DANT.

\*ANINVS. See ANIMVS.

\*ANINVS. See ANAGNINVS.

ANIO, gen ANIENIS. A deep, swift-running stream, rising in the Hernican highlands near Treba Augusta, flowing west northwest, receiving above *Varia* (*Vicovaro*) the waters of the *Digentia* (*Licenza*), falling in cascades under *Tibur* (*praeceps Anio*, Hor.), and after a zigzag course thru the *Campagna Romana*, emptying into the Tiber near *Antemnae*, about three miles from Rome; the aqueducts named from the river, *Anio* (*Vetus*), *Anio Novus*. [Cf. ANNESIS.]

[Forms, ANNIO, VI 2344 = 8493, 2345 (Rome). — Abbrev., ANI., VI 1243 a, b, e, f., 31558 (Rome). XIV 4079 (*loc. incert. agri Rom.*), 4080 (near Tibur)].

A. The river. VI 17876 = Carm. Lat. 842 (Rome, *fragmt.*): CONDIDIT IN FLVCT[VS] QVEM FATA DEDE]RE ANIENIS; IX 4051 (Carsoli, 4<sup>th</sup>): [DONAN]DO FORMAS AD ANIENIS FL[VENTA].

B. The aqueduct *Anio* (*Vetus*), the second of Rome's great aqueducts, constructed in 272-270 B. C. by the censors M' Curius Dentatus and L. Papirius Cursor. The water was drawn from the *Anio* near the Monastery of S. Cosimato opposite *Mandela*, about 43 miles from Rome,



followed the course of the river on its left side in an underground channel, descended below Tibur in the direction of *Gallicano*, crossed the *Campagna* and entered Rome *ad Spem Veterem* near the *Porta Praenestina (Maggiore)*, after which it followed the line of the Servian wall and *agger* to the *Porta Esquilina* (later *Arcus Gallieni, di S. Vito*). *Cippi terminales*, VI 1243 *a, b, e, f*, 31558 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), XIV 4079 (*loc. incert.*, 1<sup>st</sup>), 4080 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): ANI.; VI 2344 = 8493 (Rome): SOTER SERVOS PVBLICVS, CASTELLAR(IVS) AQVAE ANNIONIS (*sic*) VETERIS; VI 2345 (Rome): LAETVS PVBLICVS POPVLI ROMANI [...], AQVARIVS AQVAE ANNIONIS (*sic*) VETERIS CASTELLI VIAE LATINAE CONTRA DRACONES.

C. The aqueduct Anio Novus, begun, along with the *Claudia* q. v., by Caligula in A. D. 38 and finished by Claudius in 52. Its source (from the Anio, or neighboring springs) was at the 42<sup>nd</sup> milestone of the Via Sublacensis, near Sublaqueum; it followed the course of the Anio valley, mainly under ground, to Tibur, thence south and into the plain of the *Campagna*, where near *le Capannelle* its *specus* was carried over that of the *Aqua Claudia*, and they entered Rome together over the *Porta Praenestina (Maggiore)*, near which their waters were mingled and distributed. VI 1256 (Rome, 52): ANIENEM NOVAM A MILLIARIO LXII SVA IMPENSA IN VRBEM PERDVENDAM CVRAVIT (*Claudius*); VI 3865 = 31945 (Rome, 381): IMMINE[NTEM RVINAM ... AQVAE] ANIENIS N[OVAE].

ANN. See ANIENSIS.

ANNA PERENNA. A primitive Italic goddess of the full year (*annus perennis*) and its months, hence sometimes regarded as a moon-goddess. Her festival, of a most popular character, was celebrated by a joyous *scampagnata* on March 15<sup>th</sup> at the first milestone of the Via Flaminia. I p. 322 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 242 = VI 2299 (*Fasti Vatican*) Mar. 15: FERIAE ANNAE PERENNAE VIA FLAM(INIA) AD LAPIDEM PRIM(VM); I p. 330 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 250 = VI 2301 (*Fasti Farnesiani*) Mar. 15: ANNAE PER[ENNAE]. Another festival on June 18<sup>th</sup> (if the ms. tradition is correct), I<sup>2</sup> p. 266 (*Fasti Philocali*): ANNAE SACRVM.

ANNA. A local term for "nurse", "nursey", at *Salonae* and the neighborhood, in Dalmatia. III 2012 (*Salonae*): ANNA ALVMNO INFE(LICISSIMO) T(ESTAMENTO) P(OSVIT); III 2160 (*ibid.*): (*illa*) TERTVL(L)A E ANN(A)E; III 2184, 2450 (*ibid.*): ANNA ALVMNO PIENTISSIMO; III 2515 (*ibid.*): (*illi illa*) ANNAE B(ENE) M(ERENTI); III 12826 (*Epetium*): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) SEVERAE. LAELIA AE[G]IALE ANNAE B(ENE) M(ERENTI) P(OSVIT).

ANNALIS. Adj., subst. "Of the year", "for a year", "yearly", "annual"; plur. "yearly records", "annals". [Cf. QVINQVENNALIS, DECENNALIS, VICENNALIS, TRICENNALIS]. The *annales*, VI 32326 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 12: [A]NNALIVM AVSPICIA; VI 1783 (Rome, 431): CVIVS IN EVM EFFVSA BENIVOLENTIA (*sic*) ET VSQ(VE) AD ANNALIVM ... PROVECTA. — Of magistrates, priests, holding their positions for a year, or for a term of years. VI 9861 (Rome): (*ille*) ROGATOR, MAG(ISTER) QVINQ(VENNALIS) CONLEG(I) (*sic*) APPARAT(ORVM) ANNAL(IVM) ITERVM; VI 9862 (Rome): [ROGATOR MAG.] QVINQ. CONL[EG. APPARAT.] ANNAL. ITE[RVM] OPERARV[M]; VI 9863 (Rome): ROGATOR, IDEM COGNITOR MAG. QVINQ. ANNAL.; VI 543 (Rome, 115): C. IVLIVS NYMPHIVS, DECE ANNALIS (*sic* = *decennialis*, i. e. elected to a *collegium* for ten years) SVA [PECVNIA POSVI]T; X 1584 (Puteoli): LIBERO PATRI SACRVM, XX ANNALI (= *vicennialis*: = "twentieth anniversary") T. FL(AVI) EGLECTIANI SACERD(OTIS). — Of the *vota publica* for the happy continuance of the reign. VI 428 (Rome, 235): VOTIS X ANNALIB(VS) [i. e. *decennialibus*] FELICITER! and VOTIS XX ANNALIB(VS) [i. e. *vicennialibus*] FELICITER!

ANNANEPTAE *Matres*, mother-deities of the Germans. XIII 8629 (near Col. Ulp. Traiana, 233): MATRIBVS ANNANEPTIS (*ille*)...V(OTVM)S(OLVIT)L(IBENS)M(ERITO).

ANNE. See AN.

\*ANNEANENSIS, false reading for ANNIANENSIS q. v.

ANNEIANVS *fundus*, an estate near *Veleia*. XI 1147 (*Veleia*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) IV 51: ITEM FVND(VM) ANNEIANVM CVM CASA ... IN PLAC(ENTINO), PAG(O) VERCELLENSE ET IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) AMBITREB(10); *ib.* IV

38: FVND(VM) METILIANVM LVCILIANVM ANNEIANVM CVM CASA ET SILVIS.

ANNESIS. (*sic* for *Aniensis*. Cf. ANIO, B, C.), VI 2343 (Rome): DIADVMEVVS, PVBLICVS AQVAE ANNESIS.

ANNIA *Via*. (A) A highway in north-eastern Italy (*Regio X, Venetia*), connecting Aquileia and Virunum. V 7992 (bet. Aquileia and Concordia): VIAM ANNIAM LONGA INCVR[IA] NEGLECTAM . . . RESTITVIT; V 1008 a (Aquileia): VIAE STRATAE SVNT AB ANNIA AD MVRVM ET POST CRYPTAM AD THEATRVM.

(B) An important cross-road (*via vicinalis*) in Etruria, in the territory of Falerii, connecting the Via Cassia with the Via Flaminia. XI 3083 (Falerii, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIAM AVGVSTAM AB VIA ANNIA EXTRA PORTAM AD CERERIS SILICE STERNENDAM CVRANT; XI 3126 (ibid.): VIAM AVGVSTAM APORTA (*sic*) CIMINA VSQVE AD ANNIAM; VI 3133 a (Rome, 214): MANCIPES ET IVNCTORES IVMENTARII VIARVM APPIAE TRAIANAE, ITEM ANNIAE CVM RAMVLIS; VI 31370 (Rome): [MANCIPES ET I]VNCTORES [IVMENTARII VIAR]VM APPIAE, ANNIAE, [TRAIANAE?, AVR]ELIAE NOVAE CVM [RAMVLIS]; VI 1356 (Rome): (*illi*) CVRATORI VIAE CLODIAE, ANNIAE, CASSIAE, CIMINIAE ET NOVAE TRAIANAE; IX 5833 (Auximum): CVR. VIAR(VM) CLODIAE, ANNIAE, CASSIAE, CIMINAE, TRIVM TRAIANARVM ET AMERINAE; III 1458 (Sarmizegetusa, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVRATORI VIA[E] CLODIAE, ANNIAE, CASSIAE, [C]IMINIAE; III 6813 (Antiochia Pisidia): CVRATORI VIAR(VM) CLODIAE, CASSIAE, ANNIAE, CIMINIAE, TRAIANAE NOVAE; II 1532 (Ulia, 212): CVRATORE ANN[IAE] ET AMER[INAE], CLODIA[E] . . .

ANNIANENSIS. Epithet of the Bona Dea, probably as protectress of the *gens Annia*. VI 69 = 30689 (Rome): (*illi coniuges*) BONAE DEAE ANNIANENSI SANCTISSIM(AE) DONVM POSVERVNT.

ANNIANVS. Named from members of the *gens Annia*.

(a) The *Basilica Anniana*, at Puteoli. X 1782 (ibid.): IN CVRIA BASILICAE AVGVSTI [AN]NIANAE; X 1783 (ibid.): IN CVRIA TEMPLI BASILICAE AVGVSTI ANNIAE; X 1786 (ibid., 196): IN CVRIA BASILICAE AVG. ANNIAN.

(b) *Annianus fundus*, an estate in the

territory of the Ligures Baebiani, north of Beneventum. IX 1455 (ibid., 101): FVNDI . . . AMARANTIANI SVRIANI ANNIANI IN BENEVENTANO, PAGO SAECVLANO.

(c) *Horti Anniani*, a park or villa in or near Rome (unless the reading be corrupt for *Asiniani*); site unknown. VI 8666 (Rome): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) NICIAE CAESARIS N(OSTRI) SERVO DIAE[T]AR[C]HAE EX HORTIS ANNIANIS.

ANNICVLA, ANNICLA. See ANNICVLVS.

\*ANNICVLATVS. See ANNVCLATVS.

ANNICVLVS, ANICVLVS, ANNVCVLVS etc. "One year old". Adj. and subst. [Forms, ANICVLVS -A, Notiz. (1892) p. 353 (Brundisium), ib. (1884) p. 204 = Pais 537 (Ateste), VIII 16658 (Thereste, †); ANNVCVLVS -A, III 2319 (Salonae), 3858 (Emona); ANNVCVLVS -A, VI 35126 (Rome), XIV 1901 (Ostia), Pais 267 (Aquileia), III 2162, 2457, 2602 (Salonae), II 1383 (Carmo), XIII 7089 (Mogontiacum); ANN · V · CLV (*sic*, nom.), II 2125 (Isturgi); ANVCVLVS, II 5535 (Corduba); ANOCCLA, VI 12675 (Rome); ANCVLVS, III 14353 (Aquincum); ANNVCYLA, VI 5747 (Rome); ANVCVS, VI 2662 (Rome); dat. ANNICVLE, III 3593 = 10544 (Aquincum). — Abbrev., ANNVC., III 2457 (Salonae); ANNIC., XIII 5313 (near Basel)].

VI 2662 (Rome): REMISIT (i. e. *reliquit*) FILIOS DVOS GEMINOS PISINVS (*sic* = *parvulos*) ANVCVS (*sic*); VI 5747 (Rome): IVLIA ATTIA ANNVCYLA (*sic*); VI 12675 (Rome): VIXIT ANOCCLA (*sic*) ET MESORV(M) QVATOR (*sic*); VI 21372 (Rome): (*ille*) ANNICVLVS ET MENS(IVM) IV, D(IERVUM) NOVEM; VI 34972 (Rome): ANNICVLVS ET MENSIV[M] NOVEM; VI 35126 (Rome): ANNVCVLVS MENSVM (*sic*) SEPTEM; XIV 1901 (Ostia): ANNVCVLVS M(ENSIVM) VIII; Notiz. (1892) p. 353 (Brundisium), and Pais 537 = Notiz. (1884) p. 204 (Ateste): (*illa*) ANICVLA; Pais 257 (Aquileia): FIL(IO) ANNICVLO MENS(IVM) III, DIER(VM) III; ib. 267 (ibid.): (*illa*) [A]NNVCYLA; ib. 1204 (ibid.): ANNICVLVS ET DIER(VM) VII; III 2162 (Salonae): ANNVCYLAE MESVM (*sic*) III; III 2319 (ibid.): FILIO SVO ANNVCVLO ET MENSVM (*sic*) SEX; III 2457 (ibid.): DEFVNCTO IN(FANTI??) ANNVC(L)o, or *belter*, IN ANNVC(L)ATV?); III 2602 (ibid.):



DE(F)VNCTI ANNVLII MESERV(M) (sic) OCTO; III 3593 = 10544 (Aquincum): NEPTI ANNICVL(A)E; III 14353 (ibid.): FILIO ANCVLO; III 3858 (Emona): (illa) ANNVC[C]VLA ET MENSVM (sic) SEX; VIII 16658 (Theveste, †): (illa) ANICVLA IN PACE; VIII 21222 (Caesarea): PATER FILIO ANICVLO ET M(ENSIVM) VII; II 1383 (Carmo): ANNVC(L)I <ET> M(ENSIVM) VIII; II 2125 (Isturgi): ANN·V·CLV <ET> M(ENSIVM) I; II 5477 (Gades): (ille) ANNICVLVS; II 5535 (Corduba): ANICVLVS ET MESV(M) (sic) DV(ORVM); XIII 5312 (near Basel): ANNIC(VLA) ET MENS(IVM) VI; XIII 7089 (Mogontiacum): ANNVC(LA) ET MEN(SIVM) III.

ANNISIDIANVS *fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) V 77: FVN(D)OS TIRENTIANOS FIRMIANOS ANNISIDIANOS IN PLACENTINO, PAG(O) CERIALE. ANNIVERSARIVS. Adj. and subst. "Recurring every year", anniversary". *Res. Gest. Divi Aug.* cap. 11 l. 31: [ANNI]VERSARIVM SACRIFICIVM; VI 31182 (Rome): VOTVM..ANNIVERSARIVM; XI 5265 (HisPELLUM, 4<sup>th</sup>): SACERDOS QVEM ANNIVERSARIA VICE VMBRIA DEDISSET. — X 8249 (Minturnae, *devotio*): DII I(N)FERI, ... VOBIS SACRIFICIV(M) LYBENS OB AN(N)VVERSARIV(M) FACERE ... VOVEO.

ANNONA. The annual supply of provisions, esp. wheat, stored up by the State, the provinces, *municipia* etc., as a means of keeping the supply regular and the prices normal in case of "hard times". The scarcity of provisions, "famine", "hard times". The goddess personified. Name of ship.

[Forms. Gen. ANNONE, VI 1704 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>), IX 3923 (Alba Fucens, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ANNONAES, VI 8473 (Rome), Rossi 978? (Rome, †, 522); plur., VI 1771 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>), XI 5170 (Vettona), I<sup>2</sup> p. 264 (*Fasti Philocali*). — Abbrev. ANNON., VI 1603 (Rome, 201), 1625 *b* (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 8472 (Rome), XIV 137 (Ostia, 375-8), 154, 161 (Ostia), 172 (ibid., 3<sup>d</sup>), 2834. (ager Praenestinus), 3014 (Praeneste), XI 3614 (Caere, 114), V 867 (Aquileia), 5036 (Tridentum), III 1464 (Sarmizegetusa, 211-12), II 1180 (HisPALIS, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIII 1807 (Lugudunum 3<sup>d</sup>), 2949 (Agedincum, 250); ANNO., XI 20 (Ravenna); ANNS. = *annonaes* or *annonae s(acrae)*, VI 32043 (Rome, †), Rossi 978

(Rome, †, 522); ANN., VI 1151 (Rome, 337-341), 1646, 3839 *a, b* (Rome), 31856. (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIV 125 (Ostia, 224), 131 (ibid., 4<sup>th</sup>), 141 (ibid., 425-450), X 1729 (Puteoli), 3495 (Misenum), 5419 (Aquincum), 7583 (Carales), IX 4071 (Carsioli), XI 323 (Ravenna, †) 4389 (Ameria), V 8659 (Concordia), III 12053 (Alexandria), VIII 5348 (Calama, 341); AN., VI 8471 (Rome).]

I. In general, of the public supplies and their administration. Officials and employees.

(A.) II 4468 (Aeso): QVI, ANNONA FRUMENTARIA EMPTA, PLEBEM ADIVVIT; II 53 (Pax Iulia): OB ... ANNONAM, INLATA PECVNIA, ADIVTAM; XI 379 (Ariminum): DVM ET ANNONAE POPVLI INTER C[E]TERA BENEFICIA SAEPE SVBVENIT; XI 3069 (ager *Viterbensis*): OB HON(OREM) SIBI SVBLATVM HS. V N. (= *sestertium quinque milia nummum*) POPVLO IN ANNONAM PERPETVO DEDIT; III 1448 (Sarmizegetusa, 142): HS. LXXX N. AD ANNONAM DEDIT; IX 4686 (Reate, 184): QVOD IS PRIMVS OMNIVM HS. C. M. N. AD ANNONAE COMPARATIONEM MVNICIPIBVS SVIS DEDIT; XI 5178 (Vettona, 223): QVOD ... ANNONAM SVFFICIENTEM CIVITATI PECVNIA SVA PRAESTITERIT; XI 5634 (Camerinum): CAMERTES ... OB ANNONAM QVAM EIS [IN I]III VIR(ATV) SVO EXHIBVIT; XI 5635 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): HVIVS PATER ANNONAE CARITATES SAEPIVS SVSTINUIT; III 3170 (Dalmatia): [QVOD A]NNONAE CARITATEM ... INPENS(A) (sic) SVA SVSTINUIT; XI 6117 (Forum Semproni): QVOD, ANNONA KARA (sic) FRVMENT(I), DENARIO MODIVM PRAESTITIT; II 2782 (Clunia, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVOD POPVLO FRVMENTVM, ANNONA CARA, DEDIT; XI 377 (Ariminum): IN STERILITATE ANNONAE; VI 1771 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ITA VT IDEM ORDINES ... ANNONAM EXSOLVANT; VIII 8480 (Sitifis, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD ANNON[AE PVBLICAE] COCTIONEM; XI 5170 (Vettona, *frgmt.*): ET ANNONAS ... Note I<sup>2</sup> p. 264 (*Fasti Philocali*, cf. comm. p. 318) May 18: N(ATALIS) ANNONIS.

(B) The organized *cura annonae* of Rome, Italy and the provinces; its officials and employees. R. G. Divi Aug. I l. 33: [NON RECVSAVI IN SVMM(A) FRVMENTI P]ENVRI[A C]VRATIO[NE]M AN[NONAE] = οὐ παρητήσαμην ἐν τῇ μεγίστῃ [τοῦ]



σ[είτ]ου σπάνει τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν τῆς ἀγορᾶς; VI 9626 (Rome): FISCO STA[T]IONIS ANNONAE; VI 8473 (Rome): EX OFFICIO ANNONAES (*sic*); VI 32052 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) VIVIDVS ANNONAM REXIT. — PRAEFECTI. *Praefectus annonae*, VI 1022 (Rome, 166), 1151 (Rome, 337-341), 1603 (Rome, 201), 1620 (Rome), 1625 b (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1760 = XIV 173 (bet. Rome and Ostia, 4<sup>th</sup>), 2059 = 32363 (Rome, *Arval*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 27, 3839 a, b (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), 8470 (Rome), 31856 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 32043 (Rome, †), Rossi 978 (Rome, †, 522); XIV 106 (Ostia 176), 131 (*ibid.*, 4<sup>th</sup>), 134 (Ostia); XI 20 (Ravenna), 5382 (Assisium); V 867 (Aquileia), 875 (*ibid.*, 105); III 12053 (Alexandria); VIII 822 (Turca); II 1180 (Hispalis, 2<sup>nd</sup>). *Praefectus annonae Urbis*; VI 1704 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>). *Praefectus annonae Urbis Romae*, VI 1474 (Rome, †), 1898 (Rome, 377); XIV 137 (Ostia, 375-8), 139 (*ibid.*, 4<sup>th</sup>), 140 (*ibid.*, 425-450). *Praefectus annonae cum iure gladii*, VI 1151 (Rome, 337-341); XIV 135 (Ostia, 4<sup>th</sup>). *Praefectus annonae Urbis cum iure gladii*, VIII 5348 (Calama, 341). *Praefectus annonae Urbis Sacrae cum iure gladii*, X 1700 (Puteoli, 343). *Praefectus annonae designatus*, XIII 2949 (Agedincum, 250). *Ex praefecto annonae Africae Pr(o)vinciae*, XI 323 (Ravenna, †). — SVBPRAEFECTI. *Subpraefectus annonae*, V 8659 (Concordia). *Subpraefectus annonae Urbis*, VI 1646 (Rome); X 7583, 7584 (Carales); III 6575, 7127 (Ephesus). *Subpraefectus annonae Sacrae Urbis*, III 1464 (Sarmizegetusa 211-212). — PRAEPOSITVS. IX 1582 (Beneventum, 3<sup>d</sup>): P[R]AEPOSITO AN[NONAE]. — ADIVTORES. VI 8470 (Rome): ADIVTOR ... PRAEF(ECTI) ANNONAE; II 1180 (Hispalis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADIVTORI (*illius*) PRAEF(ECTI) ANN(ONAE) ADOLEVM (*sic*) AFRVM ET HISPANVM RECENSENDVM. VI 33730 (Rome): ATIVTORI (*sic*) AB ANNONA. Cf. VIII 2757 (Lambaesis): (*ille*) AD ANNONAM PERPETVO. — DISPENSATOR. VI 8472 = XIV 2834 (Rome or Ostia): DISP. ANNON(AE). — TABELLARIVS. At Rome, VI 8473 (Rome): TABELLARIVS EX OFFICIO ANNONAES (*sic*). — TABVLARIVS. At Ostia, VI 8450 (Rome): TABVL(ARIO) OSTIS AD ANNONAM. — CORNICVLARIVS. XI 20 (Ravenna): CORNICV-

LAR(IO) PRAEF(ECTI) ANNO(NAE). — CENTVRIO. XIV 125 (Ostia, 224): (*centurio*) ANN(ONAE) PORTVS VTRIVSQVE. — SVBCENTVRIO. VI 8471 (Rome): S(VB) CE(NTVRIONI?) PRAEF(ECTI) AN(NONAE). — PROXIMVS. X 1929 (Puteoli): PROX(IMO) COMM(ENTARIORVM) ANN(ONAE). — PROCVRATORES. At Ostia and in Gaul and Liguria. XIV 172 (Ostia, 3<sup>d</sup>): PROC. ANNON.; XIV 161 (Ostia): PROC. OSTIAE AD ANNON.; X 7580 (Carales): PROC. AD ANNONAM OSTIS AD HS. [L]X (= *sestertia sexaginta*); XIV 2045 (Vicus Augustanus): PROCVRATORI ANNONAE OSTIENSIVM; XIV 160 (Ostia): PROC. ANNONAE AVG(VSTI) OSTIS; XIV 154 (*ibid.*): PROCVRAT. ANNON. AVGG. NN.; VIII 1439 (Thibursicum Bure, 3<sup>d</sup>): PROC. ANNONAE AVGG[G.] NN[N.] OSTIENSIVM; Notiz. (1888) p. 739 (Ostia): PROCVRATORI AVG(VSTI) FERRARIARVM ET ANNONAE OSTIS; XII 672 (Arelate): PROCVR. AVGVSTORVM AD ANNONAM PROVINCAE NARBONENSIS ET LIGVRIAE. — CVRATORES. In the *municipia* and provinces. VIII 5351 (Calama, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVRATORI FRVMENTI COMPARANDI IN ANNONA[M] VRBIS FACTO A DIVO NERVA TRAIANO; XIV 2972 (Praeneste, 243), 3014 (Praeneste), Notiz. (1889) p. 8 (Forum Clodi), IX 3949 (Alba Fucens): CVRATOR ANNONAE; IX 2663 (Aesernia), 3437 (Peltuinum): ANNONAE CVRATOR; X 5419 (Aquinum): CVR. ANN. CASINI; IX 3923 (Alba Fucens, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVRATORI ANNON(A)E PLEBIS; IX 4071 (Carsioli): [CVR.] ANN(ONAE) FRVM(ENTARIAE) POPVLIQ(VE); XI 4389 (Ameria): CVR. ANN(ONAE) POPVLO PRAEBITAE; II 1532 (Ulia, 212): (*illo*) CVRATORE ANNONAE CIVILIS DIVI ANTONINI. — AEDILIS. Local, XI 3614 (Caere, 114): AEDIL. ANNON(AE). — In general, III 14165 (Berytus): HOMINVM QVI ANNONAE DESERVIVNT. — Of the military supplies, V 5036 (Tridentum): ADLECTO ANNON(AE) LEG(IONIS) III ITALIC(AE); XI 3104 (Falerii): PRAEPOSITO ANN[O]NAE EXPEDITIONIS [GER]MANICAE; XIII 1807 (Lugdunum, 3<sup>d</sup>): IBI (i. e. in Syria and Judaea) EXACTORI RELIQVOR(VM) ANNON(AE) SACRAE EXPEDITIONIS.

II. "The scarcity of provisions", "hard times", "famine". VIII 9250 (Rusgunia): QVOD FRVMENTVM INTVLERIT ET



ANNONAM PASSV[S NON] SIT INCRESCERE; V 1874 (Concordia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVI...VRGENTIS ANNONAE DIFFICVLITATES (*sic*) IRVIT; V 7881 (Cemenelum): VRGENTIS ANNONAE SINCERAM PRAEBITIONEM AC MVNIFICENTIAM; II 3586 (Dianium): [M]OX, [GRAVI]SSIMA [ANN]ONA, [FRV]MENTO [P]RAEBITO; V 8634 (Concordia): IN [LEVAMENT]VM ANNO[N]AE; VIII 1648 (Sicca Veneria): QVOD ANNONAM FRVMENTI DE SVA PECVNIA LEVAVIT; XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRIMVS EX EA PROVINCIA (i. e. *Dacia*) MAGNO TRITICI MODO ANNONAM P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) ADLEVAVIT; V 5049 (Ausugum): [A]NNO-NAQ(VE) MEO SV[MPTV] EST LAX]ATA [P]ER AN[NVM].

III. Annona as goddess; her statue. VI 22 (Rome): ANNONAE SANCTAE (*ille*)...D(ONO) D(EDIT); VIII 7960 (Rusica-de): STATVAS DVAS, GENIVM PATRIAE N(OSTRAE) ET ANNONAE SACRAE VRBIS SVA PECVNIA POSVIT.

IV. As name of war-ship. X 3495 (Misenum): (*ille*, a sailor on the) IIII (= *quadriere*) ANN(ONA).

ANNONARIVS. « Of the *annonna* », q. v. (a) Adj. VI 1759 (Rome, 389): REXIT ANNONARIAM POTESTATEM VRBIS AETERNAE; III 4180 (Savaria, 349?): IN SECVRITATEM PERPETEM REI ANNONARIAE; X 1217 (Abella): QVOD AVXERIT EX SVO AD ANNONARIAM PECVNIAM HS. X N. (= *sestertium decem milia nummum*); X 5928 (Anagnia): CVR(ATOR) PEC(VNIAE) ANNON(ARIAE). — (b) Subst. XIII 1979 (Lugudunum): C[ORP(VS) AN]NONARIOR(VM)? R(I)PARIORVM.

ANNOSVS. « Full of years », « long-lived ». X 1688 (Puteoli): [E QVIBVS AN]NOSO MEA CLAVDIA LVGIS IN AEOV [DESPICIA]T LEPIDAM PVLCHRA ANVS IN SVBOLEM.

ANNOTO, -ARE. [Cf. ADNOTATIO]. « To note », « keep record of ». VIII 4619 (Diana): HERES ANNOS ADNOTABIT.

ANNUALIS. « Annual ». [Cf. ANNVVS]. III 1083 (Apulum): IIII VIR PRIMVS ANNUALIS MVN(ICIPI) SEP(TIMI) APVL(I); III 8009 (Dacia): IIII VIR(O) AN(NVALI?) M(VNICIPI) D(ROBETAE); VIII 12421 (Gor): DECVRIONI ET MAGISTRATO ANNUALI CIVITATIS SVAE GORITANAE.

ANNVCLATVS. [Cf. ANNICVLVS]. (a) Adj. « One year old. » Rossi, *Rom. Sott.*

III p. 227 (Rome, †): INFA(N)S PERIT ANNVCLATA ET NESORVM (*sic* = *mensium*) QVATVOR; ib. p. 322 (ibid.): (*ille*) ANNO-RVM ANNVCLA[TVS]...MESORVM (*sic*) [tot]. (b) Subst. « First year » of life. III 2457 (Salonae): (*illi*) DEFVNCTO IN ANNVCLA- [TV?].

ANNVCVLVS. See ANNICVLVS.

ANNVE. Adv. « annually », « every year ». XIII 2396 (Lugudunum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ANNVE PRECIBVS NOSTRIS INVOCATVS...MEMENTO.

ANNVNTIO, -ARE. « To announce ». Audollent, *Defix. Tabell.* 231 (Carthago, *devotio*) frgmt.: *arouvro qnyis*... (*sic*).

ANNVO, -ERE. See ADNVO.

ANNVS. « Year ». (N. b. This word has the distinction of being of more frequent occurrence than any other in the inserr. — esp: sepp. — of all times and places. Only the general uses and *notabilia* can be treated in this article. For such collocations as VIXIT ANNOS...MENSIBVS...DIES..., ANNIS...MENSES...DIEBVS, etc. in all possible combinations, see s. v. VIVO).

### Synopsis of Arrangement.

Forms, p. 324, col. 1.

Abbreviations, p. 327, col. 2.

Capricious juxtaposition of forms and abbreviations, p. 328, col. 2.

#### USAGE.

##### I. In general.

A. The passage, flight of time; year by year, every year, yearly. p. 329, col. 2.

B. Of the new year, and in general, good wishes: « Happy New Year! », « Many (happy) years! », and the like. p. 330, col. 1.

C. Various. p. 330, col. 2.

II. In dates and eras. p. 331, col. 1.

III. Expressions denoting the duration of human life, age at death; length of service.

A. ANNI with modifiers. p. 332, col. 1.

B. VIXIT ANNOS, ANNIS (*tot*) and the like. p. 332, col. 1.

C. Age expressed by the genitive, ANNORVM (*tot*). p. 333, col. 2.

D. With verbs other than VIXIT, direct object or acc., abl. of duration of time. p. 334, col. 2.

E. Miscellaneous. p. 337, col. 1.

- F. Duration of reign, public office, military and religious service, employment, married life, slavery etc. p. 337, col. 2.
- G. With prepositions. p. 338, col. 2.
- IV. ANNI = "a life", "a age", "youth". p. 339, col. 1.
- V. ANNVS as subject of verb; adverbial use. p. 339, col. 2.

[Forms. N. b. the forms ANNVS and ANVS, side by side in all places show that the double consonant was not clearly pronounced in the popular speech of the Empire].

ACC. SING. ANNVS. In Rome, VI 6559, 9162 (+, 522), 14605, 16647, 19849, 21490, 22470, 23699, 31966 (+), Rossi 977 (+, 6<sup>th</sup>). Elsewhere, X 2465 (Puteoli), 4492 (Capua, †, 392), Bull. Arch. Cr. (1881) p. 151 (ibid., †); X 5902 (Feroninum), 7809 (ager Caralitanus), 8052, 8053<sup>5</sup> (Pompeii, 1<sup>st</sup>, lamps); XI 4364 (Ameria), 4631 (Carsulae); V 1715 (Aquilonia), 5188 (Bergomum, †); VIII 870 (Mun. Giuffitanum, †), 9351 (Caesarea), 14125 (Carthago, †); XIII 10001<sup>6</sup> (Gallia, lamp). — ANVM. VI 14425, 20153, 26849, 28512 (Rome); IX 5416 (Firmum Picenum); XIII 10001<sup>7</sup> (Gallia, lamp); VII 1017 (Habitancium). — ANV. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1884-5) p. 152 (Rome, †); X 7314 (Panormus); XI 2873 (Volsinii).

ABL. (sometimes acc.?) SING. ANO. VI 10497, 33688, 35202 (Rome); XIV 2342 (ager Albanus), 2543 (ager Tusculanus); VIII 3362 (Lambaesis), 8648 (Sitifis, †, 405), 21544 (Maur. Caesariensis); II 20 (Myrtilis). — ANNV, XIII 1485 (Augustonemetum, †, 612). — ANV, XII 2193 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis, 527).

GEN. PLUR. AN·NORVM. II 3297 (Castulo). — ANNORVM. VI 11691 (Rome). — ANNORVM, Rossi 11 (Rome, †). — ANNORV, I 36 = VI 1291 (Rome, *Scipio epitaph*, B. C.); VI 5822, 6057, 12887, 25340, 35773 (Rome); XI 1770 (Volaterrae); III 9939 (Asseria), 15193 (Carnuntum); VIII 21087, 21214 (Caesarea), 21865 (Volubilis); XIII 6235 (Borbetomagus). — ANORVM. VI 9275, 17081, 33446, 35146 (Rome); X 623

(Salernum); IX 5813 (Potentia); V 492 (*Capodistria*), 6196 (Mediolanium, †, 403); III 1895 (Dalmatia), 2382, 9210 (Salonae), 2693 (Tragurium), 3299 (Lugio), 3381 (Matrica), 3690 (Pannonia Inf.), 4458, 4522 (Carnuntum), 6594<sup>a</sup> (Alexandria), 10769 (Emona), 14457 (Tomi); VIII 5473 (Calama), 6175 (Arsacal), 9638 (Zuccabar), 15924 (Sicca), 17081 (Prov. Proc.); II 2589 (Lucus Augusti), 2900 (Tritium Magallum), 3082 (Toletum), 3375 (Aurgi); XII 2198 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis); XIII 720, 762, 773, 783, 820 (Burdigala), 912 (ager Biturigum). [Cf. below, abbrev., ANOR., ANO. etc.]. — ANORV. VI 23494 (Rome); IX 6223 (Venusia, †); XI 5461 (Asisium); III 1922 (Epetium), 3086 (Pharia), 4499 (Carnuntum), 4570 (Vindobona), 6477 (Poetovio), 10070 (Albona), 10614 (Pannonia Inf.), 14359<sup>23</sup>, 14359<sup>24</sup> (Aequinoctium), 15004 (Dalmatia); VIII 2894 (Lambaesis), 9334 = 20971 (Caesarea); II 1126 (Italica), 1607 (Baena), 3680, 3694 (Palma), 2983 (Calagurris), 3258 (Baesucci); VII 156 (Viroconium). — AN·NORO. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1904) p. 104 = Notiz. (1905) p. 116 (Rome, †); XIV 1419 (Ostia). — ANNO·RO. XI 216 (Ravenna). — ANORO. IX 6231 (Venusia, Jewish); XI 2388 (Clusium); V 5215 (near Lacus Larius, †). — ANO·BVM (*sic*), V 3808 (Verona).

ACC. PLUR. ANNVS. [Very freq. in inscr. of the Chr. period in Gaul, Germany and Italy from the fourth century on; rare elsewhere; *never in Africa and Spain*. Cf. ANVS below.] Exx. In Rome, VI 9163 (557), 9229, 9811 (401), 9919 (584), 9994 (6<sup>th</sup>), 10029, 27878, 28916, 31971 (476), 31979, 31995 (447), 31998 (338), 31999, 32043 (522), 32048 (516), 32939, 32954 (478), 35637, 35915, 36431, 36586, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1899) p. 99 (461); elsewhere in Italy, XIV 3423, 3426<sup>a</sup>, 3427<sup>a</sup> (Praeneste), X 1378 (Nola), 1520 (Neapolis), 1535 (ibid., 570), 3303 (Puteoli, Jewish), 4495 (Capua, 517), 4500 (ibid., 549?), 4506, 4507 (ibid., 560), 4510 (ibid., 563), 4519, 4531, 4537, 4546 (Capua), 4630 (Cubulteria, 559), 7172 (Syracusae), 8139 (Stabiae, 401), IX 411 (Canusium, 530?), 933 (Luceria),



1069, 1080, 1082 (ager Compsinus), 1073 (ibid., 5<sup>th</sup>), 1253, 1259, 1302, 1395 (Aeclanum), 1372 (ibid., 460), 1379 (ibid., 509), 1382 (ibid., 515), 1385 (ibid., 529), 1388 (ibid., 546), 2075 (Beneventum, 542), 2159 (*S. Agata de' Goti*, 565), 5011 (Cures, 6<sup>th</sup>), 6223 (Venusia, †), XI 311 (Ravenna, 6<sup>th</sup>), 549 (Ariminum, 523), 1019 (Tannetum, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>), 1511 (Pisae, 531), 1692 (Florentia, 536), 1711, 1724 (Florentia), 3537, 3568 (Centum Cellae), 4073 (Capena), 4166 (Narnia), 4333 (Interamna Nahars, 490), 4334 (ibid., 503), 4335, 4337 (ibid., 514), 4996 (*Ferentillo*, 5<sup>th</sup>), 6473 (Pisaurum), V 1628, 1663, 1745, 8591 (Aquileia), 4120 (Cremona), 4369 (Brixia), 5406, 5415 (Comum), 5410 (ibid., 539), 5423 (ibid., 486), 5455 (ager Comensis, 5<sup>th</sup>), 5685 (ager Mediolaniensis, 547), 6280 (Mediolanium), 6210 (ibid., 5<sup>th</sup>), 6264 (ibid., 523), 6468 (Ticinum, 496), 6739 (Vercellae), 7137 (Taurini), 7978 (Cemenelum, 474), 8958 (*Chieri*, 488); in the eastern provinces, III 2226, 2240, 9585 (Salonae), 3987 (Siscia), 6399 (Dalmatia); in Gaul and Germany, XII 480, 482 (Massilia), 936 (Arelate, 530), 937 (ibid., 531), 940, 941, 955, 5819, 5822, 5823 (Arelate), 1046 (Avennio), 2059 (Vienna, 495), 2062 (ibid., 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>), 2078 (ibid., 536), 2079, 2099, 2100, 2118, 2132, 2149, 2150, 2156, 5868, (Vienna), 2081 (ibid., 540), 2085 (ibid., 557), 2086 (ibid., 558), 2088 (ibid., 560), 2091 (ibid., 556), 2092 (ibid., 570), 2093 (ibid., 573), 2095 (ibid., 6<sup>th</sup>), 2096 (ibid., 606), 2185 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis, 547), 2187 (ibid., 564), 2406 (Augustum, 547), 2485 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus, 485), 2654 (Alba Helvorum), 2700 (ibid., 496), 5340 (Narbo, 527), 5341 (ibid., 541), 5348 (Narbo), 5405, 5408 (Tolosa), 5861 (Valentia, 563), 6034 *d* (Vienna, 547); XIII 905 (Burdigala, 7<sup>th</sup>), 1178, 1185 (ager Pictonum), 1367 (ager Biturigum Cuborum), 1483 (Augustonemetum, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>), 1485, 1489, 1533 (Augustonemetum), 1504, 1508, 1509 (ager Arvernorum), 1503 (ibid., 530), 1530, 1531, 1532, 1534 (ibid., 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>), 1655, 1658 (Segusiavi, 498), 1656 (ibid., 486), 2387, 2393, 2412, 2413, 2421, 2432 (Lugudunum), 2356 (ibid., 448), 2365 (ibid., 493), 2368 (ibid., 6<sup>th</sup>), 2370 (ibid., 503), 2373 (ibid., 508), 2377 (ibid., 520), 2379 (ibid., 540), 2384 (ibid., 545-6), 2482 (Ambarri), 2454 (ibid., 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>), 2473 (ibid., 488), 2476 (ibid., 626), 3683, 3882 (Treveri), 7645 (*Gondorf*), 7813 (Rigomagus). — ANNOYC. Rossi 85 (Rome, †, 345). — ANVS. (Rarer than ANNVS, in the same areas; *never in Africa or Spain*). Exx. VI 17145 (Rome), 32953 (Rome, †, 450), XIV 3418 (Praeneste, 399), X 7767 (Carales), XI 549 (Ariminum, †, 523), 1699 (Florentia, †), V 1717, 8585, 8605 (Aquileia, †), 6176 (Mediolanium, †, 512), 6244, 6301, 6326 (Mediolanium, †), III 14014 (Raetinium?), 14643 (Epetium), XII 2102 (Vienna), 5755 (Reii), XIII 1661 (Segusiavi, †), 2364 (Lugudunum, 492). — ANOS. (Often in Italy and the eastern provinces; very rare in Spain and Gaul; extremely freq. in Africa). Exx. I 199 (*Sent. Minuciorum*, 116 B. C.) l. 25 (cf. l. 28); VI 2783, 3236, 3456, 9779, 17203, 23219, 25126, 26119, 26876, 29342, 31858, 32723, 36534 (Rome); X 1383 (Nola, †); IX 1969 (Beneventum), 2698 (Aesernia), 3997 (Alba Fucens), 5608 (Septempeda); XI 2838 (Volsinii), 3371, 3453, 3510 (Tarquinii), 3541 (Centum Cellae), 3756 (Lorium, †), 5865 (Iguvium); V 125 (Pola); III 1729 (Risinium), 1905 (*Almissa*), 2034, 2044, 9242, 12896, 14267, 14291 (Salonae), 3310 (Sopianae), 6137 (Moesia Inf.), 8460 (Narona), 10577 (Ulcisia Castra), 11240 (Carnuntum), 14014 (Raetinium); VIII 281 = 11473, 11154, 11765, 12200 (Prov. Byzacena), 2125, 2130, 2135, 2193, 10670, 10671, 10672, 10675, 10688, 16730 (near Theveste), 2493 (Aquae Herculis), 2988 (Lambaesis), 4467 = 18617 (Lamasba), 4782 = 18678, 10781 = 18664 (Macomades), 5445 (Calama), 5804 (Sigus), 5907 (Sila), 6152 (Arsacal), 6866, 17805, 18550 (Numidia), 8736, 8760, 20394, 20544, 20546 (Maur. Sitifensis), 10521 (Uthina), 11839 (Mactaris), 14441, 14742 (Prov. Proc.), 14249 (Sicca, †), 16296, 16338, 16343 (near Sicca), 16552 (Theveste), 17702 (Mascula), 18302, 18413 (Lambaesis), 18774 (Tigisis), 20192 (near Cuicul), 21086, 21101 (Caesarea); Hübn. *Hisp.* 22 (near Emerita, †, 566); XII 682 *a*, 913 (Arelate, †),



933 (*ibid.*, †, 524); XIII 2000 (Lugdunum); VII 132 (Isca), 356 (*Old Carlisle*), 1023 (Habitancium). — In Gk. letters, ANΩΣ, VI 15450 (Rome). — AN·NOS, XI 3571 (Centum Cellae). — Mistaken forms: NOS, XIV 2314 (ager Albanus); AEN·NOS, XII 2106 (Vienna, †); ANNIOS, XIII 3877 (Treveri, †); ANNOS, VI 20496 (Rome); NVOS, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1879) p. 121 (Rome, †). [N. B. For forms without final s: ANNO, ANO, ANNV, ANV, AINV, AMV, tho they may often represent the actual pronunciation of the time. see below. Abbrev.]

ABL. PLUR. ANNEIS, I 198 (*lex Repetund.*, 122-121 B. C.) ll. 13, 66; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 99; I 1008 = VI 25369 (Rome, B. C.); VI 9980 (*ibid.*); IV p. xvii 3303 (Pompeii, B. C.). — AN·NIS, VI 8987 (Rome); XIV 3344 (Praeneste); X 2758 (Puteoli); VIII 8273 (Numidia). — ANNIIS (*sic*), X 2040 (Puteoli). — ANNIES (*sic*), XII 966 (Arelate, †). — ANNIBVS, XIII 8485 (Col. Agrippinens., †); Hübn. Hisp. 139 (Hispania, 7<sup>th</sup>-8<sup>th</sup>). — ANIS. (Common everywhere except in Gaul; esp. freq. in Africa.) Exx. In Rome, VI 2603, 3246, 5115, 10013 (†), 10872, 12171, 13172, 13292, 13457, 13635, 15249, 15628, 16138, 16304, 16427, 17080, 17473, 17476, 17747, 17757, 19004, 19134, 19162, 19251, 21187, 21273, 21540, 22020, 22190, 22366, 22509, 22597, 22949, 22997, 23219, 23471, 25225, 25374, 25927, 26150, 26371, 27490, 28512, 28999, 29024, 29114, 29116, 29145, 30165, 33011, 34724, 35202, 35548 a, 35605, 35721, 35839, 35863, 35979, 36459, 36573, 36577. In Italy, XIV 593, 649, 1055, 1419 (Ostia), 2224 (Nemus Dianae), 2286, 2346 (Ager Albanus), 2491 (Castrimoenium), 2710 (Tusculum), 2786 (Labici), 3861 (Tibur); X 9 (Regium Julium), 1922, 2347, 2728, 3038 (Puteoli), 3374, 3435 (Misenum), 4012 (Capua), 6132 (Formiae), 6777 (Pontia insula), 7152 (Syracusae), 7674 (Carales), 7876 (Forum Traiani), 7914 (Tharros, †), 8122 (Salernum); IX 154 (Brundisium), 229 (Uria), 1766 (Beneventum), 3738 (Marsi Marruvium); XI 2535 (Clusium), 3111 (Falerii), 3266 (Sutrium),

3520, 3522, 3532 (Centum Cellae), 6080 (Urvinum Mataurense); V 878 (Aquileia), 6127 (Mediolanium), 6377 (Laus), 7204 (uncertain, †). In the East, III 728 (Rhacodestus), 917, 14467<sup>1</sup> (Potaissa), 1187, 1314 (Apulum), 2241, 9578 (Salonae), 6092 (Cnidus), 6322 (Moesia Sup.), 6598 (Alexandria), 7318 (Heraclea Lyncestis), 7893 (Aqua), 8012 (ad Mediam), 8166 (*Guberevci*), 12490 (Istrus), 12663 (Singidunum), 14457 (Tomi). In Africa, VIII 128, 142, 11237, 11243 (Capsa), 165, 282 = 11474, 283 = 11476, 284 = 11477, 469, 511, 514, 527, 600, 661, 748, 11274, 11277, 11298, 11462, 11475, 11479, 11480, 11481, 11484, 11729, 11760, 12016, 12116, 12179 (Prov. Byzacena), 541, 548, 556, 558, 566, 11708, 11710 (Thala), 1700, 1746, 1750, 1769, 15915, 15940, 15948, 15949, 15974, 15982, 16037, 16051, 16072, 16077, 16085, 16091, 16093, 16106, 16109, 16119, 16128, 16138, 16139, 16177, 16191, 16233 (Sicca), 1943, 1969, 1990, 1999, 10631, 10640, 16570, 16599, 16606, 16638 (Theveste), 2053, 2056, 2086, 2109, 2113, 2117, 2127, 2128, 2143, 2171, 2174, 10661, 10668, 10674, 10675, 10678, 16687, 17735 (near Theveste), 2183 (Aqua Caesaris), 2221, 2252, 2254, 2260 (Mascula), 2324, 10734, 10750 (near Thamugadi), 2532 (Symmachi?), 2788, 2796, 2833, 2880, 2894, 2936, 2996, 3016, 3018, 3040, 3087, 3102, 3137, 3158, 3162, 3196, 3198, 3223, 3263, 3268, 3328, 3371, 3381, 3391, 3420, 3426, 3439, 3459, 3471, 3476, 3507, 3510, 3516, 3528, 3539, 3555, 3564, 3566, 3603, 3627, 3651, 3671, 3741, 3768, 3781, 3784, 3800, 3810, 3819, 3829, 3839, 3851, 3858, 3898, 3911, 3990, 4005, 4085, 4126, 4141, 4142, 4158, 4174, 4177, 18280, 18295, 18304, 18312, 18391, 18396, 18405, 18411, 18415, 18425, 18450, 18460, 18471, 18475, 18574 (Lambaesis), 4246 (Verecunda), 4343 (Casae), 4383, 4400 (Seriana), 4452, 4465 = 18594 (Lamasba), 4476, 4477, 4479, 4480 (*Ngaus*), 4501, 4503, 4505 (bet. Lamasba and Zarai), 4540, 4562 (Zarai), 4710, 4716, 4717, 4731, 4734, 4751, 4753, 16884 (Madaura), 4762, 4780, 4783, 4784, 4789, 10774,



10782, 10783, 10784, 18697 (Macomades), 4952, 5002, 5053, 5059, 5106, 5120, 17200 (Thubursicum Numidarum), 5194 (near Thabraca), 5238 (Hippo Regius), 5386, 5434, 5445, 5463, 17540, 17565 (Calama), 5501 (Aquae Thibilitanae), 5594 (Thibilis), 5671, 8274, 8283, 8286, 8299, 17599, 17739, 17767, 17772, 18611, 18659, 18665, 18666, 18672, 18679, 18680, 18681, 18708, 18726, 18790, 19086, 19685, 20078, 20086, (Numidia), 5763, 5795 (Sigus), 5883, 5892, 5899, 5900, 5903, 5905 (Sila), 5938, 5942, 5960, 5986, 5996 (Saddar), 6011, 6015 (Subzuar), 6066, 6109, 6137, 6147, 6208, 6213, 6215, 6262, 19234 (Arsacal), 6371, 6394, 6480, 6481, 6538, 6589, 6658, 6667, 6696 (Mastar), 6741 (Tiddis), 7326, 7327, 7338, 7348, 7360, 7486, 7539, 7866, 19603, 19651 (Cirta), 7939, 7943, 7944 (bet Cirta and Rusicade), 8030, 8054, 8064, 8116 (Rusicade), 8197 (bet. Chullu and Milev), 8240 (bet. Milev and Cuicul), 8413, 8414 (near Saldae), 8531, 8580, 8637 (Sitifis), 8717, 8718, 8733 = 20502, 8746, 8749, 8758, 8759, 8764, 8817, 8823, 10927, 20413, 20500, 20527, 20536, 20544, 20547, 20549, 20551, 20557, 20559, 20560, 20561, 20644 (Maur. Sitifensis), 8885, 8887 (Tupusuctu), 8946 (Saldae), 9005, 21544 (Maur. Caesariensis), 9162, 9165 (Anzia), 9494, 21241 (Caesarea), 9621 (Manliana), 9637 (Zuccabar), 9676, 9687 (Cartenna); 9750 (Aquae Sirenses), 9768, 9779 (Portus Magnus), 9825 (Sofar), 9877, 9898, (Altava), 9910, 9912, 9916, 9917, 9918, 9927, 9934, 9941, 9951, 9957 (Pomarium), 9967, 9972, 9981 (Numerus Syrorum), 10058 (Bulla Regia), 10790, 10794, 10799, 10812, 10813 (bet Macomades and Sigus), 11146 (Hadrumetum), 11158 (Uppenna), 11369, 11402 (Sufetula), 11434 (Sufes), 11456, 14735, 14828, 15759, 15746, 15758, 16430, 16434, 16436, 16765, 16766, 16781, 16799, 16817, 16847, 16858, 16984, 16986, 17005, 17007, 17010, 17126, 17204. (Prov. Procons.), 11159, 11625, 11630 (Amaedara), 11743, 11748 (Mutia), 682, 684, 11825, 11840, 11847, 11869, 11872, 11895 (Mactaris), 11967 (Uzappa), 12068, 12099 (Muzuc), 12666,

12838, 13300, 13803 (Carthago), 14480, 14497, 14503, 14526, 14530, 14535 (Bulla Regia), 14653, 14661, 14674 (Simitthus), 14721 (Thuburnica), 14858, 14860 (Tuccabor), 15218 (Thignica), 15295, 15300, 15301, 15326, 15329, 15344 (Thubursicum Bure), 15408 (Mun. Numiulitanum), 15461 (Uci Maius), 15659 (Thacia), 15785, 15787, 15812 (Masculula), 16259, 16263, 16267, 16279, 16288, 16307, 16309, 16313, 16315, 16340, 16345 (near Sicca), 16365 (Obba), 16476, 16484 (Althiburus), 16492 (near Althiburus), 17145 (Tipasa), 17292, 17297, 17307, 17309, 17314 (bet. Thagaste and Thabraca), 17405 (near Calama), 17642, 17651 (Vazaivi), 17935 (Thamugadi), 17951 (Saltus Aurasius), 18756 (Gadiaufala), 19744, 19758, 19780 (Civ. Celtianensium). In Spain, Gaul, Britain, II 1127 (Italica); XII 2061 (Vienna, †, 528); XIII 3099 (Andecavi, †); VII 246 (Eboracum), 326 (*Plumptonwall*), 404 (Uxellodunum). — ANI·S, VIII 16719 (near Theveste). — HANIS, VIII 16339 (near Sicca). — Mistaken forms: AENIS, VIII 4328 (Casae), 11475 (Prov. Byzacena); ANIS, VIII 8765 (Maur. Sitifensis); ATNIS; VI 17508 (Rome); NIS, VIII 19686 (Numidia).

## ABBREVIATIONS.

[N. b. ANN., AN., A. are extremely freq. everywhere, esp. for gen., acc. and abl. plur. and abl. sing.; for other cases, rare, as ANN. acc. sing., VI 33829 (Rome), X 8053<sup>5</sup> (near Neapolis, lamp.)].

ACC. SING. ANN., VI 11518 (Rome).

GEN. PLUR. ANNOR., VI 2256, 3604, 9794, 15075 (Rome); X 2381 (Puteoli, B. C.), 3886 (Capua); V 898 (Aquila), 2931 (Patavium); III 8754 (Salonae); II 36 (Salacia), 41 (Caetobriga?), 3577 (*Villajoyosa*), 3784 (ager Valentinus). — ANOR., VI 25444 (Rome); IX 6401 (Tarentum); III 3059 (Albona), 3195 b, 15001 (Dalmatia), 4517 (Carnuntum), 9029 (Salonae), 10825 (Paannonia Sup.), 14365<sup>2</sup> (Virunum); VIII 12771 (Carthago), 19826 (Civ. Celtianensium); II 1600 (Baena), 2679 (Legio VII), 3330 (Tugia); XII 437 (Massilia); XIII 820 (Burdigala); VII 49 (Aquae Sulis), 184 (Lindum). — HANOR. (*sic*), III 13406 (Neviodunum). —



HNRM. = *hanorum*, VIII 17081 (Prov. Procons.). — ANNO., III 5235 (Celeia), 8397 (Risinium); VIII 1389 (Bisica, †), 15640 (Prov. Procons.), 21453 (Aquae). — ANO., VI 16660, 26829, 33850 (Rome); X 7885 (Sardinia); III 1765 *a* (Epidaurum), 2786, 2787, 9871, 13990 (Riditae), 5128, 5131 (bet. Emona and Celeia), 5446 (Noricum), 10783 (near Emona), 12091 (Gadara), 13975 (Delminium), 14316<sup>5</sup> (Promona); II 3214 (Valeria), 3381 (Mentesa), 3777 (ager Valentinus). — A. = *annorum* after personal name, or after D., DF. = *defunctus*, *defuncta*, or after O. or O. = *obitus*, *obita*, *θνήσκων*, freq. *passim*, esp. in Spain, Gaul, and Dalmatia. [Cf. above p. 12 § 46]. Note VIII 1966 (Theveste): IBAM E VIVIS A(NNORVM tot).

ACC. PLUR. ANNO., VI 25595, 29951 (Rome); X 3309 (Puteoli); XI 1695 (Florentia, †); III 1895 (Dalmatia), 2534 (Salonae), 12250 (Magna ad Maeandrum); VIII 11713 (Thala), 14830 (Prov. Procons.). — AN. NO., VI 25707 (Rome). — ANO., X 719 (Surrentum), XI 3060 (Volsinii), 3477, 3487 (Tarquinii); III 151 (Sidon), 2817 (Scardona), 4462 (Carnuntum), 8396 (Risinium); VIII 3115 (Lambaesis), 11966 (Uzappa). — ANNV., VI 14400 (Rome); XII 2087 (Vienna, †, 559). — ANV., VIII 9436 (Caesarea), 16309 (near Sicca). — Mistaken forms, AINV., X 2665 (Puteoli), AMV., Rossi 158 (Rome, †). — The late abbreviations of the Chr. period. ANNS., ANS., etc. may be acc. or abl. plur. EXX. ANNS., ANNS., VI 9439, 17818 (Rome); XIV 517 (Ostia); X 1366, 1374 (Nola); IX 1378, 1381 (Aeclanum, 511), 1386 (ibid., 538), 2076 (Beneventum, 553); XI 323 (Ravenna); V 5454 (ager Comensis), 7416 (Dertona, 534); VIII 671 (Mactar), 6671 (Mastar), 11646 (Ammaedara); XII 479 (Massilia), 934 (Arelate, 529), 975 (Arelate), 1695 (ager Vocontiorum), 2097 (Vienna, 629), 2326 (near Gratianopolis), 2584 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus, 527), 2661 (Alba Helvorum); XIII 2386 (Lugudunum, 552). — ANSS., VIII 18364 (Lambaesis). — ANS., ANS., ANZ., VI 9280, 9592, 17803 (Rome); X 3016 (Puteoli); V 8603 (Aquileia); VIII 162 (Prov. Byzacena), 6222 (Arsacal), 6585 (Mastar), 8741 (Maur. Sitifen-

sis), 9292 (Tipasa), 11585 (Ammaedara), 13300 = 14735 (Prov. Procons.), 14501 (Bulla Regia), 15423 (Mun. Thim.... Bure), 16281 (near Sicca), 16845 (Prov. Procons.), 17691 (Mascula); XII 1498 (Vasio, 509), 1500 (ibid., 519), 1781 (Valentia, 523), 2073 (Vienna, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>). — A. NS., VI 17803 (Rome).

ABL. PLUR. ANNI., VI 23448 (Rome); XIV 535 (Ostia); X 3447, 3592 (Misenum), 5511 (Aquinum), 8072<sup>1</sup> (uncertain, gold ring); IX 1321 (Aeclanum); VIII 2993 (Lambaesis), 5596 (Thibilis), 6457 (Mastar), 9808, 9811 (Safar), 14531 (Bulla Regia), 17069, 17106 (Prov. Procons.), 19928 (Numidia), 21686 (Albulae). — ANI., VI 3246, 11655, 12325 (Rome); X 1096 (Nuceria Alfaterna), 3412 (Misenum); V 7415 (Dertona, †, 481); III 7893 (Aquae), 14434 (Durostorum); VIII 2251 (Mascula), 2328 (near Thamugadi), 3039, 3268 (Lambaesis), 5638 (Thibilis), 9752 (Agae Sirenses, †, 450), 9810 (Safar, †), 11066 (Prov. Byzacena), 11838, 11858 (Mactaris), 13661 (Carthago), 16042, 16186, 16217 (Sicca), 16384 (Aubuzza), 17293 (bet. Thagaste and Thabraca), 17807 (Numidia), 18567 (Lambiridi), 20230 (Maur. Sitifensis); XIII 2353 (Lugudunum, 422). — Mistaken forms; ANE, 35253 (Rome); AMN., VI 3604 (Rome); AAIN., VI 21787 (Rome); AIS., X 7703 (Carales).

Note: the absolute caprice in the use of ANNVS in inscr., whether for grammatical construction (esp. *vixit*, *militavit* etc. *annos* and *annis* side by side), forms, or abbreviations, will be evident from the following examples of juxtaposition. ANNIS-ANIS, VI 13172, 16304, 22020, 29116 (Rome); X 3374 (Misenum); XI 3570 (Centum Cellae), 6080 (Urvinum Mataurense); III 917 (Potaissa), 12490 (Istrus); VIII 3263 (Lambaesis), 8413 (near Saldae), 11243 (Capsa), 11748 (Mutia), 11872 (Mactaris), 14653 (Simitthus), 15948 (Sicca), 16263 (near Sicca), 20536 (Maur. Sitifensis). — ANNIS-ANI., VIII 5638 (Thibilis). — ANNIS-ANIS-AN-A., VIII 11825 (Mactaris). — ANNIS-ANOS, XIII 2000 (Lugudunum). — ANNIS-ANVS-ANN., X 7767 (Carales). — ANNOS-ANOS, III 8460 (Narona); Hübn. Hisp. 32 (near



Emerita, †, 566). — ANNOS-ANOS-ANVS, III 14014 (Raetinium). — ANNOS-ANVS, V 6301 (Mediolanium, †). — ANN.-ANOS, III 151 (Sidon). — ANNOS-ANIS, VI 35605 (Rome); V 6127 (Mediolanium); III 1187 (Apulum). — ANNOS-ANO, VIII 8648 (Sitifis, †, 405). — ANNOS-ANORVM, VIII 9638 (Zuccabar). — ANNO.-ANORVM, III 1895 (Dalmatia). — ANNVS-ANORV, IX 6223 (Venusia, †). — ANNVS-ANVS, XI 549 (Ariminum, †, 523). — ANNVM-ANIS, V 6377 (Laus). — ANN.-ANI., VIII 9752 (Aquae Sirenses, †, 450). — ANNORVM-ANORVM, III 4458 (Carnuntum). — AN-NORVM-ANIS, VI 17080 (Rome). — AN-NORVM-ANNORO, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1904) p. 104 (Rome, †). — ANNOS-ANNVS ACC., III 3987 (Siscia). — ANNIS-ANNI. abl., X 3447 (Misenum), VIII 17096 (Prov. Procons.). ANIS-ANI. abl., VI 3246 (Rome); III 7893 (Aquae): VIII 3268 (Lambacis), 17293 (bet. Thagaste and Thabracca). — ANIS-AENIS, VIII 11475 (Prov. Byzacena). — *vixit* etc. ANNOS-ANNIS, *c. g.* V 7258 (Segusio); III 404 (Thietyra); ANNVS-ANNIS, V 5455 (ager Comensis, †, 5<sup>th</sup>); ANOS-ANIS, VI 23219 (Rome), VIII 5445 (Calama), 20544 (Maur. Sitifensis); ANV.-ANIS, VIII 16309 (near Sicca). — ANNORVM-ANNOR., X 2381 (Puteoli, B. C.); ANNORVM-ANN., III 2006 (Saloniae); ANNOR.-ANN., VI 15075 (Rome), X 3886 (Capua); ANNOS-AN.-A., VI 11712 (Rome); ANNOS-AN.-AIS.-A., X 7703 (Carales); ANNOS-AN., VI 2983 (Rome); III 6592 (Alexandria), 8032 (Romula); ANNVS-ANN., VI 9919, 9994 (Rome), ANNVS-AN., V 1745 (Aquileia); ANNIS-ANS., -AN., VIII 162 (Prov. Byzacena); ANNIS-ANN., III 6194 (Troesmis), VIII 217 (Cillium, 199); ANNIS-AMN., VI 3604 (Rome); ANNIS-AN., VI 2421 (Rome); ANIS-ANS., VIII 13300 = 14735 (Prov. Procons.); ANIS-AN., VI 21273 (Rome), X 3435 (Misenum), VIII 5120 (Thubursicum Numidarum); ANNI.-ANN., X 3592 (Misenum); ANI.-AN., X 3412 (ibid.), VIII 2251 (Mascula), 11480, 11484 (Prov. Byzacena), 11838 (Mactaris), 16042 (Sicca); ANNS.-ANN, X 1366 (Nola, †); ANNM., -A., VI 11518 (Rome); ANN.-AN.-A., VI 1984 (Rome, 71); ANN.-AN., VI 2924 (Rome), II 3969 (bet. Sa-

guntum and Dertosa); ANN.-A., VI 2002 (Rome, 169)].

## USAGE.

I. In general: the passage, flight, of time; year by year, every year, yearly; the New Year, expressions of good wishes, "happy New Year", "many (happy) years" etc.; of indefinite time: many years, several years; of annually recurring matters, functions, magistracies; each year, last, next year etc.

(A.) *Series annorum*. VIII 4645 (Thagora, 3<sup>d</sup>): PER SERIEM ANNORVM; VIII 2572 (Castra Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>), 10766 (Naraggara, 3<sup>d</sup>): PER LONGAM ANNORVM SERIEM; X 5200 (Casinum): POST SERIEM ANNORVM. — IV p. XVII no. 3303 (Pompeii, *graffito*, B. C.): VOLVENTIBVS ANN(EIS); XIII 2397 (Lugdunum, 6<sup>th</sup>): VOLVENTIBVS ANNIS; XI 382 (Ariminum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): REXIT RVMVLOS (*sic*) FASCES CVRRENTIBVS ANNIS. — III 9527 (Saloniae, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): EXPLETO ANNORVM CIRCVLO QVINTO. — Expressions for "every year", "yearly". I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, B. C. 122-121) l. 2; I 199 (*Sent. Minucior.*, 116 B. C.) ll. 25, 28; II 1174 (Hispalis): IN ANNOS SINGVLOS. — X 6465 (Setia): PER [or *per*(*petuo*)] ANNIS SING(VLIS). — XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): PER SINGVLOS ANOS; IX 4215 (Amiternum, 338): PER [SINGV]LOS ANNOS; XI 6377 (Pisaurum): PER SING(VLOS) ANNOS. — XI 5265 (Hispe-lum, 4<sup>th</sup>): PER SINGVLAS ANNORVM VICES. — VIII 9052 (Auzia): PER OMNES ANNOS. — VI 826 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 1925 (Rome), 10234 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 30986 *a* (Rome, 100); XIV 246 (Ostia, 140); X 114 (Petelia), 5654, 5657 (Fabrateria Vetus); IX 23 (Rudiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 5568 (Tolentinum); XI 4815 (Spoletium), 6173 (Suasa), 6520 (Sassina); V 2315 (Atria), 4016 (Ariccia), 4871 (Benacenses), 7637 (near *Saluzzo*, 2<sup>nd</sup>); III 13750 (Chersonesus Taurica, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14195<sup>o</sup> (Ephesus); VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XII 731 (Arelate), 1657 (Lucus Augusti); XIII 8706 (*Milligen*): OMNIBVS ANNIS; cf. XIV 2852 (Praeneste, 136): OMNIBVS HIC ANNIS VOTORVM MORE SVORVM CENTENAS ADICIT NVMERO CRESCENTE CORONAS. — I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 122-121 B. C.) l. 15; IX 2226 (Telesia), 5854

(Auximum); XI 4789 (Spoletium); V 4990 (*Riva*), 5279 (Comum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVOR ANNIS; XIV 350 (Ostia); X 107 (Croto), 451 (Eburum), 3678 (Misenum), 5809 (Aletrium); XI 126 (Ravenna), 5047 (Mevania); V 5878 (Mediolanium), 7906 (Cemenelum); III 6829 (Antiochia Pisi-diae); VIII 262 = 11430 (Sufes), 12422 (Gor): QVOD ANNIS (*sic*); VIII 1641 (Sicca Veneria, 2<sup>nd</sup>); 1174 II (Hispalis): QVOD-ANNIS. [Cf. QVOTANNIS.] — VI 33033 (Rome), V 7450 (Vardagate), III 6998 (Nacolia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVODQVOD ANNIS. — XI 419 (Ariminum): IN ANNOS; XI 1527 (Luca): IN ANNOS X. — XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): IN ANNO VEL AMPLIVS.

(B.) Of the New Year; and in general, good wishes: "Happy New Year!", "Many (happy) years" and the like. I p. 312 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 231 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Jan. 1: [ANNV]S NO[VVS INCIPI]T QVIA EO DIE MAG[IST]RATVM IN ·EVNT (*sic*); IV 2059 (Pompeii, *graffito*): IANVARIAS NOBIS FELICES MVLTIS ANNIS!. — Esp. in lamps intended as new-year's presents: ANNVM NOVVM (*sic*) FAVSTVM FELICEM MIHI!, X 8053<sup>5</sup> (near Neapolis), IX 6081<sup>1</sup> (Apulia), XI 6699<sup>6</sup> (various sites of s. Italy), Pais 1079<sup>48</sup> (Aquileia), VIII 22644<sup>4</sup> (Carthago), XIII 10001<sup>5, 6, 7</sup> (Gallia); ANNM. NOVVM FAVSTV. FELICEM LIB. MI.!. (*sic*), X 8053<sup>5</sup> (near Neapolis); ANNVM NOVVM (*sic*) FAVSTVM FELICEM MIH(I) HIC!, XI 6699<sup>6</sup> (S. Italy); ANNO NOVO FAVST. FELIX TIBI!, Bramb. 221 (Col. Ulpia Traiana); ANNV NOVVM FAVSTV FELICE TIBI! (*sic*), X 8053<sup>5</sup> (near Neapolis); [A]NN[V] [NO]VM [FAVSTVM FELIC.!.], X 8052 (Pompeii); ANNVM NOVVM FAVSTV. FELIC.!, X 8053<sup>5</sup> (near Neapolis); ANN. NOVVM FAVS. FEL.!, X 8053<sup>103</sup> (Puteoli); ANNVM NOV. FA. FELIC.!, Pais 1079<sup>48</sup> (Aquileia); A. N. F. F., III 12273 (Tralles); ANNVM NOVVM (*sic*) FELICEM!, XIII 10001<sup>8</sup> (Gallia). — III 12677<sup>a</sup> (Viminacium, gold ring): N(OVO) A(NNO). — X 8072<sup>1</sup> (s. Italy, gold ring): MVLTIS ANNI(S)!.; XIII 10032<sup>25</sup> (Col. Agrippinensis, bone knife): MVLTIS ANNIS!.; XIII 10025<sup>200</sup> (ib., glass cup): BIBE (= "drink") MVLTIS ANNIS!.; Pais 1083<sup>2</sup> (Novariae, glass cup): BIBE! VIVAS MVLTIS ANNIS!.; XIII 2073 (Lugdunum): MVLTIS ANNIS VIVAT!.; VIII 16249 (Sicca, †): MVLTOS AN(N)OS BIBAT

(= "live"); Eph. Epigr. IX p. 133 no. 351 (Ilici, mosaic): IN H(IS) PRAEDIS VIVAS CVM TVIS OMNIB(VS) MVLTIS ANNIS!.; VIII 21560 (Cohors Breucorum, 243): MVLTIS ANNIS FELICITER!.; III 83 (Aegyptus): BONA FORTVNA DOMINAE REGINAE IN MVLTOS ANNOS FELICITER!.; VIII 213 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): GERAS MVLTOS FELICITER ANNOS!.; XII 5275 (Narbo): [sic] TIBI PRAETERITO REDEAT FELICIOR ANNVS;. VI 2335 (Rome): MVLTIS ANNIS FACIATIS!.; III 207 (near Berytus, 3<sup>d</sup>): INVICTE IMP. ANTONINE PIE FELIX AVG., MVLTIS ANNIS IMPERES!

(C.) IX 5854 (Auximum): ALTERNIS ANNIS;. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 10 § 25: ALIQVOD (*sic*) POST ANNOS;. VI 10243 (Rome): POST MVLTIS ANNIS;. VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PER TOT RETRO ANNOS;. XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., speech of Claudius) II l. 14: CVM ANNIS = "with years", "in time"; XI 6377 (Pisaurum): QVINTO QVOQVE ANNO;. VIII 11201 (Zucchar): SEPTIMO QVOQVE ANNO;. VI 10248 (Rome): SACRIFICIS (*sic*) QVATER IN ANNVM FACTIS;. I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) ll. 92, 102: MAIORE[M] PARTEM SVI QVOIVSQVE ANNI;. X 444 (Vallis Silari sup.): CVRANTIBVS SVI CVIVSQVE ANNI MAGISTRIS;. VIII 9052 (Auzia): PER MAG(ISTROS) S(VI) C(VIVS)Q(VE) ANN(I); X 4643 (Cales): SVI CVIVSQVE ANNI, DIE NATAL[IS] SVO]; VI 33885 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SVI CVIVSQ(VE) ANNI;. VIII 1641 (Sicca Veneria, 2<sup>nd</sup>), PER II VIROS CVIVSQVE ANNI;. VI 8750 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), VIII 12421 (Gor): SVO QVOQVE ANNO;. XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II l. 9: QVISQVIS MAGISTER SVO ANNO ERIT EX ORDINE AL[IBI] AD CENAM FACIENDAM;. VI 2041 (Rome, *Arval*, 58-59) l. 42; 2042 (ibid., 59-60) l. 28; 2056 (ibid., 78) l. 8, 2059 (ibid., 80-81) l. 41: SVPERIORIS ANNI MAGISTER;. VI 2051 (Rome, *Arval*, 69) I l. 50; 2060 (ibid., 81) l. 43: IN ANNVM PROXIMVM;. X 5670 (near *Arce*, 107): IN PROX(IMVM) ANNVM;. I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 160: INEO (*sic*) ANNO PROXIMO;. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 122-1 B. C.) l. 66: IN ANNEIS QV[IN]QVE PROXVMEIS EX EA DIE]; ib. ll. 14, 19, 20, 21: QVEI . . . IN EVM ANNVM LECTEI ERVNT (*et sim.*); IV 1136 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): EX IDIBVS AVG(VSTIS) PRIMIS IN IDVS AVG(VSTAS) SEXTAS ANNOS



CONTINIVOS QVINQVE; VIII 18042 (Castra Lambaesisitana, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ANTE ANNVM TERTIVM; I p. 290 xxxiii (Arretium, *elogium* of Marius): POST LXX ANNVM; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 2, l. 3: LVSTRVM POST ANNVM ALTERVM ET QVADRAGENSIMVM FEC[*i*]; VI 1708 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): POST ANNOS CCCLXXX; X 5902 (Ferentinum): POST ANNVM(M) VIDVA; III 8910 (Salonae): POS(T) ANNVM MANO (*sic*) (H)VMANA SVBLATVM ESSE; XIV 2485 (Castrimoenium): QVAE ILLIVS OSSA RESTITVIT POST ANNOS VIGINTI; Eph. Epigr. VII p. 137 no. 443 = Carm. Lat. 624 (Cirta): ANNO P(A)ENE FINITO; X 8061<sup>2</sup> (S. Italy. gem.): SVBTER ANNO = "under for a year", with figure of Atlas supporting the globe; I 199 (*Sentent. Minucior.*, 116 B. C.) l. 35: VECTIGAL ANNI PRIMI; VIII 2631 (Lambaesis): AEDILES LACVM QVOD (*sic*) ANNIS III CESSERAT, VT SALERET CVRAEVRVNT; XII 594 (ager Arelatensis): BALINEO ... QVOD (*sic*) VSI FVERANT AMPLIVS ANNIS XXXX.

II. In dates and eras. POST ROMAM CONDITAM ANNO, I p. 168 under no. 586 (Rome, *fasti*), I p. 312 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 231 (*Fasti Praenestini*); VI 1976 (Rome), 1984 (Rome, 71), 2002 (Rome, 169); XIV 2392 (Bovillae, 1<sup>st</sup>), 2393 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>), 2394 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — ANNO POST ROMAM CONDITAM, I p. 442 (*Fasti Capitolini*), VI 2001 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — ANNO VRBIS CONDITAE, XIV 472 (Ostia, 144), 2410 (Bovillae, 157). — OB CORONAM MILLESIMI VRBIS ANNI, VI 488 (Rome, 247). — ANNO POST INTERAMNAM CONDITAM DCCIII, XI 4170 (Interamna Nahars, 32); ANNO IVXTA ELEVTEROPOLITANAM COMPVATIONEM CCCXLIV, P. Syxtus, *Not. Arch. Chr.* II pars I p. 16 (Palaestina); AB COLONIA DEVDICTA ANNO XC, I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, 104 B. C.). — ANNO PROVINCIAE, of the local era of Mauretania, counting from the organization of the province in A. D. 39, freq. in Africa. Exx.: VIII 9752 (Aquae Sirenses, †, 450), 9911 (Pomarium, †, 469), 9934 (*ibid.*, 639), 9967 (Numerus Syrorum), 9981 (*ibid.*, 364), 10927 = 20473 (Maur. Sitifensis, †, 360), 20644 (*ibid.*, uncertain date), 21544 (Maur. Caesariensis, †, 509). — *Annus Carthaginis*, VIII 805 (Avitta Bibba): SACERDOTIS CERERIS C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) K(ARTHAGINE) ANNI

CLXXXVII. — *A. imperatoris*, Eph. Epigr. V p. 2 no. 8. (Aegyptus, 12-11 B. C.): [AN]NO XVIII CAESARIS (sc. *Augusti*); XII 406 (Massilia, 18-19): ANNO V TIBERII CAES[ARIS AVG(VSTI)]; III 30 (Thebae, 65): ANNO XI NERONIS IMP(ERATORIS); XII 1839 (Vienna, 101): ANNO IMP(ERATORIS) CAES(ARIS) NERVAE TRAIANI AVG(VSTI) GERMANICI IIII. — *A. regis*, freq. in inscr. of Gaul in 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup> centuries. Exx.: XII 2654 (Alba Helvorum): TRANSIET (*sic* = "he died") II DAS (= *secundas*) KALENDAS NOVENBRAS (*sic*) ANNVM QVARTVM (*sic*, acc. for abl.) RENVM (i. e. *regno*) DOMINI NO(S)TRI TEODORICI RIGES (= *regis*); XII 5341 (Narbo, 541): ANN. X REGN. DO[M.] NOS. TEVDERE[*ci*] (*sic*); XIII 497 (Ausci): ANN. III REGN. D. N. ....; 498 (*ibid.*): ANNI VI REGNO DNI. N.; 499 (*ibid.*): ANNO VIII DNI. N.; 1483 (Augustonemetum, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>): ANNO XXXVII RIGNI (*sic*) [DO]MI. CHLOTHARI REGIS; 1485 (*ibid.*, 612): ANNVM (*sic*) XVI REGNO DMI. TEVDOBERT(I); 1503 (ager Arvernorum, 530): ANNO IX DECIMO REGNO DM. NOSTRI THODORICI (*sic*) RE.; 1529 (*ibid.*, 503) ANNO NONO X REG. DOM(I)NI NOSTRI ALARICI; 1531 (*ibid.*, 6<sup>th</sup>): ANNO XV REGNO DOM. THEVDORICI (*sic*); 1532 (*ibid.*, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>): ANNO IIII RIG. (*sic*) DOM. NOS. TEVDBERTI; 2476 (Ambarri, 626): AN. XXXXVI RIG. (*sic*) CLOTARIO. — *A. consulum*, XII 840 (Vienna, 101): ANNO [C.] CALPVRN(I) PISON[IS]. M. VETTI BOLAN[*i*] COS.; XIII 2372 (Lugudunum, 506): NOMEN MESSALAE CONSVLIS ANNVS AGENS; X 4506 (Capua, †, 560): ANNO (*tali*) P(OST) C(ONSVLATVM) BASILI. — *A. proconsulis*, VIII 1170 (Civ. Ueres, 193), 1488 (Thugga, 3<sup>d</sup>), Eph. Epigr. V p. 276 no. 277 (Mactar, 204). — *A. procuratoris*, VIII 9869 (Altava, 536). — *A. duumvirorum*, X 6090 (Formiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EO ANNO QVO ... IMPERATOR HADRIANVS ... DVVMVIRATVS HONOREM SVSCEPIT; VIII 2662 (Lambaesis): PLVS TAMEN EST MIHI GRATVS HONOS QVOD FASCIBVS ANNVS IS MIHI DATVS EST; II 1120 (Italica): DEDICATA ANNO (*illorum*) II VIROR(VM); Eph. Epigr. V p. 290 no. 317 (Mun. Giufftanum): ANNO II VIRR. (*illorum*); VIII 4583 (Diana, 198): ANNO II VIRATV[S S]VI. — *A. decurionis*, XIV 409 (Ostia): QVO ANNO DEC(VRIO)



AD(L)ECTVS) EST. — *A. sufetum*, Eph. Epigr. V p. 284 no. 295 (Bisica). — *A. magisterii*, VI 761 (Rome, 12): MAG(ISTRI) VICI SANDALIARI REG(IONIS) IIII ANNI XVIII; VI 764 (Rome): MAGISTRI VICI STATAE MATRIS AVG(VSTAE) ANNI SECVNDI; VI 765 (Rome, 12): MAG. VICI STATAE MATRIS AVG. ANNI [XVIII]; VI 766 (Rome): MAG. REG(IONIS) VII VICO MINERVI (*sic*) ANNI I; VI 717 (Rome, in Mithraic cult): MAG. ANNI PRIMI; VI 734 (*ibid.*): SVMMAGISTER (*sic*) ANNI PRIMI. — VI 751 (Rome, 376): ANNO TRICENSIMO ACCEPTIONIS SVAE (into the cult of Mithras).

III. Expressions denoting the duration of human life, age at death; length of service as functionary, soldier, bishop, priest, nun, employee and the like.

(A.) ANNI with modifiers. AETERNI. VI 1756*a* (Rome, 395): AETERNOS HEV! ROMA, TIBI QVI POSCERET ANNOS. — CLARI. VIII 11824 (Mactaris): VITAE PRO MERITIS CLAROS TRANSEGIMVS ANNOS. — DEFLORENTES. XIV 1808 (Ostia): HVNC ANTHO TVMVLVM MALE DEFLORENTIBVS ANNIS PRO PIETATE PARI COMPOSVERE SVO. — FATALES. X 5099 (Atina): QVAE ROGAT VT DICAS, MOTVS FATALIBVS ANNIS: "TERRA SIT HAEC PETALI NON ONEROSA, PRECOR!"; Carm. Lat. 1302 (Fanum Fortunae): CVIVS FATALES PENSARE OPTAVERAT ANNOS. — FLORENTES. XI 5074 (Mevania): FLORENTES ANNOS SVBITO. NOX ABSVLIT ATRA. — IVVENALES. Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 159 no. 648 = Carm. Lat. 654 (Antium): IVVENALIBVS ANNIS. — LONGI. X 1813 (Puteoli): LONGOS MANSVRA PER ANNOS; X 1310 (Nola, †): [PER LO]N[G]OS ... ANNOS. — PARVLLI. VIII 14 (Leptis Magna): IN PARVLLIS ANNIS. — PLENI. XI 4866 (Spoletium): NONDVM BIS SEPTEM PLENIS PRAEREPTA SVB ANNIS. — SAECVLARES. XII 482 (Massilia, †): QVI IN S(A)ECVLO AB HENEVNTI (*sic*) (A)ETATE SVA VIXIT SECOLARES ANNVS (*sic*) XIII (i. e. out of the Church). — SENILES. VIII 7517 (Cirta): SENILES ANNOS. — TENERI. III 2628 = 9259 (Salonae): [F]ORTVNA [QV]AE TE [T]AM TENERIS ANNIS SVB TARTARA MISIT; XII 942 (Arelate, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVI TENERIS PRIMVM MINISTRVM FVLSIT IN ANNIS.

(B.) With *vixit* etc. [N. b. VIXIT ANNOS, ANNIS (*tot*) and the like are extremely

freq. everywhere. Observe the following variants and *notabilia*]. ANNOS VIXIT (*tot*), VI 8485, 12214 (Rome); ANNIS VIXIT (*tot*), VI 25540, 34825 (Rome), XIV 1163, 1890 (Ostia), X 2956 (Puteoli), III 9578 (Salonae, †), 14467<sup>1</sup> (Potaissa), VIII 2113 (near Theveste), 2522 (Symmachi?), 4477 (*Ngaus*), 7229, 19603 (Cirta), 15276 (Thubursicum Bure), 19767 (Civ. Celtianensium). — ANNVM VIXIT VNVM ET MENSES (*es tot*), XIV 2322 (ager Albanus); ANNOS VIXIT AN. (*tot*), III 6592 (Alexandria); VIXIT ANNOS (no number!), VI 28147 (Rome); VIXIT AN(N)IS (no number!), VIII 10734 (near Thamugadi); VIXIT XLVI (*no annos!*), VIII 3137 (Lambaesis); (*illa*) (A)N(N)OS (*tot*, *no vixit!*), Bull. Arch. Cr. (1879) p. 121 (Rome, †); (*ille*) ANNIS (*tot*, *no vixit!*), VIII 3556 (Lambaesis), 7327 (Cirta), 16138 (Sicca). — VIXIT (*tot*) ANNIS, VIII 2143, 10674 (near Theveste). — VIXIT ANNVS (*sic*) XL VITAM, III 6399 (Dalmatia, †); VIX. VITAM ANNIS (*tot*), VIII 1699 (Sicca Veneria); VIXIT ANNVM (*sic*) AETA(TIS) VIII, XIII 7062 (Mogontiacum). — VIXIT MECVM ANNOS (-is) (*tot*), VI 2633, 12178, 15075 (Rome), X 4537 (Capua, †), III 2382 (Salonae); MECVM VIXIT ANNIS (*tot*), VI 25444 (Rome); VIXIT AN(N)IS MECV(M) AN(N)OS III (*sic*), VI 23219 (Rome); VIXI CVM EO ANNO(S) (*tot*), VI 25595 (Rome); VIXIT CVM VIRO NOVEM CONTINVIS ANNIS, III 3996 (Siccia, †); VIXIT [C]VM COIVGE (*sic*) SVA AN(N)IS (*tot*), XIV 2491 (Castrimoenium); VIXIT CVM COMPARE (*sic*) ANNVS X, V 1628 (Aquileia); MARITO CVM [Q]VO COMVIXI (*sic*) ANNIS VI, III 6059 (Nicomedia); and similar *passim*. — VIXIT ANNOS (-is) NVMERO (*tot*), VI 13853, 27353 (Rome), XI 2535 (Clusium), V 6244 (Mediolanium, †), VIII 282, 283, 284 (Prov. Byzacena), 2130, 10671 (near Theveste), 3371 (Lambaesis), 10774 = 18697 (Macomades), 16288 (near Sicca), 17735 (near Thamugadi), XII 2326 (near Gratiopolis, 528-9), 2406 (Augustum, 547); VIXIT ANNIS (*tot*) NVMERO, VIII 9162 (Auzia, 227), 9165 (Auzia), etc. Note V 6244 (Mediolanium, †): SPERO ME VIVERE AD(H)VC AN(N)VS (*sic*) N(VMERO) LXXXVIII. — VIXIT ANNORVM, see below § C. — VIXIT IN PACE ANNOS, -is (*tot*),



freq. in Chr. inserr. of Africa and Gaul. Exx.: VIII 684 (Thala), 748 (Prov. Byzacena), 1769 (Sicca Veneria), XII 2097 (Vienna, 629), 2485 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus, 485), XIII 1485 (Augustonemetum, 612), 1509 (ager Arvernorum), 1661 (Segusiavi), 2365 (Lugdunum, 493), 2370 (ibid., 503), 2377 (ibid., 520), 2379 (ibid., 540), 2387, 2412 (ibid.), 2476 (Ambarri, 626), 2482 (Ambarri); variants *e. g.*, VIII 4762 (Macomades): VIXIT IN PACE FIDELIS AN(N)IS (*tot*); XII 2661, 2664 (Alba Helvorum): VIXIT IN PACE PLVS MINVS A. (*tot*); V 4120 (Cremona), XII 5868 (Vienna): VIXIT IN PACE A. PLVS MINVS (*tot*); VIII 684 (Thala), 20473 (Maur. Sitifensis, 360): IN PACE VIXIT ANNIS (*tot*). — VIXIT ANNOS, -IS, PLVS MINVS (*tot*), freq. in Chr. inserr. Exx.: X 410 (Nuceria), 1366 (Nola), 1535 (Neapolis, 570), 3302, 3303, 3308, 3309 (Puteoli), 4546 (Capua), 4495 (ibid., 517), 4500 (ibid., 549?) V 1715, 1717, 1745 (Aquileia), 4369 (Brixia), III 8460 (Narona), VIII 21686 (Albulae), XII 933 (Arelate, 524?), 2081 (Vienna, 540), 2086 (ibid., 558), 2087 (Vienna), 2088 (ibid., 560), 2091 (ibid., 556), 2092 (ibid., 570), 2096 (ibid., 606), 2102, 2132 (Vienna), 5400 (Tolosa), 5755 (Reii), 5823 (Arelate), 5861 (Valentia, 563), 6034*d* (Vienna, 547), XIII 905 (Burdigala, 7<sup>th</sup>); VIXIT PLVS MINVS ANNOS, -IS (*tot*), X 4507 (Capua, 560), XII 479 (Massilia), 934 (Arelate, 529), 936 (ibid., 550), 5340 (Narbo, 527), 5341 (ibid., 541), 5348 (Narbo). — VIXIT IN S(A)ECVLO ANNOS, -IS (*tot*), freq. in Chr. inserr. of northern Italy and Gaul. Exx.: VIXIT IN S(A)ECVLO ANNOS (*tot*), V 5420 (Comum, 463), 5423 (ibid., 486), 5454 (ager Comensis), 5455 (ibid., 5<sup>th</sup>), 5685 (ager Mediolaniensis, 547), 6176 (Mediolanium, 512), 6210 (ibid., 5<sup>th</sup>), 6264 (ibid., 523), XII 2188 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis), 2185 (ibid., 567), XIII 3683, 3877 (Treveri); VIXIT IN S(A)ECVLO ANNIS (*tot*), V 5455 (ager Comensis, 5<sup>th</sup>); VIXIT ANNOS (*tot*) IN S(A)ECVLO, V 7137 (Taurini); VIXIT IN S(A)ECVLO ANNOS PLVS MINVS (*tot*), V 5206 (Bergomum, 425), XII 2099 (Vienna); VIXIT IN HOC S(A)ECVLO ANNOS PLVS MINVS (*tot*), V 5241 (near Lacus Larius, 5<sup>th</sup>-

6<sup>th</sup>), 5410 (Comum, 539), 5414 (ibid., 453), 5415 (Comum), 6468 (Ticinum, 496). — VIXIT IN MARTIRIO ANNVS (*sic*) SEPT(E)M, XIII 2412 (Lugdunum, †); BIXIT (*sic*) XPO. (= *Christo*) ANNVS (*sic*) XVII, X 1378 (Nola, †); VIXIT CVM (*Christo*) AN(N)IS XII, VIII 10640 (Theveste, †). — *Varia notabilia*, XIII 7113 (Mogontiacum): SEMISSEM ANNI VIXIT ET DIES OCTO; Notiz. (1892) p. 190 = Carm. Lat. 646 (Tharros): VIXI BIS SEPTENOS IN ANNIS (*sic*!); III 9623 (Salonae, †): QVI VIXIT QVINQVAGINTA IN ANNIS (Cf. below, G.); VI 5167 (Rome): QVI PER TRIGINTA SEPTEM DEVIXIT IN ANNOS (*sic*); IX 2076 (Beneventum, †, 553): BIXIT (*sic*) INTER PLVS ET MINVS ANN(O)S (*tot*); VI 26119 (Rome): AD AN(N)OS VIXIT XXVIII; VIII 403 (Ammaedara): VIVERE DEBVERAS ANNIS FERE CENTVM!; XIV 2224*b* (Nemus Dianae): OMNIA BONA MERVIT IPSE DVM VIVERET ANNIS; XII 533 (Aquae Sextiae): BIS DENOS VIXI DEPLETIS MENSIBVS ANNOS; III 8910 (Salonae): ANNVM VERTENTEM VIXISSE.

(C.) Length of life, age (at death) etc. expressed by genitive ANNORVM. (*Ille, illa*) ANNORVM (*tot*), freq. *passim*, esp. in the eastern provinces and in Hispania and Lusitania. Exx.: VI 5822, 6057, 6610, 9275, 10048 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 11691, 12887, 16660, 17080, 23494, 25340, 26829, 33446, 35773 (Rome); X 623 (Salernum), 7885 (Sardinia); IX 6223 (Venusia, †), 6401 (Tarentum); XI 1770 (Volaterrae), 2388 (Clusium), 5461 (Asisium); V 2931 (Patavium), 3808 (Verona), 5215 (near Lacus Larius, †); III 492 (*Capodistria*), 1765*a* (Epidaurum), 1895 (Dalmatia), 1922 (Epetium), 2684, 2693 (Tragurium), 2786, 2787 (Riditae), 3059 (Albona), 3086 (Pharia), 3224 (Bassiana), 3299 (Lugio), 3381 (Matrica), 3690 (Pannonia Inf.), 4458, 4499, 4517, 4522, 15193 (Carnuntum), 4570 (Vindobona), 5128, 5131 (bet. Emona and Celeia), 5235 (Celeia), 5446 (Noricum), 6477 (Poetovio), 6594*a* (Alexandria), 8397 (Risinium), 9029 (Salonae), 9671 (Riditae), 9939 (Asseria), 10070 (Albona), 10614 (Pannonia Inf.), 10679 (Emona), 10783 (near Emona), 12091 (Gadara), 14316<sup>5</sup> (Promona), 14359<sup>23, 24</sup> (Aequinoctium), 14365<sup>2</sup>

(Virunum), 14457 (Tomi), 15001, 15004 (Dalmatia); VIII 6175 (Arsacal), 9334, 21214 (Caesarea), 12768, 12771 (Carthago), 15640 (Prov. Procons.), 19826 (Civ. Celtianensium), 21453 (Aqua); II 3, 36, 37 (Ossonoba), 41 (Caetrobriga<sup>2</sup>), 1126 (Italica), 1600, 1607 (Baena), 2569 (Lucus Augusti), 2679 (Legio VII), 2900 (Tritium Magallum), 2983 (Calagurris), 3082 (Toletum), 3214 (Valeria), 3258 (Baesucij), 3330 (Tugia), 3375 (Aurgi), 3381 (Mentesa), 3551, 3552 (Murcia), 3577 (*Villajoyosa*), 3680, 3694 (Palma), 3777, 3784 (ager Valentinus), 3969 (bet. Saguntum and Dertosa), 4314 (Tarraco); XII 437 (Massilia), 840 (Arelate), 2198 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis); XIII 720, 773 (Burdigala), 1535 (ager Arvernorum, †), 6235 (Borbetomagus); VII 49 (Aqua Sulis), 156 (Viroconium), 184 (Lindum). — II 3551 (Murcia): (*illa*) AN(NORVM) P(LVS) M(INVS) XVI; XII 912 (ager Biturigum): (*illa*) AN(NORVM) N(VMERO) III; VI 28668 (Rome): RELIQUIAE ANNORVM XVIII CONSECRAE PIETATI ET GENIO INFERNO. — Rossi 810 (Rome, †, 463), VIII 5473 (Calama), 19605 (Cirta), II 3297 (Castulo): VIXIT ANNORVM (*tot*); VIII 15924 (Sicca): AN(N)ORVM VIXIT (*tot*). [Cf. *vixit annos*, -is, above § B.] — VI 15075, 25444 (Rome), III 9210, 14291<sup>1</sup> (Salonae): FVIT ANNORVM (*tot*); VIII 21087 (Caesarea): ANNORVM(M) FVIT (*tot*); Carm. Lat. 1407 (Vienna): ANNORVM (*tot*) FVIT; VI 11287 (Rome), X 846 (Pompeii): CVM ESSET ANNORVM (*tot*). — VI 9289, 9794 (Rome), XIV 2485 (Castrimoenium), X 2381 (Puteoli, B. C.), 3886 (Capua): ANNORVM NATVS, NATA (*tot*); I 36 = VI 1291 (Rome, B. C.), 30133 (Rome): ANNORVM GNATVS (*tot*); VI 16169, 28228 (Rome): (*tot*) ANNORVM NATVS, NATA; VI 6443 (Rome): ANNORVM NATVS FVIT VII; VI 26165 (Rome): ANNORVM NATVS DECESSIT VIII. [Cf. below ANNOS, -IS, NATVS, § D.] — DEFVNCTVS, -A, ANNORVM, freq. in Dalmatia and Gallia, elsewhere rare. Exx.: III 2006, 9377 (Salonae), 3195<sup>b</sup> (Dalmatia), VIII 4788 = 18716 (Numidia), 21865 (Volubilis), XIII 609, 762, 820 (Burdigala): DEFVNCTVS, -A, ANNORVM (*tot*); XIII 783 (Burdigala): AN(N)ORVM DEFVNCTA (*tot*). — Other expressions, III 10825 (Pannonia

Sup.): (*illi*) OBITO AN(N)OR(VM) V; II 3566 (Lucentum): QVI OBI(T) ANNORVM XIII. [Note: OBIVS ANNORVM (*tot*) and e ANNORVM (*tot*) are freq. in Pannonia, esp. at *Igg.*]; VI 2256, 9800, 14221, 27813, 33850 (Rome), VIII 1389 (Bisica, †): DECESSIT ANNORVM (*tot*); VI 35146 (Rome): DECESSIT AN(N)ORVM N(VMERO) (*tot*); Rev. Arch. (1904) p. 301 (Lugudunum, †, 438): EXCESSIT E REBVS HVMANIS AN(NORVM) <P>(LVS) M(INVS) (*tot*); XI 3757 (Lorium, †): RECESSIT ANNORVM XVII; IX 2619 (Terventum): PERI(T) ANNORVM LXI; XI 216 (Ravenna): PERI(T) ANNO · RO(M) (*sic*) VI; III 8754 (Salonae): REDD(IT) ANNOR(VM) XXX. [Cf. below, § D]; IX 6231 (Venusia, Jewish): QVIE[V]IT ANORO (*sic*) (*tot*); III 4458 (Carnuntum): QVIETAVIT AN(N)ORVM QVINQVE; VIII 1966 (Theveste): IBAM E VIVI[S] A(NNORVM) (*tot*). — III 1228 (Apulum): QVINQVE HIC ANNORVM AETATIS CONDITVR INFANS; IX 5813 (Potentia): FILIO PIENTISSIMO CARVI AN(N)ORVM XVI; X 5020 (Venafrum): QVAM INDIGNE SIT DATA MIHI XV ANNORVM. — III 2382 (Salonae): ROSVL(AE) CONIVGI QVEM (*sic*) DVXI AN(N)ORVM XII; VI 3604 (Rome): QVAM NVPSI ANNOR(VM) XII; XI 1730 (Florentia, †): IVNCTA EST MARITO ANNORVM SEDECIM; VIII 9638 (Zuccabar): TRADITA MARITO AN(N)ORVM XVIII. — VI 9663 (Rome): MVLTORVM ANNORVM NEGOTIA(N)S; VIII 2894 (Lambaesis): MILEX (*sic* = *miles*) AN(N)ORVM(M) XXV; III 4057 (Poetovio): MILIT(AVIT) ... ANNORVM L. [Cf. below MILITAVIT ANNOS, -IS, § F]; V 898 (Aquileia): DEDIT NOMEN MILITI(AE) ANNOR(VM) XXIII; XIII 1808 (Lugudunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ADLECTO ANNORVM QVATTVOR IN AMPLISSIMVM ORDINEM.

(D.) With verbs other than *vixit*, expressions of the length of life etc., esp. in verse. Direct obj., or acc., abl. of duration of time. AGERE. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 14 l. 1: ANNVM QVINTVM ET DECIMVM AGENTIS; ib. cap. 35 l. 28: [CVM SCRIPSI HAEC, ANNVM AGEbam SEPTVAGENSIV[M] SEXTVM] = ὄρε ἔργων ταῦτα, ἦγον ἔτος; ἐβδουχοστὸν ἔτιον; VI 1650 (Rome): [AGE]NS ANNVM AETA[TIS ...] XV; VI 1883 (Rome): AGENS ANNVM LXV; VI 2268 (Rome): ANNVM AGENS LXX; VI 7853 (Rome): AGENS OCTAVO ANNO (*sic*); VI



14876 (Rome): AGENTE ANNOS XVIII; VI 16489 (Rome): ANNVM AGENS TERTIVM; VI 17985 a (Rome): CVM QVA TER DENOS DVLCISSIMOS EGERIM ANNOS; VI 22150 (Rome): ANNVM TRICENSIM(VM) AGENS; VI 22389 (Rome): ANN. AGENS XXX; VI 22470 (Rome): ANN(V)M XXX AGE(N)S; VI 23629 (Rome): ANNOS AETATIS AGENS SEX ET DECE(M); VI 33829 (Rome); AGENS [A]NN(V)M XXVIII; VI 34321 (Rome): AN. XVI AGENS; XIV 2947 (Praeneste, 3<sup>d</sup>): AGENTEM AETATIS ANNVM XIII; Notiz. (1903) p. 576 = Mitth. XIX (1904) p. 148 = Dessau 8376 (Praeneste): AGENS ANNVM OCTAVVM DECIMVM; X 3043 (Puteoli): AGENTI VITAE SVAE ANNVM XX; X 3906 (Capua): [A]NN. AGENS AET(ATIS) LV; X 3924 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVM AGERET AETATIS AN. V; IX 1156 (Aeclanum): CVM AGERET AETAT(IS) ANN. XX; XI 4364 (Ameria): ANN. AVTEM XXX AGENS DECESSIT; V 6221 (Mediolanum, †, 492): IUSTIS BIS SENOS CVRSIBVS ANNOS EGIT; III 3378 = 10357 (ager Aquincensis): E(G)ERVNT COIVGES (sic) ANNOS (tot); III 5880 (Raetia): ANNOS AGE[NTI] (tot); III 6194 (Troesmis): PR(A)EF(ECTVS) LEG(IONIS) II HERCVL(AE) [E]GIT ANN(OS) II SEMI(S)E(M); VIII 217 (Cillium, 199): AGIT IN DIEM OPERIS PERFECTI ANNOS LXXX; VIII 724 (Prov. Byzacena): BIS SEPTENOS CVM AGEREM ANNOS; VIII 4333 (Casae): ANNIS (sic) SVPER LX AGENS; VIII 4524 (Zarai): ANN(OS) AGENS VITAE BIS QVADRAG[INTA]; VIII 9670 (Cartenna): ANNOS AGENS OCCIDIT XVII; VIII 13102 (Carthago): AGENTI ANNVM XXX; VIII 14684 (Simitthus, 214): ANNVM AGENS LIX; II 2169 (Epora): ANNVM AGENS XVII; XII 3200 (Nemausus): AN. XXV AGENTI; XII 5864 (Vienna): ANNVM SEPTVAGESIMVM SEPTIMVM AGVNT; XIII 3116 (Namnetes, †): ANNVM AGENS [...]. — ATTINGERE. Hübn. Hisp. 34 (Emerita, †, 549): NECDVM TER BINOS CRESCENS ATTIGERAS ANNOS. — CLAVDERE. VIII 20907 (Tipasa, †): SEXAGINTA DVOS FELIX BENE CLAVSERIT ANNOS. — COMPLERE. VI 6189 (Rome): VNA (sc. puella) ANNOS SEPTM COMPLEVIT, ET ALTERA [QVINQVE?]; VI 25617 (Rome, 10): NONDVM BIS VIC(E)NOS ANNOS COMPLEVERAT ANNVS (sic); VI 23010 (Rome): TER SINGVLOS NON·DVM (sic) CONPLEV(E)RAT (sic) AN-

nos; XIV 2737 (Tusculum): NAMQVE BIS OCTONOS NONDVM COMPLEVERAT ANNOS; X 8131 (Stabiae): ANTE . . . QVAM QVINQVE . . . COMPLEREM PARVOLVS (sic) ANNOS; XI 5796 (Sentinum): DVO ET QVATERNOS VIT(A)E COMPLEVERAT ANNOS; III 2964 (Iader): NONDVM VIGINTI IVVENIS COMPLEVERAT ANNOS; III 9106 (Salonae): BIS TERNOS DENOS COMPLEVI MENSIBVS ANNOS. — CONDERE. Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 92 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): DECIMVM CVM CONDERET ANNVM. — CONTINGERE. Carm. Lat. 1399 = Rossi II p. 94 no. 66 (Rome, †): QVI NEC BIS DENOS VITAE CONTIGERAT ANNOS. — DEFERRE. Le Blant 353 (Col. Agrippinens., †): QVATTVOR IN QVINTO[S] AD (*Christum*) DETVLIT ANNOS. — DVCCERE. XIV 3333 (Praeneste): BIS QVINOS DVCCENTEM LVMINIS ANNOS. — DVRARE. Carm. Lat. 653 (Umbria, †): DVRAVIT CVM MARITO ANNIS XXIII. — EMERERE. VI 4530 (Rome): EXCESSIT ANNIS EMERITIS SVIS; III 1552 (Tibiscum): VLPVVS EMERITIS LONGAEVI MVNERIS ANNIS. — EXCEDERE. VIII 9519 (Caesarea): SERGIVS VT PVBES EXCEDERE COEPERAT ANNOS. — EXPLERE. I p. 286 XXVI (Rome, B. C.): ANNVM EXPLETVRVS; X 5665 (Frusino): CVM IAM BIS SENOS EXPLESSET FLORIDVS ANNOS. — FACERE. VI 9226 (Rome): FECIT CVM CONIVGEM SVAM (sic) ANN. (tot); VI 9318 (Rome, †): FECIT MECVM AN. XI; VI 9555 (Rome, †): FECIT CVM VXXORE (sic) AN. III; VI 9724 (Rome, †): [CVM Q]VO FECIT ANNOS VIII; VI 36431 (Rome): CVM QVO BENE FECIT ANNVS (sic) XIII; Rossi 971 (Rome, †, 520): [CVM CONIVGE] SVA FECIT ANN. V; ib. 980 (Rome, †, 522): FECIT CVM OXVRE (sic) ANN. [...]; IX 659 (*Lavello*): CVM MARITO . . . FECIT ANNIS (sic) XXX; V 6301 (Mediolanum, †): CVM CONPA(RE) (sic) FECIT ANNOS (tot); V 6377 (Laus): FECIT CVM MARITO ANNVM; III 1895 (Dalmatia): CONIVX CARISSIMA MECVM FECIT ANNO(S) XXI; III 8032 (Romula): FECIT IN DACIA AN. V; VIII 9638 (Zuccabar): CON MARITV (sic) FECIT ANNOS II; VIII 9709 (*Orleansville*, †): FECIT IN SACERDOTIVM (sic) ANNOS (tot); VIII 21241 (Caesarea): FECIT MECVM ANNS. X. — FERRE. VI 9437 (Rome): BIS TVLIT HIC SENOS PRIMAEOVI GERMINI(S) ANNOS; VI 12178 (Rome): TVLIT AVTEM SECVM AN-

NOS XXXV; VI 12845 (Rome): QVADRA-  
GINTA DVO MECVM FERQ FLEBILIS ANNOS;  
VI 22765 (Rome): TVLIT ANNOS LII; VI  
22940 (Rome): TVLIT ANNOS QVOS POTVIT;  
VI 23282 (Rome): TVLIT AETATIS SVAE AN-  
NOS (*tot*); VI 27382 (Rome): TVLIT A. XXXV;  
X 2311 (Puteoli): [AN]NOS QVOD TVLE-  
RIM MEC[VM] MISERABERE CERTE; X 3030  
(*ibid.*): ANNOS MEOS MECVM TVLI SINE DO-  
LORE; III 2981 (Aenona): TVLIT ANNOS  
(*tot*); III 8135 (Viminacium): ANNOS BIS  
DENOS ADQ (VE) (*sic*) DVOS TETVLI (*sic*);  
III 8396 (Risinium): TVLI[T] AN(N)O(S)  
(*tot*); XIII 3900 (Treveri, †): TVLIT AN-  
NOS DVOS. — FRVI. XI 987 (Regium  
Lepidum): DVM LICVIT, SVAVITER FRVCTI  
SVNT ANNOS (*sic*) LV; XI 6080 (Urvinum  
Mataurense): QVEM FRVI NON LICVIT ANNIS  
PER VLTIMO FATO (*sic*). — FRVNISCI.  
V 7453 (Vardagate): FRVNITVS SEXDECIM  
(*sic*) ANNIS CASTITATE ET AMORE TVI; VIII  
9519 (Caesarea): QVOD NONDVM FRVNITVS  
XVI ANNOS (*sic*) DEPERIT. — FVNGI. VI  
32049 (Rome, †, 528): BIS SEPTTEM LVSTRIS  
OCTAVO FVNCTVS ET ANNO. — GERERE.  
VI 19659 (Rome): ANN(OS) XXX CVM EO  
GESSIT; XI 6076 (Urvinum Mataurense):  
GESSIT ANNIS (*sic*) XIII; VIII 213 (Cil-  
lium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): GERAS MVLTO FELICITER AN-  
NOS!; XIII 1503 (Augustonemetum, †):  
... VIX GESSERAT ANNVS (*sic*); XIII 1483  
(*ibid.*, †, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>): IPSE TER DENVS (*sic*)  
ET LVSTRA SIC GESSERAT ANNVS (*sic*). —  
HABERE. I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44  
B. C.) l. 146: QVOT ANNOS QVISQVE  
EORVM HABET; VI 15488 (Rome): HABVI  
ANN(OS) (*tot*); XI 5613 (Arna): ANNOS  
HABVIT XVIII; XIII 2308 (Lugudunum):  
HABVIT ANNOS (*tot*); XIII 2386 (*ibid.*,  
552): (*tot*) ANNS. HABENS; XIII 3882  
(Treveri, †): ANNVS (*sic*) HABVIT XXII. —  
IMPLERE. IX 1817 (Beneventum): BIS  
MIHI IAM SENOS AETAS IMPLERAT ANNOS;  
XI 5667 (Tadinum): QVAE IAM VIX VITAE  
TRES INPLEVERAT (*sic*) ANNOS; XIII 1986  
(Lugudunum): QVI PROPE IMPLETVM VI-  
CENSIMVM ET OCTA(V)VM AETATIS ANNVM  
EXCESSIT. — INGRESSE. VI 15131 (Rome):  
ANNVM XIX INGRESSE (*illi*). — INTRARE.  
VI 8517 (Rome): OBIT NATALI SVO IN-  
TRANS ANNVM SEPTVMVM (*sic*). — LIN-  
QVERE. VI 27852 (Rome): ANNOS QVI  
VITAE LINQVO NOVEM ATQVE DECEM. —

NATVS, GNATVS. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*,  
122-1 B. C.) l. 13: MAIORVE ANNOS LX  
GNATVS; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 110 B. C.)  
l. 14: [PECVDES] QVAE MINVS ANNVM GNA-  
TAE SVNT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44  
B. C.) ll. 89, 99: QVEI MINOR ANNOS  
(ANNEIS) XXX NATVS EST, ERIT; I 1008 =  
VI 25369 (Rome, B. C.): BIS DECEM ANNEIS  
NATA; VI 900 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVEM CO(N)-  
S(VLEM) POPVLVS CREAVIT ANN(OS) NAT(V)M  
XIII; I 34 = VI 1289 (Rome, B. C.): AN-  
NOS GNATVS XX; I 35 = VI 1290 (Rome,  
166 B. C.): ANNOS GNATVS XXXIII; VI  
1605 (Rome): AN. NAT(VS) IX; VI 11427  
(Rome): AN. NAT. L; VI 15007 (Rome):  
(*illi*) ANNOS NATO XII; R. G. divi Aug.  
cap. 1, l. 1: ANNOS VNDEVICINTI NATVS =  
*ἑτῶν δεκάε[ν]νέα ὄν*; XIV 2122 (La-  
nuvianum): ANNOS NATO XVII; X 2311  
(Puteoli): ANNOS NATAE XVI; X 6681  
(Antium): ANNOS NATO XVII; IX 1880  
(Beneventum): NATVS ANNOS OCTO ET  
DECEM; XI 3305, 3340 (Forum Clodi):  
ANNOS NATO VII (XI); III 1498 (Sarmi-  
zegetusa): VNDEVICINTI ANNOS NATAE; III  
2817 (Scardona): AN(N)O(S) NA(TVS) XL;  
II 1229 (Hispalis): ANN. [NATA] XVIII.  
[Cf. ANNORVM NATVS, above, § C.]. —  
NERE. VI 30114 (Rome): VIXDVM TER-  
DENOS FATVM MIHI NEVERAT ANNOS. —  
NVMERARE. XIV 3723 (Tibur): NON-  
DVM TERDENOS NVMERABAT TEMPORIS AN-  
NOS. — OSTENDERE. Carm. Lat. 1198  
(Lugudunum): BIS MIHI SEPTENOS AETAS  
OSTENDERAT ANNOS. — PENSARE. Carm.  
Lat. 1302 (Fanum Fortunae): CVIVS FA-  
TALES PENSARE OPTAVERAT ANNOS. — PER-  
AGERE. Notiz. (1900) p. 578 = Rev.  
Arch. XXXIX (1901) p. 464 = Année  
Epigr. (1901) p. 46 (Rome): PERAGENS  
TERTIVM ET VICENSIMVM ANNVM; VIII 724  
(Prov. Byzacena): TER QVINOS BIS SIN-  
GVLOS PEREGI ANNOS. — PERDVCERE.  
VI 7898 (Rome): VNDECIMVM ME NON  
LICVIT PERDVCERE ANNVM. — PERFERRE.  
X 7777 (Carales, †): PERTVLIT ANNOS;  
XI 4631 (Carsulae): DECIMVM NON PER-  
TVLIT ANNVM(M); V 8912 (Comum, †):  
PERTVLIT ANN[OS]; III 8002 (Mun. Ti-  
biscum): [QVACVM NIL QVESTVS TRIGINT]A  
PERTVLIT ANNOS; VIII 13110 (Carthago):  
SEX ET VICINTI SECVM QVAE PERTVLIT AN-  
NOS; XIII 1856, 1891 (Lugudunum):



QVI SEPTIES (*al.* SEXSIES) DENOS ANIMAM SINE CRIMINE PERTVLIT ANNOS. — PER-FVNGI. V 5320 (Comum): BIS DENOS PER-FVNCTA ANNOS. — PORTARE. XIII 1503 (ager Arvernorum, †. 530), (*illa*) P(O)RTAT ANNVS (*sic*) XXXV; *ib.* 1508 (*ibid.*, †): PORTANS ANNVS (*sic*) SEPT(E)M; *ib.* 3510 (Ambiani, †): PORTABIT (*sic*, perf.) ANNOS TRIS; *ib.* 7645 (*Gondorf.*, †): PORTAVIT ANNVS (*sic*) QARRANTA (*sic*). — REDDERE. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1863) p. 82 (Rome, †): RED · DE · DIT (*sic*) ANN. V; *ib.* (1873) p. 71 (*ibid.*): RED(D)IDIT AN. NOBE (*sic*); XII 942 (Arelate, 4<sup>th</sup>): TRIGINTA ET GEMINOS DECIM (*sic*) VIX REDDIDIT ANNOS. — SVMERE. III 8385 (Dalmatia): CVM PRIMVM PVLCHRA LANVGINE SVMERET ANNOS. — SVPLERE. VIII 8870 (Tupusuctu): QVI PROPE VICENOS BIS IAM SV(P)LEVERAT ANNOS. — TRANSCENDERE. Ihu. *Damasi Epigr.* 33 = Rossi II p. 92 no. 62 = Carm. Lat. 761 = Bull. Arch. Cr. (1903) p. 89 (Rome, †): OCTOGINTA LEO TRANSCENDIT EPISCOPVS ANNOS. — TRANSGREDI. VIII 9642 (Oppidum Novum): TRANSGRESSVS VITAE ANNOS (*tot*). — TRANSIGERE. V 6739 (Vercellae, †): SEPTIES HIC QVINOS TRANSE[G]IT CORPORIS ANNVS (*sic*); Notiz. (1892) p. 4 = Carm. Lat. 621 (Concordia, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): TRANSEGIT ANNOS XLVI; VIII 11824 (Mactaris): VITAE PRO MERITIS CLAROS TRANSEGIMVS ANNOS. — TRIBVERE. VI 11252 (Rome, †): NATVRA MIHI BIS DENOS TRIBVIT ANNOS. — VALERE. VIII 20133 (Numidia, †): VALVIT ANN. N(VMERO) LVIII.

(E.) Various. V 1727 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): A PRIMIS ADVLESCENTIAE SVAE ANNIS; VI 1760 = XIV 173 (Ostia, 389): IN PRIMIS ANNIS; VIII 1641 (Sicca Veneria, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PVERI AB ANNIS TRIBVS AD ANNOS XV, and PVELLAE AB ANNIS TRIBVS AD ANNOS XIII; VI 1749 (Rome, 421): INTRA VICESIMVM QVINTVM ... AETATIS ANNVM, and NONO DECIM(O) AETATIS ANNO; III 9610 (Saloniae, †): NONO VIXDVM LACRIMABILIS ANNO; XIV 2148 (Aricia): [DEC]ESSIT IN SEPTVMO ANNO; VI 19632 (Rome): IN AN(NO) IIX OBIT; XII 765 (Arelate): OBITI IN ANNO XIII; VI 10131 (Rome): ABIIT VNO INSVPER ANNO = "died one year later"; X 578 (Salernum): HIC PVER

OCTAVO FRAVDATVS CLAVDITVR ANNO; VI 21846 (Rome): RAPTA EST OCTAVO FATIS INSTANTIBVS ANNO; III 9621 (Saloniae, †): QVINQVAGESIMO OCTAVO ANNO FINITA EST = "she died"; VIII 9292 (Tipasa): INTERFECTVS EST VI ANS. XXXVI; VI 5534 (Rome): ANNVS VI ACCEDAT TER MIHI QVINTVS ERAT; VI 7898 (Rome): CVM MIHI BIS QVINOS ANNOS MEA FATA DEDISSENT; III 2628 = 9259 (Saloniae): (*Fortuna*) DENOS VIX PASSA EST ANNOS TE CERNERE LVC[EM]; VI 34001 (Rome): ANNIS IN LVCEM (*sic*) DVODETRIGINTA MORATVS; VIII 218 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TV NI SC[*i*]S QVANTIS VITA[M D]EDVXERIT ANNIS, A ME NON DISCES!; VIII 20162 (Cuicul): FVIT IN REBVS HVMANIS ANNIS XXXII; V 6257 (Mediolanium, †, 409): FVIT IN CORPORE ANNOS (*tot*); V 5424 (Comum, †): IN HOC SECOLO (*sic*) FVIT ANNOS (*tot*); VIII 9124 (Anzia): (*illi*) VITA VSO ANNIS (*tot*); VIII 8951 (Saldao): (*ille*) VITA ANNIS XI (*sic*, no verb); XIV 1821 (Ostia): VITA FVIT BIS TERNOS MENSES ET INSVPER VNVS ET TOTIDEM ANNI (*i. e.* seven years and seven months).

(F.) Of the duration of reign, public office, religious and military service, employment, married life, slavery etc. [Cf. below § G.] I p. 238 XXII = X 809 (Pompeii): (*Romulus*) REGNAVIT ANNOS DVODEQVADRAGINTA; VI 1749 (Rome, 421): PRAEF(ECTVS) VRB(IS) ANNO ET SEX MENSIBVS; XIV 316 (Ostia): QVI EGIT (*sc. a* public office) ANNIS CONTINVS III; XI 3371 (Tarquinii): FLAMEN AN(N)OS III; III 2920a (Iader): QVI ANNIS XVII VSQ(VE) AD AN(N)VM LXXV INTEGR(E) SACRA CONFECIT; X 1366 (Nola, †): SEDIT (*i. e.* was *episcopus*) ANN. XXXVIII; XI 4164 (Narnia, †, 558): S(E)D(IT) ANN. (*tot*); Bull. Arch. Cr. (1899) p. 99 (Rome, †, 461): PRESBITER QVI SIDIT (*sic*) PRESBITERIO ANNVS (*sic*) XXVI; VIII 9709 (Orleansville, †): FECIT IN SACERDOTIVM (*sic*) ANNOS (*tot*); XIII 2377 (Lugdunum, †, 520): (*illa*) EGIT PENITENTIAM ANNVS VIGENTI (*sic*) ET DVOS; V 7415 (Dertona, †, 481): PENITENTIAM EGIT AN(N)I(S) XXII; XII 482 (Massilia, †): IN MONASTERIO S(AN)C(T)I CYRICI SERVIVIT ANNVS QVINQVAGENTA (*sic*). — MILITAVIT ANNOS, ANNIS (*tot*), freq. *passim*. Exx.: VI 2421, 2615, 2664,

2716, 2924, 3246 (Rome), XIV 2286 (ager Albanus), 2948 (Praeneste), X 3379, 3412, 3435, 3447, 3592 (Misenum), XI 3111 (Falerii), 3520, 3522 (Centum Cellae), V 4369 (Brixia), III 151 (Sidon), 404 (Thyatira), 728 (Rhaedestus), 1187 (Apulum), 2034 (Salonae), 6598, 6599 (Alexandria), 7318 (Heraclea Lyncestis), VIII 217 (Cillium, 199), 2251 (Mascula), 3137, 3268 (Lambaesis), 20280 (Maur. Sitifensis), II 1127 (Italica). Note: VI 2983 (Rome): MILITAVIT (*tot*) ANNOS; V 6244 (Mediolanium, †): IN SEQVLVM (*sic*) ANVS (*sic*) MILITAVIT (*tot*); V 7258 (Segusio): MERVIT ANNIS VII; XI 6125 (Forum Sempronii): IAM BIS SEPTENOS [TIB]I, ROMA, LABORIBVS ANNOS PRAESTITERAM (as soldier). — VIII 11824 (Mactaris): VNDECIM ET TVRMAS MESSORVM DVXIMVS ANNIS; VI 9317 (Rome): CVRSOR QVI CVRRIT ... ANNIS (*tot*); VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVADRIGA (abl.) AGITAVIT ANNIS (*tot*); XI 549 (Ariminum, †, 523): FVIT CONDVCTOR DOM(I)NI NOSTRI ANVS (*sic*) XX; VIII 20084, 20085 (Numidia): EGIT (= actor fuit) IN HIS PRAEDIS ANNIS (*tot*); III 6194 (Troesmis): PROTEXIT (= protector fuit) ANNIS V; X 5081 (Atina): HIC VILICARVNT (= vilici fuerunt) ANNOS XIII; VIII 19146 (Sigus): MVLTI ANNIS NAVIGANDO ET PEREGRINANDO HANC SEDE(M) PETI; XIII 7813 (Rigomagus): MECVM LABORABIT (*sic*, perf.) MVLTI ET PL(V)RIBVS ANNIS; X 4919 (Venafrum): [L]IBR(ARIVS) QVI TESTAMENTA SCRIPSIT ANNOS XXV SINE IVRIS CONSVLT[O]. — III 4346 (Brigetio): ANNIS NVPTA DVOBVS; X 6009 (Minturnae): A PVPVLA ANNOS VEIGINTI (*sic*) OPTINVI (*sic*) DOMVM; III 9623 (Salonae, †): EST P(O)TITA DVLCLEM CONIVGEM (*sic*) VIGINTI ET SEX ANNOS; XI 1730 (Florentia, †): POSSEDIT MARITVM ANN[IS] (*tot*); XIII 7813 (Rigomagus): QV(A)E MIHI FVIT ANNVS (*sic*) XXIII CONIVX; VI 13853 (Rome): FVIT IN CONIVGIO ANNIS N(VMERO) V; XIII 3836 (Trevi, †): IN MATRIMO(NI) CONIVNCTIONE FVIT ANNIS (*tot*). — VI 11928 (Rome): LIBERTATEM SVAM PRVNITA EST ANNOS II; VI 11712 (Rome): [C]APTIVS AN. IX, SERVIT (*sic*) A. XII, VIXIT ANNOS LXX; III 6399 (Dalmatia, †): QV(A)E SERVIVIT ANNVS (*sic*) XVI.

(G.) With prepositions. PER ANNOS. VI 1707 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) CORR(ECTORI) ITALIAE PER ANNOS OCTO; VI 1735 (*ibid.*): PER ANNOS TRIGINTA; VI 1743 (*ibid.*): PRAESIDI PANNONIAE PER ANN(OS) XVII; VI 3412 (Rome): REM SVAM PER ANNOS XXI ... FECIT; VI 8703 (Rome): VIXISTI MECVM IVVENIS CAROSQ(VE) PER ANNOS; VI 9792 (Rome): MIHI IN CONVIVIO (*sic* = *conubio*) PER ANNOS XXXX; VI 9927 (Rome): CVM QVO PER ANNOS XVI SEMPER BONA(M) VITA(M) BIXI (*sic*); VI 10131 (Rome): TRIGINTA PER ANNOS VIXIT; VI 12845 (Rome): VIXI DVODETRIGINTA PER ANNOS; VI 14289 (Rome): CVM QVA PER ANNOS XXI SINE QVERELLA VIXIT; VI 14786 (Rome): VIXIT TRIS VSQVE PER ANNOS; VI 20127 (Rome): CVM QVA PER ANNOS PROPE XXXX ... VIXIT; VI 25063 (Rome): QVAM BENE BIS SENOS FLOREBAS, PARVE. PER ANNOS!; VI 26442 (Rome): BIS QVINOS SENOS ET SEX PROVECTA PER ANNOS; VI 26926 (Rome): CVM QVO CONCORDEM VITAM MVLTOSQVE PER ANNOS VIXIT; VI 28005 (Rome): CVM QVO ADVIX(IT) ... PER ANNOS XX; VI 28047 (Rome): HAEC NAMQVE EMERITOS BIS XXXX PER ANNOS VIXIT; Carm. Lat. 1398 (Rome, †): AETAS VIGINTI EST ACTA PER ANNOS; XIV 914 (Ostia): BALNEA, VINA, VENVS MECVM SENVERE PER ANNOS; XIV 2302 (ager Albanus, 11): PER ANNOS QVOS INTER MORTALES FVIT; XIV 2864 (Praeneste): MANCEPS AEDIS PER ANNOS XIII; X 1310 (Nola): BENE VIXIT MVLTOSQ(VE) PER ANNOS; X 1805 (Puteoli): PER ANNOS (*tot*); X 1813 (*ibid.*): LONGOS MANSVRA PER ANNOS; IX 2603 (Terventum): CVM QVA PER ANNOS (*tot*) ... VIXIT; V 2931 (Patavium): HAC EGO BIS DENOS NONDVM MATVRA PER ANNOS; III 3572 (Aquineum): NVPTA BIS OCTO PER ANNOS; III 4796 (Virunum): TEMPLVM ... QVOD FVIT PER ANNOS AMPLIVS L DESERTVM; III 8225 (Scupi): TRANQVILLA PER ANNOS; VIII 5804 (Sigus): NAM TE SV(M), CONIVNX, MVLTA (*sic*) DILECTA PER AN(N)OS; VIII 6360 (Mastar): QVI VIXIT XXV PER ANNOS; VIII 11154 (Prov. Byzacena): PER ANNOS (*tot*) VIXIT; XII 533 (Aquae Sextiae): VNO MINVS QVAM BIS DENOS EGO VIXI PER ANNOS; XII 594 (ager Arelatensis): ROMAE M[AN]SIT PER MVLTO. ANNOS; XII 843 (Arelate): CVM QVO VIXIT CASTA VIRO



SORTITA PER ANNOS; XII 975 (ibid., frgmt.): [...] DEDUCTA PER ANNOS. — PER ANNIS (*sic*). Notiz. (1892) p. 186 = Carm. Lat. 1599 (Carales, †): VIX(IT) XX PER ANNIS. — IN ANNOS. VI 5167 (Rome): QVI PER (*sic*!) TRIGINTA SEPTEM DEVIXIT IN ANNOS; VI 15546 (Rome): O NIMIS INIVSTAE (sc. *Parcae*) TER DENOS DARE MVNVS IN ANNOS!; VI 25703 (Rome): TER SENOS AETAS MEA CVM PROCESSIT IN ANNOS; VI 31992 (Rome, †, 427): SEXAGINTA DVOS VIXIT BENE PVRS IN ANNOS; XIII 1529 (ager Arvernorum, †, 503), 1533 (ibid., 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>): TRANSIIT IN ANNOS (*tot*). — IN ANNVM. VI 7578 (Rome, 120): SEXTVS (sc. *annus*) VT EXCESSIT, COEPI LANGVESCERE IN ANNVM. — IN ANNIS. VIII 14 (Leptis Magna): IN PARVVLIS ANNIS; XII 942 (Arelate, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVI TENERIS PRIMVM MINISTRVM FVLISIT IN ANNIS; III 3397 (Campona): HVIC AETAS PRIMA CVM FLOREBAT IN ANNIS; XI 6246 (Fanum Fortunae): BIS OCTO IN ANNIS HOCCE SVB TVMVLO IACET; Notiz. (1892) p. 190 = Carm. Lat. 646 (Tharros): VIXI BIS SEPTENOS (*sic*) IN ANNIS; III 9623 (Salonae, †): QVI VIXIT QVINQVAGINTA IN ANNIS; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1899) p. 279 (Rome, †, 338): PVELLA FELITE IN ANNIS P(LVS) M(INVS) TRIGINTA; Hüb. Hisp. 139 (Hispania, †, 7<sup>th</sup>-8<sup>th</sup>): IN ANNIBVS (*sic*) VIGINTI DVOS (*sic*); XIII 3099 (Andecavi, †): HIC REQVIESCENT (*sic*, pres.) . . . (*illa*) IN AN(N)IS XII ET (*illa*) IN AN(N)IS XV; Carm. Lat. 1243 (Caesarea Maur.): SENVIT MENELAEVS IN ANNIS. — SVB ANNIS. VI 8401 (Rome, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): IMPIA MORS RAPIENS TENERIS TE, NATE, SVB ANNIS; XI 4866 (Spolegium): NONDVM BIS SEPTEM PLENIS PRAEREPTA SVB ANNIS; III 9613 (Salonae, †): HIC PVELLA IACET PR[IMIS CITO RAP]TA SVB ANNIS. — INTRA ANNOS. III 8739 (Salonae): INTRA TER QVINOS INFELIX OCCIDIT ANNOS. — POST ANNOS. VI 3452 (Rome): H(IC) SITA EST PATERNA POST ANNOS NOVEM ET VIGINTI; XIV 3826 (Tibur): POST TER VICENOS ET TRES BENE CONSITVS ANNOS; V 5930 (Mediolanium): POST ANNOS TANDEM AETERNA SEDE RECEPTVS. — AD ANNOS. VI 26119 (Rome): AD AN(N)OS VIXIT XXVIII.

IV. ANNI = "life", "age", "youth". VI 9118 (Rome): RAPTA IACES ANNIS IAM

VIDVATA TVIS; VI 7578 (Rome, 120): QVOD TENERAE AETATI SPES FALLAX APSTVLIT (*sic*) ANNOS; XI 5074 (Mevania): FLORENTES ANNOS SVBITO NOX ABSTVLIT ATRA; VI 32038 (Rome, †, 533): QVAMVIS, NATE, TVOS MORS INVIDA RVPERIT ANNOS; XI 4976 (Spolegium): QVAMVIS SAEVA TVOS PROPERANS MORS RVPERIT ANNOS; II 4314 (Tarrico): INVIDERE MEIS ANNIS CRVDELIA FATA; VI 25427 (Rome): HIC SITVS EST ANNIS PLENVS VITAQVE BEATVS; VI 14831 (Rome): ANTE SVOS ANNOS, QVOS TEGIT ATRA CINIS; VI 8401 (Rome, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ANNIS PARVE QVIDEM, SED GRAVITATE SENEX; VI 25982 (Rome): CVIVS ANNOS INGENIVM EXCEDEBAT; VI 21846 (Rome): SVPER ANNOS DOCTA; X 578 (Salernum): NOMEN ERAT CLEMENS MINIME LAEDENDVS ET ANNIS (= "considering his youth") SPES ERAT IN PVERO.

V. ANNVS as subject of verb; adverbial use (*anacoluthon*). VIII 11824 (Mactaris): ET CVM MATVRAS SEGETES PRODUXERAT ANNVS; Rossi II p. 92 no. 62 = Carm. Lat. 761 = Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 33 (Rome, †): FVNDERE PAVPERIBVS QVIDQVID CONCESERAT ANNVS; XII 840 (Arelate): CONDIDIT HOC TVM[V]LO FATIS TRICENSIMV[S] ANNVS FORMOSV[M] CORPV[S]; X 2311 (Puteoli): [TERTI]VS A DECIMO CVM ME PRODVCERET ANNVS. — II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-180) l. 8: ITAQVE FACESSAT SIVE ILLVT (*sic*) DVCENTIENS ANNVM SEV TRECEN TIENS EST; VI 10226 (Rome): QVINTVM ANNVM ET DECIMVM NARCISSVS FLORE IVVENTAE HOC (*sic*) IACET ABREPTVS; XII 2654 (Alba Helvorum, 5<sup>th</sup>): TRANSIET (*sic* = "died") ANNVM QVARTVM RENVM (*sic* for *regno*) DOMINI NO(S)TRI TEODERICI RIGES (*sic* = *regis*); Carm. Lat. 974 (Rome): INVIDA MORS FATI RAPVIT VITALEM, SANCTAM PVELLAM, BIS QVINOS ANNOS.

ANNVVERSARIVS. See ANNIVERSARIVS.

ANNVVS. "Annual", "yearly". [Cf. ANNALIS]. Forms. ANVVS, XI 4766 (Spolegium. B. C.); by mistake ANNVS, VI 2075 (Rome, *Arval.* 105) col. 2 l. 17; abl. plur. ANNVEIS, I 206 (*Lex. Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) ll. 92, 102.

A. "For one year", "yearly", "annual". Of magistrates, priests etc. R. G. divi Aug. I l. 35: CON[SVLATVM]... AN-

NVVM = *ὑπάτειαν ἐ[ν]ταύστωρ*; XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., Speech of Claudius) l. 26: AD CONSVLES, ANNVOS MAGISTRATVS; VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87) col. 2, l. 31: ANNVVM MAGISTRVM FECER(VNT); ib. 2075 (ibid., 105) col. 2, l. 17: ANNV(V)M MAG[ISTRVM FECERVNT]; ib. 2079 (ibid., 119), 2095 (ibid.): MAG(ISTRVM) ANNVVM FECERVNT; III 352 = 7000 (Orcistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): ANNVIS MAGISTRATV(V)M FASCIBVS; VIII 1888 (Theveste): OB HONOREM FLAMONI ANNVI; XIII 6038 (Narbo, 1<sup>st</sup>): ANNVORVM FLAMIN[VM]; VIII 17167 (Thubursicum Numidarum): FLAM(EN) ANNVVS; XIII 8772 (near Noviomagus): FLAM(EN) ANNVVS; II 3279 (Castulo): SACERDOS ANNVA.

B. Of that which is repeated every year: gifts, vows, banquets. VI 9118 (Rome): DONA ANNVA; VIII 9831 (Altava): ANNVA VOTA DEDI; II 5941 (Asso, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EPVLO ANNVO ADIECTO; XI 6054 (Urvinum Mataurense): ANNVVM SE EPVLVM . . . DATVRVM POLLICITVS EST; XI 4766 (Spoletium, B. C.): NESEI (*sic*) QVO DIE RES DEINA (*sic* = *divina*) ANVA (*sic*) FIET; XIII 2465 (Ambarri, frgmt.): [. . . .] HAEC OMNIA ANNVA FIERENT.

C. Of annual produce, interest, funds, salary, quotas etc. VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NON AMPLIVS ANNVAS QVAM BINAS ARATORIAS, BINAS SARTORIAS, BINAS MESSORIAS OPERAS; III 703 (Philippi): REDIT(V) ANNV(O); II 4511 (Barcino): VSVRARVM QVAE ANNVAE COMPETVNT; VI 9254 (Rome): QVANTITATIS QVAE EFFICIT ANNVOS (*denarios*) DC; II 5489 (Murgi): ANNVOS (*denarios*) CL POLLICITVS EST; VI 33840 (Rome, 227): ANNVIS (*sestertiis*) XXVI; XIV 2087 (Lanuvium = by mistake VI 246): OB EFFECTA SIBI IN HAC STATIONE ANNVA CENTENA (sc. *milia sestertium*); II 1163 (Hispalis): DE SALARIO SVO ANNVO; Wiener Jahreshefte (1905) *Beiblatt* pp. 73-74 (Ephesus, 4<sup>th</sup>): ANNVA PRAESTATIONE; XII 2388 (Augustum): EX STIPE ANNVA (*denarios*) XXXV; XIII 1675 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): [EX STIPE] ANNVA; VI 1771 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): VIGINTI QVINQVE MILIA AMFORVM (*sic*) ANNVA. — Neut. plur. as subst., I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) ll. 92, 102: PRO SINGVLIS ANNVEIS (*sic*). ANOCITICVS. See ANTENOCITICVS.

ANODYNVVM. "Anodyne", a lotion for alleviating pain in the eyes, XIII 10021<sup>113</sup> (Nasium, oculist's stamp): Q. IVN(I) TAVRI ANODYNVVM AD OMN(EM) LIPPIT(V-DINEM).

ANSA. "Handle". Hübn. Hisp. 379 b (Bracara Augusta, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): NEC SCYPHVS HIC DABITVR, RVTILO CVI FORTE METALLO CRVSTATAM STRINGAT TORTILIS ANSA LATVS. ANSAR. See ANSER.

ANSARIVM. A sort of "octroi", "dazio consumo", a tax on merchandise brought into Rome for sale within the city limits (*promercalia*); goods brought in for the owner's personal use (*usuaria*) were not subject to the tax. VI 1016 = 31227 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VTI FINEM DEMONSTRARENT VECTIGALI FORICVLIA[RI ET] ANSARII PROMERCALIVM; VI 8594 (Rome): QVIDQ'ID VSVARIVM INVEHITVR ANSARIVM NON DEBET.

ANSATVS. "Provided with handles". X 7852 (Sardinia, 69): DESCRIPTVM ET RECOGNITVM EX CODICE ANSATO.

ANSER. "Goose". (Vulg. ANSAR.). Edict. Diocl. (III p. 1932) 4. 1. l. 21: ANSER PASTVS (*denariis*) DVCENTIS; ib. l. 22: ANSER NON PASTVS (*denariis*) CENTVM; V 7906 (Cemenelum): SACRIFICIVM FACIVNT ANSARE (*sic*) ET LIBO.

ANSIVM. A town of uncertain location, most probably in Italy; otherwise unknown. III 2887 (Corinium): A. SAVFEIVS P. F. CA[M(ILIA) E]MAX, ANSIO, MILES C[OH(ORTIS)] VIII PR(AETORIAE).

ANSPAGA. See AMSAGA.

ANTA. (Generally plur. ANTAE = *παραστάδες*). The projecting sidewall of a temple or other building, carried forward to form a *pronaos* or entrance. I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parietali faciendo*, 105 B. C.): EX EO PARIETE ANTAS DVAS AD MARE VORSVM PROICITO, LONGAS P(EDES) II, CRASAS P(EDEM) I (*quadrantem*), and INSVPER ID ET ANTAS, MVTVLOS ROBSTOS . . . PROICITO; VIII 2654 (Lambaesis, 174): [POR]TICVS ET AN[TAS] ET PROPYLA CVM V[ESTIBVLO]; II 1066 (Arva): ANTAM MARMORAVIT (of a niche or *exedra*).

ANTAEVS. Mythical king in Cyrene, son of Poseidon and Ge, overcome in mortal combat by Herakles. XII 5687' (*Ste-Colombe*, vase with relief of Herakles and A. struggling): ANTAEVS.



ANTE, ANTE QVAM, ANTEQVAM. Adv. "In front", "before", "before-hand"; adj. "In front of", "before". [Forms: ANTI, I 857 = VI 8247 (Rome, B. C.), VI 29962 (Rome); ATE, Audolent. *Defix. Tabell.*, 265 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*). — Abbrev.: ANT., I 902, 947 (Rome, B. C.). p. 561 no. 1539 *d* (Cortona, B. C.); AN., I 597 (Canusium, 67 B. C.); A., freq. everywhere in dates: A. D. = *ante diem*. — ANTE W. apparent abl. (really weakened acc.): ANTE AEDICVLA, VI 12749, 25359 (Rome); ANTE ARA, VI 27109 (Rome); ANTE CREATORE MEV, X 4525 (Capua, †); ANT(E) DIE, I 947 (Rome, B. C.); ANTE FACI(A)E, VI 20448 (Rome); ANTE FRONTE, VI 13193, 15162, 15163 (Rome), 10235 (Rome, 149), 13226 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ANTE HORA TERTIA, VIII 9052 (Auzia); ANTE NATALE, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 169 (Rome, †); ANTE ORDINATIONE, X 1365 (Nola, †); ANTE SIGNV, X 1402 = III p. 849 (Herculaneum, 70). — IN ANTE (Ital. *innanzi*). *Wiener Studien* (1902) p. 586 = *Rev. Arch.* II (1903) p. 471 = *Bull. Com.* (1904) p. 161 (Aquilaia, †, 336).

## I. Adrerb.

(A). Local: "in front". VI 18329 (Rome): CVM AEDICVLIS ANTE ET A RETRO. — Metaphor., Rossi II p. 115 no. 85 = *Carm. Lat.* 1408 (Rome, †): ANTE ANNOS ANIMVMQVE GERENS AETATIS AVITAE.

(B). Temporal: "before", "formerly". ANTE ... QVAM: "Sooner than", "before". (a) Simply. I 201 = XIV 3584 (*Epist. ad Tiburtes*, B. C.) l. 10: ITA VTI ANTE ARBITRABAMVR; VI 462 (Rome): HIC FVIT HORRIDVS ANTE LOCVS; X 1199 (Abella): CIVITATEM [A]BELLAM, NVDA ANTE SOLI DEFORMITATE SORDENTEM; X 6854 (*Monticelo*, 216): VIAM ANTE HAC LAPIDE ALBO INVTLITER STRATAM [cf. ANTEHAC]; X 6850 (near Tarracina, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): PER PLVRIMOS QVI ANTE NON (FVERANT) ALBEOS (*sic*); III 6733 (*Antiochia Ciliciae*, 359-361): CASTELLVM DIV ANTE A LATRONIBVS POSSESSVM; XI 1147 (*Veleia*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) III l. 13: IS (sc. *fundis vel sim.*) QVAE ANTE (*illi*) OBLIGAVERVNT; III 2909 (*Iader*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IN QVOD ANTE IMPENDERANT [...]; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-180) l. 46: DE PRETI(1)S AVTEM GLADIATORVM OPSERVARI PAVLO ANTE CEN-

SVI; VIII 21303 (*Caesarea Maur.*): QVI PR(A)ESTETIT (*sic*) ANTE FRATRI; VI 33885 (Rome): DEBEVNT ... CVRATORES ... ANTE AD QVINQ (VENNALES) RE[FE]RRE; XIII 1668 (*Ara Rom et Aug., Speech of Claudius*) II l. 15: PALAESTRICVM PRODIGIVM, QVOD ANTE IN DOMVM CONSVLATVM INTVLIT; VI 1715 (Rome, 399): OB TESTIMONIVM ANTE ACTI HONORIS; XIV 3608 (*Tibur*, 1<sup>st</sup>): IGNOTOS ANTE AVT INFENSOS P(OPVLO) R(O-MANO) REGES; VI 1693 (Rome): ET ANTE TER VICE QVI SACRA DISCINXIT IVRGIA IVDEX; XI 1129 (*Forum Novum*, *frgmt.*): [FE]RET QVAE ANTE STERILIS FVIT; X 6565 (*Velitrae*, 364-375): NEPV(S) (*sic*) (*illius*) ... ANTE ERETORIS (*sic* = *erogatoris*?); VI 278 (Rome): (*ille*) DIS(PENSATOR) QVI ANTE VILICVS; IX 699 (*Sipontum*): QVI ET ANTE EGIT RATIONEM ALIMENTARIAM; I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.): (*ille*) QVI ANTE FVIT MENISCVS; VI 1721 (Rome, 355-360): STATVAM ... QVAM ANTE ... MERVIT; VIII 9663 (*Cartenna*): CARTENNITANI ET INCOLAE PRIMO IPSI NEC ANTE VLLI; VI 10048 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NVMQVAM (*sic*) ANTE TITVLIS SCRIPTIS DIOCLES EMINET, and NVMQVAM ANTE HOC NVMERO EQVORVM SPECTATO; X 659 (*Salernum*): QVOD FECI LVSTRIS LAETIOR ANTE TRIBVS; II 1821 (*Gades*): VIXI EGO, ET ANTE ALIAE VIXERE PVELLAE; X 2496 (*Puteoli*): QVOD IAM VNAM NATAM OMISERANT ANTE, ECCE NVNC ET ALIAM!; VI 7898 (Rome): CVM, ANTE, ALIOS VERNAS TRES RAPVERE MIHI (sc. *fata*); VI 25063 (Rome): ADIECIT CLOTHO ITERATVM RVMPERE FILVM, VT NATVM RAPERET TRISTIS, VT ANTE, MIHI; XIV 2737 (*Tusculum*): NATA BREVI SPATIO, PARTV SVBIECTA NEC ANTE; VI 17622 (Rome): CVNCTORVM HAEC SVBOLI SEDEM POST MORTE (*sic*) RELIQVIT, ANTE TAMEN NATO, CONIVG(I) ET ANTE SVO; IX 678 (*Ausculum*): DEBVT HIC ANTE MISEROS SEPELIRE [P]ARENTE(S); III 3397 (*Campoua*): QVAE SE CVPIEBAT (A)B ILLA ANTE MORTI DARI; XI 188 (*Ravenna*): NAVFRAGA MORS PARITER RAPVIT QVOS IVNXERAT ANTE; VI 11407 (Rome): ET CINIS EST, CORPV(S) QVOD FVIT ANTE MEVM; II 4426 (*Tarraco*): ASPICE QVAM SVBITO QVOD STETIT ANTE CADIT!; VIII 241 (*Sinfetula*): ANTE, VALIDA FEBRE, CREMATVS DIEM DEFVNCTVS OBIIT; *Ihm., Damasii Epigr.* 46 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): INCOLA

NVNC CHRISTI, FVERAT CARTHAGINIS ANTE; XI 284 (Ravenna, †): NVNCIVS (*sic*) E C[AE]LIS ANGELVS ANTE FVIT; XIV 3565 (Tibur): NEC ANTE MVLTA INVOCANT PRECE vos; Wiener Studien (1902) p. 586 = Rev. Arch. II (1903) p. 471 = Année Epigr. (1903) p. 89 = Bull. Com. (1904) p. 161 (Aquileia, †, 336): NIHIL PVLCHRIVS FVERAT QVAM CONIVGE(M) IN ANTE MISISSET. — Note group of sepulchral formulae. X 5099 (Atina): SI NON FATORVM PRAEPOSTERA IVRA FVissent, MATER IN HOC TITVLO DEBVI ANTE LEGI; X 4692 (Cales): SI NON FATORVM PRAEPOSTERA FATA (*sic*) FVissent, PARENTIVM HOC TITVLO DEBIT ANTE LEGI; X 126 (Tricarico): CVIVS SI FATA FVissent, HIC TITVLVS DEBIT ANTE LEGI PATRIS; X 461 (Buxentum): HIC PATER ET MATER DEBIT (*sic*) ANTE LEGI; IX 3071 (Interpromium): ET PATER HOC TITVLO DEBIT ANTE LEGI; IX 4437 (ager Amiterninus): MATER IN HOC TITVLO DEBIT ANTE LEGI; IX 3058 (Interpromium): DEBIT IN HO(C) TITVLO MATER ANTE LEGI; XIV 3860 (Tibur): [M]ATER ANTE LEGI DEBIT; VI 6182 (Rome): HOC MATER TITVLO MALVIT ANTE LEGI; X 2712 (Puteoli): MATER IN HOC TVMULO DEBIT ANTE VEHI.

(b.) ANTE QVAM, ANTEQVAM, (followed by indic. or subjunct.).

1. As two words, taken together. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-122 B. C.) l. 36: ANTE QVAM PRIMVM CAVSSA D[ICETVR]; ib. l. 44: ANTE QVAM IBVNT; ib. l. 72: ANTE QVAM EA OMNIA IOVDICA[TA]... ERVNT; ib. l. 82: ANTE QVAM EAS RES FACTA ERIT; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 89: ANTE QVAM CARTAGO (*sic*) CAPTA EST; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LV: ANTE QVAM ID FACIANT; ib. LX: ANTE QVAM SVFFRAGIVM FERATVR.

2. Separated by other words. XI 5998 a (Sestinum): NEQVE ANTE ODISSE AVT AGITARE DESISTAM QVAM IS... POENAS EXSOLVERIT; XIII 2182 (Lugdunum): QVAE ANTE OBI(T) QVAM FATVM DEDIT, (she was murdered); VI 25345 (Rome): ANTE OCCIDIT QVAM SVIS BEN[EME]RENTIBVS GRATIA(M) REFERRE POT[VIT]; VI 26544 (Rome): ANTE DEDI MATRI ET PATRI LVCTVM QVAM BRACCHIA CIRCVM DAREM (*sic*); XI 1209 (Veleia): ANTE BIS OCTONOS QVAM LVX MIHI VERTERET [ANNOS]; Carm. Lat. 397

(Rome): RAPTA... ANTE NOVEM PLENOS LVNAE QVAM VIVERET ORBES; X 8131 (Stabiae): BIS SEPTEM MINVS ANTE DIES QVAM QVINQVE PER ORBES.

3. As one word. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) V l. 35 (LXIX): ANTEQVAM EIS REDEMPTORIBVS PECVNIA... ATTRIBVATVR; ib. II 3, l. 16 (LXXXI): ANTEQVAM TABVLAS PVBLICAS SCRIBET; Eph. Epigr. IX p. 1 tab. (*Lex Mun. Tarentini*, B. C.): ANTEQVAM MAIOR PARS CVRIARVM... RENVNTIABIT; I 205 = XI 1146 (*Lex Rubria*, 49 B. C.) ll. 22, 32: ANTEQVAM ID IVDICIUM... FACTVM ERIT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 34: DIEBVS NE MINVS X ANTEQVAM LOCET; I p. 435 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 23 (*Fasti Capitolini*) XVI b: ANTEQVAM CIRETVR; XIII 1577 (Anicium): (ego) QVI ANTEQVAM HIC QVIESCO LIBEROS MEOS VTROSQ(VE) VIDI; XIII 1131 (Limonum Pictonum): SIC SIBI FIERI ANTEQVAM DECEDIT REBVS (H)VMANIS IPSE MANDAVIT; XI 315 (Ravenna, †, 571?) : QVEM MISE[RI]CORS D(EV)S IVSTVM RE[CEP]IT ANTEQV[AM] MALITIA MVTARET.

## II. Preposition.

(A.) Local. III 86 (Arabia, late): CESSENT SYRI ANTE LATINOS ROMANOS; Audollent, *Defix. Tabell.* 265 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): NE POSSIT A(N)TE ME VENIRE!; X 4525 (Capua, †): CREDO ME RESVRGERE ANTE CREATORE(M) MEV(M); Rossi 653 (Rome, †, 426): ANTE DOMNA(M) (*sic*) EMERITA(M), i. e. before the tomb of St. Emerita; VIII 1523 = 15539 (Thugga): NEC FLVAT ANTE TVOS LVCIDA PALLA PEDES (of Thalia); XI 260 (Ravenna, †): ANTE PEDES MEDICI (sc. *Christi*); Le Blant 184 (Cir. Turonum, †): ET LICET ANTE PEDES MARTINI CONTVMVLETVR. — X 114 (Petelia): DVM HOC COMMODO ANTE OCVLOS HABENT; VI 21318 (Rome): QVOD SVBITO ANTE OCVLOS FVNERA ACERBA DEDI. — ANTE FRONTEM for the usual IN FRONTE, VI 10235 (Rome, 149), 13193 (Rome), 13226 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 15162, 15163 (Rome), XIV 1124 (Ostia). — ANTE SE = "in front", VI 14823 (Rome): ARIA (*sic*) QVAE ANTE SE EST MACERIA CINCTA; XIV 1701 (Ostia): ANTE SE AREAM SIBI CONCESSAM; VIII 16825 (Prov. Procons.): CORPVS ANTE SE TWICE, i. e. not under the *cippus* bearing the inser., but in front of it; Audollent, *De-*



*fix. Tabell.* 278 (Hadrumetum. *devotio*): [A]NTE SE NEC ADVERSARIOS SVOS VIDEANT!. — R. G. divi Aug. cap. 4, l. 28: DVCTI SVNT ANTE CVRRVM M[E]VM REGES: I p. 290 XXXII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 195 XVII = VI 1315 (Rome. *elogium* of Marius). and I p. 290 XXXIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 195 XVIII = XI 1831 (Arretium, idem.): (*Iugurtham*) ANTE CVRRVM SVVM (*duci iussit*). — I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105 B. C.): AREA QVAE EST ANTE AEDEM SERAPI (*sic*); X 5906 (Anagnia, 11 B. C.) frgmt.: ANTE AED[EM]; VI 32323 (*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 9: IN CAPITOLIVM ANTE AED[EM IOVIS]; ib. l. 31: ANTE AEDEM IOVIS TONANTIS; VI 2107 (Rome, *Arval.* 224) l. 7: ANTE AED(EM) D(EAE) D(IAE); X 333 (Atina): PORTICVM QVI (*sic*) EST ANTE AEDEM; II 3421 (Carthago Nova): [FOR]NICES, COLA ANTE AEDEM; XII 4393 (Narbo): AEREA TABVLAE . . . ANTE AEDEM; VI 12749, 23400, 25359, 25677 (Rome): ANTE AEDICVLAM; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) II. 20, 22, 35, 38, 39, 53: ANTE AEDIFICIVM; ib. l. 32: ANTE SVVM AEDIFICIVM; VI 27109 (Rome): CORPVS . . . ANTE ARA(M) POSITV(M) EST; XI 125 (Ravenna): ANTE HANC ARCAM; III 2098 (Salonae): NE QVIS ANTE ARCA[M HANC ALIAM PONAT]; VI 2044 (Rome, *Arval.* 66) l. 12: ANTE ARCVM [IANI GEMINI?]; IX 2557 (Fagifulae): PORTIC(VS) ANTE BASILICAM; VIII 9052 (Auzia): ANTE BASEM STATVARVM twice; VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval.* 218) l. 4: ANTE CAESARAEVM; VI 32329 (*Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 9: ANTE CELLAM IVNON[IS REGIN]AE; VI 2108 (Rome, *Arval.* 231): IN CAPITOLIO ANTE CELLAM IVNONIS REGINAE; VI 22216 (Rome): ANTE COLVMB(ARIA) TERRAM VACVAM; I 1307 = IX 4875 (Trebula Mutuesca, B. C.): CREPIDINEM ANTE COLOMNAS (*sic*); I 569 = X 3781 (Capua, 99 B. C.): PORTIC(VS) ANTE CVLIN(AM); XIV 2924 (Praeneste): ANTE CVRIAM; VI 2041 (Rome, *Arval.* 58) l. 25: ANTE DOMVM DOMITIANAM; V 7047 (Taurini): ANTE AETERNAM DOMVM; VI 20448 (Rome): AREA H(A)EC ANTE FACIAE(M) (*sic*) ET IN FRONTE PERTINET AD MONIMENTVM (*sic*); VIII 8457 (Sitifis): ANTE FORRES; VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval.* 87) II l. 19: ANTE LVCVM; VI 10839 (Rome): AREA QVAE EST ANTE IT (*sic*) MONVM[ENTVM]; VI

29962 (Rome): ANTI (*sic*) MONI[MENTVM]; XI 6361 (Pisaurum): ANTE HOC MONVMENTVM; VI 27571 (Rome): PROTECTVM ANTE OLLARIA; VI 656 (Rome): PAVIMENTVM GRAECENSE ANTE PODIVM; VI 10237 (Rome): PROTECTVM ANTE PORTICVM; III 1749 (Epidaurum): [A]NTE PORTICVM; VI 9822 (Rome): POMAR(IVS) DE CIRCO MAXIMO ANTE PVLVINAR; VI 12307 (Rome): TE, BASSE, EREPTVM FLEVIMVS ANTE ROGVM; III 9418 (Salonae): ET CVNCTI FLEBANT NEC MINVS ANTE ROGVM; XI 4164 (Narnia, †, 558): ANTE MEVM IN PACEM (*sic*) REQVIESCIT FAVSTA SEPVLCRVM; X 1402 = III p. 849 (Herculaneum, 70): ROMAE IN CAPITOLIO IN PODIO ARAE GENTIS IVLIAE . . . ANTE SIGNV(M) LIB(ERI) PATRIS; VI 2028 (Rome, *Arval.* 38) a: ANTE SIMVLACRVM DIVI AVGVSTI; V 5272 (Comum): ANTE STATVAM; III 633 (Philippi): ANTE TEMPLVM; VIII 10524 (Villa Magna): ANT[E] TEMPL[VM]; II 3279 (Castulo): AREAM ANTE TEMPLVM; XIII 1357 (Vasio): AD PORTICVM ANTE THERMAS MARMORIBVS ORNANDAM; VI 10235 (Rome, 149): PEDATVRAM DEDIT ANTE TITVL(VM) P(EDES) XXX; XI 1664 (Florentia): (*ille*) QVI ANTE TITVLVM HVNC SEPVLTVS EST; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 34: ANTE TRIBVNALE SVVM (*i. e.* of the *aedilis*); X 1370 (Nola, †): ANTE TRI[BVNAL], *i. e.* the "judgment seat"; V 7793 (Albingaunum, †, 568): ANTE T[R]I[BVNAL] AETERNI IVDICIS.

(B). Temporal. With participle, I 202 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaestoribus*, 81 B. C.) II ll. 21, 23, 36, 41, VI 930 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ANTE HANC LEGEM ROGATAM; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 32: ANTE H(ANC) L(EGEM) R(OGATAM); I p. 314 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 233 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Mar.: ANTE CONDITAM ROMAM. — Very freq. in dates: A(NTE) D(IEM) etc., *passim*, rarely unabbreviated, as, *e. g.*, I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) l. 9: ANTE K. SEPT.; I 199 (*Sentent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 36: ANTE K. IANVAR.; ib. l. 44: ANTE EIDVS SEXTILIS; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 17: ANTE EIDVS MARTIAS; ib. l. 63: ANTE KAL. I[. . . .]; I 202 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaest.*, 81 B. C.) I l. 7: ANTE K. DECEMBREIS; I 597 (Canusium, 67 B. C.): AN. D. III K. IANV.; I 902 (Rome, B. C.): ANT. D.; I 947 (*ibid.*): ANT. DIE XI K.

MA<sup>(R)</sup>TI.; I 857 = VI 8247 (Rome, B. C.): ANTI (*sic*) ΔION ΤΕΠΤΙΟΝ ΝΩΝΑΙC ...; I p. 561 no. 1539 *d* (Cortona?, B. C.): ANT. D. III EIDVS MARTIAS; VI 2075 (Rome, *Arval*, 105) l. 21: ANTE DIEM [XVI K. IVNI]AS *et sim.*; VI 2099 (*ibid.*, 183) l. 16: ANTE DIEM XVI KAL. IVNIAS *et sim.*; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): ANTE D(IE)M X) K. OCT.; IX 5419 (Firmum Picenum, †): ANTE SEP. K. IVNIAS; III 568 (Amphissa): ANTE DIEM DECIMVM KALENDARVM IANVARIARVM; XIII 3882 (Treveri, †): ANTE QVARTVM IDVS IANVARIAS; etc. — VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87) col. I l. 34, *ib.* 2067 (*ibid.*, 90) l. 39, XIV 2302 (ager Albanus): ANTE EVM DIEM; X 1782 (Puteoli), IV Suppl. p. 382 no. CXXXVIII (Pompeii, auction-tablet, 53), p. 387 no. CXLII (*ibid.*, 58), p. 399 no. CXLVII (*ibid.*, 59): ANTE HANC DIEM; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 151: ANTE QVAM DIEM. — VI 2120 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVM ANTE HOS DIES CO(N)IVGEM ET FILIVM AMISERIM; VI 15316 (Rome): ANTE DIES XXIII MORTIS FILI SVI REBVS HVMANIS EXEMPTVS EST; VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra-Lam:aesitana, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ANTE ANNV M TERTIVM; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 26, l. 16: ANTE ID TEMPVS = πρὸ τοῦτου τοῦ χρόνου; III 7000 (Oreistus, 331): ANTE ID TEMPORIS; VI 28851 *a* (Rome): ANTE MVLTA TEMPORA; VIII 20836 (Rapidum, 3<sup>d</sup>): MVNICIPIVM RAPIDENSE ANTE PLVRIMA TEMPORA ... CAPTVM; II 42 (Thebae, 127): AVDIVI MEMNONEM ANTE SEMIHORAM (*i. e.*, before half-past twelve at night); III 44 (*ibid.*, 134): AVDI (*sic*) MEMNON ... HORA DIES (*sic*) ANTE PRIMAM; VIII 9052 (Auzia): ANTE HORA TERTIA (*sic*), and ANTE HORAM TERTIAM; X 7112 (Catina, †): PRIDIE NONAS MARTIAS ANTE LVCEM. — I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 74: ANTE EA; II 1278 (Salpensa): (*illa*) BIS ANTE EA [PVB]LIC EPVLATA OB HONOREM SACERDOTI. [Cf. ANTEA]; IV 1751 (Pompeii, *graffito*): SI QVIS HIC SEDERIT, LEGAT HOC ANTE OMNIA! — I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termessibus*, 71 B. C.) I ll. 25, 29: ANTE BELLVM MITRIDATIS (*sic*); R. G. divi Aug. cap. 30, l. 44: [A]NTE ME PRINCIPEM = πρὸ ἐμοῦ ἡγούμενος; VI 944 (Rome, 81): VRBEM HIEROSOLYMAP OMNIBVS ANTE SE DVCIBVS, REGIBVS, GENTIBVS AVT FRVSTRA PETITAM AVT OMNINO INTEMPTATAM; VI

1014 (Rome, 176): OMNIVM ANTE SE MAXIMORVM IMPERATORVM; XIV 2416 (Bovillae): ANTE DEDICATIONEM AEDIS; VI 1925 (Rome): SI FACTVM NON FVERIT ANTE TERMINAL(IA); III 2704 (Delminium, †): ANTE LITIS INGRESSVM; III 6687 (Berytus): ANTE MILITIEM; III p. 851 (Pannonia Inf., *tab. hon. miss.*, 71): ANTE EMERITA STIPENDIA; X 1365 (Nola, †): ANTE ORDINATIONE(M), as *archipresbyter*; Notiz. (1888) p. 449 no. 40 = Carm. Lat. 652 (Rome, †, 368): ANTE MEOS T(H)ALAMOS ME DIGNVM SOLA PETISTI; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 169 (Rome, †): FECIT FATV(M) [= *mortuus est*] III IDVS OCTOBRIS. VIII ANTE NATALE(M) DOM(I)NI ASTERI; III 1759 (Epidaurum): (*illa*) ET NVNC ANTE PATREM CONDITVR. — XIII 2073 (Lugudunum): ANTE MORTEM; V 7082 (Taurini, *fragmt.*): ANTE OBITVM; I 1220 = IX 1837 (Beneventum, B. C.): ANTE OBITVS TRISTEIS (*sic*). HELVIA PRIMA FVI. — VIII 4594 (Diana, 197): (*mites*) MISSVS ANTE TEMPVS (*ab imperatore*); XIII 2213 (Lugudunum): FRATRI PIENTISSIMO ANTE TEMPVS SIBI EREPTO; XI 1800 (Volaterrae): QVAM ABSTVLIT NEFANDA DIES ... ANTE TEMPVS; VI 14831 (Rome): ANTE SVOS ANNOS; X 461 (Buxentum): SI NON ANTE DIEM CRVDELIA FATA FVISSENT; VI 6502 (Rome): APSTVLIT (*sic*) INIVSTVS CREDITOR (= *mors*) ANTE DIEM; V 6221 (Mediolanium, 492): ANTE DIEM MORS ILLVM MERSIT; VI 32808 (Rome): ANTE DIEM MERITVM HVNC DEMERSIT AT. (*sic*) STYGA PLVTON.

(C). Comparative = *plus quam*. VI 27383 (Rome): (*illa*) DILECTA ANTE ALIOS MVLTVM DEFLETAQVE CVNCTIS.

ANTEA. "Before that", "before", "formerly". [Cf. ANTE EA, s. v. ANTE § II B.] I 202 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quae-storib.*, 81 B. C.) I l. 41: QVASEI SEI EI VIATORES IN EAM DECVRIAM ... ANTEA LECTEI, SVBLECTEI ESSENT; *ib.* II l. 4: QVA:EI SEI EI PRAECONES IN EAM DECVRIAM ... ANTEA LECTEI, SVBLECTEI ESSENT; I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termessibus*, 71 B. C.): I l. 19: VTEI ANTEA HABEANT; *ib.* I l. 30: QVODQVE EARVM RERVM IEI ANTEA HABVERVNT; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 21, l. 30: AEQV[E] BENI[C]NE ATQVE ANTEA; *ib.* cap. 32, l. 7: GENTES ... QVIBVS ANTEA CVM POPVLO ROMAN[O] NVLLVM EXTITERA]T ... [C]OMMER-



CIVM; I<sup>2</sup> p. 269 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9): (*mensis*) IVLIVS . . . DICTVS A IVLIO CAESARE, CVM ANTEA QVINTILIS DICERETVR; VI 1715 (Rome, 399): RAVENNATIVM CIVITATE QVAE ANTEA PICINI CAPVT PROVIN CIAE VIDEBATVR; VI 1736 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVOD ANTEA FORMIDINI FVIT; Rossi II p. 68 no. 30 = Carm. Lat. 1404 (Rome, †): SORS, MIHI SI IVVENEM VOLVISTI TOLLERE NATVM, ANTEA ME RAPERENT TARTARA GRATA MAGIS; XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium, 31): LOCVM . . . IN QVO ANTEA COLVMNAR PVBLICVM FVIT; XIV 3343 (Praeneste): [POST AGRVM DATVM AN]TEA; X 3796 (Capua): CREDO QVIDEM: DONVM NVLLIS HOC ANTEA NATVM COLLIBVS AVT SILVIS TANTVM CAPVT EXPLICAT VMBRIS (sc. *cervi*); XI 5695 (Tuficum): STATERAM ET PONDERA QVAE ANTEA RESP(VBLICA) EMIT; XI 6123 (Forum Sempromii): CVM ANTEA STATVA EI . . . DECRETA ESSET; V 5050 (Anagni, 46): NOMINA EA QVAE HABVERVNT ANTEA; VIII 5335 (Calamia, 4<sup>th</sup>): PISCINAM QVAE ANTEA TENVIS AQVAE . . . CAPIEBAT; VIII 5341 (ibid., 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): LOCVM . . . QVI ANTEA SQVALORE ET SORDIBVS FOEDABATVR.

ANTECEDO, -ERE. "To go before", "walk before", "precede"; with obj., "be the first to reach". I 1009 = VI 10096 (Rome, B. C.): RELIQVI FLETVM NATA GENITORI MEO ET ANTECESSI, GENITA POST, LETI DIEM; XIII 645 (Burdigala): OMNES AN(T)ECESSI; VI 142 (Rome, †, *dipinto*): PLVRES ME ANTECESSERVNT, OMNES EXPECTO; V 7792 (Albingaunum, †): ANTECEDAT PIETAS TVA (sc. *Christi*), QVIA IN VITVETATE (*sic* = *viduitate*) SVA PERMANSIT IN AMORE TVO.

ANTECELLO, -ERE. "To excel. "surpass". X 7208 (Mazara, frgmt.): [OMNIB]VS ANTECELL[IT].

ANTECESSOR. "Predecessor". VI 9797 (Rome): PILICREPVM SCHOLASTICVM, QVI VICIT OMNES ANTECESSORES SVOS SENSU, DECORE; VIII 2630 (Lambaesis): AEDEM . . . AB ANTECESSORIBVS [SVIS I]NSTITVTAM; VII 451 (*Lanchester*): OB APRVM EXIMIAE FORMAE CAPTVM, QVEM MVLTII ANTECESSORES EIVS PRAEDARI NON POTVERVNT; Kraus I (*Catsis*, †): GENITOR ET ANTECESSOR EIVS.

ANTEDICTVS. "Aforesaid". XI 5265 (*Hispellum*, 4<sup>th</sup>): EDITIONVM ANTEDICTARVM

SPECTACVLA. [Cf. *praedictus* in the same inser.]

ANTEEO, -IRE. "To go before", "be foremost", "outstrip". VIII 11824 (*Mactaris*): DEMESSOR CVNCTOS ANTEIBAM PRIMVS IN ARVIS; V 4512 (*Brixia*): [QVI] VOLVCRIS ANTE · IRE (*sic*) VAGA[S].

ANTEHAC. "Heretofore", "formerly". [Cf. ANTE HAC s. v. ANTE, § Ba] VIII 20602 (Maur. *Sitifensis*, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*castellum*) QVO[D AN]TEHAC AN[G]VSTO SPATIO C[I]N[CTV]M CONTIN[E]BATVR.

ANTENOCITIVS, ANOCITIVS etc. Name of a local British divinity, apparently the same tho under different forms. VII 503 (*Condercum*): D · E · O (*sic*) ANTENOCITICO ET NVMINIB(VS) AVGVSTOR(VM) (*ille*) . . . V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); VII 504 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): DEO ANOCITICO; VII 656 (*Borcovicium*): D(EO) ANTOCIDI [...].

ANTEPAGMENTVM. The projecting, generally ornamented, end of the roofbeam in buildings; hence, ornamental beam-projections in general. I 577 = X 1781 (*Puteoli*, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105 B. C.) II l. 4: EX TIGNO PEDARIO FACITO ANTEPAGMENTA ABIEGNEA LATA (*dodrantem*), CRASSA (*semunciam*); ib. II l. 8: TEGVLAS PRIMORES OMNES IN ANTEPAGMENTO FERRO FIGITO; X 6586 (*Velitrae*): [VALV]AS VTRASQVE CVM [ANTEPAG]MENTIS; II 5167 (*Balsa*, frgmt.): CVM ANT[EPAGMENTIS?] ET STATVIS.

ANTEPONO, -ERE. "To place before, in front". I 1313 = XI 3160 (*Falorii*, B. C.): INVITEIS (*illis*) ET QVEI EOS PARENTARET, NE ANTEPONAT!

ANTEPORTANVS. An epithet of Hercules, as protector of doorways, in the region south of *Lago Maggiore*. V 5534 (near *Lacus Verbanus*): HERCVLI MER · T · RONNO ANTE · POR · TA · NO (*sic*) . . . (*ille*) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ANTEQVAM. See s. v. ANTE, § Bb.

ANTEROS. Mythically, in plur., as a sort of cupids who take delight in avenging jilted or deserted lovers. Audolent, *Defix. Tabell.* 270 (*Hadrumentum*, *devotio*): ad[ιουρ]ο . . . περ μαγνουμ δεουμ ετ περ [αυ]θεροτας (*sic*).

ANTESCHOLARIVS. Subordinate of a priesthood in charge of a *schola* (ANTE

SCHOLAM). VI 14672 (Rome): POENAE NOMINE PONTIFICIBVS AVT ANTE·SCOLARIS (*sic*) VIRGINVM (*sestertium quinquaginta*) M(ILIA) N(VMMVM) INFERRERE DEBEBIT.

ANTESIGNANVS. A soldier who marched or fought in the front ranks (ANTE SIGNA). II 2552 (Hisp. Tarraconensis, 163): (*illius*) ANTESIGN(ANI) LEG(IONIS); VIII 18183 (Lambaesis, frgmt.): ANTESIGNAN.; VI 3561 (Rome): P. AELIVS MACER, ANTESIGNA(N)OR(VM) TRIB(VNVS). — In uncertain sense, on blocks of stone used in the construction of the *praetorium* at Lambaesis. Année Epigr. (1902) p. 41 = Rev. Arch. 41 (1902) p. 435 (Lambaesis): [ANT P]ESIGNANA XXX [...].

[\*ANTESIGNATOR. False reading by Gruter of VI 3561. See ANTESIGNANVS].

ANTESTATVS. See ANTESTOR.

ANTESTERION. (*Sic* = ἄνθεσθηγιών). Athenian name of month (*ἄνθος*; the month of flowers), corresponding to parts of February and March. I p. 339 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 261 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9): MARTIVS ... VOCATVR APVD ATHENIENSES ANTESTERION.

ANTESTIS. See ANTISTES.

ANTESTOR, -ARI. "To call to witness", "summon as witness". VI 10239 (Rome): ANTESTATVS EST T. FLAVIVM THEOPOM[PVM]; VI 10241 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ANTESTATVS EST TI. IVLIVM EROTEM; IV Suppl. 3340<sup>155</sup> (Pompeii, auction-tablet): (*illa*) [AN]TESTATA EST IN SI[NGV]LA ... — Perf. pass. part. in passive sense; as subst.: "called to witness", "witness". VI 10247 (Rome, 252): (*ille*) MANCIPIO DEDIT, LIBRIPENDE (*illo*), ANTES(TES)TATO (*illo*); II 5642 (Hisp. Baetica): MANCIPIO ACCEPIT AB (*illo*) LIBRIPEND(E) ANTEST(ATO) AD FINES (F)VNDO.

ANTHEDON. A coast-town of Judaea, north of Gaza. As birthplace of a soldier, VIII 18084 (Castra Lambaesitana) l. 95: C. VALERIVS RVFVS, ANTH(EDONE).

ANTHEMVSIA. A town and district of Mesopotamia between Edessa and the Euphrates. VI 1377 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) LEG(ATO) AVG(VSTORVM) PR(O) PR(AETORE) EXERCITVS LEGIONARIJ ET AVXILIOR(VM) PER ORIENTEM IN ARMENIAM ET OSRHOENAM ET ANTHEMVSIAM DVCTORVM.

ANTIAS. Adj. "of Antium"; subst. "inhabitant of Antium", q. v. [Cf. ANTIATINVS]. I p. 454 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 44 (*Fasti Capitolini*) B. C. 459 (*ille triumphavit*) DE VOLSCIS [A]NTIATIB(VS); I p. 455 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 44 (*ibid.*) B. C. 346: [DE] ANTIATIBVS VOLSCIS SATRICANEISQ(VE); *ib.* B. C. 338: DE ANTIATIBVS; X 6653 (Antium, 161): ANTIATES PVBL(ICE *posuerunt*); X 6657 (Antium): ANTIAT(ES) PVBL(ICE); X 6662 (*ibid.*): ANTIATES PVBL(ICE); X 6658 (*ibid.*): ANTIATES PVBLICE PATRONO; XIV 3586 (Tibur, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*illi*) CVRAT(ORI) CIVIT(ATIS) ANTIATIVM ET AQVINATIVM; X 6555 (Velitrae): PATRONVS COLON(AE) FORTVNIS ANTIATIBVS D(ONO) D(EDIT).

ANTIAS. As district in the neighborhood of Veveia, apparently a stonemason's error. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) III l. 99: FVND(VM) ATILIANVM ARRVNTIAN(VM) IN NIELIVM ANTIATE ET VEVEIATE, PAGO FLOREIO.

ANTIATINVS. Adj., subst.: "of Antium", "inhabitant of Antium", q. v. [Cf. ANTIAS]. X 6640 (Antium, 85): IN SACRARIO CERERIS ANTIATINAE; X 6667 (*ibid.*, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illi*) TAB(V)LARIO PRAETORI (gen.) ANTIATINI; X 6638 (*ibid.*): LYSIMACHVS AEDIT(VVS) VERN(A) ANT(IATINVS); VI 31781 a (Rome): (*ille*) [C]VR(ATOR) KA[L(ENDARIJ)] R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ANTIATINORVM.

ANTICARIA, ANTIKARIA. [Cf. ANTICARIENSIS]. A town of Hispania Baetica on the highway between Corduba and Gades; now *Antequera*. III 1196 (Apulum): C. SENTIO C. F. SVLP(ICIA) FLACCO, ANTIQ(ARIA) (*sic*).

ANTICARIENSIS, ANTIKARIENSIS. Adj., subst.: "of Anticaria", "native of Anticaria", q. v. II 2034 (*ibid.*): GENIO MVNICIPI ANTIK(ARIENSIS); II 2046, 2047, 2048 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) ANTIK(ARIENSI).

ANTICIPO, -ARE. "To anticipate", "arrive before". XI 4164 (Narnia, †, 558): QVEM FATO ANTICIPANS CONSORS DVLCISSIMA VITAE ANTE MEVM IN PACEM (*sic*) REQVIESCIT FAVSTA SEPVLCRVM.

ANTICYRA (= Ἀντίκυρα). A town of southern Phocis on the Gulf of Corinth; now *Aspra Spitia*. III 567 (Delphi): IN MARI QV[OD] ANTICYRAM [VE]RGIT, and A CIRRA ANT[I]CYRAM NAVIGANTIBVS.



ANTICYRENSIS. The people of Anticyra, q. v. III 567 (Delphi): IN[TER AN-T]ICYRENSIS QVOQVE ET DEL[P]HOS.

ANTIFER. "The Evening Star" = *Hesperus*, Ἑσπερος. [A word made on the analogy of *Lucifer*]. V 6244 (Mediolanium, †): LVCI FER. ANTIFER (at l. and r., with figures of stars).

ANTI GRADVS. "Front or facing staircase". VIII 7994 (Rusicade): LAPIDIBVS EIVS PER ANTI GRADOS STRATIS MARMOR[EIS].

ANTIK. See ANTICARIA.

ANTINATES. The people of Antinum, q. v. IX 3833 (Antinum, 3<sup>d</sup>): S(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)QVE M(ARSI) A(NTINATES); Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 42 no. 170 (Antinum): (*illi*) IIII VIRO IVR(I) DIC(VNDO) MARSORVM [ANT]INATIVM; IX 3834 (ibid.): (*ille*) IIII VIR Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS) A[N]TINATIVM (*sic*); IX 3845 (ibid.): MONTANVS POPVLI ANTINATIVM MA[R]SOR(VM) SER(VVS) ARCARIVS.

ANTINOITAI. Name of a society or sodality at Neapolis, dedicated to the cultus of the deified Antinous q. v., the favorite of Hadrian. VI (1851) (Rome): (*illi*) . . . FRETRIACO NEAPOLI ANTINOITON ET EVNOSTIDON.

ANTINOVS. The handsome young Bithynian slave, favorite of Hadrian; born in Bithynium (Claudiopolis), drowned in the Nile in 130 A. D.; worshipped as a divinity. XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I l. 1: [LANVVII IN] TEMPLO ANTINOI; ib. l. 3: PER (*illum*) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALEM) CVLTORVM DIANA ET ANTINOI; ib. l. 6: DIE NATALE ANTINOI, V K(ALENDAS) [DEC(EMBRES)]; ib. l. 7: SVB TETRA[STYLO] A[NTINOI]; ib. l. 9: COLLEGIVM SALVTARE DIANA ET ANTINOI; ib. II l. 12: V KAL(ENDAS) DEC(EMBRES), NAT(ALE) ANT[INOI]; ib. l. 31: DIE[BVS] NATALIBVS DIANA ET ANTINOI; XIV 3535 (Tibur): ANTINO ET BELENO PAR AETAS FORMAQVE SI PAR, CVR NON ANTINOVS SIT QVOQVE QVI BELENVS?

ANTINVM. [Full name, MARSII AN-TINVM]. A town in the Marsian territory, in the upper valley of the Liris, south of Lacus Fucinus; now *Civita d'Antino*. IX 3839 (Antinum): (*illi*) OMNIBVS HONORIBVS MARS(IS) ANTINO FVNCTO; IX 3842 (ibid.): IIII VIR IVR(E) DICVND(O) SERGIA (*tribu*) ANTINO; IX 3844 (ibid.): IIII VIR

ANTINO; IX 3837 (ibid.): PATRONO MVNICIPI ANTINO; III 14358<sup>20</sup> (near Carnuntum): SEX. IVLIVS SEX. (*sic*, no F., *more Graeco*) SERG(IA tribu) QVINTILVS (*sic*), ANTI. [Cf. ANTINATES].

ANTIOCHENSIS. "Native of Antiochia" (Syriae, ad Orontem), q. v. [Various forms and abbreviations, below.] III p. 2328<sup>66</sup> (near Bononia Moesiae Sup., *tab. hon. miss.*, 93): EQVITIBVS ET PEDITIBVS QVI MILITANT IN ALIS TRIBVS ET COHORTIBVS NOVEM QVAE APPELLANTVR . . . I ANTIOCHENSIVM . . . etc.; VI 26883 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): STRATONI AVGG. LIB(ERTO), NATIONE SYRV ANTIOCENSE (*sic*); IX 41 (Brundisium): (*ille*) ANTIOCHENSIS SYRIA AD DAPHNEM; XI 2842 (Volsinii): (*illi*) . . . NAT(IONE) CIVI ANTIOCHINS(I) (*sic*); XIII 8843 (Germania, *loci incerti*): HELIADES ADRASTI ANTIOCESIS (*sic*); X 867 (Pompeii, *tab. hon. miss.*, 71): (*ille*) ANTIOCHES. and ANTIOCESIS (*sic*). — Note ANTIOCHENSIS in position of "quasi-tribus". [Cf. AELIVS above p. 155 § D, and DOMVS' s. v. ANTIOCIA below]. VI 32624 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*) b l. 21: M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. AN(T)IOCHENSIS) ALEXIS, DAFNE; ib. c l. 19: M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. AN(IOCCHENSIS) CLAVDIVS, DAFN(E); ib. d l. 17: M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. AN(IOCCHENSIS) ALBOSAS, SYRIA.

ANTIOCHENVS. Of Antiochia, probably that in Syria, q. v. XI 5295 (Hispe-lum): ARTHEMON ANTIOCCHENVS.

ANTIOCHIA. (A.) The chief city of Syria, and third in size and importance of the Empire (after Rome and Alexandria); situated on the river Orontes, 20 miles from the sea; often called *A. ad Daphnem* (*A. ἡ ἐπὶ Δάφνῃ*) from the neighboring village and pleasure-grounds of Daphne, q. v. Its citizens were inscribed in the *Collina tribus*. Now *Antakiyeh*. Rev. Arch. X (1907) p. 474 no. 194 (near Berytus, 56): [VIAM] AB ANTIOCHEA (*sic*) [FECIT AD N]OVAM COLON[IA]M [PTOLEMAI]DA MILIA PASSV(VM). [CCXX]XIII; ib. p. 360 no. 106 (Mogontiacum): (*ille*) TRIB(VNVS) MILITV(M) LEG(IONIS) XXII PR(I-MIGENIAE) P(IAE) F(IDELIS) EX SYR(IA) AN-TIO(CHIA); VIII 3225 (Lambaesis): (*ille*) VET(ERANVS) EX L(EGIONE) III AVG(VSTA), AN(IOCCHIA) DOM(O); VI 3644 (Rome):

C. VETTIO C. F. COL(LINA) NIGRO, DOMO ANTIOCHIA SYRIA; V 5606 (bet. Iuvaum and Ovilava): (*illi*) ANTIOCHIA SYRIA; VIII 2898 (Lambaesis): C. IVLIO C. F. COLL(INA) PROCVLO, ANTIOC(HIA); VIII 2997 (ibid.): L. VALERI L. F. CO[L(LINA)] RVFI, DOMO ANTIOCHIA; VIII 18214 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): C. ANTONIVS C. F. COL(LINA) ALEXANDER, ANTIOCHIA CVRIAE HADRIANAE, FELICI; III 6580 (Alexandria, 194): [- ANT?]ONIVS L. F. COL(LINA) VALERIANVS, ANTIOC(HIA). — The following, without specific indication of province or *tribus*, probably belong to Antiochia Syriae. VI 2388<sup>s</sup> (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*, frgmt.): [...].ARCVS, D(OMO) ANTIOC(HIA); X 771 (Stabiae, *tab. hon. miss.*, 68): C. NIIVS SACEOS (*sic*), ANTIOC(HIA), and L. VELINA NAVTA, ANTIOC(HIA), and TI. CLAVDIVS CHAEREA, ANTIOC(HIA), and L. CORNELIVS OPTATVS, ANTIOC(HIA); III 4182 = 10920 (Savaria): M. AVREL(IVS) ROMANVS, DOM(O) ANTIOC(HIA); III 14359<sup>2</sup> (Carnuntum): C. DOMITIVS ZMARAGDVVS, DOMO ANTIOCHIA; III 14165<sup>11</sup> (Mariamne Syriae, frgmt.): ANTIOC(HIA); VIII 18084 (Castr. Lambaes.). I. 40: [...]. RHYTO, ANT(IOCHIA); ib. I. 50: [- A]NTONIVS PRISCVS; ANT(IOCHIA). — Note soldiers, natives of the city, who place DOMO in the position of "quasi-tribus", and ANTIOCHIA after cognomen. VI 32624 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*): M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. DOM(O) MARINVS, ANT(O)CHIA (*sic*), and [...]. DOM(O) TERES, ANTIOC(HIA).

(B.) *Antiochia Caesarea*, an important town of northern Pisidia near the borders of Phrygia, south-west of Philomelium. Its citizens were inscribed in the *Sergia tribus*. Now *Yalovadj*. III 301 = 6848 (ibid., frgmt.): ANTIOC(H)IAE CAESARE(AE); III 6963 (near Antiochia, milestone, 4<sup>th</sup>): AB ANTIOCHIA ...; III 7283 (Athenae, 132) frgmt.: [COLONIA C]AESAREA ANTI[CHIA]; VI 32640 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I. 41: [M.] AVREL(IVS) M. F. SER(GIA) ANTONIVS, ANTI(OC(HIA)).

(C.) *Antiochia (ad Maeandrum)*, a town of Caria on the Maeander, near the borders of Phrygia. Ruins near the modern village of *Kuyuja*. III 14202<sup>2</sup> (bet.

Nysa and Aphrodisias, milestone, 4<sup>th</sup>): AB ANTIOCHIA.....

(D.) A town and fortress (*castellum*) in north-western Cilicia, on the river Calicadnus; now *Tschukur*. III 6733 (ibid., 359-361): CASTELLVM DIV ANTE A LATRONIBVS POSSESSVM ET PROVINCIIS PERNICIOSVM (*ille*) ... OCCVPAVIT ADQVE (*sic*) ... ANTIOC(H)IAM NVNCVPAVIT.

ANTIOCHIANA, a name given to the southern district of Lycaonia with its capital at *Derbe*, as distinguished from the northern district with capital at *Iconium*. V 8660 (Concordia, 166): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) : ... LYCAON(IAE) AN[TIOCH]IAN(AE).

ANTIOCHINVM *bellum*, the war between the Romans and Antiochus III the Great, 192-188 B. C. I p. 436 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 25 (*Fasti Capitolini*): [BEL]LVM ANTIOC(H)INVM.

ANTIOPE. In Gk. mythology, mother of Amphion and Zethos by Zeus, who appeared to her under the form of a satyr. VI 18 (Rome): (*illi*) CERIORARIA DVO SATVRI ET ANTIOTES (*sic*) LIBENTES DONVM DEDERVNT [*i. e.* with figure of the satyr (Zeus) and Antiope].

ANTIOTE. See ANTIOPE.

ANTIPOLIS. A town on the coast of Gallia Narbonensis, south-west of Nicaea; now *Antibes*. XII 175 (ibid.): (*illi*) FLAMINI, II VIRO ANTIPOLI; XII 188 (ibid.): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) PVERI SEPTENTRIONIS ANNOR(VM) XII; XVI ANTIPOLI IN THEATRO BIDVO SALTAVIT ET PLACVIT; XIII 8647 (Col. Ulpia Traiana): M. MAECIVS VOLTINIA SEVERVS, ANT(IP)OL(I).

ANTIPOLITANVS. Adj. and subst. "Of Antipolis", "native of Antipolis", *q. v.* XII 178 (ibid.): (*ille*) INCOLA ANTIPOLITANVS; XII 189 (ibid.): COLLEG(IO) ANTIPOLITANORVM.

ANTIQU. See ANTICARIA.

ANTIQUARIVS. Copier of manuscripts, and teacher of the art of copying manuscripts. VI 31893 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): SYRVS ANTIQVARI(VS); Edict. Dioclet. (III p. 1936) I. 69: LIBRARIO SIBE (*sic*) ANTIQVARIO IN SINGVLIS DISCIPVLIS MENSTRVOS (*denarios*) QVINQVAGINTA = 2[ιβρ]αρίων ἡτρού ἀρχαί[ο]λό[γ]η μὴ[ριαία] \* v'.

ANTIQVITAS. "The good old times",



« former generations ». VI 1724 (Rome, 435): RARI EXEMPLI VIROS . . . . ANTIQVITAS HONORABAT.

ANTIQVITVS. « In olden times », « in days long past ». XIV 194 (Ostia, frgmt.): HORREOR[VM . . . . .] ANTIQVITV[S . . . . .]; Hübn. Hisp. 469 (near Legio, 913): HIC LOCVS ANTIQVITVS MICHAELIS ARCHANGELI HONORE DICATVS.

ANTIQVVS. Adj. « Ancient », « former », « of long standing », « of the good old times ». [Cf. ANTIQVITAS]. Subst. plur., « the men of by gone days. [Forms. Nom. ANTIQA as read Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 303 (Rome, 8<sup>th</sup>); acc. ANTIQVOM, II 2633 (Asturica, 27), ANTIQVUM, VI 615 (Rome); abl. plur. ANTIQVEIS, I 502 = IX 4672 (Reate, 146 B. C.); superl. ANTIQVISSIMVS, VI 1741 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>), XI 3780 (Veii, 249), Rev. Arch. 35 (1899) p. 485 no. 110 (Africa, 4<sup>th</sup>)].

(A.) Adj. Rev. Arch. 35 (1899) p. 485 no. 110 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 32 (Africa, 4<sup>th</sup>): TRIPORTICVM ET TABVLARI[A A]NTIQVISSIMA; X 6931 (near Puteoli, 102) frgmt.: VIAM NOVAM, RELICTIS ANTIQVI ITINERIS [. . . . .]; VI 615 (Rome): SILVANVM (i. e. his statue) ANTIQVUM (sic) VEXATVM DE SVO REFECIT; Hübn. Hisp. 23 (Emerita, 663): SOLVERAT ANTIQVAS MOLES RVINOSA VETVSTAS; Papers Brit. School Rome, vol. I p. 66 [Cf. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 303] (Rome, †, 8<sup>th</sup>): VIRGINI MARIAE (i. e. her church) QVI (sic) APPELLATVR ANTIQVA. — Bull. Com. (1905) p. 118 (Hermupolis Magna, wooden diptych, 221): AB HERMVPOLI MAIOR(E) ANTIQVA SPLEND(IDA) TWICE; IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101): FVND(I) ANTIQVI (gen., as name of estate near Beneventum). — Hübn. Hisp. 10 (Eborā, 8<sup>th</sup>): VIS VICTA TIRAN(N)I (sic) ANTIQVI. — II 2633 (Asturica, 27): HOSPITIVM VETVSTVM ANTIQVOM (sic) RENOVAVERVNT; VI 1741 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): SVSCÉPTORVM OSTIENSIVM SIVE PORTVENSIVM ANTIQVISSIMVM CORPVS; XI 3780 (Veii, 249): (statuae) RESTITVTAE POST ANTIQVISSIMAM VETVSTATEM; Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 190 (Africa): TEMPLVM MODICVM ANTIQVA VET[VS]TATE DELAPSVM. — III 184 (Baetocaece, 3<sup>d</sup>): REGVM ANTIQVA BENEFICIA; X 6850 (near Tarracina, 5<sup>th</sup>): NIMIS ANTIQVA . . . SICCI TATE; III 352 b = 7000 (Or-

cistus, 4<sup>th</sup>): VT SIBI IVS ANTIQVVM NOMENQVE CIVITATIS CONCEDERET NOSTRA CLEMENTIA; V 2781 (Patavium, 314) and III 12043 (Lyttus, 314): IVXTA ANTIQVI QVOQVE IVRIS STATVTVM; I 542 = IX 4672 (Reate, 146 B. C.): DE DECUMA VICTOR TIBEI (sic) LVCIVS MV[M]IVS DONVM MORIBVS ANTIQVEIS (sic); VI 1771 (Rome): ANTIQVO MORE; Rossi II p. 90 no. 8 = Carm. Lat. 1410 (Rome, †): ANTIQVO FACTVS MORE SENATOR ERAS. — IX 1913 (Beneventum): (illa) QV(A)E ANTIQVA VITA VIXIT, FIDEI AC DILIGENTIAE [GR.]AVISS(IMA); VIII 7705 (Cirta): (illa) ANTIQVAE CASTITATIS FEMINA. — Of lineage, VI 511 (Rome, 377): ANTIQVA GENEROSE DOMO; VI 1724 (Rome, 435): IN VIRO ANTIQVAE NOBILITATIS; VI 1755 (Rome, 395): (illa) NOBILITATIS ANTIQVAE; VI 17622 (Rome): SIS MEMOR ANTIQVI NOMINIS ET TITVLI!

(B.) Subst. VI 30103 (Rome): ET NOS ANTIQVORVM (<I>MITEMVR TEMPORA!; III 3116 (Arba, 173): AQVAM QVAM NVLLVS ANTIQVORVM IN CIVITATE FVISSE MEMINERIT INVENTAM.

ANTISCAENIVM? XI 6214 (Sena Gallica): [A]NTISCAENIVM PONT. [« Fortasse supplendum [a]ntiscaenium et intellegendum quod plerumque *proscenium* dicitur », l. c.]

ANTISTES. Masc., fem. [Cf. ANTISTITA, ANTISTO]. One who « stands before » (Cf. Germ. *Vorsteher*). Of divinities, « guide », « protector », « protectress »; of men, specifically, « overseer » of a temple or other sacred precinct; in Chr. inserr. « priest », and esp. « bishop » (*episcopus*); metaph. of sciences or arts, character, etc., « master ».

[Forms. Nom. sing., ANTISTIS, X 3980 (Capua), XII 708 (Arelate); ANTI-STE, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1896) p. 135 (Parenzo, †); ANTESTIS, Rossi II p. 53 no. 2 l. 7 (Rome, †, 7<sup>th</sup>), ib. p. 113 no. 79 l. 1 (Rome, †), III 10911 (Savaria), Hübn. Hisp. 165 (Cabeza del Griego, 680?), ib. 223 (near Corduba, 931), XII 946, 949 (Arelate, †); ANTESTIS, III 10440 (Aquincum, 259); ANTESTETIS (sic), XIII 2477 (Ambarri, †); dat. sing. ANTISTI, VIII 5367 (Calama); abl. sing. ANTISTE, VI 716 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>); nom. plur. ANTISTES, X 5654 (Fabrateria Vetus); ANTESTES, Rev. Arch. 41 (1902)

p. 344 no. 45 (Africa, †), XIII 2396 (Lugudunum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>); acc. plur. ANTISTITIS, VIII 16527 (Theveste)].

A. Of divinities, "guide", "protector", "protectress". VI 788 (Rome): VESTAE SACRVM ANTISTITI PRÆDIORVM HELVIDIANORVM; XIV 44 (Ostia): NVMINI EVIDENTISSIMO MINERVAE AVG(VSTAE) SACRVM, CONSERVATRICI ET ANTISTITI SPLENDIDISSIMI CORPORIS STVPPATORVM.

B. "Priest", "priestess", in pagan inscr. VI 316 (Rome): ET IOVIS ANTISTES DEDICO PÆPÆTVS; VI 2256 (Rome): ANTISTES SACERD(OS) TEMP(LI) MARTIS CASTROVRVM PR(AETORIORVM); X 5654 (Fabrateria Vetus): CVLTORES ANTISTES (*sic*, a *collegium*) DEAE CERERIS PAT(RONO) SVO; VIII 16257 (Theveste): OPI AVG(VSTAE) SAC(RVM). (*Ille*) NVMINI SANCTISSIMO PER ANTISTITIS (*sic*) . . . . FECIT; VI 2139 (Rome, *Vestal*): A DIIS ELECTA. MÆRITO SIBI TALEM ANTISTITEM NVMEN VESTAE RESERVARE VOLVIT; VI 2143 (*ibid.*, 301): IN CERIMONIS ANTISTITI DEORVM (*illi*) V(IRGINI) V(ESTALI) M(AXIMAE); III 14206<sup>13</sup> (Philippi): (*illa*) ANTISTES DEANE (*sic*) CASZORIAE; III 10440 (Aquincum, 259): (*ille*) ANTESSTIS (*sic*) NVMINI EIVS DEAE (*i. e.* *Dianae Nemesi Augustae*) POSVIT; III 10911 (Savaria): (*ille*) (A)NTESTIS (*sic*, of *Nemesis*); VI 2268 (Rome): (*ille*) ANTISTES SANCTI SILVANI; III 1095 (Apu- lum): TRIF(ORMI) LIBERAE (*ille*) ANTISTES; VI 142 (Rome, *dipinto*): NVMINIS ANTI- STES SABAZIS (*sic*) (*ille*); VIII 9401 (Caesarea): (*illi*) ANTI[S]TITI SANCTISSIMI NV- MINIS MATRIS DEVM; VI 1779 *d* (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): TV DINDYMENES ATTEOSQV[E] ANTISTITEM TELETIS HONORAS IAVREIS CONSOR PIVS; VI 511 (Rome, 377): PERSIDICQ(VE) MITHRAE ANTISTES BABILONIE (*sic*) TEMPLI; VI 716 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): SOLI INVICTO MITRHE (*sic*) . . . ., ANTISTE (*sic*) (*illo*); VI 737 (Rome): DEO SANCTO MITHRAE (*illi*) ANTISTITES; VI 3724 = 31041 (Rome): SOLI INVICTO MITHRAE . . . (*ille*), ANTISTITE (*illo*); XIV 66 (Ostia): (*ille*) PAT[E]R E[T] AN[TIS]TES DEI IV[V]ENIS INCONRVPTI (*sic*) SO[L]IS INVICTI MITHRA[E]; XIV 70 (Ostia): ANTISTES S(VPRA) S(CRIPTVS), *i. e.* of *Mithras*; IX 2632 (Aesernia): INVICTO DEO VERVVS ANTISTES V(OTVM) S(OLVIT); V 523 (Tergeste): EX RESPONSO ANTISTITVM PROSPO-

LOIS (*i. e.* of the priests to the "adepts").— VIII 20975 (Caesarea, frgmt.): ANTISTES- QVE D[EORVM]; VI 32477 (Rome): [A]N- TISTES D[EI]; VIII 3304 (Lambaesis): ANTISTES DEI. — Notiz. (1882) p. 230 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): ANTISTES H(VIVS) L(OCI); XIV 57, 59 (Ostia), 58 (*ibid.*, 162): ANTISTES HVIVS LOCI; III 1114, 1115 (Apu- lum): ANTISTES HVIVSQVE LOCI; III 1154 = 7775 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) A[N]TI[STES]; XII 708 (Are- lato): (*illa*) ANTISTIS (*sic*).

C. In Chr. inscr., "priest", and esp. = *episcopus*, "bishop". Bull. Arch. Cr. (1903) p. 316 (Rome, 337-352): SVB IV- LIO A[N]TISTITE. Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 82 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*Damasus*) NATVS QVI ANTI- STES SEDIS A[POSTOLICAE]; *ib.* 104 (*ibid.*): ANTISTES DAMASVS PICTVRAE ORNARAT HO- NORE TECTA; *ib.* 5 (*ibid.*): ANTISTES CHRISTI CONPOSVIT (*sic*) DAMASVS; *ib.* 106 (*ibid.*): ANTISTES DOMINI; Rossi II p. 156 no. 5 = Carm. Lat. 1377 (Rome, 6<sup>th</sup>) l. 11: QVI NVNC ANTISTES ROMANA CELSVS IN VRBE; *ib.* II p. 53 no. 2 (Rome, 7<sup>th</sup>) l. 7: PR(A)EDITVS HIS MÆRITIS ANTESTES (*sic*) SVM- (M)IS AGATHO; *ib.* II p. 113 no. 79 (Rome) l. 1: ANTESTIS (*sic*) (Christi) D(OMINI) DEVOTVS ACHILLIS (*sic*); X 7533 (Sulci): DOMVM QVAM PETRVS ANTISTES CVLTVS SPLENDORE NØBABIT (*sic*); XI 264 (Ra- vedna): POST HVNC ANTISTES EXTITIT EC- CLESIVS; XI 297 (*ibid.*, 6<sup>th</sup>): RELIQUIAS, QVAS PETIT ANTISTES MÆRITIS ANIMOQVE IOHANNES; XI 307 (*ibid.*, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>): M[OE]- NIBVS HIS VENIENS ROMANA AN[T]IST[E]S AB VRBE; V 6722 (Vercellae): ANTISTES CVIVS SPIRITVS ASTRA TENET; V 6729 (*ibid.*): SORORES, QVAS SACER ANTISTES CHRISTO CONSTANTIVS AVCTOR . . . INSTITVIT; V 6724 (*ibid.*, 5<sup>th</sup>): MISTICVS (*sic*) ANTISTES PARA- DYSI (SIC) SEDE LOCATVS; V 6728 (*ibid.*, 6<sup>th</sup>): FLAVIANI ANTISTITIS RESONANT PRAE- CONIA VITAE; V<sup>2</sup> p. 622 no. 12 *bis* (Me- diolanum): ANTISTES . . . LANDVLFVS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 704<sup>1</sup> (Ticinum): ANTISTES PETRVS, TI- CINENSIS GLORIA PLEBIS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 704<sup>2</sup> (*ibid.*): CLARVIT HIC MÆRITIS PETRVS ANTISTES HO- NESTIS; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1896) p. 135 (Parentium): FAMVL(VS) D(E)I EVFRASIVS ANTIS-TE(S) (*sic*); VIII 8634 (Sitifis, 440): HIC IACET ANTISTES; VIII 19913 (Rusi- cade, 4<sup>th</sup>): NOBILIS ANTISTES PÆPÆTV[S]- QVE PÆTER; Rev. Arch. 41 (1902) p. 344



no. 45 (Africa); (*ille depositus*) IN PACE . . . PER MANVS . . . (*illius*) ANT[IS]TITIS; Hübn. Hisp. 80. 89 (near Salpensa, 642): DEDICATA EST H(A)EC BASILICA A PIMENIO ANTISTITE: ib. 165 (*Cabeza del Griego*, 680?): SEFRONIVS TEGETVR TOMOLO ANTESTIS IN ISTO (*sic*); ib. 223 (near Corduba, 931): ANTESTIS (*sic*) MARTINI; XII 946 (Arelate): SANCTVS HEROS, SVMVVS ANTESTIS (*sic*); XII 949 (*ibid.*, 6<sup>th</sup>): SACROSANCTAE LEGIS ANTESTIS (*sic*), and ANTISTES DOMINI; XIII 2396 (Lugudunum, 6<sup>th</sup>): ANTESTES (*sic*) SVMMI PARES MERITIS COHEREDESQVE CHRISTI; XIII 2477 (Ambarri): HOC ERGO AMATVS STVDVIT CONSCRIBERE CARMEN (QVI) ANTESTETIS (*sic*) EST, VESERONCIA, TVVS. Add. Mitth. Antiq. Gesellsch. Zürich XXIV (1895) pp. 50, 51 (*Lausanne*, 9<sup>th</sup>).

D. Metaph. "Master", "mistress". VI 1751 (Rome, 371): DEVOTIONIS ANTISTITI (*illi*); X 4 (Regium Iulium): (*illi*) MODERATIONIS ANTISTITI; X 3980 (Capua): (*illa*) ANTISTIS (*sic*) DISCIPLIN[AE IN] MEDICINA FVIT; V 5202 (*Nembri*): (*illi*) ANTISTITI VERITATIS, OMNIVM RERVVM BONARVM MELIORI; VIII 5367 (Calama): (*illi*) GRAVITATIS ET VERECVNDIAE ANTISTI (*sic*).

ANTISTIANA, (ANTESTIANA). A small stopping-place near the eastern coast of Hispania Tarraconensis, between the hamlets of Palfuriana and Ad Medias on the highroad between Barcino and Tarraco. In *itineraria* on four silver cups found at Aquae Apollinares (*Vicarelo*). XI 3281: ANTISTIANAM; 3282, 3283: ANTISTIANA(M); 3284: ANTESTIANA(M).

ANTISTIANVS *fundus*, name of an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) II l. 47: FVND(VM) AESTINIANVM ANTISTIANVM CABARDIACVM.

ANTISTITA. "Priestess". [Cf. ANTISTES]. XII 703 (Arelate): SATRIA FIRMA, [AN]TISTITA DEAE [...]; XIV 3567 (Tibur, *frgmt.*): [A]NTISTITAE.

ANTISTO, -ARE. "To preside", "super-  
vise"; in pres. part. as subst. equivalent to ANTISTES q. v. Rev. Arch. (1903) p. 320 = Année Epigr. (1904) p. 2 (Rome): [DE]O INVICTO MITHRAE (*ille*) EX VOTO D(ONO) D(EDIT), ANTISTANTE (*illo*).

ANTIVM. An important town and watering-place on the coast of Latium south-

east of Ostia, 38 miles from Rome; now *Porto d'Anzio*. Its citizens were inscribed in the *Quirina tribus*. [Cf. ANTIATES, ANTIATINVS]. IV 3525 (Pompeii, *dipinto*, 1<sup>st</sup>): IVDICI(I)S AVG(VSTI) FELIC(ITER)! PVTELOS, ANTIUM, TEGEANO (*sic*), POMPEIOS. HAE SVNT VERAE COLONIA[E]!; X 6674 (Antium): L. VERATIO C. F. QVI(RINA) AFRO, FORO IVLI, VETERANO, DECVRIONI, QVAESTORI ANTI; X 6672 (*ibid.*): SEX. NONIVS L. F. VOT(VRIA) SEVERVS, VETER(ANVS) DEDVCT(VS) ANTI(VM); VI 2725 (Rome): C. VEDENNIVS C. F. QVI(RINA) MODERATVS, ANTIO; VI 13470 (Rome): C. BAEIVS L. F. CAMILIA CELSVS, DOMO ANTIO.

ANTO. See ANTIOCHIA.

ANTOCIDI. See ANTENOCITICVS.

ANTONIA *Curia*, at Gurza, provinciae Byzacenaе. VIII 72 (*ibid.*): CVRIALES CVRIAE ANTONIAE.

ANTONIA *Lex*, of 44 B. C., passed by senate and people on the initiative of Julius Caesar and under the name of M. Antonius; commonly known as *Lex Coloniae Iuliae Genetivae*, or (epigraphically) as *Lex Ursonensis*, from the *colonia* of Urso in Spain. II 5439 (*ibid.*) cap. 104: IVSSV C. CAESARIS DICT(ATORIS), IMP(ERATORIS) ET LEGE ANTONIA SENAT(VS)QVE C(ONSVLTIS) PL(EBI)QVE SC(ITIS).

ANTONIANVS. Adj. "Antonian", derived from persons named *Antonius*.

A. Former slave of M. Antonius the triumvir. VI 4018 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): [ANT]IGONVS [LI]VIAE L(IBERTVS) ANTONIAN(VS).

B. *Horti Antoniani*, in or near Rome; site unknown. VI 9991 (Rome): LVPERCVS SVBVILLICVS HORTORVM ANTONIANORVM.

C. *Fundi Antoniani*, various country estates in Italy. XI 3003 (near *Viterbo*): AQVAM SVAM VEGETIANAM, QVAE NASCITVR IN FVNDO ANTONIANO, and PER FVNDOS ANTONIAN(VM) MAIOREM ET ANTONIANVM MINOR(EM); IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101): FVND(I) ANTONIANI CVM CASA, PAG(O) BENEVENTANO; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I l. 66: FVNDOS II ANTONIANVM ET CORNELIANVM QVI SVNT IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) ALBENSE, VICO SECENIAE; ib. I l. 69: FVNDOS ANTONIANOS II LOCO S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO); ib. I l. 81: FVND(OS) DVOS VALIANOS ANTONIANOS. MESSIANOS. CATVRNIANOS, LOCO

s(VPRA) s(CRIPTO); ib. 3 l. 16: FVND(VM) ANTONIANVM IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) MEDVTIO; ib. 3 l. 30: FVND(VM) ANTONIANVM SEVVONIANVM (*sic*) TVLLAR(E)... IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) ALBENSE; ib. 3 l. 70: FVND(VM) ANTONIANVM SEVONIANVM TVLLARE; ib. 4 l. 28: FVND(VM) ANTONIAN(VM), PAG(O) s(VPRA) s(CRIPTO), i. o. in *Velete, Pago Albense*; ib. 4 l. 71: FVND(VM) CASSIANVM NOVIANVM RVTLIANVM PLAVTIANVM ANTONIANVM COCEIASIVM.... PAG(O) IVNONIO, SIVE QVO ALIO IN VELEIATE; ib. 4 l. 84: FVND(VM) ANTONIANVM COLLIANVM VALERIANVM CORNELIANVM CVM COMMVNIONIB(VS), QVI EST IN VELEIATE ET IN LIBARNENSE, PAGIS MARTIO ET ALBENSE; ib. 4 l. 87: FVND(VM) ANTONIANVM... CVM COMMVNIONIB(VS) IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) ALBENSE; ib. 5 l. 27: FVND(VM) ANTONIAN(VM)... IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) ALBENSE; ib. 5 l. 50: FVND(VM) ANTONIANVM IN VELEIATE, PAGIS VENERIO ET LVRATE; ib. 5 l. 91: FVND(VM) POMPONIANVM ANTONIANVM... IN PLACENTINO, PAG(O) CEREALE; ib. 6 l. 50: FVND(OS) ANTONIANOS IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) ALBENSE, VICO LVBELIO.

\*ANTONIANVS, by mistake for ANTONINIANVS, q. v.

ANTONIARVM DVARVM BASILICA, in Rome, site unknown; presumably named after the two daughters of M. Antonius and Octavia. VI 5536 (Rome): C. PORTVMIVS (*sic*) C. L. HELENVS, CALPVRNIA ANAPAVMA, NVGARI DE BASILICA ANTONIARVM DVARVM.

ANTONINIANENSE *Castellum*, at or near Horrea in Mauretania Sitifensis, a name given in honor of Caracalla. VIII 8426 (Horrea, 213): NOMEN CASTELLO QVEM (*sic*) CONSTITVERVNT AVRELIANE[NSE] ANTONINIA[NENSE] POSVERVNT.

ANTONINIANVS. Adj. derived from the name of an emperor Antoninus, esp. Pius, Marcus, and Caracalla.

[Forms. ANTONIVS (*sic*, by mistake), VI 2324, 3734 = 31058 (Rome), X 3724 (Vulturum, 169), III 1997 (near Philippopolis, *tab. hon. miss.*, 221), 6641 (Hierosolyma, 3<sup>d</sup>), 10279 (Lugio, 3<sup>d</sup>); ANTONINIA(NA) (*sic*), III 14216<sup>21</sup> (Dacia); Gen. ANTONINIANAE (*sic*), III 1178 (Apulum, 211-222); ANTONINIA | ANAE (*sic*), III

12394 (Moesia Inf., 215); ANTONINIANE, VI 46, 269, 2579 (Rome), XI 39 (Ravenna), III 3526 (Aquincum, 216), 4030 (Poetovio), 5185 (Celeia, 215), 14342 (Pannonia Inf.), 15161 (Aquincum), VIII 2878 (Lambaesis), XIII 6440 (*Cannstall*, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ANTONINIANES, VI 2999 (Rome, *graffito*, 221): Dat. ANTONINIANI by mistake, XIV 3609 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — Abbrev. ANTONI·N[*i*]ANORV., Bramb. 7 (*Leyden*, 198-209); ANTONINIANOR., VIII 10340, 10341 (near Sitifis, 215); ANTONINIANAR., III 4452 (Carnuntum, 212); ANTONINIAN., VI 3373 (near Aricia — *sic*), XIV 2283 (ager Albanus), X 4750 (Suessa), XI 36 (Ravenna), 1432 (Pisae), III 168 (Berytus), 4655 (Pannonia Sup., tiles), 5580 (Bedaium), 11482 (Noricum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIII 2616 (Cavillonum), 6441 (*Cannstall*), 6803 (Mogontiacum, 213-217); ANTONIN., III 10306 (Intercisa, 213); ANTONI., III 10988 (Brigetio); ANTON., VI 32692 (Rome), III 4238 = 10942 (Scarbantia), 4440 *a* (Carnuntum), 14476 (Dacia), XIII 8495 (Divitia), Bramb. 128 (Noviomagus); ANTO., III 1129 (Apulum, 211-222), 3484 (Aquincum, 219), 11081 (Arrabona), VIII 2494 (Burgus, 3<sup>d</sup>), VII 818 (Amboglanna), Bramb. 128 (Noviomagus); ANTI., VI 3065, 32538 (Rome), III 902 (Potaissa), 1629<sup>2</sup> (Apulum, tile), 3472, 3559 (Aquincum), 3750, 10668 (Pannonia Inf., tiles), 4173 (Savaria), 4655 (Pannonia Sup., tiles), 8064<sup>2</sup> (Apulum), 10943 (Scarbantia), 12565 (Micia), 14359<sup>3</sup> (Carnuntum), VIII 1220 (Vaga), 3225 (Lambaesis), II 2663 (Legio VII, 216), Bramb. 128 (Noviomagus, bricks); AN. (*sic*), III 3907 (Laticia, 217); AN., III 4114 (near Poetovio), 4187 (Savaria), 5757 (Noricum, tiles), 10668 (Pannonia Inf., tiles); A., III 13187 (Dalmatia), and above p. 12 § 49].

I. Of buildings, aqueducts etc.

(a) The *Thermae Antoninianae*, or Baths of Caracalla, at Rome, in *Regio XII Piscina Publica*, below the Aventine Hill on the right of the Appian Way; built by Caracalla and dedicated in 216. VI 1173 (Rome, 285): SVB FELICE PROC(VRATORE) AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI) THERM(A-RVM) ANTONINIANARVM; VI 9232 (Rome): CAPSARARIVS DE ANTONINIANAS (*sic*).



(b) *Thermae Antoninianae* at Nicomedia in Bithynia. III 324 (ibid., 3<sup>d</sup>): LAVACRVM THERMARVM ANTONINIANARVM FVNDITVS EVERSVM.

(c) *Fons Antonianus*, a new source of supply of the *Aqua Marcia*, added by Caracalla in 212-213. VI 1245 (Rome): ADQVISITO ETIAM FONTE NOVO ANTONINIANO.

(d) *Basilica Antoniniana*, at Burgenae in Pannonia Inferior. Rev. Arch. 39 (1901) p. 476 no. 222 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): [BA]SILICAM (sic) [ANT]ONIN(IANAM).

(e) *Curia Antoniniana*, one of the electoral divisions of Lambaesis in Numidia. VIII 3293 (ibid.): CVRIA ANTONINIANA.

II. In names of *coloniae*, *municipia* etc.

(a) *Brigetio* in Pannonia Sup. III 11007 (ibid.): (ille) [A]VGVSTALIS M(VNICIPI) BRIG(ETIONIS) AN[T]ONINIANI.

(b) *Carnuntum* in Pannonia Sup. III 14359<sup>3</sup> (ibid.): C(OLONIA) S(EPTIMIA) AVRE(LIA) ANT(ONINIANA) KARN(VNTVM) (sic).

(c) *Carthago* in Prov. Proconsularis. Africae. VIII 1220 (Vaga): [COL(ONIAE) FELI]C(IS) IVL(AE) AVREL(AE) ANT(ONINIANAE) KARTHAGINIS (sic).

(d) *Lamasba* in Numidia. VIII 10403 = 22511 (ibid., 214): R(ES) P(VBLICA) LAMASB(A) ANTONINIANA; VIII 22503 (ibid.): RESPV(BLICA) NOVEN[IS LAMASB(A)] ANTON[INI]ANA; VIII 22467 (ibid., 3<sup>d</sup>, figmt.): LAMASB(A) ANTONINIANA.

(e) *Neapolis* in Campania. Notiz. (1890) p. 220, corrected p. 391 (ibid., 222): COLONIA AVRELIA AVG(VSTA) ANTONINIANA FELIX NEAPOLIS.

(f) *Ovilava* in Noricum. III 5630 (ibid.): COLONIA AVRELIA ANTONINIANA OVIL(AVA).

(g) *Sitifis* in Mauretania Caesariensis. VIII 10340 (near Sitifis, 215): R(ES) P(VBLICA) SITIFENS(V)M NER(VIANORVM) ANTONINIANOR(VM); VIII 10341 (ibid.): R(ES) P(VBLICA) SITIFENSIVM NER(VIANORVM) [ANTONINI]ANOR(VM).

(h) *Thignica* in the Provincia Proconsularis. VIII 1406 (ibid., 229): M[VNI]CIPIVM SEPTIMIVM AVRELIVM ANTONIN[IANVM. ALEXANDRIANVM] HERCVLEV M FRVGI FERVM THIGNICA.

(i) *Thibursicum Bure* in the Provincia Proconsularis. VIII 1427 (ibid.): RESP(VBLICA) MVNICIPI SEVERIANI ANTONINIANI LIBERI THIBVRSICENSIVM BVRE; VIII 1439 (ibid.): RESP. MVNICIPI SEVERIANI ANTONINIANI LIB. THIB. BVRE.

(k) Temporary name of the province of Hispania Citerior? in honor of Caracalla. II 2661 (Legio VII, 216-217): (ille) LEG(ATVS) AVG(VSTI) PR(O) PR(AETORE) HI(SPANIAE) N(OVAE?) C(ITERIORIS?) ANTONIN[I]ANAE.

III. In names of sodalities and *collegia*. The *Sodales Antoniniani*, men of rank, formed into a religious sodality in 161 after the death of Antoninus Pius, for the *cultus* of the deified emperor. [Cf. AVGVSTALIS, CLAVDIALIS, FLAVIALIS, TITIALIS, HADRIANALIS, and MARCIANVS, AVRELIANVS, VERIANVS], and continued afterwards for the *cultus* of the deified Verus and Marcus. VI 1401 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) SODALI ANTONI[NI]ANO; VI 1540 (ibid.): [S]ODALI ANTONIN[IANO]; VI 1546 (ibid.): SODALI ANTO[NINIANO]; VI 1568 (ibid.): [So]DALI ANTONIN[IANO]; X 3724 (Voturnum, 169): SODALI ANTONI(NI)ANO; X 4750 (Suessa): SOD. ANTONINIAN(O); XI 3365 (Tarquinii): SODAL(I) HADRIANALI, SODALI ANTONINIANO; X 408 (Volcei, 180): [SODALI] HADRIANALI, SODALI ANTONIN[IANO] MARCIANO; V 3223 (Verona): (illius) SODALIS AVRELIANI ANTONINIANI; VIII 1222 (Vaga): (illi) AVRELIANO ANTONINIANO; VIII 7030 (Cirta, 180-188): SODALI MARCIANO ANTONINIANO; Notiz. (1888) p. 236 (Puteoli): (illi) CALATORI MARCIANO ANTONINIANO, a servant of the Sodality; VI 1497 (Rome): SODALI ANTONINIANO VERIANO; XIV 3609 (Tibur): SODALI HADRIANALI, SODALI ANTONINIANI VERIANI (sic); XI 1432 (Pisae): [SODALI] HADRIANALI, SODAL(I) ANTONINIAN(O) VERIAN(O); VI 2324 (Rome): (illi) PVBLICO EX SACER[DOT(IO)] AVRELIANO ANTON(IN)IANO VERIANO. — XIV 3638 (Tibur, 3<sup>d</sup>): S(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)Q(VE) TIBVRS [ET] IVVENES ANTO[NINIANI] HERCVLAN[II].

IV. In the army and navy.

A. Legiones. III 4452 (Carnuntum, 212): LEGIONVM III ANTONINIANAR(VM) P(ANNO)NIAE S(VPERIORIS), i. e. *I Adiutrix* at Brigetio, *X Gemina* at Vindobona, *XIV*

*Gemina* at Carnuntum. [Cf. below]. — *Leg. I Adiutrix Pia Fidelis A.*, III 4364 = 11082 (Arrabona, 207), 4655 = 11345 (Pannonia Sup., tiles), 10988 (Brigetio); *Leg. I Adiutrix A.*, III 4655 = 11345 (Pannonia Sup., tiles). — *Leg. I Italica A.*, III 12394, 12439 (Moesia Inf., 215). — *Leg. I Minervia A.*, XIII 1893 (Lugudunum), 8495 (Divitia), Bramb. 128 (Noviomagus, bricks). — *Leg. II Adiutrix Pia Fidelis A.*, III 3472, 3559, 15161 (Aquincum), 3445 (ibid., 218), 10435 (ibid., 211-222), 3707, 14342 (Pannonia Inf.), 3750 (ibid., tiles), 10306 (Intercisa, 213); *Leg. II Adiutrix A.*, III 3484 (Aquincum, 219), 3526 (ibid., 216). — *Leg. II Italica Pia Fidelis A.*, III 5185 (Celeia, 215); *Leg. II Italica A.*, IX 2213 (Telesia), III 5580 (Bedaium), 11482 (Noricum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); *Leg. II A.*, III 5757 (ibid., tiles). — *Leg. II Parthica A. Pia Felix Fidelis Aeterna*, VI 3734 = 31058 (Rome, 220), XIV 2257 (ager Albanus, 220); *Leg. II Parthica A. Aeterna Pia Felix Fidelis*, VI 3373 = XIV 2283 (ager Albanus); *Leg. II Parthica A.*, VI 2579 (Rome), 3410 (near Aricia - sic). — *Leg. II Traiana Germanica Fortis A.*, III 12057 (Aegyptus). — *Leg. III Augusta Pia Vindex A.*, VIII 2564 (Castra Lambaes., 3<sup>d</sup>), 2781 (Lambaesis); *Leg. III Augusta A.*, VIII 2878, 3164, 3225 (Lambaesis). — *Leg. III Cyrenaica A.*, III 121 (Canatha, 212), XIII 1893 (Lugudunum). — *Leg. III Italica A.*, III 1178 (Apulum, 211-222), 14207<sup>c</sup> (Thracia). — *Leg. V Macedonica Pia A.*, III 902 (Potaissa, 218-222). — *Leg. VI Victrix A.*, XIII 2616 (Cavillonum). — *Leg. VII Gemina A. Pia Felix*, II 2663 (Legio VII, 216), 3337 (Vivatia); *Leg. VII Gemina Pia Felix A.*, II 4137 (Tarraco). — *Leg. VIII Augusta A.*, XIII 6440 (Cannstatt, 2<sup>nd</sup>); *Leg. VIII A.*, XIII 6803 (Mogontiacum, 213-217). — *Leg. X Fretensis A.*, III 6641 (Hierosolyma, 3<sup>d</sup>). — *Leg. X Gemina A.*, III 3907 (Latobici, 217), 4030 (Poetovio), 4114 (near Poetovio). — *Leg. XIII Gemina A.*, III 1038, 1071, 1072, 1129 (Apulum, 211-222), 1063 (ibid., 215), 1479 (Sarmizegetusa, 211-222), 1569 (Ad Mediam, 211-222), 1629<sup>2</sup>, 8064<sup>2</sup>

(Apulum, tiles), 4440 *a* (Carnuntum), 4660<sup>19\*</sup> (Pannonia Sup., tile, doubtful), 7792 (Apulum, frgmt.), 12565 (Micia), 12609, 14216<sup>21</sup>, 14476 (Dacia). — *Leg. XIII Gemina A.*, III 4173, 4187 (Savaria), 10942, 10943 (Scarbantia), 11152 (Carnuntum). — *Leg. XXII Primigenia A.*, Rev. Arch. VIII (1906) p. 213 no. 63 (Mogontiacum); *Leg. XXII A.*, XIII 6441 (Cannstatt).

B. Cohortes. *Coh. I Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, III 1997 (near Philippopolis, tab. hon. miss., 221). — *Coh. I Urbana A.*, VI 2861 (Rome). — *Coh. I Vigilum A.*, VI 1056 (Rome, 205). — *Coh. I Aelia Dacorum A.*, VII 818 (Amboglanna). — *Coh. I Aurelia Brittonum Miliaria A.*, III 14485 *a* (Bumbesti, 201). — *Coh. I Campagonum Voluntariorum Civium Romanorum A.*, III 3237 (Sirmium, 212). — *Coh. I Fida Vardullorum Civium Romanorum Equitata Miliaria A.*, VII 1043 (Bremenium, 215). — *Coh. I Noricorum A. Equitata*, III 10279 (Lugio, 3<sup>d</sup>). — *Coh. II Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, VI 32538 (Rome, 213), III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 221). — *Coh. II Aurelia Dardanorum A. Miliaria Equitata*, Rev. Arch. II (1903) p. 450 no. 288 (Timacum Maius, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — *Coh. III Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, VI 2801 = 32572 (Rome), III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 221). — *Coh. III Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 221); *Coh. III Praetoria A.*, VI 32538 (Rome, 213). — *Coh. III Brittonum? A.*, VII 458 (Vindomora). — *Coh. V Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 121); *Coh. V Praetoria A.*, VI 269 (Rome, 213). — *Coh. VI Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, VI 32692 (Rome), 32538 (Rome, 213), III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 221). — *Coh. VII Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, VI 46 (Rome), 32538 (Rome, 213), III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 221). — *Coh. VII Vigilum A.*, VI 3060, 3079 (Rome, graffiti), 3002 (ibid., 215), 3057 (ibid., 219), 2999, 3065 (ibid., 221). — *Coh. VII Brittonum A.*, III 10668 (Pannonia Inf., tiles). — *Coh. VIII Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 221); *Coh. VIII Praetoria A.*, VI 2816 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — *Coh. VIII Voluntariorum A.*,



III 13187 (Dalmatia). — *Coh. VIII Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, VI 32539 (Rome), III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 221). — *Coh. X Praetoria A. Pia Vindex*, III 1997 (near Philippopolis, 221). — *Coh. X Urbana A.*, XI 628 = III<sup>2</sup> p. 891 (Faventia, *tab. hon. miss.*, 216). — *Coh. XI Urbana A.*, as last. — *Coh. XII Urbana A.*, as last. — *Coh. XIII Urbana A.*, as last. — *Coh. XXIII Voluntariorum A. Civium Romanorum*, XIII 6531 (*Murrhardt*, 3<sup>d</sup>). — *Coh. Miliaria Hemesenorum (sic) A.*, III 10306 (*Intercisa*, 213). — *Coh. . . . Lingonum A.*, III 7638 (*Porolissum*, 2<sup>nd</sup>).

G. Alae. *Ala A.*, IX 2213 (Telesia), III 12394 (Moesia Inf.). — *Ala I Augusta Parthorum A.*, VIII 9827, 9828 (Maur. Caesariensis, 201). — *Ala Prima Contariorum A.*, III 11081 (*Arrabona*). — *Ala I Hispanorum Campagonum A.*, III 1378, 14216<sup>17</sup> (Dacia, 3<sup>d</sup>). — *Ala I Thracum Veteranorum A.*, III 3394 (Campona). — *Ala I Tungrorum Frontoniana A.*, III 795 (Dacia, 213).

D. Various. *Equites Singulares A.*, VI 31162 (Rome, 219). — *Numerus Exploratorum Diviti(n)sium A.*, XIII 7054 (*Mogontiacum*). — *Speculatores A.*, VIII 2494 (*Burgus*, 3<sup>d</sup>). — *Numerus Statorum Praetorianorum A.*, X 1766 (*Puteoli*).

E. In the navy. *Classis Praetoria A. Ravennas Pia Vindex*, III 168 (*Berytus*); *Classis Praetoria A. Ravennas*, X 8325 = III p. 1996 LXXXII (*Sardinia, tab. hon. miss.*, 214-217), XI 36, 39 (*Ravenna*). [Add. in uncertain sense, *figmt.* III 14149<sup>o</sup> (*Arabia*): *IVLIANVM [A]NTONINIANA*.

ANTRVM. "Cave", "cavern", "grotto"; "any dark or hidden place", "mystic shrine", "tomb", "catacombs". [Form ANTROST = *antro est*, see below]. VIII 7854 (*Cirta*): MI VOLVCRES HIC DVLC[E] [C]ANENT VIRIDANTIBVS ANTRIS; VI 754 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ANTRA FACIT, SVMPTVSQVE TVOS NEC, ROMA, REQVIRIT (of the Mithraic cult); XIII 2395 (*Lugdunum*, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): NIGRA SVPERFVSI NEC TIMET ANTRA SOLI; XIII 1489 (*Augustonemetum*, †): ANTRA SEPVLCRI; VI 28239 (Rome): ET NIMIVM (F)ATO CITIVS DEPVLVS IN ANTROST (i. e. *infans in sepulcro*); V<sup>2</sup> p. 620<sup>o</sup>

(*Mediolanium*, †): NON LATVIT SECTIS FACINVS QVI GESSIT IN ANTRIS; *Ihm, Damasi Epigr.* 29 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): OCCVLTO . . . IACVISSE SVB ANTRO; *ib.* 83 (Rome, †, 6<sup>th</sup>) l. 2: PRISCVM PERDIDERANT ANTRA [SACRATA DECVS]; *ib.* l. 13: PRAESVLE VIGILIO SVM-[PSERVNT] ANTRA DECOREM.

ANTVNNACVM. A town on the left (west) bank of the Rhine, between Rigomagus and Confluentes; now *Andernach*. In an *itinerarium* from Aduatuca Tungrorum to Argentorate, *Orelli-Henzen* 5236 = *Dessau* 5839 (*Civ. Tungrorum*): [ANTV]NNACVM L(EVGAS) VIII, i. e. from Rigomagus.

ANVALO, ANVALLO. See ANVALONNACOS.

ANVALONNACOS. A local Gallic divinity. XIII 2733 (*Augustodunum*, 1<sup>st</sup>, in Latinized Celtic): LICVOS CONTEXTOS . . . ANVALONNACV (dat.): *Rev. Arch.* (1901) p. 330 no. 37 = *Année Epigr.* (1901) p. 10 (*ibid.*): AVG(VSTO) SAC(RVM) DEO ANVALLO (*ille*); *ib.* no. 38 (*ibid.*): AVG(VSTO) SACR(VM) DEO ANVALO (*ille*) S(VA) P(ECVNIA) EX VOTO.

ANVBIACVS. In the worship of Isis, he who carried in procession the image of Anubis, q. v. [Cf. ANVBOFORVS]. XIV 352 (*Ostia*): (*illi*) ELECT(O) ANVBIACO; XII 3043 (*Nemausus*): DONVM QVOD PROMISERAT ANVBIACIS.

ANVBIS. An Egyptian deity represented with the head of a jackal, associated in the worship of Isis; his statue. V 8210 (*Aquileia*): ANVBI AVG(VSTO) SAC(RVM), (*illa*) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); VI 30915 (Rome): ISIDI LYDIAE EDVCA-TRICI VALVAS CVM ANVBI ET ARA (*ille*) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) PROC(VRATOR).

ANVBOFORVS. [= \**Ανουβοφόρος*]. In the worship of Isis, he who carried in procession the image of Anubis, q. v. [Cf. ANVBIACVS]. XII 1919 (*Vienna*): (*illius*) ANVBOFORI.

ANVCLVS. See ANNICVLVS.

ANVLARIVM. A term in use among the troops (*Legio III Augusta*) quartered at *Castra Lambaesisitana* in Numidia under Severus and Caracalla, to denote a fixed sum of money paid from the funds (*arca*) of the legionary *schola* or *collegium* to honorably discharged veterans, along with

the privilege, conceded by the Emperor, of wearing a gold ring (*anulus aureus*). [Cf. AVREVS]. VIII 2552 (Castra Lambaesa., 3<sup>d</sup>): [DECREVERVNT VT VETERANI QVI EX EO COLLE]GIO DIMIT(τ)ENTVR SINGVLI ANVLAR[IVM ACCIPIANT] (*tot*); ib. 2553 (ibid., 199): [VETERANI QVI EX] EODEM COLLEG(10) DIMITTENTVR ANVLARI N(OMINE) SING[VLI ACCIPIANT (*tot*)]; ib. 2554 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): VETER(ANI) QVOQVE MISSI ACCIPIANT KAL(ENDIS) IAN(VARIIS) ANVLARIVM SINGVLI SESTERTIVM SEX MIL(IA) N(VMMVM), QVAE ANVLARIA SVA DIE QVAESTOR SINE DILATIONE ADNVMERARE CVRABIT; ib. 2557 (ibid., 203): IT(E)M VET(E)RANIS ANVLARIVM (*sic*) NOMINE DENARII (*quinguinta*); Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 434, col. II at top (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): ANVLARI N(OMINE) (*denarios tot*).

ANVLARIVS. A. Subst. "Maker of rings". XII 4456 (Narbo): N. CONSVS DIONYSIVS, ANVLA[R]IVS; Notiz. (1892) p. 124 = Dessau 7637 (Brundisium): (*ille*) ANVLARIVS; XI 1235 (Placentia): (*illi*) ANVLARI; XI 4420 (Ameria): (*illi*) ANVLARIO; XIII 7249 (ager Mogontiacensis): (*ille*) ANVLAR(IVS).

B. Adj. "Of ring-makers". I 1107 = VI 9144 (Rome, B. C.): (*ille*) DVOM·VIR CONLEGI (*sic*) ANVLARI, and (*ille*) LOCVM SEPVLCHR(I) . . . . CONLEGIO (*sic*) ANVLARIO DEDIT.

ANVLVS. "Ring", "finger-ring", "signet-ring". [Forms: ANNVLVS, ANILVS, AENVLVS; abbrev., see below]. VII 140 = Andollent *Defaxion. Tab.* 106 (Fanum Nodentis): ANILVM PERDEDIT (*sic*); II 2060 (Hisp. Baetica): ITEM ANNVLVM (*sic*) (*sestertium*) VII N(VMMVM), GEMMA IASPIDE; II 2326 (Peñaflor): ANNVLVM (*sic*) AVREVM, GEMMA MELIORE; II 3386 (Acci) of statue of Venus: IN DIGITO MINIMO ANVLI DVO, GEMMIS ADAMANT(IVS), and DIGITO SEQVENTI ANVLVS POLYPSEPHVS, ZMARAGDIS ET MARGARITO, and IN DIGITO SYMMO ANVLVS CVM ZMARAGDO. — Esp. of the gold ring (*anulus aureus*, cf. ANVLARIVM) etc., as symbol of rank, privilege or honor. VI 1347 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) ANVLVS AVREOS CONSECVTVS A DIVO COMMODO; V 4392 (Brixia): VSV . . . ANVLOR(VM) A D[IVO] . . . .] EX POSTVLATION[E POPVLI]; X 3900 (Capua, frgmt.): (*miles*) DONIS DON[ATVS] . . . .] AVREIS. ANVLV[M . . . .]; XIII 1041

(Mediolanium Santonum, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illi*) AENVLIS (*sic*) AVREIS DONATO A COMMILITONIB(VS).

ANVS. "Old woman". X 1688 (Puteoli): [DESPICIA]T LEPIDAM PVLCHRA ANVS IN SVBOLEM; X 3013 (ibid.): PELACIS ANVS DAXIMIA, MATER; IX 3405 (near Aufinum): VETTIAENAE T. L(IBERTAE) FAVENTINAE, HILARIO Q. FERONI CRISPI DISPENS(ATOR) ANVI DVLCISSIM(A)E; Pais 732 (Comum): CVM TIBI NOCTIS OPEM LENTA FEREBAT ANVS; II 3513 (Carthago Nova): VIRGILIA Q. F(ILIA) ANVS HIC SITAST (*sic*).

ANVS. "Anus". III 14599<sup>1</sup> (Moesia Sup., *graffito* on tile): INVIDI QVI(τ) CIVIS HOC CACAFIT (*sic*) ANVS; XIII 5687<sup>39</sup> (Arausio, vase): COLVISTI ANV(M).

ANXANVM, ANXIANVM. A town in the territory of the Frentani, about 5 miles from the Adriatic, on the road between Histonium and Ortona; now *Lanciano*. [Cf. ANXATES]. IX 2999 (Anxanum): (*ille*) AED(ILIS) ANXANI ET CLVVIS; XI 5269<sup>a</sup> (Hispellum): (*illi*) MVNI(C)(PI) ANXAN(I); IX 2998 (Anxanum): [IN HONOREM . . . A]VG. ANXIANO (*sic*), ADSTANTE ORDINE; VI 32516 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*, 126): C. SATTIVS LABERIAN(VS), ANX(ANO); VI 2404 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): [A]NXANO, [A]NXAN(O), and [AN]XANI.

ANXATES. A. The people of Anxanum, q. v. IX 3314 (Superaequum, 271): (*ille*) PATRONVS CIVITATIS ANXATIVM FRENTANORVM.

B. *Anxates Marsi*, official name of the inhabitants and district of Anxa, a town of uncertain location in the Marsian territory. IX 3950 (Alba Fucens, 168): (*ille*) IIII VIR I(VRI) D(ICVNDO) [MA]RSI[S] ANXATIVS.

ANXIANVM. See ANXANVM.

ANXIETAS. "Anxious, i. e. thoughtful, unselfish, loving care". IX 1088 (ager Compsinus): D(1S) M(ANIBVS) SATTIAE SILVINAЕ, FEMINAE CASTISSIMAE, CVIVS ANXIETATI (*sic*) INPAREM (*sic*) ME SEMPER CREDDIDI.

ANXIVS. "Anxious", "worried", "afflicted", "grievous" and the like. IX 3009 (Anxanum): [ . . . . ] DEDIT VBE<sup>2</sup> RIS ANXIA LACTEM; III 9623 (Salonae, †): [N]VNC ILLI DISMISIT (*sic*) DVO(S) ANXIA NATOS; XIII 128 (Convenae, †): CONFV-



SIQVE SEDENT, ANXIA TVRBA, PATRES; IX 5012 (Cures, 359): NEC VALVERE PRECES QVAS FVDERAT ANXIA CARAS; VI 30102 (Rome): (*maritus*) CORPVS (*uxoris*) ... VT NVMEN COLIT ANXIVS MERENTIS; VI 21200 (Rome): ANCHIALO (sc. *marito defunctae*) QVEM CVRA ANXIA DEBILITAT; IX 1164 (Aeclanum): VEXATVS ANIMI CVRIS ANXIIS NON NVLLIS; Rossi II p. 68 no. 30 = Carm. Lat. 1404 (Rome, †): ANXIA MENS MISERAE POSSE VIDERE PVTAT; Rossi II p. 79 no. 6 = Carm. Lat. 1432 (Rome, †, 7<sup>th</sup>): MAESTA DIES, NOX ANXIA, FLEBILIS HORA.

\*ANXVRANVS. See AXORANVS.

AOBRIGENSIS. See AVOBRIGENSIS.

AONIA. The fertile plain of Boeotia, north of Thebes, poetically symbolized as an "earthly paradise". VI 22404 (Rome): [HANC POTIVS DICANT VATE]S QVI SIDERA DICVNT [AETHERIS, HAEC CVRAST DIGNIOR?] AONIA.

APALOCROCODES. (= \*ἀπαλοκροκόδης; cf. CROCODES). Name of a remedy for eye-disease, as made from fresh saffron from the stigmas of *crocus sativus* (κρόκος). VII 1319 = XIII 10021<sup>188</sup> (near Edinburgh, Scotland, oculist's stamp): L. VAL(ERII) LATINI APALOCROCODES AD DIATHESIS.

APAMAA. See APAMEA.

APAMEA. (= Ἀπάμεια). [Forms, APAMAA, APAMIA; abbrev., see below; cf. APAMENVS].

A. A town of western Bithynia, on the Gulf of Cius, Propontis; now *Mudania*. The full Roman name is shown by the following inscr. III 335 (Apamea), 6992, Eph. Epigr. II p. 294 (ibid., 129): COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) CONC(ORDIA) APAMEA.

B. *Apamea Cibotus* (ἡ Κιβωτός), a town of Phrygia on the river Macander, not far from the Pisidian frontier; now *Dinâr*. III 365 (Apamea): [... ] QVI APAMEAE NEGOTIANTVR.

C. The capital of the district of Apame in Syria, on the right bank of the Orontes, east of Laodicea; full name, as shown by "quasi tribus" of soldiers (see below), *Claudia Apamea*; now *Kal at-el-Medik*. X 771 = III p. 848 (Stabiae, *tab. hon. miss.*, 68): C. IVLIVS AGRIPPA, APAMAA (*sic*); XIV. 2282 (ager

Albanus): (*ille*) ORTVS C(IVITATE) APAMIA (*sic*); III 6766 (Ancyra): A. TERENTIO A. [F.] CL(AVDIA) CENTRO, APAMEA EX SYRIA; VI 32624 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*): M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. CLA(VDIA) MARCIANVS, APAM(EA), and M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. CLA(VDIA) CAIVS, APAM(EA); VI 32523 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. AVREL(IVS) M. F. CL(AVDIA) MESSIVS, APAM(EA); VIII 18084 (Castra Lambaesisitana): [...] AEMILIVS MARTIALIS, APAMEA, and [... ] ANIVS LONGVS, APAM(EA), and [AE]MILIVS BASSVS, APAM(EA), and M. ANTONIVS BASSVS, APAM(EA); VIII 57 = 11106 (Sullectum, †): HIC IOHANNES IACET EX G[E]NERE PROBINC(A)E SVRI(A)E (*sic*), APAMIA (*sic*).

APAMENVS. A. Subst. plur., the people of Apamea (Bithyniae), q. v. VI 1508 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): APAMENI .... PATRONO = Ἀπαμείς πατρώων.

B. Adj., subst. Of Apamea (Syriae), q. v. III 6687 (Berytus, 1<sup>st</sup>), Pais 475 (Altinum, 1<sup>st</sup>): CENSVM EGI APAMENAE CIVITATIS, MILLIVM HOMIN(VM) CIVIVM CXVII; VI 13021 (Rome): T. AVR(ELIVS) APOLLINARI[S], NAT(IONE) S[Y]RVS APAMENVS; III 1662 (Singidunum): (*ille*) APAMENVS. In names of cohorts at one time quartered in A. XIV 171 (Ostia): (*ille*) PRAEF(ECTVS) COH(ORTIS) I APAMENAE; III 600 (Byllis): PRAEF(ECTVS) COHORT(IS) I APAMENORVM SA[G]G[IT]TARIORVM EQVIT[ATAE]; III 13386 (Ulcisia Castra): EQ(VES) C(OHORTIS) AP(AMENORVM).

APAMIA. See APAMEA.

APELLEOS. (= Ἀπελλῆιος, Ἀπελλαῖος]. Name of the month of December at Delphi, in Macedonia, Thessaly and other parts of Greece. I p. 357 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 279 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9): December ... VOCATVR ... APVD GRAECOS APELLEOS.

APENNINVS, APPENNINVS. Adj., subst. (always in sing.), of the high mountains that form the "backbone" of Italy, and of their separate peaks and ridges. VI 3824 = 31606 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup> B. C.): [VIA ..... PER A]P[EN]NINVM MVNIEN[DA]; I 199 = V 7749 (*Sentent. Minucior.*, 116 B. C.) l. 18: INDE SVRSVM IVGO RECTO IN MONTEM APENINVM (*sic*) QVEI VOCATVR BOPLO, IBEI TERMINVS STAT. INDE APENINVM (*sic*) IVGO RECTO IN MONTEM TVLEDONEM, IBEI TERMINVS STAT; XI 1147

(Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) 4 l. 5: FVNDOS GRANIANOS ARANIANOS CVM APPENNINO LAEVIA; ib. 5 l. 20: FVND(VM) VORMINIIVM PRECELE CVM IVRE APPENNINI ARELIASCI ET CAVDALASCI ET COMMVNIONIBVS. — As epithet of Juppiter (cf. PENNINVS) as god of the high mountains. VIII 7961 (Rusicade): IOVI O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) CONSERVATORI DOMINOR(VM *nostrorum trium*) . . . . . IMPERATORVM; XI 5803 (Iguvium): IOVI APENINO (*sic*) (illi) v(OTO) s(OLVTO) d(ONVM) d(EDERVNT); III 12576 (Aquae, Dacia): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) APPENNINO (*ille*) . . . v(OTVM) s(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

APER. « Wild boar ». VII 451 (*Lanchester*): OB APRVM EXIMIAE FORMAE CAPTVM; II 2660 (Legio VII, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT QVIRET VOLVCRIS CAPREAS, VT FIGERE CERVOVS, SAETIGEROS VT APROS . . . , and ib. *b*: DENTES APRORVM QVOS CECIDIT MAXIMVS, DICAT DIANAE PVLCHRVM VIRTVTIS DECVS; II 6338<sup>n</sup> (Clunia): s[IVE] APR[OS] FEROCES FVDI; XII 1122 (Apta, 2<sup>nd</sup>, of Hadrian's horse): PER AEQVOR ET PALVDES ET TVMVLOS ETRVSCOS VOLARE QVI SOLEBAT PANNONICOS IN APROS, NEC VLLVS INSEQVENTEM DENT[E APER ALBICANTI AVSVS FVIT NOCERE]; XIV 3911 (Aquae Albulae): APRO . . . RVSSELLANO; X 1074 (Pompeii, 1<sup>st</sup>): TAVROS, TAVROCENTAS, APROS, VRSOS, CETERA VENATIONE VARIA; Audollent *Defixion Tabell.* 250 *b* (Carthago, *devotio*): [T]AM TAVROS, TAM APROS, TAM LEONES. — Note pun on man's name: *Aper*, VI 1975 (Rome): INNOCVVS APER ECCE IACES NON VIRGINIS IRA, NEC MELEAGER ATROX PERFO-DIT VISCERA FERRO.

APERIO, -IRE. « To open ». [Forms: pres. infin. APIRIRE, V 8758 (Concordia); APERERE, V 8772 (ibid., †); APERE (*sic*), V 8755 (ibid.); perf. subjunct., APERIERIT, XI 191 (Ravenna); APERBERIT, IX 1010 (ager Compsinus). — Abbrev. APERVER., XI 27 (Ravenna), Notiz. (1890) p. 169 (Concordia); APERI. (infin.), V 8743, Notiz. (1890) p. 171 (Concordia, †); APER., V 8777 (ibid.); APE., V 8737 (ibid.); AP., V 2390 (*Ferrara*), V 8744, 8764 (Concordia, †); A., see above, p. 12 § 50].

A. Of the tomb, sarcophagus etc. VI 8431 (Rome): HERES MEVS, IVBEO TE APERIRE [SARCOP]HAGV(M). — Very freq. in for-

mulas against the violation of the tomb, with proportionate fines payable to the *fiscus*, *arca*, *decuria* etc., q. v. XI 136 (Ravenna), III 14250<sup>1</sup> (Salonae): SI QVI VERO POST MORTEM NOSTRAM EANDEM ARCAM APERIRE VOLVERIT; III 2107 (Salonae): SI QVIS AEAM (*sic*) ARCAM [PO]ST MORTEM EORVM APERIRE VO[LV]ERIT; XI 105 (Ravenna): QVOD SIQVIS POST EXCESSVM EORVM APERIRE VOLET; V 2390 (*Ferrara*): HANC ARCAM SIQ(VIS) POST EXCESSVM VTRORVMQ(VE) APERVERIT; V 2331 (Pavium), XI 40, 352 (Ravenna): s(i) Q(VIS) H(ANC) A(RCAM) P(OST) E(XCESSVM) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTORVM) A(PERIRE) V(OLVERIT); XI 349 (Ravenna): SI QVIS HANC ARCAM POST EXCESSVM S(VPRA) S(CRIPTORVM) A(PERVERIT); XI 198 (ibid.): s(i)Q(VIS) H(ANC) A(RCAM) P(OST) EXCESSVM E(ORVM) A(PERVERIT) Q(VI) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) S(VNTI); XI 107 (ibid.): s(i)Q(VIS) H(ANC) A(RCAM) P(OST) E(XCESSVM) E(ORVM) Q(VI) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) S(VNT) A(PERVERIT); XI 119 (ibid.): SIQ(VIS) H(ANC) PLANC(AM) P(OST) EXCESSVM EOR(VM) Q(VI) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI)S(VNT) A(PERVERIT); XI 43 (ibid.): s(i)Q(VIS) P(OST) OBIT(VM) E(ORVM) Q(VI) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) S(VNT) H(ANC) PLANC(AM) A(PERVERIT); III 9597 (Salonae): SI QVIS EAM ARCAM POST OBIT(VM) EIVS APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 8741 (Concordia): SI QVIS POST OBITVM EORVM EAM APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 8744 (ibid.): SI Q(V)IS IA (= *eam*) P(OST) O(BITVM) EOR(VM) VOL(VERIT) A(PERIRE); ib. 8757 (ibid.): SI QVIS POST HOBITVM (*sic*) EORVM VOLVERIT APERIRE; V 8764 (ibid.): SI QVIS POS(T) OVITV(M) (*sic*) ME(VM) ARCAM VOLV(ERIT) A(PERIRE); V 1973 (Opitergium): SI QVIS HANC ARCAM POST OVITVM (*sic*) NOSTRVM VOLVERIT APERIRE; III 2654 (Salonae, †, 358): SIQVIS POST NOSTRAM PAVSATIONEM HOC SARCOFAGVM (*sic*) APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 1102 (Aquileia): SI QVIS POST DVA CORPORA POSITA HANC ARCAM APERVERIT; XIV 3898 (Tibur, †, 613): QVI EVM LOCVM SINE PARENTIS (*sic*) APERVERIT; III 2208 (Salonae): SIQVIS VOLVERIT SENE (*sic*) IVSSIONE NOSTRA APERIRE; III 1986 (ibid.): SI QVIS HOC SEPVLCRVM TENTAVERIT APERIRE; III 9259 (ibid.): SI QVIS VERO HVNC SARCOFAGVM (*sic*) [APE]RVERIT; V 8751 (Concordia): SI QVIS VOLVERIT SEPVLCRVM EIVS APERIRE; III 14203<sup>10</sup> (Thessalonica):



[SI QVIS H]VNC SARCOFAGO (*sic*) APERIRE VOLVERIT; XI 106 (Ravenna): SI QVIS HANC ARC(AM)STRVCT(AM)APERVERIT; Notiz. (1890) p. 343 (Concordia): SIQ(V)IS VOLVERIT EAM ARCAM APERIRE; V 8777 (*ibid.*): [SI QVIS] ARCA[M] EAM APER(IRE) VOL[VERIT]; XI 27 (Ravenna): [HA]NC ARCAM SI [Q(VIS)] APERVER(IT); III 168 (Berytus): [s(t) Q(VIS)]H(ANC)A(RCAM)APERVERIT; XI 565 (Caesena): SIQVI HANC ARCAM APERVERIT; XI 187 (Ravenna): QVISQVIS HANC ARCAM APERVERIT; XI 191 (*ibid.*): [HANC ARCAM NE QVIS] APERIERIT (*sic*); V 8761 (Concordia): QVI EAM ARCA(M) APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 8752 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS VOLVERIT ... ARCAM APERIRE; V 8762 (*ibid.*): QVI EAM APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 8775 (*ibid.*): QI IA APERIRE VOLVEI (*sic*); V 8685 (*ibid.*): SI QVI [EAM] APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 8737, 8739, 8740, 8743, 8750, 8755, 8758, 8759, 8763, 8765, Notiz. (1890) p. 170 twice, p. 171 three times, p. 343 (Concordia): SI QVIS EAM APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 8772, 8776, 8988 c, Notiz. (1890) p. 339 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS EAM VOLVERIT APERIRE; V 8768, Notiz. (1890) p. 169 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS EAM APERVERIT; Notiz. (1890) p. 172 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS EAM APERIRE TENPTAVERIT (*sic*); V 8760 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS ILLAM APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 8747 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS IL(L)AM VOLERET (*sic*) APERIRE; III 9541 (Salonae): [SI] Q(VIS) VE[L]IT APERIRE; III 9622 (*ibid.*): SI QVI V[OLVE]RIT APER[IRE]; V 8749 (Concordia): SI QVIS VOLVERIT APERIRE; IX 1010 (ager Compsinus): SI QVIS EVM APERBERIT; III 12473 (Moesia Inf.): NE QVI POS(T) HOC APERVERIT; V 6244 (Mediolanum, †): HIC SI CIS (*sic* = *quis*) REMOVERE VOLOERET (*sic*) AVT APERIRE; VI 16693 (Rome): HOC SARCOFAG(VM) (*sic*) APERIRI N(ON) LIC(ET); IX 5860 (Auximum): NEMINI LICERE NEQVE APERIR[E] NEQ(VE) TR]ANSFERRE; IX 984 (Compsa): NEC VLLO LICEAT ACCEDERE NEQVE APERIRE.

B. Of buildings, doors, windows. I<sup>2</sup> p. 266 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354) June 7: VESTA APERIT; VI 2067 l. 61 (Rome: *Arval*, 9), 2104 l. 29 (*ibid.*, 218): OSTEIS APERITIS; I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parietali faciendo*, 105 B. C.): IN EO PARIETE MEDIO OSTIEI (*sic*) LVMEN APERITO.

C. Of an amphora. IV 5532 (Pompeii, *amphora*): VI IDVS DECEMBRIS AB HE(R)-

METE VINI AMPHOR[A] APER[TA EST]; IV 5531 (*ibid.*): XII. K. OCTOBR. APERTVM EST.

D. Of tablets. VI 2078 = 32374 (Rome, *Arval*, 118) col. I l. 31, ib. 2080 (*ibid.*, 120) l. 24: IBIQVE TABVLAE APERTAE, SIGNO SIGNATAE.

E. Of roads, water-courses, "to open up". III 3200 (Salonae): VIAM GABINIANAM AB SALONIS ANDETRIVM APERVIT; III 14149<sup>19</sup> (Arabia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM [NOVAM A FINIBVS SYRIAE VSQVE AD MARE] RVBRVM APERVIT; III 14149<sup>21</sup> (*ibid.*): VIAM NOVAM A FINIBVS SYRIAE VSQVE AD MARE RVBRVM APERVIT; III 14149<sup>30</sup> (*ibid.*): [VIAM] NOVAM [A FINIBVS SYRIAE] VSQVE AD MARE [RVBRVM] APERVIT; III 14149<sup>39</sup> (*ibid.*): [VIAM] NOVAM A FINI[BVS SYRIAE] VSQVE AD MAR[E RVBRVM] APERVIT; III 14149<sup>42</sup> (*ibid.*): [VIAM] NOVAM [A FINIBVS SYRIAE] VSQVE AD MARE RVB[RVM] APERVIT; V 1862 (Iulium Carnicum, 373): ITER VB[<sup>i</sup>] HOMINES ET ANIMALIA CVM PERICVLO COMMEABANT APERTVM EST; III 1061 (Apulum, 158): AQVAS APERIENDAS PER (*illum*).

F. Metaph., "to open up", i. e. "light up". VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NEC SIC SISTRIGERI DEMONSTRAT PERVIA NILI, DVM SVA PERSPICVIS APERIT PHAROS AEQVORA FLA[M]MIS.

G. Of the "opening up", "awakening" of nature after the torpidity of winter, as etymology of the word *Aprilis*. I p. 316 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 235 (*Fasti Praenestini*, 1<sup>st</sup>): APRILIS ... QVIA FRVGES, FLORES ANIMALIAQVE AC MARIA ET TERRAE APERIVNTVR. [Add, in uncertain sense, III 8663 (Salonae, *frgmt.*, 179): ... APERVIT ...; and cf. APERTA, APERTVS].

APERTA. (Sc. *navis*). Subst. An early type of war-ship (Gk. ἄρρατος ναῦς) with deck unprotected, so that the upper bank of rowers was exposed to the missiles of the enemy, as opposed to the protected ships (*naves tectae*, νῆες κατάρρατοι); afterwards used only as transport-ship or merchant-vessel. Bull. Com. (1906) p. 134 (Althiburus, mosaic): [AP]ERTA.

APERTVRA. "Opening", "aperture". A. For the passage of water. X 4842 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>): FISTVLAS, CANALES, TVBOS PONERE, APERTVRAM COMMITTERE, SIVE QVID ALIVT (*sic*) EIVS AQVAE DVENDAE CAUSA [ER]IT. B. In garments, for the passage

of neck and arms. Edict. Dioclet. (III p. 1935) 9 l. 49: EIDEM (sc. *sarcinatori*) APERTVRAE CVM SVBSVTVRA HOLOSERICAE, (*denarios*) QVINQVAGINTA; ib. l. 50: EIDEM APERTVRAE CVM SVBSVTVRA SVPSERICAE (*sic*) (*denarios*) TRIGINTA.

APERTVS. Part. as adj. "open". I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) l. 52: EAMQVE SORTEM EX HACE LEGE APERTAM BRACIOQVE APERTO . . . [AFFERTO] (sc. *iudex ad sitellam*); III 2674 (Tragurium, †): SINT OCVLI TVI (i. e. of God) APERTI DIE A[C NOCTE SVPER DO]MVM ISTAM CLEMENTER!; XI 3862 (Capena): NOS PVDORE PVLISO STAMVS SVB IOVE COLEIS APERTIS; IV Suppl. 2 p. 464 *ad no.* 1825 (Pompeii, *graffito*): EST SVRIS APERTIS; III 13750 (Chersonesus Taurica, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APERTA MANV SCRIPTVM; XI 6125 (Forum Sempronii, *corrupti*): HI DVO VIDERVNT FRATRES. DVLCISSIMA CONIVX \*FRATERNA QVAE MI TITVLVM DONAVIT APERTVM (N. b. Buecheler, *Carm. Lat.* 986. would correct to read: FRATER NAMQVE MIHI etc.); VI 32000 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): APERTVM AETHERA PERVOLITANS LEVIBVS SE SVSTVLIT ALIS; VI 1696 (Rome): [CVM IN] APERTVM PERICVLVM PROVEBANT.

APEX. A. The peak of olive-wood, bound with band or tuft of wool, on the ritual cap (*pileus*) of the *Flamen Dialis*; hence the cap itself. I 33 = VI 1288 (Rome, B. C., epitaph of *Scipio Africani filius*): QVEI APICE(M) INSIGNE(M) DIAL[IS FL]AMINIS GESISTEI.

B. "Culmination". "climax" (of perfection). VIII 8509 (Sitifis, mosaic): HOC STVDIO SVPERAMVS AVOS, GRATVMQVE RENIDET AEDIBVS IN NOSTRIS SVMMVS APEX OPERIS.

C. Of high honors in State and Church. III 167 (Berytus, 344): QVAE PER SINGVLOS HONORVM GRADVS AD HOS [E]VM DIGNITATVM APICES PROVEXERVNT; VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): VIRTVTIS APICEM QVI SVPREMVM NANCTVS EST.

D. In plur., the sovran ordinances (*decreta, rescripta*) of the Emperor; the laws of God and the Church. III 13640 (Pisidia, †, 527): CONT[RA VIOLATORES NOSTROR]VM APICVM = *κατὰ τῶν προσητενομένων κατὰ τῶν ἡμετέρων βασιλικῶν ψήφων*; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 3 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): TITYRE, TV FIDO RECVBANS

SVB TEGMINE CHRISTI DIVINOS APICES SACRO MODVLARIS IN ORE, NON FALSAS FABVLAS STVDIO MODVLARIS INANI (= paraphrase of Verg. *Ecol.* I ll. 1, 2).

APHRODISIENSIS. "Of Aphrodisias", a town of Caria on a confluent of the Maeander, south-west of Laodicea; now *Ghera*. A sculptor known only from the base of a female statue in the *Galleria degli Uffizi* at Florence, VI 33935 (Rome): OPVS ATTICIAN[*I*] AFRODISIEN[s]is (*sic*).

APHRODISIEVS. (= *Ἀφροδισιεύς*), same as APHRODISIENSIS q. v. III 13859 (Dalmatia): L. ANTONIVS MENANDER APHRODISIEVS.

APHRODITE. The goddess of love and beauty; Venus. IV 1367 (Pompeii, *graffito*): APRHODI(τ)E (*sic*); IV 1589 (ibid.): APRODITE (*sic*) ISSA, EVGE (= *εὐγε*) ISSA!; IV 2096 (ibid.): APRODITI, APRODI(TI) (*sic*). — Of Theodora, a beautiful woman, characterized as "a chaste Venus", Rossi 317 = *Carm. Lat.* 669 = Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 85 (Rome, †, 382): AMPLIFICAM SEQVITVR VITAM DVM CASTA AFRODITE (*sic*).

APIANVM *vinum*, a type of sweet wine made from "bee-grapes" (*uva apiana*), a quality so-called as particularly sought by bees. XV 4536 (Rome, *amphora*): APIANV(M) (*illius*).

\*APIORNVS, evidently for CAPRICORNVS q. v. Rossi 172 (Rome, †, 364): VIII IDVS MADIAS (*sic*), DIE SATVRNIS (*sic*), LVNA VIGESIMA, SICNO (*sic*) APIORNO.

APIS. "Bee". I 1409 (*lex incerta Tudertina*, B. C.) frgmt.: ITEM NE QVIS ALVOS APIVM [. . . .]; VI 30113 (Rome): HIC CERTE, VT MERVIT, CVNCTAST (*sic*) DATA CVRA SEPVLORO, TEXERVNTQVE FAVI DE SICVLIS APIBVS; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LAPIS ECCE FORATVS LVMINIBVS MVLTIS HORTATVR CVRRERE BLANDAS INTVS APES ET CERINEOS COMPONERE NIDOS. — A small tomb likened to a beehive, XII 743 (Arelate, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SET (*sic*) CONCLVSA DECENS APIBVS DOMVS IST[A VOCANDA].

APISA *Maius*, an inland town of the Proconsular Province of Africa, south of Avitta Bibba and north of Gales; ruins at *Henschir 'Ain Tarsf e' Schna*. V 4921 (Trumplini, 28): CIVITAS APISA MAIVS HOSPITIVM FECIT CVM C. SILIO C. F. FAB(IA) AVIOLA; VIII 776 (Apisa *Maius*,



2<sup>nd</sup>): [CIVITA]S APISA M[AIVS]; VIII 777 (ibid., 196): CIVITAS APISA MAIVS. [Cf. APISSENSIS].

APISCOR, -I. « To acquire ». V 532 (Tergeste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PER AEDILITATIS GRADVM IN CVRIAM NOSTRAM ADMIT[TE]RENTVR, AC PER HOC CIVITATEM ROMANAM APISERENTVR.

APISENSIS. Adj., subst., of Apisa Maius, q. v. VIII 774 (ibid.): MVNICIPES APIS[ENSES MAIORES]; VIII 779, 780 (ibid., 4<sup>th</sup>): ORDO M(VNI)C(I)P(I) APISENSIVM MAIORVM; VIII 788 (ibid., frgmt.): [APIS]ENSES.

APLAIDACI. Apparently name of a Spanish clan. II 2710 (Astures Transmontani): (*ille*) EX GEN(TE) APLAIDACORV(M).

APLINEAE. Apparently name of a locality in the suburbs of Rome. Rossi p. 413 (Rome, †, lato) l. 25: OLIBET(VM) (*sic*) IN APLINEAS (*sic*).

APNEPOS. See ABNEPOS.

APOCA. (*sic* = APOCHA, ἀποχή). « Receipt », for bill paid. VI 1785 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): TABVLARIIS IN SINGVLIS APOCIS, NVMM(IS) XX.

APOCATVS. (*sic*. Cf. APOCA, APOCITATVS). « Receipted », i. e. with legal bill of sale duly signed and receipted. III p. 941 (Alburnus Maior, wax tablet, 142): (*ille*) EMIT MAMCIPIOQVE ACCEPIT PVERVM APALAVSTVM (*sic*) ... N(ATIONE) GR(A)ECVM, APOCATVM PRO VNCIS DVABVS; III p. 959 (ibid., 160): (*ille*) EMIT MAMCIPIOQVE ACCEPIT MVLIEREM NOMINE THEODOTEM ... N(ATIONE) CRETICAM, APOCHATAM PRO VNCIS DVABVS.

APOCHATVS. See APOCATVS.

APOCITATVS = APOCATVS q. v. III p. 943 (Alburnus Maior, wax tablet, 142): (*ille*) [EMIT MAN]CIPIOQVE ACCEPIT [PV]E[RVM] APALAVSTVM (*sic*) N(ATIONE) GR(A)ECVM, A[PO]CITATVM PRO VNCIS DVABVS.

APODYTERIVM. (= ἀποδυτήριον). In bathing establishments, « dressing room », « tiring room ». Année Epigr. (1900) p. 1 = Dessau 5712 (Thibursicum Bure): STATVAS ... AT (*sic*) CVLTVM ET SPLENDOREM APODYTERI THERMARVM REIP(VBLICAE) COL(ONIAE)THIB(VRSICENSIVM)BVRE; XIV 2119 (Lanuvium): OB [HONORE]M SEXVIR[A]TVS APODYTERIVM [OPE]RE TECTORIO QVOD VETVSTATE DE[FICIE]BAT REFCERVNT; VIII 828 (Turca): APODYTERIVM NOVVM IN DEX-

TERA CELLIS EXEVNTIBVS A SOLO CONSTRVCTVM; X 3922 (Capua): (*illa*) APODYTERIVM AD NOVITATEM RE[STITVIT]; VIII 1295 (Membressa): APODYTERIVM... [EX]STRVXIT.

APOLLINARIS. Adj., subst. « Of Apollo », « named after A., in honor of A., for the worship of A., worshiper, priest of A. » etc.

[Forms. APOLINARIS, III 4465, 4484 (Carnuntum), 4570 (Vindobona). — Abbrév. (N. B. The word is very seldom written in full. Exx. I<sup>2</sup> p. 268 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354) July 5, 13; XIV 2923 (Praeneste), 3587, 4237 (Tibur); X 6442 (Privernum); IX 815 (Luceria), 4968 (Cures); XI 846, 853 (Mutina), 973 (Regium Lepidum), 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) V l. 96, 4789 (Spolegium), 6117 (Forum Semproni); V 2476 (Ateste); III 25 (Thebae Aegypti, 105-117), 4570 (Vindobona); VIII 2582 (Lambaesis); XIII 1680 (Ara Romae et Augusti), 6649 (*Stockstadt*, 166); XII 983 (Arelate), 3200 (Nemausus)]. — APOLLINARIB., VI 2714 (Rome), X 1074 (Pompeii, B. C. 3-2). — APOLLINAR., I p. 359 = VI 2305 (*Menologium Rusticum Colotianum*), I p. 359 = VI 2306 (*id. Vallense*), XIV 2523 (ager Tusculanus), X 8241 (Aquinum), IX 4194 (Amiternum), XI 383, 390, 391 (Ariminum), 3008 (ager Viterbensis), 6362 (Pisaurum), III 7397 (Perinthus), XII 3291 (Nemausus). — APOLLIN., X 1263 (Nola), XI 19 (Ravenna), V 3357 (Verona), II 4514, 6150 (Barcino), XII 4082 (bet. Nemausus and mouth of Rhone). — APOLLI., IX 817 (Luceria), III 4484, 13483 (Carnuntum). — APOLL., APOL., *passim*. — APO., III 4462, 4473, 4475, 4476, 11094, 11210, 11220, 11229, 11366, 13452, 13479, 14358<sup>14</sup>, 14358<sup>20</sup> (Carnuntum), 5680 (Lauriacum), 10853 (Siscia), 14100 (Pannonia Sup.). — AP., XI 845 (Mutina), III 4461, 4479, 11366, 13481, 14358<sup>21a</sup> (Carnuntum), 6761 (Ancyra). — A., see above, p. 12 col. 2 § 51.]

A. *Ludi Apollinares*, a state festival in honor of Apollo, instituted in 212 B. C. for July 13<sup>th</sup> (III ID. QVINCT., i. e. IVL.), and afterward extended to cover the *nundinae* July 6<sup>th</sup> to 13<sup>th</sup>, with the original

day of celebration as the culmination. The last day, as that of the original and greatest solemnity, appears in a private (household) calendar scratched (*graffito*) on a tile, Notiz. (1892) p. 9 (near Mantua, shortly after 27 B. C.): [II] I DVVS [I]V[L(IA)], APOLLI[NAR(ES)]. — I p. 359 = VI 2305 (Rome, *Menologium rusticum Colotianum*) mensis Iulius: APOLLINAR(ES); I p. 359 = VI 2306 (*id. Vallen-se*) mes. (sic) Iul.: APOLLINAR(ES); I p. 268 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354) July 5 (*sic* by mistake): LVDI APOLLINARES; *ib.* Jul. 13: APOLLINARES. [For APOLLIN., LVDI APOLLIN., where APOLLIN(i) is understood, see *s. v.* APOLLO, § II, 2] — Celebration at Pompeii, coincident with those of the State, X 1074 (Pompeii, 3-2 B. C.): (*ille*) PRIMO DVOMVIRATV, APOLLINARI-B(VS), IN FORO POMPAM, TAVROS etc. . . . (*edidit*).

B. *Apollinaris* subst. "priest of Apollo", in a few towns of northern and southern Italy. [Cf. APOLLINARIVS]. XI 845 (Mutina): P. COSSVTIVS ZETHI L(IBERTVS) BASSVS, AP(OLLINARIS); XI 846 (*ibid.*): C. ALBIVS C. L. PHILODAMVS, APOLLINARIS; XI 849 (*ibid.*): L. ATTIVS L. L. SALVIVS, APOL(LINARIS); XI 850 (*ibid.*): C. EGNATIVS PRIMIGENIVS, APOL(LINARIS); XI 852 (*ibid.*): M. NOVAVS M. L. PRINCEPS, APOL(LINARIS); XI 853 (*ibid.*): [L. NOVIVS] L. L. CHRYSEROS, [APOLL]INARIS; XI 854 (*ibid.*): Q. PETRONIVS Q. F., APOL(LINARIS); XI 855 (*ibid.*): C. SALVIVS C. L. AVCTVS, APOLL(INARIS); XI 857 (*ibid.*): C. VIBRENV[S] C. [L.] SVAVIS, APOL(LINARIS); XI 859 (*ibid.*, *frgmt.*): [ . . . ] ANII PATRONO, APOLL(INARI) V(IVI) F(ECERVNT); XI 973 (Regium Lepidum): C. DECIMIO C. F. BASSO FRATRI, APOLLINARI; IX 814 (Luceria): L. OCRATIO CO[R]I[NTHO], APOL(LINARI); IX 815 (*ibid.*): C. SESCENIO C. L. BITHO, APOLLINARI; IX 816 (*ibid.*): M. STAIO M. ET O. LIB. LYGDAMO, APOL(LINARI); IX 817 (*ibid.*): Q. SVLPICIO THEOPHILO, APOLLI(NARI). At Arretium they formed a *collegium* of six members; *seviri Apollinares*. XI 1843 (Arretium): L. CARPENNI A. F. POM(PTINA) SABINI, SEVIR(I) [A]POL(LINARIS); XI 1844 (*ibid.*): P. HELVIO ARRET[I]NO, SEXVIR(O) APO[L](LINARI).

C. The *Legio XV Apollinaris*, enrolled under Augustus, probably in 6 A. D. for the Pannonian campaign; quartered in Pannonia where it joined in the mutiny of A. D. 14. From 63 to 71 it took part in Corbulo's campaign against the Parthians and afterwards in the Jewish wars under Titus, after which it returned to Pannonia and made its headquarters at Carnuntum where it engaged in the construction of a permanent encampment (A. D. 73); but at some time later was draughted off again to the East (at Satala on the borders of Armenia Minor), where it disappears from view in inserr. toward the middle of the third century. The honorific title *PIA FIDELIS* appears in a single inserr., XIII 1680 (Ara Romae et Augusti, 3<sup>d</sup>). The greater number of inserr. (*esp.* tiles) come from Carnuntum and its neighborhood. Exx., III 4406, 4418, 4455, 4456, 4460, 4461, 4463, 4464, 4465, 4473, 4475, 4476, 4477, 4477 *a*, 4478, 4479, 4481, 4482, 4483, 4484, 4485, 4488, 4491, 4662, 11094, 11210, 11213, 11218, 11220, 11225, 11228, 11229, 11366, 11368, 11369, 13452, 13479, 13480, 13481, 13483, 13484, 13486, 14358<sup>14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 21a, 22</sup>, 15193 (Carnuntum); 14100<sup>5</sup> (Pannonia Sup.); 4171, 4189 = 10921 (Savaria); 4247 (Scarbantia); 4535 (near Aquinoctium); 4570 (Vindobona); 5636 (Noricum); 5680 (Lauriacum); 10769 (Emona); 10853 (Siscia); 13360 (Taurunum). In camp in the East, III 6747 (Satala). A *vexillatio* of the legion in Armenia Minor, III 6052 (Valarsapa, 185). Other inserr. of officers, soldiers and veterans are scattered over the whole Roman world. Exx., VI 3492 (Rome, in list of legions, 2<sup>nd</sup>); XIV 2523 (ager Tusculanus), 2933 (Praeneste), 3587, 4237 (Tibur); IX 4968 (Cures), 4194 (Amiternum); X 1127 (Abellinum), 1263 (Nola), 6442 (Privernum), 8241 (Aquinum); XI 19 (Ravenna), 383, 390, 391 (Ariminum, 1<sup>st</sup>), 3008 (*ager Viterbensis*), 4789 (Spoletium), 6117 (Forum Semproni); V 486 (*Capodistria*), 522, 540 (Tergeste), 2476 (Ateste), 891, 928, Pais 182 (Aquileia), 3357 (Verona); III 25 (Thebae Aegypti), 105-117), 242, 260, 268, 6761 (Ancyra), 6787 (Lystra), 7397



(Perinthus), 12286 (Carystus), 14178 (Cyaneae); VIII 217 (Cillium, 199), 2582, 3001 (Lambaesis); II 2424 (Bracara Augusta), 4514 (Barcino, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6150 (Barcino); XIII 1680 (Ara Romae et Augusti).

D. In place-names.

1. Of *Reii* (q. v.) in Gallia Narbonensis. XII 358, 367 (Reii): C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) A(VGVSTA) A(POLLINARIS); 360 (ibid.): C(OLONIA) V(ETVS) R(EIORVM) A(POLLINARIS); 4082 (bet. Nemausus and ostia Rhodani): COL(ONIA) I(VL(IA) AVGVST(A) APOLLINARIS); 3291 (Nemausus): COL(ONIA) I(VL(IA) AVGVSTA) APOLLINARIS REIOR(VM); 3200 (ibid.): COL(ONIA) APOLLINARE (sic, abl.) REIORVM; 983 (near Arelate): COL(ONIA) REIOR(VM) APOLLINAR[IS]; III 7397 (Perinthus): (ille) REIS APOLLINAR(IVS); VI 28115 (Rome): (ille) REIS APOLLINAR(IVS); VI 2714 (Rome): (ille) DOMO REIS APOLLINAR(IVS).

2. Of *Sulul* (q. v.) in the Provincia Proconsularis. VIII 12341 (Sulul): MV[NICI]P[IV]M SEPT[IMVM] AVRELIVM SEVERIAN[V]M AVGVST[V]M APOLLINARE OR-INENSE?) SVLVLITANVM.

3. *Pagus Apollinaris* in the territory of Placentia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) cap. V l. 96: AGELLOS VIBVLIANOS IN [PLA]CENTINO, PAG(O) APOLLINARE.

4. *Nymphae Apollinares*, a sacred spring. XIII 6649 (Stockstadt, 166): NYMPHAE (sic) APOLLINARES RENOVATAE MERITOQVE ARIS DEDICANDAE.

E. In associations (*collegia*).

1. The *Studium Apollinare*, apparently a musical and literary society. XI 6362 (Pisaurum): (illi) PATR(ONO) IUVENVM FORENSIVM, ITEM STVDIOR(VM) APOLLINAR(IVS?) ET GVNTHAR(IVS?).

2. The *Decuria Apollinaris*, a section of the *Collegium Fabrorum* at Aquileia, Pais 181 (Aquileia): DECVRIA APOLLINARIS).

APOLLINARIVS. Adj. = *Apollinaris* B, q. v. The *Collegium Apollinarium* at Cumae seems to have consisted of priests of Apollo. [Cf. the *seviri* or *sexviri Apollinares* at Arretium]. X 3684 (Cumae) = XI 3018 (ager Viterbensis): C. POMPONIVS ZOTICVS COLLEGIO APOLLINARIO DONVM D(EDIT).

APOLLINE(N)SIS. Adj., subst. "Of Apollo".

(a). *Vicus Apollinensis*, evidently near Mogontiacum. XIII 6688 (*Zahlbach* near Mainz, 220): GENIO COLLEGI IVVENTVIVS VICI APOLLINESIS (sic) (illi) DONVM DERVNT.

(b). *Apollinenses*, evidently name of a *collegium* of *cultores Apollinis*. VII 179 = Eph. Epigr. III p. 312 no. 179 (Lindum): [A]POLLINES(ES) (sic).

APOLLINEVS. Subst., of one as beautiful as Apollo: "a perfect Apollo". XIII 6808 (Mogontiacum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VT PRIMVM ADLEVIT POLLENS VIRIBVS, DECORA FACIE, CVPIDINIS OS HABITVMQVE GERENS, NEC METVAM DICERE: APOLLINEVS!

APOLLO. The god, son of Jupiter and Latona, brother of Diana, father of Aesculapius (Asclepius); god essentially of the fine arts, of health, associated with Sol and the heavenly bodies. His temples, shrines, altars, statues: Stated sacrifices and festivals. Priests. Places bearing his name. *Apollo* as name of triremes of the fleets at Misenum and Ravenna. [Forms and abbreviations. Nom. APOLO, XIV 4105 (Praeneste, bronze mirror, early B. C.), XI 1956 (Perusia). — Gen. APOLLONOS = *Ἀπόλλωνος* in name of town: *Apollonos Hydreauma*, III 6627 (Coptos); APOLONES, I 187 = VI 29 (Rome, B. C.); APOLINIS, XIII 1983 (Lugdunum); [A]POLLINES? [if not for [A]POLLINE S(ACRVM)], VII 179 (Lindum); APPOLLINIS, XIII 10017<sup>2</sup> (Gallia, *graffito* on vase). — Dat. APOLINI, III 5861 (Raetia), 14470 (Apulum), XII 991, 992 (Glanum), 2792 (Narbonensis), XIII 433 (Ausci), 1460 (Augustonemetum), 6663 (Mogontiacum), 7785 (Rigomagus); APOLINE, X 7265 (Panormus, B. C.), IX 5803 (Cluentum Vicus, stone cylinder); [A]POLLINE? (may be gen. APOLLINES), VII 179 (Lindum); APOLENE, Notiz. (1891) p. 370 = Dessau 3215 (ager Praetuttiorum, B. C.); APOLONE, X 4632 (Cales, B. C.); APOLINEI, I 1543 a = XI 3073 (Falerii, B. C.), I 562 = III 566 (Delphi, 117 B. C. ?); APOLENEI, I 167 = XI 6290 (Pisaurum, B. C.); APOLLINEI, I 562 = III 7304 (Delphi, B. C.); APOLONI, I 73 = XIV 2847, XIV 2848 (Praeneste, B. C.), XIII 2830 (ager Aeduorum);

APOLLONI, VI 32544 (Rome), III 567 (Delphi), 7411, 12331 (Thracia); APOLLINI, V 6603 (ager Novariensis), XIII 6661 (Mogontiacum). — Abl. APOLIN(E), VI 3139 = 7466 (Rome); APOLLINI, XV 2156 (Ostia, brick). — Abbrev. APOLLIN., *passim*. — APOLLI., VI 31143 (Rome, 135), XII 2988 (bet. Ucetia and Nemausus). — APOLL., VI 2228 (Rome), XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169), X 3527 (Misenum), V 3217 (Verona), III 5870 (Raetia), XII 2525 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus). — APOL., XIV 4198 (Nemus Dianae), I p. 329 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 249 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*), IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*), V 4198 a (Brixia), 5514 (near Lacus Verbanus)].

I. The god as such, esp. in dedications.

A. Named simply, without epithet or associated divinity. Exx. VI 24, 25, 27, 28, 29 = I 187, 30, 408, 2208 (Rome); XIV 2847, 2848 = I 73 (Praeneste, B. C.); X 1196 (Abella, 28), 1544, 1545 (Puteoli), 4632 (Cales, B. C.), 6553 (Velitrae), 7265 (Panormus, B. C.); IX 2439 (Saepinum), 5803 (Cluentum, stone cylinder, B. C.); Notiz. (1891) p. 370 = Dessau 3215 (ager Praetuttianorum, B. C.); XI 1916 (Perusia), 2094 (Clusium), 3073 = I 1543 a (Falerii, B. C.), 3572 (Castrum Novum), 3858 (Capena), 5261 (Hispe-lum), 6108 (Forum Semproni), 6290 = I 167 (Pisaurum, B. C.), 6490 (Sassina); V 3217 (Verona), 4127 (bet. Cremona and Brixia), 4198 a (Brixia), 5514 (near Lacus Verbanus), 5762 (Mediolanium), 7232 (Segusio), 7810 (Albintimilium); III 787 (Dacia), 933 (Salinae), 7236 = 12277 (Delos, B. C.), 7821 (Alburnus Maior), 14203<sup>24</sup> (Delphi, 84), 14469 (Apulum); VIII 2591 (Lambaesis, 123), 9607 (Manliana, 148); II 432 (Tarraco), 4487 (Aquae Calidae); XII 247 (Forum Iuli), 633 (near Arelate), 991, 992 (Glanum), 1276 (Vasio), 1809 (Vienna), 2318 (near Gratianopolis), 2569 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), 2585, 2586 (Genava), 2792 (Narbonensis), 2988 (bet. Ucetia and Nemausus); XIII 2804 (Aquae Bormonis?), 6661-6663 (Mogontiacum), 7785 (Rigomagus), 8005 (Bonna), 8164 a (Col. Agrippinens.), 10017<sup>2</sup> (Gallia, a vase). Note NVMEN APOLLINI(S), III 989 (Apulum); GENIVS APOLLINIS, XIII 1318 (ager Bi-

turigum); DEVS APOLLO, VI 23, 32544 (Rome), XI 4742 (Vicinus Martis Tuder-tium, 2<sup>nd</sup>), III 990 (Apulum, 238-244), XII 400 (Massilia), 2514 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), XIII 433 (Ausci), 939 (Petruccorii), 1730 (Lugudunum), 2920 (Autessiodurum), 3450 (ager Remorum), VII 452 (Britannia), 632 (Borcovicium), 1061 (Blatum Bulgium), and below B sub *Augustus, Borvo, Cobledulitavus, Dysprus, Grannus, Praestantissimus, Propitius, Pythius, Sanctus, Verculesis, Vindonnus*.

B. With epithets. 1. *Amarcolitanus*. See *Grannus*. — 2. *Anexiomarus* or *Anexlomarus*. Haverfield, *Rom. Inscr. in Britain* (1892-3) p. 22 no. 141 = Eph. Epigr. VII no. 1162 (*South Shields*, bronze patera); XIII 3190 (Cenomani). — 3. *Anicetus*. VII 543 (Vindobala): SOLI APOLLINIANICETO. — 4. *Argentus* (of a statue). VI 2233 (Rome): AGRO APOLLINIS ARGENTEI. — 5. *Atepomarus*. XIII 1318 (ager Biturigum et Cuborum): GENIO APOLLINIS ATEPOMARI. — 6. *Augustus*. VI 33, 35 (Rome), 42 (Rome, 115), X 3716 (Litternum), III 534 (Corinthus), 1415 (Dacia) 5629 (Ovilava), VIII 858 (Mun. Giufitanum), 12017 (Zama Regia), 12058 (Muzuc), 16520 (Theveste), 20207 (Maur. Sitifensis), II 1403 (Urso), 1610 (Igabrum, 75), 2004 (Nescania), 3358 (Aurgi), 5164 (Balsa), 6181 (Gerunda), XII 1810 (Vienna), 2342 (near Gratianopolis, 1<sup>st</sup>), 2374 (bet. Vienna and Augustum), XIII, 1460 (Augustonemetum), 1726, 1727 (Lugudunum): APOLLO AVGVSTVS; XIII 3073, 3074 (Turones): AVGVSTVS APOLLO. [See also under *Belenus, Patrius*]. — 7. *Belenus*. V 737, 8212 (Aquileia): APOLLINI BELENO; V 741, 748, 749, 753 (ibid.): APOLLINI BENENO AVGVSTO. — 8. *Borvo*. XIII 5911 (*Bourbonne-les-Bains*): DEO APOLLINI BORVONI. — 9. *Cicanos*. VI 2797 = 32546 (Rome, 239): APOLLINI CICANOS REGIONIS TRACIA (sic), VICO STAVIS. — 10. *Clarius*. III 2880 (Corinium), VIII 8351 (near Cuicul), VII 633 (Borcovicium): DIS DEABVSQVE SECVNDVM INTERPRETATIONEM ORACVLI CLARI APOLLINIS. — 11. *Cobledulitavus*. XIII 939 (Petruccorii): DEO APOLLINI COBLEDVLITAVO. — 12. *Conservator*. VI 413 (Rome, 244), III 3631 (ager Aquincensis): APOLLINI CON-



SERVATORI. — 13. *Crinitus*. III 77 (Talmis, 134): CRINITVS APOLLO. — 14. *Cumanus*. X 3683 (Cumae): APOLLINI CVMANO. — 15. *Daphnaeus*. III 4285 (Brigetio): APOLLINI DAPHNAEO. — 16. *Didymeus*. III 14195<sup>43</sup> (Miletus, 100): VIAM NECESSARIAM [S]ACRIS APOLLINIS DIDYMEI. Cf. III 6976 (Amisus): (ille) APOLLINI D(ONVM) D(EDIT) = Ἀπόλλωνι Διδ[υμῆ] ἐδύχρ. — 17. *Dominus*. See under *Verculesis*. — 18. *Dysprus* (*Dysper*?). XIII 8607 (Col. Ulpia Traiana, 223): DEO APOLLINI DYSPRO. — 19. *Grannus*. VI 36 (Rome), III 5588 (Bedaium), 5861, 5870, 5871, 5873, 5876, 5881 (Raetia), XIII 6462 (*Neustadt a. d. Linde*), 7975 (Gallia Belgica), 8712 (Noviomagus, bronze *acerra*), VII 1082 (Britannia): APOLLINI GRANNO; III 5874 (Raetia): DEI APOLLINIS GRANNI; XIII 2600 (Matisco): DEO APOLLINI GRANNO AMARCOLITAN(O); XIII 5315 (Argentovaria): APOLLINI GRANNO MOGOVNO; XIII 3635 (Aug. Trevirorum): [D]EO APOLLINI G[R]A[N]NO PH[O]EB(O). — 20. *Lycius*. III 2902 (Iader): APOLLINI LYCIO. — 21. *Livix*. XIII 8006 (Bonna, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APOLLINI LIVICI. — 22. *Maior*. X 6 (Regium Iulium): IN TEMPLE APOLLINIS MAIORIS. — 23. *Maponus*. VII 1345 (Britannia): APOLLINI MAPONO. — 24. *Medicinalis*. See *Salutaris*. — 25. *Mogounus*. See *Grannus*. — 26. *Pacifer*. See *Sanctus*. — 27. *Patrius*. VIII 619 (Mactar, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APOLLINI PATRIO AVGVSTO. — 28. *Phosphorus*. See *Pythius*. — 29. *Phoebus*. See *Grannus* and s. v. PHOEBVS. — 30. *Praestans*. VI 38 (Rome): APOLLINI PRAESTANTI. — 31. *Praestantissimus*. III 991 (Apulum): DEO APOLLINI PRAESTANTISSIMO. — 32. *Propitius*. III 7463 (Moesia Inf.): [DEO PRO]PITIO APOL[L]INI. — 33. *Puer*. See *Pythius*. — 34. *Pythius*. III 566 = I 562 (Delphi, 117 B. C. ?): APOLINEI [P]VTIO (*sic*); III 567 (ibid., B. C.): APOLLONI (*sic*) PYTHIO; III 7304 (ibid.): APOLINEI PHVTIO (*sic*); III 1133 (Apulum): DEO BONO PVERO POSPHORO (*sic*) APOLLINI PYTHIO; III 1138 (ibid.): DEO B(ONO) POSPHORO (*sic*) APOLLINI PYTHIO; XIII 6469 (*Heilbronn*, 148): APOLLINI PYTHIO. — 35. *Salutaris*. VI 39 (Rome); APOLLINI SALVTARI ET MEDICINALI. — 36. *Sanctus*. VI 40, 41, 45

(Rome), XI 2925 (Volci), 3285, 3287, 3288 (*Vicarello*), III 7447 (Moesia Inf.), 8659 (Salonae), II 4489 (Aquae Calidae), XIII 1729 (Lugudunum): APOLLINI SANCTO; III 12462, 14437 (Mun. Tropaeum Traiani), VII 218 (Coccium, 3<sup>d</sup>): DEO SANCTO APOLLINI; VI 37 (Rome): DEO SANCTO APOLLINI PACIFERO. See also *Soranus*. — 37. *Siannus*. XIII 1669 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): APOLLINI SIANNO. — 38. *Soranus*. Notiz. (1899) p. 48 = Année Epigr. (1899) p. 57 no. 204 = Dessau 4034 (Falerii): SANCTO SORANO APOLLINI. — 39. *Tadenus*. III 13858 (Dalmatia): APOLLINI TADENO. — 40. *Toutiorix*. XIII 7564 (Aquae Mattiacorum): APOLLINI TOVTIORIGI. — 41. *Verculesis*. VI 2798 = 32570 (Rome): DEO DOMINO APOLLINI VERCVLESI. — 42. *Vindonnus*. XIII 5644, 5645, 5646 (bet. Tilena and Vertillum): DEO APOLLINI VINDONNO. — 43. *Virotutes*. XII 2525 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): APOLLINI VIROTVTI.

#### C. Associated with other divinities.

1. With his mother *Latona*, his sister *Diana*. VI 32 (Rome): [APOLLINI, DIANA], LATONAE; I p. 330 = XI 6050 (*Fasti Urvinates*): APOLLINI, LATON(AE) AD THEATR(VM) MARC(ELLI); V 4199 (Brixia): APOLLINI, DIANA; III 14470 (Apulum): DIIS APOL(LINI) ET DIANA; II 964 (Arucci): TEMPLVM APOLLINIS ET DIANA DEDIT; III 7447 (Moesia Inf.): [DIAN]AE ET AP[QLLI]NI SANCTIS; III 12371 (ibid.): DIANA REGINAE ET APOLLINI; VII 1112 (*Auchindavy*): DIANA, APOLLINI.

2. With *Sol*, *Luna*, etc. VI 31032 (Rome): SOLI, LVNAE, APOLLINI, DIANA; XIII 8607 (Col. Ulpia Traiana, 223): DEO APOLLINI DYSPRO, LV(NAE) SOLIQ(VE) DE(IS); XIII 8812 (Fectio): IOVI O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) SVMMO EXSVPERANTISSIMO, SOLI INVICTO, APOLLINI, LVNAE, DIANA, FORTVNAE, MARTI, VICTORIAE, PACI.

3. With *Minerva* and the *muses*. III 7411 = 12331 (Thracia): [AP]OLLONI (*sic*) ET MI[NERVAE]; III 77 (Talmis, 134): VICTRICES MVS(AE), PALLAS, CRINITVS APOLLO.

4. With *Aesculapius* (*Asclepius*), *Hygia* (*Salus*), the nymphs, etc. III 986 (Apulum, 180): AVRIBVS AESC[V]LAPI ET HYGIAE, ET APOLLINI ET DIANA; Rev. Arch.

II (1903) p. 473 no. 382 (*Obernburg*): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO), APOLLINI ET AESCVLAPIO, SALVTI, FORTVNAE; VI 656 (Rome): SIGNA SILVANI, IOVIS, VOLCANI, APOLLINIS, ASCLEPI, DEANAE (*sic*); II 2004 (*Nescania*): APOLLINI ET AESCVLAPIO AVG(VSTIS); XI 3294 (*Vicarelo*): APOLLINI, SILVANO, ASCLEPIO, NYMPHIS; III 3289 (*ibid.*): APOLLINI, SILVANO, NYMPHIS; III 5873 (*Raetia*): APOLLINI GRANNO ET SANCTAE HYGIAE; III 5861 (*ibid.*): APOLLINI GRANNO ET NYMPHIS; XI 3286 (*Vicarelo*): APOLLINI ET NYMPHIS DOMITIANIS; XI 3287 (*ibid.*): APOLLINI SANCTO ET NYMPHIS; XI 3288 (*ibid.*): APOLLINI ET NYMPHIS SANCTIS; X 6786 (*Aenaria Insula, 1<sup>st</sup>*): APOLLINI ET NYMPHIS NITRODIBVS; X 6787-8 (*Aenaria Insula*): APOLLINI ET NYMPHIS; XIII 5645 (bet. *Tilena ad Vertillum*): [DEO APOLLINI VIND]ONNO ET FONTIBVS.

5. Of especial interest for the relative popular veneration for the divinities conferring *wealth* and *health* [Cf. XIII 2031 (*Lugudunum*, sign of an inn): MERCVRIVS HIC LVCRVM PROMITTIT, APOLLO SALVTEM, SEPTVMANVS (sc. *caupo*) HOSPITIVM] are the dedications to Apollo in connection with Mercurius, Ceres, Fortuna, Spes etc. It will be noted, esp. in the long dedications, that after the formal invocation of the great national deities, Apollo (*health*) occupies a place *after* the gods presiding over merchandise, commerce and agriculture, and precedes only the local gods and *genii*. V 2822 = 32550 (Rome): DIIS [SAN]CTIS PATRII[s ... I(OVI) O(PTIMO)] M(AXIMO) ET INVICT[O E]T A[P]OLLINI, MERCVRIO, DIANAЕ, HERCVLI, MARTI; XIII 2830 (ager *Aedunorum*): DEO MERCVRIO ET APOLONI (*sic*); VI 31139 (Rome, 128): IOVI OPTIMO MAX(IMO), SOLI DIVINO, MARTI, MERCVR(IO), HERCVLI, APOLLIN(I), SILVAN(O), ET DIS OMNIBVS ET GENIO IMP(ERATORIS) HADRIANI AVG(VSTI) ET GENIO SINGVLARIVM; VI 31140 (*ibid.*, 132): IOVI OPTIMO (*sic*) MAXIMO, IVNONI, MINERVAE, MARTI, VICTORIAE, HERCVLI, FORTVNAE, MERCVRIO, FELICITATI, SALVTI, FATIS CAMPESTRIBVS, SILVANO, APOLLINI, DIANAЕ, EPONAE, MATRIBVS SVLEVIS ET GENIO SING(VLARIVM); VI 31141 (*ibid.*, 133): IOVI OPTIMO MAXIMO, IVNONI, MINERVAE, MARTI, VICTORIAE, MERCVRIO, FELICITATI, SALVTI,

FATIS CAMPESTRIBVS, SILVANO, APOLLINI, DIANAЕ, EPONAE, MATRIBVS SVLEVIS ET GENIO SINGVLARVM (*sic*), Cf. VI 31142 (134 A. D.), 31143 (135), 31144 (136), 31145 (137), 31146 (138), 31148 (140), 31149 (141).

6. Various other combinations. Note bronze vase with incised figures, each labeled *graffito* with name, XIV 4105 (Praeneste, B. C.): IVNO, IOVOS, MERCVRIS, HERCLE, APOLO, LEIBER, VICTORIA, MENERVA, MARS, DIAMA, FORTVNA (*sic*). — VI 413 (Rome, 244): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) S(OLI) P(RAESTANTISSIMO) D(IGNO) ET IVNONI SANCTAE HERAE, CASTORIB(VS) ET APOLLINI CONSERVATORIBVS; VIII 6955 (*Cirta*): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO), DIS DEABVSQVE, MATRI DEVM MAGNAE IDAE(A)E, APOLLINI; V 6603 (ager *Novariensis*): MARTI ET APOLLINI (*sic*); VI 31 (Rome): [AP]OLLINIS, ARPOCRAT[IS]; XIII 1318 (ager *Biturigum*): NVM(INIBVS) AV[G.] ET GENIO APOL(L)INIS; XI 804 (near *Bononia*): APOLLINI GENIOQVE AVGVSTI CAESARIS; XII 2514 (bet. *Augustum* and *Lacus Lemannus*): NVM(INIBVS) AVG(VSTIS), DEO APOLLINI; IX 783 (*Luceria*): APOLLINI, DIVO AVG[VSTO]; VII 218 (*Coccium, 3<sup>d</sup>*): DEO SANCTO [A]POLLINI [ET] M[ATR]ONIS; VI 36 (Rome): APOLLINI GRANNO ET SANCTAE SIRONAE; III 5588 (*Bedaium*): APOLLINI GRANNO [ET SI]RONAE; XIII 5911 (*Germania Sup.*): DEO APOLLINI BORVONI ET DAMONAE.

D. Occasion and source of dedication.

1. Occasion. III 7236 = 12277 (*Deilos, B. C.*): BENEFICI ERGO; III 7447 (*Moesia Inf.*): CONSERVATVS AB EO; II 4447 (*Aquae Calidae*): CONSVLTO; II 6181 (*Gerunda*): HONORI MEMORIAEQVE; IX 2439 (*Saepinum*): OB HONOREM; XI 1916 (*Perusia*): OB HONOREM ISIDIS AVG(VSTAE); XI 5261 (*Hispellum*): OB HONOREM (*illius*); V 749 (*Aquileia*): IN HONOREM (*illius*); XIII 6462 (*Neuenstadt*): IN HONOREM D(OMVS) D(IVINAE); XIII 8712 (*Noviomagus, bronze acerra*): EX IMPERIO; III 2880 (*Corinium*), VIII 8351 (near *Cuicul*), VII 633 (*Borcovicium*): SECVNDVM INTERPRETATIONEM ORACVLI; VI 413 (Rome, 244): IVSSV NVMINIS; III 2902 (*Iader*): IVSSV IPSIVS (sc. *Apollinis*); III 990 (*Apulum, 238-244*): EX IVSSV DEI;



III 5629 (Ovilava): IN MEMORIAM; I 562 = III 566 (Delphi, 117 B. C. ?): MERITO; VIII 2591 (Lambaesis, 123): MONITV APOLLINIS; III 8659 (Salonae): EX PRAECEPTO DEI; VI 413 (Romæ, 244). Notiz. (1899) p. 48 = Année Epigr. (1899) p. 57, no. 204 = Dessau 4034 (Falerii), XI 2094 (Clusium), XI 4742 (Vicus Martis Tudertium), V 5514 (near Lacus Verbanus), III 986 (Apulum, 180), 1133, 1138 (Apulum), 12371 (Moesia Inf.), VII 218 (Coccium, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRO SALVTE; III 991 (Apulum): PRO SE SVISQ(VE); XII 262 (Forum Juli): EX TESTAMENTO; XI 3287 (*Vicarello*): VOTO SVSCEPTO; VI 37 (Rome), III 989 (Apulum), III 7821 (Alburnus Maior), XII 1810 (Vienna), XII 2318 (near Gratianopolis), 2342 (*ibid.*, 1<sup>st</sup>), 2514, 2569 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): EX VOTO; XII 247 (Forum Iuli): EX V(OTO) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); V 7810 (Albintimilium), XII 433 (Ausci), 1272, 1729 (Lugudunum): V(OTVM) S(OLVIT); V 4127 (bet. Cremona and Brixia), 4193a (Brixia), 5514 (near Lacus Verbanus), III 933 (Salinae), 3631 (ager Aquincensis), XII 992 (Glanum), 1276 (Vasio), 2792 (Narbonensis), 2988 (bet. Ucetia and Nemausus), XIII 5646 (bet. Tilena and Vertillum), 6660 (Mogontiacum), 7785 (Rigomagus): V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); V 6603 (ager Novariensis), 7232 (Segusio), XIII 6462 (*Neuenstadt*): V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(AETVS) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII 8005 (Bonna): V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(AETVS) L(IBENS); X 6786 (Aenaria Insula): V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) A(NIMO); II 1403 (Ursò): VOTVM ANIMO LIBENS SOLVIT; X 6787 (Aenaria Insula, 1<sup>st</sup>): VOTVM L(IBENS) D(AT).

2. Source. I 187 = VI 29 (Rome, B. C.): VICESIMA PARTI (*sic*); XII 2526 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): EX STIPE DVPLA; V 3217 (Verona): D(E) P(ECVNIA) S(VA); XI 3572 (Castrum Novum): DE SVA PEC(VNIA); XIII 5315 (Argentovaria): D(E) S(VA).

II. 1. Temples, shrines, altars, statues of Apollo. 2. Stated sacrifices and festivals. 3. Priests of Apollo.

1. *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 19 l. 1: TEMPLVMQVE APOLLINIS IN PALATIO CVM PORTICIBVS . . . FECI; *ib.* cap. 21 l. 24: IN

AEDE APOLLINIS = ἐν . . . ναῶν Ἀπόλλωνος; *ib.* cap. 24 l. 53: DONA AVREA IN AEDE APOL[LI]NIS . . . POSVI = ἐν τῇ ναῶν τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος; I p. 329 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 249 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiatates*) Oct. 9: AVG(VSTVS) AED(EM) APOL(LINIS) DEDICAVIT; VI 32327 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 7: IN PALATIO IN AEDE APOLLINIS; *ib.* l. 23: IN PALATIO IN AREA AEDIS APOLLINIS; *R. G. divi Aug.* cap. 21 l. 21: THEATRVM AD AEDE(M) APOLLINIS . . . FECI = θεῖον πρὸς τῇ Ἀπόλλωνος ναῶν; VI 45 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): APOLLINI SANCTO . . . AEDEM; VI 26 (Rome): AEDEM CVM SIGILLO APOLLINIS; VI 27 (Rome): APOLLINI AEDIC(V)LAM REF(ICI)CIENDAM CVRAVIT; X 6 (Regium Iulium): IN TEMPLO APOLLINIS MAIORIS; X 6463 (Setia): APOLLINIS AEDEM; III 534 (Corinthus): AEDEM ET STATVAM APOLLINIS AVGVSTI; III 14203<sup>24</sup> (Delphi, 84): TEM[PLV]M APO[LLINIS] SV[A I]NPENSA (*sic*) REFECIT; III 14195<sup>43</sup> (Miletus, 100): VIAM NECESSARIAM [S]ACRIS APOLLINIS DIDYMEI; VIII 12058 (Muzuc): APOLLINI AVGVSTO SACR(VM). AEDEM . . . ; II 964 (Arucci): TEMPLVM APOLLINIS ET DIANAË; VI 30849 (Rome): (*ille*) FECIT [AR]AM APOLLINI; XI 3572 (Castrum Novum): APOLLINI . . . ARAM; XIV 2852 (Praeneste): FORTVNAE SIMVLACRA COLENS ET APOLLINIS ARAS; XIII 5315 (Argentovaria): APOLLINI GRANNO MOGOVO ARAM; VI 408, 30759 (Rome): SIMVLACRVM APOLLINIS STATVERVNT; VI 656 (Rome): SIGNA SILVANI, IOVIS, VOLCANI, APOLLINIS, ASCLEPI, DIANAË; X 1196 (Abella, 28): APOLLINI SIGNVM . . . SEDEMQ(VE) DIKAVIT (*sic*); III 5871 (Raetia): APOLLINI GRANNO SIGNVM CVM BASE; VI 2233 (Rome): AGRO APOLLINIS ARGENTEI (named from a statue); VI 29967 (Rome): AB APOLLINE ARGENTEO; XIV 2867 (Praeneste): (*statuas*) ANTONINI AVGVST(I), APOLLINIS, ISITYCHES, SPEI; XII 2526 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus). (*ille*) APOLLIN(EM) . . . FACIENDVM CVRAVIT.

2. VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 141: APOLLO, VT TIBI IN ILLIS LIBRI[S SC]RIPTVM EST . . . [sim. l. 143].—*The Ludi Apollinares* [Cf. s. v. APOLLINARIS, § A]. I p. 328 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 246 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiatates*) July 6: LVDI APOLLINI COMM(ITT)VNTVR; I p. 324 =

I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*) July 6: LVDI APOLLIN(I) COMMIT(TVNTVR); I p. 306 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 225 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiani*) July 6: LVDI APOLLINI. — I<sup>2</sup> p. 215 = VI 2295 (*Fasti Arvalium*) Sept. 23: APO[L]LINI AD THEATRVM MARCELLI; I p. 330 = XI 6050 (*Fasti Urbinales*): APOLLINI, LATON(AE) AD THEATR(VM) MARC(ELLI); I<sup>2</sup> p. 214 = VI 2295 = 32482 (*Fasti Arvalium*) Oct. 9: APOLLIN(I) IN PALAT(IO); IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*) Oct. 9: APOL(LINI) IN PAL(ATIO) LVDI. — I p. 358 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 280 = VI 2305-6 (*menologia rustica Colotianum et Valense*) Mensis Maius: TVTELA APOLLINIS.

3. VIII 11796 (Maclaris): QVI SACERDOTVM APOLLINIS PRIMVS ERIT; VI 1851 (Rome), XIV 4254 (Tibur, 199): SACERDOTI APOLLINIS; VI 10117 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APOLLINIS SACERDOTI; X 3716 (Liternum): PARASITO ET SACERDOTI APOLLINIS; VI 10118 (Rome), XIV 2977 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>), 3683 (Tibur), 4198 (Nemus Dianae): PARASITVS APOLLINIS; XIV 2113 (Lanuvium, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2988 (Praeneste), 4273 a, b (Nemus Dianae): APOLLINIS PARASITVS; XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169): DIVRNO PARASITO APOLL(INIS); Notiz. (1888) p. 237 = Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 98 no. 369 (Puteoli): PATRONO PARASITORVM APOLLINIS. [Cf. s. v. PARASITVS].

### III. Places named after Apollo.

1. *Apollonos Hydreuma* = Ἀπόλλωνος Ἰδρεύμα, name of one of the watering-stations (ὑδρεύματα) on the highroad in the dry-lands between Berenike on the coast of Egypt (Red Sea) and Coptos on the Nile; now *Wadi-Hafeiri*. III 6627 (Coptos): LACCI (i. e. ὑδρεύματα 'reservoirs') AEDIFICATI ET DEDICATI SVNT APOLLONOS HYDREUMA VII K(ALENDAS) IANVAR(IAS).

2. *Area Apollinis*, on the Palatine Hill in Rome, a large space which Augustus set apart for the cult of Apollo and the service of the Court, including the *Domus Augustana*, *Templum (Aedes) Apollinis*, *Area Palatina* etc. VI 32327 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 23: IN PALATIO IN AREA APOLLINIS.

3. *Bybliotheca Latina Apollinis* founded by Augustus along with a *Bybliotheca Graeca* in the *area Apollinis* near the Palatine temple of Apollo. VI 5884 (Rome):

ANTIOCHVS TI. CLAVDI CAESARIS A BYBLIOTHECA LATINA APOLLINIS.

4. *Vicus Apollinis*, a street on the Palatine, leading to the Temple of Apollo. VI 975 (Rome, 136) a col. 2 l. 16: VICO APOLLINIS.

5. *Ager Apollinis Argentei*, in Rome, evidently taking its name from a silver statue. VI 2233 (Rome): MONVMENTVM FECIT INTERIVS AGRO APOLLINIS ARGENTEI; VI 29967 (Rome): AB APOLLINE ARGENTEO.

6. *Diaeta Apollinis*, apparently somewhere near the modern *Piazza Vittorio Emanuele* on the Esquiline, Rome. VI 29774 (Rome): GESTATIO CIRCINI A DI(A)ETA APOLLINIS AD DI(A)ETA(M) EANDEM IN CIRCVITV P(EDES) (tot).

7. *Figlinae ab Apollini (sic)*, at Ostia. XV 2156 (Ostia a brick): DE FIGL[IN]IS GRATTIAE AB APOLLINI.

8. *Apollinis \*lavatio*, or *\*balneum*, at Lugudunum. XIII 1983 (Lugudunum): TV QVI LEGIS, VADE IN APOLLINIS (sic) LAVARI.

IV. As name of several triremes in the fleets at Misenum and Ravenna. VI 3139 = 7466 (Rome): (ille) MIL(ES) CL(ASSIS) PR(AETORIAE) MIS(ENATIS) III (= triere) APOLLIN(E) (sic). Similarly X 3383, 3471, 3527 (Misenum), XI 101, 109 (Ravenna).

APOLLONIA. A town of southern Phrygia near the borders of Pisidia, east of Apamea Cibotus in the direction of Antiochia Pisidiae; now *Uluburlu*. On milestones, III 319 (Ancyra, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 6965, 6969 (Pisidia, 4<sup>th</sup>): APOLLONIA, M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) (tot); and on a *laterculus praetorianorum*, VI 2386 = 32625 (Rome): AVR(ELIVS) MARCVS. D(OMO) APOL(LONIA). [N. b. The identification of the last with Apollonia in Phrygia is uncertain].

APOLLONIANVS. "Former slave of Apollonius", as *cognomen*. VI 8920 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): T. FL(AVIVS) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) APOLLONIANVS (sic).

APOLLONIDEA. (Sic, the Latin form derived from the ethnic *Apollonides*). A town of Lydia, west of Thyatira, between Sardes and Pergamum, properly *Apollontis* (Ἀπολλωνίς). Ruins at *Palamüt*. X 1624 (Puteoli, 30): APOLLONIDEA, in list of towns destroyed by the earthquake of 17 A. D. and restored at the expense of Tiberius.



APOLLONOS HYDREVMA. See s. v. APOLLO § III 1.

APONENSIS. Of the *Aquae Aponi*, near Patavium. [Cf. APONVS]. Notiz. (1896) p. 317 = Dessau 5241 (bet. Ateste and Patavium): (*illi*) CALAMAVLAE APONESI (*sic*).

APONIANI *horti*, in Rome, an estate or park, possibly in the district *trans Tiberim*; site not known. VI 671 = 30808 (Rome): (*ille*) D(ONO) D(EDIT) HORTIS APONIANIS ARAM MARMOREAM CVM SVO SIBI SIGILLO SILVANI.

APONIVS. Evidently name of a divinity; has been connected, without sufficient proof, with the local medicinal deity of the *Aquae Aponi* (now *Abano*), near Patavium. [Cf. APONVS]. VIII 10615 (Prov. Procons.): APONIO VALERIVS DIOCLETIANVS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) <L(AETVS)> L(IBENS) <M(ERITO)>.

APONVS. Local divinity of the medicinal hot springs *Aquae Aponi* (now *Abano*), near Patavium. Only in the dedication A. A., which may be interpreted as *Aquis Aponi* or *Apono Augusto*. V 5585 (Patavium): A. A. (*ille*); V 8990 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) A. A.; V 3101 (Vicetia): A. A. ... (*ille*) VOTO; V 2787 (Patavium): A. A. DICAVIT (*taliam*): V 2790 (*ibid.*): A. A. (*ille*) CVM DONO V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); V 2783, 2784, 2786, 2788, 2789 (*ibid.*): A. A. V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

\*APOSTATA. (= ἀποστάτης). "Apostate". In late interpolated line, *Ihm, Damasi Epigr.* 63 l. 3 (Rome): QVEM IMPIVS APOSTATA(M) IVLIANVS DEXTRVXIT (*sic*).

APOSTOLICVS. (= ἀποστολικός). "Apostolic". In Chr. inser. Hübn. *Hisp.* 392 (Toletum?, ca. 638): (*Sanctus Petrus*) DIGNVS APOSTOLICO PRIMVS HONORE COLI; \*Le Blant 198 (Nantuates, = Fortunat. III 7) l. 5: (*Petrus*) INTER APOSTOLICAS RADIANTI LVCE CORONAS, and l. 18: FVLGOR APOSTOLICVS VISITAT ALLOBROGES, and l. 28: NOMINE APOSTOLICO; V<sup>2</sup> p. 623<sup>15</sup> (Mediolanium): SOCIVS BARNABAE APOSTOLICI; Rossi 753 (Rome, 451): SEDIS APOSTOLICAE LEVITES PRIMVS; *ib.* 1029 = Carm. Lat. 1374 (Rome, 532): (*Bonifatius* II) SEDIS APOSTOLICAE PRIMAIEVIS MILES AB ANNIS; *Ihm, Damasi Epigr.* 92 (Rome): (*Caelestinus*

*papa*) PRAESVL APOSTOLICAE SEDIS VENERABILIS; *ib.* 57 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): HINC MIHI PRO VECTO CHRISTVS, CVI SVMMMA POTESTAS, SEDIS APOSTOLICAE VOLVIT CONCEDERE HONOREM; Rossi II p. 83 no. 26 = p. 85 no. 31 = Carm. Lat. 787 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>) l. 44: INTER APOSTOLICAM TVRBAM MARTYRVMQ(VE) POTENTVM (*sic*); V 6724 (Ver-cellae, 5<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) APOSTOLICAE NVMERATVS IN ORDINE TVRBAE; Le Blant 205 (Paris, 7<sup>th</sup>): VIR APOSTOLICVS; XI 286 (Ravenna, 8<sup>th</sup>): V(IR) B(EATISSIMI) A[C] DO(MNI) APOSTOL(ICI) FELICIS S(AN)C(T)IS(SI)M(I); XI 264 (Ravenna): IPSE AVTEM FACTIS PROPRIIS S[CIT] NON MERVISSE CVLMEN APOSTOLICVM, SED PIETATE DEI; Le Blant 429 (Vienna, 6<sup>th</sup>): CVLMEN APOSTOLICVM CONTVLIT ALMA FIDES; XI 259 (Ravenna): LVMEN APOSTOLICVM CVNCTOS ORNARE PER ANNOS; XI 263 (*ibid.*): VICTOR APOSTOLICA TVTVS VIRTUTE SACERDOS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>3</sup> (Mediolanium): ET CIBVS HAVD DEERAT LACTIS APOSTOLICI; V<sup>2</sup> p. 617<sup>3</sup> (*ibid.*): CONDIDIT AMBROSIVS TEMPLVM DOMINOQVE SACRAVIT, NOMINE APOSTOLICO, MVNERE, RELIQVIIS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 620<sup>5</sup> (*ibid.*): COMPOSVIT TEMPLO CORPVS APOSTOLICO.

APOSTOLVS. (= ἀπόστολος). "One sent out", "apostle". [Form APOSTVLVS, IX 648 (Venusia, Jewish); in late inser. generally variously abbreviated, see below].

1. Chr. XI 4964 (Spoletium, 5<sup>th</sup>): S(AN)C(TV)S DEVS APOSTOLORVM, QVI FECIT REMISSIONEM; Le Blant 175 (Civ. Tironum): ECCLESIA ... QVAM FVND AVERANT APOSTOLI, IN QVA DESCENDIT SPIRITVS SANCTVS SVPER APOSTOLOS; XI 273 (Ravenna): QVI OPTVLERVNT (*sic*) AD HONOREM ET [O]RNATV[M] S(AN)[C](T)ORVM APOSTOLORVM; V 1582 (Aquileia): ... SANCTORVM APOSTOLOR(VM); VIII 17714 (Mascula): MEMOR(AE) APOSTOL[OR(VM)]; VIII 17715 (*ibid.*): MEMORIA APOSTOLORV(M); XI 5926 (Iguvium): AD FABRICAM B[ASIL]ICAE SANCTO[RVM] ... APOST[OLORV(M)]; XI 276 (Ravenna, 5<sup>th</sup>): SANCTO AC BEATISSIMO APOSTOLO IOHANNI EVANGELISTAE; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 304 (Rome, 532): BEATO PETRO AP(OSTOLO); Le Blant 101 (Gallia): AD SANCTVM PETRVM APOSTOLVM; XII 2486 = Le Blant 389 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): IN (H)ONORE

S(AN)C(T)I PETRI APOSTOLI; Hübn. Hisp. 140 (*Asturia*, 7<sup>th</sup>): RELIQUIAE . . . SANCTI PETRI APOSTOLI; VIII 20600 (Maur. Sitifensis): MEMORIA . . . APOSTOLI PETRI ET PAVLI; Hübn. Hisp. 146 (near *Oviedo*, 9<sup>th</sup>): IN (H)ONORE APOST(OL)OR(VM) S(AN)C(T)OR(VM) PETRI, PA[VLI]; VIII 9714 (*Oppidum Novum*): [MEMO]RIA APOSTOLORVM PETRI ET PAVLI; VIII 9715 (*ibid.*): APVT (*sic*) [SANCTO]S APOSTOLOS PETRV(M) ET [PAVLV(M)]; VIII 9716 (*ibid.*): MEMORIA APOSTO(LORVM) PETRI ET PAVLI; Hübn. Hisp. 466 (*Zamora*, 9<sup>th</sup>-10<sup>th</sup>): S(AN)C(TV)S PAVLVS APOSTOLVS, S(AN)C(TV)S PETRVS APOSTOLVS, S(AN)C(TV)S TOMAS APOSTOLVS, S(AN)C(TV)S FILIPPVS APOSTOLVS; Rossi 856 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>, frgmt.): [APO]STOLI PAVLI; III 14898 (*Salonae*, frgmt.): [PAV]LI APOSTOLI; VI 33895 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AD BASILICA(M) APOSTOLI PAVLI; VI 9157 (Rome, 544): (*illi*) P(RAE)F(OSITI) BASILIC(A)E BEATI APOS[T(OLI)] PAVLI; Rossi 1004 (Rome, 526); (*illz*) PR(A)EPOSITVS BASILIC(A)E B(EA)TI PAVLI APOSTOLI; III 13640 (*Pisidia*, 527): VE[N]ERA[BILE] ORATORIVM SA[NCTI] APOSTOLI IO[H]AN[NIS]; Le Blant 175 (*Civ. Turonum*): THRONVS IACOBI APOSTOLI; Hübn. Hisp. 465 (*Hispania*, 874): OB HONOREM S(AN)C(T)I IACOBI AP(OS)T(O)LI; *ib.* 488 (*ibid.*, 1083): TEMPLVM S(ANCTI) IACOBI AP(OSTOL)I; *ib.* 471 (*ibid.*, 1066): S(AN)C(T)I ANDRE(AE) AP(O)ST(O)LI, S(AN)C(T)I TOM(A)E AP(O)ST(O)LI, S(AN)C(T)I IACOBI AP(O)ST(O)LI; V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>2</sup> (*Mediolanium*): BARNABAE APOSTOLO; Hübn. Hisp. 383 (*Asturia*): RELIQUI(A)E . . . SANCTI BARTOLOMEI AP(O)STOLI. — Extended to apply to *S. Martin of Tours*, Le Blant 120 (*Civ. Turonum*): (*Martinus*) CONFESSOR MERITIS, MARTYR CRUCE, APOSTOLVS ACTIS.

2. Among the Hebrews, a collector of revenues for the Congregation, "sent out" (*ἀποστέλλειν*) by the patriarch. [Cf. Cod. Theod. 16. 8. 14: *archisynagogi sive presbyteri Iudaeorum vel quos ipsi apostolos vocant, qui ad exigendum aurum atque argentum a patriarcha certo tempore diriguntur*]. IX 648 (*Venusia*, Jewish): DVO APOSTVLI (*sic*) ET DVO REBITES.

APOTHECA. (= ἀποθήκη). "Storage room", "store-room", generally a back

or upper room of a building, used for the storing of wine or other produce. VI 9797 (Rome, 126): MERVVM PROFVNDITE NIGRVN FALERNVM AVT SETINVM AVT CAECVBVM VIVO AC VOLENTI DE APOTHECA DOMINICA; VI 33860 (Rome): IN HIS HORREIS PRIVATIS . . . LOC[ANTVR H]ORREA, APOTHECAE, COMPENDIARIA ARMARIA INTERCOLUMNIA ET LOCA ARMARIS, EX HAC DIE ET EX K(ALENDIS) IVLI(S); Rev. Arch. IV (1904) p. 300 = *Année Epigr.* (1904) p. 17 (*Lambaesis*, 4<sup>th</sup>): OB APOTHECAM CONSUMMATAM, ARAM LIBERO PATRI POSVIT (of a legion); *ib.* XIII (1909) p. 438 (*Africa*): (*illi*) APOTHECAM AMPLIFIC(A)VERVNT.

APOTHNESCON. (= ἀποθήσκων). "Mortal", *moriturus*. VI 4870 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): DE ME ITA [FACITO VT DEI]N APOTHNESCONTA [TE MEMINERIS].

APPARAMENTA. A general term of the apparatus or paraphernalia used in the rite of the *taurobolium* in honor of the Magna Mater. [Cf. APPARATOR]. XII 1567 (*Lucus Augusti*, 245): M(ATRI) D(EVM) M(AGNAE) I(DAEAE) SACR(VM) TRIB(VS) TAVR(IS) FECER(VNT) CVM SVIS HOSTIS ET APPARAM(ENTIS) OMNIB(VS).

APPARATOR. (ADPARATOR). (1). Servant of the priests in charge of the *taurobolium* in the worship of the Magna Mater. His particular duty was to look after the *apparamenta* q. v., or paraphernalia used in the rites. XIV 53 (*Ostia*): C. ATILIVS BASSI SACERDOTIS LIB(ERTVS) FELIX, APPARATOR M(ATRIS) D(EVM) M(AGNAE); XII 405, cf. *add.* p. 812 (*Massilia*): MATRIS DEVM MAGNAE IDAE(A)E PALATINAE EIVSDEM RELIGIONIS ADPAR(A)TOR (*ille*); XIII 1754 (*Lugdunum*): TAVROBOLIVM FECERVNT . . . ; PRAEUVNTE (*illo*) SACERDOTE, SACERDOTIA (*sic. illa*), TIBICINE (*illo*), APPARATORE (*illo*).

(2). Apparently "stage-hand" in charge of the apparatus *scaenicus* [cf. APPARATVS] for the annual *ludi*. VI 9861 (Rome): (*ille*) MAG(ISTER) QVINQ(VENNALIS) CONLEG(I) (*sic*) ADPARAT(ORVM) ANNAL(IVM) ITERVM. Cf. VI 9862, 9863.

APPARATORIVM, (ADPARATORIVM). In connection with shrines, a sort of sacristy, hall or room serving as a repository for the utensils etc. used in



sacred rites; in connection with *collegia funeraticia* or tombs, for keeping the materials etc. for the *lustratio* and *epulum*, including, perhaps, the kitchen. III 3960 (Siscia): D(EO) I(NVICTO) M(ITHRAE) S(A-CRVM). (*Ille*) ... PORTICVS ET AP[P]ARATORIVM EX VOTO FEC(IT); III 1096 (Apu-lum): CRYPTAM CVM PORTICIBVS ET APPARATORIO ET EXEDRA PEC(VNIA) SVA FEC(E-RVNT); IX 1618 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) ... PAGANIS COMMVNIB(VS) PAGI LVCVL-LIANI] PORTICVM CVM APPARATORIO, ET COMPITVM A SOLO PECVN(IA) SVA FECERVNT; III 4792 (Virunum): COLL[EGIO] LARVM PORTI[CVM CVM] APPARAT[ORIO]; VI 12258 (Rome): HOC ADPARATORIVM (*sic*) PERTINET AD MONIMENTV(M) (*sic*) (*illorum*).

APPARATVS, (ADPARATVS). "Preparation", "expense", "luxury". In general, of sanctuaries, banquets. V 810 (Aquilaia): SPELEV M CVM OMNI APPARATV FECIT; X 7295 (Panoimus): [EPVLVM ... A]MPLISSIMO APPARATV; VI 31420 (Rome, frgmt.): APPARATIBVS ... : Esp. used of sumptuous preparations for the combats of gladiators and wild beasts. [Cf. APPARATOR § 2]. IX 2237 (Telesia): QVOD PRIMVS OMNIVM EDITORVM SVM[PTV PR]OPRIO QVINQVE FER(AS LIBY)CAS ... ADPA-RATV] (*sic*) MAGNIFICO DEDERIT; IX 4208 (Amiternum): EDITIONE ... CVM QVATTVOR PARIBVS GLADIATORVM [ET RELIQVO] SPLEN-DIDO ADPARATV (*sic*) ... ; X 1211 (A-bella, 170): DIEM GLADIATORVM ET OMNE APPARATVM PECVNIA SVA EDIDIT; X 3704 (Cumae): VENATIONE PASS(ERV M), DENIS BESTIS ET IIII FERIS DENT(ATIS) ET IIII PARIBVS FERRO DIMICANTIB(VS) CETEROQ(VE) HONESTISSIMO APPARATV LARGITER EXHIBVIT.

APPAREO, -ERE. "To appear", "make one's appearance", "be apparent, clear, evident". In technical sense, "to be obedient, subservient to", "to obey", "to serve" (as civil or religious officials, in a subordinate capacity). [Cf. APPARITOR].

I. "To appear", "show oneself", "make one's appearance". I<sup>2</sup> p. 259 (*Fasti Pole-mii Silvii*, 448-9) Febr.: ROMVLVS OC-CISVS ... NON APPARVISSE CONFICTVS EST; VI 10213 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ROGO, BONI CON-TRI[BV]LES, SI SEMPER APPARVI [V]OBIS BÖ-NVS ET VTILIS TRI[BVL]IS ... [N. b. In this sense, many have interpreted the

inser. of the so-called *panarium* of M. Ver-gilius Eurysaces outside Porta Praenestina (*P. Maggiore*), Rome, I, 1013, 1014 = VI 1958 (Rome, B. C.): MARCEI VERGILEI EV-RYSACIS PISTORIS REDEMPTORIS, APPARET; but the word is better taken as APPARET(ORVM) (*sic*). See s. v. APPARITOR].

II. "To appear in public" (on the stage etc.). I 1009 = VI 10096 (bet. Rome and Tibur, B. C.): ET GRAECA IN SCAENA PRIMA POPVLO APPARVI; VIII 7604 (Cirta): VNIVERSAE TERRAE CIVITATES (for *per civitates, civitatibus*?) APPARVI, ET IDEO AB EA SIC MERITA PERTVLI, VT BENI-GNE ME TERRA RECIPERET.

III. "To be apparent, clear, evident".

A. With subject. VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaesitana, *speech of Hadrian*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illius*) [INSIGNIS CVRA] APPARET.

B. Impersonal. (1.) With acc. and infin. X 3334 (Misenum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APPARET VENDI-TIONEM EORVM IVRE FACTAM; VIII 2728 (Lambaeis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APPARVIT FOSSVRAS A RI-GORE<M> ERRASSE. — (2) With indirect question. III 355*b* (Aezani): SI IN QVANTAS PARTICVLAS ... AGER AEZANENSIS IOVI DI-CATVS A REGIBVS DIVISV[S SIT] NON APPA-RET. — (3) With *quod*-clause. IX 2827 (Buca, 19): NEQVE APPARET QVOD PEDES SCRIPTI ESSENT; III 567 (Delphi): ETIAM EX EO [APPARE]T QVOD ...

IV. In technical sense, of the subordi-nates (*apparitores*) of the imperial court and of civil and religious magistrates: "to serve". [Cf. APPARITOR]. I 202 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaestoribus*, 81 B. C.) I ll. 9, 17, 27: CO(N)S(VLES) ... VIATOREM VNVM LEGVNTO, QVEI IN EA DE-CVRIA VIATOR APPAREAT, QVAM DECVRIAM ... QVAESTORIBVS AD AERARIVM APPARERE OPOR-TET, OPORTEBIT; ib. ll. 13, 22, 29: PRAE-CONEM VNVM LEGVNTO, QVEI IN EA DECVR-RIA PRAECO APPAREAT, QVAM DECVRIAM ... QVAESTORIBVS AD AERARIVM APPARERE OPOR-TET, OPORTEBIT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.): l. 80: QVEI SCRIBAE, LIBRAREI MAGISTRATIBVS APPAREBVNT, EI ... VBEI IS [QVOI] QVISQVE EORVM APPAREBVNT IV-SERIT (*sic*) APPARENDI CAVSSA ... ; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) I 3 l. 26: SCRIBAS, LICTORES, ACCENSOS, VIATOREM, TIBICINEM, HARVSPICEM, PRAECONEM ... QVO ANNO QVISQVE EORVM APPAREBIT;

ib. l. 27: EO ANNO QVO MA[G(ISTRATIBV)] APPAREBIT; ib. l. 33: QVI II VIRIS APPAREBUNT; ib. l. 37: QVI AEDILIB(VS) APPAREB(VNT); ib. I 4 l. 7: SI PARTEM IIII ANNI A[PPAR]VISSENT . . . . QVAM DIV APPARVISSE[NT]; VI 967 a (Rome, 118): VIATORES QVI IPSI ET CO(N)S(VLIBVS) ET PR(AETORIBVS) CETERISQVE MAGISTRATIB(VS) APPARENT; VI 971 (Rome, 129): COLLEG(IVM) VICTIMARIOR(VM) QVI IPSI ET SACERDOTIBVS ET MAGISTR(ATIBVS) ET SENATVI APPARENT; VI 998 (Rome, 138): VIATORES QVI CAESARIB(VS) ET CO(N)S(VLIBVS) ET PR(AETORIBVS) APPARENT; VI 1456 (Rome): VIATORES QVI EI APPARV[ERVNT]; VI 1874 (Rome): LICTOR(ES) EX III DECVRIS (sic) QVI MAGISTRATIBVS APPARENT; VI 1892 (Rome): VIATOR QVI CO(N)S(VLIBVS) ET PR(AETORIBVS) APPARET (twice); VI 1916 (Rome): VIATOR Q[VI] CAESARIBVS ET CONSULIBVS ET PRAETORIBVS APPARET; VI 1920 (Rome): VIATORI QVI CO(N)S(VLIBVS) ET PRAETORIBVS APPARVIT; VI 1924 (Rome): VIATORIS QVI CONSULIBVS ET PRAETORIBVS APPARVIT; VI 1926 (Rome): VIATORI QVI CA[ES(ARIBVS)] ET CO(N)S(VLIBVS) ET PR(AETORIBVS) APPAR[VIT]; VI 1926 a (Rome): [VIA]TORI [QVI CO(N)]S(VLIBVS) ET PR(AETORIBVS) APPAR(VIT); VI 1945 (Rome): PRAECO EX TRIBVS DECVRIS (sic) QVI CO(N)S(VLIBVS), CENS(ORI) PR(AETORIBVS) APPARERE SOLENT; VI 31740 (Rome): DECVRIALES [QV]I EI PRAET(ORI) A[P]PARV[E]RVNT; VI 32294 (Rome): LICTOR III [DECVRIAR]VM QVI CAESARI ET [MAGIST]RATIBVS APPARENT; Bull. Com. (1887) p. 256 = Notiz. (1887) p. 321 (Rome): [VIATORE]S ET LICTORES QV[I EI IN P]RAETVRA APPAR[VERVNT]; XIV 296 (Ostia): LICTORI DECVRIAE CVRIATIAE QVAE SACRIS PVBLICIS APPARET; Notiz. (1907) p. 131 (ager Praenestinus): LICT(ORI) III DECVR(IARVM) QVI IMP(ERATORI) ET CO(N)S(VLIBVS) ET PR(AETORIBVS) APPARVIT; X 6522 (Cora): L[ICT(ORIS)] III DECVRIARVM QVI CA[ES(ARI)] ET MAGISTRATIBVS A[PPAR(VIT)]. — Add frgmt., VI 1921 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): APPA[RVIT], and mistake, VI 1915 (Rome): [EXTR]A SORTEM \*APPARAVIT (sic).

APPARITOR. A public servant or subordinate of the Imperial Court or of a civil or religious magistrate. [Cf. APPAREO, § IV]. They were organized into

*decuriae* [See DECVRIA], and comprised the following functionaries: *accensi, arcarii, calatores, fectores, fidicines, geruli, haruspices, interpretes, librarii, lictores, medici, nomenclatores, praecones, pullarii, scribae, tabellarii, tibicines, viatores, victimarii*. [Forms: APPARETOR, I 1013, 1014 = VI 1958 (Rome, B. C.); APPARITOR, XIII 7551 = Audollent. *Defixion. Tabell.* 101 (Cruciacum = *Kreuznach, devotio*). — *N. b.* XII 405 (Massilia) should be read ADPAR(A)TOR (sic)].

I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) l. l: PRAETOR QVOM SOVEIS (sic = *cum suis*) VIATORIBVS APPARITORIBVSQVE; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) I 4 l. 4: II VIRI . . . . APPARITORES TOTIDEM HABENTO [QVOT] SING(VLIS) APPARITORES EX H(AC) L(EGE) HABERE LICE[T]; ib. l. 5: IISQVE APPARITORIB(VS) MERCES TANTA ESTO. [Cf. APPARITORIVS]; VI 1808 (Rome): (illi) APPARITORI CAESARVM; VI 1857, 1944 (Rome): APPARITOR AVGVSTI; IX 4967 (Cures): C. CAL[P]VRNIO SP. F. COL(LINA tribu) APOL[L]INARI, APPARITORI AVGVSTI; I 1013, 1014 = VI 1958 (Rome, B. C.): MARCEI VERGILEI EVRYSACIS, PISTORIS REDEMPTORIS APPARET(ORVM) (sic); VI 1946 (Rome): HOC MONIMENTVM (sic) APPARITORVM PRAECONVM AEDILIVM VETERVM VICARIVM EST; VI 1947 (Rome): (ille) APPAR(ITORIBVS) AEDILIC(IIS) PRAECONIBVS VICAR(IIS) VETERIBVS (*donum dedit*); VI 1957 (Rome): INTER APPARITORES; VI 1948 (Rome): (ille) APPAR(ITOR) AEDIL(IVM); VI 1959 (Rome): (ille) TAB(VLARIVS) APPARITOR(VM); Mitth. XIX (1904) p. 151 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): (ille) PRAECO APPARITO[R(VM)]; VI 2196 (Rome): (illi) APPARITORI PONTIFICVM PARMVLARIO; V 3401 (Verona): (illi) CVRATORI VICETINOR(VM). APPARITORES ET LIMOCINCTI TRIBVNALIS EIVS (*donum dederunt*); X 4832 (Rufrae): (ille) APPARITOR TR(IVNI) PL(EBIS); XIV 3492 (*Saracinesco*): (ille) APPARITOR X VIR(VM); XIII 1632 (Segusiavi): APPARITORES LIB(ERI); Rev. Arch. XXXV (1899) p. 188 no. 94 (Orciculum): (illi) IIII VIR(O) AED(ILI). APPARITORES (*donum dederunt*); VI 4013 (Rome), XII 3062 (Nemausus), XIII 7551 = Audollent 101 (Cruciacum = *Kreuznach, devotio*): (ille) APPARITOR. Of doubtful reading, XII 718 (Arelate):



QVIETI AETERNAE (*illius*) [AP]PARITOR(IS) NAVICVLAR. STATION.

APPARITORIVS. Pertaining to an *apparitor*, q. v. *Aes apparitorium*, the salary or stipend of the *apparitores*. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II 3 l. 26:

QVI ITA NON IVRAVERIT, IS TABVLAS PVBLICAS NE SCRIBITO, NEVE AES APPARITORIVM MERCEDEMQUE OB E(AM) R(EM) KAPITO (*sic*).

APPARO, -ARE. See ADPARO.

APPELLATIO. (1.) "Appellation", "name", "title". III 7000 = 352 a (*Orcistus*, 4<sup>th</sup>) I l. 6: EXPETITO LEGVM ADQVE (*sic*) APPELLATIONIS S[PLENDORE]; ib. = 352 b (*ibid.*) II l. 9: EXPETITO LEGVM [ADQ]VE APPELLATIONIS SPLENDORE.

(2) In legal sense, "appeal" (as to higher authority, to a "court of appeals", to the Imperial prerogative. Cf. COGNITIO, COGNOSCENS). II 1963 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) XXVII: IN TRIDVO PROXVMO (*sic*) QVAM APPELLATIO FACTA SIT; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 17: QVID MIHI IAM CVM APPELLATIONE?; ib. l. 19: ITAQVE GRATIAE APPELLATIONIS NON SOLVM AB ILLO ... PETITAE; VI 1531 = 31673 (Rome): (*illi*) COGNOSCENTI AD SA[CRAS] APPELLATIONES; VI 1532 (Rome): (*illi*) COGNOSCENTI AD SACRAS APP(ELLATIONES).

APPELLITO, -ARE. "To call", "name". XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., *Speech of Claudius*; cf. Tac. *Ann.* cap. 65) l. 22: SERVIVS TVLLIVS ... A DVCE SVO CAELIO ITA APPELLITATVS. [Cf. in same inser. below: *ita appellatus est*].

APPELLO, -ARE. "To name", "call", "entitle"; "to appeal", "make an appeal". [Forms. ADPELLANTVR, III p. 1973 = VIII 20978 (Caesarea Maur., *tab. hon. miss.*, 107); ADPELLARI, XI 1823 (Arretium); APELLANTVR, Bramb. 1512 (Aquae Mattiacorum, 2<sup>nd</sup>, *tab. hon. miss.*); APPELLARVNT, XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169); APPELLIATVR (*sic*), Rev. Arch. XXXVIII (1901) p. 322 (Carthago, †). — Abbrev. APPELLANT(VR), III p. 876 = p. 1977 (*Wallachia*, *tab. hon. miss.*, 129); APPELL., I p. 434, 436 (*Fasti Capitolini*), III p. 877 (near *Giurgiu*, *tab. hon. miss.*, 134), p. 1978 (Arrabona, *id.*, 133), p. 1979 (*Neckarburken*, *id.*, 134), p. 1982 (*Chesters*, *id.*, 146), p. 1985 (*Aszar*, *id.*, 148), p. 1991 (Regensburg, 166); APPELL., I p. 434 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 22

(*Fasti Capitolini*); III p. 1986 (Brigetio, *tab. hon. miss.*, 149), p. 1989 (*Maros-Keresztúr*, *id.*, 158), VII 340 (*Old Carlisle*, 188); APP., III p. 873 (Stannington, *tab. hon. miss.*, 124), p. 879 (*Tooth-Vasóny*, *id.*, 138)].

I. In general sense, "to name", "call", "entitle".

(a) Of persons, deities (names, *cognomina*; honorific titles). I p. 436 (*Fasti Capitolini*): SCIPIO QVI POSTEA 'AFRICAN(VS)' APPELL(ATVS) EST, and [SCI]PIO QVI POSTEA 'ASIATICVS' APPELLATVS EST; I p. 439 (*ibid.*): VATIA QVI POSTEA 'ISAVRICVS' APPELLATVS EST; I p. 432 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 21 (*ibid.*): 'VENOX' APPELLATV[S] EST; I p. 432 (*ibid.*): 'CENSORINVS' APPELLATVS EST; I p. 434 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 22 (*ibid.*): 'CENSORIN(VS)' APPELL(ATVS) E(ST); I p. 434 (*ibid.*): 'MESSALL(A)' APPELL(ATVS) E(ST); XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., *speech of Claudius*) l. 23: SERVIVS TVLLIVS ... ITA APPELLATVS EST [Cf. APPELLITO]; I p. 288 no. XXIX = I<sup>2</sup> p. 193 no. XIII = XI 1828 (Arretium, *elogium*): (*Fabius Maximus*) AB EXERCITV MINVCIANO 'PATER' APPELLATVS EST; XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169): (*ille*) QVEM PRIMVM OMNIVM ADLECT(I) 'PATRE(M)' APPELLARVNT; XI 2538 (Clusium): (*illa*) QVEM (*sic*) SEMPER CIVES 'MATREM' APPELLAVERVNT; I p. 283 no. XXII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 189 no. IV = X 809 (Pompei, *elogium*): (*Romulus*) RECEPTVS ... IN DEORV[M] NVMERVM QVIRINVS APPELLATV[S] EST; I p. 316 (*Fasti Praenestini*): MEGALENSIA VOCANTVR QVOD EA DEA MIGALE (*sic*) APPELLATVR; I p. 310 = X 3682 (*Feriale Cumanum*, 4 A. D.): EO DI[E] CAESAR 'AVGVSTV[S]' APPELLATVS EST; I p. 314 (*Fasti Praenestini*): EO DIE IMPERATOR CAESAR AVGVSTVS ... 'PATER PATRIAE' APPELLATVS; VI 2032 (Rome, *Arval*, 43-48): QVOD TI. CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS 'P(ATER) P(ATRIAE)' APPELLATVS [EST]; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 14 l. 5: EQVITES [A]VTEM ROMANI VNIVERSI 'PRINCIPEM IVVENTVTIS' VTRVMQVE EORVM (i. e. *Gaium et Lucium Caesares*) ... APPELLAVERVNT; ib. cap. 4 l. 21: APPELLA[TVS SVM VICIENS SE]MEL IMPERATOR; ib. cap. 21 l. 29: QVOTIENSCVMQVE IMPERATOR A[PPE]LLATVS SVM; I p. 278 no. VI = VI 1311 (Rome, *elogium*): (*C. Octavius pater Augusti*) IMPERATOR APPELLATVS EX

PROVINCIA MACEDONIA; XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., *speech of Claudius*) l. 35: TRIBVNOSQVE MIL[ITV]M CONSVLARI IMPERIO APPELLATOS; XI 5748 (Sentinum, 260): VT ... OMNES ... 'PATRONI IN COLLEGIVM NOSTRVM' APPELLARENTVR. — Of an association, III 7060 (Cyzicus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CORPVS QVOD APPELLATVR 'NEON'.

(b) Of army-divisions (*alae, cohortes*). VII 340 (*Old Carlisle*, 188): ALA AVGVSTA OB VIRTVT(EM) APPELLATA; VII 341 (*ibid.*, 191): ALA AVGVSTA OB VIRTVT(EM) APPELLATA; VII 344 (*ibid.*, 242): ALA AVGVSTA GORDIANA OB VIRTVT(EM) APPELLATA. — Esp. freq. in the *tabulae honestae missionis* ('*privilegia veteranorum*'), in the formula QVI MILITAVERT IN ALIS (*tot*) ET COHORTIBVS (*tot*), QVAE APPELLANTVR ... Ex. III p. 845 (Vindobona, 60), p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74), p. 1961 (*Debeletz*, 82), p. 1962 (*Coptos*, 83), p. 1963 (*Carnuntum*, 84), p. 855 (*Belegh*, 85), p. 857 (*Klausenburg*, 86), p. 1964 (*Sardinia*, 88), p. 1969 (*Flémalle*, 98), p. 862 (*Felső-Nana*, 98), p. 863 = p. 1970 (*Philippopolis*, 99), p. 1971 (*Oltina*, 99), p. 864 = VII 1193 (*Malpas*, 103), p. 867 = VII 1194 (*Sydenham*, 105), p. 865 (uncertain, now in Pest Museum, 105), p. 1973 = VIII 20978 (*Caesarea Maur.*, 107), p. 867 (*Weissenburg*, 108), p. 868 (*Hungary*, 110), p. 869 = p. 1969 (*ibid.*, 114), p. 870 (*Aquae Mattiacorum*, 116), p. 873 (*Stannington*, 124), p. 876 = p. 1977 (*Wallachia*, 129), p. 1978 (*Arabona*, 133), p. 877 (near *Giurgiu*, 134), p. 1979 (*Neckarburken*, 134), p. 879 (*Tooth-Vasóny*, 138), p. 1984 (*Hungary*, 138-146), p. 1982 (*Chesters*, 146), p. 1985 (*Aszar*, 148), p. 1986 (*Brigetio*, 149), p. 1989 (*Maros-Kerestúr*, 158), p. 1991 (*Regensburg*, 166).

(c) Of countries, mountains, estates and farms, buildings, aqueducts, springs, monuments. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 26 l. 19: IN AR[ABIA]M QVAE APPELLATVR 'EVDAEMON' (i. e. *Felix*); III 567 (Delphi): AD MONTICVL[OS] APPELLATOS 'ACRA'; XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) VI l. 63 (p. 217): SALTVS PRAEDIAQVE IVNCTA QVI 'MONTES' APPELLANTVR; Pais 58 (ager Tergestinus): LOCO QVOD (*sic*) APPELLATVR 'SCELLERATA' (*sic*); III 2386 (Salonae): LOCO

QVI APPELLATVR 'IN EPETINA'; VI 461 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): AREAM ET [H]ORTVLVM SVPER NYMPHIS, QVI LOCVS APPELLATVR 'MEMPHI'; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 19 l. 3: PORTICVM ... QVAM SVM APPELLARI PASSVS ... OCTAVIAM; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1900) p. 303 (Rome, late †): S(AN)C(TA)E D(E)I GENE[TRIC]IS SENPERQVE BIRGO (*sic*) MARIA, QVI (*sic*) APPELLATVR 'ANTIQ(VA)'; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 20 l. 11: AD AQVAM QVAE MARCIA APPELLATVR; XI 1823 (Arretium, *devotio*): VTI VOS, AQVAE FERVENTES, SIV[E] VJOS, NIMFAS (*sic*), [SIV]E QVO ALIO NOMINE VOLTIS ADPE[L]LARI (*sic*); VI 10243 (Rome, 81): ARIA (*sic*) CONTRA EVM MONIMENTVM (*sic*), QVAE APPELLATVR VETVRIANA ET CAECILIANA; VI 10247 (Rome, 252); MONUMENTVM ... APPELLATVR TERENTIANORVM; VIII 19174 (Sigus): MONUMENTVM QVOD APPELLATVR 'PYRAMIS'.

(d) Of usual, customary things. VI 1771 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): ITA VT IDEM ORDINES IVXTA CONSVETVDINEM TAM 'PROPRIVM' QVOD APPELLATVR, QVAM ANNONAS EXSOLVANT; Rev. Arch. XXXVIII (1091) p. 322 (Carthago, †): RES TAM GRAVISSIMA ... [QV]AE APPELLATVR (*sic*) 'PROTOGAMIA'.

(e) Of days, festivals etc. I p. 312 (*Fasti Praenestini*): CALENDAE (*sic*) APPELLANTVR QVIA [PRI]MVVS IS DIES EST QVO PONT[IF]EX MINOR ... [EDICIT IN CAPI]TOLIO IN CVRIA CALA[BRA]; I p. 315 (*ibid.*) Mar. 23 (*Tubilustrium*): HIC DIES APPELLATVR ITA QVOD ... TVBI LVSTRANTVR; III 12240 (Apamea Cibotus): DIE ... QVEM GRAECI SVO NOMINE DIEM 'NEAN NVMENIAN' APPELLANT; I p. 319 (*Fasti Praenestini*): FERIAE DIVA[E] ANGERONAE QVAE AB ANGINAE MORBO APPELLATVR.

II. In legal sense, "to appeal", to higher authority. [Cf. APPELLATIO]. II 1963 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) XXVII: QVI II VIR(1), AEDILES AVT QVAESTORES EIVS MVNICIPI ERVNT, HIS II VIR(1S) INTER SE AVT CVM ALIQVIS ALTERVTRVM EORVM AVT VTRVMQVE AB AEDILE, AEDILIBVS AVT QVAESTOR(E), QVAESTORIBVS APPELLABIT; II 6278 (*S. C. Ilicense*, 176-7) l. 20: IAM HOC GENVS CAVSARVM DIVERSAM FORMAM HABEBIT, VT APPELLET — QVI NON SVNT CREATI SACERDOTES — IM(M)O POPVLVS!

APPENDO, -ERE. See ADPENDO.  
APPENNINVS. See APENNINVS.



APPETO, -ERE. See ADPETO.

APPI FORVM. See APPIVS.

[APPIA AQVA. See AQVA].

APPIA VIA. See APPIVS.

APPIADES. In poetry "descendants of Appius", i. e. of the Appi Claudii. X 1688 = Carm. Lat. 888 (Puteoli): PROGENIES CLAVDIVS APPIADV. M.

APPIANVS *fundus*, in names of estates. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) V l. 73: ITEM (*obligavit*) FVND(VM) APPIANVM PASSIANVM, QVI EST IN PLACENTINO, PA(G)O BRIAGONTINO; ib. V l. 92: FVND(VM) LITTONIANVM APPIANVM VCVBATIONVM, QVI EST IN PLACENTINO, PAG(O) IVLIO; IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101) col. 2, l. 11: FVND(I) TREBELLIANI ET APPIANI CVM CIRCEIS, PAGO ROMANO. [*N. b.* APPIANI on tiles is a proper name, as III 4672 (Pannonia Sup.), 10183<sup>s</sup> (Dalmatia)].

APPIVS. A *praenomen* corresponding to the Sabine ATTVS, ATTIVS; as adj. APPIVS-A-VM, "of Appius", "Appian".

[Forms. Gen. APPI (not APPII in inscr.), X 6824 (Forum Appi, 2<sup>nd</sup>), V 4135 (bet. Cremona and Brixia); APPIE, VI 3329 (Rome). Acc. APPIA, VI 22297 (Rome). — Abbrev. of the *praenomen*, AP. always under the Republic, often later; APP. sometimes under the Empire. Exx. AP., I pp. 435, 437, I<sup>2</sup> p. 16 (*Fasti Capitolini*), VI 27454 (Rome), XIV 2624 (Tusculum?, B. C.), X 957 (Pompeii), 1196 (Abella, 28), 1424 (Herculaneum, 38 B. C.?), 3861 (Capua, B. C.), 6493 (Ulubrae, 1<sup>st</sup>), XII 5388 (Tolosa, 47 B. C.); APP., IX 338 (Canusium, 223), II 2400 (Conventus Bracaraugustanus), XII 4704 (Narbo)].

I. The *praenomen*, originally confined to the patrician branch of the *Gens Claudia* (thus regarded as the most distinctive part of the name; hence *Aqua, Via Appia, Forum Appi*, not *Claudia, Claudii*); later adopted by others, but always uncommon. I<sup>2</sup> p. 16 (*Fasti Capitolini*): AP. CLAVDIVS AP. F. M. N. CRASS(VS) INREGILLEN(SIS) (*decemvir* 451-450 B. C.); I p. 287 n. XXVIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 192 = XI 1827 (Arretium, *elogium*): APPIVS CLAVDIVS C. F. CAECVS (*ensor*, 312 B. C.); I p. 435 (*Fasti Capitolini*): C. CLAVDIVS AP. F. C. N. CEN(THO) (225 B. C.); I p. 437 (*ibid.*): C. CLAVDIVS AP. F. P. N. PVLCHER (169 B. C.); X 1424

(Herculaneum, 38 B. C.): AP. CLAVDIVS C. F. PVLCHRO; X 3861 (Capua, B. C.): AP. CLAVDIVS C. F. POLC(ER); III 5793 (Augusta Vindelicum): APPIVS CL(AVDIVS) LATERANVS; IX 338 (Canusium, 223): APP. CLAVDIVS IVLIANVS; II 2400 (Conventus Bracaraugustanus): APP. CLAVD(IVS); XII 4704 (Narbo): APP. CLODIVS CARPV(S); XII 5388 (Tolosa, 47 B. C.): PH[*N*?]DARVS CVRIATI AP. S(ERVVS); VI 27454 (Rome): C. IVNIVS AP. C. L. SENO; X 1196 (Abella, 28): AP. IVNIO SILANO; V 4135 (bet. Cremona and Brixia): P. MESSIVS APPI F. FRONTO; X 957 (Pompeii): M. POPIDIVS AP. F.; X 6493 (Ulubrae, 1<sup>st</sup>): AP. QVINTIVS AP. L. NICEPHOR; XIV 2624 (Tusculum?, B. C.): L. SAVFEI AP. F.

II. In *Via Appia, Forum Appi*, named after Appius the Censor. [For *Aqua (Appia)*, see AQVA].

A. *Via Appia*, the most famous of Roman highways, constructed in 312 B. C. by the Censor Appius Claudius Caecus, between Rome and Capua, passing Bovillae, Aricia, Forum Appi, the Pontine Marshes, Tarracina, Fundi, Formiae, Minturnae, Sinuessa and Casilinum; later extended by way of Beneventum and Tarentum to Brundisium, thus affording the best means of communication with Greece and the East. [See also s. v. VIA].

1. Construction and repairs. I p. 287 no. XXVIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 192 = XI 1827 (Arretium, *elogium*): APPIVS CLAVDIVS C. F. CAECVS . . . IN CENSVRA VIAM APPIAM STRAVIT; IX 6075 (Aeclanum, 123): VIAM APPIAM PER MILLIA PASSVS (*sic*) XVDCCL LONGA VETVSTATE AMISSAM; Notiz. (1897) p. 160 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM APPIAM PER MILIA PASSVS (*sic*) [XV] DCCL LONGA VETVSTATE AMISSAM; X 6850 (near Tarracina, 6<sup>th</sup>): DECENNOVII VIAE APPIAE, IDE(ST) A TRIP(ONTIO) VSQ(VE) TARRIC(INAM) (*sic*).

2. Maintenance. Jurisdiction of the *Curator Viarum*. [See CVRATOR]. VI 31719 (Rome): (*ille*) CVR(ATOR) VIAE APPIAE; XIV 2505 (ager Tusculanus): (*illi*) . . . CVRATORI VIAE APPIAE; IX 1129 (Aeclanum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVR(ATOR) [VIAE] APPIAE; XI 5269 (Hispellum): <C>VRAT(OR) VIAE APPIAE; V 865 (Aquila): [CVRATORI] VIAE APPIAE; V 4341 (Brixia): CVRATORI

VIAE APP[IAE]; II 1929 (Carteia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVRATORI VIAE APPIAE. — Late period, under jurisdiction of a *rector*. Rossi II p. 442, no. 152-3 = Carm. Lat. 1395 note (Rome, 7<sup>th</sup>): IOHANNES FILIVS, RECTOR APPIAE. — Subordinates, contractors etc. employed on the road. VI 8466 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLP[II] AVG[VSTI] LIB[ERTI] EVTYCHI, TABVL[ARI] VIAE APPIAE; VI 8468 (Rome): CN. CORNELIO CN. F. SAB[BATINA tribu] MVSAROE, MANCIPI VIAE APPIAE; VI 31338 a (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): MANCIPES ET IVNCTORES IVMENTARII VIARVM APPIAE, TRAIANAE, ITEM ANNIAE CVM RAMVLIS; VI 31370 (ibid.): [MANCIPES ET I]VNCTORES [IVMENTARII VIAR]VM APPIAE, ANNIAE etc.

3. Points on the road, esp. near Rome, (farms, tombs, shops etc.). VI 10231 (Rome): LOCVS, SIVE IS AGER EST, QVI EST VIA APPIA INTER MILIARIVM SECVNDVM ET III, EVNTIBVS AB ROMA E PARTE DEXTERIORI (sic); VI 10234 (Rome, 153): SOLARIUM . . . QVOD EST VIA APPIA AD MARTIS, INTRA MILLIARIVM I ET II AB VRBE EVNTIBVS PARTE LAEVA; VI 29480 (Rome): VIA APPIA INTER II ET III MILIAR[IVM]; VI 3329 (Rome): [STATIONEM AD MIL[IA]RIVM] III VI(A)E APPI(A)E FRVMENTARIS DE SVA REFECIT; XI 3715 (Pyrgi): (*monumentum*) [QV]OD EST VIA APPIA AD MIL[IA]RIVM PRIM[VM]; VI 9663 (Rome): L. STATIVS ONESIMVS, VIAE APPIAE MVLTORVM ANNORVM NEGOTIA(N)S; X 3903 (Cappua): SECVNDVM [VIA]M APPIAM; VI 22297 (Rome): AD APPIA(M) VERSVS, P(EDES) X.

B. *Forum Appi*, a stopping-place on the Via Appia between *Tres Tabernae* and *ad Medias*, 43 Roman miles from the City, at the beginning of the barge-canal across the Pontine Marshes, near the present *Foro Appio*. X 6824 (Forum Appi, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIAM A TRIPONTIO AD FORVM APPI EX GLAREA SILICE STERNENDAM . . . INCOHAVIT (*Nerva*).

APPLICO, -ARE. See ADPLICO.

APPOLLO. See APOLLO.

APPONO, -ERE. See ADPONO.

APRENSIS. "Of Apri", q. v. III 386 (Alexandria Troas, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illi*) FLAMINI DIVI AVG[VSTI] COL(ONIAE) CL(AVDIAE) APRENSIS.

APRI (*Ἄπρι*), or APROS (*Ἄπρος*). A town of south-eastern Thrace, on the highway between Aenus and Rhaedestus, by Clau-

dus settled as a Roman colony: *Colonia Claudia Apri*, or *Aprensis*. [Cf. APRENSIS]. VI 3177 (Rome): (*ille*) . . . NAT(IONE) BESSVS, CLAVDIA APRIS; VI 32624 (ibid., *laterculus praetorianorum*): M. AVRELIVS M. F. VLP(IA) THEON, APRIS; XIII 6826 (Mogontiacum): C. ANTONIVS C. F. CL(AVDIA) RVFVS, APRO.

APRIANVS. In names derived from an *Aprius* or *Aper*.

(a) *Ala Apriana*, a squadron of cavalry quartered in Egypt. See s. v. ALA, p. 216 col. 2 § 6.

(b) *Taberna Apriana*, a shop. III 14206<sup>11</sup> (Macedonia): (*ille servus annorum sedecim*) INSTITOR TABERNAS APRIANAS (sic = gen. sing.).

APRICVS. "Open", "exposed", "sunny". *Apricus sol* = "full sun-light". III 188 (*Bāra*, Syria): NECTAREOS SVCCOS, BACCHEIA MVNERA, CERNIS, QVAE BITIS (sic) GENVIT APRICO SOLE REFECTA.

APRILIS. Adj. (later subst.): the month: "April".

[Forms: Acc. plur. APRILIS, I 961 (Rome, B. C.); abl. sing. ABRILIO (sic), XIII 3507 (Ambiani, †); gen. plur. APRILLIVM, X 4823 (Teanum, †, 551); in Gk. letters, *Ἀπριλ[ίας]*, IV suppl. 1, p. 322 (Pompei, wax tablet, 54-59), *Ἀπριλ[ίαν]*, VI 1670 (Rome, 205). — Abbrev.: APRIL., *passim ubique*; APR. very freq.; APRILIB., VI 596 (Rome, 161), 691 (Rome, 111), 2042 (Rome, *Arval*, 59-60), VIII 309 = 11532 (Ammaedara, 209); APR., I 843 (Rome, B. C.); IV 4896 (Pompeii, *graffito*), VI 31951 (Rome, †), Rossi 743 (Rome, †, 448); AP., I 721, 890 (Rome, B. C.), 729 (Rome, 59 B. C.), VI 1027 (Rome, 199); A., I 724 (uncertain, B. C.). — Late Chr. abbrev., APRILS., XII 244 (Antipolis); APRL., XII 1695 (ager Vocontiorum); APRL., XIII 497 (Auscii); APL., VIII 17445 (Hippo Regius)].

Very freq. in dates. The word *mensis* is seldom expressed. Exx. I p. 358 (*Menologium rusticum Colotianum*): MENSIS APRILIS; ib. (id. *Vallense*): ME(N)S(IS) APR(ILIS); VI 725 (Rome, 181); DEDIC(A-TVM) MENS(E) APR(ILE); VI 3023 (Rome, 224): FECIT MENSE APRILE; VI 3066 (Rome, 219): FECIT M(ENSE) APRILE; III 83 (Aegyptus): VENIT AB VRBE MENSE APR(ILE),



DIE XV. — Note bronze astrolabe with names of calendar months and their respective zodiacal signs, XI 6720<sup>18</sup> (Saena?): APR(ILIS). ARI(ES).

In dates: early and regular usages. *Kalendis, nonis, idibus Aprilibus*, I p. 305 (*Fasti Maffeiani*), I 727, 744, 746 (Rome, B. C.); VI 217 (Rome, 182), 501, 502 (Rome, 383), 596 (Rome, 161), 691 (Rome, 111), 753 (Rome, 362), 1454 (Rome, 222), 2042 (Rome, *Arval*, 59-60), 29335 (Rome, 143); IV 2310 (Pompeii), 4896 (*ibid.*, *graffito*); V 1622 (Aquileia, 392); III p. 850 (*Salonae, tab. hon. miss.*, 71) l. 13; VIII 309 = 11532 (Ammadara, 299); XIII 2949 (Agedincum, 250). — *Pridie kalendas, nonas, idus Apriles*, I 843 (Rome, B. C.); VI 750 (Rome, 358), 849 (Rome, 20 B. C.), 1027 (Rome, 199), 1054 (Rome, 200), 2130 (Rome, 215), 31951 (Rome, +); XIV 119 (Ostia, 212); IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242); V 4850 (Brixia); III 1063 (Apulum, 215); XII 944 (Arelate, 553). — *Ante diem (III, IV etc.) kalendas, nonas, idus Apriles*. I 724 (uncertain, B. C.), 721, 729, 890, 961, 987 (Rome, B. C.); VI 2028 (Rome, *Arval*, 38), 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 37; III 74 (Philae, 2 B. C.). — More freq. (with *ante diem* omitted), III, IV etc. *kalendas, nonas, idus Apriles*, VI 644 (Rome, 149), 751 (Rome, 376), 752 (Rome, 358), 753 (Rome, 362), 1685 (Rome, 321), 2001 (Rome), 2074 (Rome, *Arval*, 101), 2133 (Rome, 242), 31934 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>); Rossi 743 (Rome, +, 448); XIV 169 (Ostia, 195); X 7852 (Sardinia, 69); IV 1185, 1392 (Pompeii, 1<sup>st</sup>); IX 259 (Genusia, 395); III 30 (Thebae Aegypti, *Memnon*, 65), 32 (*ibid.*, 72), 34 (*ibid.*, 81), 41 (*ibid.*, 126), 411 (Smyrna, 139), 3903 (Latobici, 225); II 2211 (Corduba, 348), 5521 (*ibid.*, 238); XII 1693 (ager Vocontiorum, 537), 1695 (*ibid.*, +); XIII 510 (Lactora, 239), 2454 (Ambarri, +, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>), 2718 (Augustodunum, +). — The same formula, with numeral in full, VIII 17445 (Hippo Regius, +): SEX(IV)M KALENDAS AP(RI)L(ES); XII 950 (Arelate, +): DE[C(IMVM)] ID(VS) APRI[L(ES)]. In Gk. letters, IV suppl. I p. 322 (Pompeii, wax tablet, 54-69): [τὴν σεπτίμην εἰ]δοὺς

Ἀπριλ[ίας]. — In Chr. inscr. (where acc. plur. w. long I is not to be considered, and there is no thought of *mensis* understood), *Aprilis* gen. sing. (and later gen. plur. *Aprilium*, with sing. *Aprilium, -i*) is often used as a subst. EXX., Bull. Arch. Cr. (1904) p. 124 (Rome, +, 4<sup>th</sup>): PRIDIE KAL(ENDAS) APRILIS; VI 1393 (Bisica, +): III IDVS APRILIS; XII 2059 (Vienna, +, 495): [... ] K(A)L(ENDAS) APRILIS; XIII 2391 (Lugdunum, 601): VIII KAL(ENDAS) APRILIS; XIII 2400 (*ibid.*, 573): III NON(AS) APRILIS. — W. numeral in full, XII 2132 (Vienna, +): [SEP]TEM KALENDAS APRILIS. — Esp. in the formula *sub die*. [Cf. DIES]. VI 9231 (Rome, +, 545): [S]VD (*sic* = *sub die*) NON(ARVM) APRILIVM; Rossi 1088 (Rome, +, 548): SV(B) D(IE) NON(ARVM) APRILIVM; IX 1538 (Beneventum, 228): SVB DIE V IDVS APRILIS; V 1623 (Aquileia, +, 423): S(V)B D(IE) VIII IDVS APRILIS; V 6814 (Eporedia, +, 486): S(VB) D(IE) III KAL(ENDAS) APRILIS; XII 244 (Antipolis, +): SVB [DIE ...] NON(ARVM) APRIL(ES); XIII 497 (Auscii, +): SVB D(IE) VX (*sic* for XV) K(A)L(ENDAS) APR(I)L(ES); XIII 1656 (Segusavi, +, 486): SVB D(I)E XI K(ALENDAS) [A]PRILES. — *Varia*. V 4449 (Brixia): DIE III ID(VS) APRIL(ES); X 4828 (Teanum, +, 551): SVB ID(IVS) APRILLIVM (*sic*); VI 1670 (Rome, 205): πρὸ ἡ καλ(ανδῶν) Ἀπριλ(ίων); V 3329 (Verona, 265): EX DIE III NON(ARVM) APRILIV[M]; I 204 (*Lex Anton. de Termesibus*, B. C. 71) I 4: ANTE K(ALENDAS) APRIL(ES); I 950 (Rome, B. C.): EIDVS APRILES; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69): INTRA K(ALENDAS) APRILES PRIMAS; XII 2644 (Genava, +): (*ille*) TRA[NSIIT AD] QVARTVM APRILES; XI 3807 (Veii, 256): DEDICATA KALENDIS APRILES (*sic*); XII 5689 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis, +): (*ille*) OVIII (*sic*) KLA. (*sic*) [A]PRILES; XIII 3507 (Ambiani, +): DEFVNCTA EST V[B]I FICET (*sic*) DE ABRILIO (*sic*) DIIS (*sic*) XV.

APROS. See APRI.

APRVNA (sc. *caro*). The flesh of the wild-boar (*aper*). Ed. Diocl. = III p. 1932 (*sub capite CARNIS*) 4 l. 43: APRVNAE ITAL(ICA)E PO(NDO) [I] X SEDECIM = σφαγείου λίβρα ἅ x ἰς.

APRVNCVLVS. "A small boar" (*aper*). Of the metal figure on the standards of

cohorts. Rev. Arch. XV (1910) p. 325 (near Asturica, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OB NATA[LE] APRVNCVLORVM, MILITES COH(ORTIS) I GAL(LORVM) . . . ; and another inscr. (ibid.): OB N[A]TALE APRVNCVLORVM, MIL(ITES) COH(ORTIS) I GAL(LORVM); ib. p. 326 (ibid.): [O]B N[ATALE] APRVNCVLOR[VM], MIL[ITES] COH(ORTIS) I GAL(LORVM). [Cf. AQVILA, NATALIS].

APSCIDO, -ERE. See ABSCIDO.

APSENS. See ABSENS.

APSENTIA. See ABSENTIA.

APSINTHIVM. (ἀψινθιον). A bitter drink, the chief ingredient of which was absinth; something like the modern *vermouth*. Ed. Diocl. = III p. 1931 (*de vinis*) cap. 2 l. 18: APSINTHI ITAL(ICI) S(EXTARIVM) VNVM, X VIGINTI = ἀψινθατον Ἰταλ(ικον) [. . . . .].

APSIT. See ABSVM.

\*APSOLES. Probably for Apsor(e)n-s(is), "of Apsoros" (Ἀψορρος), the largest island of the Liburnian *Apsyrtydes* off the coast of Illyrium. Now *Ossero*, VI 2740 (Rome): TI. CLAVDIVS TI. F. RVFVS, APSOLES, MIL(ES) COH(ORTIS) X.

APVOLVO, -ERE. See ABSOLVO.

\*APSORENSIS. See \*APSOLES.

APSTINEO, -ERE. See ABSTINEO.

APVMO, -ERE. See ABSVMO, and add Audollent *Defixion. Tabell.* 250 (Carthago, devotio): D(A)EMON! APSVMATIS, DESVMATIS, CONSV[M]AT[IS] COR, MEMBRA, VISCERA . . . (*illius*).

APTA. A town of southern Gallia Narbonensis, situated on a small affluent of the Druentia, on the highway from Arelate to Mediolanium, and more specifically about midway between Cabellio and Alanium, twelve miles west of the village of Catuiacia; now *Apt*. [Cf. APTENSIS]. It was made a *colonia (Iulia)* by Caesar, and its citizens were assigned to the *Voluntaria tribus*. XI 3281 (*Vicarelo, itinerarium*): CABELLIONEM . . . , APTAM IVLIAM XII (sc. *milia passuum*), . . . CATVIACAM XII; ib. 3282 (ibid.): AD FINES . . . , APTA(M) IVLIA(M) X, . . . CATVLACIA(M) (*sic*) XII; ib. 3283 (ibid.): AD FINES . . . , APTA(M) IVLIA(M) X, . . . CATVIACIA(M) XII; ib. 3284 (ibid.): CABELLIONE(M) . . . , APTA(M) IVLIA(M) XII, . . . CATVIACIA(M) XII; XII 707 (Arelate): M. SVRIO C. F. VOL(TINIA tribu

ALBINO, AED(ILI) APTA; XII 695 (ibid.): (*ille*) FLAM(EN) COL(ONIA) APTA; XII 1005 (Glanum): (*illi*) IIIIII [VI]RO COL(ONIAE) IVL(IAE) APTAE; XII 1114 (Apta): C. ALLIO C. FIL. VOLT. CELERI, IIII VIR(O), FLAM(INI), AVGV(R)I COL(ONIAE) I(VLIAE) APT(AE); XII 1116 (ibid.): T. CAMVLLIO T. FIL. VOLT. AEMILIANO, FLAMINI, IIII VIRO COL(ONIAE) IVL(IAE) APT(AE); XII 1118 (ibid.): ORBIAE TITI F., FLAMINICAE AVGV(VSTAE) COL(ONIA) IVLIA APTA; XII 1120 (ibid.): L. VOLVS(IO) L. F. VOL. SEVERIANO, IIII VIR(O) C(OLONIAE) I(VLIAE) APT(AE); Rev. Arch. XV (1910) p. 338 (*Mogontiacum*): M. IVLIVS M. F. VOL. ADIVTOR, APTA.

APTATVRA. The "paring", "trimming", "putting into shape" of the hoofs of beasts of burden. Ed. Diocl. = III p. 1935 (*de mercedibus operariorum*) cap. 7, l. 20: MVLOMEDICO, TONSVRAE ET APTATVRAE PEDVM IN CAPITE VNO, X SEX = [ἐπι]ιατρῶν κάθαρων καὶ ὀρ[υχ]ισμοῦ κατὰ χιῆρος α, x [5].

APTENSIS. Adj., subst. "Of Apta", "citizen of Apta", q. v. XII 1189 (Apta): FABR(I) CORP(ORATI) APT(ENSES); XII 1116 (ibid.): ORDO A[PT]ENSIVM; XIII 3275 (Nemausus): (*illi*) APTENSES PATRONO.

APTISSIMVS. See APTVS.

APTO, -ARE. "To adapt", "fit", "put to use", "repair". XI 6328 (Pisaurum, 378): PONTEM VETVSTATE CORRV[PTVM] IN VSVM CVRSVS PVBLICI RES[TITVI] APTARIQ(V)E IVSSERVNT; Notiz. (1890) p. 264 (Locri): ARAM APTATAM, SCRIPT(AM) MEO NOM(INE); Carm. Lat. 916 = Rossi II p. 436 no. 115 (Rome, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): OPES . . . SIMPLICIVS QVAE PAPA SACRIS CAELESTIBVS APTANS . . . ; VI 21521 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): SI LIBEAT THYRSVM GRAVIDIS APTARE CO[RYMBIS] ET VELARE COMAM PALMITE, LIBER[ERIS]!

APTVS. [Form ABTVS; abbrev. APTS, see below].

I. "Adapted", "fit", "suitable", "suited" (w. dat.). IX 4796 (Forum Novum): EXHIBVI MERCES POPVLARIBVS VSBIVS APTAS; VI 29896 (Rome): GALLIA ME GENVIT, NOMEN MIHI DIVITIS VNDAE CONCHA DEDIT, FORMAE NOMINIS APTVS HONOS; Carm. Lat. 1355 (Rome, †, 442): AST HAEC GRAIVGENAM RESONANS ARCONTIA LINGVAM NOMINA VIRGINEO NON TVLIT APTA CHORO (i. e. perhaps



the name *Arcontia*, suggesting *archon*, seemed ill suited to a girl); III 12483 (Troesmis, 4<sup>th</sup>): LOCVM ... GENTILIVM GOTHORVM TEMERITATI SEMPER APTISSIMVM; Hübner. *Hisp.* 336 (Emerita, †): ABTVS (*sic*) EST LOCVS; XII 2115 (Vienna, †, 5<sup>th</sup>) AD NVNC MARTVRIBVS (*sic*) SEDEM TRIBVENTIVS APTAM; Rossi II p. 92 no. 62 and p. 106 no. 48 = *Ihm Damasi Epigr.* 33 = *Carm. Lat.* 761 (Rome, †): CONIVNX MORIBVS APTA MEIS.

II. Of persons, absolutely: "clever", "ingenious", "resourceful", "active", "genial" and the like. (Opp. *ineptus*). XIII 2391 (Lugudunum, †, 601): OMNEBVS (*sic*) APT(VS) FVIT; Le Blant 425 (Vienna, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ET PARERE D(E)I MANDATIS OMNIBVS APTVS; XII 2179 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis, 562): VIR FVET (*sic*) EXCELLENS, ARGVTISSEMVS (*sic*), APTVS; XIII 2400 (Lugudunum, †, 573): MANSVETVS, PATIENS, MITIS, VENERABILIS, APTVS, and IAM PARADISIA[C]AS POSSIDET APTVS OPES; XIII 2477 (Ambarri, †, 7<sup>th</sup>): ABSTVTVS (*sic*), [L]ARGVS, DVLCISSIMVS, APTVS; XIII 2478 (*ibid.*, †, 632-3): ABSTVTVS (*sic*), PASSIENS (*sic* = *patiens*), DVLCISSEMVS (*sic*), APTVS; XIII 2480 (*ibid.*, †): ABSTVTA, PASSIENS, DVLCISSEMA (*sic*), APTA; XIII 2484 (*ibid.*, †): (*illi*) ABSTVTI (*sic*), PASSIENS (*sic*), DVLCISSIMI, APTI; XIII 8478 (Col. Agrippinens., †): HIC IACIT (*sic*) ARTEMIA DVLCIS, APTISSIMVS IN(F)ANS.

APVANI. A Ligurian tribe dwelling to the east of Genua along the upper course of the Macra as far as the confines of Etruria, in the region now called *Garfagnana*. After their conquest by the Romans, the consul M. Claudius Marcellus enjoyed a triumph in B. C. 155. I p. 459 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 48 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*) a. u. c. 599: [M. CLAVDIVS M. F.] M. N. MARCELLVS .... [DE LIGVRI]BVS ET APVA[NEIS].

APVD, APVT. Prep. "At", "by", "near", "before", "among", etc.

[Forms: the inscr. show APVD and APVT in all times and places, and before all letters without noteworthy phonetic distinction. Early inscr. point to APVD, but it is evident that even when so written, it was often pronounced APVT, which became thus the recognized pronunciation, and, in time, the more frequent mode of writ-

ing. Special forms and constructions: APOT, *Rev. Arch.* XI (1908) p. 323 (*Esneh*); APVI by mistake, = APVT; V 532 (Tergeste, 138-161); with apparent abl. (amorphous acc. sing.), VIII 13134 (Carthago): APVT CARO MARITO; *Rev. Arch.* as above (*Esneh*): APOT (*sic*) SILVANO; with amorphous acc. plur., VIII 5784 (Sigus): APVD LARE SVO. Cf. AT S. V. AD; CORAM, CVM; INTER, IVXTA, PENES, PROPE].

I. Of place.

(A). Of vicinity: "at", "by", "near" (= *iuxta, prope*). I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Sept. 2: EO DIE IMP(ERATOR) CAES(AR) DIVI F(ILIVS) AVGVSTVS APVD ACTIVM VICIT; I 1006 = VI 13696 (Rome, B. C.): HOSPES, GRATVM EST QVOM APVD MEAS RESTITISTEI SEEDES (*sic*); VI 2107 (Rome, *Arval*, 224): IN LVC(O) D(EAE) D(IAE), VIA CAMP(ANA) APVD LAP(IDEM) V, and IN LVCO DEAE DIAE, VIA CAMPANA APVD LAP(IDEM) V; XI 6481 (Mons Fereter, 148): BALINEVM APVT [FORVM?]; VIII 11426 (Sufes): APVT MVR(VM); VIII 2634 (Lambaesis, 253): PRIMVS P(ILVS) QVI PRIMVS, LEG(IONE) RENOVATA, APVT AQUILAM VITEM POSVIT; VIII 5784 (Sigus): APVD LARE(S) SVO(S) VITA PRIVATVS EST; IX 259 (Gensua, 395): PLACET IGITVR HVIC TABVLA[M] ... OFFERRI ET APVT [P]ENATES DOMVS HVIVS DEDICARI.

(B). Of locality *where*: "at", "in", "before" (= *ad, ante, circa, in*; used in names of towns instead of locative). I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiter-nini*) Sept. 3: FERIAE ET SVPLICATIONES APVT OMNIA PVLVINARIA; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 9, l. 19: APVD OMNIA PVLVINARIA; VI 32379 (Rome, 257): PER OMNES GRADVS SACERDOTII APVT DIVINA ALTARIA; XI 1420 (Pisae): APVD EAM ARAM; XIII 1699 (Ara Romae et Augusti): (*illi*) QVI SACERDOTIVM APVD ARAM [... FECIT?]; I 196 = X 104 (*S. C. de Bacchanal.*, 186 B. C.) l. 2: (*illi*) CO(N)S(OLE) SENATVM CONSOLVERVNT (*sic*) .... APVD AEDEM DVELONAI (*sic*); IX 3923 (Alba Fucens, 149?): (*illi*) CVRATORI APVT IOVEM STATOREM; IX 3949 (Alba Fucens): (*ille*) CVRATOR APVD IOVEM STATOREM; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) l. 38: PROSCRIPTA PROPOSITAQVE PALAM APVD FO-

R[VM HABETO]; ib. ll. 65, 66: APVD FORVM PALAM; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 15: APVT [F]ORVM, and l. 34: APVT FORVM ANTE TRIBVNALE (*sic*); VIII 18241 (Civ. Lambaesitana): SICVT APVT ACTA POLLICITVS EST; VI 1736 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): STATVAM VNAM APVD CARTHAGINEM SVB AVRO, ALTERAM QVOQVE ROMAE; VI 1698 (Rome, 377): VT ALTERAM STATVAM .... APVD CONSTANTINOPOLIM CONLOCARET; VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illa*) SACRATA APVD [A]EGINAM HECATAE; VI 1780 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) SACRATAE APVD ELEVSINAM DEO IACHO, and SACRATAE APVD LAERNAM (*sic*) DEO LIBERO, and SACRATAE APVD AEGINAM DEABVS; VI 1450 (Rome): (*illi*) DVCI EXERCITI (*sic*) MYSIACI APVT BYZANTIVM ET APVT LVGV DVNVNVM; VIII 20834 (Rapidum, 167): VETERANI ET PAGANI CONSISTENTES APVT RAPIDVM; XIV 474 (Ostia, 3<sup>d</sup>): SEBASMIA (a festival) APVT DAMASCVM, and ACTIA APVT BO[*s*]TRAM, and SEVERIA APVT CAESARIAM (*sic*), and COMMODIA APVT CAESARIAM); XI 5265 (Hispellum, 4<sup>th</sup>): QVI APVT VVLSINIOS, TVSCIAE CIVITATE(M), LV DOS SCHENICOS (*sic*) ET GLADIATORVM MV NVS EXHIBEANT; VIII 619 (Mactar, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) PRAEPOSITVS VEXILLATIONIBVS PONTICIS APVT SCYTHIA(M) ET TAVRICAM.

(C.) Of locality, expressed by general terms of city or army, or by ethnic names. II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-177) l. 48: NON EADEM (sc. *remedia*) SERVENTVR QVAE APVT FORTIORES CIVITATES SCRIPTA SVNT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 120: QVOIVE APVT EXERCITVM INGNOMINIAE (*sic*) CAVSSA ORDO ADEMPTVS EST, ERIT; XIII 2873 (Alesia): (*ille*) OMNIBVS HONORIBVS APVD AEDVOS ET LINGONAS FVNCTVS; I p. 314 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 233 (*Fasti Praenestini*): ITAQVE APVD ALBANOS ET PLEROSQVE [PO]PVLOS LAT[II M]OS IDEM FVIT; X 797 (Pompeii, 47-54): SACRORVM PRINCIPIORVM P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) Q(VIRITIVM) NOMINISQVE LATINI, QVAI (*sic*) APVD LAVRENTIS (*sic*) COLVNTVR; VIII 619 (Mactar, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) PRAEPOSITVS VEXILLATIONI LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE) APVT MARCOMANNOS; I<sup>2</sup> p. 257 sqq. (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9): IANVARIVS VOCATVR APVD HEBRAEOS 'SEBIT' *et sim.*

II. Of persons, deities.

(A.) Of vicinity: "by", "near" (= *iuxta*,

*prope*). VIII 9715 (Maur. Caesariensis, †, 406): APVT [SANCTO]S APOSTOLOS PETRV(M) ET [PAVLV(M)].

(B.) "Among" (= *inter*). I 30 = VI 1285 (Rome, *Scipio epitaph*, 5<sup>th</sup> B. C.): CONSOL, CENSOR, AIDILIS QVI FVIT APVD VOS; I 32 = VI 1287 (*ibid.*): CONSOL, CENSOR, AIDILIS HIC FVET (*sic*) A[PVD VOS]: III 6866 (Tymandos): ISDEM MAXIME POL LICENTIBVS QVOD APVD SE DECVRIONVM SVFFICIENS FVTVRA SIT COPIA; Ed. Diocl. (= III p. 1928) introd. I l. 9: VELVT QVAEDAM RELIGIO APVD INPROBOS (*sic*) ET INMODESTOS (*sic*) EXISTIMATVR; ib. l. 17: APVD INPROBOS (*sic*); ib. II l. 16, and XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., *speech of Claudius*) l. 29: APVD MAIORES NOSTROS.— Freq. in Gallia in the expressions: *omnibus honoribus apud suos functus*, XIII 1686, 1688, 1690, 1691, 1697, 1703, 1708 (Ara Romae et Augusti), 2585 (Matisco), 2940, 2950 (Agedincum); *omnibus honoribus apud eos functus*, XIII 1961 (Lugudunum); *omnibus honoribus apud eosdem functus*, XIII 2026 (*ibid.*); *summis honoribus apud suos functus*, XIII 1714 (Ara Romae et Augusti); *officiis apud suos functus*, XIII 1633 (Segusiavi). — *Apud superos* = "among the living", VIII 4238 (Verecunda): QVI APVT SVPEROS MVNDI VITA(M) VIX(IT) AN(NOS) (*tot*); V 5930 (Mediolanium): QVI APVD SVPEROS HONESTVS VIXI PLVS FAMA QVAM FORTVNA; XIV 1597 (Ostia): (*ille*) CVIVS APVT [SVPER]OS SEMPER PIA FAMA ...; VI 17985a (Rome): SIC ET APVT SVPEROS ANNIS QVIBVS FATA DEDERE ANIMVLAM COLVI; Lø Blant 483 (Viviers, †): IPSI APVT SVPERVS (*sic*) TRIBVIT LAVDEM. — *Apud manes* = "among the dead", VI 29642 (Rome): DVLCIS APVT MANES, ZOE BENEDICTA, MORARIS; X 2645 (Puteoli): [QV]OD APVT MANES SENSVS VALET.

(C.) "Before", "in the presence of" (= *coram*). Of magistrates and other authorities; the emperors; the gods; God, Christ. I 197 (*Lex Bantina*, 133-118 B. C.) l. 18: APVD Q(VAESTOREM) IOVRANTO, l. 20: FACITO APVD Q(VAESTOREM) V(RBANVM), l. 21: QVEI ... APVD SED (*sic*) IVRARINT, l. 24: [I]OVRANTO APVD QVAESTOREM; I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) l. 23:



IOVRET PALAM APVD SE, l. 35: APVD PR(AETOREM), l. 80: [SEI] APVD EVM EA RES ACTA ESSET; I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.): APVD MAGISTRATVS; I 205 (*Lex Rubria*, 49 B. C.) II l. 4: APVD EVM QVEI IBEI I(VRI) D(EICVND) P(RAERIT), II l. 42: APVD PR(AETOREM), l. 48: APVD EVM PR(AETOREM); I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 13: IS APVD QVEM EA PROFESSIO FIET; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) IV l. 27: REC(IPERATORIO) IVDICIO APVT II VIR(VM) PRAEF(ECTVM)VE ACTIO, PETITIO, PERSECVTIO ... E(STO); II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 60: APVD CONDVCTOREM, SOCIVM ACTOREMVE HVIVS VECTIGALIS PROFITEATV[R]; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) col. II l. 51: QVI ITA PROSCRIPTI ERVNT, II ... APVT EVM QVI EA COMITIA HABITVRVS ERIT ... NOMINATO, and APVT EVNDEM, and APVT QVEM; ib. l. 64: APVT EOS QVI ROMAE AERARIO PRAESSENT; XI 1146 (*Veleia*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) col. II ll. 4, 31: SEI IS EAM PECVNIAM INIVRE APVD EVM ... DEBERE ... SE CONFESSVS ERIT, and l. 40: ROMAE APVD PR(AETOREM), and l. 48: APVD EVM PR(AETOREM); VI 10298 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): DEIERATIO ESTO APVD MAGISTROS; VIII 724 (Prov. Byzacena): INGENIO NON HUMILI, QVO GRATVS APVT MAGISTROS FVI; IX 339 (*Canusium*, 3<sup>d</sup>): HVIC POPVL(VS) APVT IVDICES EQVESTREM POSTVLASSET (sc. *statuam*); VI 266 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): INTERIM APVT ME NVLLAE PROBATIONES EX(H)I[BE]NTVR, and QVOD OBTINERVNT APVT SVOS IVDICES; VI 930 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NEVE QVIS DE EA RE APVD [S]E AGI SINITO; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 13: LEGEBATVR ETIAM NVNC APVD NOS ORATIO; VI 1783 (Rome, 481): VERBA EIVS APVT VOS; X 3334 (*Misenum*): DE QVIBVS APV[T] ME ACTVM EST; III 14165<sup>8</sup> (*Mons Libanus*): QVAE APVT ME ACTA SVNT; II 4125 (*Tarraco*, 193): APVT ME ACTV[M] EST; XII 6038 (*Narbo*, 1<sup>st</sup>): OMNIA ... FECISSE APVD EVM; VIII 2532 corrected 18042 (*Castra Lambaesitana*, *speech of Hadrian*): PRO CAUSA VES[TRA] ... QVAE EXCVSA]NDA VOBIS APVT ME FVISSENT; VI 1877 (Rome, 73): (*ille*) MANVMISSVS AT (*sic*) CONSILIVM PROCVRA TORIO NOMINE APVT DOMITIANVM CAESAREM; II 4201 (*Tarraco*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APVT MAXIMUM PRINC(IPEM) HADRIANVM AVG(VSTVM); V 532 (*Tergeste*, 138-161) I l. 10: CAV-

SAS PVBLICAS APV(T) OPTIMUM PRINCIPEM ANTONINVM AVG(VSTVM) PIVM, and l. 35: APVD IVDICES A CAE[SAR]E DATOS, INTERIM APVT IP[SV]M I]MPERATOREM, and ib. II l. 2: APVD EVM (i. e. the Emperor). — Of *legati*, *legationes* to (*ad*): “to the presence of”, “for an audience with”, (= *coram*). IX 4976 (*Cures*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) LEGATI APVT DIVVM PIV[M] OB? FI]NES PVBLICOS; X 7507 (*Gaulus*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): LEGATIONE GRATVITA APVD [DIVVM] HADRIANVM ET APVD AMPLISSIMVM ORDINEM; II 4055 (*Dertosa*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OB LEGATIONES IN CONCILIO P(ROVINCIAE) H(ISPANIAE) C(ITERIORIS) APVT AN[TONI]NVM AVG(VSTVM) PROSPERE GESTAS; VI 1698 (Rome, 377): (*illi*) MVLTIS LEGATIONIBVS PRO AMPLISSIMI ORDINIS DESIDERIIS APVD DIVOS PRINCIPES FVNCTO. — XI 1823 (*Arretium*, *devotio*): HVNC EGO APVT VOSTRVM NVMEN DEMANDO, DEVOVEO, DESACRIFICO; *Rev. Arch.* XI (1908) p. 323 (*Esneh*): (*ille*) SCRIPSIT: VALIAN (*sic* = *valeant*) DOMINI MEI, COMILITONES (*sic*) APOT (*sic*) SILVANO (*sic*) SEMPER!; VI 29149 (Rome): GRATIAS MAXIMAS EGI APVT DEOS ET APVT HOMINES; VI 15454 (Rome): EGO SEMPTERN(O) TEMPORE ETIAM APVT SVPER(OS) ET INFEROS MALEDICT(IONEM) HABEO; VI 10407 (Rome): VT IS NEQVE APVD DEOS SVPEROS NEC INFEROS ACCEPT(VS) SIT!; VI 7579 (Rome): NVNC QVEROR APVT MANES EIVS; XIII 2417 (*Lugdunum*, †): INNOCENTIAE M(E)RITVM (H)ABENT APVT DEVM; *Bull. Arch. Cr.* (1898) p. 170 (Rome, †): SANCTI MARTYRES APVD DEVM ET CHRISTVM ERVNT ADVOCATI; *Le Blant* 563 (*Gallia*, †): QVORVM NOMINA SVNT APVD DEVM (i. e. “in the keeping of God”).

(D). “At the house, home, of”, (*French chez*), w. personal pronoun or proper name. VI 1527 (Rome, *laudatio Turiae*, 9-2 B. C.) l. 45: PROPINQVAS VESTRAS ... DOMIBVS VESTRIS APVD NOS EDVCAVISTIS, and d l. 46: REMANSISTI APVT ME; II 4306 (*Tarraco*): VXORIS APVT S[E] DEFVNCTAE; VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87) col. 2 l. 39: EODEM DIE ROMAE, DOMO APVD MAG(ISTRVM) (*illum*) ... CENARVNT; VI 2068 (*ibid.*, 91) col. 2 l. 14: IN DOMO APVT MAGIST[RVM] (*illum*); VI 2071 (*ibid.*, 1<sup>st</sup>) col. 2 l. 14: EODEM DIE ROMAE, APVT MAGIS[TRVM] (*illum*), and l. 16: IN DOMO APVD MAG(ISTRVM) (*illum*); VI 2075 (*ibid.*, 105)

col. 1 l. 44: IN DOMO APVT (*illum*) MAC(ISTRVM), and col. 2 l. 18: EPV[LATI SV]NT APVD (*illum*) MAG(ISTRVM); VI 2076 (*ibid.*, 117) l. 21: EPVLATI SVNT APVT (*illum*) [MAG(ISTRVM)]; VI 2078 (*ibid.*, 118) col. 2 l. 5: APVT (*illum*) MAGISTRVM EPVLATI SVN[T]; VI 2095 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): APVT (*illum*) MAG(ISTRVM) EPVLATI SVNT; VI 32379 (*ibid.*, 145) l. 40: [IN TETRA-STYLO DISCVMBENTES], APVT M. AELIVM A[VRELIVM CAESAREM MAG(ISTRVM) EPVLATI SVNT].

(E.) In the judgement or consideration of; in the person or character of; in the case of, as regards, as far as concerns one, and the like. IX 3429 (Peltuinum): HOC HONORE QVI EST APVT NOS POTISSIMVS; I 818 = VI 140 (Rome, *devotio*, B. C.): SEIC RHODINE APVD M. LICINIVM FAVSTVM MORTVA SIT!, and SEIC RHODINE APVT M. LICINIVM ACCEPTA SIT!; VI 1783 (Rome, 431): NOMINIS INLVSTRIS (*sic*) ET SANCTISSIMAE APVT OMNES RECORDATIONIS (*illius*); XIII 2374 (Lugdunum, †, 510): (*ille*) QVI CVM OM[NIBVS] ET APVT OM[NES] VIXIT [*bene* or the like]; VI 1783 (Rome, 431): NVNC SI APVT VOS ABVNDE CAVSAS PIAETATIS (*sic*) ADSTRVXIMVS, and below APVT NOS twice; XIII 905 (Burdigala, †, 7<sup>th</sup>): (*ille*) APVD QVEM NVLLVS FVIT DOLVS MALVS (i. e. "in whose character or nature"); VIII 13134 (Carthago): IN CVIVS . . . PVDOREM NEMO NEC IACTARE <sc. *quidquam potuit*> NE Q(VE) (*sic*) APVT CARO MARITO (*sic*) INODIARI POTVI; VIII 15880 (Sicca): TAMETSI INGENTIS AC MAXIMI LVCTVS EIVS[DEM] PATERNI MINIMA SINT APVT EVM NOSTRA SOLACIA.

(F.) Unusual usages. *Pertinere apud* (instead of *ad*), XIV 1661 (Ostia): HOC PRAEDIOLVM PERTINET APVT T. TERENTIVM SECVNDVM; VI 18159 (Rome): (*ille*) EAS OLLAS EMIT AB EIS APVT QVOSCVMQ(VE) MONVM(ENTVM) PERTINET; VI 29907 (Rome): PER-TINERE (*sic*) DEBERET APVT LIBEROS EORVM. — *Vivere apud* (instead of *cum*), XII 1796 (bet. Valentia and Vienna): CONIVGI INCOMPARABILI QVAE VIXIT APVD EVM ANNOS XXIII. — *Pervenire apud* (instead of *ad*), VI 18817 (Rome): VT ET EGO POSSIM DVLCIVS ET CELERIVS APVT EVM PERVERIRE. — Note IX 2164 (Caudium): (*ille*) VOLVIT ARA(M).

DOMINO SILVANO APV[T] GRATIAS REFERENDAS (*sic* for *ad*); V 8773 (Concordia, †): (*ille*) FERET (*sic*) APVD SE ANN(OS) XXII (= "he lived").

APVEACLENSIS. Of an unknown town of Spain. II 1643 (Iliturgicola, 139-161): C. ANNIVS PRASIVS, IPOLCOBVLVCVLESIS APVEACLESIS (*sic*) INCOLA.

APVLEIANVS. *fundus*, name of an estate. IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101): FVND(I — *gen.*) APVLEIANI ET CASSIANI ET ARELLIANI, PAGO MEFANI.

APVLENSIS. (A) Adj., subst. "Of Apulum", "resident of Apulum" (q. v.).

(B.) *Dacia Apulensis*, one (the central, from south to north, cf. MALVENSIS, POROLISSENSIS), of the three administrative districts of Dacia [See DACIA] after ca. 158 A. D., with Apulum q. v. as its capital, seat of the imperial government, and Sarmizegetusa as its chief commercial center.

[Forms: APVLESIS, VI 1377 = 31640 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), III 1176 (Apulum, 250); APVLESIVM, XI 5215 (Fulginae); APOLENSIS, V 8659 (Concordia). — Abbrev.: APVLENS., III 1176 (Apulum, 250), 6262 (Dacia), 7955 (Sarmizegetusa, 3<sup>d</sup>); APVL., III 1456 (*ibid.*, 238), 1464 (*ibid.*, 211-212), 1500 (*ibid.*), 14468 (Apulum). [For many abbrev. APVL., which may in part belong here, see s. v. APVLVM].

A. Of the town. III 1176 (Apulum, 250): (*Traiano Decio*) RESTITVTORI DACIARVM, . . . COL(ONIA) NOVA APVL[E]S(is); III 6262 (Dacia): [COL(ONIA)] APVLE[N]S(is); III 14468 (Apulum): (*ille*) DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) APVL(ENSIS), and DEC(VRIO) MVN(ICIPIORVM) APVL(ENSIS) E[T] POR(OLISSENSIS) — [Cf. similar abbrev. s. v. APVLVM]; — XI 5215 (Fulginae): (*illi*) PATRONO ET DECVRIONI COLONIAE APVLESIVM (*sic*); III 1180 (Apulum): (*illi*) [PATR(ONO) COLO]NIAE [A]PVLENSIVM; III 1213- (*ibid.*): (*ille*) PONTIF(EX) ET II VIRAL(is) COLONIAE APVLENSIS.

B. Of the district. *Legatus Augusti pro praetore*, VI 1377 = 31640 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) LEG(ATO) AVG(VSTI) PR(O) PR(AETORE) PROVINCIARVM DACIA[E] POROLISSENSIS ET DACIAE MALVESIS ET] DACIAE APVLESIS (*sic*). — *Procuratores Augusti*, IX 5439



(Falerio): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI), DACIA APVLENSIS; III 1464 (Sarmizegetusa, 211-12): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI) [PROV(INCIAE)?] DAC(IAE) APVL(ENSIS); V 8659 (Concordia): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI) PROV(INCIAE) DACIAE APOLENSIS (*sic*); III 1456 (Sarmizegetusa, 238): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) PROV(INCIAE) DAC(IAE) APVL(ENSIS); III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) PROV(INCIAE) DACIAE APVLENSIS. — *Tabularii*, III 7955 (Sarmizegetusa, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRIMITIVUS (*sic*) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), TABVLARIVS PROV(INCIAE) DAC(IAE) APVLENSIS); III 980 (Apulium): (*ille*) TABVLARIVS PROVINCCIAE (*sic*) APVLENSIS. — *Negotiatores*, III 1500 (Sarmizegetusa): NEGOTIATORES PROVINCCIAE APVL(ENSIS).

APVLIA. A region of Italy (now *le Puglie*), extending between the Apennines and the Adriatic, from the river Tiferus (now *Tiferno*) on the north to Calabria and Lucania (river Bradanus, now *Bradano*) on the south. Its chief towns were Aecae, Arpi, Ausculum, Barium, Canusium, Genusia, Gnathia, Herdonia, Larinum, Luceria, Rubi, Salapia, Sipontum, Teanum Apulum, Venusia. In the administrative reorganization of Italy under Augustus, Apulia was united with Calabria to form the *Regio II Apulia et Calabria*. In the second century the united district, sometimes with jurisdiction extended over other regions, was governed by *iuridici*; later by *correctores*.

[Form: acc. APVLIA, IX 2335 (Allifae). — Abbrev. APVL., VI 1502 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>); IX 329 (Canusium, 3<sup>d</sup>), 687 (Herdonia, 249), 1115, 1117 (Aeclanum, 4<sup>th</sup>), 1572 (Beneventum); XI 378 (Ariminum, 2<sup>nd</sup>); 831 (Mutina), 6336 (Pisaurum); III 10471-2-3 (Aquincum)].

A. In general. XI 831 (Mutina): (*ille*) PATRONVS . . . VNIVERSARVM VRBIVM APVLIAE; IX 1414 (Trevicum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM PER PASSVVM DVVM MILIVM (*sic*, sc. *spatium*), EVNTIBVS IN APVLIAM; IX 2335 (Allifae): (*ille*) LEGATVS MISSVS [c]VM A. PLAVTIO IN APVLIA(M) [AD SERVOS TO]RQVENDOS; V 5925 (Mediolanium): [M. C]LVVIO TERTVILLO, NEGOTIATORI SAGARIO EX APVLIA.

B. Governors, administrative officers;

functionaries. *Iuridici* (second century), VI 1502, 1503 (Rome), V 2112 (Tarvisium): (*illi*) IVRIDICO PER APVLIAM; VI 1513 (Rome): (*ille*) [IV]RIDIC(VS) PER APVLIAM ET CALABRIA[M]; IX 1572 (Beneventum): (*illi*) IVRID(ICO) APVL(IAE) ET CALABR(IAE); III 10471 (Aquincum): (*ille*) IVRID(ICVS) PER APVL(IAM) CAL(ABRIAM), LVC(ANIAM), BRV(TTIOS); III 10472-3 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) IVRID(ICVS) PER APVL(IAM), CAL(ABRIAM), LVC(ANIAM), BRVT(TIOS); VI 1511, 1512 (Rome): (*illi*) IVRIDICO PER PICENVM ET APVLIAM. — *Correctores* (3<sup>d</sup>-5<sup>th</sup> cent.), IX 687 (Herdonia, 249), 430 (Venusia), 1127 (Aeclanum), 329 (Canusium, 3<sup>d</sup>); XI 831 (Mutina); IX 1115, 1117 (Aeclanum, 4<sup>th</sup>), 1116 (*ibid.*, 317-326), 333 (Canusium, 5<sup>th</sup>): CORRECTOR APVLIAE ET CALABRIAE; XI 831 (Mutina): BIS CORRECT(OR) APVLIAE ET CALAB(ARIAE), VENETORVM ET ISTRIAE. — *Praepositi*. IX 334 (Canusium): (*illi*) P(RAE)P(OSITO) TRACTVS APVLIAE, CALABRIAE, LVCANIAE, BRVTTIOR(VM); XI 6336 (Pisaurum): (*illi*) PRAEPOSITO VMBRIAE, PICENI ET APVL(IAE). — *Procuratores*. XI 378 (Ariminum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PROC(VRATORI) XX (= *vicesimae*) [HE]R(EDITATVM) REGION(VM) CAMPAN(IAE), APV[L](IAE), CALABR(IAE); II 1085 (Ilipa, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) ALIMENTOR(VM) PER APVLIAM, CALABRIAM, LVCANIAM, BRVTTIOS; XIV 2923 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AD ALIMENTA [LVCAN(IAE)], BRVTT(IORVM), CALABR(IAE) ET APVLIAE; III 1456 (Sarmizegetusa, 238): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AD ALIM(ENTA) PER APVLIAM, CALABRIAM, LVCANIAM ET BRVTTIOS.

APVLVM. An important town and military headquarters of *Dacia Apulensis* (q. v.), seat of the civil and military government of the district; situated on the river Marisia (*Marosh*) where it receives the waters of the stream *Ompoly* [Cf. *AMP(ELVM)*], on the highway between Sarmizegetusa and Porolissus; now *Károly-Fejérvár*, Germ. *Karlsburg*. The settlement that, after Trajan's conquest of Dacia, grew up about the encampment of the *Legio XII Gemina* retained the simple name of *Canabae* (*Kanabae*) [See *CANABAE*] until, toward the end of the reign of M. Aurelius (ca. 180?), the town

was raised to the rank of a *municipium* with the name of Apulum (*Mun. Aurelium Apulum*), and the old name of *Cannabae* was lost. At the same time, a *colonia* was established there (*Col. Aurelia Apulum*), and municipal and colonial administration continued side-by-side. Septimius Severus conferred upon the citizens the *ius Italicum*, and his name was incorporated in that of the town: *Municipium Septimium Apulum*. The place, with all Dacia, was abandoned by the Romans under Gallienus, in 257.

[Form APLVM, III 986 (Apulum, 180, the earliest inscr.). — Abbrev. APVL., very freq.; APV., III 982 (Apulum); AP., III 1082, 1084, 1181, 1182, 1207 (ibid.), 4372 (Arrabona), 8061 (*Veczel*, 3<sup>d</sup>); A., III 1132 (Apulum)].

A. Named simply. III 8061 (*Veczel*, 3<sup>d</sup>, milestone): AB A[P(VLO) M(ILIA) P(AS-SVVM)] XLV; VI 32624 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianor.*): T. SEM(PRONIVS) T. F. VLP. AVGVSTVS, APVLO; VI 2386 = 32625 (ibid.; frgmt.): [.....]MVS, [DOMO] APVLI, and [.....]MIN(VS), D(OMO) APVL(I); VI 32634 (ibid., 243, frgmt.): [.....], APVLO; Rev. Arch. (1902) p. 432 no. 143 = Année Epigr. (1902) p. 38 no. 143 (Ampelum): (*ille*) D(O)M(O) APVL(O).

B. The *municipium*. VI 3549 (Rome): (*illa*) NATA MVNICIPIO APVLI; III 1051 (Apulum, 205): (*ille*) PATRON(VS) COL(LEGI) FABR(VM) PRIM(VS) MVN(ICIPI) SEPT(IMI) APVL(I); III 1083 (Apulum): (*ille*) PATRON(VS) COLL(EGI) FAB(RVM) MVN(ICIPI) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) i. e. *Apuli*. [Cf. below § C]. — Its administration. *Augustales*, III 986 (Apulum, 180 — the earliest inscr.): (*ille*) AVGVSTALIS MVNIC(IPI) AVR(ELI) APLI (*sic*); III 976 (Apulum): (*ille*) AVGVSTALIS M(VNICIPI) SEP(TIMI) APVL(I); III 1082 (ibid.): (*ille*) AVGVSTALIS M(VNICIPI) S(EPTIMI) AP(VLI). — *Decuriones*, III 1141 (Apulum): DEC(VRIO) MVN(ICIPI) APVL(I); III 1433 (Sarmizegetusa, 238-244): DEC(VRIO) M(VNICIPI) APVL(I); III 1486 (Sarmizegetusa): (*illi*) DEC(VRIO-NI) [M(VNICIPI) APVL(I)]. — *Quattuorviri*, III 1132 (Apulum): III VIR M(VNICIPI) A(VRELI) A(PVLI); III 1083 (ibid.): III VIR PRIMVS ANNVALIS MVN(ICIPI) SEP(TIMI)

APVL(I). — *Quattuorviris*, III 985 (Apulum): III VIRALIS MVNIC(IPI) SEPT(IMI) APVL(I).

C. The *colonia*. III 4372 (Arrabona): BATO BVLI F(ILIVS) COL(ONIA) AP(VLO); III 1212 (Apulum): COLL(EGIVM) FABR(VM) COL(ONIAE) APVL(I); III 975 (ibid.): PATRONVS COLL(EGI) FABRVM COLON(IAE) APVL(I); III 984 (ibid.): PATRO[N(VS)] COLL(EGI) FABRO[R(VM)] COL(ONIAE) APVL(I). [Cf. above, § B]. — Administration, civil and religious. *Aediles*, III 1139 (Apulum): AEDILES COL(ONIAE) APVL(I). — *Augustales*, III 1001, 1016, 1079, 1084, 1162, 14215<sup>15</sup> (Apulum), 1481 (Sarmizegetusa), 6265 (Dacia): AVGVSTALIS COL(ONIAE) APVLI. — *Augures*, III 1209, 1217 (Apulum): AVGVR COL(ONIAE) APVL(I). — *Decuriones*, III 7804 (Apulum): (*illi*) DEC(VRIONES) COL(ONIAE) APVL(I); III 1104 (ibid.): (*ille*) DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) APVLI; III 1198 (ibid.): (*illi*) DEC(VRIONI) COL(ONIAE) SAR(MIZEGETVS) ET APVL(I); III 1203 (ibid.): (*illi*) DEC(VRIONI) . . . . COL(ONIAE) APVL(I); III 1181 (ibid.): DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AP(VLI); III 7804 (ibid.), 12590 (Dacia): (*illi*) DEC(VRIONI) COL(ONIAE) APVL(I). — *Ordo* (sc. *decurionum*), III 1114, 1115 (Apulum): ORDINIS COL(ONIAE) APVL(I). — *Decurionalia ornamenta*, III 1079 (Apulum, 3<sup>d</sup>): SEPTIM(IVS) ASCL(EPIVS) HERMES, LIBERTVS NVMINIS AESCVLAPI, HABENS ORNAMENTA DEC(VRIONALIA) COL(ONIAE) APVL(I). — *Duumviri*, III 972, 982, 983, 1150 (Apulum): II VIR COL(ONIAE) APVLI; III 7773 (ibid.): II VIR COL(ONIAE) AVR(ELIAE) APVL(I). — *Duumvires*, III 974 (Apulum): (*ille*) [I] VIR[A] [LIS C]OL(ONIAE) APV[L]I; III 1182 (ibid.): II VIRALIS COL(ONIAE) AP(VLI); III 1207 (ibid.): (*illi*) II VIR(ALI) . . . . [CO]L(ONIAE) A[P(VLI)]. — *Flamen*, III 1182 (Apulum): (*ille*) FLAM(EN) . . . . COL(ONIAE) AP(VLI). — *Pontifices*, III 972 (Apulum): (*ille*) PONTIF(EX) . . . . COL(ONIAE) APVLI; III 1208 (ibid.): (*illi*) PONTIFICI COL(ONIAE) APVL(I). — *Quinquennalis*, III 972 (Apulum): (*ille*) Q(EN)Q(ENNALIS) . . . . COL(ONIAE) APVLI. — *Sacerdotes*, Klio IX (1909) p. 376 (Apulum, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*ille*) SACERD(OS) COL(ONIAE) APVL(I); III 1207 (ibid.): SACERD(OS) [CO]L(ONIAE) A[P(VLI)].



APVLVS. Adj., subst. "Of Apulia" q. v., "Apulian". [Forms: abl. plur. APVLEIS, I p. 456 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 45 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*); gen. plur. APVLVM, X 4590 (Caiatia); abl. sing. fem. APIA = APLA, III 3544 (Aquincum). — Abbrev. A.?, IX 784 (Luceria)].

A. Subst. I p. 456 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 45 (*Acta Triumph. Capitol.*) referring to. A. V. C. 432 = B. C. 322: Q. FABIVS M. F. M. N. MAXIMVS RVLLIAN(VS) . . . DE SAMNITIBVS ET APVLEIS (sc. *triumphavit*); IX 333 (Canusium, 4<sup>th</sup>): APVLI ET CALABRI PRO VOTO ET DEVOTIONE POSVERVNT; X 5411 (Aquinum): C. CAVARIVS SEX. F. TER. VI[. . . .]. APVLVS.

B. Adj. VI 29690 (Rome): (*ille*) NATVS REGIONE APVL[A], DECVRIO BEN[V]SINVS (*sic*); III 3544 (Aquincum): TI. CL(AVDIO) EFFICACI . . . . DOMO LVCCERIA AP(L)A (*sic*); V 8582 (Aquilaia, †): (*ille*) CIVIS AECANVS APVLVS; IX 950 (Aecae, 195): [COL(ONIA) AV]GVSTA APV[LA], sc. *Aecae*; I p. 218 = IX 2318 (Allifae, in list of states, B. C.): LVCCERIN[IS] APVLIS; X 4590 (Caiatia): (*illi*) PATR(ONO) TEANENSIVM APVLVM (*sic*); IX 784 (Luceria): M. AVR(ELIVS) AVGENDVVS, PROC(VRATOR) S(ALTVVM?) A(PVLORVM?).

APVT. See APVD.

AQVA. "Water", and often in secondary sense: "water-supply", "aqueduct".

[Forms: ACVA, VI 590 = 30799, 8485 (Rome), IV 3948 (Pompeii, *graffito*), XII 5956 (Baeterrae). [Cf. ACVARIVS S. V. AQVARIVS]. — Gen. AQVE, X 6876 (near Capua, 212); acc. AQVA, VI 590 = 30799. (Rome), XIII 7279 (Castellum Mattiacorum)? X 5163 (Casinum), 6428 (Circeii); nom. plur. AQVE?, V 7127 (Taurini). — As trisyllable, IV 3948 (Pompeii, *graffito*): COPO, TV VE(N)DES (*sic*) ACVAM (*sic*) ET BIBES (*sic*) IPSE MERVM. — Abbrev., AQVARV., VI 8489 (Rome); AQVAR., VI 547 = 30791, 1248, 1532, 31559 (Rome), XIV 3900 (bet. Tibur and Gabii, 3<sup>d</sup>), X 6569 (Velitrae, 3<sup>d</sup>), XI 3612 (Caere, 1<sup>st</sup>); AQ., VI 1673, 5076 (Rome), III 2833, 9904 (Burnum), 7476 (Durostorum), VIII 22594, 22595, 22596 (Aquaes Sirenses, 3<sup>d</sup>), XII 4414 (Narbo), XIII 9114 (near Mogontiacum, milestone, 3<sup>d</sup>), 9125 (near Aquaes Mattiacae,

id.); A., XIII 9121 (near Mogontiacum, id., 3<sup>d</sup>); V 2783 sqq.? (Patavium)].

I. In general. IV 1895 (Pompeii, *graffito*): QVID POTE TAN (*sic*) DVVRM SAXSO (*sic*) AVT QVID MOLLIVS VNDA? DVRA TAMEN MOLLI SAXSA (*sic*) CAVANTVR AQVA; IV 1649 (ibid.): ALLIGET HIC AVRAS, SI QVIS OBIVRGAT AMANTES, ET VETET ASSIDVAS CVRRERE FONTIS AQVAS!; III 2673 (Salonae, †): SIC [VT CER]VVS DESIDERAT AD FONTES AQVARVM, ITA DESIDERAT ANIMA MEA AD TE, DEVS (= *Psalm.* 41. 2); VIII 20482 (Maur. Sitifensis, †): DEO LAVDES SVPER AQVAS!; VI 29945 (Rome): QVISQVE HVIC TVTVLO (*sic*=*titulo*) MANVS INTVLERIT, SALE ET AQVA (*sic*) DESIDERET!; IV 3948 (Pompeii, *graffito*): COPO, TV VE(N)DES (*sic*) ACVAM (*sic*) ET BIBES (*sic*) IPSE MERVM!; VI 773 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): TIBERINO, PATRI AQVARVM OMNIVM; XII 5956 (Baeterrae): IN ACVA (*sic*) PERISSE; Rev. Arch. XI (1908) p. 324 no. 29 (Tunes, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): NEC NECAT VNDA F[ACES, N]EC NOCET IGNIS AQVAS.

II. With special reference to the source or quality (as rain-water, puddles in the road; river, brook, swamp water; sea-water (salt), fresh (sweet); spring, well, cistern water; hot, cold; pure, health-giving, medicinal etc.; or to the quantity; flood-waters, abundance or lack of water). X 6526 (Cora): AQVAM CAELESTEM DILABENTEM MONTIBVS; II 5439 (*Lex Ursinensis*, 44 B. C.) l. 100: SI DECVRIONES M(AIOR) P(ARS) . . . AQVAM CADVCAM IN PRIVATVM DVCI CENSVERVNT, ITA EA AQVA VTATVR, QVOT SINE PRIVAT[I] INIVRIA FIAT; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 23: NEVE EO LOCO A[QVA] CONSISTAT, QVOMINVS CONMODE (*sic*) POPVLVS EA VIA VTATVR; II 4911 (Tarraconensis, 383-388): VIAM . . . [FLVVIALI]BVS AQVIS PERVIAM; VI 1199 (Rome, †, 565): (*Narses*) PONTEM VIAE SALARIAE VSQVE AD AQVAM A NEFANDISSIMO TOTILA TYRANNO DISTRUCTVM (*sic*), and ET LIBET IRATAE CERNERE MVRMVR AQVAE; VI 1207 (Rome): HISTER PACATIS LEVIOR IBIT AQVIS; V 7992 (near Aquileia, milestone): VIAM ANNIAM . . . INFLVENTIBVS PALVSTRI(B)VS AQVIS EVERVERATAM (*sic*); X 1063 (Pompeii, 1<sup>st</sup>): THERMAE M. CRASSI FRVGI. AQVA MARINA, ET BALN(EVM) AQVA DVLCI; XIII 1926 (Lu-

gudunum): IN HIS PRAE[DIIS] C. VLATTI APRI SA[CRDOTIS?] THERMVLAE S[ALVTARES?], AQVA FONT[IS]; VIII 8809 (Lemellef, 3<sup>d</sup>): AQVA FONTIS QVAE MVLTIO TEMPORE DEPERIERAT; XI 6481 (Mons Fereter, 148): FONTAE TEMPLVM AD AQVAS SOLO AMPLIATVM; IV 1649 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ASSIDVAS ... FONTIS AQVAS; X 881 (ibid., mosaic, 1<sup>st</sup>): PVTEVS AQVAE; V 3683 (Verona): HAVST<R>VM AQVAE DE PVTEO; XIV 480 (Ostia): OMNIA BAIARVM LVSTRAVI MOENIA SAEPER PROPTER AQVAS CALIDAS DELICIASQVE MARIS; [FOR AQVAE CALIDAE, AQVA FRIGIDA as place-names, see below § V]; X 4654 (Cales): AQVA PVRA; VI 32328 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 82: IMPERO VOBIS, AQVAM INTEGRAM PETATIS!; X 5411 (Aquinum, 1<sup>st</sup>): AQVAM SALVTAREM; XIV 3911 (Aqua Albulae): DEBILIS ALBVLEO STETERAT QVI GVRGITE SAMIS, ARTICVLVM MEDICIS VT TENVARET AQVIS; Rev. Arch. XI (1908) p. 324 no. 29 (Tues, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): CERNE SALVTIFERAS SP[LENDENT]I MARMORE BAIAS [Q]VI CALIDOS AEST[VS TIN]GERE QVAERIS AQVIS. — II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II 2 l. 39: QVI FLVVI, RIVI, FONTES, LACVS, AQVAE, STAGNA, PALVDES SVNT IN AGRO QVI COLON(IS) H[V]IVSC(E?) COLON(IAE) DIVISVS ERIT, AD EOS RIVOS, FONTES, LACVS AQVASQVE, STAGNA, PALVDES ITVS, ACTVS, AQVAE HAVSTVS ... ESTO and ITINERIS AQVARVM LEX IVSQVE ESTO; III 352 = 7000 (Oricistius, 331) I l. 30: EX DECVRSIBVS PRAETERFLVENTIVM [AQ]VARVM, and l. 24: AQVARV[M] IBI ABVNDANTEM AFLV[E]NTIAM (sic); III 352b (ibid.): AQVARV[M] IBI ABVNDANT[IA T]ANTA; X 6876 (near Capua, 212): VIAM INVNDATIONE AQV(A)E INTERRUPTAM; X 6850 (near Tarracina, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): DEDVCTA IN MARE AQVA; VIII 8809 (Lemellef, 3<sup>d</sup>): CIVES INOPIA AQVAE LABORABANT.

III. Sacred waters; the water of baptism etc.; mythological waters.

a. VI 555 (Rome): VNDIS CYANEIS DONVM PLACAVILE (sic) FECIT CONTVCCIVS BLANDAS PER AQVAS ARAM VENERANDAM; XIV 3565 (Tibur): QVAE SACRAS COLITIS A[Q]VAS, PVELLAE; III 1561 (ad Mediam): PRO SALVTE (illius), QVOD A LONGA INFIRMITATE, VIRTUTE AQVARVM NVMINIS SVI REVOCAPERVNT (*Aesculapius et Hygia*);

III 1562 (ibid., 150): DIS ET NVMINIB[VS] AQVARVM ... (illi) ROMAM ... MISSI, INCOLVMES REVERSI, EX VOTO; VI 547 = 30791 (Rome): NVMINI NYMPHARVM AQVAR(VM); VIII 120 (Capsa, frgmt.): AQVAE ... [S]ACRVM; XI 2097 (Clusium, frgmt.): (ille) NYMPH[IS] AQ[VAE] OGVLNIAE D(O-NVM) P(OSVIT); XI 1823 (Arretium, *devotio*): VTI VOS, AQVAE FERVENTES, ... EVM INTEREMATES (sic), INTERFICIATES (sic) INTRA ANNVVM!

b. XI 257 (Ravenna, †): SVPER AQVA REFECTIONIS EDOCAVIT (sic) ME, and VBI DEPOSVIT IHS. VESTIMENTA SVA ET MISIT AQVAM (i. e. washed his disciples' feet); VIII 20911 (Tipasa): SI QVIS VT VIVAT QVAERIT ADDISCERE SEMPER, HIC LAVETVR AQVA ET VIDEAT CAELEST[IA REGNA]; Rossi 270 (Rome, 377): [CA]ELESTI RENATVS [AQ]VA (ille); Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 101 (Rome): O NIMIVM FELIX, VIVE RENATVS AQVA!; Le Blant 206 (Parisii, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): MOX PVRGATVS AQVIS ET CHRISTI FONTE RENATVS.

c. I 1220 = IX 1837 (Beneventum, B. C.): NVNC DATA SVM DITI LONGVM MANSVRA PER AEVVM, DEDVCTA ET FATALI IGNE ET AQVA STYGIA; Rossi 710 = Le Blant 657 (Rome, †, 442): (illa) TAENAREAS CRVDO FVNERE VIDIT AQVAS; VI 21521 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NEC MINOS MIHI IVRA DABIT GRANDAEVVS, ET ATRIS NON ERRABO LOCIS NEC COHIBEBOR AQVIS.

IV. Of water artificially conducted for the needs of civilized life. [Cf. AQVAEDVCTIVM, AQVAEDVCTVS, CASTELLVM, CISTERNA, CONCEPTVS, DVCTVS, FISTVLA, FONS, FORMA, HAVSTVS, ITER, PISCINA, PVTEVS, RECEPTACVLVM, RIVVS, SALIENTES, SALIO, SPECVVS, STATIO, TVBVS etc.].

A. "To bring a supply of water by an artificial conduit or aqueduct" is expressed in inscr. variously by *ducere* and its compounds [cf. AQVAEDVCTIVM, AQVAEDVCTVS, AQVAGIVM, DVCTVS]. Exx.: *Aquam ducere*, XIV 3113 (Praeneste, B. C.); X 4654 (Cales), 4842 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>), 4893 (ibid.); IX 2353 (Allifae); XI 3003 (near Viterbo); II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) l. 100; XII 2493, 2494 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus). — *Aquam adducere*, I p. 287 no. XXVIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 192 no. X = XI



1827 (Arretium, *elogium of Appius Claudius Caecus*); X 4833 (Rufrae); IX 4209 (Amiternum, 1<sup>st</sup>), 4786 (Forum Novum); XI 6016 (Sestinum). — *Aquam deducere*, X 6850 (near Tarracina, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>); V 7250 (Segusio, 375-378). — *Aquam inducere*, X 5163 (Casinum), 7954 (Turris Lisibonis); III 568 (Amphissa Locrorum, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>), 1446 (Sarmizegetusa, 132-3), 8684 (Salonae, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 10496 (Aquincum). — *Aquam perducere*, VI 1256 (Rome, 52), 1257 (Rome, 71), 1260 = 31567 = XI 3793 (near Rome, 109), 1245 (Rome, 212-13); IX 3018 (Teate Marrucinatorum, 1<sup>st</sup>), 5652 (Trea), 5744 (Ricina, 1<sup>st</sup>); XI 3793 (Veii, 109), 6068 (Urvinum Mataurense); V 47 (Pola), 4307 (Brixia, 1<sup>st</sup>); III 7380 (Cocla, 55); VIII 11 (Leptis Magna, 119-121?), 4205 (Verecunda, 160-164), 8809 (Lemellef, 3<sup>d</sup>); II 1614 (Igabrum), 3240 (Ilugo), 3361 (Aurgi), 3363 (Ebusus); XIII 2488 (Ambarri, 164). — *Aquam reducere*, VI 1246 (Rome, 79), 1258 (Rome, 81).

B. The water-supply in general, of Rome and the provinces, exclusive of definite names or uses. VI 1244 (Rome, 5-4 B C): (*Augustus*) RIVOS AQVARVM OMNIVM REFECIT; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 20 l. 10: RIVOS AQVARVM COMPLVRIBVS LOCIS VETVSTATE LABENTES REFECI = ἀγαγὼς ὑδάτων ἐν πλείστοις τόποις τῆ παλαιότητι ὀλισθάνον[τας ἐπ]έσκευσα; VI 1793 (Rome, 394): NAM EIVS CVRA SVMPVQVE AQVA <NON> MODO NON DEEST NECESSARIIS VSIBVS CIVITATIS . . . ; VI 30799 (Rome): (*ille sacerdos*) DE SVO FECIT ACVA(M) (*sic*) SALIRE; XIV 3013 (Praeneste, B. C.): (*illi*) AQVAM PER PVBLICVM DVCENDAM D(E) D(ECVRIONVM) S(ENTENTIA) COERAVERE (*sic*); XIV 3676 (Tibur, frgmt.): ACCIPIET AQVA[M AB. HORA] NOCTIS PRIMAE AD HORA[M . . .], and [A]QVAE DIMIDIAM . . . ; X 103 (Scolacium, 143): (*Antoninus Pius*) SCOLACIO AQVAM DAT; X 1285 (Nola): PRECARIO AQVA RECIPITVR; X 4842 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 9: AQVAE [DVCEND]AE, REFICINDAE CAUSA, l. 11: AQVAE DVCENDAE, REF[ICI]VNDAE CAUSA, l. 15: EIVS AQVAE DVCENDAE CAUSA, l. 18: SPECVS EIVS AQVAE, l. 21: QVO MINVS EA AQVA IRE, FLVERE DVCIVE POSS[IT], l. 22: [EIVS AQV]AE DVCENDAE CAUSA, l. 24: ITER FACERE EIVS AQVAE DVCENDAE

OPERVMVE EIVS AQVAE [DVCTVS], l. 31: PER QVEM AGRVM LOCVMVE EA AQVA IRE, FLVERE DVCIVE SOLET, l. 34: PER QVORVM AGROS EA AQVA DVCITVR, l. 36: QVO MINVS EA AQVA . . . RECTE DVCI, FLVERE POSSIT, l. 37: QVAEQVE AQVA IN OPPIDVM VENAFRANORVM IT, FLVIT, DVCITVR, EAM AQVAM DISTRIBVERE, DISCRIBERE . . . , l. 43: DVM NE EA AQVA . . . ALITER QVAM FISTVLIS PLVMBEIS . . . DVCATVR, l. 46: NEVE EA AQVA PER LOCVM PRIVATVM . . . DVCATVR, l. 48: LEGEM EI AQVAE TVENDAE, and EIVS AQVAE DVCTVS VSVSVE; X 4843 (*ibid.*): CIRCA EVM RIVOM QVI AQVAE DVCENDAE CAUSA FACTVS EST; X 4890 (Venafrum): (*ille*) AQVAM DE SVO (*perduxit*); X 5163 (Casinum): (*ille*) AQVA(M) INDVXIT; I 1166 = X 5807 (Aletrium, B. C.): AQVAM IN OPPIDVM; X 6428 (Circeii): AQVA(M) QVAE FLVEBAT EX LACV CONLEGIT (*sic*); X 7954 (Turris Lisibonis): (*ille*) SVMPTV SVO AQVAM INDVXIT; X 8236 (Caiatia, B. C.): (*ille*) HANCE (*sic*) AQVA[M] INDEIXSIT (*sic*) APV[T] (*illum*) PR(AETOREM) VRB(ANVM); IX 3018 (Teate Marrucinatorum, 1<sup>st</sup>): AQVAM QVAE A C. ASINIO GALLO PERDVCTA INTERCIDERAT REPETITAM A CAPITAE . . . ET . . . AMPLIATAM; IX 3312 (Superaequum, B. C.): (*illi*) AED(ILES) EX P(AGI) D(EGRETO) AQVAM SALIENDAM C(OERAVERVNT); IX 4130 (Aequiculi): (*illi*) QVINQVENNALES AQVAM IN FANVM SVA INPENSA (*sic*) PERDVXERVNT; IX 4786 (Forum Novum): (*ille*) II VIR ITER(VM) AQVAM EX AG[RO] SVO IN MVNICIPIVM FORVM NOVOM (*sic*) [PE]CVNIA SVA ADDVXIT; IX 5369 (Firmum Picenum): (*illi*) AQVAM D(ECVRIONVM) D(EGRETO) CVRAVERVNT; IX 5652 (Trea): (*illa*) AD AQVAM PERDVCEND(AM) DOMINAE (i. e. *Isiddi*) FISTVLAS S(VA) P(ECVNIA) F(ECIT); IX 5744 (Ricina, 1<sup>st</sup>): IDEM AQVAM PERDVXIT; XI 3309 (Forum Clodi, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVOD AQ[VAM] VSI[BVS] ET SALVBR[ITATI] PVBLI[CAE] NECESARIAM PER] LONGVM S[PATIVM] . . . [DVXIT]; XI 3322 (Forum Cassi): [A]QVAM VICANIS (sc. *dedit* or the like); XI 5942 (Tiferium Tiberinum): (*illi*) FONTEM ET CONCEPTVM AQVAE SVIS TERMINIS VSQ(VE) AD KAPVT (*sic*) FORMAE PVBLICAE . . . D(ONO) D(EDERVNT); XI 6016 (Sestinum): (*illi*) AQVAM ADDVCENDAM EX D(EGRETO) D(ECVRIONVM) C(VRAVERVNT); XI 6038 (Pitinum Pisauriense): (*illa*) RECEPTACVLVM AQVAE

INCHOATVM ... CONSUMMAVIT; XI 6068 (Urvinum Mataurense): QVOD AQVAM NOVAM CONQVIRENDAM ET IN MVNICIP(IVM) PERDVCE(AM) ... PEC(VNIA) PVB(LICA) C(VRAVERVNT); V 1019 (Aquilaia, frgmt.): AQVA ... [CAS]TELLO PVBLICO; V 3106 (Vicetia): NYMPHIS LYMPHISQ(VE) AVGVSTIS OB REDITVM AQVARVM (*ille*) ... VOVIT; V 3402 (Verona): (*illa*) IN AQVAM HS. (*tot*) [TEST]AMENTO DEDIT; V 4307 (Brixia, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*illi*) AQVAS IN COLONIAM PERDVXERVNT; V 7250 (Segusio, 375-378): FISTVLAS DEDIT, AQVAM DEDVXIT; V 7881 (Cemenelum): QVOD AQVAE VSVM VETVSTATE LAPSVM ... REDDIDERIT; III 568 (Amphissa Locrorum, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): VT MEMINI, NON REPVRGARI MODO AQVAE DVCTVM, VERVM ETIAM INDVCI AQVAM IVSSERAM, AND CONFESTIM IGVTR IN VETÈRES CISTERNAS AQVA, VT SEMPER CVCVRRERAT, INDVCTVR, AND FVNDVS QVI AQVAM PVBLICAM OCCVPAVIT, AND LAPIDEO TITVLO POSITO VNDE AQVA VENIAT; III 762 (Odessus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CIVITAS ODESSITANORVM AQVAM NOVO [DVCTV] ADDVXIT] = *καὶνὴ ὄλιπ' τὸ ἴδιον ἰσῆγαγεν*; III 1061 (Apulum, 158): (*illo*) DEMONSTR(ANTE) IPSIS AQVAS APERIENDAS; III 1446 (Sarmizegetusa, 132-3): AQVA INDVCTA COLON(IAE) DACIC(AE) SPRMIZEG(ETVSAE); III 3116 (Arba, 173): (*ille*) AQVAM, QVAM NVL(L)VS ANTIQVORVM IN CIVITATE FVISSE MEMINERIT ... [DE]DICAVIT; III 8684 (Salonae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) AQVAM INDVXIT; III 10496 (Aquincum): (*ille*) NYMP(HAEVM) PEC(VNIA) SVA FECIT ET AQVAM INDVXIT; VIII 11 (Leptis Magna, 119-121?): AQVAM QVAESITAM ET ELEVATAM IN COLONIAM PERDVXIT; VIII 2728 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SVPERIOR EST PARS QVA CVNICVLVS AQVAM RECIPIT, INFERIOR QVA EMITTIT; VIII 4205 (Verecunda, 160-164): AQVA VIC[O] AVGVSTOR[VM] VERECVNDENS(IVM) PERDVCTA EST; VIII 4440 (Lamasba, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CONSTITIT ITA DEBERE AQVAM DECVRRERE; VIII 5335 (Calama, 4<sup>th</sup>): PISCINAM QVAE ANTE TENNIS AQVAE PI[G]RA FLVENTA CAPIEBAT; VIII 7034 (Cirta): PROVISA AQVAE COPIA; II 1643 (Ilturgicola, 139-161): OB ... GRATVITVM AQVAE VSVM QVEM S[A]EPE AMISIMVS REDD[ITVM]; II 3240 (Ilugo): (*illa*) ... AQVAM SVA OMNI INPENSA (*sic*) PERDVXSIT (*sic*); II 3541 (Murcia): (*illi*) II VIR(I) AQVAS EX D(ECVRIONVM) D(CRETIO)

REFICIENDAS CVRRVNT; II 3663 (Ebusus): (*illi*) AQVAM IN MVNICIPIVM FLAVIVM EBVSVM ... P(ERDVXERVNT); XII 722 (Atriate): QVI NOSSET ... AQVARVM ... DVCCERE CVRSVM; XII 1882 (Vienna): AQVAS NOVAS ITINERAQVE AQVARVM PER SVOS FVNDOS COLONIS VIENNENSIVM DONAVERVNT; XII 1884 (*ibid.*, frgmt.): [AQVAS NOVAS ITIN]ERAQVE AQVARVM PER [SVOS FVNDOS] ... [DONAVE]RVNT; XII 1886 (*ibid.*): AQVA[RV]M ITINERA]; XII 1888 (*ibid.*): [ITINERA]VE AQVARVM; XII 1889 (*ibid.*): AQ(VAS) NOVAS ITINERAQ(VE) EAR[VM]; XIII 596 (Burdigala, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*ille*) AQVAS E[x] HS. (*tot*) TESTAMENTO DEDIT; XIII 597 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) AQVAS EX HS. [tot] TESTAMEN[T]O; XIII 598 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) AQVAS [...] TESTAMENTO; XIII 966 (Petrucorii): (*ille*) AQVAS EARVMQVE DVCTV[M] D(E) S(VO) D(EDIT); XIII 2488 (Ambarri, 164): (*ille*) AQVAM ... PERDVXIT.

C. Private supplies of water for household use; bathing establishments; sacrifices or funeral rites etc. at the tomb (without distinctive name; cf. below § E). XII 5413 (Narbonensis): [VT] IPSE ... DOMO VTATVR AQVAM C[RATVITAM?]; X 4654 (Cales): QVO COMMODIVS IN EIVS DOMVM AQVA PVRA DVCRETVR; X 4760 (Suessa, 193): VT AQVAE DIGITVS IN DOMO EIVS FLVERET. — V 5136 (Bergomum): (*ille*) BALNEVM ET AQVAS DEDIT; III 7380 (Coela, 55): AQVAM IN EIVS BALNEI VSVS; II 5181 (*Lex Metall. Vipasc.*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 21: AQVAM IN [BALINEVM VSQVE AD] SVMMAM RANAM HYPOCAVSTIS ... PROFLVENTEM RECTE PRAESTARE DEBETO; XII 2493 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): BALINEVM, CAMPVM, PORTICVS, AQ[VAS IVSQVE] EARVM AQVARVM TVBO DVCENDARVM; XII 2494 (*ibid.*): BALINEVM, CAMPVM, PORTICVS, AQVAS IVSQVE EARVM AQVARVM TVBO DVCENDARVM; IX 4786 (Forum Novum): ET CVM VENDITOR SOLI IN QVO BALNEVM EST PARVM CAVISSET EMPTORI DE AQVA VT POSSET IN BALNEO FLVERE, AQVAM SVAM IN ID BALNEVM ... (*ille*) DEDIT; XIV 3013 (Praeneste, B. C.): (*ille*) BALNEAS REFICIVND(AS), AQVAM PER PVBLICVM DVCENDAM D(E) D(ECVRIONVM) S(ENTENTIA) COERAVERE (*sic*); II 3361 (Aurgi): (*illi*) THERMAS, AQVA PERDVCTA, D(ONO) D(EDERVNT). — X 444 (vallis Silari superior): AQVA SA-



CRIFICI CAUSA ... LICEBIT VTI; VI 8485 (Rome): ITV, AMBITV, ACVAE PRESTANDV (sic); VI 9404 (Rome): VTI LICEAT ITVM, ADITVM, AMBIT(VM), HAVSTVM AQVAE, LIGNA SVMERE; VI 10235 (Rome, 149): ITVS, ACTVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS, ITEM AQVAE, AERAM(ENTA), FVNEM... ET CETERA; VI 14614 (Rome): ITVS, ADITVS, AMBITVS, TRICL(INII), CVLINAЕ VSUS AQVAE HAVRIEND(AE) CONCESVS EST; VI 29907 (Rome): AQVAM VTI DE TABERNA ET ITVM, AMBITVM VTI PR(A)ESTETVR EIS; V 3683 (Virona): H(VIC) M(ONVMENTO) I(TVM), A(CTVM), HAVST(R)VM AQVAE DE PVTEO; V 3849 (ibid.): HVIVS MONIMENT(I) EMPTIONI ACCESSIT ITER, AC[T]VS AD PVTEVM, HAVSTVS AQVAE EX SVBVRBANO RVTILIANO.

D. Administration and maintenance of the public water-service in Rome and elsewhere. *Collegium Aquae*, VI 10298 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): IN COLLEGIO AQVAE. — *Stationes aquarum*, VI 8489 (Rome): HEVODO (sic), SERVO PVBLICO STATIONIS AQVARVM; Rev. Arch. 39 (1901) p. 467 (Rome): GENIO STATIONIS AQVARVM; XV 7338 (Rome, *fistula plumbea*, 3<sup>d</sup>): M. MARI FESTI CAECILIANI PRO(CVRATORIS) AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI) STATIONIS AQVARVM. — *Curatores*, VI 1248 (Rome): (*illorum*) CVRATOR(VM) AQVAR(VM); VI 31559 (Rome): (*illorum*) CVRATORVM AQVAR(VM); XV 7330 (Rome, *fistula plumbea*): SVCCVRA (sic) SVLPICI PRISCI C(LARISSIMI) V(IRI) CVR(ATORIS) AQVARVM; X 6094 (Formiae): (*illi*) CVRATORI AQVARVM; XI 571 (Forum Popili, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*ille*) CVRATOR AQVARV[M]; XIV 171 (Ostia): (*illi*) CVRATORI OPERVM PVBLICORVM ET AQVARVM; VI 1532 (Rome): CVR(ATOR) AQVAR(VM) ET MINICIAE; VI 1673 (Rome): CVRATORI AQ(VARVM) ET MINICIAE; XIV 3900 (bet. Tibur and Gabii, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*illi*) CVR(ATORI) AQVAR(VM) ET MINIC(IAE); XIV 3902 (ibid.): (*ille*) CVRATOR AQVARVM ET MINICIAE; V 7783 (Albingaunum, 191): (*ille*) CVRATOR AQVARVM SACRAE VRBIS ET MINICIAE (twice); VIII 13338 (Sufetula): (*illi*) [CVR(ATORI) A]QVARVM ET MINI[CIAE] E[T] ALVEI TIBERIS; VI 1723 (Rome): CVRAT(OR) ALVEI TIBERIS ET OPERVM MAXIMORVM ET AQVARVM; X 6427 (Circeii): [*illi*] CVRAT(ORI) AQVAE TIBVRT(INAE); IX 2234 (Telesia): (*ille*) BIS AQVAE CVRATOR; IX 2353 (Allifae): (*illi*)

CVR(ATORI) AQVAE DVCENDAE ALLIFIS; X 1805 corrected p. 1009 (Puteoli): (*illi*) CVR(ATORI) AQVAE AVG(VSTAE) PER ANNOS [tot]. — *Curans*, VI 773 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): CVRANTE AQVAS L. AELIO D[*i*]ON[*y*]SIO C(LARISSIMO) V(IRO). — *Procuratores*, VI 8490 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLPVVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) [... , PROC(VRATOR)] AQVARVM; VI 1418 (Rome): (*ille*) V(IR) E(GREGIVS) SVFFRAGIO EIVS AD PROC(VRATIONEM) AQVARVM PROMOTVS; X 6569 (Velitrae, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AQVAR(VM) = ἐπιτοπεύσαντι ὑδάτων; XI 3612 (Caere, 1<sup>st</sup>): PROC(VRATOR) AQVAR(VM). — *Consulares*, VI 3866 (Rome, 365): (*illo*) CONSV(L)ARE AQVAR[V<sub>M</sub>]; X 1695, 1696 (Puteoli, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) CONSV(LARI) AQVARVM; VI 515 (Rome): (*illo*) CONSVLAR[E] AQVARVM ET MINICIAE; VI 1418 (Rome): (*illi*) CO(N)S(VLARI) AQVARVM ET MINICIAE; VI 1419 (Rome): CO(N)S(VLARIS) AQVARVM ET M[INICIAE]; X 4752 (Suessa, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*illi*) CONSVLARI AQVARVM ET MINVCIAE (sic). — *Tribunus*, XIV 3674 (Tibur): (*illi*) TRIBVNO AQVARVM. — *Praefectus*?, XIII 7279 (Castellum Mattiacorum): C. CARANTINIVS MATERNVS, PRAEFECTVS AQV(A)E, [n. b., such is the usual interpretation, but it is more probably for PRAEFECTVS AQVE(NSIVM). Cf. AQVENSIS]. — *A commentariis*, VI 8487 (Rome): MOSCHVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) A COMMENTARIS AQVARVM. — *Tabularius*, VI 8488 (Rome): SALVI AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTI) TABVL(ARI) AQVARVM. — *Aquarius*, VI 2345 (Rome): LAETVS, PVBLICVS POPVLI ROMANI, ... AQVARIVS AQVAE ANNIONIS (sic) VETERIS CASTELLI VIAE LATINAE CONTRA DRACONES. — *Castellarii*, VI 2344 = 8493 (Rome): SOTER, SERVS (sic) PVBLICVS, CASTELLAR(IVS) AQVAE ANNIONIS (sic) VETERIS; VI 8494 (Rome): CLEME(N)TI CAESARVM N(OSTRORVM) SERVO, CASTELLARIO AQVAE CLAVDIAE. — *Publicus*, VI 2343 (Rome): DIADYMENVS, PVBLICVS AQVAE ANNESIS (sic). — *Vilici*, VI 8495 (Rome): SABBIO CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) S(ERVVS), VILIC(VS) AQVAE CLAVDIAE, and SPORVS CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) S(ERVVS), VILIC(VS) AQVAE CLAVDIAE; VI 8496, 33729 (Rome): AMICVS, VIL(ICVS) AQVAE MARCIAE; VI 33732 (Rome): (*ille*) [VILI]CVS AQVAE.

E. Aqueducts and water-courses, public and private, with definite names.

At Rome.

(1). *Aqua Appia*, the earliest aqueduct of Rome, built in 312 B. C. by the censors Appius Claudius Caecus and C. Plautius Venox, with its source in the *Campagna Romana* east of Rome, in a farm (*ager Lucullanus*) on a cross-road (*diverticulum*) to the left of the Via Collatina between the sixth and seventh milestones. Its springs may still be seen at the bottom of a quarry at a farmhouse called *La Rustica*. It entered Rome *ad Spem Veterem* near the (later) Porta Praenestina (*Maggiore*), and thence was carried to the *Salinae* outside the Porta Trigemina. I p. 287 no. XXVIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 192 no. X = XI 1827 (*Arretium, elogium*): APPIVS CLAVDIVS C. F. CAECVS CENSOR ... IN CENSURA ..... AQVAM IN VRBEM ADVXIT.

(2). *Aqua Anio (Vetus)*. See s. v. ANIO § B, ANNESIS.

(3). *Aqua Marcia*, the third of Rome's great aqueducts, begun in 144 B. C. by the praetor Q. Marcius Rex, completed in 140. It was the first high-level aqueduct, having its source in the Sabine Hills at the foot of *Monte della Prugna*, between *Arsoli* and *Agosta* near the thirty-sixth milestone of the Via Valeria, whence it followed the course of the Anio to Tibur, then south to the *Campagna* near Galliano, underground to the sixth milestone of the Via Latina, then on arches (over which were afterwards carried the *specus* of the *Aquae Iulia* and *Tepula*; cf. RIVI AQVARVM TRIVM below) to the later Porta Praenestina (*Maggiore*) and Porta Tiburtina (*di S. Lorenzo*), and so to the Collis Viminalis. From the reservoir here, the water was piped to the Capitol, and on a raised duct to the Caelian. [For the *fons novus Antoninianus*, see s. v. ANTONINIANVS, p. 353 col. I § c]. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 20 l. 11: ET AQVAM QVAE MARCIA APPELLATVR DVPLICAVI, FONTE NOVO IN RIVVM EIVS INMISSO (*sic*) = καὶ ὕδωρ τὸ καλούμενον Μάρκιον x. τ. λ.; VI 1248 = 31559 (Rome, *cippus*): HAC RIVI AQVAR(VM) TRIVM (i. e. *Marciae, Iuliae, Tepulae*) EVNT CIPPI POSITI; VI 1246 (Rome, 79): (*Titus*) RIVOM (*sic*) AQVAE MARCIAE VETVSTATE DILAPSVM REFECIT, ET AQVAM QVAE IN VSV ESSE DESIERAT REDV-

XIT; VI 1245 (Rome, 212-213): (*Caracalla*) AQVAM MARCIAM VARIIS KASIBVS (*sic*) IMPEDITAM ... PERDVENDAM CVRAVIT; VI 1247 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): AQVAM M[ARCIAM] ... AMPLIA[VIT]; VI 8496, 33729 (Rome): AMICVS, VIL(ICVS) AQVAE MARCIAE.

(4). *Aqua Tepula*, the fourth aqueduct of Rome, built in 125 B. C. by the censors Cn. Servilius Caepio and L. Cassius Longinus, from springs (now *Sorgenti dell'Acqua Preziosa*) on the Alban Hills between Frascati and Rocca di Papa. See VI 1248 = 31559 above, § 3 under *Aqua Marcia*.

(5). *Aqua Iulia*, built under Augustus by M. Agrippa in 33 B. C., taking its water, like the *Aqua Tepula*, from the Alban Hills, but from a spring (now *Fontanile degli Squarciarelli di Grottaferrata*) higher up in the direction of Rocca di Papa. Reference § 4 s. v. *Aqua Tepula*.

(6). *Aqua Virgo*, built by Agrippa to supply his *thermae* in the Campus Martius, and completed in 19 B. C. Drawn from springs near the eighth milestone of the Via Collatina, it entered Rome on the north side under the Pincian Hill (*Villa Medici*), and so to the *thermae* behind the Pantheon. VI 1252 (Rome, 46): ARCVS DVCTVS AQVAE VIRGINIS DISTVRBATUS PER C. CAESAREM A FVNDAMENTIS NOVOS FECIT AC RESTITVIT; VI 31564 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*Constantinus Magnus*) FORMAM AQV[AE] VIRGINIS VETVSTATE CON[L]APSAM A FONTIBVS RENOVA[T]AM ... CVRANTE (*illo*) CVR(ATORE) AQVARVM ET MINIC[IAE].

(7). *Aqua Augusta* (otherwise, but not in inscr., *Alsietina*), built by Augustus ca. 10 A. D. to draw water from the Lacus Alsietinus (*Lago di Martignano*) for his Naumachia in *Regio XIV trans Tiberim*. VI 31566 = XI 3772a (Cæreiae, 1<sup>st</sup>): [R]IVO AQVAE AVGVSTAE [Q]VAE PERVENIT IN NEMVS CAESARVM.

(8). *Aqua Claudia (Augusta)* the most magnificent of all the Roman aqueducts, begun in 38 by Caligula and completed by Claudius in 52. Fed by three springs in the Anio valley near those of *Aqua Marcia* [above, § 3], its course followed the Anio to Tibur, then down to the



*Campagna* near Gallicano, where it bent around the edge of the Alban Hills to a point beneath Frascati, then by a subterranean channel to *le Capannelle* whence it was carried over lofty arches to its reservoir *ad Spem Veterem*, and from here piped through the city. VI 1256 (Rome, 52): (*Claudius*) AQVAS CLAVDIAM EX FONTIBVS QVI VOCABANTVR CAERVLEVS ET CVRTIVS A MILLIARIO XXXXV, ITEM ANIENEM NOVAM . . . SVA IMPENSA IN VRBEM PERDVNDAS CVRAVIT; XIV 3530 (*S. Gregorio*, 82): (*ille*) . . . RIVOM AQVAE CLAVDIAE AVGVST(AE) SVB MONTE AEFLANO CONSVMMAVIT; VI 3866 = 31963 (Rome, 365): CASTELVVM AQVAE CLAVDIAE REGIONI PR[IMAE]; VI 8494 (Rome): (*illi*) CASTELLARIO AQVAE CLAVDIAE; VI 8495 (Rome): (*ills*) VILIC(VS) AQVAE CLAVDIAE (twice).

(9). *Aqua Anio Novus*. See s. v. ANIO, § C.

(10). *Aqua Traiana*, built by Trajan in 109, from springs near the Lacus Sabatinus (*Lago di Bracciano*), with an underground conduit to the Janiculum, affording a supply of cool water to the trans-Tiberine district. VI 1260 = 31567 = XI 3793 (bet. Rome and Veii, 109): (*Traianus*) AQVAM TRAIANAM PECVNIA SVA IN VRBEM PERDVXIT.

(11). *Aqua Pinciana* (if the inscr. is genuine, as it seems to be) was probably a special conduit in the *Horti Sallustiani* on the Pincian. XV 7259 (Rome, *fistula plumbea*, 4<sup>th</sup>): AQVA PINCIANA D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) VALENTINIANI AVGVSTI.

(12). *Aqua Conclusa*, apparently a name given to some place on the Esquiline. VI 33087 (Rome): (*illi*) ESQVILEIS (*sic*) AB AQVA CONCLVSA.

(13). *Aqua Clusaris*, unknown. VI 11533 (Rome): STRVCTVRA AQVAE CLVSARIS.

(14). *Aquae Pensiles*, a name poetically given, apparently, by a private possessor to a rockery in his garden, with water falling from above over the ferns into the basins. VI 29830 = 36613 (Rome, fresco with garden scenes): AQVAE PENSILES.

Outside of Rome.

(1). *Aqua Caerulea*. See below (2) *Aqua Curtia*.

(2). *Aqua Curtia*, and *Aqua Caerulea*, two springs of unknown location, the waters

of which were conducted into the *Aqua Claudia*, [q. v. above § (8): VI 1256 (Rome, 52)]. VI 1257 (Rome, 71): (*Vespasianus*) AQVAS CVRTIAM ET CAERVLEAM PERDVCTAS A DIVO CLAVDIO ET POSTEA INTERMISSAS DILAPSASQVE PER ANNOS NOVEM SVA IMPENSA VRBI RESTITVIT; VI 1258 (Rome, 81): (*Titus*) AQVAS CVRTIAM ET CAERVLEAM, PERDVCTAS A DIVO CLAVDIO, ET A DIVO VESPASIANO PATRE SVO VRBI RESTITVTAS, CVM A CAPITE AQVARVM A SOLO VETVSTATE DILAPSAE ESSENT, NOVA FORMA REDVCENDAS SVA IMPENSA CVRAVIT.

(3). *Aqua Albana*, a spring on the slope of the Alban Hills near the modern *Marino*. XIV 2466 (Castrimoenium, 31): AD RIVOM AQVAE ALBANAE (twice).

(4). *Aqua Augusta*, a local aqueduct on the slopes of the Alban Hills, between *Rocca di Papa* and *Rocca Priora*, which may perhaps have furnished water to the *Albanum Domitiani*. XIV 2567 (*ager Tusculanus*, five *cippi*, 1<sup>st</sup>): AQVA AVGVSTA. PVT(EVS) P(VBLICVS).

(5). *Aquae Albulae*. See s. v. ALBVLEVS, ALBVLVS.

(6). *Aqua Tiburtina*, near Circeii in Latium. X 6427 (Circeii): [*illi*] CVRAT(ORI) AQVAE TIBVRT(INAE).

(7) *Aqua Augusta*, at Puteoli in Campania. X 1805 corrected p. 1009 (Puteoli): CVR(ATORI) AQVAE AVGVSTA(E).

(8). *Aqua Iulia*, at Rufrae in Campania. X 4833 (Rufrae): QVOD AQVAM IVLIAM PECVNIA SVA ADDVXIT.

(9). *Aqua Ventina*, at Pinna in the territory of the Vestini. IX 3351 (Pinna): (*illi*) IIII VIR(I) AQVAM VENTINAM EX S(ENATVS) C(ONSVLTO) CLVDENDAM . . . CVRARRVNT.

(10). *Aqua Augusta*, at Peltuinum in the territory of the Vestini. IX 4209 (Amiternum, 1<sup>st</sup>): AQVAM AVGV[S]TAM IN HONOREM [TI. CAE]SARIS AVGVSTI . . . PELT[VIN(VM)] ADDVXER(VNT).

(11). *Aqua Virgo*, at Perugia in Etruria. XI 1946 (*ibid.*): [AQV]AM VIRGINE(M) . . . IN FORO FECIT.

(12). *Aqua Ogulnia*, a spring near Clusium in Etruria. XI 2097 (Clusium, *frgmt.*): (*ille*) NYMPH[IS] AQ[VAE] OGVLNIAE D(O-NVM) P(OSVIT).

(13). *Aqua Vegetiana*, a private aqueduct on the estate of Vegetus near *Viterbo* in Etruria. XI 3003 (*ibid.*): MVM MIVS NIGER VALERIVS VEGETVS CONSVLAR(IS) AQVAM SVAM VEGETIANAM, QVAE NASCITVR IN FVNDO ANTONIANO . . . DVXIT IN VILLAM SVAM CALVISIANAM, QVAE EST AD AQVAS PASSERIANAS SVAS.

(14). *Aquae Passerianae*, springs on private property near *Viterbo* in Etruria, (perhaps the same as the *Fluctus Passeris* of Martial VI 42, the *Aquae Passaris* of the *Tabula Peutingeriana*, and the modern *Bagni Giasinelli*). See above, *Aqua Vegetiana* (13).

(15). *Aqua Augusta*, at *Pola* in *Histria*. V 47 (*Pola*): (*ille*) AQVAM AVG(VSTAM) INSVPERIOREM (*sic*) PARTEM COLONIAE ET IN INFERIOREM . . . PERDVXIT.

(16). *Aqua Titulensis*, at *Lambaesis* in *Numidia*. VIII 2661 (*Lambaesis*, 3<sup>d</sup>): AQVAM TITVLESEM, QV(A)M ANTE ANNOS PLVRIMOS LAMBAESITANA CIVITAS, INTERVERSO DVCTV VI TORRENTIS, AMISERAT.

(17). *Aqua Alexandriana*, at *Lambaesis* in *Numidia*. VIII 2662 (*Lambaesis*, 3<sup>d</sup>): NVMINI AQVAE ALEXANDRIANAE.

(18). *Aqua* [...]NETENSIS, unknown. VI 17869 (*Thamugadi*, 174): AQV[AM...] NETENSEM (*ille*) . . . DEDICAVIT.

(19). *Aqua Augusta*, at *Igabrum* in *Hispania Baetica*. II 1614 (*Igabrum*): AQVAM AVGVSTAM (*ille*) . . . PERDVCENDAM . . . CVRAVIT.

(20). *Aqua Augusta*, at *Mellaria* in *Hispania Baetica*. II 2343 (*Mellaria*): AQVAM AVG(VSTAM) (*ille*) . . . TESTAMENTO [PERDVCI] IVSSIT.

(21). *Aqua Trahi* . . . ?, apparently name of an aqueduct at *Valentia* in *Hispania Tarraconensis*. II 3747 (*Valentia*, *fragmt.*): QVI AQVAM TRAH[. . .].

V. In place-names derived from medicinal springs and watering-places. [Cf. *AQVENSIS*].

(1). *Aqua Frigida*, in eastern *Mauretania Caesariensis*, at the top of a mountain (*Tizi-Kafrida*) overlooking the *Sinus Numidicus*, about four miles inland, between *Saldae* and *Choba*; now *Tala Aizraren*. VIII 20215 (*Aqua Frigida*, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*ille*) CENTENARIVM AQVA FRIGIDA RESTITVIT.

(2). *Aquae*, (more commonly *Vicus Aquensis*; See *AQVENSIS*), or *Vicus Aquarum*?, medicinal springs and town in *Gallia Narbonensis*; now *Aix-les-Bains* near the *Lac de Bourget* in *Savoy*. XII 2461 (bet. *Augustum* and *Lacus Lemannus*): [POSSESSORIBVS VICI AQV]ARVM, and [DECEM LECTIS VICI AQV]ARVM. [N. b. the readings are conjectural].

(3). *Aquae Albulae*, sulphur springs and medicinal bathing establishment on the *Via Tiburtina* about 16 miles from *Rome*; still called *Acque Albule*. See s. v. *ALBVLEVS*, *ALBVLVS*.

(4). *Aquae Aponi*, near *Patavium*; now *Abano*. See *APONENSIS*, *APONVS*.

(5). *Aquae Aureliae*, or *Civitas Aurelia Aquensis*, springs and town in *Germania Superior*, between the *Rhine* and *Mons Abnoba*; now *Baden-Baden*. [Cf. *AQVENSIS*]. *Milestones*, XIII 9113 (near *Mogontiacum*, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB AQVIS LEVG(AE) XVII; 9114 (*ibid.*): AB AQ(VIS) L(EVGAE) XVII; 9116 (*ibid.*, 213-217): AB AQVIS LEVG(AE) IIII; 9117 (*ibid.*, 220): AB AQ(VIS) LEVG(AE) IIII; 9118 (*ibid.*, 222): AB AQ(VIS) L(EVGAE) IIII; 9119 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): A (*sic*) AQ(VIS) L(EVGAE) IIII; 9125 (near *Aquae Mattiacae*): [AB] AQ(VIS) L(EVGAE) IIII.

(6). *Aquae Balizae*, a stopping-place (*mansio*) in *Pannonia Superior*, on the highway between *Siscia* and *Mursa*, about 50 Roman miles east-northeast of the former and 80 miles west of the latter; now *Daruvár*. VI 3297 (*Rome*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VLP(IVS) COCCEIVS . . . EX PANNONIA SVF(ERIORE), NATVS AD AQVAS BALIZAS, PAGO IOVISTA, VICO COC[CON]ETIBVS.

(7). *Aquae Briginnenses*? [if correctly interpreted; cf. *BRIGINNVM*], the medicinal springs of *Brignon* near *Nemausus* in *Gallia Narbonensis*. XII 2913 (*ibid.*): G(AIVS) AVRELIVS AQVIS B(RIGINNENSIBVS?) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

(8). *Aquae Calidae*, in *Cappadocia* near the boundary of *Lycania*, on the highway from *Caesarea* to *Tyana*. VI 5076 (*Rome*, *fragmt.* of *itinerarium*): ID(IBVS) OCT(OBRIBVS) AD AQ(VAS) CALIDA[S], then *TYNAM*, then *TYANA(M)*, then *ANDA[BALIM]* etc.



(9). *Aquae Flaviae*, a town with warm springs in Hispania Tarraconensis (Callaecia), north-east of Bracara Augusta; now *Chaves*. [Cf. AQVIFLAVIENSIS]. Note the name treated as indeclinable, II 5682 (Legio VII Gemina): L. CAMPILO PATERNO, EQVIT(I) SECVNDQ, AQVAE FLAVIAE. On milestones, II 4779 (Tarraconensis, 136-7): AQVIS FLAVIS M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) II; II 4780 (ibid.): AQVIS FLAVIS M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) V; II 4781 (ibid., 104): AQVIS FLAVIS M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) IV; II 4782 (ibid.): AQVIS FLAVIS M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) XLII; II 4783 (ibid., 136-7): AQVIS FLAVIS M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) XLIII.

(10). *Aquae Flaviana*, town and watering-place in Numidia not far from Mascula. VIII 17727 (ibid., 208): (*Severus, Caracalla, Geta*) AQVAS FLAVIANAS VETVSTATE CONLA[PSAS PER VEXILLA]TIONEM MILITVM SVOR(VM) RESTITVE[RVNT].

(11). *Aquae Ger.* . . , an unknown town of Phrygia. III 14200<sup>1</sup> (between Docimeum and Cotiaem, 90-91, milestone): A PRYMNESQ AQVIS GER. XI.

(12). *Aquae Helveticae* or *Helvetiorum*, in the territory of the Helvetii (Germania Superior), slightly east of Vindonissa; now *Baden* on the *Limmat*. [Cf. AQVENSIS]. XIII 10027<sup>204</sup> (Lauriacum, bronze lamina): AQVIS HE(LVETICIS) GEMELLIANVS F(ECIT).

(13). *Aquae Iasae*, in central Pannonia Superior, near the stream *Bednja*, a confluent of the *Dravus*, south-east of Poetovio; now *Töplitz*. III 4121 (near Poetovio, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): AQVAS IASAS OLIM VI<I>GNIS CONSVMPITAS . . . RESTITVIT.

(14). *Aquae Mattiacorum* or *Mattiacae*, in Germania Superior, just north of Mogontiacum (*Mainz*); now *Wiesbaden*. XIII 9124 (near *Aquae Mattiacae*, 122, milestone): AB AQVIS MATTIACORVM M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) VI; XIII 9121 (near Mogontiacum, 3<sup>d</sup>): A (sic) A(QVIS) M(ATTIACIS?).

(15). *Aquae Sextiae*, a town and springs in southern Gallia Narbonensis, north of Massilia, on the highway between Arelate and Forum Iuli: now *Aix*. Founded as a frontier post (*castellum*) by the proconsul C. Sextius Calvinus in 122 B. C., after his conquest of the Salluvii, it saw the great rout of the Teutons by Marius

in 102 B. C. The town which afterwards grew up here received the *ius Latii* from Caesar (hence *Aquae Iuliae*), and a colony was planted under Augustus (*Colonia Iulia Augusta Aquae Sextiae*). The inhabitants were assigned to the *Vollinia tribus*. [Cf. AQVENSIS.]. XII 705 (Arelate): (ille) IIIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AQVIS; XII 4414 (Narbo): (illi) VI VIR(O) A[VG(VSTALI)] . . . C(OLONIA) IVL(IA) AQ[VIS] SEXT[IS]; XII 4363 (ibid.): (ille) AED(ILIS) AQVIS IVLIS; XII 982 (bet. Arelate and Tarusco): (illius) IIIII VIR(I) AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AVG(VSTA) AQVIS SEXTIS; XII 4424 (Narbo): (illi) IIIII VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) . . . AQVIS SEXTIS; XIV 296 (Ostia): (illi) SEVIRO AVG(VSTALI) IN PROVINC(IA) NARBONENSIS, COLONIA AQVIS SEXTIS; XIII 6959 (Mogontiacum): M. CORNELIVS M. F. VOLTINIA (tribu) OPTAVS, AQVIS SEXTIS; XIII 7014 (ibid.): M. VINICIVS M. F. VOLTINIA) MESOR, AQVI[S] SEX[TIS]; III 2035 (Salonae): M. IVL(IVS) M. F. VOLTINIA) PATERNVS, AQVIS SEXTIIS (sic); VI 3328 (Rome): M. ORBIVS M. F. AQVIS M[ARCVLLVS?] SEX[TIS] (sic); XI 3934 (Capena): M. IVNIO RVFO PYTHIONI, AQVIS SEXTIS; XII 4528 (Narbo): FADIVS (< . . .), AQVI(S) SEX[TIS].

(16). *Aquae Sirenses*, hot springs and town in Mauretania Caesariensis, on the highway between Altava and Mina, near the brook *Sira*; now, *Hammam-bou-Hanefia*, [Cf. AQVESIRENSIS]. VIII 9745 (*Geryville*, 242): [NVMINI] AQVARVM SIRENS(IVM) (ille). On milestones, VIII 22594 (*Aquae Sirenses*, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB AQ(VIS) M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) IIII; VIII 22595 (ibid.): AB AQ(VIS) M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) [tot]; VIII 22596 (ibid., 244): AB AQ(VIS) M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) V.

(17). *Aquae Statiellae*, springs and town in central Liguria, northwest of Genua; now *Acqui*. Its citizens were inscribed in the *Tromentina Tribus*. [Cf. AQVENSIS]. V 7506 (*Aquae Statiellae, tabella aenea*, 1<sup>st</sup>): EX COMITATV IMP(ERATORIS) DOMITIANI AVG(VSTI) GERMANICI AB AQVIS STATIELLIS; III p. 853 (Tomi, *tabula honestae missionis*, 76): L. ENNIQ L. F. TROM(ENTINA Tribu) FEROCI, AQVIS STATELLIS (sic); VIII 502 (Thala): L. CALPVRNIVS [-] F. [T]RO-

(MENTINA), DOM(O) A[QVI]S STATELIS (*sic*); VI 32676 (Rome): L. MEMMIUS P. F. TROM(MENTINA) SECUNDVS, AQVIS STATIEL(LIS); X 6579 (Velitrae): L. VETTIO L. F. OPTATO TROM(MENTINA), AQVIS STATIELLIS; III 2333 (Burnum): L. CASSIVS L. F. TROM(ENTINA) MARTIALIS, AQ(VIS) ST(ATE)IELLIS; III 9904 (*ibid.*): [-] SEM[PRON]IVS [-] F. TROM(ENTINA) SE[...], AQ(VIS) STA[TI]ELLIS; II 2993 (Caesar Augusta): Q. VETTIO M. F. AMADOM (*sic*), AQVI[S ST]ATIE(LLI)S; XIII 6903 (Mogontiacum): SEX. NAEVIUS SEX. F. TROM(ENTINA), AQVIS.

(18). *Aquae Ver...*, unknown. III 7476 (Durostorum): [Q. CARMAEVUS?] LAE(T)VS, AQ(VIS) VER.

(19). *Aquae Voconiae (Vocontiae)*, in Hispania Tarraconensis, on the highway leading from Barcino over the Pyrenees into Gaul; and according to the *itineraria* here cited, 15 miles north of *Saeterrae (Secerrae)*, 12 miles south of Gerunda; probably the modern *Caldas de Malavella*. Four silver cups with stops on a journey from Gades to Rome, XI 3281 (*Vicarelllo*): SETERRAS . . . AQVIS VOCONTIS XV . . . GERVNDAM XII; 3282: SITERAS . . . AQVIS VOCONTI XV . . . GERVNDAM XII; 3283; SAETERRAS . . . AQVIS VOCONIS XV . . . GERVNDAM XII; 3284: BAETERRAS (*sic*) . . . AQVAS VOCONIAS XV . . . GERVNDAM XII.

(20). *Septem Aquae*, site not known with certainty, probably in the territory of Reate in the Sabine country. IX 4206 (Amiternum): (*illi*) SVMMO MAGISTRO SEPT(EM) AQVIS.

AQVAE in place-names. See AQVA, § V.

AQVAEDVCTIVM, or AQVAE DVCTIVM, vulgar for AQVAEDVCTVS q. v. VI 29844<sup>28</sup> (Rome, *Forma Urbis*): AQVEDVCTIVM (*sic*); VII 142 (Britannia, 3<sup>d</sup>): AQVAE DVCTIVM VETVS[TATE CONLA]B(S)VM (*sic*).

AQVAEDVCTVS, AQVAE DVCTVS. "Aqueduct". [Cf. AQVA, DVCTVS, AQVAEDVCTIVM, AQVAGIVM].

[Forms. AQVIDVCTVS, X 4355 (Narbo, 4<sup>th</sup>); AQVEDVCTVS, III 8088 (Ratiaria), cf. s. v. AQVAEDVCTIVM; nom. AQVAE DVCTV, VI 19012 (Rome). Note that *aquae ductus* may also mean "the bringing of water", or "the right to bring water

(cf. DVCTVS), as e. g. X 1285 (Nola) l. 48: EIVS AQVAE DVCTVS VSVSVE; XIV 4147 (Ostia): AQVAE DVCTVS PER P(VTEVM) P(VBLICVM ?). — Abbrev. AQVAEDVCT., XI 4582 (Carsulae), III 8088 (Ratiaria)].

VI 19012 (Rome): CVSTODIA MONVMENTI ET ARIA(E) (*sic*) QVA EST AQVAE DVCTV(S); XIV 2797 (Gabii, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AQVAE DVCTVM GABINIS (*dedit Hadrianus*); X 4842 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 24: ITER FACERE . . . OPERVM . . . EIVS AQVAE [DVCTVS]; *ib.* l. 34: EVM AQVAE DVCTVM CORRVMPERE, ABDVCERE, AVORTERE; X 4860 (Venafrum): [F]ORMAMQ(VE) AQVAE [DVCTVS PERE]NNI INCVRIA CON[LAPSAM]; X 7227 (Lilybaeum, 84): OPVS AQVAE DVCTVS EXSTRVCTVM SVpra TERRAM ET LAPIDIBVS QVADRATIS A NOVO TECTVM; IX 3308 (Superaequum): RES PVBLICA POPVLVSQ(VE) CORFINIENSIS FORMAM AQVAE DVCTVS VETVSTATE CORRVPTAM D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) REFECIT; IX 3922 (Alba Fucens, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) CVRATORI AQVAEDVCTVS; IX 5681 (Cingulum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AQVAE DVCTVM VE[TVST]ATE CONLA[PSVM] PECVNIA SV[A] CINGVLA[NIS] REST[ITVIT] (*Hadrianus*); XI 11 (Ravenna, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>) fragm.: [A]QVAEDVCTVVM EIVSD(EM) CIVI[TATIS]; XI 3932 (Capena): CVM AQVAE DVCTV EX FVNDO CVTVLEIANO; XI 4582 (Carsulae): CVM AQVAEDVCTVM VETVSTATE CORRVPTVM DE SVO . . . REFECISSET, and OB DEDICATION(EM) AQVAEDVCT(VS); III 549 (Athenae, 139-140 ?): (*Antoninus Pius*) AQVAEDVCTVM IN NOVIS ATHENIS COEPTVM A DIVO HADRIANO . . . CONSVMMAVIT; III 568 (Amphissa Locorum, 5<sup>th</sup>): NON REPVRGARI MODO AQVAE DVCTVM, VERVM ETIAM INDVCI AQVAM IVSSERAM; III 709 (near Dyrrachium, 222-235): (*Severus Alexander*) AQVAE DVCTVM DIVI HADRIANI . . . RESTITVIT; III 2909 (Iader, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AQVAE DVCTVM COLON[IS] . . . PERFECIT; III 8088 (Ratiaria): OB INSTANTIA(M) AQV(A)EDVCT(VS) *i. e.* "for his careful charge of"; VIII 2572 (Castra Lambaesisitana, 3<sup>d</sup>): AQVAEDVCTVM . . . MVLTORVM INCVRIA DILAPSUM ET PER LONGAM ANNO-RVM SERIEM NEGLECTVM; VIII 2658 (Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>): AQVAE DVCTVS ET NYMPHAEI OPV[S]; VIII 2660 (*ibid.*): AQVAE DVCTVM TITVLENSEM AB ORIGINEM (*sic*) VSQVE AD CIVITATEM LONGA VETVSTATE CORRVPTVM; VIII 2728 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AQVAE DVCTVM



BENE INCHOATVM; VIII 4766 = 18700 (Macomades, 305) frgmt.: AQVAE DVCTVM [...]; VIII 7029-19422 (Cirta, frgmt.): AQVAEDVCTVS [...]; XII 6 (Vintium, frgmt.): [*ille* CIVITAT] AQVAEDV[CTVM...] STRV[XIT]; XII 4355 (Narbo, 4<sup>th</sup>): PONT-EM, PORTAS, AQVIDVCT[VM] (*sic*) ... CIVITATI RESTAVRAVIT.

AQVAERATA *casa*, a farm-house and farm in the territory of the Ligures Baebiani. IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101): FVND(O) FAMILIARI, K(ASA) (*sic*) AQVAERATA, PAGO LIBITINO.

AQVAGIVM. (from *aquam agere*). "Water-main", "conduit", "aqueduct". VIII 21671 (Albulae): (*illi*) AQVAGIVM NOVO OPERE A SOLO EXTRVCTVM SVIS POSSESSIONIBVS CONSTITVERVN(T) ET DEDICAVERVNT.

AQVALICVLVS. The stomach or paunch of the hog, as an article of food. When simply salted, or stuffed with a mixture of chopped meat, eggs, herbs and cheese, and pressed hard into shape, it is still eaten in some parts of Italy under the name *ventresca*. Edict. Diocl. (= III p. 1932) 4 l. 12 (*item carnis*): VNGELAS QVATTVOR ET AQVALICVLVM, PRETIO QVO CARO DISTRAHITVR.

AQVARIVS. "Waterman", "water-carrier", "man in charge of the water-supply". [Cf. AQVATOR].

[Forms. ACVARIVS, VI 1058 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), 8653, 9131 (Rome), IX 3189 (Corfinium); AQA(RIVS<sup>7</sup>), VI 1058 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>) 5 l. 13. — Abbrev. AQVARIOR., X 1743 = X<sup>2</sup> p. 971 end (Puteoli); AQVAR., VI 3935 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), XIII 1827 (Lugdunum); AQV., VI 1057 (Rome, 210) 6 l. 12, XI 6720<sup>18</sup> (Saena, bronze astrolabe); AQA. (*sic*), VI 1058 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>) 5 l. 13; AQ., VI 1056 (Rome, 205) 1 l. 3, 1057 (Rome, 210) 2 l. 8, 3 l. 1, 1058 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>) 4 l. 3, 5 l. 2; AC., ib. 3 l. 3].

I. The "Waterman", one of the signs of the zodiac. XI 6720<sup>18</sup> (Saena, bronze astrolabe): FEB(RVARIVS), AQV(ARIVS); I p. 358 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 280 = VI 2305-2306 (*menologia rustica Colotianum et Valense Mensis Feb(ruaris)*): SOL AQVARIOR; I<sup>2</sup> p. 256 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354) Jan. 23: SOL AQVARIO.

II. "Water-carrier", not in the public

service. [N. b. It is not always possible to distinguish those that carried and distributed water from those in charge of the general water-supply or that of the imperial palace. Cf. below, III]. Edict. Diocl. (= III p. 1935) cap. 7 (*de acramento*) l. 3: AQVARIO OMNI DIE OPERANTI, PASTO DIVRNO, X BIGINTI (*sic*) QVINQVE; IX 460 (Venusia): COLLEGIVS (*sic*) AQVARIORVM; VI 131 (Rome, 218): M. AVRELIVS CARICVS, AQVARIVS HVIVS LOCI (*i. e.* of a temple of Diana); VI 9131 (Rome): SYNTROPHO ATTIANI SER(VO) ACVARIO (*sic*); IX 3189 (Corfinium): L. ACCAVO L. L. PHILEROTI, ACVARIO (*sic*); VI 9145 (Rome): THALLO AQVARI[O].

III. In the public water-service and in the imperial palace, a subordinate in charge of the maintenance and repairs. VI 2345 (Rome): LAETVVS, PVBLICVS POPVLI ROMANI, ... AQVARIVS AQVAE ANNIONIS (*sic*) VETERIS CASTELLI VIAE LATINAE CONTRA DRACONES; VI 33731 (Rome): T. SIVERO (*sic*) AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTO), TAB(VLARIO) RAT(IONIS) AQVARIORVM; X 1743 = X<sup>2</sup> p. 971 end *ad n.* 1743 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>): T. FL(AVIO) VERO AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTO), TAB(VLARIO) RAT(IONIS) AQVARIOR(VM) [is it identical with the above?]; VI 8653 (Rome): BELAMBELVS, ACVARIVS (*sic*) EX DOMV TIBERIANA; VI 551 (Rome): EPICETVVS, AQVARIVS AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI); VI 3935 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PRIMVS TI. CAESAR(IS) MATERN(VS) AQVAR(IVS); VI 3936 (*ibid.*): SECVNDIO IVLIAE AVG(VSTAE) AQVARIVS; VI 7973 (Rome): PANTAGATHVS, CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) SER(VVS) AQVARIVS; VI 8491 (Rome): AGATHO, AQVARIVS CAESARIS; VI 33733 (Rome): EVPORO SERVO, VILICO CAE[S(ARIS)], AQVARIO; XIII 1827 (Lugdunum): [*ille*, AV]GVSTI L(IBERTI) L(IBERTVS), AQVAR(IVS).

IV. In the lists of the *vigiles* at Rome, a number seem to have been *aquarii*; in this case probably in charge of the water for extinguishing fires; but the abbreviations are of very dubious interpretation. VI 1056 (Rome, 205) I l. 3: Q. VALERI OPTATE AQ.; VI 1057 (Rome, 210) II l. 8: AQ. CO. C. TADI(VS) SEVERVS; *ib.* III l. 1: AQ. P(RAEFECTI?) M. NERONI(VS) PROCESSVS; *ib.* III l. 70: AQ. P. P. MEMMI(VS) FIRMIAN(VS); *ib.* VI l. 12:

AQV. T. FLAV(IVS) DONATVS; VI 1058 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>) III l. 3: AC. (*sic*) PR(AEFFECTI?) L. AVR(ELIVS) DONATVS; ib. IV l. 3: AQ. PR. C. IVLIVS ZOTICVS; ib. V l. 2: AQ. PR. M. MONTAN(IVS) PVDENS; ib. V l. 13: AQA. (*sic*) Q. FABIVS SEVERVS.

AQVATILIS. "Of the (healing) waters". V 5258 (Comuin) NEPTVNO ET DIS AQVATILIB(VS) PRO SALVTE ET INCOLVMIT(A-TE)V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO) (*ille*).

AQVATOR. "Water-carrier"; organized into a *collegium* dedicated to Feronia at Aquileia. V 992 (Aquileia): AQVATORVM; V 8307 (*ibid.*): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) S(ACRVM) FERONIENSIVM AQVATORVM; V 8308 (*ibid.*): L(OCVS) M(ONVMENTI) FER(ONIENSIVM) AQVAT(ORVM).

AQVENSIS. "Of water", "the waters"; "water-", esp. in town names. Of a road; as epithet of Saturn.

[Form AQVIENSIS, XII 4527 (Narbo).—Abbrev., AQVENSIB., XIII 5233 (Aquae Helvetiorum); AQVENS., V 7153 (Piedmont, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XII 408 (Massilia), 531 (Aquae Sextiae), 3212 (Nemausus), XIII 6339 (Germania Sup.), 9116 (near Mogontiacum, 213-217); AQVE., XIII 7279 (Castellum Mattiacorum); AQV., XII 531 (Aquae Sextiae), XIII 609 (Burdigala), 6300 (Aquae Aureliae); AQ., VIII 12286 (Bisica, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XII 531 (Aquae Sextiae), XIII 609 (Burdigala), 9113 (near Mogontiacum, 3<sup>d</sup>); A., XIII 9117 (*ibid.*, 220), 9118 (*ibid.*, 222)].

I. Adj., subst. Of *Aquae* in names of towns and watering places. [Cf. AQVA, § V].

(1). Of *Aquae (Aix-les-Bains)* in Gallia Narbonensis. [Cf. AQVA, § V (2)]. XII 5874 (Aquae): POSSESSORES AQVENSES; XII 2459, 2460 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): POSSESSOR(ES) AQVENSES; XII 2461 (*ibid.*): DECEM L(ECTI) AQVENSES.

(2). Of *Aquae*, warm springs and town in Dacia, on the highway between Apulum and Sarmizegetusa; now *Kis-Kalán*. III 1407 (Aquae): C. IVL(IVS) MARCIANVS... PRAE(ECTVS) PAG(I) AQVENSIS.

(3). Of *Aquae*, unknown; probably name of a *vicus* near Castellum Mattiacorum (*Castel*) in Germania Superior. XIII 7279

(Castellum Mattiac.): C. CARANTINIVS MATERNVS, PRAE(ECTVS) AQVE(NSIVM?).

(4). *Civitas Aurelia Aquensis (Baden-Baden)* in Germania Superior. [Cf. AQVA, § V (5)]. XIII 6300 (Aquae Aureliae): RES P(VBLICA) AQV(ENSIS); XIII 6339 (Dürrenz, Germania Sup.): (*ille*) D(ECVRIO) C(IVITATIS) AQVENS(IVM); XIII 9113 (near Mogontiacum, 3<sup>d</sup>): CIV(ITAS) AVR(ELIA) AQ(VENSIS); XIII 9116 (*ibid.*, 213-217): CIVITAS AQVENS(IS); XIII 9117 (*ibid.*, 220), 9118 (*ibid.*, 222): C(IVITAS) A(VRELIA) A(QVENSIS).

(5). Of *Aquae Bilbilitanorum*, in Hispania Tarraconensis, on the highway between Emerita and Caesaraugusta, 24 miles west of Bilbilis; now *Alhama*. II 3022 (Bilbilis): L. CORNELIVS PHILOMVSI L(IBERTVS) SAMIVS, AQVENSIS.

(6). Of *Aquae Convenarum*, in Aquitania, on the highway between Aquae Tarbellicae and Lugudunum Convenarum, 16 miles west of the latter; now *Bagnères-de-Bigorre*. XIII 389 (Aquae Convenarum): NVMINI AVGVSTI SACRVM. (*Ille*) NOMINE VICANORVM AQVENSIVM ET SVO POSVIT.

(7). Of *Aquae Helvetiorum (Baden an der Limmat)* in Germania Superior. [Cf. AQVA, § V (12)]. XIII 5233 (Aquae Helvetior.): DEAE ISIDI TEMPLVM A SOLO (*ille*) DE SVO POSVIT VIK(ANIS) (*sic*) AQVENSIB(VS).

(8). Of *Aquae Mattiacorum (Wiesbaden)* in Germania Superior. [Cf. AQVA, § V (14)]. XIII 7566 a (Aquae Mattiac., 194): VICANI AQVENSES.

(9). *Civitas Rir(ensis?) Aquensium Sacar(itanorum?)*, an unknown town in Zeugitana. VIII 12286 (Bisica, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CIVITAS RIR(ENSIS?) AQ(VENSIVM) SACAR(ITANORVM?).

(10). Of *Aquae Sextiae (Aix)* in Gallia Narbonensis. [Cf. AQVA, § V (15)]. XII 408 (Massilia): (*illi*) ORN(AMENTIS) FLAMIN(ATVS) COLON(IAE) AQVENS(IS) EXORN(ATO); XII 3357 (Nemausus): [... AL] BVCIO [... POST]VMO [... AQV]ENSI; XII 3212 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) CVRA[T]ORI AQVENS(IVM); XII 4527 (Narbo): L. STATIO C. L. VOLT(INIA *tribu*) NASONI, AQVIENSI (*sic*); VI 9717 (Rome): L. IVLIVS M. F. VOLT. FVSCVS, AQVENSIS. In terminal



*cippi* marking the boundaries of the *Fines Aquenses* from the *Fines Arelatenses*, XII 531 (*Aquae Sextiae*) a: FIN[ES] AQV[ENS(ES)]; ib. b: FIN. AQ.; ib. c: FINES AQVENS; ib. d: FIN. AQV.; ib. g: FINES AQVENSIS; ib. h: FINES AQVENS; ib. i: [FINES A]QVENS.

(11). Of *Aquae Statiellae* (*Acqui*) in Liguria. [See AQVA, § V (17)]. V 7153 (*Piedmont*, 2<sup>nd</sup>, frgmt.): [. . .]ENS(ES), GENVENS(ES), AQVENS(ES) STATIEL(LI); V 7516 (*Aquae Statiellae*): AQVENSIS, DECVR(IONES) ET MVNICIP(ES); V 7528 (*ibid.*, †, 488): [. . .]DITARIVS, [EPI]SCOPVS AQVEN[SI]S).

(12). Of *Aquae Tarbellae* or *Tarbellicae*, a town of Aquitania on the river Atur, where it is crossed by the highway from Burdigala to the Pyrenees; now *Dax*. XIII 609 (*Burdigala*) a: (*ille*) CIVIS AQ(VENSIS), and b: (*ille*) CIV(IS) AQV(ENSIS); XII 920 (*Nitiobrogis*): L. VALER(IVS) COMMVNIS, CIV(IS) AQVENSIS.

II. *Via Aquensis*, the Water (i. e. coast) Road. The name seems to have been given to the stretch of highway along the coast of Gallia Narbonensis between Massilia and Arelate (or possibly to the road that led from Massilia to *Aquae Sextiae*). XII 412 (*Massilia*, 1<sup>st</sup>): VIA AQVENSIS.

III. As epithet of Saturn. Dessau 4447 (near Carthago): SATVRNO PALMENSIS AQVENSIS AVG(VSTO) SACR(VM). (*Ille*) SACERDOS V(OTVM) L(IBENS) A(NIMO) FECIT.

AQVESIANI *equites*, (origin not known), a corps of Dalmatian cavalry in the Roman army. III 5565 (*Bedaum*, 310): (*illius*) P(RAE)P(OSITI) EQ(VITIBVS) DALM(ATIS) AQVESIANIS COMIT(ATENSIBVS).

AQVESIRENSIS (*sic*). Of *Aquae Sirensis* in Mauretania Caesariensis. [See s. v. AQVA, § V (16)]. Rev. Arch. 35 (1899) p. 499 no. 160 (*Mauretiana*, †): (*illius*) [A]QVE SIREN(SIS) EP(US) COP(I).

AQVIENSIS. See AQVENSIS.

AQVIFLAVIENSIS. Of *Aquae Flaviae* (*Chaves*) in Hispania Tarraconensis. [See AQVA, § V (9)]. II 2477 (*Aquae Flaviae*, 79): CIVITATES X: AQVIFLAVIENSIS etc.; II 2478 (*ibid.*, 104): AQVIFLAVIENSIS PONTEM LAPIDEVM DE SVO FA(CIENDVM) C(VRAVERVNT); II 4204 (*Tarraco*): C. CERACIO C. FIL(IO) QVIR(INA TRIBU) FVSCO,

AQVIFL(AVIENSIS) EX CONVENT(V) BRACAR(AE) AVG(VSTAE).

AQVILA. "Eagle". [Form AOVILAE gen., AOVILA acc., III 7756 (*Apulum*). — Abbrev. AQVIL., VI 10053 = 33937 (*Rome*); AQ., XI 90 (*Ravenna*)].

A. The bird. III 7756 (*Apulum*): (*illi*) CIRCVMSTANTES VIDERVNT NVMEN A(Q)VILAE DESCIDISE (*sic* = *descendisse*) MONTE SVPRA DRACONES TRES. VALIDA VII (*sic* = *vi*) SVPSTRINXIT (*sic*) A(Q)VILA. HI S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) A(Q)VILA(M) DE PERICVLO LIBERAVERVNT.

B. The 'Eagle', as standard of the Roman legions, held in veneration to the point of worship by the soldiers. III 6224 = 7591 (*Moesia Inf.*, 224): DIS MILITARIBVS, GENIO, VIRTVTI, AQVILAE SANC(TAE) SIGNISQVE LEG(IONIS) I ITALICAE SEVERIANAE; VIII 2634 (*Lambaesis*, 253): QVI PRIMVS, LEG(IONE) RENOVATA, APVT (*sic*) AQVILAM VITEM POSVIT; XIII 6679, 6708 (*Mogontiacum*): HONORI AQVILAE LEG(IONIS) XXII PR(IMIGENIAE P(IAE) F(IDE) LIS); XIII 6690 (*ibid.*): HONORI AQVILAE LEG(IONIS) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTAE); XIII 6694 (*ibid.*, 202, frgmt.): [HONORI] AQVILAE [*legionis eiusdem*]; XIII 6752 (*ibid.*, 229): HONORI AQVILAE (*legionis eiusdem*); II 2552 (*San Cristobal de Castro*, 163): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) PRO SALVTE M. AVRELI ANTONINI ET AVRELI VERI AVGVSTORVM (n. b. the names thus written and abbreviations in full are surely interpolated by the copier) OB NATALE AQV[IL]AE VEXILLARIOR(VM) LEG(IONIS) VII GE(MINAE); II 2554, corrected Rev. Arch. XV (1910) p. 326 (*ibid.*, 184): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) PRO SAL(VTE) M. AVRELI ANTONINI PII ET AVRELI VERI AVGVSTORVM OB NATAL[EM AQ]VILAE VEXILLARIOR(VM) LEG(IONIS) VII; II 6183 (*Emporiae*): VEXILLATIO [L]EG(IONIS) VII G(EMINAE) . . . OB NA[T]ALEM AQVILAE. [Cf. NATALIS, APRVNCVLVS].

C. *Vicus Longi Aquilae*, in Rome, *Regio XIV trans Tiberim*, exact location unknown. VI 975 (*Rome*, 136) b col. 2. l. 26: VICO LONGI AQVILAE. [Cf. AQVILENSES].

D. As name of warships in the navy. XI 90 (*Ravenna*): M. POMPEIO SENECAE, DEL(MATAE), . . . MIL(ITAVIT) AN(NIS) XXV

III (= *triere*) AQ(VILA), and M. AVRELIVS MVS EX EA (sc. *triere*); X 3361 (Misonum): (*ille*) TR(IERARCHVS) DE LIB(VRNA) AQVILA; X 3562 (ibid.): L. CATTI VIATOR(IS) III (= *triere*) AQVILA, NAT(IONE) CORS(I): X 3564 (ibid.): M. CLAVDIVS APOLLINARIS III (= *triere*) AQVILA, NAT(IONE) ALEX(ANDRINVS); X 3641 (ibid.): [...]DIVS VALENS [...], LIB(VRNA) AQVILA; VI 32777a (Rome, figmt.): (*illi*) ... III (= *triere*) AQVILA.

E. As name of race-horse. VI 10053 = 33937 (Rome, in list of race-horses): AQVILA [...], and AQVIL(A) M(AVRO?); VIII 12504 (Carthago, *devotio*): AQVILA.

AQVILEGVS. One employed as a professional searcher after sources of drinking-water. II 2694 = 5726 [= VI 152 by error] (Astures Transmontani): L. VIPST(A-NVS) ALEXIS, AQVILEGVS.

AQVILEIA. A large and flourishing town of Histria at the head of the Adriatic on the river Natiso, fifteen miles from the coast; now *Aquileja*. It was founded by the Romans in 183 B. C. to block the inroads of the barbarians from the north, a *colonia* being settled there by a senatorial committee of three (*triumviri coloniae deducundae*) consisting of the consuls P. Scipio Nasica and C. Flaminius and the ex-praetor L. Manlius Acidinus. [Cf. the first citation below]. Its citizens were enrolled in the *Velina tribus*. Aquileia furnished a large quota of soldiers to the Roman army [Cf. AQVILEIENSIS].

[Forms. AQVILEGIA, Rossi II p. 171 no. 29 l. 13 (Rome, †, 7<sup>th</sup>); AQVILEIA, XIII 6916 (Mogontiacum); AQVILETA by mistake, VI 2379 = 32520 (Rome, 143-4); abl. AQVILEIAM, III 2133 (Salonae); loc. AQVILEIE, V 7047 (Taurini). — Abbrev., AQVIL., VI 2375 b = 32515 a (Rome, 120), 2379 = 32520 (Rome, 143-4), 2381 a = 32522 (Rome, 154), 2382 a = 32638 (Rome, 173-5), 2397 = 32628 (Rome), 32521 (Rome, 147). V 731, 742, 744, 752, 779, 821, 829, 980, 981, 990, 1758, 8216; 8291, Pais 169 (Aquileia), III 4351 (near Brigetio), 4788 (Virunum), 14358<sup>15</sup> (Carnuntum); AQVI., VI 2380 = 32522 d (Rome, 150), V 974 (Aquileia); AQV., V 806 (Aquileia); AQ., V 819,

968 (ibid.), III 3836 (Emona); Ag. (*sic*), XIII 6916 (Mogontiacum)].

I 538 = V 873 (Aquileia, B. C. — the earliest inscr.): L. MANLIVS L. F. ACIDIVS, TRIV(M) VIR AQVILEIAE COLONIAE DEVCVNDAE; Jahreshefte d. Oesterr. Arch. Inst. II (1899) *Beiblatt* col. 103 (Aquileia, *tessera plumbea*): CHRYSOPOLIS AQVILEIA (i. e. the "golden city" from its commercial importance); ib. col. 106 (ibid.): AQVILEIA FELIX; Rossi II p. 171 no. 29 l. 13 (Rome, †, 7<sup>th</sup>): ERRORE VETERI DIV AQVILEGIA (*sic*) CAECA (in theological polemics). — Pais 201 (Aquileia): (*illi*) IIII V(IRO) I(VRE) DIC(VNDO) AQVILEIAE; V 888 (ibid.): (*ille*) [I] III VIR AQ(VILEIAE); III 4788 (Virunum): M. TREBIVS M. FIL(IVS) PALAT(INA tribu) ALFIVS, ... PRAEF(ECTVS) I(VRE) D(ICVNDO) AQVIL(EIAE); V 8291 (Aquileia): L. GAVIO L. FIL(IO) ALQVINO, PRAEFECT(O) ... AQVIL(EIAE); V 7563 (Hasta): L. CANTIO L. F. MARTIANO, ... DEC(VRIONI) HAST(AE) ET AQVILEIAE; V 990 (Aquileia): P. FVNDANI RVFI, DEC(VRIONIS) AQVIL(EIAE); Pais 169 (ibid.): C. BAEBIVS C. F. PAL. ANTIQVIANVS, ... DECVR(IO) AQVIL(EIAE); V 889 (ibid., 1<sup>st</sup>): L. ARRIO MACRO, DECVRIONF AQVILEIAE; Pais 169 (Aquileia): C. BAEBIVS ANTIQVVS, IIIII VIR AQVILEIAE; V 731 (ibid.): C. STATIVS MOSCHVS, IIIII VIR AQVIL(EIAE); V 744 (ibid.): C. IVL(IVS) AGATHOPVS, IIIII VIR AQVIL(EIAE); V 752 (ibid.): T. VIBIVS ABASCANTVS, IIIII VIR AQVIL(EIAE); V 779 (ibid.): L. MAGIVS PHILEAS, VI VIR AQVIL(EIAE); V 806 (ibid.): C. CALIDIVS AGATHOPVS, VI VIR AQV(ILEIAE); V 819 (ibid.): L. COELIVS SEPTVMVS, VI VIR AQ(VILEIAE); V 821 (ibid.): Q. ETVVI HEDYCHRI, IIIII VIR(I) AQVIL(EIAE), and Q. ETVVIVS EROS LIB(ERTVS), IIIII VIR AQVIL(EIAE); V 829 (ibid.): L. TITIVS ONESIMVS, ISMARI LIB(ERTVS), IIIII VIR AQVIL(EIAE); V 930 (ibid.): M. VALERIVS CHRYSANTHVS, IIIII VIR AQVILEIAE; V 974 (ibid.): L. BARBIO PRIMIGENIO, IIIII VIR(O) AQVI(LEIAE); V 980 (ibid.): T[*I*]. CL(AVDIVS) ASIANVS, IIIII VIR AQVIL(EIAE); V 981 (ibid.): CORNELIVS CRESCENS, VI VIR AQVIL(EIAE); V 1009 (ibid.): [L.] GRANIO APOLLONIO, ... IIIII VIRO AQVILEIAE; V 1758 (Forum Iulium): L. OCTAVIVS CALLISTVS, VI VIR ET AVG(V-



STALIS) AQVIL(EIAE); V 1768 (ibid.): [...] AGATHV[S], [VI] VIR AVG(VSTALIS) AQVIL(EIAE); V 8212 (Aquilaia, frgmt.): [...]TVS, IIIII VIR [AQVILE]IAE; V 8216 (ibid.): Q. CLAVDIVS SEVERINVS, IIIII VIR AQVIL(EIAE); III 3836 (Emona), T. VELLI ONES(IMI)... IIIII<i> vir(i) Aq(VILEIAE). — V 7047 (Taurini): L. TETTIENVS VITALIS, NATVS AQVILEI(A)E, EDOCATVS (*sic*) IVLIA EMONA; V 1027 = VI 34000 (Aquilaia? — surely not Rome): (*ille*) EREPTVS FATO EST AQVILEIAE, TIBVRI (*sic*) NATVS; V 923 (Aquilaia): (*ille*) SASSINA QVEM GENVIT, NVNC AQVILEIA TENET; III 10232 (Sirmium, †): (*ille*) QVI EST DEFVNCTVS CIVIT(ATE) AQVILEIA; V 1311 corrected Pais 93 (Aquilaia): MVTILLIV[S A]QVILEIAM [COL]ONIAM TEAT[*E* MAR]RVCINOR(VM) VENI[T]; V 742 (ibid.): QVOD IN VRB(E) DONVM VOV(ERAT), AQVIL(EIAM) PERLATVM LIBENS POSVIT. — Soldiers and others, natives of the town. VI 175 (Rome): T. STATILIVS [-F.] AQVILINVS, AQVILE[IA]; VI 2375 *b* = 32515 *a* (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*, 120): col. I l. 24: [...]*r*, AQVIL(EIA); VI 2379 = 32520 (ibid., 143-4) col. 2. l. 19: M. MARIVS VITALIS, AQVILE(I)A, and col. 4 l. 52: L. DOSSONIVS FVSCINVS, [A]QVILEIA, and col. 5 l. 56: C. PETRON[IVS] APRONIANVS, AQVILEIA, and col. 6 l. 2: L. VIBIVS SECVNDVS, AQVIL(EIA), and col. 6 l. 14: L. VALERIVS CARVVS, AQVIL(EIA); VI 2380 = 32522 *d* (ibid., 150): T. FLAVIVS T. F. VEL(INA *tribu*) PVDENVS, AQVIL(EIA); VI 2381 *a* = 32522 *a* (ibid., 154): [-]. IVLIVS C. F. VEL. VERATIANVS, AQVIL(EIA); VI 2382 *a* = 32638 (ibid., 173-5): M. VALERIVS M. F. VEL. VALERIANVS, AQVIL(EIA), and P. AELIVS P. F. VEL. POTENTINVS, AQVIL(EIA); VI 2397 = 32628 (ibid., uncertain date) l. 8: M. ACILIVS M. F. VEL. MARCELLVS, AQVIL(EIA); VI 2426 = 4883 (Rome): L. CAESERNIVS L. F. VEL. PROCVLVS, AQVILEIA; VI 32521 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 147): C. IVLIVS MAXIMIANVS, AQVIL(EIA); X 6229 (Fundi): P. BRVTTIVS P. F. VEL. GRATVS, DOMO AQVILEIA; V 742 (Aquilaia): L. CORNELIVS L. FIL. VELL. SECVNDINVS, AQVIL(EIA); III 2133 (Salonae): C. VILLIVS SEXTILIVS, DOMO AQVILEIAM (*sic*); III 4351 (near Brigetio): M. FVFCICIO M. FIL. VEL. MARCELLO, AQVIL(EIA);

III 5217 (Celeia): ANTONIVS [...] VEL., AQVILEIA; III 8827 (Salonae): EVTYCHETTI, [V?]ETTI BATHYLLI [S]ERVO, DOMO [AQ]VILEIAE; III 10300 (Annamatia): [S]EXTI(O) IVVENTIO PRIMITIVO, DOMO AQVILEIA; III 14358<sup>15</sup> (Carnuntum): C. CASSIO MARINO VEL., AQVIL(EIA) ... ET CASSIAE PROCVLAE VEL. (*sic!!*), AQVIL(EIA); XIII 6916 (Mogontiacum, frgmt.): [...] F. VEL. A[...], DOMO AG(VILEIA) (*sic*).

AQVILEIAS? Possibly "of Aquileia" in Raetia (or Germania Superior) near the *limes*, on the road between Reginum and Clarenna; now *Aalen*. III 10772 (Emona): L. MARCVS L. <F> R[...]*OTIMVS*, AQVILEIAS. [N. b. Others take it as a corruption of AQVILEI[EN]S(is) q. v.]

AQVILEIENSIS. Adj., subst. "Of Aquileia", "Aquileian"; "citizen of Aquileia" q. v.

[Forms. ACVLEIESIS, III 12925 (Salonae); \*AQVILEIAS, see above s. v. AQVILEIAS. — Abbrev., AQVILEIENS., V 1127 (Aquilaia), 7992 (near Aquileia, 3<sup>d</sup>); AQVILEIEN., XI 831 (Mutina), V 8334 (Aquilaia); AQVIL., V 331 (Parentium), 742, 952, 979, 1595, Pais 198, *Jahreshefte d. Oesterr. Arch. Inst.* II (1899) *Beiblatt* col. 106 (Aquilaia), V 8659 (Concordia); AQ., V 968 (Aquilaia)].

V 7989 (Aquilaia, 235-8): IMP(ERATOR) CAES(AR) C. IVLIVS VERVVS MAXI[MINVS] P(IVS) F(ELIX) INVICTVS AVG(VSTVS), AQVILEIENSIVM RESITVTOR ET CONDITOR; V 7992 (near Aquileia, 3<sup>d</sup>): INTER PLVRIMA INDVLGENTIAR(VM) SVAR(VM) IN AQVILEIENS(ES) PROVIDENTISSIM(VS) PRINCEPS (*Maximinus?*) RESITVIT; V 8971 (Aquilaia): [*illi imperatori*] AQVILEIENSES DEVOTI NVMINI MAIESTATI(Q)VEI(VS); V 968 (ibid.): C. ANNIVS T. FI[L.] INTERAMNA[S] EX SVA PECVNIA MVNICIPIO AQVILEIENSIVM DAT; V 8659 (Concordia): (*illi*) PATRON(O) COLONIAR(VM) CONC(ORDIENSIS), AQVIL(EIENSIS), PARMENS(IS), VENAFR(ANAE); V 331 (Parentium): (*illi*) PATRONO SPLENDIDISSIMAE COL(ONIAE) AQVIL(EIENSIVM); XI 831 (Mutina): (*ille*) PATRONVS MVTINENSIVM, AQVILEIENSIVM, BRIXIANORVM etc.; V 8972 (Aquilaia): AQVILEIENSES PVBLICE PATRONO; V 1496 (ibid.): [REI PVBLICAE A]QVILEIENSIVM; V 952 (ibid.): POEN(AE) NOM(INE) DABIT REI P(VBLICAE) AQVIL(E-

IENSIVM) HS. (*tot*): V 979 (*ibid.*): POENAE NOMINE HS. (*tot*) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) AQVIL(EIENSIVM) DARE DEBEBIT; V 1658 (*ibid.*, †): CIVES AQVILEIENSES; V 55 (Pola): SPLENDIDISSIMVS ORDO AQVILEIENSIVM; V 1127 (Aquilaia): BELLICO COLO[NOR(VM) A]QVILEIENS(IVM) (sc. *servo*); Pais 198 (*ibid.*): PRISCVS COLONO[RVM] AQVIL(EIENSIVM) S[ERVVS]; V 815 (*ibid.*): SECTORES MATERIARVM AQVILEIENSES; V 324 (near Pola): C. VALERIVS PRISCVS, VESTIARIVS AQVILEIENSIS; III 12925 (Salonae): RAPIDO, RETIARIO ACVLEIENSIS (*sic*, nom. for dat.); Jahreshefte d. Oesterr. Arch. Inst. II (1899) *Beiblatt* cl. 106 (Aquilaia, *tessera plumbea*): HORR(EA) AQVIL(EIENSIA); V 1595 (*ibid.*, †): LAVTVS, ACTOARIVS (*sic*) S(AN)C(T)AE ECCL(ESIAE) AQVIL(EIENSIS).

AQVILENSES, apparently the residents of the *Vicus Longi Aquilae* at Rome in the *Regio XIV trans Tiberim*. [See AQVILA]. VI 31893 (Rome): AQVILENSES.

AQVILIANVS *fundus*, name of estates, properties of certain *Aquilii*. IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101) col. II l. 77: ITEM FVND(I) AQVILIANI, PAGO S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO); i. e. *Mestano*; Rossi II p. 413 l. 21 (Rome, †): OLIBET(VM) (*sic*) IN FVND(O) AQVILIANO.

AQVILIENVS. Unknown; perhaps a *vicus* in Lycaonia. X 8261 (Tarracina): (*illi*) NAT(IONE) GNIGISSAE EX CIVITATE COROPISSEO, VICO ASSERIDI . . . FILIAE VAL(ERI) FRONTONIS AQVILIENI.

AQVILIFER. The standard-bearer of the legion, who carried the *aquila*. [See AQVILA and cf. SIGNIFER].

[Forms. Gen. sing. AQVILIFEREI, IX 5527 (*Montesampietrangeli*); gen. plur. AQVILIFERV, VIII 2988 (Lambaesis); badly written, AQVIER., V 2495 (Ateste); AQVIL., VIII 18086 (Castra Lambaesitana). — Abbrev. gen. plur. AQVILIFER., VIII 18302 (*ibid.*); AQVILIF., III 6457 (Aquincum), VIII 2796, 2868, 2904, 2928 (Lambaesis), XIII 6901 (Mogontiacum), 8650 (Vetera); AQVIL., VI 417 (Rome), V 3375 (Verona), III 4231 (Savaria), VIII 18086 (Castra Lambaes.); AQV., VIII 18085 (*ibid.*); AQ., VIII 2782 (Lambaesis), 2568 (Castra Lambaes.), III 11238 (Carnuntum)].

VI 417 (Rome): AQVIL(IFERI) LEG(IONIS) V MACED(ONICAE), and AQVIL(IFER) LEG(IONIS) III SCVT(ARIORVM); VI 3627 (Rome): M. SEMPRONIUS M. F. COL(LINA *tribu*) CELER, AQVILIFER LEGIONIS X FRETENSIS; IX 5527 (*Montesampietrangeli*): C. VETTIL L. F. VEL(INA *tribu*) TVSCI, LEGIONIS IIII MACEDONICAE AQVILIFEREI (*sic*); Pais 514 (Ateste): M'. CAESIVS L. F. ROM(ILIA *tribu*), LEG(IONIS) IIII MACEDONIC(AE) AQVILIFER; V 2495 (*ibid.*): C. AEBVTIVS C. F. RVFVVS, AQVIL(IF)ER LEGIONE XI; V 3375 (Verona): L. SERTORIVS L. F. POB(LICIA *tribu*), FIRMVS, SIGNIF(ER), AQVIL(IFER) LEG(IONIS) XI CLAVD(IAE) PIAE FIDELIS; V 5832 (Mediolanium, 1<sup>st</sup>): P. TVTICIVS P. F. O[VF(ENTINA *tribu*)], VETERANVS SIGN[IFER], AQVILIFER LEG(IONIS) V; III 4231 (Savaria): [AVR(ELIVS)] CVPI(T)VS, VE(T)ERANVS] EX AQVIL(IFERO) L(EGIONIS) I AD(IVTRICIS); III 5816 (Augusta Vindelicum): [-]. IVL(IVS) CLEMENS, [A]QVILIFER LEG(IONIS) III ITA(LICAE); III 6457 (Aquincum): T. CLA(VDIVS) MARTINVS, AQVILIF(ER) LEG(IONIS) II AD(IVTRICIS); III 11238 (Carnuntum): SEX. VALER[I]VS FRONTO, AQ(VILIFER) LEG(IONIS) XV; VIII 2568 (Castra Lambaesitana): L. TVLLIVS FELIX, CAS(TRIS), D(ISCENS) AQ(VILIFERV); VIII 2782 (Lambaesis): P. AELI(VS) HERMIAS, AQ(VILIFER) LEG(IONIS) IV AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2794 (*ibid.*): P. ELIVS (*sic*) VITALIS, AQVILIFER LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2796 (*ibid.*): C. AEMILIO DEMETRIANO, AQVILIF(ERO); VIII 2868 (*ibid.*): FL(AVI) CEPRVCI, VET(ERANI) EX AQVILIF(ERO); VIII 2904 (*ibid.*): [-]. IVLIVS C. FIL. DOMO ARETHVSA LIVIANVS, VET(ERANVS) EX AQVILIF(ERO) LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE) SEVERIAE; VIII 2928 (*ibid.*): LVNIVS VENVSTVS, AQVILIF(ER); VIII 2988 (*ibid.*): L. TVLLIO FELICI . . . DISCENS AQVILIFERV(M) LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2991 (*ibid.*): P. VALERIVS P. F. AEL(IA) FELIX, THENIS, AQVILIFER; VIII 18085 (Castra Lambaesitana) f. l. 6: [ . . . ] ITVS, NAP(OCA), AQV(ILIFER); VIII 18086 (*ibid.*): col. c, l. 16: L. AVRELIVS PRIMVS, AQ(V)IL(IFER); VIII 18302 (*ibid.*): ICTVRIO FELICI . . . DISCENS AQVILIFER LEG(IONIS) III AV(GVSTAE); II 266 (Olisipo): [-]. FLAVIVS M. F. GAL(ERIA *tribu*) QVADRATVS, AQVILIFER LEG(IONIS) II; XII



2234 (Gratianopolis, 50); (*illi*) ... QVI [E]O[D(EM)] CO(N)S(VLE) QVO MILIT(ARE) COEPIT AQVILIFER FACTVS EST, ANNO[S] XIII AQVILIF[ER] MILITAVIT; XIII 6646 (Germania Sup., 191): P. FERRASIVS CL(AVDIA) AVITVS, SAVARIA, ... EX AQVILIFERO LEG(IONIS) I ADIVTRICIS; XIII 6888 (Mogontiacum): P. CASSI, AQVILIFERI LEG(IONIS) XIII GEM(INAE); XIII 6901 (*ibid.*): CN. MVSIVS T. F. GAL(ERIA *tribu*) VELEIAS, ... AQVILIF(ER) LEG(IONIS) XIII GEM(INAE); XIII 8039 (Bonna): M. AVR(ELIVS) CASSIVS, AQVIL[IF]ER [L]EG(IONIS) I M(INERVIAE); XIII 8084 (*ibid.*): [A]VR(ELIVS) CABRIO, ... [AQ]VILIFER LEG(IONIS) [...]; XIII 8650 (Vetera): T. VETTIVS L. F. VOL(TINIA *tribu*) REGIVS, AQVILIF(ER) LEG(IONIS) XXI.

AQVILINVS. "Almost black", "very dark"; as name of race-horse. VI 10053 = 33937 (Rome, list of race-horses): AQVILIN(O) AF(RO).

AQVILLIANA *pecunia*, apparently a local gift or bequest made by some one of the name of Aquillius for public utilities. X 226 (Grumentum): (*illi*) CVRATOR(I) MVNERIS PEQ(VNIAE) (*sic*) AQVILLIANAE.

AQVILLITANI. The inhabitants of \*Aquila or Achulla on the eastern coast of Byzacena, south of the promontory Caputvada, on the highway between Thapsus and Macomades; ruins now at *Henschir Badria*. I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 79: QVEI AGER INTRA FINIS POPVLORVM LEIBERORVM VTICENSIVM, H[ADRVMETINORVM, T]AMPSANORVM, LEPTITANORVM, AQVILLITANORVM etc.

AQVILO. The cold north-wind (Boreas, Ital. *tramontana*). Pais 204 = Dessau 8643 (Aquilaia, *horologium*): AVSTER, AFRICVS, FA(V)ONIVS, AQVILO etc.; I<sup>2</sup> p. 259 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9) Feb. 21: FRIGIDVS DIES DE AQVILONE, VEL PLVVIA; *ib.* Mar. 6, Oct. 6, Nov. 16: AQVILO; *ib.* Nov. 17: AQVILO CVM PLVVIA; *ib.* Nov. 19: AQVILO FRIGIDVS; Hübn. *Hisp.* 379 (Bracara Augusta, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): SOLVIS AB INFESTO OBSTRACTAS AQVILONE PRVINAS. — Simply as point of compass = "north", III 9315 (Salonae): FINIS LOCI ... , ITEM AB AQVIL(ONE) IN AC(RO) P(EDES) XVI. — As name of race-horses: "fast as the

wind", VI 10069 (Rome): AQVILO N(IGER) K. AQVILONIS and HIRPINVS N(IGER) AQVILONIS; XV 6258 (Rome, lamp.): AQVILO, VA(DE FELICITER?).

AQVILONENSIS. Of *Aquilonis Mutatio*, a post-station of the Via Traiana, in the valley of the *Celone* (= Aquilo?) between Aecae and Aequum Tuticum in Apulia. Dessau 5433 (near Aecae, 213): (*ille*) EV[NDEM] LVCVM AQVILONENSEM IN[CO]LVIT ET CONSECRAVIT.

AQVINAS. "Citizen of Aquinum", q. v. I 1182 = X 5422 (Aquinum, B. C.): SERVIAI C. F., SACERDOTIS LIBERI PVBLICAI AQVINATIS; X 5395, 5426 (Aquinum): VNIVERSVS POPVLVS AQVINATIVM; X 5398 (*ibid.*, 214): PLEBS AQVINATIV[M]; XIV 3586 (Tibur, 3<sup>d</sup>): P. AELIO COERANO, ... CVRAT(ORI) CIVIT(ATIS) ANTIATIVM ET AQVINATIVM; XI 3883 (Capena): (*illius*) CVRATORIS REI PVBLICAE AQVINATIVM; X 4886 (Venafrum): (*illi*) AQVINATES PATRONO D(ONVM) D(EDERVNT); X 5583 (Fabrateria Nova): FVNVS [P]VBLICE EX D(ECVRIONVM) D(CRETIO) AQVINATIVM; X 5175 (Casinum, 3<sup>d</sup> — *corrupt!*): MACERIAS CLIVI SV[IP] SVIPA PORTVM AQVINATIS A SOLO FACIVNDAS SVA PECVN(IA) INSTITVIT.

AQVINCENSIS. Adj., subst. "Of Aquincum", "citizen of Aquincum", q. v. [Forms ACVCENSI, ACVICESEM, AQVICC.; abbrev. AQVINC., AQVIN., AQVI., AQQ., AQC., see below]. III 3518 (Aquincum, 3<sup>d</sup>): [AQ]VINC(ENSES) PVBLICE; III 14416 (*Gigen, Bulgaria*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) BVLEVTAE CIVITATIV[M] TYRANORVM, DIONYSIOPOL(EOS), MARCIANOPOL(EOS), TVNGRORV[M], ET AQVINCENSIVM; III 3347 (Stuhlweissenburg, 172): [PRO] SA[L(VTE) I]MP(ERATORVM) M. AVR(ELI) ANTONINI E[T COMMODI] ET ORDINIS AQ(VINCENSIVM); III 3485 (Aquincum): AVRE(LIVS) AVDENTIVS, C(VRATOR) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) AQVINCENSIVM; III 3492 (*ibid.*): ACC(IVS) MAXIMVS, D(E)C(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQVICC. = *Aquincensium*; III 14347 (*ibid.*, 198): G. (*sic*) IVLI VICTOR(I)N(I), DEC(VRIONIS) COL(ONIAE) AQQ. = *Aquincensium*; III 15186 (near Poetovio): (*illius*) DEC(VRIONALIBVS) O[RN(AMENTIS)] AQ[VINC(I) D(CRETIO) D(ECVRIONVM) AQVIN[C(ENSIVM) ORN(ATI)]]; III 13396 (Pannonia Sup.): INC(E)NVVS, V(E)CTIC(A-LIS) I(KL)YRII SER(VVS) (*contra*) SC(RIPTOR)

S<T>AT(IONIS) AQVINC(ENSIS); II 6153 (Bareino): C. DOMITIO L. F. MATERNO, ACVCENSI (*sic*); VI 3454 (Rome): AVRELI(A)E GORSILE ... NATIONE ACVICESEM (*sic*); III p. 1975 (Carnuntum, *tab. hon. miss.*, 114): (*illi*) VXORI EIVS, AQVIN(CENSI).

AQVINCVM. An important city and military headquarters of Pannonia Inferior on the right (west) bank of the Danube, on the highway between Crumerum and Matrica; now (in Hungarian) *O'-Buda*, (in German) *Alt-Ofen*. Originally simple military barracks [See CANABAE, CANABENSIS], Aquincum soon grew into a prosperous town, became a *municipium* in the second century, probably under Hadrian [cf. *Aelia Aquincum*, VIII 2826 (Lambaesis)], and a *colonia* under Septimius Severus (*Colonia Septimia Aquincum*). Its citizens were enrolled in the *Sergia tribus*. [See AQVINCENSIS].

[Forms. ACVINCVM, VIII 2826 (Lambaesis); errors, AQVINS, III 10535 (Aquincum); AOINQ., VI 2385 no. 7 = 32536 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*); AOVIN., VI 2401 = 32536 (*ibid.*): A·B·Q. = *ab Aquinco*, III 2738 (near Aquincum, 239): A·B·Q. = *ab Aquinco*, III 3742 (near Aquincum). — Abbrev., AQVINC., VI 2385 no. 7 = 32536 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*), III 15186 (near Poetovio); AQVIN., VI 2401 = 32536 (Rome), III 10496 (Aquincum); AQV., III 3402 (Campona), 3733 (near Aquincum, 199); AQ. *passim* esp. on milestones].

III 10305 (Intercisa): [M. VLP(IVS) ... II VIR ?] M(VNICIPI) AQ(VINCI); III 10439 (Aquincum, 214): AVRELI FLORVS ET MERCATOR, II VIR(I) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALES) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 3362 = 10347 (ager Aquincensis): P. AEL(IO) FRONTONI, DEC(VRIONI) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 3368 (*ibid.*): P. AEL(IVS) VERINVS, DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 3382 (*ibid.*): M. VAL(ERIVS) KARVS (*sic*), DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 3436 (Aquincum): M. AVREL(IVS) POMPEIVS, DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 3438 = 10475 (*ibid.*): GL(AVDIVS) (*sic*) POMPEIVS FAVSTVS, DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 3626 = 10570 (ager Aquincensis): M. AVR(ELIVS) AEPICETIANVS (*sic*),

DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 10377 (near Campona): M. VLP(IVS) QVADRATVS, DEC(VRIO) M(VNICIPI) AQ(VINCI); III 10398 (Aquincum, 193): C. IVL(IVS) VICTORINVS ET P. PETRONIVS CLEMENS, DECC. (= *decuriones*) MVN(ICIPI) AQ(VINCI); III 10461-3 (Aquincum): M. ANT(ONIVS) VICTORINVS, DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 10464 (*ibid.*): [... D]EC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 10481 (*ibid.*, 223): [AV]R(ELIVS) EPICTETIANVS, [DEC(VRIO)] COL(ONIAE) SPLENDIDIS[SIMAE] AQ(VINCI); III 10495 (Aquincum): C. TIT(IVS) C. FIL(IVS) SERG(IA tribu) ANTONIVS P[E]CVLIARIS, DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) S[E]PT(IMIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 10496 (*ibid.*): C. TIT(IVS) ANTONIVS PECVLIARIS, DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQVIN(CI); III 10521 (*ibid.*): VA[L(ERIVS)] IVLIANVS, DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 10535 (*ibid.*): M. PETI(L)IVS CLEMENTINVS, DEC(VRIO) AQV(INC(I)); III 10536 (*ibid.*): SEP(TIMIO) VICTORINO ... , DEC(VRIONI) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 14341<sup>6</sup> (*ibid.*): M. VLP(IVS) OPTATVS, D(ECVRIO) M(VNICIPI) AQ(VINCI); III 3497 (*ibid.*): L. SERAN(IVS) SEROTINVS IIIII VIR ADIL. (*sic*. = *adlectus*) DEC(VRIO) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 15186 (near Poetovio): LVPERCI, DEC(VRIONALIBVS) O[RN(AMENTIS) AQ]VINC(I) ... [ORN(ATI)]. — III 3402 (Campona): ANT(ONIVS) FILOQVIRIVS, AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) AQV(INCI); III 3581 (Aquincum): C. RETONIVS DANVVIVS, AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 3467 = 10434 (*ibid.*): C. I[V(LIVS)] SINECA (*sic*) SEXVIR COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 3620 (ager Aquincensis, 217): SEPT(IMIVS) CELER, SEXVIRVM (*sic*) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 10440 (Aquincum, 259): (*illis*) PONTIFICIBVS Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIBVS) COL(ONIAE) AQ(VINCI); III 14344-6 (Aquincum): C. IVL(IVS) INGENVS (*sic*), SCRIB(A) C(OL(ONIAE)) AQ(VINCI). — III 10429 (Aquincum, 210): (*illius*) AGENTIS CVRAM LEG(IONIS) ET COLONIA AQ(VINCO); VI 3431 (Rome): IVLIO IVLIANO, EVOK(ATO) (*sic*) AVG(VSTI), DOMO SEPT(IMIAE) AQVINC(I) EX PANNONIA INFERIORE; VIII 2826 (Lambaesis): T. AVRELIVS T. F. AELIA VIBIVS, ACVINCI (*sic*); VI 2385 no. 7 = 32536 (Rome, *laterculus praetorianorum*, frgmt.): [... A]ELIVS KARVS (*sic*),



A(Q) VINC(O); VI 2401 = 32536 (ibid.): [... ]INTIA, A(Q) VIN(CO); VI 32624 (ibid.): P. AEL(IVS) P. F. SER(GIA TRIBU) MEMMIANVS, AQVIN(CO); III 3540 (Aquincum): Q(VINTAE) AVRELIAE MARTIAE, DOM(O) A-Q(VINCO). — Very freq. on the milestones of Pannonia Inferior. III 6466 = 10652 (A. D. 230): AB AQVINCO M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) CCXXV; esp. in the abbrev. AB AQ. (AQV.) M. (MIL.) P. (tot), III 3707, 3711 = 10621, 3713 (222), 3714, 3715 (230), 3716, 3717 (245), 3718, 3719 (230), 3720 (217), 3721 (230), 3722, 3723 = 10631, 3725 (217), 3726 (217), 3728 = 10636, 3729 = 10634, 3731 (230), 3732, 3733 (199), 3734 = 10646, 3736 = 10649 (236), 3738 (239), 3739 (236), 3740 (236), 3741, 3742, 3743, 3744 (161), 3745 (198), 3747, 3748 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 6467 = 10618, 6469 = 10650, 10622, 10623, 10626, 10627, 10628, 10629, 10630, 10632 (167), 10633, 10635, 10639 (235-8), 10640, 10641, 10642, 10644, 10645 (235), 10651, 10656, 10657, 14354<sup>4</sup> (236), 14354<sup>5</sup> (236), 15354<sup>6</sup> (245), 15354<sup>3</sup> (217).

AQVINVM. A town of the Volscians in *Latium Adiectum* (Campania), on the highway between Fabrateria Nova and Casinum; now *Aquino*. [See AQVINAS].

I p. 299 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 218 = VI 32505 (Rome?, Campania?, *tabula nundinaria*): NVNDINAE AQVINI; X 5415 (Aquinum): (ille) QVI FVIT AED(ILIS), II VIR AQ[VI]NI; X 5420 (ibid.): (illi) SEVIR(O) AQVINI; X 5427 (ibid.): (ille) SEVIR AQVIN(O); X 5416 (ibid.): HIC FORVM AQVINI SVA PECVNIA STRAVIT; VI 2375<sup>a</sup> = 32515 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*, 119-20): [... ]S IVSTVS, AQVINO; VI 32912 (ibid., frgmt.): [... ]CTV, AQVI[NO]; V 1092 (Aquileia): C. ARATRIVS C. F., L. (ARATRIVS) C. F., AQVINO.

AQVITANIA. Strictly speaking, the southwestern part of Gaul, comprising the region between the Pyrenees, the ocean (Bay of Biscay, *mare Cantabricum*), and the river Garumna. From 27 B. C., under Augustus, Aquitania was made into a province: *provincia Aquitania* or *Aquinnica* (see AQVITANICVS), but as such enlarged to include all the northward region to the river Liger. The province

was governed first by *legati pro praetore*, later by *praesides*. VI 2497 (Rome): VALERI(A)E IVSTIN(A)E. NATA CONVENA, AQVITANIA; XI 6011 (Sestinum): DECESSIT PROVINCIA AQVITANIA; XI 4182 (Interamna): (illi) LEGATO AVG(VSTI) PRO PR(AETORE) PROVINCIAE AQVITANIAE; XIII 1129 (Lemonum Pictonum): (illi) LEG(ATO) AVG(VSTI) PR(O) PR(AETORE) PROV(INCIAE) AQVITANIAE; II 3788 (Civitas Edetanorum): [LEG(ATO) AVG(VSTI)?] PROVINC(IAE) AQVITANIA[E]; XIV 2925 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) LEGATO PROPR(AETORE) PROVINCIAE AQVITANI[AE] C[E]NSV[VM] ACCIPIENDORVM; XIV 2925<sup>a</sup> (ibid., frgmt.): (illi) [LEGATO PROPR(AETORE)] PROVINCIAE AQVITANIAE CENSVM RECIPEND(O)RVM; III 6054 = 6756 (Ancyra): (illi) PROC(VRATORI) XX (= *vicesimae*) H(EREDITATIVM) PROVINCIAE AQVITANIAE. [N. B. For the abbreviated forms AQVITAN., AQVIT., which may sometimes be for *Aquitania*, see s. v. AQVITANICVS].

AQVITANICA. See AQVITANICVS. AQVITANICVS. Adj., rarely subst. "Of Aquitania", "Aquitanic". The *Provincia Aquitania*, the same as Augustus' enlarged *Aquitania* q. v. The *Cohors I Aquitania*.

[Forms AQVETANICA, V 7783 (Albingannum, 191); by mistake AQVITANACICA, XIII 2448 (Ambarri). — Abbrev. AQVITANIC., XIII 1803, 1808 (Lugdunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XII 671 (Arelate, 2<sup>nd</sup>), II 4188 (Tarraco), XIV 170 (Ostia, 3<sup>d</sup>); AQVITAN., VI 1523 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIV 3597 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>), V 4335 (Brixia); AQVIT., VI 1626 (Rome), XII 1807 (Lugdunum, 3<sup>d</sup>)].

I. The province. Its governors, officials and functionaries. *Legati*. VI 1441 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>, frgmt.): (illi) [LEG(ATO)] PROVINCIAE AQV[ITANICAE]; XIV 3597 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) LEG(ATO) PR(O) PR(AETORE) PROVINC(IAE) AQVITAN(ICA); V 4335 (Brixia): (illi) [LEG(ATO) AVG(VSTI) PRO]VINC(IAE) AQVITAN(ICA); VIII 14291 (Thibiuca, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) LEG(ATO) AVG(VSTI) PR(O) PR(AETORE) PROVINCIAE GALLIAE AQVITANICAE; XII 1354 (Vasio, 1<sup>st</sup>, frgmt.): [illi] LEG(ATO) PROPR(AETORE) PROVINCIAE AQVITANICAE; XIII 1803

(Lugdunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) LEG(ATO) [AVG(VSTI) PRO PRAET(ORE) PROVINC(AE)] AQVITANIC(AE). — *Praeses*. VI 1764 (Rome, 361): (*illi*) PRAESIDI PROVINCIAE AQVITANIC(AE). — *Procuratores*. VI 1620 (Rome): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) PROVINCIA-RVM LVGDVNENSIS ET AQVITANIC(AE); VI 1626 (Rome): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI) PROVINC(IARVM) DVARVM LVGVD(VNENSIS) ET AQVITANIC(AE); IX 4453 (ager Amiterninus): (*illi*) [PRO]CVRAT(ORI) PR[OVINCIAR(VM) LVGVD(VNENSIS)] ET AQVITANIC(AE); V 867 (Aquilaia): (*illi*) ... PROC(VRATORI) PROVINC(IARVM) LVGDVNENSIS(IS) ET AQVITANIC(AE); V 875 (ibid., 105): (*illi*) PROCVRAT(ORI) PROVINCIA-RVM LVGDVNIENSIS (*sic*) ET AQVITANIC(AE); III 12053 (Alexandria, frgmt.): (*illi*) ... [PROC(VRATORI)] PROVINCIA-RVM LVGDVNENSIS[IS] ET AQVITANIC(AE); XIII 1804 (Lugdunum): (*illi*) [PR]OC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI) PROVINCIA-RVM [LV]G(VDNENSIS) ET AQVITANIC(AE); XIII 1807 (ibid., 3<sup>d</sup>): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) PROVINCIA-RVM LVGVD(VNENSIS) ET AQVITANIC(AE); XIII 1808 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) PROVINCIA-RVM LVGVD(VNENSIS) ET AQVITANIC(AE); XIII 1810 (Lugdunum): (*illi*) PROCVRATORI PROVINCIA-RVM LVGDVNENSIS ET AQVITANIC(AE); VI 1523 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI) XX (= *vicesimae*) HEREDITATIVM PROVINCIA-RVM NARBONE(N)S(IS) ET AQVITANIC(AE); III 6055 = 6757 (Ancyra): [*illi*] ... PROC(VRATORI) XX H(EREDITATIVM) PER PROVINC(IA) NARBONENSEM ET AQVITANICAM; XIII 1808 (Lugdunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) PROC(VRATORI) XX HEREDITAT(IVM) PER PROVINCIAS NARBONENS(EM) ET AQVITANICAM. — *Promagister*. XII 671 (Arelate, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [*illi*] PROMAG(ISTRO) XX HEREDITATIVM PROVINC(IARVM) NARBONENSIS[IS], AQVITANIC(AE), B[ELGIC(AE)]?. — *Censum agens*. II 4188 (Tarraco): HIC CENSVM EGIT IN PROVINC(IA) GALLIA AQVITANIC(A). — *Censitor*. V 7783 (Albingaunum, 191): (*ille*) CENSITOR PROVINCIAE AQVITANIC(AE) (*sic*). — *Dilectator*. XIII 1808 (Lugdunum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) DILECTATORI PER AQVITANICAM. — *Praefectus*. VI 1624 = XIV 170 (bet. Rome and Ostia, 247-8): (*illi*) PRAEF(ECTO) VEHICVL(ORVM) TRIVM PROVINCIA-RVM GALL(IAE)

LVGDVNENS(IS), NARBONENS(IS) ET AQVITANIC(AE). — *Tabularius*. II 3235 (Mentesa, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) TABVLARIO PROVINCIAE LVGDVNENSIS ET AQVITANIC(AE). — XIII 2448 (Ambarri): (*illi*) NEGOTIATORI LVGDVNI ET PROVINC(IA) AQVITANIC(AE); \*Le Blant 54 (= Apoll. Sidon. Epist. II 10): HVIC EST PORTICVS APPLICATA TRIPLEX FVLMENTIS AQVITANICIS SVPERBA.

II. The *Cohors I Aquitanica*, mentioned only once. [See AQVITANVS]. VI 2131 (Rome, 240): AEMILIVS PARDAS, TRIB(VNVS) COH(ORTIS) I AQVITANIC(AE).

AQVITANVS. Subst. "Aquitanian". [See AQVITANIA; cf. AQVITANICVS].

[Form A. QVITA-NI, III 10188 (uncertain origin, a gem). — Abbrev., AQVITANOR., X 5831 (Ferentinum), III p. 870 Wiesbaden, 116, *tab. hon. miss.*); AQVITANO., VII 176 (Deva); AQVITAN., III p. 2328<sup>1</sup> (Rome, 162, *tab. hon. miss.*), p. 1991 (*Regensburg*, 166, *idem*); AQVIT., X 7596 (Carales), XIII 17 (Consortanni), 6493 (*Neckarburken*), 6495 = III p. 1979 (ibid., 134, *tab. hon. miss.*), XIII 6566 (*Osterburken*, 244-9), VII 620 a (Borcovicium), III p. 873 = VII 1195 (*Stannington*, 124, *tab. hon. miss.*); AQV., III 2053 (Salonae), 3913 (Pannonia Inf., 204), Rev. Arch. III (1904) p. 299 no. 28 (*Wimpfen*); AQ., III 12659 (Viminacium), XIII 6494 (*Neckarburken*), 6588 (*Osterburken*, 3<sup>d</sup>), 6620, 6621 (*Obernburg*), 6742 (Mogontiacum, 210), Bramb. 1761<sup>b</sup> (Stockstadt, *tegula*)].

I. In gen. "an Aquitanian". XIII 750 (Burdigala): C. IVL(I) ANDELIPAE, AQVITANI.

II. In the names of various cohorts (originally recruited in Aquitania), stationed in Germany and Britain. [See COHORS, and cf. s. v. AQVITANICVS § II].

(a). *Cohors I Aquitanorum Veterana* (*Equitata*), organized in the first century (before 74), stationed first in Moesia, later in Germany, with headquarters probably to the north of the modern Frankfurt. III p. 852 (*Sikator*: 74, *tab. hon. miss.*): (*cohors*) I AQVITANORVM VETERANA; III p. 1961 (*Debeletz*, 82, *idem*): (*cohors*) I AQVITANORVM, and COHORT(IS)



I AQVITANORVM; III 12659 (Viminacium): (*ille*) PRAEF(ECTVS) COH(ORTIS) I AQ. VET(ERANAE); III p. 1965 (Mogontiacum, 90, *tab. hon. miss.*): (*cohors*) I AQVITANORVM VETERANA, and COHORT(IS) I AQVITANORVM VETERANAE; III p. 870 (Wiesbaden, 116, *idem*): (*cohors*) I AQVITANOR(VM) VETERANA; III p. 1979 = XIII 6495 (Neckarburken, 134, *id.*): (*cohors*) I AQVIT(ANORVM) [VETER(ANA)]; X 5831 (Ferentinum): (*illi*) PRAEF(ECTO) COH(ORTIS) I AQVITANOR(VM) EQVIT(A-TAE).

(b). *Cohors I Aquitanorum* (not *Veterana*, hence probably formed later than, and distinct from, a). In Britain in the second century. III p. 873 = VII 1195 (Stannington, 124, *tab. hon. miss.*): (*cohors*) I AQVIT(ANORVM); VII 176 (Deva): (*ille*) PRAEF(ECTVS) COH(ORTIS) I AQVITANO(RVM); VII 620a (Boreovicium): [*illi* PRAEF(ECTO)] COH(ORTIS) I AQVIT(ANORVM); Rev. Arch. IV (1904) p. 463 no. 229 (Britannia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): COH(ORS) I AQVITA[NORVM].

(c). *Cohors I Aquitanorum Biturigum*, in Germania Superior, A. D. 74; later called simply *Cohors I Biturigum*. [See BITVRIX, COHORS]. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74, *tab. hon. miss.*): (*Cohors*) I AQVITANORVM BITVRIGVM.

(d). *Cohors II Aquitanorum (Equitata)*, in Germania Superior, afterwards in Raetia. III p. 1962 (*Debelets*, 82, *tab. hon. miss.*): (*Cohors*) II ... AQVITANORVM ... IN GERMANIA; II p. 1965 (Mogontiacum, 90, *id.*): (*Cohors*) II AQVITANORVM; III p. 2328<sup>71</sup> (Rome, 162, *id.*): (*Cohors*) II AQVITAN(ORVM); III p. 1991 (*Regensburg*, 166, *id.*): (*Cohors*) [II] AQVITAN(ORVM), and COHORT(IS) II AQVITAN(ORVM); III 6537 (*ibid., tegula*): COH. II AQ.

(e). *Cohors III Aquitanorum (Equitata Civium Romanorum)*, in Germania Superior. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74, *tab. hon. miss.*): (*Cohors*) III ... AQVITANORVM ... IN GERMANIA; III p. 1961 (*Debelets*, 82, *id.*): (*Cohors*) III AQVITANORVM; III p. 1965 (Mogontiacum, 90, *id.*): (*Cohors*) III ... AQVITANORVM; III p. 1979 = XIII 6495 (*Neckarburken*, 134, *id.*): (*Cohors*) III AQVIT.; Brainb. 1761 b

(*Stockstadt, tegula*): COH. III AQ.; XII 6493 (*Neckarburken*): COH. III AQVIT(ANORVM) EQ(VITATA) C(IVIVM) R(OMANORVM); *ib.* 6494 (*ibid.*): COH. III AQ. E[Q.] C. R.; Rev. Arch. III (1904) p. 299 no. 28 (*Wimpfen*): COH. III AQ. EQ. C. R.; XIII 6588 (*Osterburken*, 222-235): [COH. III ?] AQ. SEV[ERIANA]; *ib.* 6566 (*ibid.*, 244-249): COH(ORTIS) III AQVIT. PHILIPPINAE; *ib.* 6742 (Mogontiacum, 210): MARCELLINVS MARCIANVS, COR(NICVLARIVS) COH(ORTIS) III AQ(VITANORVM).

(f). *Cohors III Aquitanorum (Equitata Civium Romanorum)* in Germania Superior. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74, *tab. hon. miss.*): (*Cohors*) ... III AQVITANORVM ... IN GERMANIA; III p. 1961 (*Debelets*, 82, *id.*): (*Cohors*) IV AQVITANORVM ... IN GERMANIA; III p. 1965 (Mogontiacum, 90, *id.*): (*Cohors*) III AQVITANORVM; III p. 870 (Wiesbaden, 116, *id.*): (*Cohors*) III AQV[ITANORVM]; III p. 1979 = XIII 6495 (*Neckarburken*, 134, *id.*): (*Cohors*) III AQVIT.; III 3913 (Pannonia Sup., 204): COH. III AQ.; XIII 6620 (*Obernburg*): L. PETRONIVS FLORENTINVS, DOMO Saldas, PRAEF(ECTVS) COH(ORTIS) III AQ. EQ. C. R.; XIII 6621 (*ibid.*): L. PETRONI FLORENTINI, PRAEF(ECTI) COH. III AQ. EQ. C. R.

Add, of uncertain cohorts, X 7596 (Carales): (*ille*) EX COH(RTE) AQVIT(ANORVM); III 2053 (Salonae): (*ille*) MIL(ES) COH(ORTIS) AQV(ITANORVM), ... DOM(O)CAMVL(ODVNO?); III 9760 (Aequum): (*ille*) TREBOCVS (*sic*), MILES CHO(RTIS) AQVITANORVM; XIII 17 (Conсорanni): (*illi*), CENTVRIONI CHORT(IS) AQVIT(ANORVM).

AQVITVR. (*Sic* for ACVITVR: "is sharpened". Cf. ACVO). I p. 358 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 280 = 2305, 2306 (*Menologia rustica Colotianum et Vallense mensis Ianuarii*: PALVS AQVITVR, *i. e.* in January the farmer should cut the reeds or cane (*canna*) and sharpen the ends to serve as poles or stakes on which to train his plants.

AQVOSVS. "Rich in water", "well watered". VIII 21510 (Cartenna): AQVOSOS ... CAMPOS.

ARA. "Altar"; the usual term, less imposing in general than ALTAR, ALTARIA, q. v. [But note the collocation;

III 5942 (Castra Regina, 240): ARAM ALT[AR]E]. The tomb altar, hence sometimes extended to the tomb itself. As base of honorary monuments. Of a person, as protector.

### Synopsis of Arrangement.

- I. FORMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.
- II. IN GENERAL. A With verbs describing (*a, b*) the making, setting up; (*c*) improving, repairing, restoring, completing, moving, removing; (*d*) promising, vowing, giving; (*e*) dedicating, consecrating etc.; (*f*) With verb understood. B. (*a*) With modifiers denoting material, construction or cult. (*b*) Decorated, inscribed. (*c*) Sacrifices and rites connected. C. (*a*) Laws, regulations, restrictions, prohibitions etc. (*b*) Authority obtained. (*c*) Place assigned. (*d*) Source of expense. D. Buildings, constructions, accessories.
- III. *Arae sacrae*, specifically in honor of the gods. A. Important monumental altars; notable as landmarks; place names. (*a*) In Rome. (*b*) Elsewhere. (*c*) *Ara* in place-names. B. Divinities to whom *arae* are erected. C. *Arae* as *vota*. D. Sentiment expressed in setting up. E. Cause of setting up: motives, object sought. (*a*) Visions, dreams, warnings, oracles, commands of the gods. (*b*) For aid received. Thank-offerings for desires fulfilled, safety from danger, safe return, honors bestowed. (*c*) Object sought: health, safety, safe return, victory etc. (*d*) To honor a god, the *Domus Divina*, illustrious family, the people.
- IV. *Arae* in connection with the tomb. A. In general, as dedicated to the gods of the dead, to relatives, friends etc. B. As recipient for ashes; used for the tomb itself. C. Regulations concerning the *ara*; against its violation or alienation.
- V. *Ara* as altar-shaped base for honorary statue etc.
- VI. Metaph. = "refuge".

I. FORMS AND ABBREVIATIONS. AARA, I 887 = XIV 2387 (Bovillae, B. C.). — HARA, IX 2123 (*Vitolano*). — Gen. Sing. ARE, XIII 2049 (Lugudunum). Acc. Sing. ARAM (*sic*), II 2128 (Obulco); ARAMAM

by mistake, VIII 21626 (Arbal, 329); ARA, VI 30894 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 27109, 27681 (Rome), XV 7193? (Rome, bronze collar tag), X 7891 = III p. 1985 (Sardinia, 68, *tab. hon. miss.*), Mélanges XXVII (1907) p. 497 (Minturnae), IX 2164 (Caudium), XI 699 (Bononia), 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18), 4767 (Spoletium), 5804 (Iguvium), V 795 (Aquileia), 1760 (Forum Iulium), 8795 (Ceneta). III 3466 (Aquincum), 10419 (*ibid.*, 211), 12489 (Istrus), 14358<sup>1a</sup> (Carnuntum), VIII 9985 (Numerus Syrorum), 13161 (Carthago), 14691 (ad Aquas). II 677 (Turgalium), 1966 (Malaca), 2350 (Mellaria), 5877 (*Cabeza del Griego*), XII 4 (Vintium), XIII 1751 (Lugudunum, 160), 10027<sup>197</sup> (Argentoratum, iron sword), VII 272 (*Thornburgh*). — ARAM for abl., VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87) II l. 19, 12649 (Rome), III 13663 (Apamea Cibotus). — Nom. Plur. ARE, VIII 20277 (Satafis, 299). — Abl. Plur., AREIS, VI 9178 (Rome). — Abbrev., ARAR., XI 1335 (Luna, 3<sup>d</sup>); AR., VI 10200 (Rome), V 952 (Aquileia), VIII 8807 (Lemellef), II 2832 (Numantia); A., VIII 17597 (Numidia), XIII 8255, 10015<sup>115</sup> (Col. Agripp.), 10015<sup>108</sup> (bet. Osterburken and Walldürn).

### II. IN GENERAL.

A. With verbs describing the making, setting up; improving, repairing, restoring, completing, moving, removing; promising, vowing, giving; dedicating, consecrating etc.

(*a*). The usual wording for making and setting up an altar is *aram ponere*. Exx.: ARAM POSVIT, in Rome: VI 208 (150), 225 (200), 410 = 30760 (3<sup>d</sup>), 412, 418, 723 (184), 839, 2801 = 32572, 9671, 11530, 24897, 27640, 29042, 30975 (2); elsewhere, XIV 39 (Ostia, 199), 2792 (Gabii), X 3812 (Capua), 6302 (Tarracina), 7267, 7269 (Panhor-mus), IX 1074 (ager Compsinus), 3844 (Antinum), 4449 (ager Amiterninus), XI 3057 (Horta), 4767 (Spoletium), 5804 (Iguvium), V 3294 (Verona), 4173 (bet. Cremona and Brixia), 4438, 4483 (Brixia), 7865, 7866 (Cemenelum), 8795 (Ceneta), III 778 = 7514 (Gergina, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2816 (Scardona), 2821 (Burnum), 3466 (Aquincum), 5121 (Atrans), 5768 (Brigantium,



238-244), 5935 (Abusina, 211), 7536 (Tomis), 8683 (Salonae), 9868 (Riditae), 10419 (Aquincum, 211), 12223 (Nicaea), 12489 (Istrus), 14411 (Moesia Inf.), VIII 5524 (Thibilis), II 661, 677 (Turgalium), 728 (Norba), 1375 (Basilipo), 1638 (Ilturgicola), 2834 (Numantia), 3306, 3326 (Castulo), 3337 (Vivatia), 4052 (bet. Sargentum and Dertosa), 4372 (Tarraco), 5289 (Turgalium), 5562 (near Bracar Augusta). Année Epigr. (1900) p. 41 (*Caceres*), XII 1205 (Carpentorate), 2003 (Vienna), 4333 (Narbo, 11), 5294 (Narbo), XIII 1780 (Lugdunum), 2457 (Ambarri), 3166 (Viducasses), 8789 (*Domburg*), VII 83 (Dobuni), 276 (Longovicium). — ARAM POSIT (*sic*), VI 289 (Rome), IX 3146 (Corfinium), V 2804 (Patavium), XI 699 (Bononia). — POSUIT ARAM, V 232 (Pola), III 12466 (Mun. Tropaeum Traiani), 12494 (Tomis), VIII 1014 (Carthago), II 2350 (Mellaria), 2832 (Numantia), 5138 (Ossonoba), VII 935 (Gabrosentum?). — POSUIT ARAM, VIII 17586 (Numidia). — ARAM POSUIT, VIII 9962 (Numerus Syrorum). — ARAM POSVERUNT, VI 10214, 20249 (Rome), IX 3837 (Antinum), V 4148 (bet. Cremona and Brixia), 5058 (Anauni), III 6129 *b* (Moesia Inf.), 10398 (Aquincum, 193), 14207<sup>33</sup> (Nesembria), VIII 8425 (Horrea, 192), 8807 (Lemellef), II 3286 (Castulo), 5094 (Tarraconensis), 5877 (*Cabeza del Griego*), XII 4 (Vintium). — PONIT ARAM, II 2705 = 5728 (Astures Transmontani). — PONERE ARAM, VI 30894 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — ARA PONATVR, XIII 5708 (Andemantunum, *Testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — ARA POSITA, VI 746 (Rome, 183), X 6071 (Formiae). — POSITA EST ARA, XIII 2016 (Lugdunum). — ARAM PONENDAM CVRAVIT, II 310 (Olisipo), 5202 (*Villaviçosa*). — ARAS PONI CVRAVIT, XII 2674 (Alba Helvorum). — CVRAVIT ARAM, VT PONERETVR, V 222 (Pola). — ARAS PONI IVSSIT, VI 12134 (Rome). — PONERE IVSSIT ARAM, VII 998 (Habitancium). — ARAM PONENDAM FECERVNT?, II 5811 (near Clunia). — ARAM PONENDAM DECREVERUNT, XII 1911 (Vienna). — Note *aram deponere*, VIII 20277 (Satafis, 229): INSVPER AR(A)E... DEPOSIT(A)E SECVNDVLAE MATRI.

(*b*). Other verbs of making, setting up: *aram facere, aedificare, locare,*

*statuere, constituere, instituere, construere, exstruere.* ARAM FECIT, VI 134, 809 = XIV 74, 15161, 15453, 17124, 36467, Notiz. (1899) p. 271 (Rome), XIV 731 (Ostia), 2793 (Gabii, 169), X 6522 (Cora), IX 2349 (Allifae), 3013 (Teate Marrucinorum), XI 5418 (Asisium), V 7904 (Cemenelum), III 6680 (Berytus), 8675 (Salonae), VIII 698 (Chusira, 70-71), 1267 (Chisiduo, 175-180), 1321 = 14853 (Tuccabor, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2683 (Lambaesis), 9021 (Auzia), 12000 (Sarra), 13161 (Carthago), 14553 (Simitthus), 14691 (ad Aquas), 17313 (Prov. Procons.), 20145 (Cuicul), XIII 37 (ager Convenarum), VII 237 (Eburacum); FECIT ARAM, VI 27267 (Rome), XIV 1132 (Ostia); ARAS FECIT, VI 812 (Rome), V 8970 *a* (Aquileia), VIII 9340 (Caesarea); ARAM FECERVNT, VI 212, 213 (Rome, 181), 214 (185), 218 (202), 28703 (Rome), XI 5274 (Asisium), VIII 2670 (Lambaesis, 212-217), 10765 (Zarai), 20151 (Cuicul); ARAM FACIENDAM CVRAVIMVS, XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18); ARAM FACIENDAM CVRAVIT, VI 2219 (Rome), IX 684 (*Cirignolo*), III 12331 (Traiana), I 1468 = III 1772 (Narona, B. C.), XII 4338 (Narbo); ARAS FACIENDAS CVRAVIT, XI 4800 (Spoletium), III 3075 (Issa); ARAM FACIENDAM CVRAVERUNT, X 5159 (Casinum, 40 B. C.), I 1488 = XII 4338 (Narbo, B. C.); ARAM FACIENDAM PONI CVRAVIT, VI 2515 (Rome); ARAS FIERI IVSSIT, V 7160 (*Piedmont*). — ARAM AEDIFICARE, I 1109 = XIV 23 (Ostia), IX 6242 (Sipontum). — ARAM LOCARE, IX 3079 (Sulmo). — ARAM STATVERE, X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.), III l. 2: ARAS... STATVITO; VIII 9019 (Auzia): SVMPITIVS E PROPRIIS FELIX CALVVSQVE GRATANTES HANC ARAM STATVERE; VIII 15361 (Prov. Procons.): PIO PARENTI STATVIT ARAM FILIVS. — ARAM CONSTITVERE: *a. constituit*, VI 512 (Rome, 390), 26926 (Rome), XI 2688 (Volsinii), V 795 (Aquileia), VIII 9020 (Auzia, 320), XIII 1673 (Ara Rom. et Aug.); *aras constituit*, VIII 7202 (Cirta); *aram constituerunt*, VIII 21481 (Manliana); *ara constituta est*, I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*, July 4), I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*ibid.*,

Oct. 12); *arae constitutae sunt*, I p. 320 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 240 = VI 2298 (*Fasti Vallen- ses*, Aug. 10), I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*, Aug. 10). — ARAM INSTITVERE, VIII 9985 (Numerus Syrorum), VII 1037 (Bremenium). — ARAM CONSTRVERE, III 13663 (Apamea Cibotus). — ARAM EXSTRVERE, VIII 2662 (Lambaesis).

(c). With verbs of improving, repairing, restoring, completing, moving, removing: *aram adampliare, reficere, restituere, sarcire, expolire, ornare, coronare, ornamentis perficere, marmorare, colere, vehere, tollere*. III 6423 (Issa): ARAM ADAMPLIAVIT; XI 944 (bet. Mutina and the Padus): HANC ARAM ... SI QVIS ... REFICERE ... VOLET, LICET; VI 597 (Rome): ARAM REF(ECIT); V 4951 (Camunni): ARAM REFECIT; VI 388 (Rome): ARAS ... REFECIT; VI 2107 (Rome, *Arval.* 224) l. 17: ARAE ... REFECTAE; X 39 (Vibo): ARAS ... REFICIVNDAS ... CVRARVNT; VI 31020 (Rome), Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 409 no. 685 (ager Tusculanus), X 6422 (Circeii, 213), V 4981 (Riva), III 14358<sup>4a</sup> (Carnuntum), VII 271 (*Thornburgh*, 191): ARAM RESTITVIT; VI 30939 (Rome): ARAM RESTITVERVNT; VIII 8826 (Sertei, 247): ARAS RESTITVIT; I 803 = VI 840 (Rome, B. C.): ARA RESTIT[VTA]; XI 944 (bet. Mutina and the Padus): HANC ARAM ... SI QVIS SARCIRE ... VOLET, LICET; III 8675 (Salonae): ARAM ... EXPOLIT; XI 944 (bet. Mutina and the Padus): HANC ARAM ... SI QVIS ... ORNAR(E), CORONAR(E) VOLET, LICET; VI 12649 (Rome): ARAM NOSTRAM CORONENT; VI 13528 (Rome): VNDE CORONEM AMENS ARAM; VIII 775 (Apisa Maius. frgmt.): ARAM OMNIBVS O[RNAMENTIS PER]PECTAM, [Cf. below B § b.]; VI 597 (Rome): ARAM ... MARMORAVIT, [Cf. below ARA MARMOREA, § B a.]; XIV 2852 (Praeneste, 136): FORTVNAE SIMVLACRA COLENS ET APOLLINIS ARAS; XII 1726 (Tricastinorum ager): ARAM ... VEXIT; X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.): ARAS ... TOLLITO.

(d). With verbs of promising, vowing, giving: *aram promittere, vovere, evovere, reddere, donare, dare, donum ponere, donum (dono) dare etc.* VIII

9021 (Auzia): ARAM [QYAM] ... PROMISERAT; VIII 840 = 12362 (Thuburbo Maius): ARAM ... PROMISSAM; VIII 9020 (Auzia, 320): VOTVM PROMISSVM ... ARAM; VIII 4509 (Zarai): ARAM, VOTVM QVOT (*sic*) PROMISIT, RED(DIDIT); VIII 2593 (Lambaesis): ARAM ... REDDIDIT; VI 225 (Rome, 200): QVOD VOVERAT ARAM; VIII 2593 (Lambaesis): ARAM QYAM VOVERAT; X 3812 (Capua): QYAM VOVERAT ARAM = βαμὸν τὸνδε καθειδρῦσατο; XII 4 (Vintium): ARA(M) ... QVOT (*sic*) PATER VOVERAT; VI 746 (Rome, 183), XII 2217 (Gratianopolis): ARAM VT VOVERAT; VIII 17586 (Numidia): [HA]NC [T]IBI QYAM VOVI ... ARAM, [Cf. also below of altars as vows, III C]; III 14206<sup>10</sup> (near Philippi): ARAM EVOTAM; III 3626 = 10570 (ager Aquincensis), VIII 840 = 12362 (Thuburbo Maius), Eph. Epigr. V 948 (Auzia), Année Epigr. (1900) p. 41 (*Cáceres*): ARAM DONAVIT; VII 163 (Viroconium): DONAVIT ARAM; XII 2461 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): ARAM DONAVERVNT; VI 107, 5683 a. 27681, 30693 (Rome), V 1760 (Forum Iulium): ARAM DAT; XII 2528 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): DAT ARAM; VI 413 (Rome), X 5161 (Casinum, 6 B. C.), XI 5688 (Tuficum): ARAM D.; Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 409 no. 685 (ager Tusculanus), XI 2684 (Volsinii), V 6353 (Laus), VII 1034 (Bremenium): ARAM DEDIT; XII 1277 (Vasio): ARA ... QYAM DEDIT ET VOLVIT; VI 839 (Rome), XIII 3166 (Viducasses): ARAM DONVM POSVIT; IX 2123 (*Vitolano*): HARAM (*sic*) DONVM DEDIT; VI 16319 (Rome), XIV 2867 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>), V 8242 (Aquilaia), VIII 6956 (Cirta): ARAM DONO DEDIT. [FOR D. D., which may be *donum (dono) dare*, or *dare dedicare*, see below § e].

(e). With verbs of dedicating, consecrating: *aram dedicare, (dedicatio) arae, aram dicare, sacrare, consacrare*. IX 2164 (Candium): ARA(M) DEDICAVI; VI 511 (Rome, 377), 9671 (Rome), XIV 62 (Ostia), X 5196 (Casinum), XI 944 (bet. Mutina and the Padus), V 5090 (Vallis Athesis supra Tridentum), III 6423 (Issa), 6680 (Berytus), 8675 (Salonae), VIII 840 = 12362 (Thuburbo Maius), 1267 (Chisiduo, 175-180), 1321



= 14853 (Tuccabor, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2593 (Lambacsis), 9020, 9021 (Auzia), 10564 (near Vaga), 12000 (Sarra), 14553 (Simitthus), 20145 (Cuicul), XIII 1673 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): ARAM DEDICAVIT; VI 377 (Rome), VIII 8807 (Lemellef), 10765 (Zarai), 20151 (Cuicul): ARAM DEDICAVERVNT; XIII 412 (Tarbelli): DEDICAT ARAM; I p. 306 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 225 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiiani*, Aug. 28), I<sup>2</sup> p. 212 (*Fasti Caeretani*, Jan. 30), I p. 313 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 232 (*Fasti Praenestini*, Jan. 30), I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amitermini*, Dec. 16), I p. 310 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 229 = X 3682 (*Feriale Cumanum*, Dec. 15), VI 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18), VIII 21626 (Arbal, 329): ARA DEDICATA EST; VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87) II l. 58: ARAE DEDICATIONE; IV 1180 (Pompeii, *dipinto*, 1<sup>st</sup>): DEDICATIONEM ARAE; III 1933 (Salonae, 137), XII 4333 (Narbo, 11): ARAM DABO DEDICABOQVE; II 3266 (Castulo): ARAM DED(IT), D(EDICAVIT); VI 186 (3<sup>d</sup>), 211 (174), 244 (18), 376 (157), 746 (183), 30889 (140), 245, 532, 564, 589, 692, 705, 709, 741, 776, 18682, 26303, 31024 (Rome), XIV 20 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 29, 62 (Ostia), XI 5375 (Asisium), V 801 (Aquileia), III 3922 (Neviodunum), 5942 (Castra Regina, 240), VIII 8425 (Horrea, 192), 8826 (Sertei, 247), 17313 (Prov. Procons.), II 3728 (Valentia), 4052 (bet. Saguntum and Dertosa), 5260 (Emerita), XII 2217 (Gratianopolis): ARAM D. D.; VI 671 (Rome): D. D. ARAM; XI 3199 (Nepet, 1<sup>st</sup>): ARAS D. D.; II 2005, 2009 (Nescania): ARAM D. D. D.; VI 9118 (Rome), IX 3375 (near Auinum, 156): ARAM DICAVI; VI 499 (Rome, 374), 501, 502 (Rome, 383), 503 (Rome, 390): ARAM DICAVIT; XIV 3826 (Tibur): DICAT ARAM; I 807 = XIV 2387 (Bovillae, B. C.): AARA (*sic*) DICATA; VI 510 (Rome, 376), 9240 (Rome): ARAM SACRAVIT; II 4315 (Tarraco): SACRAVIMVS ARAM; VI 709 (Rome): ARAM SACRATAM; VI 8, 360 (166), 498 (350), 9671 (Rome), IX 4852 (bet. Forum Novum and Cures), III 13856 (bet. Verbanum and Drinum), VIII 10589 = 14552 (Simitthus), XIII 8706 (*Millingen*): ARAM CONSACRAVIT; VI 3331 (Rome), VIII 8426 (Horrea, 213): ARAM CONSACRAVE-

RVNT; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 12 l. 38: ARAM . . . [SENATVS] . . . CON[SACRARI CENSVIT] = βαμὸν . . . ἀφιερωθῆναι ἐψηγίστατο ἢ σύνκλητος; III 3626 = 10570 (ager Aquincensis): ARA CONSECRATA EST.

(f). *Aram* simply, with verb understood. VI 13 (3<sup>d</sup>), 3074, 27137 (Rome), XIV 3437 (*Civitella*), X 205 (Grumentum), IX 686 (Herdoniae), 3415 (Peltuinum), 3847 (Supinum Vicus, B. C.), 4794 (Forum Novum), V 1071 (Aquileia), 2480 (Ateste), 7739 (near Genua), III 2906 (Iader), 7058 (Pisidia), VIII 9704 (*Orleansville*), II 2128 (Obulco), 4618 (Vicus Ausetanorum?), 5148 (Ossonoba), XII 1342 (Vasio), 2587 (Genava, 201), VII 314 (*Plumptonwall*), 272 (*Thornburgh*).

B. With modifiers denoting material, construction or cult. Decorations, inscriptions. Rites connected with the altar.

(a). With modifiers denoting material, construction or cult. XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): ARAS AENEAS DVAS; XIV 3437 (*Civitella*): ARAM AENEAM; XIV 2793 (Gabii, 169): ARAM AEREAM; XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 7: ARA . . . EX LAPIDE LVNENSI QVAM OPTIMO; VIII 9985 (Numerus Syrorum): ARA(M) LAP[*i*]DE(AM) QVADRATA(M); Eph. Epigr. V 948 (Auzia): ARAM OPERIS QVADRATARI; VIII 20145 (Cuicul): ARAM OPERE QVADRATARIO; IX 6242 (Sipontum): ARAM DE LAPIDE QVADR(ATO); VI 9403, 10020 (Rome): ARA MARMOREA; VI 225 (200), 244 (18), 671, 29974 (Rome), VIII 840 = 12362 (Thuburbo Maius), 1014 (Carthago): ARAM MARMOREAM; [Cf. VI 597 (Rome): ARAM . . . MARMORAVIT]; VI 32328 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 69: ARA LIGNEA; VI 2107 (Rome, *Arval*, 224) ll. 6, 8, 17: ARAE TEMPORALES. — III 5773 (Abudiacum, 211): ARAM TVRARIAM; VII 237 (Eburacum), 271 (*Thornburgh*, 191): ARAM SACRAM; VI 312 (Rome): ARIS . . . SACRIS; VI 555 (Rome): ARAM VENERANDAM; VI 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754): ARAM AVGVSTAM; VI 776 (Rome): ARAM ODORIBVS REPLETAM; V 4148 (bet. Cremona and Brixia): ARAS SEPTE(M) . . . PAGANIC(AS?); XIV 39 (Ostia, 199): ARAM TAVROBOLATAM; II 5260 (Eme-

rita): ARAM TAVROBOL.; IX 1538 (Beneventum, 238): ARA TAVROBOLICA; VI 28646 (Rome): ARA OSSVARIA; VI 26303 (Rome): ARAM TIT(VLAREM?).

(b). With decorations, inscriptions. [Cf. below, accessories, D]. XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>): ARA ... SCVLPTA QVAM OPTIME; VI 17050 (Rome): SVPPREMVM (*sic*) VERSVS MVNVS DONATVS ET ARAM, ET GRATAM SCALPSIT, DOCTA PEDANA, CHELYN; XIV 2793 (Gabbii, 169): ARAM ... OMNI CVLTV; VIII 12000 (Sarra): ARAM CVM ORNAMENTIS; VI 746 (Rome, 183), II 3286 (Castulo), XII 2217 (Gratianopolis): ARAM CVM SVIS ORNAMENTIS; VIII 775 (Apisa Maius): ARAM OMNIBVS O[RNAMENTIS PER]FECTAM.— VI 212 (Rome, 181): (*illi*) QVORVM NOMINA ... INARA (*sic*) ET AEDICVL(A) SCRIPTA SVNT; VI 214 (Rome, 185); II QVORVM NOMINA IN ARA IN ·S(CRIPTA) S(VNT); VI 15526 (Rome): CONSACRA[VI] CVSTODIAM SEPVLCR[VI] MEORVM QVI IN HAC AR[A] INSCRIPTI ERVNT POSTERISQVE EORVM; VIII 7202 (Cirta): ARAS DVAS VNO NOMINE SCRIPTAS; Notiz. (1890) p. 264 (Locri): ARAM ... SCRIPT(AM) MEO NOMINE; IX 3375 (near Aninum, 156): ILLE EGO QVI INSERVI NOMEN IN ARA MEVM; XIII 1948 (Lugudunum): ARAM ... VIVVS SIBI INSCRIP-SIT; VI 15488 (Rome): CVM INSCRIBEREM ARAM, HABVI ANN(OS) LXXXVI.

(c). Sacrifices and rites connected with the altar. XIII 37 (ager Convenarum): ARAM CVM HOSTIA; XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18): VICTIMAE ... AD ARAM ... IMMOLENTVR, and VT ... THVRE ET VINO GENII EORVM (sc. *Augusti et Tiberi*, *vivi huius*, *illius mortui*) AD EPVLANDVM ARA (*sic*) NVMINIS AVGVSTI INVITARENTVR; XII 2461 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): ARAM ... AD EPVLVM PA[RAND?]VM CVM SVO FRVCTV; VI 2042 (Rome, *Arval*, 59-60) l. 18: AD ARAM IMMOLAVIT... [PORCAS]; VI 2051 (*ibid.*, 69) II l. 7: [IM]MOLAVIT AD ARAM ... PORCAS; VI 2060 (*ibid.*, 81) l. 14: A[D ARA]M IMMOLAVIT ... PORCAS; VI 2065 (*ibid.*, 87) II l. 19: IN ARAM (*sic*) PORCAS ... IMMOLAVIT; III 6423 (Issa): TAVRO IMMOLANDO; XI 1420 (Pisae, 2) l. 17: APVD EAM ARAM QVODANNIS ... INFERIAE MITTANTVR; XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>) II

l. 16: [S(ACRA)] F(ACIANT?) QVOTANNIS IN ARA; IX 3375 (near Aninum, 156): DVM TIBI QVAE REFERO QVAEQ(VE) ARIS, INCLVTE, REDDO ... MEA DICTA RESOLVO; XIII 1751 (Lugudunum, 160): VIRES EXCEPIT ET A VATICANO TRANSTVLIT ARA; VI 2060 (Rome, *Arval*, 81) l. 25: FRVGES EXCIPIENTES A SACERDOTIB[VS AD A]RAM REFERENTES PVERI INGENVI; VI 2065 (*ibid.*, 87) II l. 47: FRVGES LIBATAS AD ARAM RETTVLERVNT; VI 2067 (*ibid.*, 219) l. 17: AD ARAM RETVLERVNT (*sic*); VI 2060 (*ibid.*, 81) l. 12: REFERENTIBVS (sc. *sacra*) AD ARAM IN PATARIS (*sic*); VI 2107 (*ibid.*, 224) l. 23: EXTAS REDDID(IT) AD ARAM; VI 2067 (*ibid.*, 219) l. 5: ARAS CONTEGERVNT; VI 32328 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 81: ARAM ASPERSIT.

C. Laws, regulations, restrictions, prohibitions etc. Authority obtained. Place assigned. Source of expense.

(a). Laws, regulations, restrictions, prohibitions etc. [For clauses covering alienation or violation of tomb-*arae*, below IV C]. I 807 = XIV 2387 (Bovillae, B. C.): AARA LEEGE (*sic*) ALBANA DICATA; Notiz. (1883) p. 18 (Praeneste, B. C.): (*ille*) HERCOLE (*sic*, dat.) DONO DAT ... EDE (*sic* = *isdem*) LEIGIBVS (*sic*) ARA SALVTVS (*sic*); III 1933 (Saloniae, 137): QVANDOQVE TIBI HODIE HANC ARAM DABO DEDICABOQVE, OLLIS LEGIB(VS) OLLISQVE REGIONIBVS DABO DEDICABOQVE QVAS HIC HODIE PALAM DIXERO, VTI INFIMVM SOLVM HVIVS ARAE EST; XII 4333 (Narbo, 11): VTI INFIMVM SOLVM HVIVSQVE ARAE TITVLORVMQVE EST, and SI QVIS HVIC ARAE DONVM DARE AVGEREQVE VOLET, LICETO, EADEMQVE LEX EI DONO ESTO QVAE ARAE EST, and CETERAE LEGES HVIC ARAE TITVLISQ(VE) EADEM SVNTO QVAE SVNT ARAE DIANAЕ IN AVENTINO; XI 944 (bet. Mutina and the Padus): (*illa*) HANC ARAM LOCVMQVE IIS LEGIBVS DEDICAVIT: SI QVIS SARCIRE, REFCERE, ORNAR(E), CORONAR(E) VOLET, LICET; Brun's *Fontes* p. 382 (Uci Maius, end 2<sup>nd</sup>): ARAM LEGIS HADRIANI, and EXEMPLVM LEGIS HADRIANAЕ IN ARA PROPOSIT(VM); VI 19086 (Rome): HAEC ARA ITV(M), AMBITVM HABET; III 3955 (Siscia): NE QVIS IN HAC ARA PORCOS AGI FACERE VELIT!; X 3785 (Capua, B. C.): HANC ARAM NE QVIS DEALBET!; VIII 13161



(Carthago): HVIC ARAE D(OLVS) M(ALVS) AB(ESTO)!; V 4242 (Brixia): NE Q(VIS) IN HAC ARA S(CRIBAT?)!; III 10570 (Pannonia Inf.): QVAE ARA CONSECRATA EST IN POSSESSIONE (*illius*); VI 1842 (Rome): H(AEC) ARA H(EREDEM) N(ON) S(EQVETVR).

(b). Authority obtained. XI 4800 (Spolegium): SENATVS CONSVLTO; X 39 (Vibo), 5196 (Casinum): EX SENATVS CONSVLTO; V 4981 (Laus): EX POSTVLATIONE PLEBIS; X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.) III l. 2: DVVMVIRVM ARBITRATV; X 7269 (Panhormus), V 4981 (Riva), 6353 (Laus): DECVRIONVM DECRETO; I 1488 = XII 4338 (Narbo, B. C.): EX DECVRIONVM DECRETO; VI 2219 (Rome): DE PAGI SENTENTIA; V 4148 (bet. Cremona and Brixia): EX SCITV PAGI; VI 10214 (Rome): PERMISSV PIENTISSIMORVM TRIBVLIVM; X 6071 (Formiae): COLLIGIV DECRETV (*sic*); V 4148 (bet. Cremona and Brixia): PERMISS(V); I 1109 = XIV 23 (Ostia, B. C.?): PREC(ARIO).

(c). Place assigned. III p. 847 = X 770 (Stabiae, 68, *tab. hon. miss.*), III p. 1958 = 7891 (Sardinia, 68, *idem*), III p. 849 = X 1402 (Herculaneum, 70, *idem*), III p. 1959 = X 867 (Pompeii, 71, *idem*), III p. 850 (Salonae, 71, *idem*), III p. 851 (*Grabarje*, 71, *idem*), VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87) II l. 58: IN CAPITOLIO; I p. 306 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 225 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiiani*, Aug. 28): IN CVRIA; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 12 l. 38: AD CAMPVM MARTIVM; I p. 313 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 232 (*Fasti Praenestini*), I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amilernini*): IN CAMPO MARTIO; VI 2028 b (Rome, *Arval*, 38), X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.): IN CAMPO; I p. 320 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 240 = VI 2298 (*Fasti Vallenses*, Aug. 10): IN VICO IVGARIO; XII 4333 (Narbo, 11): NARBONE IN FORO; V 6353 (Laus): L(OCO) D(ATO) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO); II 2009 (Nescania): SOLO PVBLICO; VIII 17313 (Prov. Procons.): ARATO LOCO; VIII 10564 (Vaga): IN SVO.

(d). Source of expensé. I 1488 = XII 4338 (Narbo, B. C.): DE PECVNIA PVBLICA; VI 214 (Rome, 185): EX AERE COLLATO; VIII 1321 = 14853 (Tuccabor, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX HS. D. N.; VI 2515, 12134 (Rome), V

4173 (bet. Cremona and Brixia), 7160 (*Piedmont*): TESTAMENTO; VIII 9019 (Auzia): SVMPTIBVS E PROPRIIS; VIII 8807 (Lemellef), 9021 (Auzia): SVIS SVMPTIBVS; VIII 21481 (Manliana): SVIS SVMTIS (*sic*); XIII 1752 (Lugudunum, 190): (*ille*) IMPENDIVM HVIVS ARAE REMISIT; III 12331 (Traiana): IMPENSA SVA; VI 107 (Rome), X 7267, 7269 (Panhormus), IX 4794 (Forum Novum): PECVNIA SVA; VI 208 (150), 212 (181), 213 (181), 225 (200), in Rome, XIV 2793 (Gabii, 169), X 5159 (Casinum, 40 B. C.), XI 5374 (Asisium), III 12223 (Nicaea), VIII 698 (Chusira, 70-71), 2683 (Lambaesis), 8826 (Sertei, 247), 14851 (Tuccabor, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 17313 (Prov. Procons.), 20145 (Cuicul), II 2009 (Nescania): SVA PECVNIA; IX 684 (*Cirignola*): EX SVA PECVNIA; X 6071 (Formiae), IX 3415 (Peltuinum), V 5276 (Comum), I 1468 = III 1772 (Narona, B. C.), III 3075 (Issa), 8675 (Salonae): DE SVA PECVNIA; VI 218 (202), 244 (18). 388, 564, 692, 5683 a, 27681, 30693 (Rome), X 5161 (Casinum, 6 B. C.), XI 3199 (Nepet, 1<sup>st</sup>), 5688 (Tuficum), V 7739 (near Genua), 5904 (Cemenelum), III 7536, 12494 (Tomis), VIII 840 = 12362 (Thuburbo Maius), 10765 (Zarai), 14691 (ad Aquas), 20151 (Cuicul), VII 83 (Dobuni): DE SVO; II 4315 (Tarraco): DE NOSTRO.

D. Buildings, constructions and accessories connected with the *ara*, or of which the *ara* forms a part. *Aedes*, VI 213 (181), 214 (185), 3697 = 30940, 31024 (Rome), IX 6242 (Sipontum), XI 5375 (Asisium), V 2480 (Ateste), III 305 = 7058 (Pisidia), 5773 (Abudiacum, 211), 8675 (Salonae), XIII 1759 (Lugudunum). — *Aedicula*, VI 212 (181), 218 (202), 589, 597 (Rome), XI 5688 (Tuficum), XIII 1780 (Lugudunum). — *Ager*, VI 15526 (Rome). — *Anubis* (sc. *statua*), VI 30915 (Rome). — *Arbores*, XIII 1780 (Lugudunum). — *Arcus*, IX 2349 (Allifae). — *Area*, VI 541 (Rome, 88), 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), VIII 8826 (Sertei, 247), I 1488 = XII 4338 (Narbo). — *Basis*, VI 360 (166), 532 (Rome), X 5159 (Casinum, 40 B. C.); 7267 (Panhormus), XI 5688 (Tuficum), VIII 7340 (Caesarea), II 3728 (Valentia). — *Caelum*, VI 776 (Rome). — *Cancelli*, VII 83 (Do-

buni). — *Casa*, VI 15526 (Rome). — *Cella*, VI 2219 (Rome), XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Cervicalia*, XIII 5708 (ibid.). — *Cippus*, VI 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), XI 1420 (Pisae) l. 30. — *Compitum*, V 7739 (near Genua). — *Columnae*, VI 776 (Rome), XIII 2499 (Ambarri). — *Cratera*, VI 532, 589 (Rome). — *Crepidines*, XI 5418 (Asisium), XIII 2499 (Ambarri). — *Culina*, VI 2219 (Rome). — *Exedra*, XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Fons*, X 6481 (Ulubrae). — *Gradus*, X 5159 (Casinum, 40 B. C.), IX 3079 (Sulmo), VIII 10564 (near Vaga), 15677 (Ucubi). — *Hercules* (sc. *statua*), II 3728 (Valentia). — *Imagines*, VI 218 (Rome, 202). — *Iter*, Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 409 no. 685 (ager Tusculanus). — *Lacus*, XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Lares* (sc. *statuae*), IX 3415 (Peltuinum). — *Lectica*, XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Locus*, VI 16259 (Rome), XI 944 (bet. Mutina and the Padus), 1420 (Pisae) l. 27. — *Lodices*, XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Lucerae*, VIII 1267 (Chisidno, 175-180). — *Lucus*, X 6481 (Ulubrae), V 8970 a (Aquilaia), XIII 3706 (Millingen). — *Luna*, IX 3146 (Cortinium). — *Maceria*, VI 564, 1969, 12134, 31024 (Rome), XII (4338) (Narbo). — *Maceries*, V 8970 a (Aquilaia). — *Memoria*, XIII 2016 (Lugudunum). — *Mensa*, X 205 (Grumentum), XI 5375 (Asisium), V 6353 (Laus). — *Minerva* (sc. *statua*), XIV 2867 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — *Moles*, V 8970 a (Aquilaia). — *Monumentum*, VI 3474, 27267 (Rome), II 2849 (Augustobriga). — *Olla*, VIII 1267 (Chisidno, 175-180). — *Ornamenta*, VI 746 (Rome, 183), VIII 775 (Apisa Maius), 12000 (Sarra), II 3286 (Castulo), XII 2217 (Gratianopolis). — *Pavimentum*, VI 17124 (Rome), V 7904 (Cemenelum). — *Phiala*, V 8242 (Aquilaia). — *Piscina*, I 1488 = XII 4388 (Narbo). — *Pomarium*, VI 15526 (Rome), XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Porticus*, XI 5375 (Asisium), VIII 2670 (Lambaesis, 211-217). — *Pronaos*, V 7904 (Cemenelum), XIII 2499 (Ambarri). — *Protectum*, VI 564

(Rome). — *Sacella*, X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.). — *Sarcophagus*, III 13663 (Apamea Cibotus). — *Schola*, V 7904 (Cemenelum). — *Sedes Aeterna* (i. e. *sepulcrum*), VI 9118 (Rome). — *Sedilia*, V 1760 (Forum Iulium), 8970 a (Aquilaia), II 4618 (Vicus Ausetanorum?). — *Sepulcrum*, VI 1969, 15526, 28703 (Rome), III 12489 (Istrus), XIII 8355 (Col. Agrippinens.). — *Sepultura*, VI 29924 (Rome). — *Sigillum*, VI 564, 671 (Rome), III 6129 b (Moesia Inf.), 14207<sup>33</sup> (Mesembria). — *Signum*, VI 212, 213 (181), 214 (185), 28703 (Rome), X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.), 5159 (Casinum, 40 B. C.), 5196 (Casinum), IX 6242 (Sipontum), XI 2684 (Volsinii), V 5058 (Anauni), 5090 (Vallis Athesis supra Tridentum), III 5121 (Atrans), 5773 (Abudiacum, 211), VIII 12000 (Sarra), XII 1726 (ager Tricastinorum), XIII 1780 (Lugudunum). — *Simulacrum*, XIV 2852 (Praeneste, 136), IX 3375 (near Antinum, 156). — *Solium*, VI 9240 (Rome). — *Spelaum*, XI 2684 (Volsinii). — *Statua*, XIV 731 (Ostia), IX 3837 (Antinum), VIII 7202 (Cirta), II 3728 (Valentia), XIII 1680 (Ara Rom. et Aug.), 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli*, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Stratus*, V 1760 (Forum Iulium), XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Subsellia*, II 3728 (Valentia), XIII, 5708 (Andemantunnum, 1<sup>st</sup>). — *Tectum*, X 205 (Grumentum), XIII 2499 (Ambarri). — *Templum*, IX 686 (Herdoniae), III 3075 (Issa), VIII 2670 (Lambaesis, 212-217), 8826 (Serto, 247). — *Thensa*, V 2480 (Ateste). — *Titulus*, VIII 9985 (Numerus Syrorum). — *Triclinium?*, VI 564 (Rome). — *Valvae*, VI 30905 (Rome). — *Vela*, VI 746 (Rome, 183), 776 (Rome). — *Veru*, VI 826 = 30827 (Rome). — *Urceus*, VIII 1267 (Chisidno, 175-180).

III. *Arae Sacrae*, specifically in honor of the gods.

A. Important monumental altars; *arae* notable as landmarks; *ara* used in place-names.

(a). In Rome.

1. *Ara Cereris Matris*, on the *Vicus Jugarius* in the *Area Saturni* behind the Temple of Saturn; exact location not



known. I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*, Aug. 10): FERIAE, QVOD EO DIE ARA[E] CERERI MATRI ET OPI AVGVSTAE EX VOTO SVSCEPTO CONSTITVTAE SVNT; I p. 320 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 240 = VI 2298 (*Fasti Vallenses*, Aug. 10): FERIAE. ARAE OPIS ET CERERIS IN VICO IVGARIO CONSTITVTAE SVNT.

[\*2. *Ara Callisti* appears on a bronze collar, but is almost certainly a mistake for *Area Callisti*. [See AREA.] XV 7193 (Rome): TENE ME NE FVGIA(M) ET REVOCA ME AD DOMINVM EVVIVENTIVM IN ARA CALLISTI].

3. *Ara Circi*, unknown. VI 33942 (Rome): [OF]FICIALES AB ARA CIRCI.

4. *Ara Dianae*, of the *Aedes Dianae* on the Aventine, on the *Clivus Publicius* overlooking the Circus Maximus, near the present church of Sta. Prisca. XII 4333 (Narbo, 11): LEGES HVIC ARAE... EADEM SVNTO QVAE SVNT ARAE DIANAЕ IN AVENTINO.

5. *Ara Forinarum*, otherwise unknown, of uncertain location, perhaps *trans Tiberim*. VI 10200 (Rome): P. POETELLIVS P. L. SYRVS, LANISTA AD AR(AM) FORINAR(VM) ROMAE.

6. *Ara Fortunae Reducis*, erected by the Senate in 19 B. C. on the occasion of the safe return (October 12) of Augustus from the East. The day of formal dedication, December 15, was made a yearly festival. The altar stood on the *Via Appia* near the *Porta Capena*, not far from the *Aedes Honoris et Virtutis* by the Caelian slope; exact site not known. R. G. divi Aug., cap. III l. 29: [ARAM FORTVNAE REDVCI IVXTA? AE]DEM HONORIS ET VIRTVTIS AD PORTAM [CAPE-NAM PRO REDITV MEO SE]NATVS CONSACRAVIT; I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*, Oct. 12): FER(IAE) [E]X S(ENATVS) C(ONSVLTO) Q(VOD) E(O) D(IE) IMP(ERATOR) CAES(AR) AVGVSTVS EX TRANSMARIN(IS) PROVINC(IS) VRBEM INTRAVIT ARA-Q(VE) FORT(VNAE) REDVCI CONSTIT(VTA EST); ib. Dec. 16 (*sic*, by mistake for Dec. 15): ARA FORTVNAE REDVCI DEDIC(ATA) EST; I p. 310 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 229 = X 3682, 8375 (*feriale Cumanum*, Dec. 15): EO DIE A[R]A FORTVNAE REDVCIS DEDICATAS, QVAE CAESAREM [AVGVSTVM) EX TRANSMARI]NIS PROVINCIS RED[VXIT].

7. *Ara Gentis Iuliae*, in the *Area Capitolina* near the Temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus; exact position not known. VI 2035 (Rome, *Arval*): AD ARAM GENTIS IVLIAE; III p. 847 (cf. p. 848) = X 770 (Stabiae, 68, *tab. hon. miss.*): DESCRIPTVM ET RECOGNITVM EX TABVLA AENEAE, QVAE FIXA EST ROMAE IN CAPITOLIO IN ARA GENTIS IVLIAE; III p. 1958 = X 7891 (Sardinia, 68, *idem*): *sim.* AD ARAM GENTIS IVLIAE, LATERE DEXTRO; III p. 849 = X 1402 (Herculaneum, 70, *idem*): *sim.* IN PODIO ARAE GENTIS IVLIAE, LATERE DEXTRO, ANTE SIGNV(M) LIB(ERI) PATRIS; III p. 1959 = X 867 (Pompeii, 71, *idem*): *sim.* IN PODIO ARAE GENTIS IVLIAE, PARTE EXTERIORE; III p. 850 (Salonae, 71, *idem*): *sim.* AD ARAM GENTIS IVLIAE DE FORAS (*sic*), PODIO SINISTEIORE; III p. 851 (*Grabarje*, 71, *idem*): *sim.* AD ARAM [GENTIS I]VLIAE.

8. *Ara Incendi Neroniani*, on the Quirinal, at the south side of the *Alta Semita* opposite the *Aedes Quirini*. VI 826 = 30837 a, b (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): HAEC... ARA... DEDICATA EST AB IMP. CAESARE DOMITIANO AVGVSTO GERMANICO... INCENDIORVM ARCENDORVM CAUSA. [For similar altar on the Viminal, site not known, cf. VI 30837 c (*ibid.*)].

9. *Ara Marmorea*, site unknown. VI 9403 (Rome): M. RAPILIVS SERAPIO HIC AB ARA MARMOR(EA) OCVLVS REPOSUIT STATVVS QVA AD (*sic*) VIXIT BENE; VI 10020 (Rome): [P.] CACVRIVS P. L. L. PHILO-CLES, AB ARA MARMOREA.

10. *Ara Matidiae*, unknown, perhaps in the valley between the *Oppius* and the *Caelius*. VI 31893 (Rome): NOENSES (*sic*) DE ARA MATIDI(A)E.

11. *Ara Maxima (Herculis)*, in the *Forum Boarium* by the western end of the Circus Maximus; near the present church of S. Maria in Cosmedin. VI 313 (Rome): HIC AD ARAM MAXIMAM.

12. *Ara Opis Augustae*, on the *Vicus Iugarius* in the *Area Saturni* behind the Temple of Saturn. See above, *Ara Cereris Matris*, no. 1.

13. *Ara Pacis Augustae*, a monumental structure with its enclosed *area*, erected by the senate in honor of Augustus after his return from Spain and Gaul in 13 B. C.

It faced the *Via Lata* (*Flaminia*), where its remains have been found under the present Palazzo Fiano at the corner of the Corso and Via in Lucina. It was decreed July 4, 13 B. C., and dedicated January 30, 9 B. C. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 12 l. 38: [CV]M EX H[ISPA]NIA GAL[LIA]QVE, REBVS IN HIS P[RO]VINCIS PROSP[ERE]RE [GEST]I[S], R[OMAM] REDI, TI. NE[R]ONE P. QVI[NCTILIO] CONSVLIBV[S], ARAM [PACIS] A[V]G[VSTAE] SENATVS PRO REDI[T]V MEO CON[SACRARI] CENSUIT AD CAM[PVM] MARTIVM = βωμὸν Ἐπιγῆρης Σεβαστῆς ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπανόδου ἀγιερωθῆναι ἐψηγίσατο ἢ σύνκλητος ἐν Πεδίῳ Ἄρεος; I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*, July 4): FER(IAE) EX S(ENATVS) C(ONSVLTO) Q(VOD) E(O) D(IE) ARA PACIS AVG(VSTAE) IN CAMP(O) MARTIO CONSTITVTA EST, NERONE ET VARO COSS.; I p. 313 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 232 (*Fasti Praenestini*, Jan. 30): EO DIE ARA PACIS AVGVSTA[E] IN CAMPO MARTIO DEDICATA[E]ST; I<sup>2</sup> p. 212 = XI 3592 (*Fasti Caeretani*, Jan. 30): FER(IAE) EX S(ENATVS) C(ONSVLTO) Q(VOD) E(O) D(IE) ARA PACI AVG(VSTAE) D(EDICATA EST); VI 2028 b (Rome, *Arval*, 38): IN CAMPO AD ARAM PACIS.

14. *Ara Providentiae*, site unknown. VI 2033 (Rome, *Arval*, *anni incerti*): AD ARAM PROVIDENT[IAE].

15. *Ara Victoriae*, in the *Curia Iulia* (S. Adriano). I p. 306 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 225 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiani*, Aug. 28): H(OC) D(IE) ARA VICTORIAE IN CVRIA DEDICATA EST.

16. *Ara Volupiae*, in the *Sacellum Volupiae*, at the *Nova Via* on the northern corner of the Palatine. I p. 319 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 238 (*Fasti Praenestini*, Dec. 21): FERIAE DIVA[E] ANGERONAE ... STATVERVNT EAM ORE OBLIGATO IN AR[A] VOLVPIAE VT QVI NO[SSET] N[OMEN] OCCVL[TVM] VRBIS TACERET.

17. *Sex Arae*, name of a place in Rome, site unknown. VI 9178 (Rome): L. SVESTILIVS L. L. CLARVS, ARGENTARIVS AB SEX AREIS (*sic*), SIBI ET L. SVESTILIO LAETO, NVMMVLARIO AB SEX AREIS (*sic*); VI 9884 (Rome): MATIAE Q. L. PRIM(A)E ... SARCINATR(ICI) AB SEX ARIS.

18. *Vicus Trium Ararum*, a street on the slope of the Caelian, toward the Pa-

latine. VI 975 (Rome, 136): REG(10) I. [VI]CO TRIVM ARARVM.

(b) Elsewhere.

1. *Ara Augusti*, at Apulum in Dacia. III 1209 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) SACERD(OTI) ARAE AVG(VSTI).

2. *Ara Augusti*, at Lugio in Pannonia Inferior. III 6452 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) SACERDOS ARAE AVG(VSTI).

3. *Ara Augusti*, at Sarmizegetusa in Dacia. III 1513 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) SACERDOS ARAE AVG(VSTI); III 1433 (*ibid.*, 238-241): SACERDOS ARAE AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI).

4. *Ara Augusti*, at Scardona in Liburnia. III 2810 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) SACERDOTI AD ARAM AVG(VSTI) LIB[VR]N(IAE)].

5. *Ara Augusti*, at Aquincum in Pannonia Inferior. III 10496 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) ... SACERDOS ARAE AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI) P(ROVINCIAE) P(ANNONIAE) I(NFERIORIS).

6. *Ara Caesaris*, at Doclea in Dalmatia. III 13827 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) ... SACERDOS AT (*sic*) A(R)AM CAESAR(I)S.

[Cf. also below, c].

7. *Ara*, a locality in Argentoratum (*Strassburg*) in Germania Superior, where a local iron-worker (*faber gladiarius*) had his factory. XIII 10027<sup>197</sup> (*ibid.*, iron sword): Q. NONIENVVS PVDE(N)S AD ARA(M) FECIT.

8. *Septem Arae*, a locality in Narbo. XII 4503 (*ibid.*): AD SEPTE(M) ARAS.

(c) *Ara* in place-names.

1. *Ara Romae et Augusti* (*Augustorum, Caesaris*), in Gallia Lugudunensis at the point where the Arar flows into the Rhone, in the district known as *Pagus Condeate*. Dedicated by Drusus in 12 B. C., it became the central point for the imperial cult of the *Tres Galliae* and the focus of Gallo-Roman national aspirations, where delegates from the sixty tribes of Gaul met for deliberation, and for religious ceremonies under the direction of a *sacerdos Romae et Augusti ad Aram*, chosen by the *concilium Galliarum* which met here. The *area* was neutral ground, the joint property of all the tribes; and altar and temple were maintained at their common expense. Beside the monumental *Ara* with its inscription and symbolic effigies of each of the sixty tribes, the



area contained also a *Templum Romae et Augusti* q. v. and probably a sacred grove. XIII 1036 (Mediolanum Santonum, 1<sup>st</sup>): C. IULIVS C. IULI OTVANEVNI F(I-LIVS) RVFVS, ... SACERDOS ROMAE ET AVGVSTI AD ARAM QVAE EST AD CONFLVENTEM; 1541 (Cadurci): M. LVCTER(10) LVCTERII SEN[E]CIANI F(ILIO) LEONI, ... SACERD(OTI) ARAE AVG(VSTI) INTER CONFLVENT(ES) ARAR(IS) ET RHODANI; 1674 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): Q. ADGINNIVS VRBICI FIL(IVS) MARTINVS, SEQ(VANVS), SACERDOS ROMAE ET AVG. AD ARAM AD CONFLVENTES ARARIS ET RHODANI; 1680 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD ARAM CAESARVM STATVAM EQVESTREM PONENDAM CENSVERVNT; 1684 (ibid.): [illi] ... SACERDOTI AD ARAM CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI); 1699 (ibid.): Q. [L]ICINIO VL(TORI) LICINI TAVRICI FIL(10), QVI SACERDOTIVM APVD ARAM DVO ET [VIGINTI ANOS NATVS GESSIT. Cf. 1700]; 1702 (ibid.): L. OSIDIO [...] QUIETI FILIO, ... NERVIO, SA[CERDOTI] AD ARAM CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) [APVD TEM]PLVM ROMAE ET [AVGVSTI IN]TER CONFLVEN[TES ARARIS] ET RHODANI; 1710 (ibid.): [...] TAVRO, ... [SACERD]OTI AD [ARAM ROMAE] ET AVGG. [INTER CONFLVEN]TES ARAR(IS) [ET RHOD(ANI)]; 1712 (ibid.): C. VLATT[IO VLATTI] PRISCI FIL(10) ... SACERDO[TI AD ARAM] ROMAE [ET AVG(VSTI) INTER] CONFLV[ENTES ARARIS] ET RHOD[ANI]; 1717 (ibid.): [ille] ... [SACERDOS] AD ARAM C[AESARIS N(OSTRI)?]; 1718 (ibid.): [illi] ... SACERDOTI AD ARAM ROMAE ET AVGVSTOR(VM); 1719 (ibid.): [illi] ... [SACE]RDOTI ARAE [INTE]R CONFLVENTES [ARA]RIS ET RHODANI; 2940 (Agedincum): SEXT(O) IULIO THERMIANO, SACERDOTI ARAE INTER CONFLVENT(ES) ARAR(IS) ET RHODANI. [Note: XIII 1688 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): ALLECTVS ARAE GALLIAR(VM) is a mistake for ARKAE. See s. v. ARCA].

2. *Colonia Claudia Ara (Ubiorum, later Agrippinensium*. Cf. AGRIPPINENSIS). A town and military post of Germania Inferior, on the left bank of the Rhine between Durnomagus and Bonna; now Köln, Cologne. A Colony of veterans was established here by Claudius in 50 A. D., and the citizens were enrolled in the *Claudia Tribus*. VI 3298 (Rome): M. VLP(10) FAVSTO, CL(AVDIA) ARA, EQ(VI-

TI SING(VLARI) AVG(VSTI); 3299 (Rome): VLP(10) FLAVINO, EQ(VITI) SING(VLARI) AVG(VSTI), CL(AVDIA) ARA; 3311 (Rome): M. VLP(10) VICTORI, VET(ERANO) EX NVM(ERO) SING(VLARIVM) AVG(VSTI), NAT(VS) CL(AVDIA) ARA; 3348 (Rome): M. ACVTIO CL(AVDIA) SEVERO, ARA, MIL(ITI) FR(VMENTARIO) LEG(IONIS) VII GEM(INAE); 3360 (Rome): M. AEMILIO M. F. CL(AVDIA) NIGRINO, ARA; 31139 (Rome, 128): M. VLP(10) TERTIVS. CIVES (*sic*) TRIBOCVS, CL(AVDIA) ARA; XIV 208 = VI 3175 (bet. Rome and Ostia): AELIVS AVENTINVS, EQ. SING. AVG., COL(ONIA) CL(AVDIA) ARA; III 4456 (Carnuntum): L. AVRELIVS [...] CL(AVDIA) CELER, AR[A]; 4465 (ibid.): T. EXOMNIVS, C[L(AVDIA)] A[R]A; 4475 (ibid.): L. LONGINVS VALE(N)S, CL(AVDIA) AR(A); 4479 (ibid.): [...] CLA(VDIA) RVFVS, ARA AGRIPPINENSIVM; 11246 (ibid., frgmt.): [...], CLAVDIA] ARA; VIII 2769 (Lambæsis): L. MELLONIO L. F. CL(AVDIA) BLANDO, ARA; 2785 (ibid.): P. AELIO PROCVLI FIL(10), CL(AVDIA) ARA; 2907 (ibid.): C. IULIO C. F. CL(AVDIA) MARITIMO, ARA; XIII 1836 (Lugdunum): M. ATTI M. F. CLA(VDIA) MARCEL[LI], ARA AGRIPPINENSIVM; 6304 (Aquae): L. AEMILIVS L. F. CLA(VDIA) CRESCENS, ARA; 6305 (ibid.): L. REBVRRIIVS L. F. CL(AVDIA) CANDIDVS, ARA; 6894 (Mogontiacum): M. GELLIVS M. F. CLA(VDIA) SECVNDVS, ARA; 6895 (ibid.): G (*sic*) IUL(IVS) MARINVS, ARA; 6917 (ibid.): [...]VS C. F. [CLAV]D(IA) VER[.]VS, ARA. Here belong also probably the following [tho some prefer to supply *Augusta*] instead of *Ara*]. XIII 8255 (Col. Agripp.): [COLLEGI]O PISSTRICORVM (*sic*) [CONSIST]ENTIVM C(OLONIA) C(LAVDIA) A(RA) A(GRIPPINENSIVM); XIII 10015<sup>115</sup> (ibid., base of statuette): VINDEK, C. C. A. A. AD GANTVNAS NOVAS; XIII 10015<sup>108</sup> (bet. *Osterburken* and *Walldürn*, statuettes): SERVANDVS C. C. A. A. AD FORVM HORDIARIVM) F(ECIT). Cf. ib. *d, e, f*.

3. *Ad Aras* [thus, not *Arae*, as shown by the following milestones, found near the site, where the distance from the place is always expressed: AB ARAS, i. e. *ab (Ad) Aras*; *Aras* thus indecl., not governed by *ab*]. A village of south-western Mauretania Sitifensis, 48 kilom. west of

Zabi on the road to Auzia; near the modern *Tarmunt*. VIII 10432 (ad Aras, 3<sup>d</sup>): AB ARAS M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) VI; 10433: AB AR[AS] M. P. II; 10434 [AB] ARAS [M. P. tot]; 10435: AB ARAS M. P. II; 10436: [AB AR]AS [M. P. tot]; 10437: AB [A]RAS M. P. [tot]; 10438: AB A[RAS] TATILTI M. [P.] VI.

4. *Ad Aras*, a village, or *mansio*, in Hispania Baetica, in the valley of the Baetis, 12 Roman miles from Astigi on the road to (23 m.) Corduba; now *Venta de Siete Torres* near *la Carlota*. Itineraria on silver cups from *Vicarello*. XI 3281-2-3: ASTIGI — ADARAS (*sic*) XII — CORDVBAM XXIII.

5. *Ad Aras*, a second *mansio* in Baetica, 5 Roman miles northeast of Castulo on the road to Ilugo and Mentesa; more precisely, midway (19 m. p.) between Ad Novlas and Ad Morum on the road which still leads from *Javalquinto* to *Linares*. Itineraria on silver cups from *Vicarello*. XI 3282: ADNOVLAS (*sic*) — ADARAS (*sic*) XIX — ADMORVM (*sic*) XVIII; 3284: ADNOVOLAS (*sic*) — ADARAS (*sic*) XXIII (*sic* by mistake for XVIII) — ADMORVM (*sic*) XVIII.

6. *Ad Aras*, a village, or *mansio*, in Hispania Tarraconensis, 22 Roman miles east of Ad Palem, 28 west of Saetabi; east of the modern *Almansa*. Itineraria on silver cups from *Vicarello*, XI 3281: ADPALEM (*sic*) — ADARAS (*sic*) XXII — SAETABIM XXVIII; 3282: ADPALEN (*sic*) — ADARAS (*sic*) XXII — SAETABI XXVIII.

B. Divinities to whom *arae* are erected.

1. *Abaddir*, VIII 21481 (Manliana).
2. *Abinius*, V 7865 (Cemenelum).
3. *Aera Cura*, VIII 5524 (Thibilis).
4. *Aesculapius*, *Asclepius*, VI 8 (Rome), 13 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), X 330 (Atina), VIII 1267 (Chisiduo, 175-180).
5. *Aeternus* (*Deus Sanctus*), VIII 9704 (*Orleansville*).
6. *Alcides*, VI 312 (Rome). [Cf. *Hercules*].
7. *Amaranus*, see *Iuppiter*.
8. *Apollo*, VI 413 (Rome, 244), 30975 (Rome, A. V. C. 754), XIV 2852 (*Praeneste*, 136), III 12331 (*Traiana*). [See *Phoebus*].
9. *Arcecius*, see *Mercurius*.
10. *Asclepius*, see *Aesculapius*.
11. *Attis*, VI 499 (Rome, 374), 501, 502 (Rome, 383), 510 (Rome, 376), 511

- (Rome, 377), IX 1538 (*Beneventum*, 228), 3146 (*Corfinium*).
12. *Augusta*, V 2480 (*Ateste*).
13. *Augustus*, III 2810 (*Scardona*). [Cf. *Numen*].
14. *Belatucadrus*, VII 314 (*Plumptoncall*), 935 (*Gabrosentum*).
15. *Belus*, XII 1277 (*Vasio*).
16. *Berecintia*, see *Minerva*.
17. *Berginus*, V 4981 (*Riva*).
18. *Biuba*, VI 2801 = 32572 (Rome).
19. *Bona Dea*, XIV 3437 (*Civitella*), XI 4767 (*Spoletium*), IX 684 (*Cirignola*), V 8242 (*Aquileia*), VIII 4509, 10765 (*Zarai*).
20. *Bona Mens*, XIII 1673 (*Ara Rom. et Aug.*).
21. *Caelestis Augusta*, Eph. Epigr. V 948 (*Auzia*).
22. *Caelestes Di.* XIII 2457 (*Ambarri*).
23. *Castores*, VI 413 (Rome, 244).
24. *Ceres*, VIII 9021 (*Auzia*), 9020 (*ibid.*, 320), 10564 (near *Vaga*). [See also above II A § 1].
25. *Cimiacinus*. See *Mercurius*.
26. *Circe*, X 6422 (*Circeii*, 213).
27. *Clementia*?, VIII 9962 (*Numerus Syrorum*).
28. *Concordia*, X 5159 (*Casinum*, 39 B. C.), V 5038 (*Anauni*).
29. *Coronus*, II 5562 (near *Bracar Augusta*).
30. *Cortalis*. See *Iuppiter*.
31. *Cyria* (= *Proserpina*), VIII 9021 (*Auzia*), 9020 (*ibid.*, 320).
32. *Dea Dia*. VI 2042 (Rome, *Arval*, 59-60); 2051 (*ibid.*, 69) II l. 7; 2060 (*ibid.*, 81) ll. 12, 14, 25; 2107 (*ibid.*, 224).
33. *Dea Roma*. See *Roma*.
34. *Dea Syria*. See *Syria*.
35. *Deus Invictus*. See *Mithras*.
36. *Deus Trivii*, VII 163 (*Viroconium*).
37. *Deus qui vias et semitas commentus est*, VII 271 (*Thornburgh*, 191).
38. *Di Deaque Hospitales*, VII 237 (*Eburacum*).
39. *Di Inferi*, VI 107, 5683 a, 30693 (Rome), V 1071 (*Aquileia*).
40. *Di Omnipotentes* (= *Magna Mater et Attis*), VI 502 (Rome, 383), 503 (390).
41. *Diana*, VI 134 (Rome), 30975 (Rome, A. V. C. 754), XIV 2215 (*Nemus Dianae*), X 6481 (*Ulubrae*), IX 686 (*Herdoniae*), 6242 (*Sipontum*), V 5090 (*Vallis Athesis supra Tridentum*), I 1468 = III 1772 (*Narona*, B. C.), II 2012 (*Singilia Barba*).
42. *Dis* (*Pater*), V 8970 a (*Aquileia*), VIII 9021 (*Auzia*).
43. *Disciplina*, VIII 18053 (*Castra Lambaesitana*).
44. *Domina*, VI 809 = XIV 74 (bet. Rome and Ostia).
45. *Dulovius*, Rev. Arch. (1900) p. 41 =



Ann. Epigr. (1900) p. 41 (*Cæceres*). — 46. *Endovellicus*, II 5202 (*Villaviçosa*). — 47. *Era* (= *Proserpina*), V 8970a (*Aquileia*). — 48. *Fata*, VI 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754), X 3812 (Capua). — 49. *Feronia*, XI 3199 (Nepes, 1<sup>st</sup>). — 50. *Fons Divinus*, II 2005 (Nescania). — 51. *Fontanus*, X 6071 (Formiae). — 52. *Fortuna* (*Augusta, Domestica, Folanensis, Primigenia, Redux*), VI 186 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754), XIV 6 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 2867 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X 6362 (Tarracina), IX 2123 (*Vitolano*), I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*, Oct. 12, Dec. 16), I<sup>2</sup> p. 229 = X 8375 (*Periale Cumanum*, Dec. 15), III 10398 (Aquincum, 193), VIII 2593 (Lambaesis), XIII 1673 (Ara Rom. et Aug.). — 53. *Fougnus* (*sic*), IX 3847 (Supinum Vicus, B. C.). — 54. *Frugifer* (*Deus Sanctus Augustus*), VIII 8826 (Sertei, 247). — 55. *Genius* (*centuriae, cohortis, decuriae, loci, municipi, pagi, thesaurorum, turmae*), VI 208 (Rome, 150), 211 (174), 212, 213 (181), 214 (185), 225 (200), 244 (18), 245, 376 (157); IX 2678 (Aesernia), III 5935 (Abusina), XII 2587 (Genava, 201), XIII 412 (Tarbelli). — 56. *Gens Iulia*, see above II A a § 7. — 57. *Hera*. See *Juno*. — 58. *Hermes*, VI 499 (Rome, 374). [Cf. *Mercurius*]. — 59. *Hercules*, VI 289, 597 (Rome), 30889 (Rome, 140), 30894 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). Notiz. (1883) p. 18 (Praeneste, B. C.), Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 409 no. 685 (ager Tuseulanus); IX 4499 (ager Amiterninus), III 3075 (Issa), VIII 8807 (Lemellef), 12000 (Sarra), 20145 (Cuicul), II 3728 (Valentia). [Cf. *Alcides*]. — 60. *Ianus Pater*, XI 5374 (Asisium). — 61. *Invictus* (*Dominius*), III 14411 (Moesia Inf.), II 1966 (Malaca). — 62. *Isis* (*Lydia Educatrix, Mater, Regina, Sancta*), VI 30915 (Rome), 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754), XIV 20 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), V 3294 (Verona), XII 2217 (Gratianopolis). — 63. *Juno* (*Lucina, Regina, Sancta Hera*), VI 360 (Rome, 166), 413 (Rome, 244), 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754), III 5935 (Abusina, 211), 10570 (Pannonia Inf.). — 64. *Juppiter* (*Amaranus, Augustus, Ciminus, Conservator, Cortalis, Custos,*

*Dolichenus, Fulgurator, Heliopolitanus, Optimus Maximus, Paganicus, Servator, Sol Praestantissimus, Solutorius*), VI 376 (Rome, 157), 377, 388, 410 = 30760 (3<sup>d</sup>), 412, 413 (244), 418, 30939; 30940, 30975 (A. U. C. 754); I 1109 = XIV 23 (Ostia), X 3785 (Capua, B. C.), IX 1074 (ager Compsinus), 4852 (bet. Forum Novum and Cures), XI 2688 (Volsinii), 5375 (Asisium), 5804 (Iguvium), V 4148 (bet. Cremona and Brixia), 4242 (Brixia), 8795 (Ceneta), III 1933 (Salonae, 137), 2821 (Burnum), 3075, 6423 (Issa), 3955 (Siscia), 5939 (Abusina, 211), 3942 (Castrum Regina, 240), 6129 b (Moesia Inf.), 7536, 12494 (Tomi), 10419 (Aquincum, 211), 12466 (Mun. Tropaeum Traiani), 13856 (bet. Verbanum and Drinum), 14207<sup>33</sup> (Mesembria), VIII 1141 (Carthago), 6953 (Cirta), 17586 (Numidia), II 661, 5289 (Turgalium), 728 (Norba), 2350 (Mollaria), 2832 (Numantia), 4052 (bet. Saguntum and Dertosa), XII 2528 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), XIII 37 (ager Convenarum), 2819 (bet. Augustodunum and Neviodunum), VII 83 (Dobuni), 237 (Eburacum). — 65. *Iustitia*, X 3812 (Capua, B. C.). — 66. *Lares* (*Augusti*), XIV 20 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X 5161 (Casinum, 6 B. C.), V 7739 (near Genua), VIII 14552 (Simitthus). — 67. *Latra*, III 2816 (Scardona). — 68. *Liber* (*Augustus, Pater*), XIV 29 (Ostia), III 2815 (Scardona), 3466 (Aquincum). — 69. *Libera Augusta*, III 3466 (Aquincum). — 70. *Locus Sanctus*, VIII 14552 (Simitthus). — 71. *Luna*, VI 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754), III 5121 (Atrans). — 72. *Lux Divina*, II 677 (Turgalium). — 73. *Magna Mater*, VI 498 (Rome, 350), 503 (390), 512 (390); III 8675 (Salonae). — 74. *Mars* (*Augustus, Sanctus*), VI 483 (Rome), V 795 (Aquileia), III 1433 (Sarmizegetusa, 238-244), VIII 17313 (Prov. Procons.), II 2834 (Numantia), 3337 (Vivatia), VII 276 (Longovicium). — 75. *Mater Deum* (*Magna Idaea, Summa Parens*), VI 499 (Rome, 374), 501, 502 (383), 510 (376), 511 (377), VIII 5524 (Thibilis), II 5260 (Emerita), XIII 2499 (Ambarri). — 76. *Mater Matuta*, III 6680 (Berytus). — 77. *Matidia*, VI 31893 (Rome). — 78. *Mer-*

*curius* (*Arcecius, Cimiacinus*), VI 30975 (Rome), X 7267 (Panhormus), V 795 (Aquileia), III 5768 (Brigantium, 238-244), 5773 (Abudiacum, 211), 5926 (*Weissenburg*), 12223 (Nicaea). — 79. *Mefitis*, V 6353 (Laus). — 80. *Minerva* (*Berecintia*), VI 30975 (Rome), IX 1538 (Beneventum, 228), V 801 (Aquileia), III 2906 (Iader), 5935 (Abusina, 211), 10570 (Pannonia Inf.), 12331 (Traiana), VIII 1014 (Carthago), II 4618 (Vicus Ausetanorum?), 5811 (near Clunia), VII 1034 (Bremenium). — 81. *Mithras* (*Deus Invictus Sol*), VI 723 (Rome, 184), 741 (Rome), 746 (Rome, 183), XIV 62 (Ostia), XI 2684 (Volsinii), III 1591 = 8038 (Dacia), II 2705 = 5728 (Astures Transmontani). — 82. *Nehalennia*, XIII 8789 (*Domburg*). — 83. *Nemesis*, VI 532 (Rome), X 3812 (Capua). — 84. *Neptunus* (*Augustus*), X 6642 (Antium), VIII 6956 (Cirta), VII 18 (Portus Lemanae). — 85. *Numen Aquae*, VIII 2662 (Lambaesis). — 86. *Numen Augusti* (*Augustorum, Domus Augustae*), VI 541 (Rome, 88), XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18), II 2009 (Nescania), XII 4333 (Narbo, 11), VII 83 (Dobuni). — 87. *Nymphae*, VIII 2662 (Lambaesis), VII 998 (Habitancium). — 88. *Ops* (*Augusta, Regina*), VI 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754), VIII 2670 (Lambaesis, 212-217). [Cf. above II A a § 1]. — 89. *Pantheus*, III 7058 (Pisidia). — 90. *Parcae*, V 8242 (Aquileia). — 91. *Pax* (*Augusta*), see above II A a § 13. — 92. *Penates*, VII 237 (Eburacum). — 93. *Phoebus*, VIII 9019 (Auzia). — 94. *Pietas*, VI 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754). — 95. *Pluto* (*Augustus, Frugifer*), VIII 840 = 12362 (Thuburbo Maius), 9020 (Auzia, 320), 9021 (Auzia), 14553 (Carthago). — 96. *Priapus*, III 8683 (Salonae), VIII 14691 (*Ad Aquas*). — 97. *Proserpina*, X 39 (Vibo). — 98. *Quadriuvia*, V 1863 (Iulium Carnicum). — 99. *Roma*, VII 1037 (Bremenium). — 100. *Salus*, XIV 2892 (Praeneste, B. C.), II 1391 (*Marchena*), 5138 (Ossonoba). — 101. *Saturnus* (*Dominus*), VIII 2670 (Lambaesis, 212-217), 17313 (Prov. Procos.). — 102. *Sedatus* (*Augustus*), III 3922 (Nevidunum). — 103. *Serapis*, XIV 20 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), V 3294 (Verona). — 104. *Sil-*

*vanus* (*Augustus, Domesticus, Dominus, Invictus, Sanctus*), VI 589, 597, 671, 692, 30940, 31020, 31024 (Rome), XIV 20 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), *Mélanges XXVII* (1907) p. 497 (Minturnae), X 205 (Grumentum), IX 2164 (Caudium), 3013 (Teate Marrucinatorum), 3375 (near Aufinum, 156), 3659 (Marsi Marruvium), 4499 (ager Amiterninus), XI 699 (Bononia), III 9868 (Riditae), 14358<sup>a</sup> (Carnuntum), VIII 21626 (*Arbal*, 329), XII 253 (Forum Iuli), 1726 (ager Tricastinorum), XIII 1780 (Lugudunum). — 105. *Sol* (*Dignus, Divinus, Praestans*), VI 412, 705, 709 (Rome), 30975 (Rome, A. U. C. 754), XIV 2583 (Tusculum), III 1591 = 8038 (Dacia). [Cf. *Iuppiter, Mithras*]. — 106. *Syria Dea*, VII 272 (*Thornburgh*). — 107. *Terra Mater*, VIII 5524 (Thibillis). — 108. *Tiberinus*, XI 3057 (Horta). — 109. *Tranquillitas*, X 6643 (Antium). — 110. *Tutela*, VI 776 (Rome). — 111. *Venti*, X 6644 (Antium). — 112. *Venus* (*Domina, Felix, Gabina, Vera*), XIV 2793 (Gabii, 169), XI 5688 (Tuficum), II 1638 (Ilturgicola). — 113. *Vertumnus*, III 14206<sup>10</sup> (near Philippi). — 114. *Veteres*, II 2128 (Obulco). — 115. *Victoria*, I p. 306 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 225 = VI 2297 (*Fasti Maffeiani*, Aug. 28), X 7269 (Panhormus). — 116. *Vires*, V 1964 (Opitergium). — 117. *Undae Cyaneae*, VI 555 (Rome). — 118. *Volcanus*, VI 799 (Rome), XII 1342 (Vasio), I p. 1488 = XII 4338 (Narbo, B. C.).

C. *Arae as vota*. [Cf. above *aram vovere* etc., II A d]. ARA, VOTVM, III 3466 (Aquincum). — EX VOTO, VI 412 (Rome), X 330 (Atina), IX 3375 (near Arpinum, 156), V 5058 (Anauni), III 5121 (Atrans), 5768 (Brigantium, 238-244), 5935 (Abusina, 211), 6129<sup>b</sup> (Moesia Inf.), 10398 (Aquincum, 193), 10419 (ibid., 211), 12466 (Mun. Tropaeum Traiani), 14207<sup>33</sup> (Mesembria), II 2005 (Nescania), 3266 (Castulo), 3337 (Vivatia), 5562 (near Bracaraugusta), XII 2587 (Genava, 201), XIII 1780 (Lugudunum). — EX VOTO SVSCEPTO, I p. 324 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 244 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*, Aug. 10), VI 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), IX 4852 (bet. Forum Novum and Cures), III 5926 (*Weissenburg*). — VOTO SVSCEPTO,



VI 692, 709 (Rome), X 205 (Grumentum), III 6423 (Issa), 8675 (Salonae), VIII 840 = 12362 (Thurburbo Maius). — o[B SOLVTVM MERIT]O SOLLEMNE VOTVM, V 1863 (Iulium Carnicum). — EX PROMISSIONE ET VOTO, VIII 9962 (Numerus Syrorum). — SECVNDVM VOTVM, VI 2801 = 32572 (Rome). — VOTI COMPOS, XI 2684 (Volsinii). — VOTVM FEC(IT), SOLV(IT), VII 276 (Longovicium). — VOTVM SOLVIT, VI 388 (Rome), X 330 (Atina), IX 3013 (Teate Marrucinorum), 3659 (Marsi Marvium), V 1964 (Opitergium), III 2815 (Scardona), 5773 (Abudiacum, 211), 14206<sup>10</sup> (near Philippi), VIII 14553 (Carthago), II 2012 (Singilia Barba). — VOTVM SOLVI, IX 2164 (Caudium).

D. Sentiment expressed in setting up the *ara*. VIII 2593 (Lambaesis): EXPLICITVS DESIDERIO ANIMI SVI; VIII 9021 (Auzia): PROM(P)TISSIMA VOLVNTATE; VIII 8826 (Sertei, 247): SVMMA CVM DILIGENTIA; VI 498 (Rome, 350): FELICITER; VI 2801 = 32572 (Rome), X 330 (Atina), III 2906 (Iader), II 2705 = 5728 (Astures Transmontani): LIBENS; VI 418 (Rome), Notiz. (1883) p. 18 (Praeneste, B. C.). Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 409 no. 685 (ager Tusculanus), X 6071 (Formiae), IX 3013 (Teate Marrucinorum), 3659 (Marsi Marvium), V 1964 (Opitergium), 4951 (Camunni), 7739 (near Genua), 7865, 7866 (Cemenelum), III 2815 (Scardona), 5935 (Abusina, 211), II 2012 (Singilia Barba), XII 1342 (Vasio), VII 276 (Longovicium): LIBENS MERITO; VI 27681 (Rome), IX 3375 (near Aulinum, 156): MERITO LIBENS; III 5058 (Anagni), 5773 (Abudiacum, 211): LAETVS LIBENS MERITO; VIII 4509 (Zarai), 14553 (Carthago), II 5202 (Villaviciosa): LIBENS ANIMO; VI 208 (Rome, 150), 709 (Rome), Rev. Arch. = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 41 (Cáceres).

E. Cause of setting up the *ara*: motives, object sought.

(a). Visions, dreams, warnings, oracles, commands of the gods. VI 8, 723, 30894 (Rome), I 1109 = XIV 23 (Ostia, B. C.?), III 2821 (Burnum): EX VISIO; VIII 20151 (Cuicul): VISV ADMONITI; VII 998 (Habitancium): SOMNIO PRAEMONITVS; VI 134 (Rome): EX MONITV; VIII 8826 (Sertei, 247): MONITVS SACRA RELIGIONE; III 6680

(Berytus): EX RESPONSO DEAE; VI 377 (Rome), VIII 17313 (Prov. Procos.), XIII 8789 (Domburg): EX PRAECEPTO; V 4242 (Brixia): EX IVSSV; VI 413, 30975 (Rome), V 2804 (Patavium), III 5942 (Castra Regina, 240), II 5202 (Villaviciosa): IVSSV; VI 809 = XIV 74 (bet. Rome and Ostia): IMPERATV.

(b). For aid received; thank-offerings for desires fulfilled, safety from danger, safe return, honors bestowed. VI 2801 = 32572 (Rome): ADIVTORI SVO; VI 512 (Rome, 390): TVTATORIBVS SVIS; VI 499 (Rome, 374): DIIS ANIMAE SVAE MENTISQVE CVSTODIBVS; Eph. Epigr. V 948 (Auzia): CAELESTI AVG(VSTAE) REDVCI ET CONSERVATRICI DOMVS SVAE, QVOT (sic) SALVOS INCOLVMESQVE (illos) INVENERIT; IX 2164 (Caudium): QVOT (sic) SE ET SVOS INCOLVMES HABET; II 4052 (bet. Saguntum and Dertosa): OB INCOLVMITATEM; VII 237 (Eburacum): OB CONSERVATAM SALVTEM SVAM SVORVMQVE; IX 2164 (Caudium): APV(D) GRATIAS REFERENDAS; X 6302 (Tarracina): GRATIAS AGENS GENIO FAMILIAE; IX 3375 (near Aulinum, 156): PRO MERITIS; XIV 3826 (Tibur): OB MERITVM; XIII 412 (Tarbelli): VRBE REDVX; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 12 l. 38: [PRO] REDI[T]V MEO; II 5260 (Emerita): ARA SVI NATALICI REDDITI; VI 498 (Rome, 350): TAVROBOLIO CONFECTO; XII 2461 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus): OB DONVM FIG[L]IN(ARVM); VIII 9020, 9021 (Auzia): OMNIBVS HONORIBVS PERFVNCTVS; VIII 9019 (ibid.): TEMPORE QVO PATRIAE FASCES [HABVERE] SACRATOS; V 4981 (Riva): HONORE (sc. *decurionatus*) GRATVS; II 4618 (Vicus Ausetanorum?): OB HONOR(EM) SEVIRATV[S]; X 7269 (Panormus): PRO HONORE (sc. *seviratus*); X 7267 (ibid.): PRO[P]TER SVMMAM HONORARIAM PRO SEVIR[A]TV; V 4148 (bet. Cremona and Brixia): [PR]OPTER MAGISTERIVM PAGI [E]T VOCATIONEM IN PERPETV[VM].

(c) Object sought: health, safety, safe return, victory etc. VI 776 (Rome): ERGA SVORVM SANITATEM; VI 30939 (Rome), III 12331 (Traiana): OB SVAM SVORVMQVE SALVTEM; VI 412 (Rome), 413 (Rome, 244), Mélanges XXVII (1907) p. 497 (Minturnae), IX 2123 (Vitolano), 2164 (Caudium), XI 5804 (Iguvium), III 3466

(Aquincum), 12494 (Tomi), 12466 (Mun. Tropaeum Traiani), II 2832 (Nunantia), XII 2587 (Genava, 201), XIII 8789 (*Domburg*): PRO SALVTE (*sua, suorum, illius*); VII 276 (Longovicium): PRO SE; VII 935 (Gabrosentum?): PRO SE ET SVIS; Notiz. (1883) p. 18 (Praeneste, B. C.): PRO SED SVEQ(VE) (*sic*); III 7536 (Tomi): PRO SALVTE VICI; VI 360 (Rome, 166), 410 = 30760 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), IV 1180 (Pompeii, *dipinto*, 1<sup>st</sup>), V 7865, 7866 (Cemenelum), III 1433 (Sarmizegetusa, 238-244), VIII 1267 (Chisiduo, 175-180), 2670 (Lambaesis, 212-217), 8425 (Horrea, 192), 8426 (*ibid.*, 213), 14853 (Tucabor, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 20151 (Cuicul): PRO SALVTE (*imperatoris; domus Augustae, Divinae; S. P. Q. R.*); XII 4333 (Narbo, 11): PRO IMP(ERATORE) CAESARE AVG(VSTO) . . . ; CONIVGE, LIBERIS, GENTEQVE EIVS, SENATV POPVLOQVE ROMANO, COLONIS INCOLISQVE; VI 186 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>), XIV 6, 20 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIII 37 (ager Convenarum): PRO SALVTE ET REDITV (*Imperatoris etc.*); VI 225 (Rome, 200): PRO REDITV (*Imp.*); II 1391 (*Marchena*): PRO REDITV (*illius*); III 778 = 7514 (Gergina, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PRO SAL[VTE] ET VICTORIA ET CONCORDIA (*Imp.*); VI 186 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): PRO VICTORIA (*Imp.*); VI 826 = 30837 (Rome): INCENDIORVM ARCENDORVM CAUSA.

(d). To honor a god, the *Domus Divina*, an illustrious family, the people. XIV 62 (Ostia): OB HONOREM DEI; V 5090 (vallis Athesis supra Tridentum), III 5768 (Brigantium, 238-244), 5942 (Castra Regina, 240): IN H(ONOREM) D(OMVS) D(IVINAE); XIII 1759 (Lugudunum): IN HONOREM DOMVS SAEDIORVM; III 3626 = 10570 (ager Aquincensis): IN ONORE (*sic*) VIC[ANORVM].

IV. *Arae* in connection with the tomb. *Ara* used of the tomb itself.

A. In general, as dedicated to the gods of the dead (*di manes, di inferi*); and to relatives and friends. II 1094 corrected Carm. Lat. 1195 (Ilipa, *fgmt.*): [M]ANIBVS ARA M[EIS]; VI 15453 (Rome): DIS MANIBVS. (*illa*) ARAM FECIT SIBI; VI 16481 (Rome): DIS MANI(BVS) (*illa*) SIBI ARA; IX 4794 (Forum Novum): DEIS MANIBVS (*illius*) etc.; VI 5683 a (Rome): DIS INFERIS SACRVM. ARAM. . . DAT; VI 9240

(Rome). AETERNAE ANIMAE . . . ARAM SACRAVIT; V 5276 (Comum): MEMORIAE (*illius ille*) etc. — V 4173 (bet. Cremona and Brixia): ARAM . . . SIBI ET SVIS; XIII 3166 (Viducasses): ARAM PRO SE ET SVIS; VI 24897 (Rome): PARENTIBVS SANCTISSIMIS BENEMERITIS ARAM; V 7160 (*Piedmont*): PARENTIS(VS) SVIS ET PROPINQ(VIS); VIII 15361 (PROV. PROCOS.): PIO PARENTI STATVIT ARAM FILIVS; XII 1205 (Carpentorate): MATRI PIENTISSIMAE . . . ARAM; VI 17124 (Rome): MARITVS ARAM . . . FECIT; VI 26926 (Rome): ARAM . . . DIGNO MERITOQVE MARITO; VIII 7202 (Cirta): MARITAE CARISSIM(A)E . . . ARAS DVAS; VI 10214 (Rome): PATRONO ET CONIVGI . . . ARAM; XIV 731 (Ostia): ARAM . . . SIBI ET CONIVGI SVAE; X 6522 (Cora): CONIVGI(O) OPTIMO ARAM; III 9302 (Salonae): IN MEMORIA KARAE (*sic*) CONIVGIS ET MI POSVI STILIBATAM CAUSA ARAE; XII 839 (Arelate): COIVGI (*sic*) C[ARISSIMO] ARAM; XII 2674 (Alba Helvorum): ARAS DVAS . . . CONIVGI CARISSIMAE; XII 5294 (Narbo): CONIVGI . . . ARAM; VI 27267 (Rome): VXORI CARISSIMAE . . . ARAM; II 1375 (Basilipo): HVIC VIR SVVS ARAM POSVIT; II 3306 (Castulo): VXORI CARISSIMAE ARAM; VI 20249 (Rome): PARENTES ARAM POSVERVNT; II 3326 (Castulo): MATER . . . ARA[M P(OSVIT)]; II 310 (Olisipo): PATER ARAM P(ONENDAM) [C(VRAVIT)]; XII 2003 (Vienna): MISERA MATER FILIO . . . ARAM POSVIT; VI 14959 (Rome): CVLTVRAM ARAE FRATRVM; V 4483 (Brixia): ARAM POSVIT NEPOTI SVO; VI 27681 (Rome): PATRONO SVO ARA; XIV 1132 (Ostia): PATRONO PIENTISSIMO . . . ARAM; VI 27137 (Rome): PATRONO ET PATR(ONAE) . . . ARAM; XIII 8706 (*Millingen*): DEAE DOMINAE RVFIAE [M]ATERNAE ARAM . . . CONSA CRAVIT (*illa*); XIV 3826 (Tibur): ALTORI OB MERITVM DICAT HANC OCTAVIVS ARAM; II 3286 (Castulo): LIBERTI ARAM . . . POSVERVNT; II 4372 (Tarraco): PATRONVS ARAM POSVIT; XIII 1948 (Lugudunum): ALVMNO . . . ARAM; VI 18682 (Rome): (*ille*) AMICO OPTIMO ARAM D. D.; V 232 (Pola): ARAM AMICAE CARIS(SIMAE); II 5094 (Tarraconensis): AMICA(E) MERENTI ARAM; II 1293 (Salpensa): SVBDOCTVM PRIMAE PYLADEM HAEC ARA IVVENTAE INDICAT EXEMPLVM NON LEVE AMICITIAE; II 4315 (Tar-



rao): FACTIONIS VENETAE FVSCO SACRAVIMVS ARAM DE NOSTRO CERTI STVDIOSI ET BENE AMANTES. — Add VI 2515, 3331, 3474, 8775 (187), 9118, 9671, 11530, 12134, 13528, 15161, 15488, 15526, 16259, 16319, 16913, 17050, 19086, 26303, 27109, 27137, 27640, 28703, 29042 (Rome); XIV 914 (Ostia), 3857 (Tibur); IX 2349 (Allifae), 3079 (Sulmo), 3844 (Antinum); V 222 (Pola), 4438 (Brixia); III 12489 (Istrus); VIII 20277 (Satafis, 299); II 2849 (Augustobriga), 5148 (Ossonoba), 5877 (*Cabeza del Griego*); XII 1911 (Vienna), 4448 (Narbo); XIII 2016, 2049 (Lugdunum).

B. *Ara* as recipient for ashes; used for the tomb itself. VI 28646 (Rome): ARA OSSVARIA; VI 12649 (Rome): OSSA MEA IN ARAM MIXTA CVM FILIAE VNA REQVIESCANT; XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 7: ARA ... IN QVA OSSA MEA REPONANTVR; VIII 1039 (Carthago): CVIVS OSSA IN ARA MONVMENTI SVNT; VI 36467 (Rome): ARAM FECIT SIBI VBI OSSA SVA COICIANTVR; VI 27109 (Rome): CVIVS CORPVVS, CAUSA PONDERIS, ANTE ARA(M) POSITV(M) EST (i. e. there was room only for ashes in the *ara*); X 7575 (Carales): CINER[ES PI]A [CVR]A PHILIPPI CONIVGIS HIS ARIS INCLVDI[T]; VI 15493 (Rome): HIC MATRIS CINERES SOLA SACRAVIMVS ARA. — VI 1969 (Rome): HOC SEPVLCRVM SIVE ARA; VI 29924 (Rome): ARAE SIVAE (*sic*) SAEPVLTVRAE (*sic*); III 13663 (Aparema Cibotus): (*ille*) ... SIBI VIVO(S) ET CONIVGI SVAE ... SARCOFAGVM (*sic*) POSVIT IN ARAM QVAM IPSE CONSTRVIT; XIII 8355 (Col. Agrippinensis): HOC CARMEN, HAEC ARA, HIC CINIS PVERI SEPVLCRVM EST XANTIAE; VI 16913 (Rome): EST ET IBI TVMVLVS, NOMEN ET ARA MIHI; XIV 914 (Ostia): SET (*sic*) TAMEN AD MANES FOENIX ME SERBAT (*sic*) IN ARA; VI 17050 (Rome): SVP(P)REMVM VERSVS MVNVS DONATVS ET ARAM, ET GRATAM SCALPSIT, DOCTA PEDANA, CHELYN.

C. Regulations concerning the altar; against its violation or alienation. V 4242 (Brixia): NEQ(VIS) IN HAC ARA S(CRIBAT?); VI 35987 (Rome): QVISQ(VS) AVTEM SECVS ARA IGNE(M) FECER(IT), SCIAT SE AD PONTIFICES DISPVSTATVRV(M); VI 24760 (Rome): H(ANC) ARAM S(I) Q(VIS) L(AE-

SERIT), H(ABEAT) I(SIDEM) I(RATAM)!; VI 21129 (Rome): SI QVIS OSSA EIVS PR(A)EIECERIT AVT HANC ARAM APSTVLERIT, HABEBIT SACRA ISIDIS ILLIVS QVIETA IRATA; VI 25605 (Rome): QVI HANC ARAM SVS(TVLERIT) MAN(ES) IRAT(OS) H(ABEAT)!; VI 29944 (Rome): [SI] QVIS HANC AR[A(M)] LAESERIT, HABEAT GENIVM IRATVM POPVLI ROMANI ET NVMINA DIVORVM!; VI 36467 (Rome): ARAM ... SI QVIS VIOLAVERIT AVT INDE EXEMERIT (*ossa*), OPTO EI VT CVM DOLORE CORPORIS LONGO TEMPORE VIVAT, ET CVM MORTVVS FVERIT INFERI EVM NON RECIPIANT!; VI 29924 (Rome): SI QVIS EI ARAE ... QVAMDOQVE (*sic*) MANVS INFERRAE (*sic*) VOLVERIT, INFERET COLLEGIO PONTIFICVM SS. C. MIL. NVM.; V 952 (Aquila): SIQ(VIS) HANC ARAM VENDER(E) AVT EMERE (SC. *voluerit*), AVT EXACISCLAVER(IT) (*sic*), TVNC POEN(AE) NOM(INE) DABIT REI P(VBLICAE) AQVIL(EIENSIVM) HS. (*tot*) N.; VI 14930 (Rome): SIQVIS HANC ARAM VENDERE AVT ABALENARE (*sic*) VOLET ...; VI 1969 (Rome): ARA CVM SVIS MACERIS HEREDEM EXTRANIVM NON SEQVETVR; VI 1842 (Rome): H(AEC) ARA H(EREDEM) N(ON) S(EQVETVR); VI 29974 (Rome): ARAM ... H(OC) [M(ONVMENTVM) H(EREDEM)] N(ON) S(EQVETVR).

V. Extended to mean an altar-shaped base for an honorary statue or monument (rare). IX 3837 (Antinum): Q. NOVIO Q. F. SERG(IA tribu) FELICI, PATRONO MVNICIPI, (*illi*) CVLTO[RE]S CENTONARI [ET DENDRO]F(ORI) ARAM [ET S]TATVAM HONOR(IS) [CA]VSA POSVERVNT B(ENE) M(ERENTI); IX 3079 (Sulmo): C. LVCC[E]O CAMARTI, PR[A]ETORI, TRIB(VNO) P[LE]BEI, QV[A]ESTORI, C. PONT[IS]VS PAVLINVS CO(N)S(VL), AMICVS, ARAM CVM [GR]ADIVS LO[CAVIT]. VI. Metaph. = "refuge" of guilty souls, applied to Saint Germanus. Le Blant 205 (*Paris*, 6<sup>th</sup>): ECCLESIAE SPECVLVM, PATRIAE VIGOR, ARA REORVM.

ARABIA. (*Arabia*). The great peninsula of western Asia, extending south of Syria and the Euphrates between the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf; divided by the Greeks and Romans into three districts: (a). *Arabia Petraea* (*Arabia Petraea*), named from its chief town *Petra*, — the country of the Nabataean Arabs in the north-west, including the peninsula of

Sinai and extending to some distance east of Petra itself; (b). *Arabia Felix, Beata, Eudaemon* [Cf. below], (ἡ Ἀραβία Ἐυδαίμων), the fertile southern region; (c). *Arabia Deserta* (ἡ Ἐρημος Ἀραβία), the vast north eastern steppes. [Abbrev. ARAB., see below].

A. In general. Dessau 8644 (Ségusiavi, bronze disc with *horologium viatorum*, giving the latitude of different countries): ARABIAE, XXVIII. — Expedition, 24 B. C., of C. Aelius Gallus, *Praefectus Aegypti* under Augustus, against the tribes of *Arabia Felix*, R. G. divi Aug. cap. 26, l. 19 (= III p. 796): MEO IVSSV ET AVSPICIO DVCTI SVNT [DVO] EXERCITVS EODEM FERE TEMPORE IN AETHIOPIAM ET IN AR[A]BIAM QVAE APPEL[LATVR] EVDAEMON = ἐμῆ ἐπιταγή καὶ οἰωνοῖς αἰσίοις δύο στρατεύματα ἐπέβη Ἀθιοπία καὶ Ἀραβία τῇ Ἐυδαίμονι καλουμένῃ; ib. l. 22: IN ARABIAM VS QVE IN FINES SABAEORVM PRO[CES]SIT EXERC[IT]VS AD OPPIDVM MARIBA = ἐν Ἀραβίᾳ δὲ μέχρι πόλεως Μαρίβας.

B. The Roman Province of Arabia, consisting of the major part of the former Arabia Petraea, or Nabataean territory, increased by that part of southern Syria including Bostra, which, with Petra, remained its military and administrative centers; organized as a province by Trajan, probably in 106. III 14149<sup>21</sup> (Arabia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): REDACTA IN FORMAM PROVINCIAE ARABIA; 14149<sup>30</sup> (ibid.): REDACTA IN [FORMAM] PROVINCIA[E] ARABIA; 14149<sup>39</sup> (ibid., 111): REDACTA I[N] FORMAM PROVINCIA[E] A[RABIA]; 14149<sup>50</sup> (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): REDACTA IN PORMAM PROVINCI[AE] ARABIA; Rev. Arch. IV (1904) p. 297 (ibid., 111): [REDACTA IN FORM]AM [PROVINCIAE] ARABIA. — Officials of the province. (a). *Legati Augusti (Augustorum) pro praetore*. III 87 (Petra): (illi) LEG. AVG. PR. PR. PROV. ARAB.; III 14149<sup>43</sup> (Arabia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illum) LEG. AVG. PR. PR. ARAB.; VI 332 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>. 3<sup>d</sup>): (ille) LEG. AVG. PR. PR. PROV. ARAB., ITEM GALATIAE; VI 1333 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) LEG. AVG. PR. PR. PROVIN CIAE ARABIAE; VIII 7050 (Cirta): (illi) LEG. AVGG. PRO PR. [PRO]VIN CIAE ARABIAE. — (b). *Praesides*. III 90 (Bostra): (illum) PRAES (IDEM) PROVINCIAE ARABIAE; III 1178 (Apulum, 211-222): (illi) [P]RAESIDI PROV. ARA-

[B]IAE; III 6035 = 14157 (Gerasa): (ille) PRAE[S(ES)] PROVINC. ARABIAE; III 14149 (Arabia, 292-305): (ille) PRAESES PROVIN CIAE ARABIAE; VI 31775 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): (illi) PRAES(IDI) [SYRIA]E COELES ET ARABIAE. — (c). *Procuratores*. III 249 (Ancyra): PROC. AVG. N. PROVINC. ARAB.; III 14158 (Gerasa): (ille) PROC. PROV. ARABIA[E]; XIII 1807 (Lugudunum, 241): (Timesitheus) PROC. PROV. ARABIAE, IBI VICE PRAESID(IS). — (d). *Strator legati Augusti pro praetore*. VIII 7050 (Cirta): (ille) [ST]RATOR IN ARABIA MAIORIS [TE]MPORIS LEGATIONIS EIVS (sc. legati).

ARABICVS. Formal adj. denoting relations of conquest or otherwise with Arabia, as contrasted with ARABVS q. v. = "native Arabian", "Arab". [Cf. BRITANNVS, BRITANNICVS; GERMANVS, GERMANICVS; PARTHVS, PARTHICVS etc.].

[Form ARASICVS by mistake, VIII 8320 (Cuicul, 213-217). — Abbrev. ARAB. freq. everywhere; ARAB., VIII 22611 (near Lucus); ARABIC., OXX. VI 225 (Rome, 200-1), 1034 (203), 1035 (204), 1259 (201), X 1650 (Puteoli, 196), 3834 (Capua, 196), 5908 (Anagnia, 198-201), 5909 (ibid., 207), 5980, 6908 (near Capua, 201), 6929 (near Puteoli, 201), XI 5631 (Camerinum, 210), 6005 (Sestinum, 202), III 14 = 6581 (Alexandria, 199), 3664 (Cruerum, 198), 4309 (Brigetio), 5987, 5992 (Raetia, 201), 5995 (Raetia), 5997 (ibid., 195), 6709 (Syria), VIII 677 (Mactar), 850 (Thuburbo Maius), 4826 (Nattabutes, 209), 7970 (Rusicade, 203), XII 4347 (Narbo, 213-17); ARAB., VIII 10161 = 22235, 22236 (near Sigus); AR.?, III 5991 (Raetia)].

A. In general. III 93 (Bostra): (illi) E[Q(VITES)] SING(VLARES) EXERC(ITVS) ARAB(ICI); VI 8883 (Rome): M. VLPIVS CASTORAS, LIBRARIVS ARABICVS [in sense of *Arabus* q. v.? or in charge of certain studies of Arabia, reduced to writing by order of Trajan, founder of the province?]; IV 1878 (Pompeii, *graffito*, giving no sense as read): ZETEMA: DISSOLVIT LACRIS AMALA PATETO BIC ARABICAE (sic).

B. As imperial title. [Cf. ADIABENICVS, ALAMANNICVS, ARMENIACVS, BRITANNICVS, CARPICVS, DACICVS, FRANCICVS, GERMANICVS, GOTHICVS,



CVS, MEDICVS, PARTHICVS, PERSICVS, SARMATICVS etc.].

(a). Of Septimius Severus, adopted in 195 after his expedition against the Arabians and Adiabeni; often associated with the title *Parthicus*. From 195 to 198 (and often later), the title is simply ARABICVS ADIABENICVS. See above s. v. ADIABENICVS, pp. 93-94, and add III 243 (Ancyra, 197), VIII 754 (Prov. Procons.), 1333 (Chidibba, 195-196). Variants, PARTHICVS ARABICVS ADIABENICVS, II 1969 (Malaca), 4101 (Tarraco, 195), VIII 4594 (Diana, 197). — PARTHICVS ARABICVS, PARTHICVS ADIABENICVS, XIV 2800 (Gabii), VIII 850 (Thuburbo Maius), 5699, 5700 (Sigus, 197), 6340 (Uzelis, 201), 6702 (Tiddis, 197), 7041 (Cirta). — PARTHICVS ARABICVS ET PARTHICVS ADIABENICVS, VIII 306 (Ammaedara, 195), X 7272 (Panhorinus, 195), VI 1033 (Rome, 203). — ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS, PARTHICVS, VIII 6994 (Cirta, 197), 2550 (Castra Lambaecs., 198), III 6709, 6710, 6712 (Syria). — PARTHICVS ARABICVS ADIABENICVS MAXIMVS, VIII 22579 (near Tigava). — ARABICVS ADIABENICVS MAXIMVS, III 3706 (near Aquincum, 199). — ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS, PARTHICVS, BRITANNICVS, III 5980, 5997, 5999 (Raetia, 195). — After 198, with the siege and fall of Ctesiphon, the title *Parthicus Maximus* is added as predominant feature of the title. ARABICVS ADIABENICVS PARTHICVS MAXIMVS, *passim ubique*, as VI 1259 (Rome, 201), XIV 112, 113 (Ostia), V 7979 (Cemenelum, 198), 7980 (Cemenelum), III 3664 (Crumerum, 198), 5717 (Noricum), 5991, 5998 (Raetia), 7603 (Moesia Inf., 200), VIII 1217 (Vaga, 209), 2368 (Thamugadi, 203), 2552 (Castra Lambaecs., 198), 6305 (Phua, 200), 7970 (Rusicade, 203), 7972 (*ibid.*, 209), and citations above s. v. ADIABENICVS pp. 93-94. — Variants, ARABICVS ADIABENICVS, PONTIFEX, ET PARTHICVS MAXIMVS, VI 225 (Rome, 200-1); ARABICVS PARTHICVS MAXIMVS, III 5746 (Noricum, 201), II 4889 (Clunia, 217); PARTHICVS GERMANICVS MAXIMVS ARABICVS ADIABENICVS, VIII 4597 (Diana, 201-2?). — Lastly, after his campaign in Britain in 210, his full title is ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS, PARTHICVS MAXI-

MVS, BRITANNICVS MAXIMVS, [but note this title given him already in 195!, III 5745 (Noricum)], as IX 4959 (Cures, 211-12), III p. 891 (Faventia, *tab. hon. miss.*, 216), VIII 966 (Civ. Siagitana, 215), 4483 (Tubunae), 7973 (Rusicade, 215), and citations *supra* s. v. ADIABENICVS, p. 94.

(b). Of Caracalla, after the death of Severus in 211. ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS, PARTHICVS, BRITANNICVS, III 7597 (Moesia Inf., 212-217); ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS, PARTHICVS MAXIMVS, BRITANNICVS MAXIMVS, VII 1186 (Via Vallaris, 213), II 1037 (Regina); ARABICVS, ADIABENICVS, PARTHICVS MAXIMVS, BRITANNICVS MAXIMVS, GERMANICVS MAXIMVS, XII 4347 (Narbo, 213-217), VIII 1855, 1857 (Theveste, 214). Other citations *supra* s. v. ADIABENICVS p. 94 col. 2.

(c). Of Aurelian, in 271, or more probably in 272, for the submission of the Arabians who had offered aid to Zenobia, queen of Palmyra, II 4506 (Barciao, 272): ARABICVS MAXIMVS, GOTHICVS MAXIMVS, CARPICVS MAXIMVS.

(d). Of Vaballathus Athenodorus, son of Zenobia, associated by Aurelian in the honors and titles of the Empire. Rev. Arch. IV (1904) p. 297 = *Année Epigr.* (1904) p. 14 (bet. Bostra and Philadelphia): IMP(ERATORI) CAESARI L. IVLIO AVRELIO SEPTIMO VABALLATHO ATHENODORO, PERSICO MAXIMO, ARABICO MAXIMO, ADIABENICO MAXIMO.

(e). Of Constantinus Maximus. VIII 8412 (Maur. Sitifensis, 318-19): IMP(ERATORI) CAES(ARI) FLAVIO CONSTANTINO MAXIMO, . . . GER(MANICO) MAX(IMO), . . . SARM(ATICO) MAX(IMO), BRIT(ANNICO) MAX(IMO), CA(R)P(ICO) MAX(IMO), ARAB(ICO) MAX(IMO), MED(ICO) MAX(IMO), ARMEN(IA)CO) MAX(IMO), GOTH(ICO) MAX(IMO).

ARABO. See ARRABONA.

ARABRIGENSIS. Native of Arabriga, a town of central Lusitania, not far from Arucci and the great bridge of *Alcántara* across the Tagus; site not exactly known, perhaps at *Alemquer*. II 760 (*pons Alcantarensis*): MVNICIPIA PROVINCIAE LVSI-TANIAE . . . (l. 14) ARABRIGENSES; II 967 (Arucci): VIBIA CRISPA RVFINI, ARABRIGENSIS.

ARABVS. « Arabian » [Cf. ARABICVS]. X 3546 (Misenum): P. BABBIO MATVRO, MILIT(I) EX CLASSE MISENIENSE (*sic*), IIII (= *quadriene*) « FIDE », SYRO, NATION(E) ARABO; X 3987 (Capua): [Cn.] VESERIVS C[N. L.] ANTIOCHVS, ARABVS, CVLTRA-R[IVS]; XII 3324 (Nemausus): FAVSTVS... N(ATIONE) ARABVS; XII 1245 (Arausio, frgmt.): [*ille nat(ione)?*] ARAB(VS).

ARABVS. See ARAVI.

ARACHA. A town of the Palmyrene district of Syria, 27 kilometers east of Palmyra on the road to Sura; now *Erek*. III 6719 (near Palmyra, 4<sup>th</sup>): STRATA DIOCLETIANA A PALMYRA ARACHA.

ARACHNE. (ἀράχνη). « Spider ». (Lat. *aranea, araneus*). Bull. Arch. Com. Trav. Hist. et Scient. (1907) p. 255 = Rev. Arch. XI (1908) p. 321 no. 15 (Ammadara): LANIFICA NVLLA POT[VIT] CON(TEN)DERE ARACHNE (*sc. cum puella ibi sepulta*).

ARACINTHVS, as name of race-horses. VI 10053 = 33937 (Rome) l. 12: (*ille agitator*) [HIS] INTROIVGIS VICIT, ... ARACIN[THO]; VI 10054 (Rome) l. 2: IN ARACINTHO VIII.

ARACVS ARANIVS, a Spanish divinity, wholly unknown, and perhaps not correctly read. II 4991 (Olisipo): ARACOARANIO (*sic*) NICEO, (*illa*) V. A. S. L. S.

ARADEVS. See ARADIVS.

ARADIVS. Adj., subst. « Of Aradus », q. v. III 14165<sup>10</sup> (Aradus): CIVITAS ET BVLE ARADIA; XI 50. (Ravenna): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) TI. CLAVDI APOLLINARIS, ... NAT(IONE) ARADEV(S) (*sic*).

ARADV(S). Island and town off the coast of Phoenicia, with important harbor; now *Ruad*. As birthplace of soldiers, VIII 18084 (Castra Lambaesisitana) l. 1: [... ]IVS SEVERVS, ARADO; Rev. Arch. 35 (1899) p. 186 no. 90 = Année Epigr. (1900) p. 24 (*ibid.*): [... ]IENS, ARA[DO?].

ARALIA. Adj. neut. plur. as subst., probably in the general sense of « tomb-altar with all its equipments ». VIII 19929 (bet. Chullu and Milev): (*ille*) QVI PR(A)ECEPTO PATRIS CARISSIMI PARVIT ET MESOLEVM (*sic*) CVM TRIBVNAL (*sic*) ET ARALIBVS PERFECIT.

ARAMICI *nautae*, the boatmen, organized into a guild, of some stream or lake unknown in western Switzerland.

XIII 5096 (Aventicum): IN HONOREM DOMVS DIVINAE, [N]AVTAE ARVRANCI ARAMICI SCHOLAM DE SVO INSTRVXERVNT.

ARAMO. Local divinity of a village, still called *Aramon*, in the vicinity of Nemausus. XII 2971 (bet. Nemausus and Ucetia): ARAMONI PORTICVM LICINIA P. FIL(IA) ACCEPTILLA EX VOTO D(E) S(VA) P(ECVNIA) F(ECIT). Probably Allmer is right in interpreting the inser. Rev. Epigr. II 263 (*Aramon*) as M(INISTER) F(ANI) I(OVIS) A(RAMONIS).

ARANDVNICI *vicini* (*sic* for *viciari*), inhabitants of a village, *Vicus Arandunicus*, between Nemausus and Sextantio, perhaps at or near the modern *Calvisson*. XII 4155 (*ibid.*): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) T. IVL(I) AVITI. VICINI ARANDVNICI POS(VE)RVNT).

ARANEVS. « Spider ». VI 26011 (Rome): PAPILIO VOLITA(N)S TEXTO RELEGATVS ARAN(E)O E)ST. IL(L)I PRAEDA REP(E)NS, HVIC DATA MORS SV(B)I(T)AST, i. e. the girl was caught by death as the butterfly by the spider.

ARANIVS, as name of race-horse. VI 10053 = 33937 (Rome) l. 4 [*ille agitator his*] INTROIVGIS VICIT ... ARANIO AF(RO) I.

ARANIVS. See ARACVS.

ARAPRIMENSES, the inhabitants of \**Ara Prima*, an unknown place. In a list of various townfolk. VI 10099 (Rome): ARAPRIME[NSIBVS].

ARAR. A river of south-eastern Gaul, rising in the *Vosges* and flowing through the territories of the Aedui and Sequani. After receiving the waters of the Dubis it is navigable to its confluence with the Rhone near Lugudunum, where (*ad confluentes Araris et Rhodani*) stood the great *Ara Romae et Augusti*. [See above s. v. ARA, p. 414 col. 2]. Its name was afterwards changed to *Sauconna, Sagonna*; now *Saône*. [Cf. ARARICVS]. (Abbrev., ARAR., see below).

XIII 2070 (Lugudunum): HIC IENS IN CVRAM PER AMNEM ARAR(EM) SVBITO CASV ABREPTVS; Le Blant 54 (Lugudunum, = Sidon. Apoll. *Epist.* II 10, 4 v. 22): HINC AGGER SONAT, HIC ARAR RESVLTAT. The river-boatmen, organized into a guild, XIII 1960 (Lugudunum): (*ille*) PA[TRO-



NVS NAVTARVM RHODANICORVM] ARARE NAVIG[ANTIVM]; 1966 (ibid.): (*illius*) NAVTAE RHODANI(CI), ARARE NAVIGANT(IS); 1972 (ibid.): (*illius*) NAVT(AE) ARAR(E); 1954 (ibid.): (*illi*) ... NAVTAE ARARE NAVI[GANTI]. — Of the *Ara Romae et Augusti*, XIII 1541 (Divona): (*ille*) SACERDOS ARAE AVG(VSTI) INTER CONFLVENT(ES) ARAR(IS) ET RHODANI; 1674 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): (*ille*) SACERDOS ROMAE ET AVG(VSTI) AD ARAM AD CONFLVENTES ARARIS ET RHODANI; 1710 (ibid.): (*illi*) [SACERD]OTI AD [ARAM ROMAE] ET AVGG. [INTER CONFLVEN]TES ARAR(IS) [ET RHOD(ANI)]; 1714 (ibid.): [*illi*] SACERDOTI AD TEMPL(VM) ROM(AE) ET AVG(VSTI) AD CONFLVENT(ES) ARARIS ET RHODANI; 1719 (ibid.): [*illi*] ... [SACE]RDOTI ARAE [INTE]R CONFLVENTES [ARA]RIS ET RHODANI; 2940 (Agedincum): (*illi*) SACERDOTI ARAE INTER CONFLVENT(ES) ARAR(IS) ET RHODANI; 3141 (Coriosolites, frgmt.): [ARA AD CONFLVENT]ES ARARIS ET [RHODANI].

ARARDVS. If correctly read, a local deity of the Convenae on the northern slopes of the Pyrenees. XIII 41 (*St. Béat*): ARARDO DAEO (*sic*) I. P. F. v(OTVM) s(OLVIT) L(IBENS) m(ERITO).

ARARICVS. « Of the Arar », q. v. [For formation, cf. ARVRANCVS, DRVENTICVS, LIGERICVS, RHODANICVS. Abbrev., ARARIC., ARARIC., ARAR., see below]. VI 29722 (Rome): (*illi*) ... EX BAETICA, ... NEGOT(IATORI) VINARIO LVGV-DVN(I) IN CANABIS CONSISTEN(TI), ... NAVTAE ARARICO; XII 1005 (Glanum): (*illi*) NAV[T]AE ARARICO; 3316 (Nemausus): N(AVTIS) RHOD(ANICIS) ET [A]RAR(ICIS); XIII 1638 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): (*illi*) PATRONO NAVTAR(VM) ARARICOR(VM) ET RHODANICOR(VM); 1695 (ibid.): (*illi*) PATRONO SPLENDIDISSIMI CORPORIS N(AVTARVM) RHODANICOR(VM) ET ARAR(ICORVM); 1709 (ibid.): (*illi*) VENETO, ... PATRON(O) NAVTAR(VM) ARARICORVM; 1918 (Lugdunum): (*illi*) ... PATRONO RHODANICORVM ET ARARICOR(VM), N(AVTAE) RHOD(ANICO) ET ARAR(ICO), and PATRONO RHODANIC(ORVM) ET ARAR(ICO-RVM), N(AVTAE) RHOD(ANICO) ET ARARIC(O); 2009 (ibid.): (*illi*), CIVI VIENNENS(I), NAVT(AE) ARARICO; 2020 (ibid.): (*illi*), CIVI YANGIONI, NAVTAE ARARICO, AND L(OCVS) D(ATVS) D(ECRETO) NAVTARVM ARARIC(O-

R]VM; 2028 (ibid.): (*ille*) NAV[TA] ARARIC(VS).

ARATISPITANVS. Adj., subst. « Of Aratispi », a town of Hispania Baetica, at the foot of the mountains *Sierra de las Cabras*, north east of Malaca and south east of Anticaria; now *El Cauche* (*Cauche el Viejo*, or *Villavieja del Cauche*). II 2054 (Aratispi, 117): RES PVBLICA ARATISPITANORVM; 2055 (ibid., 128?): RES P(VBLICA) ARATISPITANA; 2056 (Aratispi): M. FVLVIO SENECIONI, ARATISPITANO; 2057 (ibid.): L. LICINIVS LICINIANVS, ARATISPITANVS.

ARATOR. « Plowman », « farmer ». I 551 = X 6950 (Polla, 132 B. C.): PRIMVS FECEI (*sic*) VT DE AGRO POPLICO (*sic*) ARATORIBVS CEDERENT PAASTORES (*sic*); XIV 2852 (Praeneste, 136): (*ille*) NOTVS IN VRBE SACRA, NOTVS QVOQ(VE) FINIBVS ILLIS QVOS VMBER SVLCARE SOLET, QVOS TVSCVS ARATOR; VIII 8407 (Satafis, *tabula lusoria*): PATRIS ET FILI | SERVVS PLENVS | EXIVIT ARATOR. Cf. VIII 4361 (Numidia).

ARATORIVS. Adj. « plowmen's ». VIII 10570 (Saltus Burunitanus, 180-183): NON AMPLIVS ANNVAS QVAM BINAS ARATORIAS, BINAS SARTORIAS, BINAS MESSORIAS OPERAS DEBE[A]MV; VIII 14428 (Prov. Procons., 2<sup>nd</sup>): [OPERAS NE AMPLIVS VOBIS IMPONA]NT ARATORIAS IIIII, SARTORIAS IIII, MESSICIAS IIII.

ARATOS. The celebrated astronomer and poet (ca. B. C. 270) of Soli in Cilicia, author of the *Φαινόμενα* and *Αισκουσία*. On a tessellated pavement, accompanied by his Muse, XIII 3710 (Treveri): ARATOS. VRANIA.

ARATRVM. « Plow ». II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) II 2, l. 2: NE QVIS INTRA FINES OPPIDI COLON(AE)VE, QVA ARATRO CIRCVM DVCTVM ERIT, HOMINEM MORTVOM (*sic*) INFERTO etc.; X 3825 (Capua, *aetatis Augusti*): IVSSV IMP(ERATORIS) CAESARIS, QVA ARATRVM DVCTVM EST (inscr. of the *cippi*) that marked the *pomerium* of the colony).

ARATVS. See ARO, -ARE.

ARATVS, in sense of *exaratus*: « carved », « inscribed ». VI 18385 (Rome): [TV QVICVMQVE MOR]AE PATIENS VIS SCIRE, VIATOR, [IN FLETVM NOS]TRIS TITVLIS QVID NOSTER ARATVS [SIT LAPIS AC LACRIM]AS, PAVLVM CONSISTE! DOCEBO.

ARAVACI, ARVACI, (in inserr. never *Arevaci*), a large Celtiberian tribe of central Hispania Tarraconensis, south of the upper course of the Durus. Mentioned often in inserr.: of soldiers of the two *alae* which they furnished to the Roman army, viz. *Ala I (Hispanorum) Aravacorum*, and *Ala II (Hispanorum) Aravacorum*. For citations, see above s. v. ALA, pp. 216, 217; and add III 14214<sup>29</sup> (Tomi), III p. 2328<sup>69</sup> (*Bulgaria*, 138, tab. hon. miss.).

ARAVI, or ARAVORVM CIVITAS, a small *municipium* of Lusitania, situated near the Cuda south of where it joins the Durus; now *Deveza*. II 429 (*ibid.*, 118): CIVITAS ARAVOR(VM); II 760 (*pons Alcantarensis*): MVNICIPIA PROVINCIÆ LVSI-TANIAE ... (including) ARAVI; II 502 (*Emerita*): IVL(IVS) SCITIANVS, ARAVS (*sic*); II 1017 (*Badajoz*): G. (*sic*) SILIO COSMO, ARAVO; VI 3422 (Rome): REGINIAE TITVLAE (*sic*) ... NAT(IONE) ARAVA; perhaps here belongs XII 3324 (*Nemausus*): FAVSTVS ... N(ATIONE) ARABVS.

ARAVISCI. See ERAVVISCI.

ARAVS. See ARAVI.

ARAVSENSIS. See ARAVSIENSIS.

ARAVSIENSIS, ARAVSENSIS. Adj., subst. "Of Arausio", q. v. XIII 5384 (*Vesontio*): GEMINIA TITVLLA, ARAVSIENSIS; XII 1912 (*Vienna*): L. CAECILI PISONIS, CIVIS ARAVS(IENSIS); XII 1567 (*Lucus Augusti*): IVNIO TITO, XV VIR(O) ARAVSENS(I) (*sic*); VI 1549 (*Rome*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [*illi*] CVRATORI CIVIT(ATIS) ARAVS(IENSIVM) PROV(INCIAE) GALLIAE NARB(ONENSIS).

ARAVSIO. A city of Gallia Narbonensis, east of the Rhone on the highway from Arrelate to Vienna, north-west of Carpentorate; now *Orange*. Full title: *Colonia Firma Iulia Secundanorum Arausio*. [Cf. ARAVSIENSIS]. XII 3203 (*Nemausus*): (*ille*) ... IIIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIA) ... FIR(MA) IVL(IA) SECVND(A-NORVM) ARAVSIONE; VI 31801 (*Rome*, frgmt.): [SE]CVNDANI FIRMA IVLIA ARAVSION(E); VI 30850 (*Rome*, *tabella aenea*, once attached to some object dedicated to the *Genius* of the town): ARAVSIONI, L. KAREIVS VITALIS.

ARBA. A small island, and its chief town, between the coast of Liburnia and

the larger island of Crexa (*Cherso*). III 14336<sup>7</sup> (*Dalmatia*): FELIX ARBA!; III 2931 (*Iader*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. TREBIO PROCVLO, ... II VIR(O), AEDIL(I), ARBA; III 3582 = 10541 (*Aquincum*): [*ille*], ARBA.

ARBISTRIANVS *fundus*, name of an estate XI 1147 (*Veleia*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) V l. 85: ARBISTRIANO IN PARMENSE, PAG(O) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO) [i. e. *Mercuriali*].

ARBITER. "Arbitrator", "adjudicator", "referee", "umpire", "dispenser". — "Master", "owner", "lord", "arbiter". [Cf. ARBITRA, ARBITRIX].

A. In legal sense, of one to whom a question at law is submitted for decision, with power; or in whom is vested authority to carry out projects, testamentary or otherwise. [Cf. ARBITRALIS, ARBITRATVS, ARBITERIVM, ARBITRIVM]. Pais 511 = *Bruns Fontes* p. 103 = *Notiz.* (1880) p. 213 (Ateste, perhaps frgmt. of *Lex Rubria*, 49 B. C.) l. 7: QVO ... MINVS IBEI (*sic*) D(E) E(A) R(E) IVDEX ARBITERVE ADDICATVR, DETVR, and l. 15: IVDICIS, ARBITRI, RECUPERATORVM DATIO, ADDICTIO; IX 2827 (*Buca*, 19): C. HELVIDIVS PRISCVS, ARBITER EX COMPROMISSO INTER (*illum*) PROCVRATOREM (*illius*) ET (*illum*) ACTOREM MVNICIPI HISTONIENSIVM; VI 1268 (*Rome*, 1<sup>st</sup>): HI TERMINI XIX POSITI SVNT AB (*illis*) EX DEPALATIONE T. FLAVI VESPASIANI ARBITRI; II 1637 (*Iliturgicola*): [BAS]IS FORTVNA[E] EX TESTAMENTO (*illius*) RELICTA ... SECVNDVM SENTENTIAM (*illius*) A(RB)I(T)RI [OPERIS ET (*illum*)] ARBITRVM DONI TOTIVS.

B. In extended sense: "dispenser", "master", "owner", "lord", "ruler", "arbiter". VI 1725 (*Rome*, 5<sup>th</sup>): PETITV SENATVS AMPLISSIMI, QVI EST IVSTVS ARBITER DIGNITATVM; III 1552 = 8001 (*Tibiscum*): IPSE SVO CVRAM TITVLO DEDIT, IPSE SEPVLCHRI ARBITER HOSPITIVM MEM-[BRI]S FATOQVE PARAVIT; VIII 2297 (near *Thamugadi*): ERIS SECVRITAS SOPORANTION (*sic*), MVNIMEN DOMORVM, TVTELA CLAVSTRORVM, DISCVSSOR OBSCVRVS, ARBITER SILENTIOSVS (perhaps a watchdog or other animal on guard?); V 6253 (*Mediolanium*, †): (*ille*) VENETAE ARBITER ORAE; Hübn. *Hisp.* 385 (*Asturia*, †, late): (*ille abbas*) INTIMA QVI PENETRAS CVNCTORVM, ARVITER (*sic*) VERAX. Add Egli, *Milth.*



*Antiq. Gesellsch. Zürich XXIV* (1895) p. 22 (Agannum, †, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>). — Of the gods, God, III 1090 (Apulum): IOVI SVMMO EXSVPERANTISSIMO, DIVINARVM HVMANARVM-QVE RERVVM RECTORI FATORVMQVE ARBITRO; VI 13377 (Rome) D(is) M(ANIBVS), FATORVM ARBITRIS; Hübn. *Hisp.* 386 = Rossi II p. 295, 7 = Carm. Lat. 727 (Ovetum?), †, 8<sup>th</sup>: TV (sc. *Deus*), BONVS ARVITER (*sic*).

ARBITERIVM. = ARBITRIVM q. v. «The judgement, direction, decision of an *arbiter*, executor, administrator». [Form ARBITERIO acc., A(S)BITERIV abl., see below]. VI 3471 (Rome): (*ille*) . . . T(ESTAMENTO) F(IERI) I(VSSIT) ARBITERIO (*illius*) VXORIS; II 4137 (Tarraco): EX TESTAMENTO EIVSD(EM), ARBITERIO (*illius*) SOCERI; III 707 corrected Bull. Corr. Hell. (1900) p. 310 (Philippi): AD ARBITERIO (*sic*) EIVS Q(VI) S(VPRA) N(OMINATVS) E(ST); VII 268 = Hübn. Brit. 185 (Isurium?): (*ille*) A(R)BITE-RIV (*sic*) PR(AEPOSITI) M(ILITVM?) CASTRVVM FECIT.

ARBITRA. Fem. form of ARBITER q. v., «Arbitrator», «mediator». Ed. Diocl. *Introd* I 11 (= III p. 825, corrected p. 1928): ARBITRAM REBVS INTERVENIRE IVS[TITIAM].

ARBITRALIS. Adj. from ARBITER q. v., in sense of «arbitrary». IX 2826 (Buca): [QVI] PROFESSA PECVARIA, REGALI DERELICTO TRANSITV, [TRAMITE DE] VIO ARBITRALI DIRECTIONE TRANSFERRE [AVSI] FVERINT.

ARBITRATVS. «Judgement», «decision», «adjudication» of an *arbiter* or «referee» (at law), or of a person authorized, by testament or otherwise, to plan and carry out a project as executor or administrator. [Cf. ARBITERIVM, ARBITRIVM].

[Forms. Almost invariably in the abl.; dat. ? ARBITRATVI, XI 4938 (Spoletium, frgmt.); ARBITRATVM for abl., VI 12133 (Rome); ARBITRATVV, I 199 = V 7749 (Genua, *Sent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 26; ARBITRATV by mistake, VI 36033 (Rome). — Abbrev., ARBITRAT., X 4450 (Capua, frgmt.), XI 4212 (Interamna), III 2449 (Salonae); *[n. b.]*, all the following may be, in any given case, equally for *arbitrium* q. v., but the use of *arbitratus* is far more common.]; ARBITR., VI 1806, 2710, 9427, 14193, 26326, 27619 (Rome), X 4176

(Capua), 5853 (Ferentinum), V 4857 (Benacenses), III 512 (Patrae), 4247 (Scarbantia), 5334 (Solva), XII 5110, 5144 (Narbo); ARBIT., VI 12692 (Rome), X 4160 (Capua), 5785 (Cereatae Marinae), XI 5936 (Tifernum Tiberinum), 6059 (Urvinum Mataurense); ARBI., III 1530 (Sarmizegetusa); ARB., I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) ll. 73, 74, 84, XI 623 (Forum Livi), V 1323 (Aquileia), III 4457 (Carnuntum)].

I. In legal sense, of the decision or judgement of public officials or representatives acting as *arbitri*, referees or commissioners in litigation, arbitration or authority. I 199 = V 7749 (Genua, *Sent. Minucior.*, 117 B. C.) l. 26: SEI LANGENSES EAM PEQVNIAM (*sic*) NON DAVVNT NEQVE SATIS FACIENT, ARBITRATVV (*sic*) GENVATIVVM . . . ; I 200 (*Lex Agraria*, 111 B. C.) l. 73: EA [PRAEDIA . . .] . . . ARB(ITRATV) PR(AETORIS) QVEI INT[ER] CEIVES TVM ROMAE IOVS DEICET, SATIS SVPSIGNATO (*sic*), and l. 74: ARB(ITRATV) PR(AETORIS), and l. 84: PR(AETOR), QVOIVS ARB(ITRATV) . . . ; I 206 (*Lex Iulia Munic.*, 44 B. C.) l. 21: IS EAM VIAM ARBITRATV . . . AED(ILIS) . . . TVEATVR, and l. 22: EI OMNES EAM VIAM ARBITRATV EIVS TVEANTVR, and l. 32: QVEI EORVM EAM VIAM ARBITRATV EIVS AED(ILIS) . . . NON TVEBITVR, and l. 33: AED(ILIS) QVOIVS ARBITRATV EAM TVEREI OPORTVERIT, and l. 47: VTEI EAM VIAM ARBITRATV EIVS . . . TVEATVR, and l. 54 SEMITAM . . . CONSTRAM RECTE HABETO ARBITRATV EIVS AED(ILIS); VI 3823 (Rome, B. C.): . . . CVRARENT TV[ERENTVRQVE AR]BITRATV AEDILIVM PLEIBEIVM [QVEI]CVMQVE ESSENT; I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciundo*, 105 B. C.) I. l. 8: QVI REDEMERIT PRAEDES DATO PRAEDIAQVE SVBSIGNATO DVVMVIRVM ARBITRATV, and III l. 6: SACELLA, ARAS SIGNAQVE . . . , EA OMNIA TOLLITO . . . DVVMVIRVM ARBITRATV, and III l. 7: HOC OPVS OMNE FACITO ARBITRATV DVOVIR(VM) ET DVOVIRA[L]IVM; II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) tab. I 3 l. 3: VINDEK ARBITRATV II VIRI QVIVE I(VRI) D(ICVNDO) P(RAEERIT) LOCVPLES ESTO, and tab. II 2 l. 11: II VIRI . . . LVDOS SCAENICOS . . . ARBITRATV DECVRIONVM FACIVNTO, and tab. II 1, 19: II VIRVM ARBITRATV, and tab. III 2 l. 30: ARBITRATV II VIR(I) PRAE-

F(ECTI)VE; II 1964 (*Lex Malacitana*, 81-84) LX: QVI IN EO MVNICIPIO II VIRATVM QVAESTVRAMVE PETENT, ... QVISQVE EORVM ... ARBITRATV EIVS QVI EA COMITIA HABEBIT PRAEDES ... DATO; II 5181 (*Lex Metal. Vipasc.*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 21: ARBITRATV PROC(VRATORIS) QVI METALLIS PRAEERIT (the baths must be kept open during certain hours); I 571 = X 3772 (near Capua, 94 B. C.): VTEI ... PEQVNIAM (*sic*) CONSVMERENT EX LEGE PAGANA, ARBITRATV (*illius*) MAGISTREI PAGEIEI (*sic*); X 5853 (Ferentinum): IN ORN(ATVM) STATVAE ET IMAG(INVM) MEAR(VM) RES P(VBLICA) PERPET(VO) (*sestertios*) XXX N(VMMOS) IMPEND(AT), ARBITR(ATV) IIII VIR(VM), AEDILIVM CVRA.

II. In the allied (official, legal) sense of the arbitral authority of Rome over quasi-autonomous foreign peoples or persons. I 198 (*Lex Repetund.*, 123-2 B. C.) I: [QVOI SOCIVM NO]MINISVE LATINI EXTERARVMVE NATIONVM, QVOIVE IN ARBITRATV, DICIONE, POTESSTATE AMICITIAV[E] POPVLI ROMANI ...].

III. "Administrator", "executor". In private (almost always testamentary) dispositions, esp. for the construction and maintenance of the tomb or the investment and expenditure of bequests. The *arbitri* may be one or more, male or female, relatives, friends or freedmen. Very freq. except in Africa, Spain and Britain. Exx. showing relationship of *arbitr*: *pater*, V 4958 (Camunni); *mater*, X 4450 (Capua), XI 4938 (Spolegium); *maritus*, XI 4212 (Interamna); *coniux*, VI 36033 (Rome); *uxor*, VI 1806, 1820, 3510, 9547, 9993, 27028 (Rome), I 1228 = X 1213 (Abella, B. C.), X 1146 (Abellinum), 2751 (Puteoli), III 2449 (Salonae), XII 5972 (Narbo), XIII 477 (Ausci); *frater*, VI 1856 (Rome), V 4958 (Camunni), III 6507 (Noricum); *soror*, VI 29245 (Rome), V 6110 (Mediolanium); *filius*, XI 623 (Forum Livi), 4724 (Tuder); *heres, heredes*, VI 1374 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 2165, 2710, 9970, 12133, 14193, 26008, 27028 (Rome), X 1334 (Nola), 4002 (Capua), III 9761 (Aequum), 9816 (Urlika); *coheres*, VI 29245 (Rome); *libertus, liberta, liberti*, VI 1498, 1970, 9182, 9547, 10885, 11504, 24321, 25229,

26326, 27028, 27406, 27407, 27925, 28829, 36033 (Rome), XIV 3492 (*Saracinesco*), X 1262, 1273, 1327 (Nola), 3999 (Capua), 4569 (Trebula), 4815 (bet. Cales and Teanum), 5583 (Fabrateria Nova), 6186 (Formiae), IX 1077 (ager Compsinus), 2222 (Telesia), XI 623 (Forum Livi), 4192 (Interamna), V 624 (Tergeste), 1061 (Aquileia), 6101 (Mediolanium), III 4510 (Carnuntum), 9761 (Aequum), XII 4705, 5315 (Narbo); *conlibertus, conliberta*, VI 1945, 10245, 27028 (Rome); *commilito*, XI 5386 (Asisium); *commanipularis*, XI 6059 (Urvinum Mataurense). — Note the collocation [CONS]ILIO ET ARBITRATV (*illius*), XIV 1393 (Ostia); ARBITRATV ET CVRA (*illorum*), III 2919 (Iader). — Various arbitral formulas of testamentary disposition: *testamento fieri iussit (l. f. i.) arbitratu (illius, illorum)*, VI 1970, 2165, 27406, 27407, 36033 (Rome), XIV 3492 (*Saracinesco*), XIV 3360 (Misenum), IX 1139 (Aeclanum), V 147 (Pola), 933, 1061 (Aquileia), 4857 (Benacenses), 6017, 6110, 6118 (Mediolanium), III 653 (Philippi), 2449, 2531 (Salonae), 2919 (Iader), 3164 (Dalmatia), 4247 (Scarbantia), 5334 (Solva), 9761 (Aequum), 9816 (Urlika). — *ex testamento fieri iussit arbitratu (illius, illorum)*, VI 11504, 12133 (Rome), XI 6059 (Urvinum Mataurense), XIII 17 (Conzoranni). — *ex testamento factum arbitratu (illorum)*, VI 14193 (Rome), XIV 3906 (*Lunghezza*). — *ex testamento ita ut is caverat factum ... arbitratu (illius)*, XIV 397 (Ostia). — *testamento fieri rogavit arbitratu (illius)*, V 6896 (Alpis Graia). — *testamento poni iussit arbitratu (illius)*, VI 2710 (Rome), III 1530 (Sarmizegetusa). — *ex testamento, arbitratu (illius, illorum)*, I 1029 (Rome, B. C.), VI 1374, 1806, 3533, 4787, 9180, 9427, 10027, 10885, 12692, 14493, 25970, 27200, 27699, 28640, 28829, 29245 (Rome), XIV 1317 (Ostia), 2265 (ager Albanus), X 240 (Grumentum), 1146, 1166 (Abellinum), 1213 = I 1228 (Abella, B. C.), 1273, 1327, 1334 (Nola), 2402, 2751 (Puteoli), 3999, 4173, 4176, 4373 (Capua), 4569 (Trebula), 4727 (ager Falernus), 4815 (bet. Cales and Teanum), 5753 (Sora), 6186 (Formiae), I 1199 (Si-



nnessa), IX 967 (Vibinum), 1077 (ager Compsinus), 2222 (Telesia), XI 4212 (Interamna), 4724 (Tuder), 5936 (Tifernum Tiberinum), 6255 (Fanum Fortunae), III 546 (Megara), XII 4705, 4989 (Narbo), XIII 477 (Ausci), 2135, 2233 (Lugudunum). — *testamento, arbitrato (illius)*, XI 5386 (Asisium). — *feri iussit arbitrato (illius)*, V 1323 (Aquileia), III 6507 (Noricum). — *Varia notabilia*: VI 2623 (Rome): NAM ET EORVM QVORVM ARBITRATV FIERI CAV[*i*] IVS HVIVS [MONVM-*m*]ENTI ESSE VOLO; VI 9970 (Rome): HAEC VIVA TESTAMENTVM FECIT ET HEREDEM EX ASSE FECIT ET EFFERRI SE IVSSIT, ARBITRATV SVO; VI 10332 (Rome): (*ille*) MONVMEN-*tvm* EX PECVNIA COLLATA SOCIORVM AEDIFICAVIT, ARBITRATV SVO; V 6101 (Mediolanium): ARBITRATV (*illius*) LIB(ERTI) CVI PROPRIETATEM MONVMENTI TESTAMENTO LEGAVIT; X 380 (ager Atinas): EX VOLVNTATE SVA EX HS. (*tot*) N., ARBITRATV (*illius*); III 1230 (Apulum): SECVNDVM VOLVNTATEM TESTAMENTI, PATRONAE . . . FECIT, ARBITRATV (*illius*); III 4457 (Carnuntum): H(IC) S(ITVS) E(ST) ARB(ITRATV) (*illius*); XII 4648 (Narbo): HIC EST SEPVLTVS ARBITRATV (*illius*); VI 1856 (Rome): OSSA SITA SVNT IN HOC MONVMENTO ARBITRATV (*illius*); VI 1374 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): OPVS APSOLVTVM (*sic*) EX TESTAMENTO DIEBVS CCCXXX, ARBITRATV (*illius*); XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, *testam. Galli cuiusdam*): COLATVRQ(VE) ID AEDIFICIVM ET EA POMARIA ET LACVS ARBITRATV (*illius*); III 6998 (Nacolia, *kaput ex testamento*) l. 4: PATRIAE MEAE . . . DARI VOLO HS. (*tot*) . . . EA CONDICIONE VTI ARBITRATV (*illorum*) FAENERETVR EA PECVNIA. — Add instances of *arbitrato (illius, illorum)* or *arbitrato* absolutely, VI 1498, 1820, 2623, 3504, 5666, 7374, 9182, 9547, 9843, 9993, 11198, 27619 (Rome), XIV 1112, 1311, 1695 (Ostia), 3366 (Praeneste), 3511 (*Ciciliano*), 3945 (Nomentum), 4066 (Fidenae), X 1093 (Nuceria Alfaterna), 4160, 4214, 4276 (Capua), 4566 (Trebula), 4730 (ager Falernus), 5450 (Aquilinum), 5785 (Cereatae Marianae), 5843 (Ferentinum), 6206 (Formiae), 6362 (Tarracina), 6492 (Ulubrae), V 4680 (Brixia), 4958 (Camunni), III 512 (Patrae), 9929*a* (Hadra), VIII 10605 = 14697

(ad Aquas) [the only instance of the word in Roman Africa!], XII 1773 (Valentia), 4310 (Baeterrae), 4369, 4372, 4592, 4651, 4839, 4841, 4861, 5039, 5055, 5110, 5144, 5177 (Narbo).

ARBITRIVM. "Judgement", power of judgement and action", "arbitral authority". [Cf. ARBITER, ARBITERIVM, ARBITRATVS].

I. "Judgement", "intelligent discrimination", i. e. *actus potestasve arbitrandi*. Ed. Diocl. *Introd.* (III p. 858 and p. 1929) I l. 15: IPSORVM SENSU ADQVE (*sic*) ARBITRIO; XIII 2399 (Lugudunum, †, 586-8): (*ille*) MENTIS ET ARBITRIO IVSTI(T)IAQVE POTENS; XII 1499 (Vasio, †, 515?): ARBITRIUS NAM CVSTVS (*sic*) PATRIAE RECTVRQVE (*sic*) VOCATVS; III 12134 (Tlos, 305-6) l. 17: EORVM QVI ADVERSAE FORTVNAE ARBITRIIS SVBIVGAT[*i*] . . . = [οἴτινε]ς ἐναντίας τύχης κρίσειν ὑποβληθ[έ]ντες; VI 20674 (Rome): VISVM OLLIS (= *illis*, sc. fatis), TACITO ARBITRIO CVM LEGE PERENNI; III 1854 (Narona) = Carm. Lat. 1117: [DITIS] SVB FATVM VENI[T I]N ARBITRIVM; XI 297 (Ravenna, †): HANC QVOQVE RE[C]ENTEM REVERENDI CVLMINIS ARCEM [F]IXIT ET EVENTVM TRAXIT AD ARBITRIVM.

II. "Power", "authority". R. G. divi Aug. cap. 34 l. 15: REM PVBLICAM EX MEA POTESTATE IN SENAT[VS] POPVLIQVE ROMANI A[RB]ITRIVM TRANSTVLI = ἐκ τῆς ἐμῆς ἐξουσίας εἰς τὴν τῆς Συγκλήτου καὶ τοῦ δήμου τῶν Ῥωμαίων μετένεγκα κυριῆαν; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) l. 43: TRANS PADVM . . . PERQVE OMNES ITALIAE REGIONES ARBITRIVM INIVGENDVM PRAEFECTIS ALIMENTORVM DANDIS (*sic*) . . . VEL VIAE CVRATORI, AVT . . . IVRIDICO VEL . . . CLASSIS PRAETORIAE PRAEFECTO, and l. 52: CONSERVENTVR AB EO CVIVS ARBITRIVM ERIT DE TRIBVS PRETIS (*sic*); Rossi II p. 78, I l. 9 (Rome, †): (*Sanctus Petrus*) CVIVS IN ARBITRIVM C(A)ELVM TERRAMQVE RELIQV(T).

III. In sense of *arbitratus* q. v. § III: the authority of administrators, executors, of private parties or *collegia*. X 114 (*Petelia, kaput ex testamento*) l. 15: ARBITRIO AVGVSTALIVM, and l. 22: ARBITRIO IPSORVM; XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 136): SI QVIS INTESTATVS DECESSERIT, IS ARBITRIO

QVINQ(VENNALIS) ET POPVLI FVNERABITVR; X 3987 (Capua): A[R]BITRIO (*illius*). Observe the special use, IV 3340<sup>23</sup> (Pompeii, wax tablet, 56): EX QVA SVMMA [ACCEPTIT NVMERATOS, i. e. "in cash?"] SESTERTIOS DVCENTOS, [ET?] ARBITRIO (perhaps = "on demand, by mutual consent") S[ESTERTIO]S VIGINTI ...

ARBITRIX. [Formed from *arbiter*, as if from \**arbitor*]. "Umpire", "referee". VI 10128 (Rome, *tessera ossea*): SOPHE THEOROBATHILLIANA, ARBITRIX IMBOLIARVM (*sic*).

ARBITROR, -ARI. "To use judgement", "consider", "regard as", "think". I 201 = XIV 3584 (*Epist. ad Tiburtes*, B. C.): l. 11: ITA VTEI (*sic*) ANTE ARBITRABAMVR; I 202 (*Lex Cornel. de XX Quaest.*, ca. 81 B. C.) I l. 33: EOSQVE VIATORES EOSQVE PRAECONES OMNEIS (*sic*), QVOS EX ORDINE DIGNOS ARBITRABVNTVR, LEGVNTO; II 1963 (*Lex Salpensana*, 81-84) XXV: EX II VIRIS QVI IN EO MVNICIPIO I(VRE) D(ICVNDIO) P(RAERIT), VTER POSTEA EX EO MVNICIO PROFICISCETVR NEQVE EO DIE IN ID MVNICIP[I]VM ESSE SE REDITVRVM ARBITRABITVR ...; II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 176-7) 25: TAMEN ILLI (*sc. imperatores*) ... NEQVAQVAM SECTAE SVAE CONGRVERE ARBITRATI SVNT; VI 912 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>, *frgmt*): ARBITRARI PONTIFICES; X 4643 (Cales): VT ET NOS ... ARBITRATI SI[MVS]; VI 8619 (Rome): IDEOQVE IVSTVM ARBITRATVS SVM [ADAEQVARE TE] CETERIS PROXIMIS; III 12568 (Micia): BENE MERENTI POSVIT ARBITRANTI INGENIO.

ARBOR. "Tree". [Note masc. *duos arbores*, XIII 1780 (Lugudunum). — Abbrev., ARBORIB., XIII 8638 (Vetera); ARBOR., VI 2107 (Rome, *Arval*, 224) l. 4; ARB., VIII 9320 (Caesarea)].

In general. VI 7574 (Rome): QVO MODO MALA IN ARBORE PENDVNT, SIC CORPORA NOSTRA AVT MATVRA CADVNT AVT CITO ACERVA (*sic*) RVVNT; Carm. Lat. 1542 = Notiz. (1885) p. 496 (Luca): SIC QVOMODO MALA IN ARBORE PENDENT, SI(C) CORPORA NOSTRA AVT MATVRA CADVNT AVT CIT(O) ACERBA RVVNT; Carm. Lat. 1543 = Rossi II p. 268, 31 (unknown source): SIC SVNT HOMINVM FATA, SICVT IN ARBORE POMA, -IMMATVRA CADVNT ET MATVRA LEGVNTVR. — Of the planting and

care of trees, VI 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NE CVI LICEAT INTRA HOS TERMINOS ... ARBOREM PONERE; XII 3637 (Nemausus): MAESOLEVM (*sic*) EXCOLVIT ... POSITIS ARBORIBVS; VI 32455 (Rome): ARBORES SERVNDAS COERAVERVNT; I p. 359 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 281 = VI 2305, 2306 (*menologia rustica Colotianum et Vallense mensis September (mes. Sept.)*): ARBORVM OBLAQVIATIO (OBLAQVEATIO); *ib. mensis November (mes. Nov.)*: SCROBATIO ARBORVM. — Of trees as ornaments of monuments and shrines, VIII 9320 (Caesarea): [L]ACVM ARB(ORIBVS), MARMORIB(VS), STATVIS etc. (*ornatum*); XIII 1780 (Lugudunum): DEO SILVANO ... (*ille*) ... ARAM ET SIGNVM INTER DVOS (*sic*) ARBORES ... EX VOTO POSVIT; XIII 8638 (Vetera): QVADRV[V(IIS)] ET GENIO LOCI (*ille*) ... TEMPLVM CVM ARBORIB(VS) CONSTITVIT; XII 103 (Axima): SILVANE, ... EGO IAM DICABO MIL(L)E MAGNAS ARBORES. — Of sacred trees, or trees in consecrated ground, XIV 245 (Ostia, 92): [FVLGVR IN FVND] VOLVSIANO, ARB[ORE FVL]MINE ICTA, COND[ITVM EST PER] AEDILICIOS; I p. 338 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 260 (*Fasti Philocali*) March 22: ARBOR INTRAT (i. e., the procession of the *Cannophori* [Cf. CANNA, CANNOPHORVS], bearing the sacred pine-tree, symbol of the emasculated Attis, wrapped in wool and decked with flowers, on that day enters the *Aedes Matris Deum Magnae Idaeae* on the Palatine). — Esp. freq. of the trees of the *Fratres Arvales* in their Grove of *Dea Dia* on the *Via Ostiensis*, VI 2023 (Rome, *Arval*, 14): ARBOREM [IN LVCO DEAE] DIAE VETVSTATE CECIDISSE, and [CVM ARBO]R VETVSTATE IN LVCO DEAE DIAE CECIDISSET; 2044 (*ibid.*, 66) l. 21: [PIACVLVM FACTVM O]B ARBOREM QVAE CECI[DERAT]; 2053 (*ibid.*, 72) l. 14: [PIACVL]VM PACTV[M IN LVC]O DEAE DIAE OB ARBOREM QVA[E A] TEMPESTATE D[ECIDERAT]; 2059 (*ibid.*, 80) l. 18: QVOD ARBOR E VETVSTATE DECIDIT; 2060 (*ibid.*, 81) l. 6: OB ARBORES QVAE A TEMPESTATE NIVIS DECIDERANT EXP[I]ANDAS; 2065 (*ibid.*, 87) col. II l. 54: QVOD RAMVS EX ARBORE ILICINA OB [V]ETVSTATEM DECIDERIT; 2066 (*ibid.*, 89) l. 48: [PIACVLVM] FACTVM OB A[RBOR]EM ...; 2067



(*ibid.*, 90) l. 44: ... ARBOREM, OB VETV-  
 STATEM QVOD DECIDIT; 2068 (*ibid.*, 91)  
 col. II l. 28: EXPIATA ARBOR, QVOD VE-  
 TVSTAT[E DECIDIT]; 2074 (*ibid.*, 101) I  
 l. 74: ARBORES EXPIATAE, QVOD VETVSTATE  
 VEL VI MAIORI (*sic*) DECIDERANT; 2075  
 (*ibid.*, 105) col. I l. 31: DE ARBOR[IBVS  
 LAVRIBVS IN LVCO DEAE DIAE, QVOD] A  
 TEMPESTATIBVS PER[VSTAE ESSENT, PLACVIT,  
 PIACVLO FAC]TO, CAEDI; 2078 (*ibid.*, 118)  
 col. I l. 41: PIACVLVM FACTVM OB ARB[OR-  
 VVM CAEDEN]DARVM CAUSA (*sic*); 2086  
 (*ibid.*, 155) l. 59: OB ARBOREM EXPIAN-  
 DAM, QVAE VE[TVSTATE DECIDERAT]; 2099  
 (*ibid.*, 183) col. II l. 7: QVOD ARBORIS  
 ERVENDAE ET AEDIS REFECTAE [...]; 2107  
 (*ibid.*, 224) l. 4: QVOD VI TEMPESTAT(is),  
 ICTV FVLMIN(is), ARBOR(ES) SACR(i) L(VCI)  
 D(EAE) D(IAE) ATTACT(AE) ARDVERINT EA-  
 R(VM)Q(VE) ARBOR(VM) ERVENDAR(VM), FER-  
 R(O) FENDENDAR(VM), ADOLENDAR(VM), COM-  
 MOLENDAR(VM), ITEM ALIAR(VM) RESTITVEN-  
 DAR(VM), and l. 15: QVOD AB ICTV FVL-  
 MINIS ARBORES LVCI SACRI D(EAE) D(IAE)  
 ATTACTAE ARDVERINT, EARVMQ(VE) ARBORVM  
 ADOLEFACTARVM ET COINQVENDARVM, ET  
 [QVOD] IN EO LVCO SACRO ALIAE SINT  
 REPOSITAE. — *Sex Arbores*, name of a  
 sacred grove of the Convenae, in Aquita-  
 nia, on the northern slope of the Pyre-  
 nees, the divinity of which was called  
 SEXS ARBOR or SEXSARBOR (*sic*). [See  
 SEXARBOR]. XIII 129 (Convenae, *a*  
*dextra Garumni*): SEX ARBORIBVS Q. FV-  
 FIVS GERMANVS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT).

ARBOREVS. "Of the trees". VI 13528  
 (Rome): SCAENALES FRONDES DETEXVNT  
 HINC GEMINAM VMBRAM ARBOREAM PROCAE-  
 RAM (*sic*) ET MOLLIS VINCLA MARITAE.

\*ARBVSCVLA. Perhaps "small tree".  
 XII 578 (Aqua Sextiae, *frgmt.* — "*vide*  
*ne recens sit*"): [... ]O ADQVE (*sic*) AR-  
 BVSCVLIS. [... FELICIT?] AS PERPETVET  
 DOMVM.

ARBVSTA. "A small tree"; "shrub";  
 "shrubbery". Rev. Arch. XIV (1909)  
 p. 499 (*Kef, Tunisia*): GIGNITVR E SAXO  
 LVCVS INQVE ARB[VSTA SVSRRANT]...

ARBVSTVS. Name of race-horse. Rev.  
 Arch. X (1907) p. 352 (Hadrumetum,  
*devotio*): ARBVSTV (*sic, bis*).

ARCA, ARKA. Properly "box", "chest",  
 "case"; thence in *inscr.* "coffin", "sar-

cophagus"; in metaphorical (Chr.) sense,  
 "ark"; and hence, "money-chest",  
 "strong-box", "safe", whence (freq. in  
*inscr.*), "treasury", "funds". [Cf. AR-  
 CARIVS, ARCELLA, ARCVLA].

[Forms: ARKA v. freq.: VI 9254, 10234,  
 (153), 10682 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 10812, 12118, 13074  
 13152, 13319, 22116, 27627, 29736,  
 29915, 33840 (227), 33853, XV 4390  
 (237), 4425 (Rome), X 17 (Eburum),  
 6675 (Antium), Rev. Arch. 37 (1909)  
 p. 507 no. 180 = Notiz. (1900) p. 102  
 (Nola); IX 1248 (Aeclanum), XI 137  
 (Ravenna), 466 (Ariminum), 3009 (*ager*  
*Viterbiensis*), 4391, 4404 (Ameria), V  
 5858, 5869 (Mediolanium), III 6075  
 (Ephesus), II 4186 (Tarraco), XIII 1709  
 (Ara Rom. et Aug.); in Greek letters,  
 ἀρκα, X 6608 (Velitrae); ARCHA, V 6207  
 (Mediolanium), 6728 (Vercellae, †, 6<sup>th</sup>);  
 gen. ARCE, X 5657 (Fabrateria Vetus),  
 IX 5177 (Asculum Picenum, 172), II  
 1198 (Hispalis); dat. ARCE, VI 13014,  
 16751, 28567, 29921, 29925, 36624  
 (Rome); acc. ARCAM for. nom.? V 8773  
 (Concordia, †); AR·CAM, III 8727 (Salonae);  
 ARCA, VI 13756 (Rome), Pais 684  
 (Brixia), V 8685, 8739, 8749, 8758, 8761,  
 8770, Notiz. (1890) p. 171 (Concordia),  
 III 2108, 2226, 2233, 2240 (Salonae),  
 8563 = 13891 (Epetium, †); ARKA, XI  
 466 (Ariminum); ARCHA, V 6207 (Me-  
 diolanium). — Abbrev., ARC., VI 33885  
 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XV 4016 (Rome, 145, *am-*  
*phora*), X 6677 (Antium, 112?), XI 27  
 (Ravenna), 349 (near Ravenna), 4389  
 (Ameria), V 2390 (*Ferrara*), 3643 (Ve-  
 rona), 5738 (*ager Mediolanensis*), 8764  
 (Concordia), III 5303 (*ager Celeianus*),  
 9597 (Salonae, †), VIII 2557 (Castra  
 Lambaes., 203), 17335 (Thabracae); ARK.,  
 VI 9254, 10682, 12118, 13074, 13152  
 (Rome), XV 4390 (Rome, 237, *amphora*),  
 X 451 (Eburum), IX 1248 (Aeclanum),  
 XI 3009 (*ager Viterbiensis*), V 5869  
 (Mediolanium), III 6075 (Ephesus), II  
 4186 (Tarraco), XIII 1709 (Ara Rom. et  
 Aug.); AR., V 8737 (Concordia, †); A.,  
 XV 3642, 3643, 3648 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>, *am-*  
*phorae*), and add citations above, p. 12  
 col. II §§ 50, 59].

I. Properly, "Box", "chest", "case".  
 [cf. ARCVLA]. Hence freq. in sense of

"coffin", "sarcophagus", of wood, terracotta or stone; or of the tomb itself. [Seldom outside of Italy and Dalmatia; esp. freq. at Ravenna, Concordia and Saloniae]. (Note ARCA CORPORARALIS; ARCA, OSSVARIVM below, and cf. ARCELLA). Earliest instance, I 1430 = V 4108 (Cremona, B. C.): LOCVS PATET AGREI (*sic*) SESCONCIAM QVADRATVS, ARCA IN MEDIO EST. VI 2447 (Rome): (*ille*) P(OSITVS) IN ARCA; VI 10219 (Rome): (*ille*) HOC MONI[MENTVM ET ARCA]M COMPARAVIT; VI 13756 (Rome): (*ille*) FECIT SE VIVO SIBI ARCA(M) HEDERACIA(M) [i. e. decorated, sculptured with ivy-leaves] IN QVO (*sic*) SE PONI IVBET; XIV 3899 (Tibur): (*ille*) DONAVIT ARCAM; X 3959 (Capua): (*illa*) CVM MORTVA ERIT, ARCA QVAE EST IN MONUMENTO, IBI VOLO CONDATVR; X 6608 (Velitrae): *κινεσες αρκα κοινδο* (*sic*); XI 27 (Ravenna): [HA]NC ARCAM SI [Q(VIS)] APERVERIT (IT) ...; XI 106 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS HANC ARC(AM) STRVCT(AM?) APERVERIT; XI 125 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS ANTE HANC ARCAM QVID ALIVD POSVER(IT); XI 126 (*ibid.*): VT EX EA SVMMA ... ARCAM (*illorum*) FILIORVM ET ARCAM IN QVA POSITA EST (*illa*), VXOR EIVS, ROSIS EXORNENT; XI 136 (*ibid.*): SI QVI VERO POST MORTEM NOSTRAM EANDEM ARCAM APERIRE VOLVERIT; XI 137 (*ibid.*): COLOCAVI (*sic*) ARKAM DVM ESSE(M) ANNOR(VM) L; XI 147 (*ibid.*): PETIMVS NE QVIS NOS INQUIETET EX ARCA NOSTRA; XI 187 (*ibid.*): QVISQVIS HANC ARCAM APERVERIT; XI 295 (*ibid.*, †, 549): IN HOC LOCO STETIT ARCA BEATI APOLENARIS (*sic*); XI 316 (*ibid.*, †, 574): HANC ARCAM ... EGO ... COMPARAVI; Notiz. (1891) p. 222 (Ravenna): SI QVIS ANTE HANC ARCAM, OSSVARIVM, A[LI]AM ARCAM [posuerit vel simile quid]; XI 349 (ager Ravennas): SI QVIS HANC ARC(AM) PO(S)T EXCESS(VM) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) A(PERVERIT); Pais 684 (Brixia): [HANC A]RCAM (*illa*) ... [FECIT]; XI 466 (Ariminum): HANC MEI MI MISER(I) POSVER(VNT) ARKA(M) PARENTES; XI 565 (Caesena): SIQVI HANC ARCAM APERVERIT; XI 612 (Forum Livi): HAEC ARCA HER(EDEM) NON SEQVITVR; XI 6120 (Forum Semproni): HIC SIBI ARCAM TESTAMENTO SVO AB HEREDIBVS SVIS PONI IVSSIT; V 979 (Aquileia): SI QVIS HANC ARCAM SIVE HOC MONIMENT(VM) VENDERE

AVT EMERE AVT EXACISCLARE VOLET; V 1102 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS POST DVA CORPORA POSITA HANC ARCAM APERVERIT AVT EXACISCLAVERIT ET ALIVT (*sic*) CORPVS POSVERIT; V 1960 (Portus Liguentiae, fragmt.): ARCA; V 1973 (Opitergium): SI QVIS HANC ARCAM POST OBITVM NOSTRVM VOLVERIT APERIRE; V 2390 (Ferrara): HANC ARC(AM) SIQ(VIS) POST EXC(ESSVM) VTRORVMQ(VE) AP(ERVERIT); V 2831 (Patavium): S(I) Q(VIS) H(ANC) A(RCAM) P(OST) E(XCESSVM) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTORVM) A(PERIRE) V(OLVERIT); V 3643 (Verona): (*ille*) ... VIVVS PARAVIT EIVS-Q(VE) [i. e. uxoris] CORP(VS) IN ARC(AM) CONDIDIT; V 6184 (Mediolanium): ARCAM COMPARAVIT; V 6203 (*ibid.*): ARCAM ... SIBI COMPAR[A]TAM; V 6207 (*ibid.*): EGO ... ME BIBO (*sic*) ARCHA(M) (*sic*) FECI; V 6244 (*ibid.*): ARCAE HIC SI CIS (*sic*) [sc. corpus] REMOVERE VOLOERET (*sic*); V 6722 (Vercellae, †): PONTIFICIS SANCTI CINERES TENET HAEC HONORATI ARCA; V 8662 (Concordia): DE PROPRIO SVO ARCAM COMPARAVIT; V 8685 (*ibid.*): CONPARAVIT (*sic*) ARCA(M) SIBI ET ... CONIVGI; V 8734 (*ibid.*, †): ARCAM CONPARAVI (*sic*) MIHI; V 8737 (*ibid.*): EMIT SIBI DE PROP(R)IO SVO AR(CAM); V 8741 (*ibid.*): ARCAM CORPORALE(M) DE PROPRIO SVO VIVI SIBI CONPARAVERVNT (*sic*); V 8738 (*ibid.*): ARCAM DE PROP(R)IO SVO SIBI CON(P)ARAVERVNT (*sic*); V 8739 (*ibid.*): DE PROP(R)IO SVO ARCA(M) SIBI POSVIT; V 8740 (*ibid.*): ARCAM DE LABORE SVO COMPARAVIMVS, QVEM (*sic*) [ARCA]M COMENDAVS (*sic*) SANCT(A)E AECLESIAE (*sic*) <C>IVITATIS CONCO(R)DIENSIVM; V 8742 (*ibid.*): ARCAM SIBI CONPARAVI(T) (*sic*) DE PROP(R)IO; V 8743 (*ibid.*): ARCAM SIBI DE PROP(R)I(O) SVO CONPAR(A)VIT (*sic*); V 8744 (*ibid.*): ARCAM SIVI (*sic*) DE PROPRIO CONPARAVIT (*sic*); V 8745 (*ibid.*): (*ille*) POSITVS IN HAC ARCA; V 8747 (*ibid.*): ARCAM SIBI CO(M)PARABIT (*sic*), and ARCA; V 8749 (*ibid.*): DE PROPRIO LABORE SVO ARCA(M) SIBI CONPARAVERVNT (*sic*); V 8750 (*ibid.*): ARCAM DE PROPRIO SVO CONPARAVIT (*sic*); V 8752 (*ibid.*): SI QVIS VOLVERIT ... ARCAM APERIRE; V 8755 (*ibid.*): DE PROPRIO SVO ARCAM SIBI POSVIT ... QVEM (*sic*) ARCAM VET(E)RANIBVS (*sic*) CVM MENDAVI (*sic*); V 8756 (*ibid.*): ARCAM DE PROPRIO S(VO) VIVVS CONPARAVIT (*sic*); V 8758 (*ibid.*): DE PROP(R)IO SVO ARC(A)M



SIBI POSVIT; V 8759 (ibid.): ARCAM SIBI COMPARAVIT DE PROPRIO SVO; V 8760 (ibid.): ARCAM ILLI EMERVNT; V 8761 (ibid.): EM(P)TA EST ARCA DE PROPRIO LABORE(S) SVO, ET QVI EAM ARCA(M) APERIRE VOLVERIT ...; V 8762 (ibid.): EM(P)TA EST EI ARCA DE PROPRIO LABORE SVO; V 8763 (ibid.): DE PROPRIO SVO ARCAM SIBI POSVIT; V 8764 (ibid.): SI QVIS POS(T)OVITV(M) (sic) ME(VM) ARC(AM) VOLV(ERIT) AP(ERIRE); V 8765 (ibid.): ARCAM DE PROPRIO COM[PARAVI]; V 8767 (ibid.): ARCAM DE PR[OPRIO] VIVI SIBI EM[ERVNT]; V 8768 (ibid.): ARCA (illius); V 8769 (ibid.): EMIT SIBI DE <P>PROPRI<O> LABORE ARCAM; V 8770 (ibid.): ARCA (illius), and SI ALI QVIS EAM ARCA(M) APERIRE VOLVERIT; V 8773 (ibid.): ARCAM (illius), and SI QVIS EAM ARCAM VOLVERIT MOVERE; V 8774 (ibid.): ARCAM EX PROPRIO SVO COMPARAVIT (sic); V 8776 (ibid.): IN HANC (sic) ARCA IACET (ille); V 8777 (ibid.): [DE PROPRI]O SVO ARCA[M] COMPARAVIT]; V 8788c (ibid.): ARCAM SVO NOMINE RENOVAVIT; Notiz. (1890) p. 169 (ibid.): ARCAM SIBI DE PROPRIO COMPARAVIT (sic); ib. p. 170 (ibid.): (ille) IN EAM ARCAM (sic) IACET; ib. p. 171 (ibid.): ARCAM SIBI DE PROP(R)IO COMPARAVIT (sic), and EMI ARCA(M) DE PROP[R]IO M[EO], and ARCA(M) COMPARA(VIT) (sic); ib. p. 172 (ibid.): ARCAM DE PROP(R)IO SVO EMERVNT; ib. p. 340 (ibid.): ARCA (illius), and SI QVIS ARCAM AVVITERARE (sic) VOLVERIT; ib. p. 342 (ibid.): ARCAM COMPARA[VIT]; ib. p. 343 (ibid.): ARCAM DE PROPRIO SVO VBI POSITVS EST COLLEGAS (sic) SVI CONPARAVERVNT (sic); ib. (1892) p. 5 (ibid.): DE PROPIO (sic) SVO ARCAM COMPARAVIT (sic); ib. (1893) p. 222 (ibid.): HERES EIVS IVXTA TESTAMENTVM ARCAM CONDIGNAM EX PROPRIO EIVS COMPARAVIT (sic); III 168 (Berytus): [S(t) Q(VIS)] H(ANC) A(RCAM) APERVERIT ALIVTVE (sic) CORPVS INDVXERIT; III 434 (Ephesus): HAEC ARCA (illorum); III 658 (Philippi): SI QVIS IN EA ARCA ALIVM POSVERIT; III 669 (ibid.): [SI QVIS IN HAC] ARCA ALI[V]M POSVERIT]; III 684 (ibid.): IN EAM ARCAM ALIVM QVI POSVE[RIT]; III 706 (ibid.): IN EA ARCA ALIVM QVI POSVERIT; III 3245 (Sirmium): IN HANC ARCAM POSITA EST (illa); III 3989 (Siscia): OSSAQ(VE) MEA IN HAC ARCA

BENE COMPOSITA CONDIDIT (ille) MARITVS, and PONIQ(VE) ME POST MORT(EM) MEAM AB HEREDE MEO IN HAC ARC[A IVSSI]; III 3996 (ibid., +): HVIC ARCAE INEST (illa); III 5303 (ager Celeianus): (illa) ARC(AM) F(ECIT) [SIBI E]T PATRO[N(A)E S]V(A)E; III 9927 (Burnum): [S]E BIBI (sic) ARCA[M] ...] COMPARAB[ERVNT] (sic); III 10135 (Apsoros, +): ARCAM OR[DINAVIT?]; III 8563 = 13891 (Apetium, +): ARCA(M) POSVI ... FILI(A)E; III 14206<sup>20</sup> (Macedonia): [IN EA A]RCA ALIVM QVI POSVERIT; III 2098 (Salonae): VETO AVTEM IN H[A]C ARCA ALIVM (sic) CORPVS INFERI; III 2107 (ibid.): SI QVIS AEAM (sic) ARCAM [PO]ST MORTEM EORVM APERIRE VO[LV]ERI[T]; III 2108 (ibid.): (illi) ... POSVERVNT HANC ARCA(M); III 2207 (ibid.): (ille) SE VIVO DONAVET (sic) ARCAM (illis); III 2226 (ibid.): (ille) ARCA(M) SIBI ET CONVIGI ... [POS]VIT; III 2233 (ibid.): (illi) ARCA(M) POSVERVNT FILI(A)E; III 2240 (ibid.): (illa) QV(A)E EMIT ARCA(M) EX PROPRIO SVO; III 2350 (ibid.): (illi dat.) ARCAM ET TITVL(VM) (ille) SER(VVS) P(OSVIT); III 2354 = 14239<sup>1</sup> (ibid.): ARCA (illi dat.); III 2397 (ibid.): INTER ARCAS IN MEDIO IN HORTO AD VIAM PROSPICIENTEM; III 2603 = 6405 (ibid., +): ARCA (illis) [F]RATRIBVS GERM(ANIS); III 2661 (ibid., +): ARCA (illius) DIAC(ONI) S(AN)C(TA)E ECC(L)ESIAE; III 6399 (ibid.): IN QVE (sic) ARCA SI QVIS ... DEDERIT CORPVS; III 6401 (ibid.): ARCA (illius) COCI; III 8727 (ibid.): (ille) IVS(IT) TESTA MENTO AR CAM (sic) <P>ONI; III 9507 (ibid., 378): ARCAM POSVI CONVIGI; III 9532 (ibid., +): PRO CVIVS SPIRITVM (sic) MARITVS SVPER ARCAM TESELLAM (sic) FIGI FECIT; III 9537 (ibid.): ARCA (illi dat.) MILITI SALONITANO; III 9552 (ibid.): ARCA STEPHANO P(RES)B(ITE)R(O); III 9555 (ibid.): ARCA SVB D(IA)C(ONI) (sic); III 9597 (ibid.): QVOD SI QVIS ARC(AM) POST OBIT(VM) EIVS APERIRE VOLVER(IT); III 9601 (ibid.): ARCA MATRON(A)E QVEM (sic) TRADIDIT (sic) (illa); III 9603 (ibid.): ARCA (illius) CVM CONIVGE SVA; III 9609 (ibid.): ARCA PETR[us]; III 9612 (ibid.): ARCA SAB-BATIAE; III 9614 (ibid.): ARCA (illis dat.); III 9621 (ibid.): VIVA SE ARCAM DE SVO PONI IVSSIT; III 9678 (ibid.): ARCAM. [SI Q]VIS VOLVE[RIT] ALIVM PO[NERE]; III 9679 (ibid.): [SI] QVIS [IN EA]M ARCAM [ALIVM



P]OSVERIT; III 9687 (ibid.): ARCA; III 9688 (ibid.): ARCA (*illius*); III 9689 (ibid.): VXOR ARCAM [... POSVIT?]; III 9690 (ibid.): [I]N ARC[A]; III 13147 = 13961 (ibid.): ARCA IVCVNDO PVERO; III 13179 (ibid., frgmt.): ARCAM; III 13180 (ibid.): ARCA; III 14250<sup>1</sup> (ibid.): SI QVI VERO POST MORTEM NOSTRAM EANDEM ARCAM APERIRE VOLVERIT; III 14305 (ibid.): ARCA PASCASI; III 14306<sup>5</sup> (ibid.): ARCAM EX DERELECTO (*sic*) (*illius*); III 14307 (ibid.): AR[C]A (*illius*); III 14309, 14310 (ibid.): ARCA (*illius*); III 6402 = 14313 (ibid.): ARCAECLESIOM (*sic*, corrupt); III 14903 (ibid.): ARCA I[OH]ANNIS; III 14906 (ibid.): ARCA MARCEL(L)(A)E; VIII 5994 (Saddar): ARCA C. SITTI SITIANI.

II. In mystic Christian sense, «ark». XI 277 (Ravenna): SANCTE IOHANNES, AR[C]A CHRISTI, A[CC]EPTA TIBI SIT ORA[T]IO SERVI TVI; Rossi II p. 294 no. 4 l. 4 (Hispania): RESPICE DITATV(M) C(A)ELESTI DOTE TALENTVM, CVIVS SEMP(ER) HABET PECTORIS ARCA D(O)M(INI) [*sic*, but the meter requires DEI]. — Add here, V 6728 (Vercellae, 6<sup>th</sup>): FLAVIANI ANTISTITIS RESONANT PRAECONIA VITAE, CASTO POLLENS CORPORE SVMMI FASTIGII ARCHAE (*sic*).

III. In matters financial and commercial. «Money-chest», «strong-box», «safe»; hence «treasury», «funds». [Cf. ARCARIVS].

A. The *Arca Pontificum*, or treasury of the *Collegium Pontificum* at Rome, destined for public worship, and fed, among other sources, by moneys derived from fines or penalties imposed for the violation of tombs. VI 1600 (Rome): ... INFERET ARCAE PONTIFICVM HS. (*tot*); IV 10284 (Rome): NEVE IN EO (*sepulcro*) CORPVS EXTRANEVM INFERRI PATIATVR, ALIOQVIN SIT FACVLTA CVICVMQVE EX FAMILIA NOSTRA ADEVNDI PER QVERELLAM PONTIFICES ... QVORVM DE EA RE NOTIO EST, ET POENAM HS. L. M. N. ARCAE COLLEGII EORVM INFERENDORVM EXSEQVENDI; VI 13073 (Rome): HOC AVTEM MONIMENTVM SI QVIS VOLVERIT TRANSIGERE SIVE DONATIONEM FACERE, INFERET AVTEM ARCAE PONTIF(ICVM) SS. C. M. N.; VI 13785 (Rome): [Q]VI EXTERVM CORPVS INDVCERE VOLVERIT, POENAE [N]OMINE INFERET ARCAE PONTIFICVM

HS. L. M. N.; VI 13319 (Rome): SI QVIS CONTRA EA QVIT (*sic*) FECERIT VEL VENDIDERIT SIBE (*sic*) DONAVERIT, INFERET ARCAE (*sic*) PONTIFICVM S. L. M. N.; VI 13014 (Rome): SI QVIS AVTEM HANC MEMORIAM VENDERE VOLVERIT VEL DONARE SIVE DE NOMINE A[B]ALIENARE, IN[F]ERET ARC(A)E PONTIFICVM SS. [C] M.; V 4057 (Mantua), — *the only instance outside of Rome*: SI QVANDO ALI(Q)VIS VOLVERIT DONARE VEL VENDERE, ARCAE PONTIFICVM POENAE NOMINE INFERET (*hs. tot*); VI 12118 (Rome): [INFE]RET ARK(AE) (*sic*) PONTIF(ICVM) HS. (*tot*); VI 13074 (Rome): INFE[RET] ARK(AE) (*sic*) PONTIF(ICVM) SS. (*tot*); VI 13152 (Rome): DABIT POENAE NOMINE ARK(AE) (*sic*) PONTIF(ICVM) HS. (*tot*); VI 16751 (Rome): INFERET ARC(A)E PONTIFICVM... HS. (*tot*); VI 22116 (Rome): [IN]FERET ARKAE (*sic*) PONTIFIC(VM)... HS. (*tot*); VI 22518 (Rome): INFERET ... ARCAE PONTIFICVM SS. (*tot*); VI 25977 (Rome): INFERET ARCAE PONTIFICVM SS. (*tot*); VI 27627 (Rome): ARKAE (*sic*) PONTIFICVM (*sic*) (*hs. tot*) INFERET; VI 28567 (Rome): INFERET ARC(A)E PONTIFICVM (*hs. tot*); VI 29915 (Rome): ARKAE (*sic*) PONTIFICVM (*hs. tot*) INFERET; VI 29921 (Rome): INFERET ARC(A)E PONTIF(ICVM) (*hs. tot*); VI 29925 (Rome): INFERET ARC(A)E PONTIFICVM (*hs. tot*); VI 29931 (Rome): INFERAT (*sic*) ARCAE P[ONTIFICVM HS. *tot*]; VI 36624 (Rome): [I]NFERET ARC(A)E PONTIFICVM *hs. tot*. Note esp. VI 10682 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VTRISQVE ARK(IS) (*sic*) PONTIFICVM (i. e. the *arca Pontificum Vestae* and *arca Pontificum Solis*); VI 10812 (Rome): (*ille*) VIVO SE EX ARKA (*sic*) PONTIFICVM COMPARAVIT SIBI (*sc. sepulcrum*).

B. *Arca (Sevirum) Augustalium*, in the provincial towns. VI 29736 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>, — but refers to some neighboring town, perhaps Ostia; cf. below): (*illi*) NVMERAVERVNT ARKAE (*sic*) SEVIR(VM) AVGVSTALIV(M) (*hs. tot*); XIV 367 (Ostia): SEVIRI AVGVSTALES STATVAM EI PONENDAM DECREVERVNT, QVOD IS ARCAE EORVM HS. L. M. N. DEDERIT; XIV 431 (ibid.): HVIC [ORDO AVGVSTALIVM STATV]AM DECREVIT, ... ISQVE HONO[RE STATVAE ACCEPTO] HS. L. M. N. ARCAE EORVM [INTVLIT]; X 6677 (Antium, 112): (*ille*) CVRATOR ARC(AE) AVGVSTALIVM; IX 4691 (Reate): HIC



ARCAE AVGVSTALIVM ... HS. (*tot*) DEDIT; V 4428 (Brixia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VI VIR(I) AVGVSTALES) SOCII QVIB(VS) EX PERMISS(V) DIVI PII ARCAM HABERE PERMISS(VM *est*); XII 4354 (Narbo, 2<sup>nd</sup>): INLATIS ARCAE SEVIOR(VM) OB LOCVM ET TVITIONEM STATVAE HS. N. IIII; XII 4397 (Narbo): (*illa*) MARITO OPTIMO, INLATIS ARCAE IIIII VIR(VM) OB TVITIONEM STATVAE HS. N. (*mille*).

C. *Arca Sanctuari*, at Antiochia Pisisdiae. III 299 = 6839 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) CVRATORI ARCAE SANCTVAR[I]. (Cf. 6840).

D. Funds of the Imperial Privy Purse (*Fiscus*), derived from provincial domains etc. Foundations, spectacles from that source. II 1198 (Hispalis): FELICI, DISPENS(ATORI) ARC(AE) PATRIMON(I); III 4049 (Poetovio): [*ille*] AVGV(VSTI) N(OSTRI) D[ISP(ENSATOR)] RATIONIS P(ROVINCIAE) P(ANNONIAE) ARCAE; VI 33253 (Rome): [*ille*] DISP(ENSATOR) ARK[AE]; VIII 17335 (Thabracca): P. [...] TROPHIMIANI, AVGV(VSTI) DISP(ENSATORIS) ARC(AE); XIII 3162 (Viducasses, 238): (*ille*) ADSEDI ETIAM IN PROVINCIA NVMID(IA), LA(M)BENSE (*sic*) M. VALERIO FLORO ... IVDICI ARCAE FERRAR(IAE); III 6075 (Ephesus): [LY?]CVS AVGVSTO[RVM SER(VVS), A]DIVTOR TABVL(ARIORVM) PR[OV(INCIAE) ASIAE EX DISPENSATOR]OR(E) ARK(AE). — *Arca* belongs to the *Collegium Magnum Arkarum Divarum Faustinarum Matris et Piae*, a special foundation of the Antonine emperors, with funds supplied from the *Fiscus*, for the support [Cf. ALIMENTA, ALIMENTARIVS] of orphans and poor children. VI 33840 (Rome, 227): CVM SIM COLONVS HORTORVM OLITORIORVM QVI SVNT VIA OSTIENSI, IVRIS COLLEGI MAGNI ARKARVM (SIC) DIVARVM FAVSTINARVM MATRIS ET PIAE. — In the *Fasti* of Philocalus, A. D. 354 (C. I. L. I<sup>2</sup> p. 278), under December 4, 5, 6, 19, 21, 23, MVNVS. ARCA, as contrasted with MVNVS. CANDIDA, refers to the public exhibitions, games, given on those days by the *quaestores arcarii* instituted by Severus Alexander (Cf. *Vita Sev. Alex.* cap. 43) alongside of the *Quaestores Candidati*. The former paid for the games out of the public funds (*arca*), and gained no promotion, while the latter instituted their *cursus*

*honorum* by giving games on specified days at their own expense, and so gained the right to pass on to the praetorship and government of a province. (Cf. CANDIDVS, CANDIDATVS, and see Mommsen's comments, I p. 407, I<sup>2</sup> p. 336). [N. b. II 4186 (Tarraco), where the editor reads (*illi*) PVB(LICO). (*vicissimarum*) LIB(ERTATIS) PR(AEPOSITO) ARK(AE) should be read ARK(ARIO); and Bull. Com. (1888) p. 83 (near Ostia, 202) where Lanciani reads (*ille*) DE XVI AB AER(ARIO) ET ARK(A) SAL(INARVM) ROMANARVM should also be ARK(ARIO). See ARCARIVS].

E. *Arca*, in an uncertain, but doubtless commercial or fiscal, sense, occurs in inscr. painted on *amphorae*, mainly of Spanish origin, found in *Monte Testaccio* in Rome near the Tiber. It refers probably to the public supplies of provisions for the Capital (*arca vinaria, olearia, frumentaria*). [Cf. C. I. L. XV p. 561 end]. XV 3643 (1<sup>st</sup>): IVLIANI. A(RCA) XVI. FOR(TVNATVS); 3642 (1<sup>st</sup>): IVLIANI. A(RCA) XVI. GAM(VS); 3648 (1<sup>st</sup>): FLAVI GALLI. A(RCA); 3683 (1<sup>st</sup>): LVCVLLI. ARCA XIII S =. SEC(VNDVS); 3840 (254-257): R(ECOGNITVM?) [A]STIG(IS). A[RCA]; 3841 (254-257): R(ECOGNITVM?) ASTIG(IS). AR[CA] P(ONDO) ...; 3858 (149): ARC[A] PRIMA; 4016 (145): ARC(A) CCXIS. ANTHI; 4087: ARCA. FELIX; 4097 (214?), 4098 (216): R(ECONDIIVM?) ASTIGIS. ARCA [P(ONDO) ...]; 4100 (217): R. ASTIG. ARCA. P(ONDO) CCXXXGI; 4101 (217): R. AST[I]G. A[RCA] P(ONDO) ...; 4105 (217): [R. ASTIG. A]RCA P(ONDO) CCLXX; 4107: [R. AST]IGIS. ARCA P. CCLXIII; 4108 (218): [R. ASTIGI]S. ARC. P. CC[...]III; 4111 (219): R. A[S]TIGIS. ARCA [P. ...]; 4112 (219): [R.] ASTIG. ARCA [P. ...]; 4114 (221): R. ASTIGIS. ARCA P. [...]; 4118 (228): R. ... ARCA P. [...]; 4172 (149): R. AST. P. CCXV ... ARCA PRIMA?; 4390 (237): [A]RK. PRIMA; 4425: R. ASTIG. ARKA P. C[.....]; 4485: R. ASTIGIS. ARKA ...

F. Funds of provincial towns, of the provinces. X 451 (Eburum): (*illi*) QV(A)EST(ORI) ARK(AE); X 4873 (Venafrum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) CVR(ATORI) TEMPLI ET ARCAE VITRASIANAЕ CALENOR(VM); X 5657 (Fabrateria Vetus): (*illi*) CVRAT(ORI) K(ALENDARI) AR-

C(A)E DECVR(IONVM?); X 5928 (Anagnia): (illi) Q(VAESTORI) AERAR(I) ARCAE PVBL(ICA)E; Rev. Arch. 37 (1900) p. 507 no. 180 = Notiz. (1900) p. 102 (Nola): Q(VAESTOR) ARKAE P(VBLICAE); XI 417 (Ariminum): (illi) Q(VAESTORI) ALIM(ENTORVM) AD AR(C)AM; XI 3009 (ager Viterbiensis): (illi) QVAESTORI ARK(AE) PVBLICAE; XI 3215 (Nepet): (illi) QVAESTORI ARCAE R(EI) P(VBLICAE) NEPESINOR(VM); XI 3382 (Tarquinii): (illi) CVRATORI ARCAE BIS; XI 4389 (Ameria): (illi) Q(VAESTORI) ARC(AE) PVBL(ICA)E ET PE(CVNIAE) ALIMENTAR(IAE); IX 4215 (Amitemnum, 338): [ille] DEDIT PLEBI VRBAN(A)E ... ET ARCAE EORVM FOLLES N(VMERO) [tot]; IX 5177 (Asculum Picenum, 172): (illi) DISP(ENSATORI) ARC(A)E SVMMAR(VM); VIII 10569 = 14394 (Vaga, 197): EROGATA SVMMA EX ARCA; II 3279 (Castulo): AREAM ANTE TEMPLVM RO(MAE ET AVGVSTI) ... [ACCEPTIS IN ID OPVS?] AB ARCA PVBLICA HS. (tot). — XIII 1686 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): TIB. POMPEIO POMPEI IVSTI FIL(IO) PRISCO, CADVRCO, ... IVDICI ARCAE GALLIARVM; XIII 1708 (ibid.): TIB. SVLPICIO TIB. IVLI PACATIANI FILIO, ... IVDICI ARCAE GALLIARVM; XIII 1709 (ibid.): L. TAVRICIO FLORENTI ... VENETO, ALLECTO ARK(AE) GALL(IARVM); XIII 1688 (ibid.): (illi) ALLECT(O) AR(K(AE)) GALLIAR(VM).

G. Funds of *collegia*, funerary, industrial or military. VI 8750 (Rome): SI ADVERSVS EA QVIS FECERIT, POENAE NOMINE FERET ARCAE COCORVM HS. L. M(ILLIA) N(VMMVM); VI 9044 (Rome): (ille) ... [IN A]RCAM PVBLICAM O[B] CERT[AMINA]C[ON]TVLIT HS. X, and [HS. X] ... [OB CERTAMINA?] IN ARCAM [PVBLICAM CON]TVLIT; VI 9254 (Rome): HOC AMPLIVS ARK(AE) REI P(VBLICAE) COLLEGII S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) [i. e. *fabrum et centonariorum*] DONVM DEDIT (*denarium tot*), VT EX VSVRIS CENTESIMIS EIVS QVANTITATIS, QVAE EFFICIT ANNVO S (*denarios tot*), DIE ... NATALI DIVI AVGVSTI EROGENTVR EX ARK(A); VI 10234 (Rome, 153): VT INFERAT ARKAE N(OSTRAE) [i. e. *Collegi Aesculapi et Hygieae*] PARTEM DIMIDIAM FVNERATICI ... , and VTI POENAE NOMINE ARKAE N(OSTRAE) INFERANT HS. XX M(ILLIA) N(VMMVM); VI 14413 (Rome): EMPTA OLLA AB ARCA PV-

BLICA [*collegi cuiusdam funeratici*]; VI 32421 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): (ille) IN ARCAM PVBLIC(AM) HS. (tot) CON[TVLIT]; VI 33885 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX ARCA N(OSTRA) [i. e. *Negotiatorum Eborariorum aut Citrariorum*], and SPORTVLAE EX ARCA DARENTVR (bis), and SPORT(VLAE) EX ARC(A) DARENTVR, and IN ARCA CORPORIS, and [VTI QVISQVIS ADLECTVS E]SSET, INFERRET ARCAE (*denarios tot*); XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, 133) col. I l. 24: QVISQVIS IN HOC CORPORA N(OSTRO) [i. e. *Cultorum Dianae et Antinoi*] PARIAT[VS] DECESSERIT, EVM SEQVENTVR EX ARCA HS. (tot), and col. II l. 9: IS ARCAE INFERET HS. (tot); X 6675 (Antium): (illi) [CVR(ATORI)?] ARKAE COL(LEGI) FABR[VM]; XI 4390 (Ameria): [CV]RAT[ORI] ARCA(E IV)[VENVM?]; XI 4391 (ibid.): ARKAE EORVM (i. e. *Collegi Centonariorum*) INTVL(IT) HS. (tot); XI 4404 (ibid.): [VT] ... [EPVLANTI]B(VS) IN PERPETVVM [DIVIDERENTVR], [AR]KAE EORVM (i. e. *Collegi Centonariorum*) [INTVLIT] HS. (tot); XI 6371 (Pisaurum): COLLEG(IVM) FABR(VM) ... HS. (tot ille) ARCAE INTVLIT; V 5612 (ager Mediolanensis): (illis) CVRATORIB(VS) AR[C(AE)] ... COLL(EGI) FABR(VM) ET CENTON(ARIORVM); V 5738 (ibid.): (ille) PON[TIF(EM)] ET C[VR]AT(OR) ARC(AE) COLL(EGI) FABR(VM) ET CENT(ONARIORVM) M(VNICIPI) M(EDIOLANIENSIS); V 5869 (Mediolanium): (ille) CVRATOR ARK(AE) TITIANAE COLL(EGI) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTI) [i. e. *Fabrum et Centonariorum*]; VIII 2551 (Castra Lambaesisana, 198): (illi) EX ARCA SVA FECERVNT, QVORVM NOMINA SVBIECTA SVNT; VIII 2553 (ibid., 199): DECREVERVNT VNIVERSI (SC. *milites*) ARCA V[T] FIAT EX QVA VETERANI (*pecuniam*) ACCIPIANT; VIII 2557 (ibid., 203): [I]T[EM] QVI ARC(A) SOLVT(I) SVNT, ET SI QVIS DE TIRONIB(VS) AB HAC DIE SATIS ARCAE FEC(ERIT), ACCIPIET QVITQVIT (*sic*) DEBET(VR); XII 4393 (Narbo, 149): [SE]STE[RTIA] SEDECIM MILLIA NVMMVM ... [AR]CAE VESTRAE (i. e. *Collegi Fabrum Narbonensium*) INFERAM.

H. *Ab arca*, "in charge of the arca", "accountant", "treasurer", "cashier", = ARCARIVS q. v. IX 1248 (Aeclanum): [S]ATVRNINVS MARVLLI [AB] ARK(A).

IV. *Arca*, a town in Hispania Baetica. See s. v. ARCENSIS.



ARCANVM. See ARCANVS.

ARCANVS. Adj., "hidden", "secret", "occult", "mystic". Subst. neut., "secret", "mystery". [Form ARKANVS, see below].

I. Adj. III 77 (Talmis, 134): ARCANIS ... CVRIS; VI 736 (Rome, 391): ARCANIS PERFVSIONIBVS IN AETERNVM RENATVS; VI 32031 (Rome, †, 525): POST MORTEM SI VIVIT AMOR, SI GRATIA PRISCA DV RAT IN ARCANVM MENTIS ADACTA BONVM; Rossi II p. 78 no. 1, l. 1 (Rome, †): LVX ARCANAE D(E)I; ib. p. 145 l. 7 (Rome, †): VOX ARCANAE PATRIS CAELI. — As title of Juppiter (at Praeneste), probably as an oracular deity, XIV 2852 (Praeneste, 136): (*ille*) FORTVNAE SIMVLACRA COLENS ET APOLLINIS ARAS ARCANVMQ(VE) IOVEM; XIV 2937 (Praeneste), 2972 (ibid., 243): CVLTORES IOVIS ARKANI (*sic*). — Somewhat with the idea of the modern word "secretary" (probably with a confusion of thought with *arcarius*), X 5067 (Atina, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ATINATES, DEC(VRIONES), AVG(VSTALES) ARKANI (*sic*) VI VIR(I), PLEBS VTRIVSQVE SEXVS.

II. Subst. VI 1779 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*uxor*) ... ARCANAE MENTIS CVI RECLVSA CREDIDI, and TV PIVS MYSTES SACRIS TELETIS REPERTA MENTIS ARCANO PREMIS; XIII 8355 (Col. Agrippinensis): HEV MORTE PROPERA CONCIDIT ARCANAE QVI SOLVS SVI SCITVRVS DOMINI FVIT; III 1894 (Dalmatia): QVIS QVEAT ARCANVM SA[PIENS PERNOSCERE] FONTIS?; XI 276 (Ravenna, †): SANCTVS IOHANNES ARCANAE VIDIT.

ARCARIVS, ARKARIVS. He in charge of the *arca* [q. v. III, and cf. AB ARCA = *arcarius*, S H]. "Cashier", "treasurer", "paymaster" (generally a slave or a freedman).

[Forms. ARKARIVS, VI 1469 = 31663, 1504, 1553, 1648, 8575, 8718, 8721, 8723, 9147, 31652, 33832 (Rome), XIV 255, Bull. Com. (1888) p. 83 = Notiz. (1888) p. 228 = Dessau 6178 = Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 337 no. 434 (Ostia), X 410 (Volcei), 1495 (Neapolis), 6566 (Velitrae), 6698 (Antium), 6977 (Messana), IX 699 (Sipontum), 2244 (Telesia), 2606 (Terventum), 4109, 4111, 4112 (Aequiculi), 6083<sup>11</sup> (Aeclanum, *signaculum*), 6083<sup>46</sup> (Histonium, *idem*), 6038<sup>51</sup>

(*uncertain source, idem*), XI 3780 (Veii, 249), 4382 (Ameria), V 3351 (Verona), 5079 (Sublazio), 5858 (Mediolanium), 8818 (Altinum), III 3953 (Siscia), 4800 (Virunum, 239), 6772 = 12135 (Caesarea Cappadociae), 7132 (Ephesus), VIII 3289 (Lambaesis), II 4186, 4187 (Tarraco); gen. ARCARI, VI 8719 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), V 1801 (Ad Tricesimum), III 556 (Athenae), 4015 (Poetovio); gen. ARCARIS (*sic*, according to the reading of Boldetti), VI 33715 (Rome, †, 568); nom. plur. ARCARI, VI 8720 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>). — Abbrev., ARCAR., VI 8444, 8574 (Rome), X 865 (Pompeii), 3940 (Capua), IX 3579 (Pagus Fificulanus), V 4503 (Brixia), 7213 (*Fines Colli*), III 4797 (Virunum), 7912 (Sarmizegetusa), VII 1065 (Blatum Bulgium); ARKAR., IX 699 (Sipontum), 4109 (Aequiculi, 172), III 7132 (Ephesus); ARC., VI 4884, 8722, 31145 (Rome), XIV 2156 (Aricia), X 3938, 3942 (Capua), V 8672 (Concordia), III 7437 (Nicopolis, 227), 7688 (Potaissa), Rev. Arch. XVI (1910) p. 360 no. 90 (*Jeserica*), VIII 15585 (Mustis), II 2214 (Corduba); ARK., VI 1504, 1553, 1648, 8575, 8723, 9147, 31652, 31663, 33832 (Rome), XIV 255, Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 337 no. 434 (Ostia), X 410 (Volcei), 1495 (Neapolis), 6566 (Velitrae), 6977 (Messana), IX 2244 (Telesia), 2606 (Terventum), 4112 (Aequiculi), 6083<sup>11</sup> (Aeclanum), 6083<sup>46</sup> (Histonium), 6083<sup>51</sup> (*uncertain source*), XI 3780 (Veii), 4382 (Ameria), V 3351 (Verona), 5079 (Sublazio), 5858 (Mediolanium), 8818 (Altinum), III 3953 (Siscia), 4800 (Virunum, 239), VIII 3289 (Lambaesis), II 4186, 4187 (Tarraco); A. R. K., VI 1469 (Rome, but cf. VI 31663)].

A. Of religious bodies. VI 2197 (Rome): OLYMPO, LAVRENTIVM LAVINATIVM ARCARIO.

B. Of the Imperial revenues, esp. in the provinces. III 556 (Athenae): SAGARIS, ALCIMI AVG(VSTI) SER(VI) VERNAE ARCARI PROVINCIAE ACHAEAE VICAR(IVS); V 8818 (where assigned to Altinum, but belongs probably to Corinth; cf. III 7268): SAGARIS, ALCIMI AVG(VSTI) VERN(AE) ARK(ARI) VIC(ARIVS); III 6077 (Ephesus): APOLLONIVS AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI) VERNA, ARCARIVS PROVINCIAE ASIAE; III 4797 (Virunum):

DIADVMENV, NICOLAI AVGVSTI) DISPENSATORIS) ARCAR(IVS) REGNI NORIC(I); III 4800 (ibid., 239): HILARVS AVGVSTI) LIBERTVS), TAB(VLARIVS) P(ATRIMONI?) R(EGNI) N(ORICI), ET EPICITETVS ARK(ARIVS) AVGVSTI) N(OSTRI); VI 8574 (Rome): COENO AVGVST(I) ARCAR(IO) PROVINCIAE BELGICAE; VI 8575 (Rome): ANTIOCHVS AVGVSTI) N(OSTRI) LVCCONIANVS, ARK(ARIVS) PROVINCIAE AFRICAE; VI 8576 (Rome): CLASSICVS PAPIRIANVS, P(ROVINCIAE) P(ANNONIAE) ARCARIVS; Rev. Arch. XVI (1910) p. 360 no. 90 (*Jezerica*): AVR(ELIVS) VALERIVS, ARC(ARIVS) F(ISCI) D(ALMATIAE?) ; III 3953 (Siscia): PER ASCLEPIADEM, ARK(ARIVM) STAT(IONIS) SISC(IANAE); III 4015 (Poetovio): MARTIALIS, FIRMINI Q. SABINI VERANI... CONDVC(TORIS) PORTORI ILLYRICI ARCARI VIC(ARIVS); V 5079 (Sublavio): FESTINVS, T. IVLI SATVRNINI CONDVC(TORIS) P(VBLICI) P(ORTORI)? SER(VVS) ARK(ARIVS); V 5080 (ibid.): FESTINVS, T. IVLI SATVRNINI [c.] P. P. SER. AR[K.]; VI 8517 (Rome): EPITYNCHANVS, HESYCHI DISPENSATORIS FISCO CASTRENSIS ARCARIVS; Bull. Com. (1888) p. 83 = Notiz. (1888) p. 228 = Dessau 6178 = Ep. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 337 no. 434 (Ostia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): RESTITVTIANVS CORNELIANVS DE XVI (= *Sedecim*) AB AER(ARIO) ET ARK(ARIVS) [i. e. of the *Saccari Salari totius Urbis Campi Sal(inarum) Romanarum*]; III 1996 (Salonae): QVINTIANO VERNAE AVGVSTI), VILICO ET ARCARIO XX (= *Vicesimae*) HER(EDITATIVM); II 2214 (Corduba): [EVTYC]HIANVS VILICVS [ET] A[RC(ARIVS)] XX HER.; VI 8444 (Rome): ANDRAGATHO... CAES(ARIS) SERVO), ARCAR(IO) XX HER.; X 6977 (Messana): EPITYNCHANI CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) SER(VI) CANDIDIAN(I), QVI EXIEBAT (i. e. "died") IN OFFICIO ASIAE, ARK(ARIVS) XX HERED.; II 4186 (Tarraco): M. LVCI(O)?), PVBL(ICI) XX (= *Vicesimae*) LIB(ERTATIS) P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) ARK(ARIO) P(ROVINCIAE) H(ISPANIAE) C(ITERIORIS); II 4187 (ibid.): VICTORI, ARK(ARIO) XX LIB. P(ROVINCIAE) H(ISPANIAE) C(ITERIORIS); V 3351 (Verona): LOC(VS) SEPVLTVRAE FAMILIAE XX LIB. REG(IONIS) TRANSPAD(ANAE). THEOPOMPVS ARK(ARIVS); VI 8453 a (Rome): TIRONI' A. VETTI LATINI ARCARIO XX LIB.; VI 1648 (Rome): [C]VRANT(E) CREPERE(I)O ARK(A-

RIO *annonae?*); VI 8865 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EPAPHORDITO (*sic*) IMP(ERATORIS) CAESARIS NERVAE TRAIANI... SERVO) YGINIANO (*sic*), ARCARIO A IVVENCIS; III 1955 (Salonae): PAMPH[LI] LI DISPENSATORIS) AVGG. NN. FORTVNATVS ARCARIVS; III 6772 = 12135 (Caesarea Cappadociae): CALLIMORPHVS ARKARIVS EIVSDEM (i. e. *Chresimi Augg. nn. dispensatoris*); III 7132 (Ephesus): PAVLVS AVGVSTI) VERNA ARKA[R(IVS)]; III 7912 (Sarmizegetusa): IANVARI AVGVSTI) EX ARCAR(IO).

C. In the army, "paymaster". VIII 3289 (Lambaesis): CASSIO AVGGG. NNN. DISPENSATORI) LEG(IONIS) III AVGVSTAE) P(IAE) V(INDICIS). VRSINVS, ARK(ARIVS) LEG(IONIS) EIVSDEM; VI 31145 (Rome, 137) c l. 10: M. VLPIVS FLAVVS, ARC(ARIVS) — a veteran; III 7688 (Potaissa): AVR(ELIVS) MAXIMV[S], EX ARC(ARIO); VII 1065 (Blatum Bulgium?): GAMIDIA[N]VS, ARC(ARIVS).

D. In the Imperial Household. VI 3937 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AMIANTVS AVGVSTAE (sc. *Liviae*) L(IBERTVS) ARC[ARIVS]; VI 3938 (ibid.): SABINVS AVGVSTAE) L. ARCARIVS; VI 4884 (ibid.): SOTERICVS ARK(ARIVS) AVGVSTI) CAES(ARIS); VI 8718 (Rome): AGATHYRSVS AVGVSTI) N(OSTRI) SER(VVS) ARKARIVS; VI 8719 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ASCANI, PHILOXENI TI. CLAVDI CAESAR(IS) AVGVSTI) SERVI VIC(ARI) ARCARI; VI 8720 (ibid.): SVAVI, AGRIPPINAE GERMANICI CAESAR(IS) (*sic*) F(ILIAE) DISPENSATORI), EVGRAMMVS ET RVSTICVS ARCARI; VI 8721 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IANVARIO, ARKARIO CORNICIAE AVGVSTI) SORORIS (sc. *Imperatoris Commodi*): VI 8722 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): M. LIVIVS LIVIAE L(IBERTVS) HILAR(VS), ARC(ARIVS); VI 8723 (Rome): CALLISTO AVGVSTI) SERVO) HAGIANO, EX ARK(ARIO); V 1801 (ad Tricesimum): CALLISTVS, PHOEBI CAESARIS AVGVSTI) ARCARI VICAR(IVS).

E. Of the towns. XIV 255 (Ostia): FAMILIA PVBLICA. DION[Y]SIVS ARK(ARIVS), EVARISTVS ARK(ARIVS); XIV 2156 (Aricia): PRIMIGENIVS, R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ARICINORVM SER(VVS) ARK(ARIVS); XIV 2414 (Bovillae): RESTITV[TO], R(EI) P(VBLICAE) B(OVILLEN-SIVM) A[RC(ARIO)]; XIV 2770 (Labici): PARTHENIO, ARCARIO REI PVBLICAE LAVICANORVM (*sic*) QVINTANENSIVM; X 410



(Volcei): NYMPHICVS, VOLC(EIENSIVM) ARK(ARIVS): X 486 (Paestum): PRIMVS, COL(ONIAE) ARCARIVS; X 1495 (Neapolis): FELIX, ARK(ARIVS) REIP(VBLICAE) NEAPOLITANORVM; X 3938 (Capua): ALEXANDER COLON(ORVM) TAB(VLARIVS), PRIVATI ARC(ARI) CRETAE FIL(IVS); X 3940 (ibid.): LV-PVLVS, COL(ONIAE) CAPVAE ARCAR(IVS); IX 699 (Sipontum): LIBERALIS, COL(ONORVM) COL(ONIAE) SIP(ONTI) SER(VVS) ARK(ARIVS); IX 2244 (Telesia): EPITYNCHANO, TELESINORVM SER(VO) ARK(ARIO); IX 2606 (Terventum): [...]NO, REIP(VBLICAE) TERVENT(INATIVM) SER(VO) ARK(ARIO); IX 3845 (Antinum): MONTANVS, POPVLI AN-TINATIVM MA[R]SOR(VM) SER(VVS) ARCARIVS; IX 4109 (Aequiculi, 172): APRONIANVS, ARCAR(IVS) REI P(VBLICAE); IX 4110 (ibid.): [APRONINANVS, ARKA]RIVS REI P(VBLICAE); IX 4112 (ibid.): APRONIANVS, R(EI) P(VBLICAE) AEQVICVL(ANORVM) S(E)R(VVS) ARK(ARIVS); IX 4111 (Aequiculi): FORTVNATVS, REI [PVBL(ICA)E] ARKARIVS; IX 6083<sup>11</sup> (Aeclanum, *signaculum*): ALBANI, COL(LONIAE) A(ELIAE) A(VGVSTAE) A(ECLANI) S(ERVI) ARK(ARI); IX 6083<sup>16</sup> (Histonium, *idem*): DEXTRI, COL(ONIAE) BEN(EVENTANORVM) SER(VI) ARK(ARI); IX 6083<sup>51</sup> (uncertain source, *idem*): ENNI, COL(ONIAE) BEN(EVENTANORVM) ARK(ARI); Notiz. (1892) p. 352 (Brundisium): CRESCEN[s], ... PVBL(ICVS), ARCA[RIVS ...], and QENARVS (*sic*), PVBLICVS, ARCARIVS THERMARVM; XI 4382 (Ameria): SECVNDVS, ARK(ARIVS) REIP(VBLICAE) AMERINOR(VM); V 4503 (Brixia): QVARTIO, BRIXIANORVM) VILIC(VS) A[RC]AR(IVS); V 5858 (Mediolanium): EPITYNCHANI, M(VNICIPI) M(EDIOLANIENSIVM) SER(VI) VI(L)IC(I) ARK(ARI); V 7213 (Fines Cotti): PVDENS, ... ARCAR(IVS) LVGVD(VNI). — Note VIII 15585 (Mustis): (*ille*) ARK(ARIVS), i. e. a local public official (treasurer), like the *quaestor* elsewhere.

F. Treasurer of a *collegium* known as *Bacchium*, of which the members called themselves *vernaculi*. III 7437 (Nico-polis, 227): NOMINA BACCHII VERNACVLO-RVM ... VALENTIANVS ARK(ARIVS).

G. Of private persons or families. Un-certain. VI 678 (Rome, 146): HERMADION, Q. CREPEREI MARTIALIS ARCARIVS; VI 1429 = 31652 (Rome): FAVSTINVS SER-

(VVS) ACT(OR) ARK(ARIVS) EX AFRICA; VI 1469 = 31663, 9147 (Rome): FELICISSI-MVS ARK.; VI 1054 (Rome): OFELLIVS SER. ARK. (of a senator); VI 1553 (Rome): [...]IER. SER. ARK. (of a senator); VI 9146 (Rome): D(IS) M(ANIBVS), APRILI, ANNIDI SEVERI CONSVLARIS ARCARIO FIDELISSIMO, DOMINVS; VI 9148 (Rome): HERMEROTI, ARCARIO; VI 9150 (Rome): EVRYBATVS ... ARCARIVS; VI 32715 (Rome, †, 568): HIC REQVIESC(IT) IN PACE (*illa*), FILIA (*illius*) ARCARIS (*sic* according to Boldetti); VI 33830 *a* (Rome): D. FABIVS MACEDONIS L(IBERTVS) ANTEROS, ARCARIVS; VI 33831 (Rome, frgmt.): ARCARIVS; VI 33832 (Rome): SATVRNINVS, ARK.; X 865 (Pompeii): ANTEROS, ARCAR(IVS); IV 4417 (ibid., *graffito*): ARCARIVS; X 3942 (Capua): MACEDONI EVPHROSYNI, ARK(ARIO); X 6566 (Velitrae): [...]MVS, SER. ARK.; X 6698 (Antium): PASTOR ARK.; IX 969 (Compsa): PRIMVS, A[RC]ARIVS; IX 3579 (Pagus Filiculanus): SECVNDO TI. CAESI FRONTONIS ARCAR(ARIVS); IX 3773 (Marsi Marruvium, frgmt.): [...]CHVS ... [AR]KARIVS; XI 3780 (Veii, 249): VEIENTIO IANVARIO LIB(ERTO), ARK(ARIO); V 8672 (Concordia): [VIT]ALIONI TERENT(IAE) [...]CAE C(LARISSIMAE) F(EMINAE) ARK(ARIVS); VIII 11217 (Prov. Byzac., 3<sup>d</sup>): FORTVNATVS, ALIQVATIS ARCARIVS.

ARCAS, as name of race-horse. VI 10053 = 33937. (Rome) *d* l. 12: [HIS] INTROIVGIS VICIT, ... ARCAD(E) AET(OLO) XVI.

ARCECIVS. A local title of Mercurius. III 5768 (Brigantium, 238-244): IN H(O-NOREM) D(IVINAE), DEO MERCVRIO: ARCECIO EX VOTO ARAM POSVIT (*ille*).

ARCEDIACONVS. See ARCHIDIACONVS.

ARCELA. See ARCHELAIS.

ARCELLA. Dimin. of *arca* q. v. [Cf. ARCVLA]. "Small coffin or sarcophagus". III 9546 (Salonae, †): ARCELLAM MIHI CONDEDI (*sic*) AD MEDIANVS (*sic*) MARTYRES.

ARCENSIS. Of *Arca*, a town (supposed) of Hispania Baetica, south of the Baetis near the right bank of the *Guadalate*; now *Arcos de la Frontera*. II 1180 (Hispalis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) CVRATORI COLONIAE ARCENSIVM; XV 4061 (Rome, 145, painted on *amphora*): ARCESE (*sic*; sc. *vinum* or

*olium*) SERVA[NDI], i. e. provisions shipped to Rome in *amphorae* from Arca in Spain. [Cf. ARCLENSIS, ASTIGI, CORDVBA].

ARCENSIS. [From *arcus*]. "Of the arch". Notiz. (1885) p. 484 = Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 45 no. 183 = Dessau 3150 (near Alba Fucens): BONAE DEAE ARCENSI TRIVMPHAL(I) VALERIA AMARYLLIS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO), i. e. "to the Good Goddess of the Triumphal Arch".

ARCEO, -ERE. "To keep off", "ward off", "hinder", "prevent", "suppress".

A. Of persons. XIV 3565 (Tibur) II l. 11: NAM MALOS ARCENS HOMINES [CR]VENTOS (*Priapus*), and l. 14: ILLE FONTIBVS ARCET ET SCELESTOS; XIII 5010 (Equestris): C. LVCCONI Co[R]... TETRICI, PRAEFEC[TI] ARCEND(IS) LATROC[INIS]; Bramb. 736 (Daun): M. PANNONIVS SOLV[...], PRAEF(ECTVS)] LATR(OCINIS) AR(C)ENDIS).

B. Of things, dangers. VI 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): HAEC AREA... ET ARA... INCENDIORVM ARCENDORVM CAUSA; Notiz. (1908) p. 476 = Rev. Arch. XIII (1909) p. 450 = Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 373 no. 579 (Lavinium, 190): (*Commodus*) PONTEM ARCENDAE [I]NVNDATIONIS GRATIA FECIT.

ARCESE. See ARCENSIS.

ARCESSO, -ERE. "To send for", "summon". I p. 316 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 235 (*Fasti Praenestini*) April 4: QVOD MAGNA MATER EX LIBRIS SIBVLLINIS (*sic*) ARCESSITA LOCVM MVTAUIT EX PHRYGI[A] ROMAM. (Note: Cabrol, *Dict. Arch. Chr.* I p. 2126: ACCERSITVS AB ANGELIS = Rossi 30 (Rome, †), and the verb is supplied by the commentator: [ACCERSITVS AB] ANGELIS).

ARCEVOTVRVM *Vicus*, apparently in the neighborhood of Nemausus. XII 5894 (*ibid.*): AVGVSTO SACR[VM]. VICVS ARCEVOTVRV[M].

ARCHANGELVS. (*ἀρχάγγελος*). "Archangel". X 761 (Surrentum, †, *fragmt.*): ARCHANGELI; XI 287 (Ravenna, †, 545): CONSECVTI BENEFICIA ARCHANGELI MICHAELIS, (*illi*) A FVNDAMENTIS FECERVNT; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1887) p. 83 (*Canino*, a bell, 8<sup>th</sup>-9<sup>th</sup>): S(AN)C(T)I [MICHAEL]IS ARHANGELI (*sic*); Hübn. Hisp. 469 (bet. Asturica and Camala, 913): HIC LOCVS ANTIQVITVS MICHAELIS ARCHANGELI HONORE

DICATVS; *ib.* 470 (Hispania, 1040): IN HONOREM SANCTI MICHAELIS ARCHANGELI.

ARCHELAIANVS. "Former slave of Archelaus". VI 4776 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): DARDANI, TI. CAESARIS AVGVSTI ET AVGVSTAE SER(VI) ARCHELAIANI.

ARCHELAIS. Name of three towns: (a) In Cappadocia, founded by the last Cappadocian king, Archelaos (B. C. 36-A. D. 17), in the district of Garsauria (*Garsauritis*), now *Akserai*. (b) In Palestine, founded by Herodes Archelaos, son of Herod the Great, in the Land of the Jordan, on the highway between Scythopolis and Jericho; perhaps at *Bushélijé*. (c) In Bithynia. — As birthplace of soldiers, without distinguishing indication, [most probably (a)], VI 32536 (Rome, *laterculus militum*, 3<sup>d</sup>) *fragmt.* 7, l. 27: C. MARIVS MARIANV(S), TCELA(IDE) (*sic*); III 11057 (Brigetio): T. SORIANO T. F. DOMO ARCHEL(AIDE) FELICI.

ARCHIA. (Plur. = *ἀρχεία*). "Archives". [Cf. ARCHIVVM]. III 13665 (Cibyra): HVIVS EXEMPLARIA... REPOSITA SVNT IN ARCHIA PVBLICA CIBYRATARVM = *τοῦτου ἀντίγραφα δύο εἰς τὰ ἀρχεῖα ἀπετέθη*.

ARCHIATER. (*ἀρχιατρός*). "Chief physician". [Note form *arciater* below]. VI 9562 (Rome, †): LOCVS TIMOTHEI, ARCIIATRI (*sic*); VI 9563 (*ibid.*): [...]ARATVS, ARCIIATER (*sic*); VI 9564 (*ibid.*, *fragmt.*): [AR]CHIATER; XI 9565 (*ibid.*, *fragmt.*): ARCHIATER; X 1381 (Nola, †): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PACE STEFANVS (*sic*), ARCHIATER; X 2858 (Puteoli): Q. PASSEN[NVS], ARCHIAT[ER]; IX 1655 (Beneventum): (*illius*) EQ(VITIS) ROMANI, ARCHIATRI BENEVENTANORVM; V 87 (Pola): A. ATIVS CAIVS (*sic*), ARCHIATER; V 8741 (Concordia, †): FL(AVIVS) ARISTO, ARCHIATER FIDELIS. [N. b. Orelli 4017 (Pisaurum): C. TETTIO CTESIAE, ARCHIATRO P(E)RITISSIMO stands among the *falsae*, XI 821\*].

ARCHIBVCOLVS. (*ἀρχιβουκόλος*). "Chief herdsman", a title assumed by the high priest of Liber (Bacchus). [Form ARCIHVCVLVS; abbrev. ARCB., see below]. VI 504 (Rome, 376): (*ille*), ARCHIBVCOLVS DEI LIBERI; VI 510 (*ibid.*): (*ille*), DEI LIBERI ARCHIBVCOLVS; VI 1675 (Rome): (*illi*), ARC(I)B(VCOLO) DEI LIB(ERI); VI



31940 (Rome): (*illi*), ARCHIBVCOLO [DEI LIBERI]; Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 159 no. 648 = Carm. Lat. 654 (near Antium, 385) l. 13: (*illi*) ARCIBVCVLO (*sic*) DEI LIBERI.

ARCHIVM. See ARCHIVVM.

ARCHIDENDROPHORVS. (*ἀρχιδενδροφόρος*). "Chief Tree Bearer", the chief of the *dendrophori* [See DENDROPHORVS], who carried the sacred pine tree [Cf. *arbor intrat* s. v. ARBOR] in the worship of *Mater Deum Magna Idaea* and *Attis*. III 763 (Tomi): ATTI. C. ANTONIVS EVTYCHES, ARCHIDENDROPH(ORVS) PRO SATVTE SVA POSVIT.

ARCHIDIACONVS. (*ἀρχιδιάκονος*). "Archdeacon", "chief of the deacons". [Cf. DIACONVS, SVBDIACONVS]. The *diaconi* came immediately after the *presbyteri* in the early Christian hierarchy. Bull. Arch. Cr. (1864) p. 33 = Marucchi Epigr. Cr. no. 169 (Rome, 5<sup>th</sup>): SEPVLCRVM SABINI, ARCHIDIACONI; XI 5926 (Igurium): AELIANVS, ARCEDIACONVS (*sic*); VIII 58 a = 11117 (Leptis): THEODORVS, ARCEDIACO[NV]S.

ARCHIEPISCOVVS. (*ἀρχιεπίσκοπος*). "Archbishop". XI 297 (Ravenna) note 1: DOMIN(VS) DAMIANVS ARCHIEP(ISCOVVS) FECIT, and note 3: SVB TEMP(ORE) DOM(INI) VALERII ARCHIEP(ISCOPI); XI 300 (ibid., 596-7): TEMP(ORI)B(VS) V(ENE)R(A)B(ILI)S MARINIAN(I) ARC(HI)EP(I)S(COPI); XI 303 (ibid., 5<sup>th</sup>): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PACE CORPVS S(AN)C(T)I EXVPERANTII ... ARCHIEPISCOPI S(AN)C(T)AE RAVENNATIS AECCLISIE (*sic*); XI 305 (ibid., 570): HIC R(E)Q(VIESCIT) IN P(A)C(E) AGNELLVS ARC(HI)EPISC(OPVS); XI 306 (Ravenna): DOMNVS (*sic*) PETRVS ARCHIEPISCOVVS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>2</sup> (Mediolanium): THOMAS ARCHIEPISC(OPVS) MEDIOL(ANIENSIS); III 13131 (Saloanae, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>): MAXSIMO (*sic*) ARCEP(I)SC(OPO) (*sic*); VIII 22656<sup>33</sup> (Carthago, *tessera plumbea*): [A]RCHIEPISCO[PVS].

ARCHIEREVS. (*ἀρχιερεύς*). "Chief Priest" — not in the official sense of the Greeks, but in the religious associations (*synodi*) of actors as devotees of Apollo. VI 10117 (Rome): L. AVRELIO APOLAVSTO MEMPHIO AVGG. LIB., HIERONICAE CORONATO ET TON DIAPANTON, APOL-

LINIS SACERDOTI SOLI VITTATO, ARCHIERI SYNHODI; XIV 2977 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. AVRELIO AVGG. LIB. AGILIO SEPTENTRIONI, PANTOMIMO SVI TEMPORIS PRIMO, HIERONICAE SOLO IN VRBE CORONATO DIAPANTON, ... PARASITO APOLLINIS, ARCHIERI SYNODI; XII 3183 (Nemausus): L. SAMMIVS MATERNVS, ALVMNVS L. SAMMI EVTYCI (*sic*). ARCHIEREVS SYNHODI; X 1602 (Puteoli, frgmt.): [A]RCHIEREVS; XI 134 (Ravenna, frgmt.): [*ille*] ARCHIE[REVS].

ARCHIGALLVS. [Hybrid of *ἀρχι-* and *gallus*]. Title of the chief priest of Cybele (*Mater Deum Magna Idaea*), always a Roman citizen. [Form ARGICALLVS, II 5260 (Emerita)]. VI 2183 (Rome): C. CAMERIVS CRESCENS, ARCHIGALLVS MATRIS DEVM MAGNAE IDAEAE ET ATTIS POPVLI ROMANI; XIV 34 (Ostia): Q. CAECILIVS FVSCVS, ARCHIGALLVS COLONIAE OSTENSIS (*sic*), IMAGINEM MATRIS DEVM ARGENTEA M P(ONI) I(VSSIT); XIV 35 (ibid.): Q. CAELIVS FVSCVS, ARCHIGALLVS C(COLONIAE) O(STIENSIS); XIV 385 (ibid.): M. MODIVS MAXXIMVS (*sic*), ARCHIGALLVS COLONIAE OSTIENSIS; VI 32466 (Rome, frgmt.): ARCHIGALLO TVS[CVLANO]; X 3810 (Capua): VIRIANVS AMPLIA[T]VS, ARCHIGALLVS M(ATRIS) D(EVM); V 488 (Capodistria): L. PUBLICIVS SYNTROPVS, ARCHIGALLVS; III 2920 a (Iader): L. BARBVNTEIO DEMETRIO, ARCHIG(ALLO) SALONITANO, QVI ANNIS XVII VSQ(VE) AD ANN(VM) LXXV INTEGR(E) SACRA CONFECIT; VIII 8203 = 19981 (Milev, 3<sup>d</sup>): M(ATRI) D(EVM) M(AGNAE) I(DAEAE) SANCTAE SACRVM FACTVM PRO SALVTE (*Severi Alexandri*). ... (*Illi*) CRIOBO[LI]VM FECERVNT ET IPSI SVSC[E]PERVNT PER (*illum*) SACERDOTE M, EX VATICINATIONE ARCHIGALLI; II 5260 (Emerita): M(ATRI) D(EVM) S(A-CRVM). (*Illa*) ARAM TAVROBOLI SVI NATALICI REDDITI D(ONVM) D(EDIT), SACERDOTE DOCYRICO VALERIANO, ARGICALLO (*sic*) PVBLICIO MYSTICO; XII 1782 (bet. Valentia and Vienna, 184): TAVROBOLIVM FECERVNT DENDROPHORI LVGV DVNI ... EX VATICINATIONE PVSONI IVLIANI, ARCHIGALLI; XIII 1752 (Lugudunum, 190): TAVROBOLIVM FECIT (*ille*), PONTIF(EX) PERPETVVS, EX VATICINATIONE PVSONI IVLIANI ARCHIGALLI.

ARCHIGYBERNES. (*ἀρχιγυβερνήτης*). "Chief helmsman", probably a position of some dignity in the navy, as helmsman

on the flagship of the Admiral (*Praefectus Classis*). X 3349 (Puteoli): AVRELIO CANDIDO, NAVARCHO ARCHIGYBERNI CL(ASSIS) PR(AETORIAE) MISEN(ENSIS); X 7593 (Carrales): C. FABRICIO IANVARIO, ARCHIGYBERNI); X 3393 (Misenum, frgmt.): VITRVVIO ... ARCH(IGYBERNI).

ARCHIMAGIRVS. (*ἀρχιμάγειρος*). "Chief cook", "chef", in the Imperial Palace. VI 7458 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): T. AELIVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) PRIMITIVVS, ARCHIMAGIRVS; VI 8750 (ibid.): T. AELIVS AVG. LIB. PRIMITIVVS, ARCHIMAGIRV[S]; VI 8751 (Rome): [... A]VG. LIB. SYMPH[ORVS]... [ARC]HIMAGIR[VS].

ARCHIMIMA. (*ἀρχι- + MIMA*, as fem. of ARCHIMIMVS q. v.). Chief actress and directress of a troupe of female *mimes*. [Cf. MIMA, PANTOMIMA]. VI 10106 (Rome): CLODIAE HERMIONAE, ARCHIMIMAE SVI TEMPORIS PRIMAE; VI 10107 (Rome): FABIA M. ET (*mulieris*) LIB(ERTA) ARETE, ARCHIM[IMA] TEMPORIS SVI PRIMA, DIVRNA.

ARCHIMIMVS. (*ἀρχιμῖμος*). Chief actor and director of a troupe of *mimes*. [Cf. MIMVS, PANTOMIMVS]. (Abbrev. ARCHIMIM., ARCH., ARC., see below). XIV 2408 (Bovillae, 169): L. ACILIO L. F. POMPT(INA) EVTYCHE(TI), NOBILI ARCHIMIMO, COMMVN(I) MIMOR(VM) ADLECTO, DIVRNO, PARASITO APOLL(INIS), FRAGICO, COMICO, ET OMNIBVS CORPORIB(VS) AD SCAENAM HONOR(ATO); XIV 2988 (Praeneste): M. IVNVS M. F. MAIOR, ARCHIMIMVS; VI 1063 (Rome, 212): CLVVIVS GLABER, ARCH(IMIMVS), and CAETENNIVS EVCARPVVS, ARC(HIMIMVS), and MARCIANVS, ARC(IMIMVS); VI 1064 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): CLVVI(VS) GLABER, ARC(HIMIMVS), and DEMETRI(VS) AMMONI, ARC(HIMIMVS) GR(A)EC(VS), and CORETI VERISSIM(A)E ARC.; VI 4649 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): L. SCRIBONI [...], ARCHIMIMI, CAESA[RIS] LIB(ERTI); VI 33965 (Rome): M. VLPPIO HYLAE, ARCHIMIMO DIVRNO; IV 4767 (Pompeii, 1<sup>st</sup>, *graffito*): FVMIVS CVM ARCHIMIMO A SIPARIO RECEPTVS; XI 1754 (Volaterrae): C. MANNEIVS CORANVS, ARCHIMIMVS; III 6113 = 7343 (Philippi): VTTIEDIVS VENERIANVS, [AR]CHIMIM(VS) LATINVS ET OF(F)[CIA]LIS.

ARCHIMYSTA, or -ES. (*ἀρχιμύστης*). "Chief mystic", "chief of the mysteries" of Bacchus in an association of *mystae* at Nicopolis in Moesia Inferior. [See BAC-

CHIVM]. III 6150 = 7437 (ibid.): AR-  
C(HI)M(YSTA) VLP(IVS) IVLIANVS, and AR-  
C(HI)MYST(A) ANTONIVS ANTON[INVS].

ARCHINEANISCVS. (*\*ἀρχινεανίσκος*). "Chief Youth", apparently as title of the leader of a young men's association. [Cf. IVVENIS, IVVENTVS, NEOS]. VI 2180 (Rome): TI. CL(AVDIO) DOMNIONI SVCINIANO ARCHINEANISCO.

ARCHINICE? Name of battleships (*triremes*) in the navy. XI 100 (Ravenna): M. TITIVS [...] APVLVS, [...] III (= *triere*) ARCIN[ICE] (*sic*); XI 3735 (Lorium): CIR-  
CENNIVS FRON(T)O, III ARCI(NICE).

ARCHIPRESBYTER. (*ἀρχιεπισβύτερος*). "Arch-priest" (Chr.). X 1365 (Nola): ADEODATVS, INDIGNVS ARCHIPRESVITER (*sic*) S(AN)C(TA)E NOL(ANAE) ECCL(ESIAE); X 1229 (Abella, late): [HI]C REQVIESCIT IN PA[CE ...] COMITIVS ARHC(IPRESBYTER) (*sic*). ... SEDIT ANN(OS) XXX; XI 762 (Bodonia): ARCHIPRESBITERI (*sic*) NOMINE LVPARI; XIII 1352 (ager Biturigum Cuborum, 6<sup>th</sup>): IN HOC TOMOLO (*sic*) REQVIESCIT (*sic*) BON(A)E MEMORI(A)E BANDVLFVS ARCEPR(ES)B(YTER) (*sic*).

ARCHISACERDOS. (Hybrid of *ἀρχι-* and *sacerdos*). "Arch-priest", used, for metrical reasons, instead of the usual *archipresbyter*, q. v. Doni, *Inserr. Ant.* p. 533 no. 46 = Cabrol, *Dict. Arch. Chr.* I col. 1564 (Rome, †): TEMPORIBVS VITAE COMPLETIS, ARCHISACERDOS THEODORVS SVB MATRIS TVMVLO PONERE SE VOLVIT.

ARCHISYNAGOGVS. (*ἀρχισυναγωγός*). In the ancient Jewish congregation, chief of the Synagogue. [Cf. ARCHON]. Garrucci, *Cimitero degli Ant. Ebrei* 67 = Vogelstein-Rieger, *Gesch. d. Juden in Rom* I p. 482 no. 181 (Rome): STAFVLO, ARC(H)ONTI ET ARCHISYNAGOGO; Mon. Ant. 16 (1906) p. 270 (near Laurentum): ANTONIO, ARCHISYNAGOGO; X 3905 (Capua): [-] ALFIVS IVDA, ARC(H)ON. ARCO SYNAGOGVS (*sic*); VIII 12457 (Naro?, mosaic): RVSTICI, ARCOSINAGOGI (*sic*).

[\*ARCHITECTON, as interpreted by Buecheler, *Carm. Lat.* 26 note, in a Pompeian mosaic, and accepted in *Thes. Ling. Lat.*, is an arbitrary conjecture. Cf. X 8146 and see s. v. ARCHITECTVVS].



ARCHITECTOR, -ARI. "To design", "plan" (a building or monument). III 6558 (Alexandria, support of obelisk, 13-12 B. C.): ARCHITECTANTE PONTIO = ἀρχιτεκτονοῦντος Ποντίου; XIII 7945 (Iversheim, 210): <F>VRNVS <F>ACTVS, AR(CHITECTANTE?) (illo) DISCENTE.

ARCHITECTOR. (= architectus, q. v.) "Architect", "designer", "builder", "constructor". XII 186 (Antipolis — the earliest instance): SEX. IVL(IVS) CAE(...), ARCHITECTOR.

ARCHITECTVLVS. A comic or derisive diminutive of *architectus*. IV 2000 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ARCHITCTVLVM (sic).

ARCHITECTVS. [Latinized from ἀρχιτέκτων]. "Architect", "designer", "builder", "constructor". [Forms: ARCHITECTVS, VI 2725 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 9153 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>, 441), I 1216 = X 4587 (Caiatia, B. C.), V 2095 (Acelum?), VII 1062 (Blatum Bulgium?); HARCHITECTVS, VI 33833 (Rome); ARCHITECCTVS, Rev. Arch. 38 (1901) p. 335 = Année Epigr. (1901) p. 13 (Celei); ARCHITECTVS, IV 4716 (Pompeii, *graffito*); [ARTE TECTA, IX 5279 (bet. Asculum and Cupra), is probably not a corruption of *architectus*, but rather two words, *tecta* representing τέκτις for τέκτων]. — Abbrev., ARCHITECT., VI 2725 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 8724 (Rome), I p. 473 no. XI = I<sup>2</sup> p. 69 = VI 10395 (Rome, A. U. C. 754), X 1614 (Puteoli), XI 630 (Faventia), Notiz. (1893) p. 13 = Dessau 7729 (Verona), III 6178 (Troesmis); ARCHITEC., VI 5738 (Rome), 9151 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), X 8146 (Pompeii, mosaic), XI 20 (Ravenna), XIII 6680 (Mogontiacum); ARCHIT., X 3392 (Misenum), XI 2134 (Clusium), V 1886 (Concordia), XIII 8082 (Bonna); ARCH., X 3393 (Misenum); ARC., XIII 6043 (Heidelberg)].

A. In the army and fleet. VIII 2850 (Lambaesis): M. CORNELIVS FESTVS, MIL(ES) LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE), ARCHITECTVS; XIII 8082 (Bonna): IVLIO PATERNO, MIL(ITI) LEG(IONIS) XXII. ... OPIVS IVSTVS, ARCHIT(ECTVS); III 6178 (Troesmis): COH(ORS) I. SEMPRONIUS VALENS, EX ARCHITECT(O); XI 20 (Ravenna): T. FLAVIO T. F. PVP(INIA) RVFO, MILITI COH(ORTIS) XII VRB(ANAE) ... ORDINATO ARCHITEC(TO);

X 1757 (Puteoli): Q. CISSONIO Q. F. HOR(ATIA) APRILI, VETERANO COH(ORTIS) II PR(AETORIAE), ARCHITECTO AVGVSTOR(VM); XI 630 (Faventia): P. MAECI P. F. POL(LIA) PROCVLI, MIL(ITIS) CHO(RTIS) (sic) III PR(AETORIAE), ARCHITECT(I) AVG(VSTI); VI 2725 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): L. VEDENNIUS C. F. QVI(RINA) MODESTVS, ANTIO, MILIT(AVIT) IN LEG(IONE) XVI GAL(LICA), ... TRAN[S]LAT(VS) IN COH(ORTEM) IX PR(AETORIAM), ... MISSVS HONESTA MISSION(E), REVOC(ATVS) AB IMP(ERATORE), FACT(VS) EVOC(ATVS) AVG(VSTI), ARC(H)ITECT(VS) ARMAMENT(ARI) IMP(ERATORIS) ...; VI 3182 (Rome): T. AEL(IO) MARTIALI, ARCHITECTO EQ(VITVM) SING(VLARIVM) [AVG(VSTI)] TVR(MAE) GRACILIS; XIII 6680 (Mogontiacum): GENIO (centuriae) NIGIDI CENSORIN(I), AEL(IVS) VERINVS, ARCHITEC(TVS); X 3392 (Misenum): C. VETTIO C. F. CLAVD(IA) GRATO, ARCHIT(ECTO) CLASS(IS) PR(AETORIAE) MIS(ENENSIS).

B. In the service of the Emperor. VI 5738 (Rome): ANICETVS AVGG. LIB(ERTVS) VERN(A), ARCHITEC(TVS); VI 8724 (Rome): C. IVLIO LVCIFERI FILIO POSPHORO (sic), ARCHITECT(O) AVG(VSTI); VI 8725 (Rome): RVSTICVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), ARCHITEC(TVS); VI 8726 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): TYCHICO, IMP(ERATORIS) DOM(ITIANI) SER(VO), ARCHITECTO CRISPINIL(LIANO); VI 33763 (Rome): ALCIMO, ARCHITECTO [A]VGVSTORVM.

C. In private life and in general. Note *architectus magister*, "teacher of the theory and practice of architectural design and construction", Ed. Diocl., cap. 7 l. 74 (= III p. 1936): ARCHITECTO MAGISTRO PER SINGVLOS PVEROS MENSTRVOS \* CENTVM = ἀρχιτέκτων διδασκάλῳ καθ' ἑκαστον παῖδα μηνιαία \* ρ'; *architectus navalis*, "shipbuilder", X 5371 (bet. Interamna and Minturnae): Q. CAELIVS SP. F. ... ARCHITECTVS NAVALIS; XII 723 (Arelate): [C]OELIVS D[...], ARCHITECTVS NAV[ALIS]; VI 33833 (Rome): C. POMPONIO HERACONTI (sic), ... HARCHITECTO (sic) <F>ABRO NAVALI; *praefectus architectus*, "master-builder", V 1886 (Concordia): A. BRVTTIVS A. L(IBERTVS) SECVNDVS, ... PRAEF(ECTVS) ARCHIT(ECTVS) CREPIDINES INTER MVRVM ET PONTEM PRO PARTE DIMIDIA ET TERTIA DEDIT. — I p. 473 no. XI = I<sup>2</sup> p. 69 = VI 10395 (Rome,

A. U. C. 754-5): AMIANTHVS, ARCHITECT(VS) NICANORIAN(VS); VI 9151 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): TI. CLAVDIVS VITALIS, ARCHITE[C(TVS)]; VI 9152 (ibid.): TI. CLAVDIVS SCARIPHIL(IBERTVS) VITALIS, ARCHITECTVS; VI 9153 (Rome, †, 441): LOCVS CONSTANTI AR-C(H)ITEC[TI]; VI 9154 (Rome): ALEXANDER, ARCHITEC[TVS]; X 841 (Pompeii, 1<sup>st</sup>): M. ARTÓRIVS M. L. PRIMVS, ARCHITECTVS (of the larger theater); X 1443 (Herculaneum, 1<sup>st</sup>): P. NVMSIVS P. F., ARC[HI]TE[CTVS] (of the theater); X 1446 (ibid.): P. NV[MISIVS] P. F. MEN(ENIA), ARCHITECTVS; X 1614 (Puteoli): L. COCCEIVS L. C. POSTVMI L(IBERTVS) AVCTVS, ARCHITECT(VS); X 3393 (Misenum, frgmt.): VITRVVIO ... ARCH(ITECTO); I 1216 = X 4587 (Caiatia, B. C.): ARC(H)ITECTVS HOSPE APPIAI (*sic*) SE[R](VVS) (of a gate); X 6126 (Formiae): C. POSTVMIVS POLLIO, ARCHITECTVS; X 6339 (Tarracina): C. POSTVMIVS C. F. POLLIO, ARCHITECTVS; X 8093 (Grumentum): Q. VETTIVS Q. F. SER(GIA), ARCHITECTVS (of a *porticus*); X 8146 (Pompeii, mosaic): GRATVS, ARCHITECT(VS); IV 4716 (ibid., *graffito*): CRESC(E)N(S), ARCHITECTVS; IV 4755 (ibid.): CRESC(E)N(S) ARCHITECTVS (N. b. the ends of the letters are carried above and below, so as to produce a rough drawing of a galley with masts and oars; was Crescens a shipbuilder, *architectus navalis*, as above?); IX 1052 (ager Compsinus): C. ANTISTIVS [I]SOCHRYSVS, ARCHITECTV[S]; IX 2986 (Pagus Urbanus?): ELEGANS, ARCHITECTVS; XI 2134 (Clusium): C. ACILIVS L. F. TREB(ONIA) NAT(VS), ARCHITECT(VS); XI 3945 (Capena): [... ] ANIO DIONE, ARCHITECTO; XI 6243 (Fanum Fortunae): L. VALERIO M. L. ARTEMAE, ARCHITECTO; XI 6509 (Sassina): [... ] V[ER]IF(ILIVS), ARCHITECTVS; V 2095 (Acelum?): <illi> ... ARC(H)ITECTO; V 3464 (Verona): L. VITRVVIS L. L. CERDO, ARCHITECTVS (of the Arch of the Gavii; probably freedman and pupil of Vitruvius Pollio, the writer on architecture); Notiz. (1893) p. 13 = Dessau 7729 (ibid.): M. CASSIO C. F. POB(LICIA) DENTICVLO, IIII VIR(O), ARCHITECT(O); Rev. Arch. 38 (1901) p. 335 = Année Epigr. (1901) p. 13 (*Celei*): ANTONI, ARCHITECTI (*sic*); II 2559 (*La Coruña*): C. SEVIVS LVPVS, ARCHITECTVS

AEMINIENSIS LVSITANVS (of a bridge and temple); XII 2993 (bet. Uعتيا and Ne-mausus): PHILIPPVS, ARCHITECTVS MAXIMVS, HIC SITVS EST; XIII 6403 (*Heidelberg*): VAL(ERIVS) PATERNVS, ARC(HITECTVS); VII 1062 (Blatum Bulgium?): AMANDVS, AR-C(H)ITECTVS.

ARCHIVVM. (Latinized from ἀρχῖον. Cf. ARCHIA). "Archives", "secrets". In metaphorical sense, Ihm *Damasi Epigramm.* no. 65 (Rome, †) l. 5: ARCHIVS (the ms. tradition is mainly ARCHIBIS) FATEOR, VOLVI NOVA CONDERE TECTA, AD-DERE PRAETEREA DEXTRA LAEVAQVE COLVMNAS QVAE DAMASI TENEANT PROPRIVM PER SAE-CVLA NOMEN.

ARCHON. (ἄρχων). "Archon". [Form ARCON, see below].

A. Title of the chief magistrate or magistrates in certain Greek-speaking towns. Notiz. (1896) p. 103 = Dessau 6453 (Neapolis): C. IV[LI]V[S] ANDRONICVS, ARCHON; III 12489 (Istrus, 157): (ille) MVNERA ... FECIT HISTRO IN OPPIDO AR-CONTIVM (*sic*) ET AEDILICH ET SACERDOTIVM AT (*sic*) LIBER[VM]; Rev. Arch. (1907) p. 474 no. 192 (Heliopolis = *Baalbek*): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) PRO SAL(VTE) IMPERA[TOR(IS)] ANNO Q. VINI ET G. (*sic*) CASSAEI ET ISAE [E]T VETTI ARCHONTIVM.

B. In the ancient Jewish congregation, the director of the synagogue is called *Archon Archisynagogus*, or *Archon et Archisynagogus*, or simply *Archon* or *Archisynagogus*, q. v. X 3905 (Capua): [-] ALFIVS IVDA, ARCHON (*sic*) ARCOSYNA-GOGVS (*sic*); Garrucci, *Cimitero degli Ant. Ebrei* no. 67 = Vogelstein-Rieger, *Gesch. d. Juden in Rom* p. 482 no. 181 (Rome): STAFVLO, ARCONTI (*sic*) ET ARCHISYNAGOGO; Garrucci, *Diss. Arch.* II p. 163 no. 14 = Vogelstein-Rieger, *op. cit.* I p. 477 no. 146 (Rome): IONATA (*sic* = IONATHAN), ARCHON; Garrucci, *op. cit.* p. 164 no. 17 = Vogelstein-Rieger, *op. cit.* p. 480 no. 172 (Rome): VALERIVS, ARCHON.

ARCI. See ARCINICE.

ARCIACO. A local British divinity. VII 231 (Eburacum): DEO ARCIACON(I) ET N(VMINI) AVGVST(I) (ille) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ARCIATER. See ARCHIATER.



ARCIBVCVLVS. See ARCHIBVCOLVS.

ARCIGALLVS. See ARCHIGALLVS.

ARCIN. See ARCHINICE.

ARCIPIANVS *fundus*. Rossi II p. 413 (Rome, †, late) l. 23: OLIBET(VM) (*sic*) IN FVND(O) ARCIPIANO.

ARCISOLIVM, ARCOSOLIVM, ARCVSOLIVS (*sic*). [*arcus* + *solum*]. In, or in connection with, the Catacombs, a special form of burial-place, more elaborate than the ordinary niche or *loculus* (*locus*), and differing from the *mensa* q. v., in that the *mensa* was closed above with a flat (horizontal) slab, while the *arcisolium* had an arched space above, carved in the rock, and closed in front with a perpendicular (upright) slab in the form of a segment of a circle. It could contain one or more bodies.

A. Properly so used. Rossi I p. CXV = Rossi, *Roma Sott.* III p. 46 = Carm. Lat. 656 (Rome): CVBICVLVM DVPLEX CVM ARCISOLIIS ET LVMINARE; Bull. Arch. Cr. (1899) p. 32 (Rome): ARCISOLIVM ... (A)EDIFICA(V)IT; Rossi, *Rom. Sott.* III p. 419 (Rome): ARCISOLIV (*sic*) MVSCV[LI]; ib. p. 263 (Rome): IOVINAE ... QV(A)E CONPA[RA]BIT (*sic*) SIBI ARCO[SO]LIVM IN CALLISTI, and (roughly cut on the slab of an *arcisolium*): ARCVSOLIVS (*sic*); Cabrol, *Dict. Arch. Chr.* I col. 2777-8 (Rome): (*illi*) PARAVERVNT SIBI LOCV(M) AT (*sic*) IPPOLITV(M) (*sic*) SVPER ARCOSOLIV (*sic*).

B. Extended to apply to a tomb above ground, built in the shape of an *arcisolium*. Rossi, *Rom. Sott.* III p. 420 (Rome): FECIMVS NOBIS ET NOSTRIS ET AMICIS ARCOSOLIO (*sic* for acc.) CVM PARIETICVLO SVO.

ARCITECTVS. See ARCHITECTVS.

ARCLENSIS. Of some unknown place, probably in Spain (Arela, Arcula?); unless it be a corruption of ARCENSIS q. v. See *vinum*, *olium* or the like. XV 4350 (Rome, 161, painted on amphora): R(E)COGNITVM(?) FIG(LINIS) SCIMNIA(NI), AS[TI]C(is) ... ARCLESE (*sic*) SORANAE.

ARCOBRIGENSIS. Native of Arco-briga, (a) a town in central Hispania Tarraconensis, on the highway from Emerita to Caesar Augusta, 40 miles west of Bilbilis. Here belongs probably II 2419

(Bracara Augusta): [CAE]LICVS FRONTO, ARCOBRIGENSIS. — (b) a town in southern Lusitania. Here belongs probably II 765 (Caurium): AEMILIVS MARCELLVS M. F., ARCOBRIGENSIS.

ARCON. See ARCHON.

ARCOSOLIVM. See ARCISOLIVM.

ARCOSYNAGOGVS. See ARCHISYNAGOGVS.

ARCTANS. See ARTO.

ARCTOVS. "Arctic", "northern". Hübn. *Hisp.* 379 = Rossi II p. 269 (Bracara Augusta, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ARCTOVS, MARTINE, TIBI IN EXTREMA RECESSVS PANDITVR INQVE VIA FIDEI PATET INVIA TELLVS.

ARCVLA. (Diminutive of *arca*, q. v. Cf. ARCELLA). Properly "a small box", "small chest". VI 10229 (Rome, *testam. Dasumi*, 108) l. 46: IV[BEO ... IN A]RCVLIS PVSILLIS PONI, and l. 59: [A]RCVLAM. As tank for water, II 3280 (Castulo): LACVS ET FISTVLAS ET ARCVLAM AENEAM SVA OMNI FECIT IMPENS(A). As coffin of sarcophagus, VI 6189 (Rome): NICEN ET PHOEBEN ARCVLA ACE[RBA TENET].

ARCVS. "Bow" for shooting arrows; "arch." [Forms, acc. sing. ARCV, Rossi 534 (Rome, †, 404), VIII 9697 (Quiza, 128); acc. plur. ARCVVS, V 85 (Pola), VIII 587 (Saltus Massipianus, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 1309 = 14807 (Prov. Procons.); ARCOS, II 3420 (Carthago Nova, †, 589-90), Hübn. *Hisp.* 23 = Carm. Lat. 900 (Emerita, †, 663); abl. ARCOBVVS, XIII 2398 (Lugudunum, †, 552)].

I. "Bow" for shooting arrows. III 3676 (Pannonia Inf.): EMISSVMQ(VE) ARCV DVM PENDET IN AERE TELVM, AC REDIT EX ALIA, FIXI FREGIQVE SAGITTA QVEM NEQVE ROMANVS POTVIT NEC BARBARVS VNQVAM, NON IACVLO MILES, NON ARCV VINCERE PARTHVS; VI 21521 (Rome): ARCVM CVM PHARETRA SVMERE.

II. "Arch". (Cf. FORNIX, IANVS). [Note *arcus triumphalis*, VIII 1314 = 14817: 7094-7098, 8321, 14728 below].

A. Monumental arches (triumphal, ornamental). a. In Rome. (1) The Arch of Titus on the Summa Sacra Via, erected by Domitian after the death of Titus in 81, as a memorial of his conquest of Judaea. Originally it spanned the Sacra Via just east of its junction with the

*Clivus Palatinus*, but was moved south to its present position near the Temple of Juppiter Stator by Hadrian, in the course of the deviation of the *Sacra Via* to make room for the huge platform of his Temple of Venus and Rome. VI 19151 (Rome, *mon. Hateriorum*, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>, with figure of arch): ARCVS IN SACRA VIA SVMMA. — (2) *Arcus ad Isis*, the popular name of an otherwise unknown arch, probably on or near the *Via Labicana* in the neighborhood of the Church of San Clemente, in the region of the Temple of Isis and Serapis. VI 19151 (Rome, *mon. Hateriorum*, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>, with figure of arch): ARCVS AD ISIS. — (3). The Arch of Constantine near the Coliseum, constructed in 312 after the overthrow of Maxentius. VI 1139 (Rome, 312, inser. on arch): IMP(ERATORI) CAES(ARI) FL(AVIO) CONSTANTINO MAXIMO P(IO) F(ELICI) AVGVSTO S(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)Q(VE) R(OMANVS)... ARCVM TRIVMPHIS INSIGNEM DICAVIT; VI 36617 (Rome, on plinth of statue of a Dacian captive, "found near the Arch of Constantine"): AD ARCVM. — (4). The Arch of Gratianus, Valentinianus and Theodosius, constructed A. D. 379-383 directly in front of the Pons Aelius, near the Church of S. Celso, as the monumental entrance of the *Porticus Maximae*. VI 1184 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): IMPERATORES CAESARES D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) GRATIANVS, VALENTINIANVS ET THEODOSIVS PII FELICES SEMPER AVG(VSTI) ARCVM AD CONCLVDENDVM OPVS OMNE PORTICVVM MAXIMARVM AETERNI NOMINIS SVI PECVNIA PROPRIA FIERI ORNARIQ(VE) IVSSERVNT. — (5). The Arch of Arcadius, Honorius and Theodosius, erected in 403 to commemorate Stilicho's victory over Radagaisus. Exact location unknown, but somewhere near the Pons Aelius and the arch described in (4). VI 1196 (Rome, 405?): IMP(ERATORIBVS)... ARCADIO, HONORIO, THEODOSIO AVGVSTIS)... ARCVM SIMVLACRIS EORVM TROPAEISQ(VE) DECORA[TVM] S(ENATVS) P(OPVLVS)Q(VE) R(OMANVS). — (6). Two arches in the *Area Capitolina* in the surrounding wall at the left of the entrance. III p. 852 (*Sikator*, 74, *tab. hon. miss.*): DESCRIPTVM ET RECOGNITVM EX TABVLA AENEA, QVAE FIXA EST ROMAE IN CAPITOLIO

INTRO EVNTIBVS AD SINISTRAM IN MVRO INTER DVOS ARCVS.

b. Elsewhere. XIV 375 (Ostia): VIAM... QVAE EST IVNCTA FORO AB ARCV AD ARCVM; IX 3682 (Marsi Martuvium): (*ille*) MACELLVM ET AR[CVS] IN PERPETVOM (*sic*) O[RNATVM] MVNICIPIO DE[MIT]; IX 4063 (Carsoli): PARIETEM BASILICAE REF[IC(IENDVM)] AB FVNDAMENTIS ET ARCV[M] EX D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) P(ECVNIA) P(VBLICA) F(ACIENDVM) C(VRAVIT); IX 5438 (Falerio, 119): VIA NOVA STRATA LAPIDE PER MEDIVM FORVM PECVAR(IVM) A SVMMO VICO LONGO AD ARCVM IVNCTVM CAPITOLIO; XI 1421 (Pisae, *aetate Augusti*) l. 34: VTIQVE [ARC]VS CELEBERRIMO COLONIAE NOSTRAE LOCO CONSITVATVR, ORNATV[S SP]OLEIS (*sic*) DEVICTARVM AVT IN FIDEM RECEPTARVM AB EO (sc. *Augusto*) GENTIVM, SVPER EV[M ST]ATVA PEDESTRIS IPSIVS TRIVMPHALI ORNATV, CIRCAQVE EAM DVAE EQ[VEST]RES INAVRATAE GAI ET LVCI CAESARVM STATVAE PONANTVR; V 85 (Pola, *frgmt.*): ARCVVS (*sic*) INTER ET PORTICV[M]; V 6473 (Laumellum): [L.] POPILLIVS L. L. CALLIS[T]VS ARCVM BOVTIBVS FECIT; III 2922 (Iader): (*illa*)... EMPORIUM STERNI ET ARCVM FIERI ET STATVAS SVPERPONI TEST(AMENTO) IVSS(IT) EX HS. (*tol*); III 7061 (Cyzius, 1<sup>st</sup>, *frgmt.*): AR[CVM] POSERVNT] C(IVES) R(OMANI) QVI CYZICI [CONSISTVNT] ET CYZI[CENI]; VIII 24 (Oea, 163): (*ille*) ARCVM PECVNIA SVA [LOCO] PV[BL]IC[O] A F[VN]D[A]M[EN]TIS] E[X] MARMORE SOLIDO FECIT; VIII 210 (Cillium): (*ille*) POST ALIA ARCVM QVOQVE CVM INSIGNIBVS COLO[NIAE] SOLITA IN PATRIAM LIBERALITATE EREXIT; VIII 587 (Saltus Massipianus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ARCVVS (*sic*) DVOS A S(OLO) F(ECERVNT); VIII 608 (Mididi, 294-305): PORTICVM CVM ARCV SVO, QVAE FORO AMBIENDO DEERAT A SOLO COEPTAM ET PERFECTAM; VIII 801 (Avitta Bibba, 161-168): [AVIT]TA BIBBA ARCVM P(ECVNIA) P(VBLICA) F(ECIT); VIII 937 = 11216 (Mun. Seressitanum): TESTAMENTO (*illius*). ARCVS [FACTVS EST],... AD CIVIS ORNAMENTA (*illa*) MATER ET (*illa*) SOROR LIBERALITATE SVA HS. XXV MIL(IA) N(VMMVM) EROGAVERVNT; VIII 1309 = 14807 (Prov. Procos.): HERCVLI AVGVSTO SAC(RVM). (*Ille*) ARCVVS (*sic*) CVM CAMERA SIGNINA ET OSTEO (*sic*) PATRIAE DONO DEDIT; VIII



1314 = 14817 (ibid.): [AR]CVM TRIVM-  
PHALE[M]; VIII 1320 = 14851 (Tuccabor,  
2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) ARCV M A FVNDAMENT[IS EX OPERE  
QVADRATO] CVM GRADIBVS ET STATVA S(VA)  
P(ECVNIA) F(ECIT); VIII 1413 = 15205  
(Thignica): ARCV M CVM [...] DVOBVS ET  
COL[V MNIS] M[ARMO]R[EI]S N(VMERO) OCTO  
ET S[TR]ATVIS MARMOREIS N(VMERO) SEXS  
(*sic*); VIII 1478 (Thugga, 1<sup>st</sup>, frgmt.):  
[Ti.] CLAVDIO CAESARI AVG(VSTO) ...  
ARCV[M]; VIII 1858 (Theveste): TESTA-  
MENT[O] EX HS. CCL. MIL(IBVS) N(VMMVM)  
ARCV M CVM STATVIS [AVGG. NN. ET] TE-  
TRASTYLIS DVOBVS CVM SVATVIS IVNONIS  
ET MINERVAE QVAE IN FORO FIERI PRAE-  
[CEPIT]; VIII 2372 (Thamugadi, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
(*ille*) OB HONOREM FLAMONI, SVPER LEGI-  
TIMA, ET STATVAM MARTIS AD ARCV M PAN-  
THEVM SVM[PTV] PROPRIO POSITVM; VIII  
2480-1 (Nigrenses Maiores): [AR]CV[M]  
EX HS. [tot milibus] N(VMMVM); VIII 2698  
(Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>, frgmt.): AR[CVM]; VIII  
4679 (Madaura): (*ille*) [MIS]SVS HONESTA  
MIS[SION]E ARCV M ET STATVAM ... FECIT;  
VIII 4684 (ibid.): (*ille*) ARCV M ... D[E-  
CIT]; VIII 4764 = 18698 (bet. Macoma-  
des and Sigus, 303): ARCV M (*ille*) FL(A-  
MEN) P(ERPETVVS) ET (*ille*) P(ONTI)F(EX)  
DE SVO FECERVNT; VIII 4767 = 18701  
(ibid., 4<sup>th</sup>): PRO BEATITVDINE S(A)ECVLI  
D(ominorum) N(ostorum) VALENTINIANI  
ET VALENTIS ... ARCV M ... (*ille*) OB HO-  
NOREM [FL]AMO[NI] P(erpelui) ... FE[CIT];  
VIII 7094-7098 (Cirta, 210): (*ille*) AR-  
CV M TRIVMPHALEM CVM STATVA AEREA VIR-  
TVS DOMINI N(OSTRI) ANTONINI AVG(V-  
STI), QVEM OB HONOREM Q[VIN]QVENNA-  
LITATIS POLLICITVS EST ... [SVA P]ECVNIA  
EXSTRVXIT; VIII 7105 (Cirta): ARCV M  
QVEM POLLICIT(VS) ERAT SVA PECVNIA FE-  
CIT; VIII 8321 (Cuicul, 216): ARCV M  
TRIVMPHALEM A SOLO D(ECVRIONVM) D(E-  
CRETO) RES P(VBLICA) FECIT; VIII 9697  
(Quiza, 128, frgmt.): (*Hadrianus*) ARCV(M)  
PORTARV[M ...]; VIII 11677 (Thala):  
(*ille*) ARCV M QVEM PATRIAE SVAE DE SVA  
LIBERALITATE PROMISIT, ... COEPIT, ... DE-  
DICAVIT; VIII 14395 (Vaga, 209): ARCV M  
FECIT ET NVMINI AVG(VSTORVM) EORVM  
DICAVIT; VIII 14728 (Prov. Procos., 379-  
383): ARCV M TRIVMPHALEM FVNDITVS QVA-  
DRATIS LAPIDIBVS OLIM] EXTRVC[TV]M;  
VIII 15390 (Mun. Numiulitanum): (*illi*)

ARCV M SVA PEC(VNIA) <FE>(CERVNT); VIII  
15578 (Mustis): ARCV M CVM PARIETIBVS  
CONIVNCTIS, ET PORTICVS ... SVA PECVNIA  
FECIT; VIII 16417 (Prov. Procos., 188):  
(*ille*), SACERDOS PVBLICVS DEAE C[A]ELE-  
STIS ET AESCVLAPI, ARCV M ... PERFECIT;  
VIII 16441 (Zama Maior, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*)  
PONT(IFEX) ARCV M CVM [...], ADIECTA  
PECVNIA, FECIT; VIII 18913 (Thibilis):  
M. VITRVVIVS MAMVRR. ARCVS. S(VA) P(E-  
CVNIA) F(ECIT); II 3420 (Carthago Nova,  
†, 589-90): QVISQVIS ARDVA TVRRIVM MI-  
RRARIS CVLMINA VESTIBVLMQ(VE) VRBIS DV-  
PLICI PORTA FIRMATVM, DEXTRAL(A)EVAQ(VE)  
BINOS PORTICOS (*sic*), ARCOS (*sic*); II  
4721 (Corduba, 90): AB ARCV VNDE INCI-  
PIT BAETICA; XII 1121 (Apta): [PORTI]-  
CVS ET ARCV M CVM OSTIIS ET C(L)V[SVRIS];  
XII 2590 (Genava): I(OVI) [O(PTIMO)]  
M(AXIMO) ARCV M C[VM] SVIS ORNAMENTIS,  
and I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ARCV M  
[CVM SVIS] ORNAMENT[IS]; XIII 605 (Bur-  
digala): [A]RCVVS DV[OS DE] SVO POS[VIT];  
XIII 2895 (ager Senonium): MVRVM INTER  
ARCVS DVOS C[VM] SVIS ORNAMENTIS D(E)  
S(VO) D(EDIT); XIII 7659 (near Confluen-  
tes): (*ille*) STATVAM TESTAMENTO PONI-  
IVS[S]IT. (*Ille*) ARCV M D(EDIT).

B. Arches as constructive parts of  
aqueducts, bridges etc. (1) Of aqueducts,  
VI 1252 (Rome, 46): (*Claudius*) ARCVS  
DVCTVS AQVAE VIRGINIS DISTVRBATUS PER  
C. CAESAREM A FVNDAMENTIS, NOVOS FECIT  
AC RESTITVIT; VI 1259 (Rome, 201):  
(*Severus and Caracalla*) ARCVS CAELI-  
MONTANOS PLVRIFARIAM VETVSTATE CON-  
LAPSOS ET CONRVPTOS (*sic*) A SOLO SVA  
PECVNIA RESTITVERVNT; VI 1765 (Rome):  
ARCVS, PILAS ET PLVTEVM; VIII 4440  
(Lamasba, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>) 4 l. 7: IVNIVS SATVR.  
VLT. Q. F. ARCV. — (2). Of a bridge.  
Hübner. Hisp. 23 = Carm. Lat. 900 (Eme-  
rita, †, 663): CONSTRVXIT ARCOS (*sic*),  
PENITVS FVND(A)VIT IN VNDIS. — (3). Of  
a cella tepidaria. VI 1703 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-  
5<sup>th</sup>): CELLAM TEPIDARIAM INCLINATO OMNI  
PARIETE LABENT[EM], DE QVA CELLARVM  
RVINA PENDEBAT, ERECTORVM A FV[N]DAMEN-  
TIS ARCVVM DVPLICI MVNITIONE FVLCIVIT. —  
(4). Of uncertain connection. VI 1541  
(Rome, 191): ARCV M CLVSIT; VI 3824  
(Rome, B. C.): ARCVS DELA[PSVS].

C. In connection with temples, or

with public worship. V 8751 (Pedo, frgmt.): TEMPLI [VETVSTAT]E CONLAPSVM. ARCVS; VIII 1310 = 14810 (Prov. Procons., 166-9): [AVGV]STAE SACRVM. ... [TEM]PLVM CVM ARCV ET PORTICIBVS ET OSTEIS (*sic*) ET OPERE ALBARI A FVN[DAMENTIS]. In sense of arched niche for statues of divinities, X 202 (Grumentum): (*illa*) ARCVM ET CANDELABRVM IVNONI D(E)S(VO) D(ONVM) D(EDIT); IX 2197 (Tele-sia, 13 B. C.): PARIETEM SVpra ARCVS DE SVO FECIT, SIGNV[M L]IBERI ET PRIAPISCI [POS]VIT.

D. In connection with tombs. VI 34240 (Rome): ARCVM CLVSVR[AE]; Rossi 534 (Rome, †, 404): (*ille*) DEPOSITVS IN BASILICA SANCTO[RVM] NASARI ET NABORIS SECVNDV(M) ARCV(M) IVXTA [F]ENESTRAS; IX 2349 (Allifae): (*illa*) MATER INFELICISSIMA ARCVM ET ARAM FECIT; V 8783 (Opitergium, frgmt.): P. VENETEIVS P. [F. ...] IIIII VIR ARCVM ...; VIII 21081 (Caesarea): VITEA QVOT (*sic*) LONGIS SVNT TECTA EXCEPTA COLUMNIS AC DOCILI LIBRATEREM QVOT (*sic*) FLEXVS IN ARCVM EST; II 3558 (Ilici): [...] PORCIO RVFINO ... ARCVM FECIT; II 3997 (bet. Saguntum and Dertosa): (*illa illi*) ARCVM FECIT ET STATVAS SVPERIMPOS(VIT); XIII 2398 (Lugdunum, †, 552): ARCOBVS (*sic*) HIC CLAVSVS, LAVDIBVS AMPLA TENENS.

ARCVSOLIVS. See ARCISOLIVM.

ARDA. See ARIDVS.

ARDALIO. "A good-for-nothing", "busybody", "meddler". IV 4765 (Pompeii, *graffito*): AEPHEBE (*sic*). ARDALIO ES!

ARDBINNA. See ARDVINNA.

ARDEAS. Adj., subst. "Of Ardea", "citizen of Ardea", the ancient town of the Rutuli famous for the legend of Turnus; on the left bank of the Numicius (*Incastro*) where it is joined by other streams, twelve miles from the sea and 24 south of Rome by the Via Ardeatina q. v. Its inhabitants were early Latinized and took an important part in the Latin rites; a Roman Colony was established there in B. C. 442, and the town was a *colonia* under the Empire; now *Ardea*, a miserable village with important ruins. [Cf. ARDEATINVS]. VI 2020 = XIV 2231 corrected VI 32322 = Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 397 no. 655

(Mons Albanus, B. C.): DIVEI (*sic* = *Iovi*) ARDEATES; X 6764 (Ardea, 223): L. MARIO MAXIMO PERPETVO AVRELIANO, ... PATRONO ET CVRATORI COLONIAE [...] ARDEATIVM.

ARDEATINVS. Adj., subst. "Of Ardea". [Cf. ARDEAS]. (Form ARDIATINVS, see below).

(a). Subst., of citizens of the town. X 1254 (Nola): CN. PETRONIO PROBATO IV[NI]ORI IVSTO. ... [CVRA]TORI R[EI]PVBLICAE ARDEAT[1]NORVM; VIII 7044 (Cirta): T. FLAVIO T. FIL(10) QVIR(1NA) POSTVMO, ... AB IMP(ERATORE) ANTONINO AVG(VSTO) CVRATORI COLONIAE ARDEATINORVM (sc. *facto* vel sim.).

(b). *Via Ardeatina*, one of the public highways leading from Rome; from the *Porta Naevia* of the 'Servian Wall' south to Ardea (24 miles). VI 8469 (Rome): DIADV MENVS, MA[NCEPS] VIARVM LAVRENTINAE ET ARDEATINAE; VI 13074 (Rome): LOCVM (for a tomb) ... ITEM IN LATVS IN VIA ARDIATINA (*sic*) RESPICIENTE, LONGV (*sic*) PEDES P(LVS) M(INVS) XXIII.

ARDENS. Part. as adj. "Burning"; "eager", "ardent". [Cf. ARDEO].

(a). Literally of fire. X 633 (Salernum): QVISQVE (*sic*) HVIC TVMVLO POSSVIT (*sic*) ARDENTE (*sic*) LVCERNAM, ILLIVS CENERES AVREA TERRA TEGAT!

(b). In transferred sense (in sepulchral poetry). VI 21521 (Rome): ARDENTIS OCVLORVM ORBES VMEROSQVE NITENTIS OSTENDENS, ROSEO REDDIDIT ORE SONOS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>4</sup> (Mediolanium, †): (*ille*) PERVIGIL, INTENTVS, IEIVNVS, PROVIDVS, ARDENS; II 4314 (Tarraco): VSSERE ARDENTES INTVS MEA VISCERA MORBI, VINCERE QVOS MEDICAE NON POTVERE MANVS.

ARDEO, -ERE. "To burn"; to sweep like fire"; "to be eager, ardent". (Cf. ARDENS). [Form perf. subj. ARDVERINT, VI 2107 (Rome, *Arval*, 224) ll. 4, 15].

a. Literally, of fire. VI 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): QVANDO VRBS PER NOVEM DIES ARSIT NERONIANIS TEMPORIBVS; VI 2107 (Rome, *Arval*, 224) l. 4: QVOD VI TEMPESTAT(1S), ICTV FVLMIN(1S) ARBOR(ES) SACR(1) L(VCI) D(EAE) D(IAE) ATTACT(AE) ARDVER(INT) (*sic*), and l. 15: QVOD AB ICTV FVLMINIS ARBORES LVCI SACRI D(EAE) D(IAE) ATTACT(AE) ARDVERINT (*sic*); X 174



(Potentia): CORPVSQ(VE) SIM[IT]VR ARSIT ET IN CINERES IACET HIC (sc. *versum*) ADQVE (sic) FAVILLA(M); V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>2</sup> (Mediolanum, †): LYCHNVCHI . . . ARDENT LVMINE PERPETVO; VIII 11825 (Mactaris): QVI ME COMMVSSERIT (sic), HABEBIT DEOS IRATOS ET VIVVS ARDEBIT.

b. In transferred senses. Ed. Dioel. *Introd.* I l. 1. 4: ARDET AVARITIA DESAEVIENS; IV 6892 (Pompeii, *graffito*): QVISQVIS AMAT NIGRA(M) NIGRIS CARBONIBVS ARDET; Audolent, *Defix. Tab.* 266 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): [DORMI]ENS, VIGILANS VRATVR, FRIGAT, . . . ARDEAT (*illa*, sc. *desiderio*); IX 952 (Aecae): [SPIRITVS AE]THEREOS ARDET ADIRE DOMOS.

ARDESCO, ERE. "To burn", to become real". Rossi II p. 110 no. 65 (Rome?, †): CONSPECTIS PROPERANTER AQVIS, ARDESCERE C(O)EPIT EVNVCHI FECVNDATA FIDES.

ARDIATINVS. See ARDEATINVS.

ARDICENVS *Vicus*, at Philippopolis. VI 32543 (Rome, *laterc. praetorianor.*, 227) l. 27: M. AVR(ELIVS) M. F. FL(AVIA) DIZA, PHILIPPOLI, VICO ARDICENO.

[\*ARDILENVS. A false reading of VI 2799 (Rome, 227), corrected VI 32543 to ARDICENVS, q. v.].

ARDOR. In transferred sense, "ardor", "eagerness", "passion". VI 974 (Rome, 135): [SVMMO ANIMI A]RDOR; VI 30125 (Rome): PLVS AMOR I(N) MENT(E) EST ANIMO, LACRIMISQ(VE) INCENDITVR ARDOR; Ed. Dioel., *Introd.* I l. 8: AVARITIAE . . . RAPIDIS AESTVANTIS ARDORIBVS. Applied to a person himself, VI 8401 (Rome, †, 577): DOCTILOQV(V)M CVPIDVS, CARMINIS ARDOR ERAS!

ARDVINNA. The goddess of the Forest of Ardennes ("Silva Arduenna, Arduenna Silva", Caes.; "sallus quibus nomen Arduenna", Tac. Ann. III 42) between the rivers Mosa and Rhenus. She is represented in relief (VI 46, see below) as "Diana succincta cum arcu et pharetra. VI 46 (Rome): ARDVINNE (sic). M. QVARTINIVS M. F. CIVES (sic) SABINVS REMVS; XIII 7848 (Düren, Germ. Inf.): DEAE ARDBINNAE (sic) T. IVLIVS AEQUALIS S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO). ARDVOM. See ARDVVS.

ARDVVS. "High", "lofty"; "hard", "difficult"; "arduous". [Form ARDVOM, see below].

a. Literally, "high", "lofty". XI 292 (Ravenna, †): ARDVA CONSVRGVNT VENERANDO CVLMINE TEMPLA; II 3420 (Carthago Nova, †, 589-90): QVISQVIS ARDVA TVRRIVM MIRARIS CVLMINA. — Note neut. plur. as subst. w. gen., XI 5265 (Hispelum, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): PROPTER ARDVA MONTIVM ET DIFFICVLTATES ITINERVUM; and neut. sing. as subst. = "high ground", I 1166 = X 5807 (Aletrium, B. C.): AQVAM IN OP(P)IDVM AD(Q)V(E) (sic) ARDVOM (sic) PEDES CCCXL. — Uncertain, III 6660 (near Palmyra, late, frgmt.): VEL ARDVAE [...].

b. "Hard", "difficult", "arduous". XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., speech of Claudius, 1<sup>st</sup>) II l. 39: QVOD OPVS QVAM ARDVVM SIT; VI 10230 (Rome, *laudatio Murdiae*, 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 24: QVIA ADQVIRERE NOVAS LAVDES MVLIERI SIT ARDVOM (sic); VI 1777 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*Vettio Agorio Praetextato*) AD IMPETRANDVM REB(VS) ARDVIS SEMPER OPOSITO.

AREA. Any open ground in connection with buildings, or adapted for building (opp. *ager*, *campus*, *arvum*); "lot", "plot", "square", "area". [Cf. AREOLA].

[Forms: ARIA, VI 541 (88), 1904, 6903, 9422, 9485, 10232, 10240, 10243, 10718 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 13070 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 14823, 14901, 19012, 19316, 20311, 22163, 22208, 22485, 25314, 26857, 29968, 35199, 36262 (Rome), XIV 28, 1757 (Ostia), X 6706 (Antium, 167), XI 3895 (Capeana); by mistake ARAE, XIV 671 (Ostia); AVREA, VIII 9249 (Rusguniae); ARA? XV 7193 (Rome, †, bronze *collare*). — Abbr., ARE., VI 10233 (Rome); A., XII 1697 (ager Vocontiorum)].

I. As public property.

A. Originally probably the open (sacred) space around an *ara* or temple; then extended to other open spaces, as 'squares', market-places and the like, thus assuming a topographical value as indicating parts of the city.

a. *Area Aedis Apollinis*, generally called simply *Area Apollinis*, the great Square of Augustus' Temple of Apollo on

the Palatine. V 32327 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 204) l. 23: [IN PALATIO] IN AREA AEDIS APOLLINIS.

b. *Area Apollinis* in the Regio I, exact position unknown. VI 29844<sup>1</sup> (Rome, *Forma Urbis Romae*, frgmt.): [A]REA APO[LLINIS].

c. *Area Callisti?*, wholly unknown, but probably to be understood instead of *Ara*, which appears on a bronze *collare*, XV 7193 (Rome?, †): TENE ME NE FVGIA(M), ET REVOCA ME AD DOMNVM (*sic*) EVVIVENTIVM IN AR(E)A CALLISTI.

d. *Area Capitolina* or *Capitoli*, the square about the Temple of Juppiter Optimus Maximus on the Capitol. VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87) col. I l. 18: EODEM DIE IBIDEM (i. e. in *Capitolio in pronaio Iovis Optimi Maximi*) IN AREA.

e. *Area Hortorum Lollianorum*, a square in the Lollian Gardens, on the borders of Regions IV and VI, south of the *Thermae Diocletianae*; between the top of the modern streets *Via Viminale* and *Via Cavour*, near the *Stazione Centrale*, about where the Hotel Continental now stands. VI 31284 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): TI. CLA(VDI) CAISARIS (*sic*) AVG(VSTI) GER(MANICI) AREA HORT(ORVM) LOLL(IANO-RVM).

f. *Area Macari*, in Regio V, site unknown. XV 7174 (Rome, bronze *collare*): IANVARIVS DICOR. SERVVS SVM DEXTRI EXCEPTORIS SENATVS, QVI MANET IN REGIONE V, IN AREA MACARI. May this be referred to in the frgmt. of the *Forma Urbis Romae*, VI 29844<sup>29</sup>: AREA M[...]?

g. *Area Radicaria*, as its name implies, a special market-place; on the *Via Appia* near the Baths of *Caracalla*. VI 29844<sup>3</sup> (Rome, *Forma Urbis Romae*): AREA RADICARIA. [Cf. *Area Frumentaria* at *Uzelis*, § *m* below].

h. *Area Saturni*, of the great Temple of Saturn at the foot of the *Clivus Capitolinus*; the *area* was probably behind the temple, along the *Vicus Jugarius*. I 636 = XIV 153 (Ostia, B. C.): NEGOTIATORES EX AREA SATVRNI; VIII 9249 (*Rusguniae*): (*illi*) [IN]DEQVE PRO MERITIS ACTIBVS AD DEFENSIONEM POPVLI A<v>REA SATVRNI IN SACR(A)M VRBEM PROMOTO.

[i. The supposed '*Sex Aerae*' of VI 9178 are shown by VI 9884 to have been a place in Rome called *Sex Arae*. See s. v. ARA, p. 414 § 17].

l. Other *areae* in Rome, often connected with temples or other places of worship. VI 1178 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): (*Imperatores*) PORTICVS AREASQ[VE ... MA]CELLO LIVIAE AD ORNATVM VRBIS SVAE ADDI DEDICARIQ(VE) IVSSERVNT; VI 1265 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): L. CALPURNIVS PISO, M. SALLIVVS (*sic*), PR(AETORES) AER(ARI) AREAM EX S(ENATVS) C(ONSULTO) A PRIVATIS PECVNIA PVBLICA REDEMPTAM TERMINAVER(VNT) [very likely an addition to the *Area Saturni* of § *h* above]; VI 826 = 30837 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): HAEC AREA INTRA HANC DEFINITIONEM CIPPORVM, CLAVSA VERIBVS, ET ARA QVAE EST INFERIVS, DEDICATA EST AB IMP(ERATORE) CAESARE DOMITIANO AVG(VSTO) GERMANICO EX VOTO SVSCEPTO ... INCENDIORVM ARCENDORVM CAUSA; VI 541 (Rome, 88): NVMINI DOMVS AVG(VSTAE) SACRVM. DECVRIONES IN HAC CVRIA QVI CONVENIVNT ARAM ET ARIAM (*sic*) SILICE S(VA) P(ECVNIA) STRAVERVNT; VI 9422 (Rome): (*ille*) FONT(ANORVM) PAVIMENTVM ARIAE (*sic*) STRATVRAM EXHIBVIT; VI 1585 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 48: PETIMVS IGITVR AREAM ... ADSIGNARI.

m. In other towns. XIV 2416 (*Bovillae*, frgmt.): AREAM; XIV 2623 (*Tusculum*): EMISSARIVM ... [CIRCA] EAM AREAM, and GRADVS CIRCA EAM AREAM; I 577 = X 1781 (*Puteoli*, *Lex Parieti Faciendo*, 105 B. C.) I l. 5: IN AREA QVAE EST ANTE AEDEM SERAPI TRANS VIAM, and I. 9: IN AREA TRANS VIAM, and II ll. 13, 14: OSTIVM, INTROITV IN AREA QVOD NVNC EST, ET FENESTRAS QVAE IN PARIETE PROPTER EAM AREAM SVNT, PARIET[E] OPSTRVITO (*sic*); X 1890 (*Puteoli*): [I]TEM AREAM ... DEDIT (sc. *usui publico*); X 5971 (*Signia*): (*illi*) III VIR(I) I(VRE) D(ICVNDO) CRVPTAM (*sic*) ET LOCVM VBI CRVPTA (*sic*) EST, ET AREAM VBI VIRIDIA SVNT, MVNICIPIO SIGNINO DE SVA PEQ(VNIA) (*sic*) DEDER(VNT); X 6108 (*Formiae*): (*illi*) AID(ILES) (*sic*) MVRVM ET AREAM CLAVDENDAM EX SEN(ATVS) SENTENTIA) FACIVNDVM CVRVERE EISDEMQVE (*sic*) PROBAVERE; X 7514 (*Sulci*): TEMPL(VM) ISIS ET SERAP(IS) CVM SIGNIS ET ORNAM(ENTIS) ET AREA OB HONOR(EM)



*illorum ille*) ... R[ESTITVIT]; XI 5961 (Pitinum Mergens?): (*ille*) IIII VIR ... VIAM ET AREAM MACELLI SILICE STRAVIT; XI 6310 (Pisaurum): (*ille*) PATRONVS AREAM D(ONVM) D(EDIT) SC. *cultoribus Iovis Latii*; XI 8826 (Sertei, 247): TEMPLVM SIMVL CVM AREA, ET ARAS, SVMMA CVM DILIGENTIA RESTITVIT; V 5795 (Mediolanium): (*ille*) PATER PATRATVS, QVI HOC SPELEV, VI(T) IGNIS ABSVM(P)TVM, COMPARATA AREA A RE PVBL(ICA) MEDIOL(A)NIENSIVM, PECVNIA SVA RESTITVIT; III 1482 (Sarmizegetusa): OB STRATAM AB EO AREAM DIMIDIAM ... EX (*sestertis quinquaginta milibus*) N(VMMVM); VIII 1413 = 15205 (Thignica, frgmt.): [STR]ATVRA AREAE; VIII 6339 (Uzolis): IOVI OPTIMO MAXIMO, GENIO AREAE FRVMENTARIAE AVG(VSTO) SAC(RVM); VIII 21825 (Volubilis, 158): CVLTORES DOMVS AVG(VSTAE), AREA PRIVATA(M) EMPTA(M), TEMPLVM ... FECERVNT; II 3279 (Castulo): [*illa*], SACERDOS ANVA, AREAM ANTE TEMPLVM RO[MAE ET AVGVSTI CVM STAT]VIS DE SVA PECVNIA DEDIT; XII 1386 (Vasio, frgmt.): AREA; XII 3179 (Nemausus, 1<sup>st</sup>): AREAM INTER DVOS (*sic*) TVRRES PER (*illum*) IIII VIR(VM) ET XI VIR(OS) ADSIGNATAM; I 1488 = XII 4338 (Narbo, B. C.): (*illi*) II VIR(I) ARAM VOLCANO MACERIAQ(VE) AREAM SAEPIENDAM PISCINAMQVE EX D(ECVRIONVM) D(ÉCRETO) DE PECVNIA PVBLICA FACIE(N)DA COER(AVERVNT) (*sic*); XIII 604 (Burdigala): (*ille*) ... AREAM ADIECIT; VII 11 (Regni): DONANTE AREAM (*illo, ad usum templi*).

## II. As private property.

### a, as distinguished from public lands.

X 821 (Pompeii): M. TVLLI M. F. AREA PRIVATA (as distinguished from the *area* of the Temple of Fortuna).

### b, of sacred *areae* in private grounds.

VI 461 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): EX CONCESSV IN PRAEDIIS SVIS SACRARIVM DEI LIBERI CVM AEDICVLA ET COLUMNIS, SVIS INPENDIS (*sic*) MARGARA[R]VN[T], ET AREAM ET (H)ORTVLVM SVPER NVMPHIS (*sic*), QVI LOCVS APPELLATVR MEMPHI, DONVM DEDERVNT; XIV 28 (Ostia): CN. MAELIVS EPICIVS LIBERVMPATREM IN ARIA (*sic*) SVA CONSCRAVIT.

c. *Areae* connected with tombs. VI 1904 (Rome): COMPRESA (*sic*) ARIA (*sic*), IT(VM), AMB(ITVM) PER AGRO (*sic*) HABET;

VI 3636 (Rome): (*ille*) EMIT HOC PRAEDIVM ET IN HAC AREA FECIT SIBI VBI PONERETVR; VI 4415 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ET AREA, VSTRINA (<...>) INTER ADFINE AREA (*sic*) SYMPHONIA(C) ET CORONARI; VI 6903 (Rome): ARIA (*sic*) C. CLODI BLADI ET GAVILIAE PRISCAE; VI 7803 (Rome): ITA VT AREA QVAE EI CEDIT MONIMENTO (*sic*) COMM(VNITER) V(T)I LICEAT ET SACRIFICIVM FACERE; VI 9006 (Rome): AREA ADSIGNATA AB ATIMETO AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTO) PROC(VRATORE); VI 9485 (Rome): ARIA (*sic*) MACERIA CINCTA CIRC(VM) MONIMENTVM (*sic*); VI 10232 (Rome, frgmt.): ARIAM, PERTINET; VI 10233 (Rome, 211): SECVNDVM RENVNTIATIONES MENSOR(IS) PRO ARE(A) PEDES N(VMERO) C; VI 10240 (Rome): HOC MONVMENTVM SIVE SEPVLCVRVM (*sic*) CVM ARIA (*sic*) SVA; VI 10243 (Rome, 81): ARIA (*sic*) EMPTA DE (*illo*), QVAE EST CONTRA EVM (*sic*) MONIMENTVM (*sic*), QVAE APPELLATVR VETVRIANA ET CAECILIANA ... (*Ille*) PORTIONEM HABEBAT HVIVS ARIAE (*sic*); VI 10718 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVIVS (*sic*) LOCI ARIA (*sic*) LONGA P(EDES) XII; VI 10838 (Rome): HVIC MONVMENTO CEDIT AREA QVAE EST ANTE IT (*sic*) MONVM[ENTVM] MAC[ERIA CINCTA], QVAE MACERIA OB HANC AREAM A TELESPHORO AEDIFICAT[UR] EST; VI 11383 (Rome): HVIC LOCO LOCVS PROXVIVS (*sic*) QVI EST SECVNDVS A VIA AREA SERVIT; VI 19998 (Rome): MONIMENTVM (*sic*) CIRCVM DATVM MACERIA CVM PROTECTO ET AREA PERTINET AD LIBERTOS ET FAMILIAM (*illius*); VI 12623 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): TITVLVM POSERVNT IN AREA MONIMENTI (*sic*); VI 13061 (Rome): HVIC MONVMENTO TABERNA ET AEDIFICIVM ET AREA MACERIA CIRCVMCLVSA ... FACTA SVNT; VI 13070 (Rome): ARIA (*sic*) (<...>) CINCTA CIPPIS N(VMERO) IIII; VI 13193 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AREA LONG(A) P(EDES) XIII, LAT(A) PED(ES) III; VI 13377 (Rome): AREA PEDES XVII; VI 13918 (Rome): PARTEM MONIMENTI (*sic*) DEXTERIORIS AREAE CONCESSVM SIBI AB (*illo*); VI 14823 (Rome): ARIA (*sic*) QVAE ANTE SE EST MACERIA CINCTA HVIC M(ONVMENTO) C(EDIT); VI 14901 (Rome): ARIA (*sic*) AD[I]ECTA; VI 19012 (Rome): (*illorum*) CVSTODIA MONVMENTI ET ARIA (*sic*) QVA EST AQVAE DVCTV[S]; VI 19316 (Rome): FRONS ARIAE (*sic*) ET MONIM(ENTI) (*sic*) P(EDES) XXXIV, IN AGR(O)

P(EDES) XXIV; VI 20448 (Rome): AREA H(A)EC ANTE FACIAE (*sic*) ET IN FRONTE PERTINET AD MONIMENTVM (*sic*) (*illorum*); VI 20811 (Rome): ARIAM QVEM (*sic*) EMI ANTE MONIMENTVM MEVM; VI 20989 (Rome): HVNC MVNIMENTVM (*sic*) MACERIA CINCTVM CVM AREA ET INTROIT(V); VI 21285 (Rome): AREA ADEMP(T)A IN AGRO P(EDES) VII, IN FR(ONTE) P(EDES) II; VI 22163 (Rome): HOC MONVMENTVM SIVE ARIAM SIVE PARIETEM VENDERI (*sic*) NVLLI LICEBIT; VI 22208 (Rome): QVEM EMIT (*illa*) ... AMPLIAVIT (*ille*) ET EFFECIT ARIAE (*sic*) P(EDES) CCV; VI 22339 (Rome): ADEMP(T)O [AGRO] EX VTROQVE LATERE IN FRONTE [P(EDES) *tot*], IN AGRO P(EDES) XX, ET AREA QVAE INTVS EST; VI 22485 (Rome): (*illius*) ARIA (*sic*) IN F(RONTE) P(EDES) XIIX, IN A(GRO) P(EDES) XI; VI 23606 (Rome): AREA PERTINENS AT (*sic*) MVNIMENTVM (*sic*) OTACILIORVM; VI 24374 (Rome): HVIC MONIM[ENTO (*sic*) CEDIT] AREA QVAE [EST AD] SINISTRAM; VI 24434 (Rome): AREA CONPARATA (*sic*); VI 25314 (Rome): (*ille*), POSSESSOR HVIVS ARIAE (*sic*), FECIT SIBI ET SVIS ...; VI 25857 (Rome): (*ille*) ARIAM (*sic*) MACERIA CLVSAM SIBI ET SVIS ...; VI 29968 (Rome): ARIA (*sic*) MVRO CINCTA PERTINENS AD MONVMENTVM; VI 35199 (Rome): HIC LOCVS SIVE ARIA (*sic*) EST LIBERTORVM ET FAMILIAE DVORVM FABIORVM; VI 36262 (Rome, frgmt.): [FABRI]CAM QVAE EST IN ARIA (*sic*); XIV 404 (Ostia, frgmt.): A NOVO IN AREA PVRA (i. e. *usui sepulcrali indicta, sed nondum mortuis consecrata*); XIV 671 (ibid.): (*illa*) SIBI FECIT ET (*illi*) MARITO AREAM PVRAM CVM TRICLINIO CONCESSIS (*sic*) A (*illis*), EXCEPTIS CVBICVLIS II QVAE SVNT IN ARAE (*sic*) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTA) IN VSV (*illius*) ET FILIORVM EIVS; XIV 1701 (ibid.): ET ANTE SE AREAM SIBI CONCESSAM A (*illa*); XIV 1757 (ibid.): ARIAE (*sic*) DONAT(AE) (*illa*) AB (*illo*); XIV 1869 (ibid., frgmt.): [C]VLINA, AREAM; XIV 2949 (Praeneste, frgmt.): AREA LA[TA P(EDES) *tot*]; X 6706 (Antium, 167): (*ille*) EMIT LOCVM ARIAE (*sic*) P(EDVM) N(VMERO) XVIII DE (*illo*), AGRO (*illius*) VIA LATINA EVNTIB(VS) AB VRB(E) PAR[TE LAEVA? SVB?] AGRO PEDVCEIANO; XI 3895 (Capena): HVIC MONIMENTO (*sic*) CEDIT ROSARIVM CVM VINIOLO (*sic*) <ET> SOLA(RIO) SVO, FINE VINIAE (*sic*), ET E REGION(E)

PISCINAE ET CANALIS VSQVE AD ARIAM (*sic*), ET AREA CVM (A)EDIFICIS ET HORREO, ET CISTERNAE IN SOLAR(IO); V 3072 (Patauium): [MORTVVM] INFERENDI IN EA AREA HVMANO SEPELIVNDI IVS POTESTASQ(VE) ESTO, ET HVIC AREAE QVAM EGO DEFINI, ET A FRONTE MACERIAS DVXI ET TITVL(OS) POSVI, VLTRA EAM AREAM ET MACERIAM IN FRONTE IN AGRO VERSVS LATE PED(ES) X, RETRO VSQVE AD CANABETVM (*sic*), HVIC AREAE CEDET, IN QVA PEDATVRA NEQVE HVMMARI NEQ(VE) TVMVLVM FIERI VOLO, VT HABEAT EA AREA ET A LATERE ACCESSVM SVVM; V 7114 (Taurini): T. TRIPPI SEVERI AREA IN FRONT(E) P(EDES) XII, IN AGR(O) P(EDES) XXX; VIII 9585 (Caesarea, †): AREAM AT (*sic*) SEPVLCHRA (*sic*) CVLTOR VERBI CONTVLIT ET CELLAM STRVIT SVIS CVNCTIS SVMP(T)IBVS; EC(C)LESIAE SANCTAE HANC RELIQVIT MEMORIAM; XII 1408 (Vasio): IDVVI LAVRENTIS AREA, IN FRONT(E) P(EDES) XIII, IN AGRO P(EDES) XXVII; XII 1476 a, b (ibid.): AREA LATA P(EDES) X, LONG(A) P(EDES) X (*bis*); XII 1697 (Voccontiorum ager): A(REA) L(ATA) *pedes* XXXIII.

ARECARI *nautae*, a guild of boatmen of some stream near Lugudunum. XIII 1688 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): (*illi*) VIROMAN(D)VO, ... PATRONO NAVTAR(VM) ARARICOR(VM) ET RHODANICOR(VM), PATRON(O) COND(EAT)IVM, I[TEM A]R[EC]ARIOR(VM) LVGV[D(VNI)] CONSISTENTIV[M]; XIII 1709 (ibid.): (*illi*) ... VENETO, ... PATRONO NAVTAR(VM) ARARICORVM ET LIGERICOR(VM), ITEM ARECAR[I]ORVM ET CONDEATIVM.

ARELAS. See ARELATE.

ARELATA. See ARELATE.

ARELATE. An important town of Gallia Narbonensis, in the territory of the Saluvi on the Rhodanus, just below the point where the *Petit Rhone* leaves the main stream, on the road from Ugernum (9 miles) to Ernaginum (6-7 miles). Now *Arles*. Julius Caesar had a *colonia* of veterans (evidently of the *Legio Sexta*, hence *Sextani Arelatenses*, q. v.) settled there, after his Alexandrian war, by Tiberius Claudius Nero, father of the (afterwards) emperor Tiberius, whence the colony was called, after Tiberius, *Colonia Iulia Paterna*, as below. Its citizens were enrolled in the *Teretina tribus*.



[Forms: acc. ARELATA, XI 3281, 3283 (*Vicarello*, silver cups); ARELAS, XIII 2397 (Lugudunum, †, 551). — Abbrev., ARELAT., AREL., AR., A., see below].

XII 594 (ager Arelatensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) PATERNA ARELATE; XII 712 (Arelate): [COL(ONIA) IVL(IA)] PAT(ERNA) ARELATE; XII 719 (ibid.): C(O)LO(ONIA) I(VLIA) P(ATERNA) AREL(ATE); XII 696 (ibid.): (*illi*) AEDIL(I), II VIR(O), PONTIFICI ET F(LAMINI) COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AREL(ATE); XII 694, 702 (ibid.): (*ille*) IIIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) P(ATERNA) AREL(ATE); XII 705 (ibid.): (*ille*) IIIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AQVIS ET COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) P(ATERNA) AREL(ATE); XII 699 (ibid.): IIIII VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) ARELATE (*illi*); XII 709 (ibid.): (*illius*) IIIII (*viri*) AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) PAT(ERNA) AREL(ATE); XII 689 (ibid.): (*ille*), FORENSIS, IIIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) CORP(ORATVS) C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) P(ATERNA) A[REL(ATE)]; XII 704 (ibid.): (*ille*) IIIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) CORP(ORATVS) C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) P(ATERNA) A(RELATE); XII 5494 (bet. Aquae Sextiae and Arelate, 435): DE ARELATE MA[SSIL(IAM)] MILIARIA PONI S[TATVIT]; XI 3281 (*Vicarello, itinerarium* on silver cups): VGERNVN XV (sc. *milia passuum*), ARELATA (*sic*) VIII, ERNAGINVM VI; XI 3283 (idem): VGERNO XV, ARELATA (*sic*) VIII, ERNAGINO VII; XII 731 (Arelate): L. IVL(IO) SECVNDIO, VTRICVLARIO COR[P(ORATO)] C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) P(ATERNA) A(RELATE); XIII 1159 (ager Pictodunum): Q. IVLIVS Q. FILIVS TER(ETINA) CERTVS, DOMO ARELAT(E); III 4464 (Carbantum): L. CORNELIVS L. F. FIRMVS, TERETINA, ARELATE; XII 706 (Arelate): STATIAE FIRMAE COL(ONIA) ARELATE; XII 5701<sup>1</sup> (ibid., *fistula plumbea*): L. AN(SIVS) CHARITHONIANVS A(RELATE) F(ECIT); XII 5701<sup>4</sup> (near Arelate, idem): C. IVLIVS PRIMVLVS, AR(ELATE); XII 5701<sup>7</sup> (ibid., idem): L. VAL(ERIVS) PATROCLVS, AREL(ATE) F(ECIT); XII 5701<sup>9</sup> (Arelate, idem): M. VEREC(IVS), AREL(ATE); XIII 2397 (Lugudunum, †, 551): PONTIFICI CLARO FVLSSISSE DOGMATE, CVLTV, CVM QVO ARELAS (*sic*) DIGNO MVNERE LAETA FVIT. ARELATENSIS. Adj., subst., "of Arelate", "citizen of Arelate", q. v.

[Form ARLATENSIS, XII 5683<sup>347</sup> (Arelate, painted on amphora). — Abbrev., ARELATEN., ARELAT., AREL., see below].

A. Adj. VI 1006 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SEXTANI ARELATENSES (i: e. the *Coloni* were originally veterans of the Legio Sexta); XII 701 (Arelate): ARELATENSES [MVNI]CIPES; XII 531 (Aquae Sextiae); FIN(ES) AREL(ATENSES) twice, and FINES ARELAT(ENSES) twice, and F(INES) ARELAT(ENSES), and FINE(S) AREL[AT(ENSES)]; XII 656 (ibid.): [FO]RTVN(A)E [A]RELATEN(SI); XII 672 (ibid.): NAVIC(VLARI) MARIN(I) AREL(ATENSES) CORP(ORVM) QVINQ(VE); XII 692 (ibid.): NAVICVLARI MARIN(I) AREL(ATENSES); III 14165<sup>8</sup> (near Berytus): NAVICVLARIIS [MARI]NIS ARELATENSIBVS QVINQVE [CO]RPORVM; XII 982 (bet. Arelate and Tarusco): M. FRONTONI FVPORI, . . . NAVICVLAR(I) MAR(INI) AREL(ATENSIS), CVRAT(ORIS) EIVSD(EM) CORP(ORIS); XII 704 (Arelate): L. SECVNDIO ELEVTHERO, NAVICVLAR(IO) AREL(ATENSI); XII 726 (ibid.): TIT. (*sic*) FL(AVIO) TITO, CORP(ORATO) FABROR(VM) TIGNARIOR(VM) CORP(ORATORVM) AREL(ATENSIVM); XII 728 (ibid.): L. IVL(IA) AVG(VSTALIS), FABRI TIGN(ARI) CORP(ORATI) AREL(ATENSIS); XII 736 (ibid.): POMPEI LVCIDI, [F]ABRI TIGNVARI COR[P]ORATI ARELAT(ENSIS); XII 738 (ibid.): C. PVBL(ICIO) BELLICO, CORP(ORATO) COL(ONIAE) IVL(IAE) PATERN(A)E AREL(ATENSIS) FABROR(VM) TIGNVARIOR(VM), ITEM MAGISTRO; XII 733 (ibid.): M. IVNIO MESSIANO, VTRICL(ARIO) CORP(ORATO) ARELAT(ENSI), EIVSD(EM) CORP(ORIS) MAC(ISTRO) (*quater*) FACTO; XII 4107 (Narbonensis, frgmt.): ITEM VTRICLAR(IVS) CORP(ORATVS) ARELAT(ENSIS), EIVSDEMQ(VE) CORP(ORIS) CVRAT(OR); XII 734 (Arelate): P(ASTOPHORI?) AREL(ATENSES).

B. Subst. XII 594 (ager Arelatensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [P]AGANI PAGI LVCRETI QVI SVNT FINIBVS ARELATENSIVM, LOCO GARGARIO; XII 349 (*inter oram et Verdonem*): T. DOMIT(IO) L. F. TER(ETINA) PEDVILLO, ARELATENSI, OMNIBVS HONORIB(VS) IN COLONIA SVVA FVNCTO; XII 697 (Arelate): C. IVNIVS P[R]ISCVS, II V[IR] IVR(E) DIC(VNDO)] QVINQ(VENNALIS) CAND(IDATVS) ARELAT[ENSIVM]; XII 5683<sup>347</sup> (ibid., painted on amphora): POTITO ARLATENSIVM (*sic*, sc. *servo*); XIII 1498 (ager Arvernorum):

D. ANTONIO D. FIL(IO) TER(ETINA) VRBICO, ARELAT(ENSI).

ARELIASCVS *fundus*, an estate in the territory of Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) 5 l. 20: ITEM FVNDVM VORMINIANVM PRECELE CVM IVRE APPENNINI ARELIASCI ET CAVDALASCI . . . QVI EST IN VELEIATE ET IN LIBARNENSI, PAGO DOMITIO EBOREO.

ARELICENSIS. See ARILICENSIS.

ARELLIANVS *fundus*, an estate in the territory of the Ligures Baebiani, IX 1455 (ibid., 101) col. 2, l. 63: FVND(I) APVLEIANI ET CASSIANI ET ARELLIANI, PAG(O) MEFANI.

[AREMORICANI. See ARMORICANI].

ARENA. "Sandy, loamy soil" from river-beds, seashore, or deposits; "arena", the sand-covered oval space of the amphitheater, where the fights took place. [Forms, HARENA, II 6271 (*S. C. Italicense*, 2<sup>nd</sup>) § 6, XII 532 (Aqua Sextiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>); gen. ARENE, X 6565 (Velitrae, 364-375)].

A. In general, of the soil. II 6278 (*S. C. Italicense*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVID ENIM MARCI ANTONINI ET [LVCI COMMODI] CAVENDVM CVM HARENA (*sic*)?

B. Of the amphitheater. XII 533 (Aqua Sextiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): PAVLO SISTE GRADV, IVVENIS PIE, QVAESO, VIATOR, VT MEA PER TITVLVM NORIS SIC INVIDA FATA! . . . QVI DOCILI LVSV IVVENVM BENE DOCTVS HARENIS (*sic*) PVLCHER ET ILLE FVI, VARIIS CIRCVM DATVS ARMIS. SAEPE FERAS LVSI, MEDICVS TAMEN IS QVOQVE VIXI, ET COMES VRSARIS, COMES HIS QVI VICTIMA(M) SACRIS CAEDERE SAEPE SOLENT . . . ; VI 1716 = 32094 (Rome, †, 6<sup>th</sup>, of the *Coliseum*): DECIVS MARIVS VENANTIUS BASILIVS . . . ARENAM ET PODIVM, QVAE ABOMINANDI TERRAE MOTVS RVINA PROSTRAVIT, SVMP TV PROPRIO RESTITVIT; VI 1763 (Rome, 425-450, of the *Coliseum*): HA[RE]NAM AMPHITHEATRI A NOVO VNA CVM PO[DIO ET PORTIS POST]ICIS . . . ; X 6565 (Velitrae, 364-375): AMPHITVTRVM (*sic*) CVM PORTIS POSTICIS, ET OMNEM FABRIC[AM] AREN(A)E.

ARENARIVM. Apparently in sense of a clay drinking-cup, XIII 10016<sup>3</sup> (*Vermand*, *graffito* on a *poculum*): DONAVIT IOVINVS ARENARIVM.

ARENARIVS. Adj., subst. of *arena* q. v. [Form HARENARIVS, XI 862 (Mutina)].

A. adj. (a) Of diggers of *arena*, in general. VIII 7158 (Cirta): (*ille*) SARTOR (*sic* = *sarritor*) ARENARIVS, MAGISTER. —

(b). Of those who prepared the *arena* of the amphitheater, and sometimes took part also in the spectacular displays (*venationes*); organized as guilds. [Cf. below, B]. XII 1590 (Lucus Augusti): COLL(EGIVM) VENATOR(VM) DEENSIVM QVI MINISTERIO ARENARIO FVNGVNT (*sic*).

B. subst., of workmen connected with the amphitheater, (as above A), organized in guilds. XI 862 (Mutina): Q. ALFIDIO Q. L. HYLAE, VI VIR(O) FORO SEMPRONI COLLEG(I) HARENARIORVM ROMAE, NEGOTIATORI LANARIO; XIII 3641 (Treveri): IN H(ONOREM) D(OMVS) [D(IVINAE)], GENIO ARE[N]ARIORVM CONSISTENTIVM COL(ONIA) AVGVSTA TRE(VERIS), (*ille*).

ARENATVS. "Mixed with sandy loam (*arena*)"; under the form HARENATVS, I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parietifaciendo*, 105 B. C.) II l. 18: EOSQ(VE) PARIETES MARGINESQVE OMNES, QVAE LITANON ERVNT, CALCE HARENATO LITA POLITAQVE ET CALCE VDA DEALBATA RECTE FACITO.

ARENIENSIS. See ARNIENSIS, ARNENSIS.

ARENENSIS. "Of the Altar", of Roma and Augustus *ad Confluentes Araris et Rhodani*. (Cf. ARA above, p. 414 col. II c § 1). XIII 1671 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): [CONVENT]VS ARENSIS; XIII 939 (Petruccorii): M. POMPEIVS C. POMP(EI) SANCTI, SACERDOT(IS) ARENSIS FIL(IVS), QVIR(INA tribu) LIB(O), SACERDOS ARENSIS; Rev. Arch. X (1907) p. 366 (ibid.): L. POMPON(IVS) SEXT(I) POMPON(I) PATERNI, SACERD(OTIS) ARENS(IVS) FIL(IVS).

AREOLA. Dimin. of *area*, q. v. A small open space of ground, a "plat"; in inscr. always in connection with a tomb.

[Form ARIOLA, VI 9077, 13225, 13616, 22016, X 7307, below].

VI 9077 (Rome): PORTICVS ET ARIOLA (*sic*) CVM MEMORIA AD HOC MONIMENTVM (*sic*) PERTINET; VI 10284 (Rome): HOC MONVMENTVM CVM COHAERENTE AREOLA ET



DVABVS IN GAMMA PORTICIBVS, SVPERPOSITO CVBICVLO, SOLARIO, TRICLINIO, NE QVIS A NOMINE NOSTRO ALIENARE AVDEAT!; VI 13225 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AD HOC MVNIMENTVM (*sic*) ARIOLA (*sic*) PERTINET, QVAE FACET (*sic*) IN FR(ONTE) P(EDES) LXVIII, IN AGR(O) P(EDES) XXVII; VI 13616 (Rome): IN ARIOLA (*sic*) IN FR(ONTE) P(EDES) XIIX, IN AGR(O) P(EDES) VIII; VI 22016 (Rome, *figmt.*): ARIOLAM (*sic*); X 7307 (Panhormus): ITEM ARIOLA (*sic*) PERTINENTE AT (*sic*) MONVMENTVM, PEDES XII PER X; III 2397 (Salonae): (*illa*) SIBI VIVA POSVIT ET (*illi*) CONIVGI SVO INTER ARCAS IN MEDIO IN HORTO AT (*sic*) VIAM PROSPICIENTEM IN AREOLAM.

AREPENNIS, ARPENNIS. (French *arpent*). A Gallic land-measure, being a square of 120 feet to the side, corresponding to the Roman *actus* and amounting to half a *iugerum*. XII 1657 (Lucus Augusti): CONSECRATVM CVM BES(S)E VINEAE AREP(ENNIS); XIII 2465 (Ambarri, *figmt.*): [AD PA]RENTALIA CELEBRANDA VINIAE (*sic*) AREPE[NN(IS)]; III 10275 (Antiana): VINEAE ARP(ENNES) (*sic*) CCCC.

\*AREPO. Apparently a Celtic word. (Cf. AREPENNIS). In a "nonsense verse" that reads the same both ways. XII \*202 [but genuine; cf. Rhein. Mus. 56 (1901) p. 92] (Alba Helvorum, 7<sup>th</sup>-8<sup>th</sup>): SATOR AREPO TENET OPERA ROTAS = ὁ σπειρωτῶν ἀγορῶν κρατεῖ ἔργα τροχῶς

ARESACES. Inhabitants of a *vicus* at or near Mogontiacum (*Mains*). Rev. Arch. II (1903) p. 155 = Année Epigr. (1903) p. 31 (Mogontiacum, *figmt.*): VICANIS [A]RESACIBVS.

ARESCO. -ERE. "To wither". VI 22377 (Rome): AC VELVTI FORMOSA ROSAST, CVM TEMPORE PRODIT, ARESCIT CERTO TEMPORE DEINDE SVO.

ARESTIANAE (ARISTIANAE) *figlinae*, a brick and tile manufactory in or near Rome, the property of Seia Isaurica in the second century. XV 11 (Rome, *later*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX FIGLINIS ARESTIANIS SEIAE ISAVRICA; XV 12 (*ibid.*): OPVS DOL(IARE) L. FADI PASS(...) EX FIG(LINIS) ARISTIANIS SEIAE ISAVRICA.

ARETHVSA. (*Ἀρεθούσα*). A fortified town of Syria, founded by Seleucus Nicator and named after the homonymous

town of Macedonia. It lay on the road between Epiphania and Emesa (*Ioms*), half-way (16 miles) between the two; now *er-Restan*. As birthplace of soldiers, VIII 2904 (Lambaesis): [-] IVLIVS C. FIL(IVS) DOMO ARETHVSA LIVIANVS; Rev. Arch. VIII (1906) p. 213 (Mogontiacum): DOMIT(IVS) ASCLEPIADES, DOMO ARETHVSA SYRIAE; *ib.* XVI (1910) p. 443 (*Dunapentele*): M. AVR(ELIVS) CERDON, VET(ERANVS) EX CVR(ATORE) COH(ORTIS) (*miliariae*) HEM(ESINORVM), DOMO ARTHVSA (*sic*).

ARETIS *Lacus*, in Rome near the Aedes Fortunae, exact site unknown. VI 9664 (Rome): L. LEPIDIVS L. LIB(ERTVS) HERMES, NEGOTIATOR AERARIVS ET FERRARIVS SVB AEDE FORTVNAE AD LACVM ARETIS.

ARFVARIS *Vicus*, in the territory of Doliche, district of Commagene, Syria. III 3490 (Aquincum): HARTA FILIVS, SVRVS (*sic*) EX REGIONE DOLICA (*sic*), VICO ARFVARIS.

ARGAELA. See ARGAELI.

ARGAELI, An Iberian tribe of Hispania Tarraconensis; and the distinctive name *Argaela* or *Argaelorum* was given to the town of Uxama, to avoid confusion with the other Uxama, called *Barca*. [See VXAMA]. II 5702 (Pallantia): CAISAROS (*sic*) CECCI[QVM], PR(INCEPS?) ARCAILO(M) (*sic*); II 696 (Norba): CORNELIA G. (*sic*) F(ILIA), VXAME(N)SIS ARG(A)ELORVM; II 2907 (Tarraconensis): T. MAGILIVS RECTVGENI F(ILIVS), VX·AMA (*sic*) A[R]GAELA; Eph. Epigr. VIII no. 1406 (Segontia, *figmt.*): ANNI[VS ... , VXAMA] ARG[A]ELA; II 5695 (Legio VII, *figmt.*): LICI[NIVS ... , VXAMA AR]G(A)ELA.

ARGAMONICVS. Apparently a tribal name in Hispania Tarraconensis. II 2856 (Lara): AMBATA PAESICA, ARGAMONICA, AMBATI VXOR.

[\*ARGASSIS. False reading for ALGASSIS q. v.].

ARGEIA. (*Ἀργεῖα*). Title of Juno, as the celebrated goddess of Argos. XIV 3556 (Tibur): IVNONI ARGEIAE, C. BLANDVS, PROCO(N)S(VLE). [Cf. ARGIVVS].

ARGELA. See ARGAELI.

ARGELI. See ARGAELI.

ARGENIA *Gentilitas*, a division of the Benacenses on the western shore of the *Lacus Benacus* (*Lago di Garda*). V 4871

(*Toscolano*): (*illi ille*) CONIVGI B(ENE) M(ERENTI), DEDITQ(VE) NOMIN(E) EIVS GENTIL(ITATI) ARGENIAE (*hs. tol.*)

ARGENTARARIVS. "Worker in silver", "silversmith" = *Argentarius* q. v. VI 9171 = Rossi 1294 (Rome, †): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PACE TRIBV[...], ARGENTARARI[VS]. N. b. The word is clearly not a mere case of diplography for *argentarius*; it is a secondary formation from \**argentaria*: "silverwares" [Ital. *argenteria*, Fr. *argenterie*], and is formed like CAPSARARIVS, OCVLARIARIVS, SALARIARIVS, SIGILLARIARIVS, SPECVLARIARIVS, VINARIARIVS, alongside of CAPSARIVS, OCVLARIVS, SALARIVS, SIGILLARIVS, SPECVLARIVS, VINARIVS q. v. Cf. Olcott, *Studies in the Word Formation of the Latin Inscr.*, p. 139.

[\*ARGENTARIA, "female silversmith", cited by Ruggiero *Diz. Epigr.* I p. 658 col. 2 and Habel in Pauly-Wissowa *Real-Encycl.* II col. 710 from C. I. L. VI 5184 is a mis-reading for *argentarius*, q. v.]

ARGENTARIAE. Adj. (sc. *fodinae*) as subst., always plur. "Silver mines". [Abbrev. ARGENTARIAR., ARG., see below]. III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): T. CL(AVDIO) T. F. PAPIRIA XENOPHONTI, PROC(VRATORI) ARGENTARIARVM PANNONIARVM ET DALMATIARVM; III 8363 = 12733 (Mun. Domavianum, 3<sup>d</sup>): VALERIO SVPERO, V(IRO) E(GREGIO), [P]R[O]C(VRATORI) ARG(ENTARIARVM); III 12736 (*ibid.*, 274): AVR(ELIVS) VERECVNDVS, V(IR) E(GREGIVS), PRO(CVRATOR) ARGENTARIARVM; Jahresh. Oest. Arch. Inst. VIII (1905), *Beiblatt* p. 3 = Rev. Arch. VI (1905) p. 481 no. 152 (Viminacium): M. ANTONI(O) M. F. FABIA FABIANO, PROC(VRATORI) ... ARGENTARIAR(VM) PANNONICAR(VM).

ARGENTARIVS. Adj. "Having to do with *argentum*"; "silver", "money". [Cf. ARGENTEVS, "made of silver"]. Subst., "silversmith", "keeper of the silver"; "banker", "money-changer".

[Forms, ARGENTARARIVS, a separate, secondary formation, see s. v.; ARCENTARIVS, VI 9391 (Rome); gen. sing. ARGENTARII (rare and late), XI 350 (near Ravenna, †, 581); ARGENTARI, VI 7600, 9158, 9168, 9180, 9184, 33834 (Rome), 9162 = Rossi 977 (Rome, †, 522), IX 236 (Tarentum), XII 1597 (Lucus Augusti); nom. plur.

ARGENTARII, VI 1101 (Rome, 251); ARGENTARI, VI 1035 (Rome, 204), 9182 (Rome). — Abbrev., ARGENTARIOR., XIV 409 (Ostia); ARGENTARI., VI 8727 (Rome), X 1914 (Puteoli); ARGENTAR., VI 363, 9172, 9209 (Rome), 791 (Rome, 115), XIV 2886 (Praeneste), X 1915 (Puteoli), XI 3156 (Falerii), VIII 21106 (Caesarea), XIII 1948 (Lugdunum); ARGENTA., VI 9164, 9174 (Rome); ARGENT., VI 5184, 5820, 9159, 9181 (Rome), 9157 = Rossi 1055 (Rome, †, 544), X 3877 (Capua), XI 289 (Ravenna, †), V 3428 (Verona), II 3749 (Valentia), Rev. Arch. X (1907) p. 365 = Jahrb. Arch. Inst. XXII (1907) p. 375 (Coto Fortuna, Hispaniae), XII 4474 (Narbo), XIII 2024 (Lugdunum); ARGEN., VI 9167, 9169 (Rome); ARGE., VI 9391 (Rome); ARG., VI 4424 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), 5982, 9155, 9156, 9165, 9166, 9170, 9390, 9393 (Rome), XI 2133 (Clusium), V 5892 (Mediolanium), III 1652 (Viminacium); ARG., VI 9163 = Rossi 1094 (Rome, †, 557)].

[N. b. From lack of precise indication, it is wholly impossible, in many inserr. to distinguish whether an *argentarius*, simply so called, was a financier or a silversmith. Furthermore, in trade-names in -ANS and -ARIVS, the Romans themselves never stopped to think which was the adj. and which the subst. Consequently, for simplicity of reference, such groups are kept together under § I Adj.]

#### I. Adj.

A. Of the mining, working, and manufacturing of silver; silverwares; silver coinage; standard weights.

a. *Mons Argentarius*, a general term for the mountains of argentiferous rock in Hispania Baetica. If *Ilucro* of the inserr. here cited be identified with the town of Ilurco, mountain and mines were in eastern Baetica, west of Iliberris and north of Malaca. Jahrb. Arch. Inst. XXII (1907) p. 375 = Rev. Arch. X (1907) p. 365 (Coto Fortuna, pig of lead); SOCIET(AS) MONT(IS) ARGENT(ARI) ILVCRO, GALENA. [Cf. Bull. Com. (1887) p. 318 (Rome, pig of lead): SOCIET(AS) ARGENT(I) FOD(INARVM) MONT(IS) ILVCR., GALENA].

b. *Scoriae argentariae*, at the mines, from which ore could be derived by



washing. II 5181 (*Lex Metallii Vipascensis*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 47: QVI IN FINIBVS MET[ALLI VIPASCENSIS... SCAV]RIAS ARGENTARIAS, AERARIAS, PVLVEREMVE EX SCAVREIS (sic)... LAVARE VOLET.

c. Silversmiths and dealers in silverware.

*Fabri argentari*. VI 2226 (Rome): CVR-  
TILIVS HERMEROS, ... MAGISTER VICI AB  
CYCLOPIS REGION(IS) PRI(MAE), FABER ARG-  
ENTARIVS; VI 9390 (Rome): L. GAVIDIVS  
EROS, FABER ARG(ENTARIVS); VI 9391 (Rome):  
C. IVNI C. L. SALVIVS, AP(II)RODISIVS, TRV-  
PHO (sic), TIMOLAVS, FABRI AR(G)E(NTARI);  
VI 9392 (Rome): L. VETILIVS L. L. NE-  
STOR, FABER ARGENTARIVS; VI 9393 (Rome):  
[... NICE]PHOR, FABER ARG(ENTARIVS); III  
1652 (Viminacium): C. REFIDIVS C. L.  
EVTYCHVS, FABER ARG(ENTARIVS); VIII  
21106 (Caesarea): CVRA CONLEGI (sic),  
FABRI ARGENTAR(I); XII 4474 (Narbo):  
C. CORNE[L(IVS)] PHILONICVS, FABER AR-  
GENT(ARIVS). — *Argentari vascolari*, VI  
9958 (Rome): [Ti. C]LAVDIVS PHAEDER,  
[ARGE]NTARIVS VASCVLARIVS; V 3428 (Ve-  
rona): [... ] L. L. SOTERICIVS, VI VIR,  
ARGENT(ARIVS) VASCLARIVS (sic); II 3749  
(Valentia): L. IVL(IO) APOLAV[S]TO, ARG-  
ENT(ARIO) VASCLARIO (sic); XIII 1948  
(Lugdunum): CN. DANIVS COR[...],  
SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) LVGVDNVI, NEGOTIATOR  
ARGENTAR(IVS) VASCVLARIVS. — *Caelator*  
*argentarius*, VIII 21106 (Caesarea): VI-  
TVLVS, ARGENTARIVS CAELATOR. — *Excusor*  
(*exclussor*) *argentarius*, Pais 215 = Des-  
sau 7698 (near Aquileia): [... ] MANSVETI  
LIB(ERTVS) PRIMIGENIVS, EXCVSOR ARGENTA-  
RIVS; XIII 2024 (Lugdunum): POTITIO  
ROMVLO, ... ARTI[S] ARGE[NT(ARIAE)] EX-  
CLVSSOR[I]. — *Tritor argentarius*, VI  
9950 (Rome): P. SILIVS VICTOR, TRITOR  
ARGENTARIVS.

d. In connection with the coinage of  
silver. Of the casting of 'flans' for coins  
(*Cf. Tresviri aere, argento, auro flando,*  
*feriundo*), VI 791 (Rome, 115): CONDV-  
CT(ORES) FLATVRAE ARGEN[TAR(IAE)] MO-  
NETAE CAE[SARIS]; VI 8455 (Rome): CAL-  
NEIVS SP. F. IVSTVS, MANCIPIVS (sic) OFFICI-  
VIARVM AERARIARVM QVINQVAE (sic). ITEM  
FLATVRAE ARGENTARIAE. — Of the coining,  
VI 43 (Rome): OFFICINATORES MONETAE  
AVRARIAE, ARGENTARIAE CAESARIS N(OSTRI);  
VI 298 (Rome): OFFICINATORES ET NVM-

MVLARI OFFICINARVM ARGENTARIARVM FAMI-  
LIAE MONETARI(AE).

e. Of the public (standard) weights.  
VI 282 (Rome): (*illi*) PONDERA AVRARIA  
ET ARGENTARIA VICINIAE POSVERVNT, IDEM  
TVENTVR.

B. Of the banking profession, and  
money-affairs in general. VIII 7156  
(Cirta): ARGENTARIAM EX(H)IBVI ARTEM;  
II 5181 (*Lex Metallii Vipascensis*, end  
1<sup>st</sup>) l. 1: CENTESIMAE ARGENTARIAE STIPV-  
LATIONIS; XIV 405 (Ostia): L. PVBLICIVS  
EVTYCHES, SEVIR AVGVST(ALIS), IDEM Q(VIN)-  
Q(VENNALIS), STIPVLATOR ARGENTARIVS; V  
5892 (Mediolanum): P. TVTILI CALLI-  
FONTIS, ... NEG(OTIATORIS) STIP(IS) AR-  
G(ENTARI); VI 8728 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>) [= XI  
3820 (Veii)]: M. VLP(IVS) AVGVSTI LIB(ER-  
TO) MARTIALI, COACTORI ARGENTARIO CAE-  
SARIS N(OSTRI); VI 1923 (Rome): T. STA-  
BERIO SECVNDO, COACTORI ARGENTARIO VI-  
TOR(VM) CONSVLARIS ET PRAET(ORIS); XIV  
2886 (Praeneste, 1<sup>st</sup>): L. DOMITIO AGA-  
THEMER(O), PARIDIS LIB(ERTO), A VII CAE-  
SARES (sic) ARGENTAR(IO) COACTORI; Papers  
Am. School Rome II (1908) p. 290 = Rev.  
Arch. XIII (1909) p. 452 (Aquinum):  
[ille] COACTOR ARGEN[TARIVS]; XI 3156  
(Falerii): Q. FVLVIO CHARETI, ARGENTA-  
R(IO) COACTOR(I) DE PORTV VINARIO SV-  
PERIORI (sic); XI 5285 (HisPELLUM): M.  
(RVFARTI) STABILIONI, [VI] VIRO AV[G(V-  
STALI)]. COACTOR[I] ARGENTARIO; V 8212  
(Aquilaia): (*ille*) IIIIII VIR [AQVILE]IAE,  
COACTOR [ARGE]NTARIVS.

## II. Subst.

A. *Argentari* in manufacture and trade  
(silversmiths), and in service.

a. Slaves of the Imperial Household,  
or of private families. [Such may have  
been often artisans, silversmiths, but  
were more likely in charge of the plate  
(*Corp. Gloss. Lat. II p. 244: ἀργυροφύ-*  
*λαξ ARGENTARIVS; cf. ab argento, ad ar-*  
*gentum. supra argentum s. v. ARGEN-*  
*TVM)]. VI 4328 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): CROCVS  
GERMANICI CAESARIS ARGENTARIVS; VI 4422  
(*ibid.*): CROCVS MARCELLAE ARGENTARIVS;  
VI 4423 (*ibid.*): EPAPHRA MARCELLAE  
ARGENTARIVS; VI 4424 (*ibid.*): HERACLIDA  
MARCEL(LAE) ARG(ENTARIVS); VI 4715  
(Rome): ISOCRYSVS (sic), ARGENTARIVS;  
VI 5820 (Rome): MVSAEVS, ARGENT(ARIVS);*

VI 5982 (Rome): ANTEROS, ARG(ENTARIVS); VI 7600 (Rome): [FA]VSTVS [...]Æ ARGENTARI(VS); VI 8727 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): SELEVCVS IVLIAE AVG(VSTAE) ARGENTARIVS LYSENIANVS; VI 9155 (Rome): ACVTVS SPONSAE SER(VVS) ARG(ENTARIVS); VI 9167 (Rome): PHILEROTIS ARGEN(TARI); VI 9169 (Rome): SCIRTVS, ARGEN(TARIVS); VI 9172 (Rome): XENONI P. OCTAVIOR(VM) ARGENTAR(IVS); VI 33834 (Rome): [EV]CLI, A[RG]ENTARI; Notiz. (1905) p. 82 (Rome): NICEPHOR CAECILIAES (*sic*) CRASSI ARGENTARIVS; X 1914 (Puteoli): BROMIVS, ARGENTARI(VS); XI 2133 (Clusium): VELOCI, ARG(ENTARIO), HO[M]INI OPTIM[O]. Add uncertain fragments, VI 9174 (Rome): [...]ARVS, ARGENTA(RIVS); VI 9175 (Rome, 473): [...] ARGENTA[RIVS]; VI 9176 (Rome): [*ille* ARGE]NTARIVS; IX 3157 (Corfinium): [*illi*] ARGENTARIO; XII 4459 (Narbo): [AR]GENTARIO.

b. Distinctively = "silversmiths". VI 9209 (Rome): [TI. CLA]VDIVS HYMEN(A)EVS, [AV]RRARIVS, ARGENTAR(IVS); XI 3821 (Veii): [...] DE BASILICA VASCVLARIA AVRARIO ET ARGENTARIO; VI 348 = 30745 (Rome): PRO SALVTE DOMVS AVGVSTAE, EX CORPORE PAVSARIORVM ET ARGENTARIORVM ISIDI ET OSIRI MANSIONEM AEDIFICAVIMVS.

B. *Argentari* as bankers, money-lenders, money-changers. [*N. b.* Here are included, with those who were certainly "financiers", all those *ingenui* and *liberti* who are qualified simply as *argentari*. Some were certainly silversmiths, but there is no way of knowing]. VI 1035 (Rome, 204, arch in the Velabrum): ARGENTARI ET NEGOTIANTES BOARI HVIVS LOCI QVI INVEHVNT; VI 1101 (Rome, 251): ARGENTARII ET EXCEPTORES ITEMQ(V) NEGOTIANTES VINI SVPERNAT(IS) ET ARIMIN(ENSIS); VI 363 (Rome): M. CANVLEIVS M. L. PHILONICVS, [AR]GENT[AR]IVS POST AEDEM CASTORIS; VI 9177 (Rome): L. CANIDIVS EVELPISTVS, [AR]GENTARIVS POS(T) AEDEM CASTORIS; VI 4329 (Rome): C. OCTAVIVS PARTHENIO, C. OCTAVI CHRESTI L(IBERTVS), ARGENTARIVS; VI 5184 (Rome): HELENA, ARTEMAE AVGVSTAE L(IBERTI) ARGENT(ARI) (*sc. uxor*); VI 9156 (Rome): P. AMBIVIO EVNO, ARG(ENTARIO); VI 9157 = Rossi 1055 (Rome, †, 544): LOCVS ANTONINI ARGENT(ARI); VI 9158 (Rome): D. CAPTI ICARI, ARGEN-

TARI; VI 9159 (Rome): TI. CLAVDI APOLLONI, ARGENT(ARI); VI 9160 (Rome): FABIVS NICOME[DES], ARGENT[ARIVS]; VI 9161 = Rossi 558 (Rome, †, 406): HELIAS, ARGENTARIVS; VI 9162 = Rossi 977 (Rome, †, 522): HVNC LOCVM IOANNITIS, ... ARGENTARI; VI 9163 = Rossi 1094 (Rome, †, 557): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PACE IVLIANVS, ARG(EN)T(ARIVS); VI 9164 (Rome): P. IVNIVS CRESCENS, ARGENTA(RIVS); VI 9155 (Rome): M. LOLLIVS M. L. ESQ(VILINA) DIONYSIVS, ARG(ENTARIVS); VI 9166 (Rome): A. MVCIVS L. L. ATTALVS, ARG(ENTARIVS); VI 9168 (Rome): M. POMPONI M. L. FLACCI, ARGENTARI; I 1087 = VI 9170 (Rome, B. C.): CN. CN. CN. SEPTVMIEIS (*sic*) CN. CN. C. L(IBERTI) PHILARGVRVS, MALCHIO, PHILEROS, ARG(ENTARI); VI 9173 (Rome, †): GAVDENTI, ARGENTARI; VI 9178 (Rome): L. SVESTILIVS L. L. CLARVS AB SEX AREIS (*sic*) SIBI ET L. SVESTILIO LAETO, NVMMVLARIO AB SEX AREIS (*sic*); VI 9179 (Rome): C. CACIVS C. L. HERACLA, ARGENTARIVS DE FORO, ESQVILINO; VI 9180 (Rome): L. VETTI RVFI, ARGENTARIA FORO ESQVIL(INO); VI 9181 (Rome): P. CAVCILIVS P. L. FELIX, ARGENT(ARIVS) DE FORO VINARIO, and P. CAVCILIVS CALIPPI L(IBERTVS) EVTYCHVS, ARGENTARIVS DE FORO VINARIO, and P. CAVCILIVS EVTYCHI L(IBERTVS) HYGINVS, ARGENTARIVS DE FORO VINARIO, and P. CAVCILIVS SPERATVS, ARGENTARIVS DE FORO VINARIO; VI 9182 (Rome): [P.] CAVCILIVS P. L. SALVIVS, P. CAVCILI[VS P. L.] HELLES, ARGENTARI DE FORO VINARIO; VI 9183 (Rome): L. CALPVRNIO DAPHNO, ARGENTARIO MACELLI MAGNI; VI 9184 (Rome): A. VIVENNI A. L. EROTIANI, ARGENTARI DE VELABRO; VI 9185 (Rome): [M. V.]ALERIO M. L. API, [ARG]ENTARIO DE VICO [...]IONVM FERRARIARVM; Rev. Arch. 39 (1901) p. 459 = Bull. Com. XXIX (1901) p. 100 (Rome): C. FLAMIN[IVS C. L.] ATTICVS, ARGEN[TARIVS] REATINVS; XIV 409 (Ostia): CN. SENTIO CN. FIL. CN. N. TER(ETINA) FELICI, ... PATRONO ... PRAECONVM ET ARGENTARIO-R(VM) ET NEGOTIATOR(VM) VINARIOR(VM) AB VRBE; XIV 3034 (Praeneste): [...]TORIVS P. F. [...]VS, ARGENTARIVS; X 1915 (Puteoli): C. IVLIVS EROS, ARGENTAR(IVS); Am. Journ. Arch. II (1898) p. 378 (*ibid.*): COSSINIO A. L. PANDARO, ARGENTARIO; X



3877 (Capua): C. PAPIVS C. L. APÉLLES, ARGENT(ARIVS); IX 236 (Tarentum): [illius], ARGENTARI; IX 348 (Canusium): P. LIBVSCIDIVS COMVS, ARGENTARIVS; IX 4793 (Forum Novum): Q. CATIVS Q. L. LAS, ARGENTARIVS; XI 288, 294, 295 (Ravenna, †, 547-9): IVLIANVS, ARGENTARIVS; XI 289 (ibid.): IVLIANVS, ARGENT(ARIVS); XI 350 (near Ravenna, †, 581): HIC REQVIESCIT IN PACE GEORGIVS, V(IR) C(LARISSIMVS), ARGENTARIVS, FILIVS PETRI, V(IRI) C(LARISSIMI), ARGENTARI; XI 6077 (Urvidum Mataurense): Q. SERTORIO CASTORI, ARGENTARIO; II 3440 (Carthago Nova): A. VERG(ILIVS), ARGEN(TARIVS); XII 1597 (Lucus Augusti): VERI SEVERIANI, ARGENTARI; XII 4457 (Narbo): Q. FVFCIVS Q. T. L. [...], ARGENT(ARIVS); XII 4458 (ibid.): [...] Q. N. L. PHILON, [ARG]ENTARIVS; XIII 8104 (Bonna): SVLLAE SENNI (FILIO), REMO, ARGENTARIO; Bramb. 934 (Laubenheim): CAPITO ARRI L(IBERTVS), ARGENTARIVS, NATIONE PANNONIVS.

ARGENTATVS. « Silver-plated ». X 1598 (Puteoli): [PR]OMV[L]SIDARIA ARGENTAT(A) II. [Cf. INARGENTATVS].

ARGENTEVM, as subst. « Treasure of silver » (bullion or money), « silver reserve » (in the local treasury). [Cf. ARGENTEVS]. VIII 6983 (Cirta): ARGENTVM IN KAPITOLIO (sic) EX (sestertium) CCCXII (milibus nummum); VIII 6984 (ibid.): [ARGENT]EVM [IN] KAPITOLIO [EX] XS. CCCXII.

ARGENTEVS. « Made of silver », « silver ». [Cf. EX ARGENTO S. V. ARGENTVM]. Metaph., « silvery », « shining like silver ».

[Forms, ARGENTIVS, XIV 35 (Ostia); neut. as subst., S. V. ARGENTEVM. — Abbrev., ARGENT., XIV 72 (Ostia), IX 3146 (Corfinium), XI 6071 (Urvinum Mataurense), V 2795 (Patavium), III 4806 (Virunum), VIII 9990 (Tingi, 2<sup>nd</sup>), II 2326 (Peñaflo), XII 354 (Reii); ARG., VI 543 (Rome, 115), 2104 (Rome, Arval, 218), XIV 21 (Ostia), 1598 (Puteoli), 2088 (Lanuvium, 136), X 3927 (Capua), XI 364 (Ariminum), V 5305 (Comum), 8242 (Aquilaia), Pais 410 (Concordia), III 1769 (Narona), 6308 = 8114 (Viminacium, 1<sup>st</sup>), VIII 6981 (Cirta), II 2060 (Vallis Singilis), 2103 (Urgavo)].

I. Objects made of silver. 1. *Apollo* (statue), hence local name near Rome: *ab Apolline Argenteo*, exact location unknown. VI 2233 (Rome): MONVMENTVM ... AGRO APOLLINIS ARGENTEI; VI 29967 (Rome, frgmt.): AB APOLLINE ARGENTEO. — 2. *Aures* (as a statue). XI 1295 (near Travi): MINERVAE AVG(VSTAE) ... (ille) AVRES ARGENTEAS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO). — 3. *Bases*. II 2103 (Urgavo): BASES II ARG(ENTEA)S P(ONDO) V. — 4. *Calix*. XI 3287 (Vicarello): CALICEM ARGENTEVM P(ONDO) S(EMIS). — 5. *Cantharus*. III 1769 (Narona): CANTHAR(VM) ARG(ENTEV)M P(ONDO) (unciarum septem). — 6. *Capita*. X 1598 (Puteoli): CAPITA LEONINA ARGENT[EA]. — 7. *Cerulae*. XII 3100 (Nemausus): DEO NEM[AVSO] (ille) HOROLOGIVM ET CERVLAS II ARGENTEAS T(ESTAMENTO) P(OSVIT). — 8. *Clipei, clupei*. VI 912 = 31200 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>) col. 2, l. 10: CLVPEVS ARGENTEVS; XIV 72 (Ostia): (ille) CLVPEVM ARGENT(EVM) CVM IMAGINE AVREA D(ONO) D(EDIT); IX 2855 (Histonium, 1<sup>st</sup>): CLIVEVM ARGENTEV M ... DECREVERVNT. — 9. *Collare*. X 6303 (Tarracina): DOMINAE ISIDI (illa) SORTIS SIGNVM MENPHITICVM (sic) CVM COLLARI (sic) ARGENTEO P(VBLICE) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO). — 10. *Coronae*. VI 2060 (Rome, Arval, 81) l. 20: QVADRIGARIS ET DESVLTORIBVS ... QVOS CORONIS ARGENTE[IS OR]NAVIT; VI 2065 (ibid., 87) col. 2, l. 38: VICTORES PALMIS ET CORONIS ARGENTEIS HONORAVIT; VI 2067 (ibid., 90) l. 57: [VICTORES PA]LMIS ET CORONIS ARGENTEIS HONORAVIT; VI 2068 (ibid., 91) col. 2, l. 12: [VICTORES PALMIS] ET CORONIS ARGENTEIS HONORA[VIT]; VI 2075 (ibid., 105) col. 2, l. 25: VICTORES PALMIS ET CORONIS ARGENTEIS [HONORAV]NT; VI 2080 (ibid., 120) l. 44: VICTORES PALMIS ET CORONIS ARGENTEIS HONORAVIT; VIII 6981 (Cirta): IOVIS (sic) VICTOR ARGENTEVS ... HABENS IN CAPITE CORONAM ARGENTAM QVERQVEAM FOLIOR(VM) XXX. — 11. *Crater*. X 3927 (Capua): CRATER ARG(ENTEA). — 12. *Diana* (statues). III 6065 = 14195<sup>7</sup> (Ephesus, 1<sup>st</sup>): [DIANAM] ARGENTAM; III 14195<sup>1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9</sup> (ibid.): DIANAM ARGENTAM = Ἀρτέμιν ἀργυρέαν. — 13. *Dona*. XIV 2088 (Lanuvium, 136): (Hadrianus) I(VNONI) S(ISPITI) M(ATRI)

R(EGINAE) STATVAM EX DONIS AVREIS ET ARG(ENTEIS) VETVSTATE CORRVPTIS FIERI ET CONSECRARI IVSSIT. — 14. *Enchiridium*. XII 354 (Reii): DEO AESCVLAPIO (*ille*) ... ENCHIRIDIVM ARGENT(EVM) ... V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO). — 15. *Foculus*. VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218) l. 19: ITEM IN CIRCO IN FOCVLO ARG[ENTE] CESPITI (*sic*) ORNATO. — 16. *Gabatha*, Pais 410 (Concordia, bronze tablet): SPEI AVG(VSTAE), GABATHAM ARG(ENTEAM) P(ONDO) II. — 17. *Hastae*. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 14 l. 5: VTRVMQVE EORVM (sc. *Gai Lucique Caesarum*) PARM[IS] ET HASTIS ARGENTEIS DONATVM; VIII 6981 (Cirta): IOVIS (*sic*) VICTOR ARGENTEVS FERENS [IN MANV] SINISTRA HASTAM ARG(ENTEAM). — 18. *Imagines*. VI 103 = 30692 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): IMAGINES ARGENTEAS DEORVM SEPTEM; VI 543 (Rome, 115): IMAGINE(S) ARG(ENTEAS) PARASTATICAS CVM SVIS ORNAMENTIS; XIV 34 (Ostia): IMAGINEM MATRIS DEVM ARGENTEA M P(ONDO) I; XIV 35 (ibid.): IMAGINEM ATTIS ARGENTIAM (*sic*) P(ONDO) I; XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): RES TRADITAE FANIS VTRISQVE, ... IMAGINES ARGENTEAS IIII; XI 6071 (Urvinum Mataurense): IMAGINEM ARGENT(EAM) CVM AEREO CLIPEO; V 2795 (Patavium): GENIO DOMNOR(VM) (*sic*), CERERI, (*ille*) LARIBVS PVBLICIS DEDIT IMAGINES ARGENT(EAS) DVAS TESTAMENTO EX (*sestertium duobus milibus nummum*); III 6065 (Ephesus, 1<sup>st</sup>): IMAGINES ARGENTEAS DVAS; III 14195<sup>4</sup> (ibid.): IMAGINES ARGENTEAS DVAS, VNAM VRBIS ROMANAE, ET ALIAM GERVSIAE = εἰκόνας ἀργυρᾶς κ. τ. λ.; III 14195<sup>5</sup> (ibid.): IMAGINES ARGENTEA[S] DVAS, VNAM DIVI AVG(VSTI), ALIAM PHYLES = εἰκόνας ἀργυρᾶς δύο κ. τ. λ.; III 14195<sup>6,7</sup> (ibid.): IMAGINES ARGENTEAS DVAS, [V]NAM LYSIMACHI ET ALIAM PHYLES; III 14195<sup>8</sup> (ibid., frgmt.): [IMAG(INES) ARGE]NTEAS DVAS; III 14195<sup>9</sup> (ibid.): IMAGINEM ARG(ENTEAM) MINERVAE PAMMVSIAE = εἰκόνα ἀργυρᾶν Ἀθηνᾶς Παμμουσίου; VIII 9797 (Safar, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SEPTIMIO SEVERO ... IMAGINEM ARGENTEA M LIBRARVM TRIVM; VIII 17408 (Hippo Regius, 2<sup>nd</sup>): IMAGINES ARGENTEAS; XII 3058 (Nemausus): [IM]AGINEM MARTIS ARGENTEA M. — 19. *Iuppiter* (statues). VIII 4584 (Diana): [I]OVEM [VICTORE]M? ARGENTEVM; VIII 6981 (Cirta): IOVIS (*sic*)

VICTOR ARGENTEVS IN KAPITOLIO (*sic*). — 20. *Lares* (statues). X 6 (Regium Iulium): (*ille*) ... TESTAMENTO LEGAVIT MVNICIPIBVS REGINIS IVL(IENSIBVS) IN PRYTANEO ... LARES ARGENTEOS SEPTEM P(ONDO) II (*uncias octo*). — 21. *Linea*. II 2060 (Vallis Singilis): LINEAM ARG(ENTEAM) MARG(ARITARVM) XII. — 22. *Luna*. IX 3146 (Corfinium): LVNAM ARGENTEA M P(ONDO) (*uncias duas*) POSIT (*sic*), and LVNAM ARGENT(EAM) P(ONDO) (*uncias duas*) POSIT (*sic*). — 23. *Mantelum*. X 1598 (Puteoli): [MAN]TELVM ARG(ENTEVM) VNC(IARVM) III. — 24. *Orbis*. VIII 6981 (Cirta): IOVIS (*sic*) VICTOR ARGENTEVS ... FERENS IN MANV DEXTRA ORBEM ARGENTEVM. — 25. *Parma*. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 14, l. 5: VTRVMQVE EORVM [sc. *Gai Lucique Caesarum*] PARM[IS] ET HASTIS ARGENTEIS DONATVM. — 26. *Persona*. VIII 12001 (Sarra): PERSONAM ARGENTEA M. — 27. *Phialae*. III 4806 (Virunum): PHIALAM ARGENT(EAM) P(ONDO) II (*quadrantem*); V 8242 (Aquilaia): PHIALAM ARG(ENTEAM) P(ONDO) I (*semissem*); II 2326 (*Peñastor*): VENEREM AVG(VSTAM) CVM PARERGO, ITEM PHIALAM ARGENT(EAM) ... (*illa*) TEST(AMENTO) SVO ... PONI IVSSIT. — 28. *Scyphus*. VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218) l. 26: SCYFOS (*sic*) ARG(ENTEOS). — 29. *Segmenta*. XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): RES TRADITAE FANIS VTRISQVE: ... ZONA I CVM SEGMENTIS ARGENTEIS. — 30. *Sigilla*. VI 29700 (Rome): SIGILLVM ARGENTEVM ... POND(O) (*tria*); VI 29702 (Rome): [SIGILLV]M GENI ARGENTEVM ... PONDO DVA. — 31. *Signa*. XI 364 (Ariminum): SIGN(A) ARG(ENTEA) VI; III 5876 (*Lauingen*): APOLLINI GRANNO ... (sc. *aedicula*) CVM SIGNO ARGENTE O; II 3228 (Laminium): GENIO MVNICIPI LAMINITANI, SIGNVM ARGENTEVM; XII 3058 (Nemausus): [SI]GNA DEORVM ARGENTEA CASTRENSIA; XII 4316 (Narbo): DEVS HERCVLES INVICTVS. SIGNVM ARGENTEVM P(ENDENS?) P(ONDO) XII. — 32. *Simulacrum*. VIII 8457 (*Sitifis*): SIMVLACRV M DEAE ARGE[NTEVM]; XII 5864 (Vienna): POSITO SIMVLACRO VIENNAE ARGENTEO SESTERTIV M N(VMMORVM) (*ducentorum milium!*). — 33. *Sistrum*. XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): RES TRADITAE FANIS VTRISQVE: ... SISTRVM ARGENTEVM INAVRATVM. — 34. *Spatalia*. II 2060 (Vallis Singilis): SPATALIIS AR-



G(ENTEIS) GEMMATIS. — 35. *Spondeum*. XIV 2215 (Nemus Dianae): RES TRADITAE FANIS VTRISQUE: ... SPONDEVN I ARGENTVM ET PATERA. — 36. *Statuae*. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 24, l. 52: STATVAE [MEA]E ... IN QVADRIGEIS (sic) ARGENTEAEE; [XIV 2088 (Lanuvium, 136), cf. above § 13 dona]; IX 1154 (Aeclanum): HAEC ARGENTVM STATVAM FELICITATIS AECLANI DEDIT; III 6308 = 8114 (Viminacium, 1<sup>st</sup>): STATVAM ARG(ENTVAM) EX P(ONDO) LIB(RIS) XL ...; VIII 17408 (Hippo Regius, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [STA]TVAM ARGENTVAM EX (sestertium quinquaginta uno milibus trecentis triginta quinque nummum). — 37. *Statuncula*. VIII 18233 (Castra Lambaesisitana): [S]TATVNCVLA ARGENT[EA] MERCVRI EX (sestertium quattuordecim) M(ILIBVS) [N(VM-MM)]. — 38. *Tabula*. II 2326 (*Peñaflor*): TABVLAM ARGENT(EAM) (ille) TEST(AMENTO) SVO ... PONI IVSSIT. — 39. *Trullae*. X 6 (Regium Iulium): (ille) ... TESTAMENTO LEGAVIT MVNICIPIBVS REGINIS IVL(IENSIBVS) IN PRYTANAEO ... TRVLLAM ARGENTVAM ANAGLYPTAM P(ONDO) II (uncias undecim); V 5305 (Comum): TRVL(L)AS ARG(ENTVAM) DVAS. — 40. *Venus*. (statue). XIV 21 (Ostia): ISIDI BVBAS [TI] VENER(EM) ARG(ENTVAM) P(ONDO) (unum semissem) ... (illa) TESTAMENTO DEDIT. — 41. *Vexilla*. XIV 3612 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VEXILLIS ARGENTEIS II; X 135 (Potentia, 1<sup>st</sup>): (illi) ... DONIS [MILI]TARIBVS BELLO SVEBICO, IT[EM SAR]MATICO ... VEX[ILLIS] ARG(ENTVAM) DVOBVS (donati); IX 2849 (Histonium, frgmt.): VEXIL(LVM) ARGENT[EVM] DONAVIT; VIII 9990 (Tingi, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VEXILLO ARGENT(EO).

II. Metaph., "silvery", "shining like silver", of waves. IX 3375 (Aufinum, 156): TIRINVS, CVRGITE NON ALTO NITIDIS ARGENTVVS VNDIS.

ARGENTORATE. A town of the Vangiones in Germania Superior, on the highway along the Rhine between Augusta Rauracorum (*Augst*) and Mogontiacum (*Mains*); later called Stratisburgum, now *Strassburg*. [Cf. ARGENTORATENSIS]. XIII 9082 (milestone on the road from Argentorate to Raetia, 74): ITER DE[RE]CTVM AB ARGE[NTORATE] IN R[AETIAM]. ARGENTORATE M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) *tot*]; XIII 9077 (bet. Salodurum and Augusta

Rauracorum, milestone, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AR[GE]NTORATE M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) *tot*].

ARGENTORATENSIS. "Of Argentorate", q. v. XIII 5966 (Argentorate, *lammella aurea*): G(ENIO) C(ASTRORVM) ARGENT(ORATENSIVM).

ARGENTVM. "Silver", as metal, bullion, money, or manufactures. [Forms [ARGEN]TOM, I 195 = VI 1300 (Rome, *Columna Rostrata Duili*, 1<sup>st</sup> cent. redaction); acc. ARGENTV, VI 5746 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>); by mistake, ARCNITO = *argento*, III 14433<sup>1</sup> (Durostorum, 297). — Abbrev., ARGENT., VI 3941, 4425, 4427, 5197 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>), Bull. Com. (1887) p. 318 (Rome, 'pig' of lead), XIV 8 (Ostia), III 1193 (Apulum, 191); ARGEN., V 8737 (Concordia); ARG., *passim ubique*; A., XIV 119 (Ostia 212), and in the formula A. A. F. F., *passim*].

I. Silver as metal. Its brightness, VIII 212 (Cillium): QVEM TRAHIT ARGENTI VENALIS SANGVINE CANDOR. — 'Pigs' of silver from the mines, VII 1203 (Britannia, 59, *massa argentea*): EX ARGENTO; VII 1215 (ibid., idem): TI. CL(AVDI) TR(OPHIMI?) LVT(VDENSE?) BR(ITANNICVM) EX ARGENTO; VII 1216 (ibid., idem): C. IVLI PROTI BRIT(ANNICVM) LVT(VDENSE?) EX ARG(ENTO); VII 1217 (ibid., idem): BR(ITANNICVM) EX ARG(ENTO). — 'Pig' of lead from the silver mines, Bull. Com. (1887) p. 318 (Rome): SOCIET(AS) ARGENT(I) FOD(INARVM) MONT(ENSIVM) ILVCR(O), GALENA. [Cf. s. v. ARGENTARIVS § I A a]. — Silver bullion for manufacturing purposes, VI 9222 (Rome): MVLTVM PONDERIS AVRI, ARG(ENTI) PENES EVM (sc. *caelatorem argentarium*) SEMPER FVIT.

II. As treasure; in connection with the mint, as money; as measure of value. Treasure captured in war, I 195 = VI 1300 (Rome, *Columna Rostrata Duili*, 1<sup>st</sup> cent. redaction) l. 14: [ARCEN]TOM CAPTOM (sic) PRAEDA NVMEI (sic) (*tot*). — Derived from fines, XIV 2621 (Tusculum, frgmt.): ARGENTO MVLTATIC[O]. — Officials and workmen of the mint, or connected with the coinage. III 6076 (Ephesus, 163): (illum) TRIVMVIRVM AERE, ARGENTO, AVRO FLAN[DO], FERIVNDO; III 87 (Petra): (illi) III VIRO AVR(O), ARG(ENTO) FLANDO. [For the common formula III VIR A. A. A. F. F.,

see s. v. TRIVMVR]; VI 42 (Rome, 115): FELIX AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), OPTIO ET EXACTOR AVRI, ARGENTI ET AERIS; VI 43 (ibid.): OPTIO ET EXACTOR AVRI, ARGENTI, AERIS; VI 44 (ibid.): OPTIO ET EXACTOR AVRI, ARG(ENTI), AERIS; X 3732 (Atella, 3<sup>d</sup>. 4<sup>th</sup>): C. CAELIO CENSORINO, . . . EXACTORI AVRI ET ARGENTI PROVINCIARVM III; X 4559 (Trebula, 4<sup>th</sup>): L. ALFIO FANNIO PRIMO So[. . .] . . . . . AVRVM ATQVE ARGENTVM OBRAETIVM (sic) SERIO IL(L)VSTRAVIT; VI 8456 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLPIVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) SYMPHOR[VS], FLATVRARIVS AVRI ET ARGENTI MONETA[E]. — AS SUMS OF MONEY, MEASURE OF VALUE, VI 2028 (Rome, *Arval*, 38): IVPPIER O(PTIME) M(AXIME), . . . [TVM TIBI DONVM] AVRI P(ONDO) XXV, ARGENTI P(ONDO) IV EX PECVNIA FRATRVM [AR]VALIVM NOMINE EORVM POSITVM IRI VOVEO; VI 29691 (Rome): (ille) OB HON(OREM) QVINQVENNALITATIS . . . ARGENTI P(ONDO) X MILIA N(VMMVM) REDDEDIT (sic); X 5349 (Interamna Lirenas, 408): (illi) QV[I] POPVLVM SVVM PRO SVA BENIVOLENTIA (sic) AB INDICATIONE AVRI ARGENTIQ(VE) <POP[V]LVM SVVM> LIBERVVM REDDIDIT; IV 3340<sup>154</sup> (Pompeii, *tabula cerata Caecili Iucundi*, 61): (sestertium) N(VMMVM) (mille quadringentos quinquaginta), ARGENTVM PROBVM, RECTA DARI STIPVLATA EST; IX 1655 (Beneventum): HIC PRIMVS OB HONOREM CERIAL(ITATIS), TESSERIS SPARSIS IN QVIBVS AVRVM(E), ARGENTVM, AES, VESTEM, L(I)NTEAM CETERAQ(VE) POPV(LO) DIVISIT; I 603 = IX 3513 (Furfo, *lex aedis*, 58 B. C.): QVOD EMPTVM ERIT AERE AVT ARGENTO. — Of the payment of fines for violation of tomb, in terms of so many pounds of silver, (late and only at Concordia, Salona and Apsoros). V 8735 a (Concordia): DAVIT (sic) FISCO (sic, *viribus omitted*) ARGE[NTI] LIBRAS V; 8737 (ibid.): DAT (sic) FI(SCI) VIRIBVS ARGEN(TI) PONDO CINQVE (sic); 8739 (ibid.): DAVIT (sic) FISCO VIRIBVS ARGENTI LIBRAS DECEM; 8751 (ibid.): FISCO DAVIT (sic) ARGENTI LIB(RAS) X; 8755 (ibid.): DABIT FISCO VIRIBVS ARGENTI PONDO DECEM; 8758 (ibid.): DABIT FIS(CI) VIRIBVS ARGENTI PONDO CINQVE (sic); 8762 (ibid.): FISCO INFERAT ARGENTI P(O)N(DO) V; 8763 (ibid.): DABIT FISCO VIRIBVS ARGENTI LIBRAS DECEM; 8765 (ibid.): DABIT FISCO ARG(ENTI) PONDO V;

8772 (ibid.): DABIT FISCO ARGENTI PONDO QVINQVE; 8775 (ibid.): DAVIT (sic) FISCO VIRIBVS ARGENTI P(ONDO) DEDECIM (sic); III 2115 (Salona): INFERAT [FISCO] ARGENTI PONDO QVINQVAGINTE (sic); 2631 (ibid.): DA[RE DEBEBIT] FISCO ARGENTI P(ONDO) XXX; 2632 (ibid.): DABIT FISCO ARGENTI LIB[RAS] QVINQVAGINTA]; 2654 (ibid., †): INFERAT AECLESIAE (sic) SALON(ITANAE) ARGENTI LIBRAS QVINQVAGINTA; 9507 (ibid., †, 378): DABIT FISCO VIRIBVS ARGENTI PONDO QVINDECIM; 9508 (ibid., †, 382): INFERET EC(C)LESIAE ARGENTI P(ONDO) X; 9585 (ibid., †): INFERE(T) HECLISEAE (sic) ARGENTI LIBRAS QVINQVEM (sic); 9672 (ibid.): DARE DEBEBIT [HEREDI?] MEO ARGENTI LIBRA[S] Q]VINQ[VE] OR - VAGINTA]; III 10135 (Apsoros, *frgmt.*): [. . .]IA ARGENTI P(ONDO) DECE[M].

III. Of silver destined for the manufacture of useful and ornamental articles: statues, votive objects, household utensils etc. [Cf. ARGENTEVS].

a. Object specified. 1. *Clipeus*, XI 6481 (Mons Fereter, 148): CLIPEO POSITO IN CVRIA EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) (centum). — 2. *Effigies*, IX 1619 (Beneventum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): OPVS QVADRIGAE CVM EFFIGIE IMP(ERATORIS) HADRIANI AVG(VSTI) . . . EX ARGENTI LIBRIS (tot). — 3. *Graphis*, X 1598 (Puteoli): [GR]APHIS ARGENTI. — 4. *Imago*, X 7223 (Lilybaeum): (ille) OB HONOREM AEDILITATIS IMAGINEM GEN[I] MVNICIPI LILYBITANORVM EX ARG(ENTI) [P(ONDO)] V P(E-CVNIA) S(VA) [P(OSVIT)]. — 5. *Pugillares*, III 14433<sup>1</sup> (Durostorum, 297): <P>VCELLARES (sic) ARCNITO (sic = argento) TECTAS. — 6. *Sigillum*, XIV 3 (Ostia): (ille) . . . SIGILL(VM) VOLKANI (sic) EX VOTO POSVIT ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) XV SCR(I)P(VLORVM) IX. — 7. *Signum*, II 1473 (Astigi): SIGNVM PANTHEI . . . EX ARGENTI LIBRIS (centum). — 8. *Statuae*, VI 1195, 1731 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): POPVLVS ROMANVS . . . STATVAM EX AERE ARGENTOQVE IN ROSTRIS AD MEMORIAM GLORIAE SEMPITERNAE CONLOCANDAM DECREVIT; XIV 2088 (Lanuvium, 136): STATVAM . . . EX AVRI P(ONDO) III ET ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) CCVI. — 9. *Tensae*, X 6102 (Formiae): TENSAE MINERVAE EX ARGENTI LIBRIS CENTVM [C]VM PARERGIS SVIS TO[TIS]. — 10. *Typus*, XIV 36 (Ostia): (illa) TYPVM MATRIS DEVM ARGENTI



P(ONDO) II ... D(ONO) D(EDIT). — 11. *Vezillum*, III 1193 (Apulum, 191): CVI OB VIRTUTE SVA (*sic*) SACRATISSIMI IMPER(ATOR)ES) CORONAM MVRALEM, HASTAM PVRAM ET VEX[IL]LVM ARGENT(O) INSIGNEM (*sic*) DERVNT. — 12. *Virtus* (statue), XIV 69 (Ostia): VIRTUTEM DENDROP(HORIS) EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) II (*illa*) D(ONO) D(EDIT). — Add II 3386 (Acci): ISIDI ... (*illa*) ... EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) CXII (*gemmas et ornamenta varia facienda curavit*).

b. Object not specified (because before the spectator's eyes). VI 194 (Rome): EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) (*undecim, unciis novem, scripulis undecim*); VI 333 (Rome): H(ERCVLI) V(ICTORI) D(EFENSORI) ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) X; VI 904 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ARGENTI P(ONDO) V; VI 977 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) V S(EMISSE); VI 3675 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): AVRI P(ONDO) V, ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) XXIII; VI 14890 (Rome): EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) IIII; XIV 8 (Ostia): GENIO COLONIAE OSTIENSIVM (*ille*) ... ARGENT(I) P(ONDO) X D(ONO) D(EDIT); XIV 71 (*ibid.*): EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) III; XIV 116, 117 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) I; XIV 119 (*ibid.*, 212): A(RGENTI) P(ONDO) I (*scripula*) VIII; XIV 2861 (Praeneste, 1<sup>st</sup>): (*ille*) FORTVNAE PRIMIGENIAE VOTVM SOLVIT EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) XI (*unciis novem, unciis, scripulis quinque*); XIV 2869 (Praeneste): (*ille*) ... FORTVNAE PRIM[IGENIAE] ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) VI; X 1577 (Puteoli): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) DOL(CHENO) (*ille*) P(ONDO) I ARG(ENTI) D(ONVM) D(EDIT) three times, and (*ille*) P(ONDO) I S(EMISSEM) ARG(ENTI) D(ONO) D(EDIT); VIII 1858 (Theveste): [DATASQVE A]D KAPITOL(IVM) (*sic*) ARG(ENTI) LIB(RAS) CLXX; II 693 (Norba, 194): EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) X; II 1036 (Regina): IVNONI SACRVM. (*Ille*) ... TESTAMENTO PONI IVSSIT EX ARGENTI LIBRIS L; II 1040 (Curiga, 196): EX ARG(ENTI) P(ONDO) (*centum*); II 1267 (*Saubear la Mayor*): IVNONI REGINAE ... (*ille*) ... EX ARGENT[I] LIBRIS CENTVM D(ONO) D(EDIT); II 1278 (Salpensa): FORTVNAE AVG(VSTAE) ... (*illa*) OB HONOREM SACERDOTI [EX AR]GENTI P(ONDO) (*centum*), EPVLO DATO, D(ONO) D(EDIT); II 1471 (Astigi): BONI EVENTVS ... (*illa*) ... OB HONOREM SACER(DOTI) CIRCIENSIVS (*sic*), ET OB DEDICATIONEM ALIIS, EX ARG(ENTI)

LIBRIS CL D(E) S(VA) P(ECVNIA) D(ONVM) D(EDIT); II 1663 (Tucci): EX ARC(ENTI) P(ONDO) OB HONOR(EM) PONTIFICATVS; II 2192 (Corduba): GENIO (*ille*) EX ARG(ENTI) [P(ONDO) tot]; II 3265 (Castulo): EX ARG(ENTI) LIBRIS (*centum*) D(ONO) D(EDIT), EDITIS CIRCENSIVS; II 3424 (Carthago Nova): (*ille*) ... EX CCL LIBRIS ARGENTI FECIT; II 4071 (Tarraco): GENIO COL(O)NIAE ... (*ille*) ... EX ARG(ENTI) LIBRIS (*quindecim, unciis duabus*); XII 670 (Arelate): [E]X ARG(ENTI) LIBRIS (*mille*).

IV. 'Silver', in sense of silverware, silver-plate, household and table service; theater appurtenances. Servants in charge [Cf. ARGENTARIVS]. VI 8729 (Rome): GEMELLO AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTO), PRAEPOSITO ARGENTI POTORI; VI 8730 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ANTHVS, AD ARGENTVM POT(ORIVM) L. CAESARIS; VI 6716 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ANTHVS CAESARIS AB ARG(ENTO) [POT]ORIO [Cf. ESCARIVS, POTORIVS]; VI 5197 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ANTHVS, AB ARG(ENTO), and EPAPHRA AB ARGENT(O); VI 3941 (*ibid.*): HILARVS LIVIAE GVGETIANVS, AD ARGENT(VM); VI 4425 (*ibid.*): COGYRIS MARCELL(AE) [A]D ARGENT(VM); VI 5186 (*ibid.*): TI. IVL(IVS) AVGVSTI LIB(ERTVS) CRAENO, AB ARGENTO; VI 5746 (*ibid.*): SECVNDIO TI. AVG(VSTI) AD ARGENTVM(M); VI 5539 (*ibid.*): PHILETVS OCTAVIAE, CAESARIS AVGVSTI F(ILIAE), AB ARGENTO; VI 4231 (*ibid.*): APOLLONIVS AB AR[GENTO]; VI 4432 (*ibid.*): M. LIVIVS ATTALI L(IBERTVS) HEBENVS, AB ARGENTO; VI 4426 (*ibid.*): IDAEVS VALERIAE MESSALIN(AE), SVPRA ARGENTVM; VI 4427 (*ibid.*): SALVIVS CAESAR(IS) SER(VVS), SVPRA ARGENT(VM); VI 8731 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): T. AELIVS AVGVSTORVM LIB(ERTVS) AMEMPTVS, AB ARGENTO SCAENICO.

ARGI. (*Ἄργος*). Inscr. form of the name of the famous city of Argolis, seat of Diomedes' rule in the tradition of the Atridae; of importance even under Roman rule; still called *Argos*. I 595 = III 531 (Argi, 69 B. C.): ITALICI QVEI ARG(EIS) (*sic*) NEGOTIANTVR.

ARGIVS. See ARGIVVS.

ARGIVVS. "Argive", "of Argos". [See s. v. ARGI, and cf. ARGEIVS]. VI 319 (Rome): ARGIVE VICTOR HERCVLES, DONVM HOC TIBI VRBANVS PRAETOR VELDONIVS IVNIVS [Cf. VARIO, *Ling. Lat.*

V 45]; II 3423 (Carthago Nova): L. AEMILIVS M. F. M. NEP(OS) QVIR(INA) RECTVS, ... DOMO ROMA, QVI ET ... ARGIVVS (i. e. inscribed in the citizenship of Argos); II 3424 (ibid.): (*ille idem*), DOMO ROMA, QVI ET ... ARGIVS (*sic*); II 5941 (Asso, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*ille*) QVI ET ... ARGIVS (*sic*).

ARGOLICVS. "Argolic", "of Argolis" in the Peloponnesus; specif. "in the Argolic style". Ed. Diocl. = III p. 2209: BYRRVS ARGO[LICVS].

ARGUMENTVM. "Proof", "evidence", "substantiation". [Cf. ARGVO]. X 3344 (Misenum, 159): (*illi*) ... CVRATORI REIP(VBLICAE) MISENATIVM, CVIVS NOBIS (*sic*) ARGUMENTIS PONTE(M) LIGNEVM, QVI PER MVLTIO TEMPORE (*sic*) VETVSTATE CONLAPSVS ADQVE DESTITVTVS FVERAT, ... PROVIDIT, FECIT; II 4125 (Tarraco, figmt.): CONGRVENS EST INTENTIO MEA QVA ... ARGUMENTIS [...] ... PROLATIS [...]; X 7575 = Eph. Epigr. IV p. 493 no. 13 (Carales): HIC POMPTILLA IACET. ... [SIGN]A DVORVM, QVAE FACIT AD FAMAE VIVE[NS ERIT] (OR VIVE[NTIBVS]) ARGUMENTVM; Edict. Diocl. (= III p. 1929). *Introd.* I l. 28: AVARITIAM SAEVIENTEM SPECIALI ARGVM[ENTO ...] REVELARI; X 2781 (Patavium, 314): SCIAT SE QVOQVE TORMENTIS ESSE SVBDENDVM, SI ALIIS MANIFESTIS INDI(CIIS) [IAM A]VT ARGUMENTIS ACCVSATIONEM SVAM NON POTVERIT CONPROVARE (*sic*); and another copy, III 12043 (Lytus, 4<sup>th</sup>): SI A[LIIS M]ANIFESTIS INDI(CIIS) ATQVE ARGUMENTIS ACCVSATIONEM [SV]AM NON POTVERIT CONPROBARE.

ARGVO, -ERE. "To claim", "charge", "prove", "argue". I 205 = XI 1146 (Veleia, *Lex Rubria*, 49 B. C.) II l. 33: EAM ... REM DE QVA ARGVETVR SE FECISSE; V 5050 (Anagni, 46): PARTEM NE ADTRIBVTAM (*sic*) QVIDEM ARGVISSE DICITVR; III 406 (Thyatira): VOTA SVPERVACVA FLETVSQVE ET NVMINA DIVVM NATVRAE LEGES FACTORVMQVE AR[G]VIT ORDO.

ARGVS. As name of race-horse. VI 10053 = 33937 (Rome): [HIS] INTROIVGIS VICIT: ... ARGO.

ARGVTIAE. "Cleverness", "skill" (in cookery). XI 3078 (Falerii, B. C. — in local Latino-Faliscan dialect): CONLEGIVM (sc. *cocorum*) QVOD EST ACIPTVM

(*sic* = *acceptum*) AETATEI AGE(N)D[AI] OPIPARVVM A[D] VEITAM QVOLVNDAM (*sic*) FESTOSQVE DIES, QVEI SOVEIS (*sic* = *suis*) A[RG]VTIEIS OPIDQVE VOLGANI (*sic*) GONDECORANT SAI[PI]SVME COMVIVIA LOIDOSQVE (*sic*). [N. b. Garrucci suggested A[ST]VTIEIS].

ARGVTISSEMVVS. See ARGVTVS.

ARGVTVS. "Clever", "ingenious", "skillful", "subtle"; "swift"; in bad sense, "garrulous".

a. In good sense. XII 2179 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis, †, 562): VIR FVIT EXCELLENS, ARGVTISSEMVVS (*sic*), APTVS; X 679 (Salernum, tomb of a dog): MORIB(VS) ARGVTIS HOMINEM SIMVLARE PARATAM (sc. *cellam*).

b. As name of race-horses: "clever", i. e. "swift". Audollent, *Defixion. Tabell.* 275 = Rev. Arch. 41 (1902) p. 436, and Audollent *l. c.* 284 (Hadrumetum, *devotiones*): GLAVCV, ARGVTV (*sic*), VENETI, ... CADANT!; Audollent *l. c.* 277 (ibid.): ARGVTV (*sic*), CRO[CEV]CADA[NT]! [Cf. Gk. *devolio*, VIII 12508 (Carthago) l. 7: *Ag-yōvror*].

c. In bad sense: "garrulous", "chatter-box". XI 6728<sup>10</sup> (near Perusia, *tessera lusoria*): ARGVTE!

ARGYAS. A stream (unidentified) in the territory of Byllis in Macedonia. III 600 (Byllis): (*ille*) ... [PONT]ES IN ARGYA FLYMINE ET RIVIS D(E) S(VO) [F(ECIT)].

ARGYROCORINTHVS. Adj. "Of Corinthian bronze", i. e. bronze with a strong admixture of silver. [Cf. CORINTHIARIVS]. VI 327 (Rome, 149): SANCTISSIMO HERCVLI INVICTO (*ille cum illo*) CRATERAM ARGYROCORNITHAM CVM BASI SVA ET HYPOBASI MARMOREA SVA PECVNIA DONVM DEDEVNT.

ARIA. See AREA.

ARIADNE. (*Ἀριάδνη*). In Greek myth, daughter of Minos and Pasiphae, who saved Theseus from the Labyrinth. XII 5687<sup>16</sup> (Vienna, vase): MINOTAVRVS. ARIADNE. THESEVS. (with figures).

ARICIA. An ancient Latin town on the western slope of Mons Albanus, on the Via Appia, 16 miles south of Rome; now *l'Ariccìa*. Its citizens were enrolled in the *tribus Horatia*. [Cf. ARICINVS]. XIV 2169 (Aricia): CN. DVPILIVS CN. F.



HOR(ATIA), ... Q(VAESTOR), AED(ILIS), DIC(TAT)OR) ARICIAE; XIV 4272 (Nemus Dianae): L. ANINIO L. F. RVFO, Q(VAESTORI) ARICIAE.

ARICINVS. Adj., subst. "Of Aricia", "citizen of Aricia" q. v.

a. Adj. XIV 4191 (Nemus Dianae, 71): [SENATVS POP]VLVSQVE ARI[CINVS]; Notiz. (1895) p. 431 = Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 396 no. 651 (ibid., 122): SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ARICINVS. — The *Clivus Aricinus*, notorious for its beggars, now spanned by a viaduct, Bull. Arch. Cr. (1870) p. 93, l. 27 (Rome,  $\frac{1}{4}$ , 8<sup>th</sup>-9<sup>th</sup>): ITEM DE P[ATRIMONIO] APPIAE FVNDVM CASVLAM [CVM] VINEIS ET OM[N]IBVS AD EVM PERTINENTIBVS, POSITVM IN CLIVO ARICINO.

b. Subst. XIV 2168 (Aricia): - AVRELIO LVPIANO, DEC(VRIONI) MVN(ICIPI) ARICINORVM; XIV 2170 (ibid.): - DVLIO MA<...>, DECVRIONI ARICINORVM; XIV 2156 (ibid.): PRIMIGENIVS R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ARICINORVM SER(VVS) ARC(ARIVS); XIV 2165 (ibid., 4<sup>th</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>): ROGANTIBVS ARICINIS; XIV 2167 (ibid., fragm.): [... ] ARICINVS <...>; XIV 4180 (ibid., fragm.): ARICIN[...].

ARIDVS. "Dry". [Form ARDVS; abbrev. ARID., see below].

a. Literally, as opposed to "wet", "moist". I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parieti faciendo*, 105 B. C.) II l. 22: NIVE MAIOREM CAEMENTA STRVITO QVAM QVAE CAEMENTA ARDA (sic) PENDAT P(ONDO) XV.

b. Of fruits and vegetables, "dried", as opposed to "fresh", "green". VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval*, 218) l. 6: FRVG(ES) ARID(AS) ET VIRID(ES) CONTIGER(VNT); Bruns, *Fontes* p. 383 (Uci Mains, *Ara Legis Hadrianae*, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): QVAS PARTES ARIDAS FRVCT[V]VM QVISQVE DEBEBIT DARE.

c. Of dead men's bones. Hübn. *Hisp.* 132 (near Corduba,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ): HIC TEVDEFREDI CONDITA MEMBRA QUIESCUNT ARIDA.

d. Of old wooden wagons, "worn out". *Carm. Lat.* 1448 = Rossi II p. 46 (Rome,  $\frac{1}{4}$ , late): HIC INHVATA PRIDEM CARPENTA LAPSA IACEBANT, ARIDA COMNEXIS FRVSTRIS (sic) ET ATRA ROTIS.

e. Of thirst, " parching ". V 4905 (Sabinus): SI LVTVS, SI PVLVIS TARDAT TE FORTE, VIATOR, ARIDA SIVE SITIS.

ARIES. The male of the sheep, "ram". [Abbrev. ARIET., ARI., AR., see below].

a. Literally, the animal, as sacrificial victim. VI 2099 (Rome, *Arval*, 183) p. 1, l. 24: IANO PATRI ARIETES II, and p. 2, l. 1: MARTI ARIETES ALTILANEOIS II, and l. 9: IANO PATRI ARIETES II, and MARTI ARIET(ES) ALTILAN(EOS) II; VI 2107 (ibid., 224) l. 8: IAN(O) PATR(I) ARIET(ES) II, and l. 9: MARTI PATRI VLT(ORI) AR(IETES) N(VMERO) II.

b. *Aries* as sign of the zodiac. I p. 358 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 280 = VI 2305, 2306 (Rome, *menologia rustica Colotianum et Vallenese*): Mensis Aprilis. SOL ARIETE; I<sup>2</sup> p. 260 (*Fasti Philocali*, 354), Mensis Martius (sic) on the 17<sup>th</sup>: SOL ARIETE; XI 6720<sup>18</sup> (Saena, bronze astrolabe): APR(ILIS), ARI(ES); Dessau 8645 (near *Salzburg*, bronze disc): ARIES. APRILIS.

ARILICA. A town at the southern extremity of the Lacus Benacus (*Lago di Garda*) at the outlet of the Mincius, on the road from Verona (13 miles) to Brixia (32 miles); now *Peschiera*. V 4017 (Arilica): COLL(EGIVM) N(AVTARVM) V(ERONENSIVM) A(RILICAE) CONSIST(ENTIVM).

ARILICENSIS. "Of Arilica", q. v. [Form ARELICENSIS; abbrev. ARILIC., see below]. V 4015 (Arilica): IN COLLEGIO NAVICVLARIORVM ARELICENSIVM (sic); V 4016 (ibid.): COLL(EGIVM) NAVT(ARVM) ARILIC(ENSIVM).

ARIMANIVS. (Gk. Ἀρειμάνιος, Ἀρειμάνιος; Pers. *Ahriman*, Avestan *Angro-Mainyush*), the Evil Spirit of the Persian dualism, ever opposed to the Good Spirit Ormuzd (Ahura-Mazda, Oromasdes), as Latinized divinity invoked, in connection with Mithraism, by Romans under the Empire. VI 47 (Rome): P(EO) ARIMANIO, AGRESTIVS, V(IR) C(LARISSIMVS), DEFENSOR, MAGISTER ET PATER PATRVM VOTI C(OMPOS) D(EDIT); III 3414 (Aquincum): DEO ARIMANIO; III 3415 (ibid.): DEO ARIMANIO LIBELLA LEO FRATRIBVS VOTO DIC(AVIT). — Apparently used as adj., Notiz. (1899) p. 62 = Rev. Arch. 35 (1899) p. 510 no. 205 = Année Epigr. (1899) p. 57 = Eph. Epigr. IX (1910) p. 337 no. 433 (Ostia): [P]ETRONIVS FELIX, MARSVS, SIGNVM ARIMANIVM DO(NO) DE·D(IT) (sic).

ARIMINENSIS. Adj., subst., "of Ariminum", q. v. [Forms, ARIMINENSIS, XI

355 (Ariminum); ARIMENESIS, XIV 4269 (Nemus Dianae, B. C.); ARIMINIENSIS, V 1910 (Concordia), VIII 7030 (Cirta, 180-188). — Abbrev., ARIMINES., XI 355 (Ariminum); ARIMIN., VI 1101 (Rome, 201), 1449 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XI 6378 (Pisaurum); ARIM., XI 408, 414 (Ariminum), 6378 (Pisaurum), XII 1529 (ager Vocontiorum); ARI., V 3945 (Arusnates)].

A. Adj. XIV 4269 (Nemus Dianae, B. C.): C. MANLIO(S) ACI[...], COSOL (sic) PRO POP(V)LO ARIMENE(N)SI (sic); XI 408 (Ariminum): [C]OLONIA AVG(VSTA) ARIM(INENSIS); XI 414 (ibid.): (illi) PATRONO COL(ONIAE) AVG(VSTAE) ARIM(INENSIS); XII 1529 (ager Vocontiorum): Q. CAETRONI Q. FIL(I) VOLT(INIA) TITVLLI, PONTIF(ICIS) COL(ONIAE) AVG(VSTAE) ARIM(INENSIS); VI 1449 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (illi) CVR(ATORI) CIVITAT(IS) ARIMIN(ENSIS); XI 6378 (Pisaurum): C. VALIO POLYCARPO, ORNAMENTA (sic) DECVRIONATVS INLVSTRATVS (sic) A SPLENDIDISSIMO ORDINE ARIMIN(ENSI), PATRON(O) ... COLLEGIOR(VM) FABR(VM), CENT(ONARIORVM), DENDR(OPHORVM) COLON(IAE) ARIM(INENSIS); V 1910 (Concordia): D. SEMPRONIUS IVCVNDVS, MEDICVS ARIMINIENSIS (sic); VI 1101 (Rome, 201): NEGOTIANTES VINI SVPERNAT(IS) ET ARIMIN(ENSIS); V 3945 (Arusnates): [Vo]LVMNI[VS S]EX. F. [P]ROCVLVS, ARI(MINENSIS, OR -MINI).

B. Subst. VI 133 (Rome): DIANAE SANCTAI (sic), ARIMINENSES; XI 354 (Ariminum): GENIO ARIMINENSIVM; XI 355 (ibid.): GEN(IO) COLLEGI ARIMINES(IVM) (sic) L. MARIVS PAGENS(IS) ... D(ONO) D(EDIT); XI 361 (ibid.): ORDO ARIMINENSIVM PATRONO; XI 414 (ibid.): SPLENDIDISSIMVS ORDO ARIMINENSIVM; VIII 7030 (Cirta, 180-188): [illi] CVRATORI ARIMINIENSIVM (sic); XI 6337 (Pisaurum): TI. CLAVDIO ZENON(I) VLPIANO, ... PROC(VRATORI) PRIVATAE REGIONIS ARIMINENSIVM; XI 405 (Ariminum, 169): COLL(EGIVM) FAB(RVM) SPLENDIDISSIMAE CIVITATIS ARIMINENSIVM.

ARIMINIENSIS. See ARIMINENSIS.

ARIMINVM. An ancient Umbrian town on the Adriatic Sea, near the mouth of the stream Ariminus (*Marecchia*), between Caesena (20 miles) and Pisaurum (24 miles); later under the control of the

Senonian Gauls; settled with a Latin colony in 268 B. C.; termination of the *Via Flaminia* q. v., built by the Censor C. Flaminius in 220 B. C., and connected with Bononia and Placentia by the *Via Aemilia* q. v., built by the Consul M. Aemilius Lepidus in 187 B. C. Its citizens were enrolled in the *Aniensis Tribus*. The town was divided into seven districts or *Vici*, all named from localities in Rome, five of which are known from inserr. [Cf. AVENTINENSIS, CERMALVS, DIANENSIS, FORENSIS, VELABRENSIS]. Now *Rimini*.

[Abbrev., ARIMIN., VI 2375 b = 32515 (Rome, *latere. praetorian.*, 120), VI 2379 = 32520 (ibid., 144), III 8438 (Narona), VIII 2812 (Lambaesis); ARIMI., VI 2832 b = 32638 (Rome, *latere. praetorian.*, 177); ARIM., VI 2377 + Eph. Epigr. IV no. 886 = VI 32518 (ibid., 137), VI 2383 (ibid., 187), VI 3884 (ibid., 197-8), XI 361, 379, 422 (Ariminum)].

XI 3281 (*Vicarello, itinerarium* on silver cup): C(A)ESENAM ... ARIMINVM XX (sc. *milia passuum*) — PISAVRVM XXIII; XI 3282 (ibid.): CAESANA (sic) ... ARIMINO XXIII (sic) — PISAVRO XIV (sic); XI 3283 (ibid.): CAESESA. (sic) ... ARIMINO XX — PISAVRO XXIII; XI 3284 (ibid.): CVRVACAESENA (sic) ... ARIMINI (sic) XX — PISAVRO XXIII; R. G. divi Aug. cap. 20, l. 19; CON[S]VL SEPTIMVM [27 B. C.] VIAM FLAMINIAM A[B VRBE] ARI[MINVM FECI]; Bull. Com. (1903) p. 303 = Rev. Arch. II (1903) p. 164 = Année Epigr. (1903) p. 40 (Bononia, B. C. 2-1): IMP(ERATOR) CAESAR AVGVSTVS ... VIAM AEMILIAM AB ARIMINO AD FLVMEN TREBIAM MVNIENDAM CVRAVIT; XI 366 (Ariminum, A. V. C. 754): C. CAESAR AVGVST(I) F(ILIVS), CO(N)S(VL), VIAS OMNES ARIMINI STERN(ENDAS sc. *curavit*); XI 379 (Ariminum): PATR(ONO) COL(ONIAE) ARIM(INI); XI 416 (ibid.): C. LVCC[*i*]VS PAVLIN[*vs*], DECVR(IO) A[*ri*]MINI; XI 422 (ibid.): C. VOLVSENSO L. F. C[*lv*(STVMINA)] IVSTO, AEDILI, QVAEST(ORI) SESTINI, DECVR(IONI) ARIM(INI); XI 361 (ibid.): Q. PLAVTIUS IVSTVS, AEDIL(IS) ARIM(INI); XI 5992 (Tifernum Mataurone, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. ACONIO L. F. CLV(STVMINA) STATVRAE, ... ARIMINI PONTIF(ICI); XI 6010 (Sestinum): C. CA-



STRICIO [.] F. CLV(STVMINA) VETVLO, . . .  
 ARIMINI PONTIF(ICI); XI 6354 (Pisaurum):  
 ABEIENAE C. F. BALBINAE, FLAMINICAE PI-  
 SAVRI ET ARIMINI; VI 2375 b = 32515  
 (Rome, *laterc. practorian.*, 120) A col. I,  
 l. 35: [... ARIM]IN(I), and A col. 2, l. 34:  
 Q. FARSEVS FIRMVS, ARIM[IN(I)], and L.  
 RABVLEIVS PRISCVS, AR[IMIN(I)]; VI 2377  
 = 32518 (ibid., 137): [...]ARTIVS L. F.  
 ANI(ENSIS) ATROX, ARIM(INI); VI 2379  
 = 32520 (ibid., 144) A col. 3, l. 30:  
 P. ANIVS SEVERVS, ARIMIN(I), and col. 4,  
 l. 17: L. VALERIVS SECVNDVS, ARIMIN(I),  
 and B col. 1, l. 54 T. ATVLL(IVS) SEVE-  
 RVS, ARIMIN(I); VI 2382 b = 32638 (ibid.,  
 177): C. VACELLIVS C. F. ANN(ENSIS) (*sic*)  
 IVSTIAN(VS), ARIMI(NI); VI 2383 = 32525  
 (ibid., 208): [...]S, ARIM(INI); VI 3884  
 (ibid., 197-8) col. 4, l. 4: P. CAESIVS  
 SP. F. ANN(ENSIS) (*sic*) SABINVS, ARIM(INI);  
 XI 4749 (Vicus Martis Tudortium): C.  
 SVRENVS T. F. ANI(ENSIS) SENECA, ARIMINI;  
 III 8438 (Narona): [...]O, ARIMIN(I),  
 MIL(ITI) LEG(IONIS) XIII; III 12352 (Moesia  
 Inf.): <Q. TAL(O)N(IVS) <Q. F.) AN(I)(EN-  
 SIS) COS(T)A, ARIMINI; VIII 2812 (Lam-  
 baesis): M. AQVILIVS M. F. ANIES(IS) (*sic*)  
 PROCVLVS, ARIMIN(I).

ARIO, ARION. (*Ἄριον, Ἀρίων*). The  
 winged horse of Bellerophon, better known  
 as *Pegasus*. I 60 = XIV 4100 (Praeneste?,  
 bronze mirror, B. C.): OINOMAVOS. ARIO.  
 MELERPANTA. (with figures). — As name  
 of race-horse, VI 10053 = 33937 (Rome):  
 [HIS] INTROIVGIS VICIT: . . . ARIONE AF(RO) I.

ARIOLA. See AREOLA.

ARION. See ARIO.

\*ARIEE (*sic*) = ? VI 2809 (Rome,  
 265): IVNO[.]M ARIEE (*ille*). [*“Nihil  
 intellego nisi Iunoni”, ed.*].

ARISTA, as name of racing mare. VI  
 10056 (Rome): [*ille vicit*] . . . ARISTA  
 B(ADIA) V.

ARISTIANAE *figlinae*. See ARESTIA-  
 NAE.

ARITIENSIS. Adj., subst., of Aritium  
 (Vetus), a town of Lusitania, on the Tagus,  
 38 miles from Olisipo on the road to  
 Emerita; now Alvéga. II 172 (Aritium,  
 37): IVSIVRANDVM ARITIENSIVM, and IN  
 ARITIENSE OPPIDO VETERE.

ARIVSIVM *vinum*, a much esteemed  
 brand of Chian wine, made in the district

of Ariusia (*ἡ χώρα Ἀριουσία* in the island  
 of Chios). [Cf. Plin. *H. N.* XIV § 73:  
*in summa gloria post Homerica illa  
 (sc. vina), de quibus supra diximus, fuerat  
 Thasium Chiumque ex Chio quod Ariu-  
 sium vocant*]. XV 4537 (Rome, 97, painted  
 on amphora): AR(IVSIVM) CER(. . .) C. PO-  
 MITINI (*sic*); XV 4538 (ibid., idem): AR(I-  
 VSIVM).

ARIXO. [Carixo, HARIXO?], name of a  
 Celtic deity of the northern slopes of the  
 Pyrenees, identified with Mars. The name  
 may be preserved in that of a village  
 called *Carixo* near Loudenville. XIII  
 365 (near Loudenville): ARIXO(NI) DEO;  
 XIII 366 (ibid.): MARTI ARIXONI (*ille*)  
 V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII  
 63 (ager Convenarum): [A]RIX[ONI] DEO  
 ALCIMVS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ER-  
 RITO). [But cf. Ihm in Pauly-Wissowa,  
*Real-Encycl.* I Suppl. p. 136].

ARKA. See ARCA.

ARKANVS. See ARCANVS.

ARKARIVS. See ARCARIVS.

ARLATENSIS. See ARELATENSIS.

ARM . . . Abbreviated title of Mars,  
 assumed to stand for *Armogius* [Cf. HAR-  
 MOGIVS], but it may well stand for  
*armatus, armiger, armipotens* or the like.  
 XIII 6738 (Mogontiacum, 223): DEO MAR-  
 TI ARM(. . .) (*ille*) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(AE-  
 TVS) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ARMA, -ORVM. “Arms”, “armor”;  
 “weapons”; metaph., “defense”.

[Form HARMA, X 3395 (Misenum). —  
 Abbrev. ARMORV., VI 3274, 3295 (Rome),  
 X 3399 (Misenum), VIII 2855, 2943  
 (Lambaesis); ARMOR., VI 31146, 31150  
 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), X, 3398, 3400, 3400 a,  
 3404, 3407, 3408, 3495 (Misenum),  
 XI 54, 92 (Ravenna), III 3399 (Cam-  
 pona), 3556 (Aquincum), 4238 (Scar-  
 bantia), 5106 (bet. Ivenna and Celeia),  
 10270 (Mursa), 10476 (Aquincum, 223),  
 p. 1987 (Sirmium, 152, *tab. hon. miss.*),  
 14349<sup>10</sup> (Pann. Inf.), VIII 2094 (near  
 Theveste), 2783, 2840, 2873, 2908, 2910,  
 2919, 2925 (Lambaesis), XII 3223, 3232,  
 3247, 3259 (Nemausus); ARMO., X 3484  
 (Misenum), III 4572 (Vindobona), VIII  
 2567 (Castra Lambaes., 3<sup>d</sup>), 2795, 2844,  
 2984 (Lambaesis); ARM., VI 225 (Rome,  
 200), 228 (Rome, 205), 3177, 3263 (Rome),

31143, 31145, 31149 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 32797 (Rome), X 3402, 3403, 3406 (Misenum), XI 89 (Ravenna), III 10518 (Aquincum), 10942 (bet. Savaria and Scarbantia), 11135 (Carnuntum, 3<sup>d</sup>), 11796 = 5655 (Trigisamum), VIII 2893, 2912, 18320 (Lambaesis), XII 3002 (bet. Ucetia and Nemausus), 3210 (Nemausus); HARM. (*sic*), X 3395 (Puteoli); AR., VI 31151 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), III 3400 (Campona), Rev. Arch. 39 (1901) p. 454 no. 126 *a* (Viminacium), VIII 2564, 2565 (Castra Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>), 2979 (Lambaesis), II 5684 (Legio VII Gemina = *Leon*), Eph. Epigr. VII no. 968 = Dessau 3471 (Britannia); A., see above p. 13 § 64, and add Rev. Arch. 39 (1901) p. 454 no. 126 *a* (Viminacium)].

I. Literally: "arms", "armor", and extended to sense of "armed conflict", "deeds of arms", "war". [N. B. For *arma* in titles of military and police officials, and as specifically referring to the sacred shields *ancilia* of the Salii, see below § II, III]. X 7257 (Eryx Mons, 1<sup>st</sup>): AENEADV M ALMA PAREN[S, PRAEMIA IVSTA TIBI] ARMAQVE QVAE GESSIT: SCVTO [PER VOLNERA FRACTO] QVANTA PATET VIRTVS! ENS[IS AB HOSTE RVBET] CAEDIBVS ATTRITVS CONSVMMATQVE [HASTA TROPAEV M]; VIII 2532 = 18042 (Castra Lambaesis, speech of Hadrian) A *a*: EQVORVM FORMA, ARMORVM CVLTVS, and B *b*: INTROGRESSI CASTRA RAPTIVM ET CIBVM ET ARMA CEPISTIS; R. G. divi Aug., cap. 26 l. 2: ARMA CONTRA REM PVBLICAM CEPERANT; II 2660 (Legio VII = *Leon*): ET PEDES ARMA GERENS ET EQVO IACVLATOR HIBERO; X 4915 (Venafrum): GLADIANTES IN ARMA VOCAVI; XII 533 (Aequae Sextiae): PVLCHER ET ILLE FVI VARIIS CIRCVM DATVS ARMIS; Carm. Lat. 1416 (Rome, frgmt.): FORTIS AD ARMA FVIT; III 3576 (Aquincum, late): FRANCVS EGO CIVES (*sic*), ROMANVS MILES IN ARMIS; III 3676 (Pannonia Inf.): ILLE EGO ... POTVI ... AEQVORA DANVVII CVNCTIS TRANSNARE SVB ARMIS; VIII 1540 (Thugga): TIRINIVS FORTVNATVS, VIR ARMIS, INGENIO ET ANIMO MAXIMO; VI 1724 (Rome, 435): INTER ARMA LITTERIS MILITABAT; XI 5998 *a* (Sestinum): EVM ARMIS BELLOQVE INTERNECIVO TERRA MARIQVE PERSEQVAR; II 172 (Aritium Vetus, 37): ARMIS, BELLO INTERNE-

CIVO, TERRA MARIQ(VE) PERSEQVI NON DESINAM; VI 1139 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>, Arch of Constantine): CVM EXERCITV SVO TAM DE TYRANNO QVAM DE OMNI EIVS FACCIONE, VNO TEMPORE IVSTIS REMPUBLICAM VLTVS EST ARMIS; I p. 290 no. XXIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 195 no. XVIII = XI 1831 (Arretium, *elogium C. Mari*, temp. Aug. Caes.): PATRIA PER ARMA CIVILIA EXPVLSVS, ARMIS RESTITVTVS.— The opening lines of Vergil's *Aeneid*, as copied by schoolboys and idlers (who, be it noted, generally left their work unfinished through impatience or distraction), as XV 6129 (Rome, a tile): ARMA [VIRVMQVE CANO] TROIAE [QVI PRIMVS A]B ORIS; XIV 2034 (Ostia): ARMA VIRVMQVE CA...; IV 1282 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ARMA VIRV[M] [...] IV 2361 (*ibid.*): ARMA VIRVMQVE CANO TRO[...] IV 3198 (*ibid.*): ARMA VIRV[...] IV 3337 (*ibid.*): ARMA VIRVMQVE ...; IV 4757 (*ibid.*): ARMA VIR...; IV 4832 (*ibid.*): [A]RMA VIRVMQVE CANO TROIA (*sic*) QVI PRIMVS AB ORIS; IV 5002 (*ibid.*): ARMA VIRVMQVE ...; IV 5337 (*ibid.*): ARMA VIR...; IV 7108 (*Boscoreale, graffito*): ARMA VIR...; II 4967<sup>31</sup> (Italica, a tile): ARMA VIRVMQVE CANO ...

II. In titles of military and police officials.

A. *Armorum Custos*, *Custos Armorum*, or simply *Armorum*, in the legions, cohorts, alae, *equites singulares*, and fleet. [Cf. ARMICVSTOS, CVSTOS].

*a*. Under the form *Armorum Custos*. VI 228 (Rome, 205): [-] CL(AVDIVS) MAXIMVS, ARM. CV.; VI 3177 (Rome): P. AEL(10)BASSO, ARM. CVST.; VI 3199 (Rome): TI. CLAVDIVS MARCVS, ARMORVM CVSTOS; VI 3250 (Rome): [...] M. F. DECIMINO, [EQV(ITI) SING(VLARI)] AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI), ARMOR[VM CVST. TV]R(MAE) VLP(1) VIATOR[IS, NAT(IONE) THR]AX (*sic ut saepissime*); VI 3263 (Rome): AEL(IVS) VERINVS, ARM. CVST., EQ(VES) SING(VLARIS) AVG(VSTI); VI 3274 (Rome): IVSTVS IUVENIS, ARMORV(M) CVSTOS; VI 3295 (Rome): C. AELIV MASCVLINVS (*sic*), ARMORV(M) CVSTODE; VI 3304 (Rome): AVR(ELIVS) NOVELLVS. ARMORVM CVSTOS; V 3922 = 33009 (Rome): T. AVR(ELIVS) MAXIMVS, ARMORVM CV[STOS], NAT(IONE) SYRVVS; VI 31146 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLP(IVS) PVDENS, EX AR-



MOR(VM) CVST(ODE), FL(AVIA) SIRM(IO); VI 31150 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): AELIVS LICINIVS, ARMOR. CVST.; VI 31151 (ibid.): M. VLPIVS MARVLLVS, AR. C., and P. AELIVS DAVIS, AR. C., and C. IVLIVS LATINVS, AR. C.; VI 32797 (Rome): T. AVR(ELIVS) GRACILIS, ARM. CVSTOS; VI 32800 a (Rome): AVR(ELIVS) VICTOR, ARMORVM CVSTOS; X 3397 (Misenum): M. AVRELIVS (<...>), ARMORVM CVSTOS, NATIONE PONTICVS, LIB(VRNA) VIRTUTE; X 3400 (ibid.): M. FL(AVIVS) CAPITO, ARMOR. CVST., LIB(VRNA) VIRTUTE, NAT(IONE) PAMPHYLVS; X 3401 (ibid.): VALERIVS CLEMEN(S), ARMORVM CVSTOS III (= *triere*) MERCVRI(O); X 3405 (ibid.): D. PVBLICIVS APER, ARMORVM CVSTOS III SOLI (*sic*); X 3406 (ibid.): T. SVILLIO ALBANO, QVI ET TIMOTHEVS, MENISCI F(ILIVS), NATIONE NICAEVVS, ARM. CVSTOD. LIB(VRNA) VIRTUTE, and ANTONIVS QVADRATVS ET AEMILIVS QVADRATVS, [A]RM. CVS[T(ODES)] EX III (= *quadriore*) MINERV(A); X 3410 (ibid.): Q. AVIDIVS APRILIS, ARMORVM CVST. V (= *pentere*) VICTOR(IA); XI 54 (Ravenna): L. DASSIMI VALENTIS, ARMOR. CVST. V VIC(TORIA), NAT(IONE) DELMATA; XI 66 (ibid.): [-] IVLIVS GERMANVS, ARMORVM CVST. (in the fleet); XI 89 (ibid.): Q. PLAETORIVS BASSVS, ARM. CVST. (in the fleet); XI 92 (ibid.): [-]VS CELER, ARMOR. CVS[TOS] (in the fleet); V 5196 (near Bergomum): P. MARCIO P. F. VOT(VRIA) PR[O]BO, [-], ARMORVM CVSTODI; V 5270 (Comum): C. VIRIVS SABINVS, VETERANVS [A]RMORVM CVSTOS LEG(IONIS) XIII GEM(INAE) MARTIAE VICT(RICIS); III 363 (Eumenia Phrygiae): ILVS GEMELVS (*sic*), EQ(VES), ARMORVM CVSTOS = *Ἰλος Γεμέλος, ἑππένδς, ἀπλογύλας*; III 3400 (Campona): [T]ERSO PRECIONIS F(ILIVS), SCORDISC(VS), EQVVS A(LA)E F(RO)NTONIANAE, ... AR. CVS.; III 3549 (Aquincum): Q. FRENIVLLVS RVFVS, VICETINVS, ... MILITAVIT ANN(OS) XXIII ARMORVM CVSTOS; III 3556 (ibid.): (<...>), MILITI LEG(IONIS) II AD(I)TRICIS, AR[M]OR. CVST(ODI); III 4258 (Scarbantia): SEPT(IMIVS) IVSTI[N]IVS, ARMO[R]. CVST. L(EGIONIS) XIII G(EM)INAE] ANTONINIANAE; III 4572 (Vindobona): T. ATTIO ROMVLO, MIL(ITI) LEG(IONIS) X G(ET)MINAE EX ARMO(RVM) CVSTODE; III 10518 (Aquincum): C. VAL(ERIO) MAXIMIANO,

ARM. CVS. LEG(IONIS) IIII FL(AVIAE); III 10942 (bet. Savoria and Scarbantia): [-] SEP(TIMIVS) IVSTIANVS, ARM. C.; III 5655 = 11796 (Trigisamum): C. IVLIO [-] AGRICOL(AE), [-], VET(ERANO) EXS (*sic*) ARM. CVST. AL(AE) I AVG(VSTAE); III p. 1987 (Sirmium, 152, *tab. hon. miss.*): EX ARMOR. CVST(ODE) C. VALERIO ANNAE F(ILIO) DASIO, SCIRT(ONI), EX DALMATIA; III 14349<sup>10</sup> (Pannonia Inf.): C. VAL(ERIVS) C. F. [-], EX ARMOR. CV[ST(ODE)]; VIII 2094 (near Theveste): C. IVLIVS DEXTER, VETERANVS ... ARMOR. CVSTOS; VIII 2840 (Lambaesis): [-] CL(AVDIVS) TI. F. COL(LINA) ALEXANDER, ... VET(ERANVS) EX ARMOR. CV[ST(ODE)] LEG. I] II AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2908 (ibid.): C. IVLIVS MARTIALIS, ARMOR. C. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2909 (ibid.): C. IVLIVS MARTIALIS, ARMORVM C. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2912 (ibid.): L. FVRNASI[DIVS], ARM. CVS. LEG(IONIS) EIV[SD(EM)] (i. e. *III Aug.*); VIII 2913 (ibid.): FVL(VIVS) QVIETVS, A. C.; VIII 2925 (ibid.): C. IVLIO VIATORI, ARMOR. CVS. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2955 (ibid.): A. OCTAVIVS AVFIDIANVS, ARMORVM CVST. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2982 (ibid.): C. TERENTIO CEREALI, VETER(ANO) EX ARMORVM CVSTODE LEG(IONIS) (sc. *III Aug.*); VIII 2984 (ibid.): TITINI PII, ARMO(RVM) CV(STODIS) LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2995 (ibid.): VALERIVS PLANCVS, ARMORVM CVS. (sc. *Leg. III Aug.*); *Rev. Arch.* 41 (1902) p. 433 no. 147 (Castra Lambaesisana, 200): ARMORVM CVSTOD(ES) LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE) (long list of names follows); VIII 16550 (Theveste): D. CLODIVS, ARMORVM CVSTOS (sc. *Leg. III Aug.*); II 2668 (*Legio VII = Leon*): LVCRETIO PROCVLO, ARMORVM CVS(TODI); II 5684 (ibid.): T. MONTANIO FRONTONI, AR. CVS., CIVI ZELAE.

b. Under the form *Custos Armorum*. VI 3248 (Rome): M. AVR(ELIVS) VRSINVS, CVSTOS A(RMORVM) (of the *Equites Singulares*); III 1138 (Apulum): D. IVLIVS RVSONIVS, CVST. ARMORVM; III 3399 (Campona): P. AELIVS CONSTA(N)S, QVSTOR (*sic*) ARMOR. LEG(IONIS) II ADIVT(RICIS); III 3457 (Aquincum, 281): SEPT(IMIVS) COGITATVS, C. A. [sc. *Leg. II Ad(iutricis) P(iae) F(idelis) Severianae*]; III 4323

(Brigetio): L. SEPT(IMIVS) PETRONIVS, C. A.; III 5106 (bet. Ivenna and Celeia): SACRON(IO) VERINO, . . . VET(ERANO) LEG(IONIS) II ITA(LICAE), CVSTOS (*sic*) ARMOR.; III 10270 (Mursa): M. AVR(ELIVS) ACHILLEVS, [VET(ERANVS)] EX CVST(ODE) ARMOR. LEG(IONIS) I[1] ADIVT(RICIS); III 10476 (Aquincum, 223): L. SEP(TIMIVS) IANVARIVS, C. ARMOR.; III 11126 (Carnuntum): M. VLP(IVS) SERVIANVS, C. A. L(EGIONIS) XIII G(EMINAE); III 11135 (ibid., 3<sup>d</sup>): [VLP]IVS [P A]M[A]NDIANVS, MIL(ES) LEG(IONIS) XIII G(EMINAE), . . . CVS. ARM.; III 11189 (Carnuntum): [ . . . ], EX C. A. (*sc. Leg. XIII Geminae*); III 14409<sup>1</sup> (Moesia Inf.): AVREL(IVS) CORNELIA(NVS), C. A. (*sc. Leg. I Italicae*); III 14507 (Moesia Sup., 2<sup>nd</sup>) b, l. 34: C. VAL(ERIVS) MAXIMVS, C. A., RAT(IARIA), and b, l. 36: M. AVR(ELIVS) VALENS, C. A., RAT(IARIA); XIII 6078 (near *Weissenburg*): MAGISIVS HIBERNVS, C. A. LEG(IONIS) XXII P(RIMIGENIAE) P(IAE) F(IDELIS); XIII 6968 (Mogontiacum): PERVINCIVS VRSINVS, MIL(ES) C. A. LEG(IONIS) XXII P(IAE) F(IDELIS); XIII 7056 (ibid.): T. AVREL(IVS) A. L. . . . SECVNDSVS, . . . EX C. A. Eph. Epigr. VII no. 968 = Dessau 3471 (Britannia): PRIMVS, CV. AR. (*sc. vexillationis*).

c. Under the form *Armorum*. [N. B. Where abbreviated ARM., it may sometimes stand instead for *armatura* q. v.]. VI 225 (Rome, 200) col. 3, l. 8: AVR(ELIVS) VICTOR, ARM.; VI 31143 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLP(IVS) DEXTER, EX ARM.; VI 31145 (ibid.): M. VLP(IVS) INGENVS (*sic*), ARM., and M. VLP(IVS) VICTOR, ARM., and T. FLAVIVS PRAESENS, ARM.; VI 31149 (ibid.): P. AEL(IVS) LVCIVS, ARM., and P. AEL(IVS) CELSVS, ARM.; and P. AEL(IVS) BRIGO, ARM., and P. AEL(IVS) NIGRINVS, ARM., and P. AEL(IVS) SERVATVS, ARM.; X 3394 (Miscellaneum): C. AELIVS ALEXANDER, ARMORVM III (= *triere*) LVCIFER(O); X 3395 (ibid.): CAMVRIV[S] COLO, HARM(ORVM) (*sic*) III LVCIFER(O); X 3396 (ibid.): C. ARRI AMONIANI, VETERANO (*sic*) EX ARMORVM, NATIONE AEGVPTVS (*sic*); X 3398 (ibid.): T. AVTRONIO PACATO, ARMOR. III SILVANO; X 3399 (ibid.): AVRELIVS MARINVS, ARMORV. III PERSEO; X 3400 a (ibid.): M. GARGILI FELICIS, ARMOR. III SATYRA, N(ATIONE) AFER; V 3402 (ibid.): C. HELVIVS

IVLIANVS, ARM. EX EADEM (*sc. triere Sa-lute*); X 3403 (ibid.): C. PETICI HERACLI, N(ATIONE) AEG(YPTI), ARM. III ATHEN(ONICE); X 3404 (ibid., *frgmt.*): M. POPIL[IVS . . .], ARMOR. V (= *pentere*) V(ICTOR(IA)); X 3407 (ibid.): M. VALERIO ANTONINO, ARMOR. III RHENO, NAT(IONE) SYRVVS; X 3408 (ibid.): M. AMBIBIVS (*sic*) CELER, ARMOR. III SILVAN(O); X 3484 (ibid.): FLAVIVS (*sic*) SABINVS, ARMO. III EVFRAT(E) (*sic*); X 3495 (ibid.): C. VLP(IVS) LICINIAN(VS), ARMOR. III (= *quadriere*) VES(T)A, N(ATIONE) P(ONTICVS?); VIII 2564 (Castra Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>) b col. 1, l. 16: IVLIVS IANVARIVS, AR.; VIII 2565 (ibid.) b l. 7: [ . . . ]S MAGNIVS, HADR(V-METO), ARM[ . . . ]; and l. 9: [Co]RNELIVS SATVRNIN(VS), K(ARTHAGINE) (*sic*), ARM[ . . . ], and l. 10: [ . . . ]LIVS PRIMVS, AR., KAR[THAGINE] (*sic*); VIII 2567 (ibid.) l. 35. C. IVL(IVS) SATVRNINVS, CIR(TA), ARMO., and l. 56: TI. CLAVD(IVS) SECVNDSVS, THVSD(RO), ARMO.; VIII 2795 (*Lambaesis*): L. AEMILIVS ALBVS, ARMO. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2783 (ibid.): AEL(IVS) MAIO[R], ARMOR. (*sc. Leg. III Aug.*); VIII 2787 (ibid.): P. AEL(IVS) ARIMANVS, ARMORVM (*Cohortis II Hispanorum*); VIII 2844 (ibid.): L. CLODIVS FORTVNATVS, ARMO. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2855 (ibid.): C. CORNELIVS PIETAS, ARMORV. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2873 (ibid.): FL(AVIVS) MAXIMVS, ARMOR. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2893 (ibid.): IVL(IVS) DONATVS, ARM. (*sc. Leg. III Aug.*); VIII 2902 (ibid.): C. IVLIO FORTVNATO, ARMORVM; VIII 2910 (ibid.): T. IVLIVS MARTIALIS, ARMOR. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2918 (ibid.): C. IVLIVS QVINTVS, ARMORVM; VIII 2919 (ibid.): IVLIVS QVINTVS, ARMOR. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2927 (ibid.): C. IVNVS TERTIVS, ARMORVM LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2943 (ibid.): C. METIL(IVS) SECVN(DVS), ARMORV. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2979 (ibid.): TANNONIVS DONATVS, AR. LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 2983 (ibid.): L. FVRNASIDIVS AS[ . . . ], ARMORVM (*sc. Leg. III Aug.*); VIII 4307 (Numidia): C. BEBIO (*sic*) IVLINO, ARMORVM LEG(IONIS) III AVG(VSTAE); VIII 18320 (*Lambaesis frgmt.*): [ . . . ] IO TAN[ . . . ], ARM. LEG(IONIS) (*sc. III Aug.*).



B. *Praefectus Vigilum et Armorum* [only at Nemausus. Cf. PRAEFECTVS]. VI 29718 (Rome): SEX. SAMMIVS SEX. F. VVLTI(IA) (*sic*) APER, DOMO NEMAVSO, . . . PRAEFECT(VS) VIGVLVM (*sic*) ET ARMORVM; XII 3002 (bet. Uctia and Nemausus, frgmt.): [ . . . ] FABRICII [V]OL(TINIA) MONTANI, [PR]AEF(ECTI) VIC(ILVM) ET ARM(ORVM); XII 3210 (Nemausus): C. CASCELLI VOL(TINIA) POMPEIANI, . . . PRAEF(ECTI) VIC(ILVM) ET ARM(ORVM); XII 3223 (*ibid.*): T. GEMINI T. FIL. VOL(TINIA) TITIANI, PRAEF(ECTI) VIGIL(VM) ET ARMOR(VM); XII 3232 (*ibid.*): T. IVLIO T. F. VOL(TINIA) DOLABELLAE, . . . PRAEF(ECTO) VIGIL(VM) ET ARMOR(VM); XII 3247 (*ibid.*): [L. LVCRETI . . .] HONORAT(I), . . . PRAEF(ECTI) VIGIL(VM) ET ARMOR(VM); XII 3259 (*ibid.*): M. NVMERII M. FIL. VOLT(INIA) MESSORIS, [P]RAEF(ECTI) VIGIL(VM) ET ARMOR(VM); XII 3274 (*ibid.*): [Q.] SOILLIO T. F. VOLT(INIA) VALERIANO. . . PRAEFECT[O] VIGILVM ET ARMORV[M.]; XII 3296 (*ibid.*): SEX. VIRI(L)LIO SEX. FIL. VOLT(INIA) SEVERINO, . . . PRAEF(ECTO) VIGIL(VM) ET ARMORVM.

III. *Arma*, specifically of the sacred shields (*ancilia*) of the Salii. [Cf. ANCI-LIA, ARMILVSTRIVM]. VI 2158 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): MANSIONES SALIORVM PALATINORVM A VETERIBVS OB ARMORVM MAGNALIVM CVSTODIAM CONSTITVTAS, LONGA NIMI[S] AETATE NEGLICTAS, PECVNIA SVA REPARAVERVNT.

IV. Metaph., in Chr. use, of the "weapons of the Cross", the "weapons of Satan". Le Blant 167 (Thurones, †): HIC INHABITAVIT VIR CRVCIS ARMA GERENS; *ib.* 166 (*ibid.*): CRVCIS ARMA SILENT (i. e. *miles Crucis est mortuus*); VIII 8631 (Sitifis, †): (*ille*) CVM CONIVGE . . . QVI BENE CONFESSI VICERVNT ARMA MALIGNA.

ARMAMENTARIUM. The place where armamenta, "arms and armor" (and in general, "tools") were kept. "Armory", "arsenal" ("tool-house"). [Abbrev. ARMAMENT., ARM., below].

a. For the troops. VI 2725 (Rome): [ . . . ] QVI(RINA) MODERATVS, ANTIO, EVOCT(VS) AVG(VSTI), ARC(H)ITECT(VS) ARMAMENT(ARI) IMP(ERATORIS) (i. e. the Armory of the Praetorian Cohorts at the *Castra Praetoria*); VIII 2563 (Castra Lambaesisitana): L. CAECILIVS VRBANVS, OPT(IO)

VAL(ETVDINARI), CVR(ATOR) OPERI ARM(AMENTARI); XIII 8824 (*Roomburg*, Germania Inf.): (Septimius Severus and Caracalla) . . . ARMAMENTARIUM VETVSTATE CONLABSVM (*sic*) RESTITVERVNT; VII 446 (*Lanchester*, 3<sup>d</sup>): (Gordianus Pius) PRINCIPIA ET ARMAMENTARIA CONLAPSA RESTITVIT.

b. For the gladiators of the *Ludus Magnus* q. v., in the Flavian Amphitheater; on the side toward the Caelian Hill. VI 10164 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLPIVS AVGVSTI LIB(ERTVS) CALLISTVS PATER, PRAEPOSITVS ARMAMENTARIO LVDI MAGNI.

c. Apparently in general sense of "tool-house", place of deposit for utensils of whatever sort. XI 6132 (Forum Semproni): [ARMAM]ENTARIUM (*ille*) . . . [FECIT].

ARMAMENTARIVS. Adj., subst. "Of the armory", "one in charge of the armory". (Cf. ARMAMENTARIUM). [Forms ARMAMINTARIVS (*sic*); nom. plur. ARMAMENTARI. — abbrev. ARMAMEN. below].

a. Adj. VI 999 (Rome, 138): SCRIBAE ARMAMENTARI (of the *Castra Praetoria*); V 1883 (Concordia): C. AQVILLIVS C. F. CLA(VDIA) MELA EX DECVRIA ARMAMENTARIA; III 1121 (Apulum): (*illi*), CONDVCTORES ARMAMEN(TARI) (N. B. VIII 16553 (*Theveste*): [*ille* . . . CE]NTVRIO [ARMA]MENTARI[VS LEG(IONIS)] SECVNDAE ADIVTRICIS should be read: [CE]NTVRIO [FRV]MENTARI[VS]).

b. Subst. VI 2804 = 32579 (Rome): AVRELIVS [ . . . , AR]MAMENTA[RIVS COH(ORTIS) . . . P]RAETORIAE; X 4832 (Rufrae): M. ENNIVS MV. F. MEN(ENIA) VICETINVS, SCR(IBA) AED(ILIVM) CVRVLIVM, ARMAMENTARIVS; *Am. Journ. Philol.* (1910) p. 31 = *Rev. Arch.* XVI (1910) p. 354 (Rome): SABINVS FECIT PATRI SVO, ARMAMINTARIO (*sic*).

\*ARMARARIUM. (*sic*) = *armarium* q. v. § b. "Tomb", "sepulchre". Rossi I 419 (Rome, †, 394): LOCVM ARMARARI QVADRISOMVM.

ARMARIUM. "Chest", "bin", "wardrobe". Applied metaph. to tomb. [Cf. PANARIVM]. (= Ital. *armadio*, "wardrobe", "closet"; Fr. *armoir* implies \*ARMORIVM in same sense). [Form dat. plur. ARMARIS, below].

a. Lit of bins for the storage of produce. VI 33860 (Rome): IN HIS HORREIS PRIVATIS [...] (*illius*) LOC[ANTVR H]ORREA, APOTHECAE, COMPENDIARIA, ARMARIA, INTERCOLUMNIA, ET LOCA ARMARIS; VI 33747 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): [IN HIS H]ORREIS [IMP(ERATORIS) NERVAE C]AESARIS AVG(VSTI) LOC(ANTVR) [HORREA, COMPENDI]AR(IA), ARMARIA, ET LOCA [ARMARIS]. — Perhaps in sense of 'wardrobe', 'closet', IV 4470 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ARMARIVM.

b. Applied to tomb. [Cf. ARCA, ARMARARIVM]. VI 1600 (Rome): ARMARIVM DISTEGVM CVM TABERNA ET HORTVLO. SI QVIS HOC ARMARIVM VENDERE VOLVERIT...

ARMARIVS. Apparently manufacturer of, and dealer in, arms and armor. [Cf. Ital. *armiere*; *armajuolo* = \*ARMARIO-LVS]. XII 4463 (Narbo, *frgmt.*): [...]o L. L. . . . , ARMARI[o . . .].

[\*ARMASTO. Supposed name of a local divinity of the Convenae on the northern slopes of the Pyrenees, cited by Ihm in Pauly-Wissowa, *Real-Encycl.* II col. 1177, is probably false [a *ficta videtur*, ed. C. I. L.] XIII 17\* (Convenae): ARMASTONI DEO].

ARMATA. Name of battleships, see s. v. ARMATVS.

ARMATVRA. "Light-armed troops", "light-armed gladiators"; "light-armed trooper". (Never abstract in *inserr.*). [Abbrev., ARMATVRAR., VI 3736 = 31122 (Rome, 176); ARMATVRA. (gen. plur.), III 10435 (Aquincum, 211-222); ARMATVR., VI 2699 (Rome), X 3344 (Misenum, 5<sup>th</sup>), IX 3044 (Interpromium); ARMATV., VIII 2618 (Lambaesis, 211-12); ARMAT., X 4868 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>), Notiz. (1890) p. 340 (Concordia); ARM., VIII 2568, 2869 (Castra Lambaesitana); AR., VIII 2816 (ibid.)].

A. In collective sense, a corps of light-armed infantry (*velites* or *auxilia*), as contrasted with the heavy-armed *legionari*. X 4868 (Venafrum, 1<sup>st</sup>): SEX. AVLIENO SEX. F. ANI(ENSI), ... PRAEF(ECTO) LEVIS ARMAT(VRAE); X 6098 (Formiae, *frgmt.*): [...]RIVS C. F. AEM(ILIA) GALLV[S, PRAE]F(ECTVS) LEVIS ARMATVRAE; IX 3044 (Interpromium): [S]EX. PEDIO SEX. F. AN(IENSI) LVSIANO HIRRVTO, PRIM(O) PIL(O) LEG(IONIS) XXI, PRA[EF(ECTO)] RAETIS, VINDOLICIS (*sic*), VALLI[S P]OENINAE, ET LEVIS

ARMATVR(AE); Rev. Arch. XI (1908) p. 319 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): C. IVLIVS VICTOR, ... Q(VAESTOR?) F(ISCI) ARMATVRAE. — A corps of light-armed gladiators, attached to the Flavian Amphitheater. VI 10197 (Rome): MACEDONI THR(AECI) TIRONI, ALEXANDRIN(O), BEN(E) MER(ENTI) FEC(IT) ARMATVRA THRAECVM VNIVERSA (*sc. sepulcrum*).

B. Of individuals, a light-armed trooper. [Cf. above ARMORVM (CVSTOS) s. v. ARMA § II A c]. X 3344 (Misenum, 5<sup>th</sup>): SCHOLA ARMATVR(ARVM); III 10435 (Aquincum, 211-222): COLL(EGIVM) ARMATVRA(RVM) LEG(IONIS) II ADI(VTRICIS) P(IAE) F(IDELIS) ANTONINIANAE; Notiz. (1890) p. 343 (Concordia): FL(AVIO) CASCINIVO, DVCCENARIO EX NVMERO ARMATVRARVM; VI 3736 = 31122 (Rome, 176): [M. V]IBVLLIVS M. F. [RO]M(ILIA) FELIX, ATESTE, [EV]OC(ATVS) AVG(VSTI), EXERC(ITATOR) [AR]MATVRAR(VM); Notiz. (1890) p. 340 (Concordia): FLAVII VITALIS ET MAXIMIANVS, ARMAT(VRAE); VI 2699 (Rome): AVR(ELIO) VICTORI, MIL(ITI) ARMATVR(AE) COH(ORTIS) VIII PR(AETORIAE), NATIONE BES(SVS); III 1663 (Singidunum): <...>, ARMATVRA LEG(IONIS); III 3336 (Intercisa): [...], Q(VON)D(AM) ARMAT[VRA] LEG(IONIS) II ADI(VTRICIS); Rev. Arch. XIV (1909) p. 496 (Olbia): GALERIVS MONTANVS, ARMATVRA LEG(IONIS) XI CL(AVDIAE); VIII 2568 (Castra Lambaesitana) col. I, l. 35: P. POPILIVS DONATVS, CAS(TRIS), ARM(ATVRA OR -ORVM); VIII 2569 (ibid.) col. I, l. 17: C. AELIVS RVFINVS, CAS(TRIS), ARM(ATVRA OR -ORVM), and *frgmt. b*: [...], KAR(THAGINE), ARM(ATVRA OR -ORVM); VIII 2618 (Lambaesis, 211-12) CAELIVS (better C. AELIVS) RVFIN(VS), EX ARMATV(RA) [OR EXERCITATOR] ARMATV(RARVM)], and P. TAMVDIVS VENVSTVS, D(ISCENS) AR(MATVRAE); Rev. Arch. XI (1908) p. 319 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): C. IVLIVS VICTOR, ARMATVRA; XIII 6895 (Mogontiacum): IVL(IVS) MARINVS, ARA, ARMATVRA LEG(IONIS) XIII G(EMINAE) M(ARTIAE); XIII 6999 (ibid.): MATERNIVS PARDVS, ARMATVRA <L>E(G)I(ONIS) XXII; XIII 8069 (Bonna): [*ille*], ARMATVRA [L]EG(IONIS) I M(INERVIAE); VII 138 (Fanum Dei Nodontis): FL(AVIVS) BLANDINVS, ARMATVRA.

ARMATVS. Adj., subst. "Armed",



• armor-clad •; • armed-man •. [Abbrev., ARMAT.. ARM.?, below].

A. Adj. *Statuae armatae*, VI 1377 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) ARMATAM STATVAM (ET) IN FORO DIVI TRAIANI PECVNIA PVBLICA CEN[SVIT PONENDAM]; VI 1599 (*ibid.*): (*Illius*) STATVAM ARMATAM IN FORO [DIVI TRAIANI, ET ALIAM CIVILI AMICTV IN TEM- PLO [DIVI PII, ET] TERTIAM LORICATAM IN TEM[PLO MARTIS VLTORIS? PO]NENDAS CEN- SVIT. — As title of Mars? [may be ARM(OGIVS) = *Harmogius* q. v., or ARM(I- GER), ARM(IPOTENS) or the like]. XIII 6738 (Mogontiacum): DEO MARTI ARM . . .

B. Subst. I p. 290 XXXIII = I<sup>2</sup> p. 195 XVIII = XI 1831 (Arretium, *elogium C. Mari, temp. Caes. Aug.*): QVI ARMATI CAPITOLIVM OCCVPAVERVNT. — *Armata* as name of battleships (• Liburnian gal- leys •), VI 3145 (Rome): M. VLPIO MA- XIMO, MIL(ITI) CL(ASSIS) PR(AETORIAE) MI- S(ENATIS), LIB(VRNA) ARMATA; VI 3171 = X 3634 (Misenum): L. SVRDINI SA- TVRNINI, LIB(VRNA) ARMATA, NAT(IONE) AFER; X 3589 (*ibid.*): C. IVLI PETRO- NIANI EX LIB(VRNA) ARMATA, NAT(IONE) AEGYPT(IVS); X 3668 (*ibid.*): [*ille*] MA- NIP(VLARIS) LIB(VRNA) ARMAT(A), NAT(IO- NE) CILIX. — *Armatus* as name of race- horse, VI 10056 (Rome): [*ille vicil (aut agitavit) illis equis*] . . . ARMATO N(IGRO).

ARMATVS. A local divinity of Del- minium in Dalmatia. III 14320<sup>1</sup> (Del- minium): ARMATO S(ACRVM). SEST(IA) ONE- SIME EX VOTO POS(VIT) L(IBENS); III 14320<sup>2</sup> (*ibid.*): ARM(ATO) AVG(VSTO) S(ACRVM). MATTONIA TERTIA LIBE(N)S POSVIT.

ARMENA. As name of battleship, XI 102 (Ravenna): M. TITIVS SEVERVS, III (= *triere*) ARMENA.

ARMENIA. (*Aqueria*). A vast, hilly region of Asia, bordering on Asia Minor; divided by the upper course of the Eu- phrates into two unequal parts: on the west, *Armenia Minor* (ή *Μικρά Αqueria*) between Pontus, Cappadocia and the Eu- phrates; and on the east, *Armenia Maior*, or 'Armenia properly so called' (ή *ιδίως λεγομένη Αqueria*), roughly bounded by Pontus, Colchis and the Caucasus Moun- tains on the north, Media on the east, Mesopotamia on the south, and the Eu- phrates on the west. In 69 B. C., under

the reign of Tigranes (Dikran), who had united the two portions, the country was overrun by the Roman army under Lu- cullus [Cf. *Elogium Luculli*, below], and again in 66 B. C. by Pompeius Magnus [See C. I. L. I p. 460, XXVII, *Acta Triumph. Capitol*, where the name *Ar- menia* is surely supplied in the break]; after which the two Armenias became separate kingdoms under the suzerainty of Rome. Augustus, though he might well have reduced all Armenia to a pro- vince, chose to leave it divided into two vassal states, giving the western part ('Minor') to Archelaus, king of Cappa- docia, in 20 B. C., and the eastern region ('Maior') to Tigranes son of Artavasdes and grandson of the former Tigranes (Cf. R. G. divi Aug., below); but later, as a result of dynastic troubles, he despatched an army (1 B. C.) under Gaius Caesar, who placed on the throne of Armenia Maior Ariobarzanes, son of the Median king Artavasdes. In the siege of Artagira, Gaius received the wound from which he afterwards died [Cf. *fasti* of Cupra Ma- ritima, below]. Further dynastic troubles during Nero's reign led to the expedition of Domitius Corbulo (58-60) [Cf. XIV 3608, below]. During the latter half of the first century, *Armenia Minor* was joined to Cappadocia under Roman rule, while the eastern region was left to its fate, mainly under Parthian influence, until Trajan in 114 reduced it to the form of a province governed by *Legati Augusti pro Praetore*, which fell away again into oriental anarchy on the acces- sion of Hadrian in 117, after which its history is that of a foreign borderland. Meanwhile *Armenia Minor* continued to be under Roman control, and after Dio- cletian was governed by a *Dux Armeniae* [Cf. VI 3526, below]. (Cf. ARMENA, AR- MENIACVS, ARMENICVS, ARMENIVS). [Forms, ARMINIA?, Rev. Arch. (1907) p. 471 no. 181 (Miletopolis); gen. by mistake, ARMENIA · E, I p. 292 no. XXXIV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 196 no. XXI = XI 1832 (Arre- tium, *elogium Luculli*). — Abbrev., AR- MEN., Notiz. (1885) p. 175 = Pais 1227 (Concordia, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ARM., X 1712 (Puteoli), III 291 = 6818 (Antiochia Pisidiae, 1<sup>st</sup>).]

a. Historical records. I p. 292 no. XXXIV = I<sup>2</sup> p. 196 no. XXI = XI 1832 (Arretium, *elogium Luculli, temp. Aug. Caes.*): L. LICINIUS L. F. LVCVLLVS ... TRIVMPHAVIT ... DE REGE ARMENIAE · E · (E)TIGRANE (sic); R. G. divi Aug. cap. 27, l. 24: ARMENIAM MAIOREM, INTERFECTO REGE EIVS ARTAXE, C[V]M POSSEM FACERE PROVINCIAM, MALVI ... REGN[V]M ID TIGRANI ... TRAD[ER]E; I p. 472 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 62 b = IX 5290 (Cupra Maritima, 4 A. D., frgmt. of *Fasti*): (C. Caesar) BELLVM CVM [HOSTIBVS P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) GERENS] IN ARMENIA PERCVS[S]VS EST DVM OBSIDET AR[TA]G[IRAM], ARMENIAE OPPIDVM; XIV 3608 (ager Tiburtinus, 1<sup>st</sup>): TI. PLAVTIO M. F. ANI(ENSI) SILVANO AELIANO ... MOTVM ORIENTEM SARMATAR(VM) COMPRESSIT, QVAMVIS PARTE(M) MAGNA(M) EXERCITVS AD EXPEDITIQNEM (sc. Corbulonis) IN ARMENIAM MISISSET; VI 1377 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (ille) LEG(ATVS) AVGG. PR(O) PR(AETORE) EXERCITVS LEGIONARII ET AVXILIOR(VM) PER ORIENTEM IN ARMENIAM ET OSRHOENAM ET ANTHEMSIAM DVCTORVM.

b. Roman officials and administration. III 291 = 6818 (Antiochia Pisidiae, 1<sup>st</sup>): [BELICIO] P. [F.] STEL(LATINA) SO[LLER]TI, ... LEG(ATO) AVG(VSTI) PRO PR(AETORE) PROVINC(IARVM) GAL(ATIAE), PISID(IAE), PHRYG(IAE), LVC(AONIAE) (sic), ISAVR(IAE), PAPHLAG(ONIAE), PONTI GALAT(ICI), PONTI POLEMONIANI, ARM(ENIAE); III 318 (An-cyra, 80): (Titus et Domitianus) ... [PER] A. CAESENIVM GAL[L]VM, LEG(ATVM) PRO PR(AETORE), VIAS PROVINCIAR[VM] G[ALA]TIAE, CAPPAD[O]CIAE, PONTI, PISIDIAE, PAPHLAGONIAE, LYCAONIAE, ARMENIAE MINORIS STRAVERVNT; III 312 (ibid., 82): (Domitianus) ... PER A. CAESENIVM [G]ALLVM, LEG(ATVM) PR(O) PR(AETORE), VIAS PROVINCIARVM GALATIAE, CAPPADOCIAE, PONTI, PISIDIAE, PAPHLAGONIAE, LYCAONIAE, ARMENIAE MINORIS STRAVIT; III 1418<sup>48</sup> (Galatia, 82): (Domitianus) ... PER A. CAESENIVM GALLVM etc. VIAS [PROVINCIARVM] GALATIAE, CAPPADOCIAE, PONTI, PISIDIAE, PAPHLAGONIAE, LYCAONIAE, ARMENIAE MINO[R]IS ST[R]AVIT; X 8291 (Antium, 114-117): A. ATILIO CN. F. [.] N. [L. CVSPI]O IVLIANO CL(AVDIO) R[V]FI[NO], ... LEG(ATO) AVG(VSTI) PR(O) [PR(AETORE)] ... PROVINCIAE CAPPAD[O-

CIAE] ET ARMENIAE MAIOR(IS) ET MINOR(IS); V 8660 (Concordia, 166): T. DESTRICIO T. F. CLA(VDIA) SEVERO, ... PROC(VRATORI) PROVINC(IARVM) ... PONTI MEDITERRAN(EI) ET ARME[NI]AE MINOR(IS) ET LYCAON(IAE) AN[TIOCH]IAN(AE); Notiz. (1885) p. 175 = Pais 1227 (ibid.): T. DESTRICIO T. F. CLA(VDIA) SEVERO, ... PROC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI) PROV(INCIARVM) ... PONTI MEDITER(RANEI) ET ARMEN(IAE) MINOR(IS) ET LYCAONIAE; X 1712 (Puteoli, frgmt.): [ille, PROC(VRATOR) AV]G(VSTI) ARM(ENIAE) MI[NOR(IS)]; VI 3526 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): SEXTO LI[C]INIO PACTVMEIO ALEXANDRO, DVCI ARMENIAE [..].

c. In general. III 331 = 6989 (Nicomedia): HOC IN LOCO EVPALIVS TEGITVR, ORIVNDVS EX ARMENIA; XIII 10013<sup>19</sup> (Trion, Gallia, a vase): ARMENIA (with figure of an Armenian); Rev. Arch. (1907) p. 471 no. 181 (Miletropolis): IN(I) ARMENIA (sic).

ARMENIACVS: (*Armeniacos*). Formal adj.-subst. denoting relations of conquest, warfare etc., with Armenia, q. v.; as contrasted with ARMENIVS q. v.: "Armenian". (Cf. the rarer form ARMENICVS in the same sense).

[Abbrev. ARMENIACOR., VIII 1471 (Thugga, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ARMENIAC., VI 991 (Rome, 169), 1549 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), XIV 105 (Ostia, 166), XI 4745 (Vicus Martis Tudertium, 169), III 1450 (Sarmizegetusa, 172), III 13626 (near Perge, 165), VIII 8300 (Cuicul, 2<sup>nd</sup>); ARMEN., III 13 = 6578 (Alexandria, 176), 1457 (Sarmizegetusa, 170), 7969 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>), 8505 (Novae, Dalmatia), 14370<sup>1</sup> (Raetia, 181), Edict. Dioclet. A I (= III p. 1928), VIII 8412 (near Sitifis, 318-19), II 3399 (Acci, 167); ARM., X 1113 = III p. 900 (Abellinum, 301-5, *tab. hon. miss.*), VIII 8318 (Cuicul, 169), 8319 (Cuicul); AR., X 1113 = III p. 900 (Abellinum, 301-5, *tab. hon. miss.*).

A. Adj. referring to the Armenian war (161-163) under Marcus and Verus. VI 1377, 1497 (Rome, 163): BELLO ARME-NIACO ET PARTHICO; III 1457 (Sarmizegetusa, 170): BELLO ARMEN(IACO) ET PARTH(ICO); VIII 965 (Civ. Siagitana, 166): VICTORIAE ARMENIACAE PARTHICAE MEDICAE AVGVSTORVM SACRVM; VIII 8303 (Cuicul):



VICTORIAE ARMENIACAE AVGVSTORVM D(EG-  
CVRIQNVN) D(EGRETO) P(ECVNIA) P(VBLICA).

B. Subst., as imperial title: « Conqueror of Armenia » [Cf. ADIABENICVS, ALAMANNICVS, ARABICVS, BRITANNICVS, CARPICVS, DACICVS, FRANCICVS, GERMANICVS, GOTHICVS, MEDICVS, PARTHICVS, PERSICVS, SARMATICVS].

(a). *Lucius Verus* was the first to assume the title, in 163 after his Armenian expedition (see above, § A) and the capture of Artaxata by his general Statius Priscus. For the years 163, 164 the title appears simply, without adjuncts, as X 17 (Locri, 163), VIII 1574 = 15576 (Mustis, 164), II 1946 (Iluro, 164), XII 4344 (Narbo, 164): L. AVRELIO VERO AVG(VSTO) ARMENIACO; III 199 (Syria, 164): L. AVREL. VERVS AVG. ARMENIACVS; VIII 24 (Oea, 163): L. AVRELIO VERO ARMENIACO; XI 5630 (Camerinum, 164): [L. AVRELIO] VERO AVG. ARMENIACO; III 495 (Messene, 164): L. AVRELIO VERO AVG. ARMENIACO; III 1373 (*Veczel*, Dacia, 164): L. AVREL. [V]ERO AVG. ARMENIACO; VIII 4207 (*Verecunda*, 164): [L. AVRELIO VERO] ARMENIACO AVG.; VIII 4588 (Diana, 164): L. AVRELI VERI AVG. ARMENIACI; VIII 4591 (*ibid.*): L. [AVRELIO VERO AVG.] ARME[NIAC]O; VII 1211 (Britannia, 'pig' of metal, 164 †): IMP(ERATORVM) DVOR(VM) AVG(VSTORVM) ANTONINI ET VERI ARMENIACORVM. — In 165, the title *Parthicus Maximus* is added, VIII 8302 (Cuicul, 165): L. AVRELI VERI AVG. ARMENIACI, PARTHICI MAXIMI; and from 166 until his death early in 169, *Medicus*, either preceding or following *Parthicus Maximus*, is generally added to the combination, of which *Armeniacus* always remains the first element. Exx. *Armeniacus, Parthicus Maximus, Medicus*, VI 360 (Rome, 166), XIV 105 (Ostia, 166), VIII 4208 (*Verecunda*, 167), II 3399 (*Acci*, 167); *Armeniacus, Medicus, Parthicus Maximus*, V 5805 (Mediolanum, 167), III p. 888 (*Debreczin*, 167, *tab. hon. miss.*), III 14120 (Gortyna, 169), VIII 1471 (Thugga), 8300 (Cuicul); *Armeniacus, Parthicus Maximus*, III p. 1991 (*Regensburg*, 166, *tab. hon. miss.*), VIII 8301 (Cuicul); *Armeniacus, Parthicus,*

*Medicus*, VIII 1310 (Prov. Procons., 166-9); *Armeniacus, Medicus, Parthicus*, VI 991 (Rome, 169).

(b). *Marcus Aurelius*, on the insistence of Verus, accepted the title in 164, and during 164-5 and in the early months of 166 he used it exclusively, without adjuncts. Exx., III 199 (Syria, 164-5): M. AVREL(IVS) ANTONINVS AVG(VSTVS) ARMENIACVS; III 1372 (*Veczel*, Dacia, 164): M. AVR[EL.] ANTONINO ARMENIACO; VIII 1574 = 15576 (Mustis, 164): M. AVRELIO ANTONINO AVG. ARMENIACO; VIII 4588 (Diana, 164): M. AVRELI ANTONINI AVG. ARMENIACI; VIII 4591 (*ibid.*): M. [AVRELIO ANTONINO] AVG. ARME[NIAC]O; XI 5629 (Camerinum, 164-5 — wrongly assigned to 162 in C. I. L.): M. AVRELIO ANTONINO AVG. ARMENIACO; VIII 6701 (Tiddis, 164-5): [M. AVRELI] ANTONINO AVG. ARMENIAC[O]; VIII 14455 (Prov. Procons., 165): M. AVRELI ANTONINO AVG. ARMENIACO; VIII 7945 (Rusicade), V 4866 (*Benacenses*, 165), III 3118 (Arba, 165), II 3234 (bet. Libisosa and Forum Augustum, 166): M. AVRELIO ANTONINO AVG. ARMENIACO; VIII 8301, 8302 (Cuicul, 165). M. AVRELI ANTONINO AVG. ARMENIACI; III 13626 (near Perge, 165), III p. 1991 (*Regensburg*, 166, *tab. hon. miss.*): M. AVRELIVS ANTONINVS AVG. ARMENIACVS; VII 1211 (Britannia, 'pig' of Metal, 164 †): IMP(ERATORVM) DVOR(VM) AVG(VSTORVM) ANTONINI ET VERI ARMENIACORVM. — In 166 the titles *Parthicus Maximus, Medicus* were added, and the combination, with *Armeniacus* always as first element, remained without further adjunct until 172. Forms, *Armeniacus, Parthicus*, VIII 2695 (Lambaesis, 166); *Armeniacus, Parthicus Maximus, Medicus*, VI 360 (Rome, 166), IX 1111 (Aclanum, 167), VIII 4208 (*Verecunda*, 167), 4305 (Numidia, 169), 5525 (Thibilis); *Armeniacus, Medicus, Parthicus Maximus*, V 2040 (Bellunum, 167), XI 4745 (Vicus Martis Tudertium, 169), III 7969 (Sarmizegetusa), 14120 (Gortyna, 169), VIII 801 (Avitta Bibba), 1471 (Thugga), 8300, 8319 (Cuicul), 8318 (*ibid.*, 169), 11323 (Sufetula, 166-170), Rev. Arch. XIII (1909) p. 437 (Thamugadi, 169); *Armeniacus, Medicus, Parthicus*, VI 1013,

1377, 1549 (Rome), III p. 888 (*Debreczin*, 167, *tab. hon. miss.*); add uncertain combination, III 8505 (Novae, Dalmatia): M. AVRELIO ANTONINO AVG(VSTO) ARMEN(IACO) [..]. — In 172, after the victories over the Marcomanni, the title *Germanicus* was added, III 1450 (Sarmizetusa, 172): M. AVRELI ANTONINI AVG(VSTI) ARMENIAC(I), MEDIC(I), GERM(ANICI), PARTHIC(I) MAX(IMI); and lastly *Sarmaticus* was added in 175. VIII 2276 (Bagai, 175): M. AVRELIO ANTONINO ARMENIACO, PARTHICO, MEDICO, GERMANICO, SARMATICO, AVG(VSTO); (cf. VIII 2545 (Castra Lambaesisana): M. AVRELIO ANTONINO AVG. ARMENIACO, MEDICO, PARTHIC(O), GERMANIC(O) [SARMATIC(O)?]); III 13 = 6578 (Alexandria, 176): M. AVREL. ANTONINO AVG. ARMEN(IACO), MEDIC(O), PARTH(ICO), GERMAN(ICO), SARMAT(ICO) MAXIM(O).

[(c). *Commodus*. The following inscr., badly muddled by the maker, gives to Commodus in 181 the title of *Armeniacus*, which never belonged to him. III 14370<sup>2</sup> (Raetia, 181): LVC(IO) AVR(ELIO) ANTONINO AVG(VSTO) COMMODO ARMEN(IACO), PARTH(ICO), GERM(A)N(ICO), SARM(ATICO)].

[(d). *Caracalla* never had the title, but it is given to him in VIII 10236 (near Lambaesis, 215): IMP(ERATORI) CAES(ARI) M. AVRELIO SEVERO ANTONINO PIO FELICI AVG(VSTO) PARTH(ICO) MAXIMO, BRITAN(N)ICO, ARMENIACO MAXI[MO], where it is probably a slip for *Germanico*].

(e). *Diocletian*, in 301 or before. Edict. Diocl. A I (= III p. 1928): GERM(ANICVS) MAXIMVS VI, SARM(ATICVS) MAX(IMVS) III, PERSIC(VS) MAX(IMVS) II, BRITT(ANNICVS) (*sic*) MAX(IMVS), CARPIC(VS) MAX(IMVS), ARMEN(IACVS) MAX(IMVS), MEDIC(VS) MAX(IMVS), ADIABENIC(VS) MAX(IMVS); X 3343 (Misenum, 302): [SARMATICO MAX(IMO) ..], B[RITANN]ICO [MAX(IMO), CA]RPICO MAX(IMO), ARMENIACO MAX(IMO), [MEDIC]O MAX(IMO), ADIABENICO MAX(IMO).

(f). *Maximian*, along with Diocletian in 301 or before. X 1113 = p. 900 = p. 2005 (Abellinum, 301, *tab. hon. miss.*): M. AVR(ELIVS) VAL(ERIVS) MAXIMIAN(VS) GERM(ANICVS) . . . , SARM(ATICVS) V, ARM(ENIACVS) II, MED(ICVS) M(AXIMVS), A(D)IABENICVS) M(AXIMVS).

(g). *Constantius Chlorus* as Caesar, in 301 or before along with Diocletian and Maximian. X 1113 = III p. 900 = p. 2005 (Abellinum, 301, *tab. hon. miss.*): [FL(AVIVS)] VAL(ERIVS) CONSTANTI[VS ET] G(ALERIVS) VAL(ERIVS) MAX[IMIANVS, GE]RM(ANICI) . . . (S)ARM(ATICI) V, AR(MENIACI) M(AXIMI), MED(ICICI) M(AXIMI), [ADIABENICI] MAXIMI].

(h). *Galerius Valerius* as Caesar, in 301 or before, along with Diocletian and Maximian. See citation under (g).

(i). *Constantine the Great*, in 318 or 319. VIII 8412 (near Sitifis, 318-19): CONSTANTINO MAXIMO, . . . GER(MANICO) MAXIMO III, SARM(ATICO) MAX(IMO), BRIT(ANNICO) MAX(IMO), CA[R]P(ICO), MAX(IMO), ARAB(ICO) MAX(IMO), MED(ICICO) MAX(IMO), ARMEN(IACO) MAX(IMO), GOTH(ICO) MAX(IMO).

C. Applied to a private citizen enrolled in Armenia, (not a native Armenian, which would be *Armenius*, q. v.). Rossi 355 (Rome, †, 385): CIVEM ARMENIACVM CAPADOCEM, NVMINE (*sic* = *nomine*) QVIRILLV (*sic*), PIVS, OMNIBVS AMICATVS. In uncertain sense, XV 5941 (Rome, *graffito* on Arretine vase): ARMENIACI.

ARMENICVS. "Conqueror of Armenia", a rare by-form of *Armeniacus*, q. v. [Abbrev. ARMENIC., below]. III 14203<sup>26</sup> (Patrae, 164-5): M. AVRELI[VS] ANTONINVS AVG(VSTVS) ARMENICVS, and L. AVRELIVS VERVS AVG(VSTVS) ARMENICVS; III 13626 (near Perge, 165): L. AVRELIVS [V]ERVS AVG(VSTVS) ARMENICVS (along-side of *Armeniacus*); Edict. Dioclet. A I (= III p. 1928): FLA(VIVS) VAL(ERIVS) CONSTANTIVS, GERM(ANICVS) MAX(IMVS) II, SARM(ATICVS) MAX(IMVS) II, PERSIC(VS) MAX(IMVS) II, BRITT(ANNICVS) (*sic*) MAX(IMVS), [CARPIC(VS)] MAX(IMVS), ARMENIC(VS) MAX(IMVS), MEDIC(VS) MAX(IMVS), ADIABEN(ICVS) MAX(IMVS); III 578 (Corcyra, 305-6): IMP(ERATOR) CAESAR GAL(ERIVS) [VAL(ERIVS) MAXIMIANVS, . . .], ARMENICVS M[A]X(IMVS)].

ARMENIVS. (*Ἀρμένιος*). Subst. "Armenian", i. e. native of Armenia. (Of ARMENIACVS). Of the royal dynasty. R. G. divi Aug. cap. 27 l. 31: [TIGRA]NE(N), QVI ERAT EX REGIO GENERE ARMENIORVM ORIVNDVS = *Τιγράνηρ, ὃς ἦν ἐκ γέρονς Ἀρμενίου βασιλικῶν*. — Of a corps



of Armenians in the Roman army (late), V 6726 (Vercellae, fragmt.): [*illius ex* S]c(h)OLA ARME(NIORVM) [PRI]MA EQVITIS SENI[ORIS]. — Natives of the country, III 3109 (Solentia): AVR(ELIVS) KAMINES, NATIONE ARMENIVS; VI 20537 (Rome): IVLIA IRENA, HILARI CONIVX, NATIONE ARMINIA (sic).

ARMENTVM. "Herd" (of cattle or horses, as contrasted with *grex*, q. v., "flock" of sheep or goats). XII 4102 (St. Gilles, Gallia Narbonensis): SILVANO VOTVM PRO ARMENTO. [= *Suspicione non caret*. ed.].

ARMICVM, or ARMICVMS. If correctly read, name of a local British divinity. VII 744 (Magnao): DEO ARMICVMS [or ARMICVM S(ACRVM)] HOENIVS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ARMICVSTOS. "Keeper of the arms" in the army and fleet (= *ὀπλοφύλαξ*). Rare by-form of *Armorum Custos*, *Custos Armorum*, or *Armorum*, q. v. s. v. ARMA § II A. [Form ARMICVSTOR; abbrev. ARMICVS., below]. X 3409 (Misenum): D. IVLIVS DOLES (sic). . . . EX ARMICVSTODE VETERAN(VS); XI 67 (Ravenna): L. IVLIVS SEVERINVS, ARMICVSTOS III (= *triere*) MARTE; Notiz. (1905) p. 11 = Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 492 no. 211 (ibid.): C. IVLIVS PROCI[VS], ARMICVST[OS]; Pais 190 (Aquila): [*illi*] SEXTO PILO PRIORE LEG(IONIS) II PART(H)ICAE, ARMICVSTORI (sic); II 4168 (Tarraco): M. VALERIO FLAVO, [B(ENE)] F(ICIARIO)? LEG(IONIS) VII G(EMINAE) EX ARM[ICV]S(TODE).

ARMIDOCTOR. "Drillmaster". (*ὀπλοδιδάσκαλος*). [Cf. CAMPIDOCTOR, EXERCITATOR]. VI 5945 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): CALENO, L. ARRVNTI EROTIS, ARMIDOC(T)(ORIS). FILIO.

ARMIGER. "Armor-bearer". (*ὀπλοφόρος*). [Form ARMICER; abbrev. ARMIG., below].

a. Lit. of the personal attendant who carried his master's shield and arms. VI 6229 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): FELIX, GERMAN(VS), ARMIGER (*Statili*) TAVRI; VI 9191 (ibid.): T. STATILI . . . CIRRTATI L(IBERTI) GERM(ANI) ARMIG(ERI).

b. Of the eagle of Juppiter. Carm. Lat. 346 (Britannia, bronze vase): ARMIGER ECCE IOVIS GANYMEDE(M) SVSTVLIT ALIS.

c. Under the late Empire, *armigeri* was a name given to various military corps, quartered mainly in Africa. VIII 9255 (Rusguniae, †): FLAVIVS NVVEL (sic), EX PRAEPOSITIS EQ(V)ITVM ARMICERORVM (sic); VIII 9613 (Manliana): <ille . . . > ARMIGERORVM (doubtful); Bull. Arch. Cr. XII (1906) p. 314 = Rev. Arch. XIV (1909) p. 328 (near Thevessa, †): [NV]MERI(A) ARMIGERORVM; V 8747 (Concordia, late): FL(AVIVS) FANDIGIL · S (sic), PRO TECTOR (sic) DE NVMERO ARMIGERORVM.

ARMILLA. "Bracelet", "armlet". [Form ARMILLS, abl., III 10224 (Sirmium, 1<sup>st</sup>); abbrev. ARMILL., VI 1626 (Rome), 3580 b (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>) 3584 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>), Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 136 no. 530 (Cales), XI 5992 (Tifernum Mataurense, 2<sup>nd</sup>), Pais 1163 (Taurini); ARMIL., I 624 = X 3886 (Capua, 1<sup>st</sup> B. C.), XI 391 (Ariminum, 1<sup>st</sup>), III 8438 (Narona), 14006 (Iader); AR., III 12411 (Moesia Inf., 1<sup>st</sup>)].

In inscr., only in the sense of military insignia given to soldiers and officers of the rank and file (*milites, equites, centuriones*) as a reward for valiant deeds of arms. Such *armillae* were bestowed usually (always in the later period) in pairs, one for each arm (hence almost always plur.), and were of silver, rarely of gold. They are associated with *torques* and *phalerae* (generally in the order: *torques, armillae, phalerae*; cf. citations), and sometimes with *coronae (aurcae, murales, vallares)*, and with *hastae purae* and *vexilla*. The earliest instance dates from the Social War; under the Republic such insignia were bestowed by the commanding general (*imperator*), under the Empire by the emperor himself (Tiberius, Claudius, Vespasian, Domitian, Trajan, Hadrian, Antoninus Pius: — the latest example). — Bull. Com. (1908) p. 170 = Rev. Arch. XIII (1909) p. 444 (Rome, 90-89 B. C.): CN. POMPEIVS SEX. F. (SC. *Pompei Magni pater*), IMPERATOR, VIRTVTIS CAUSA TVRMAM SALLVITANAM DONAVIT IN CASTREIS (sic) APVD ASCVLVM CORVIT ET PATELLA, TORQVE, ARMILLA, NVCVLO (sic) ET FRVMEN(T)VVM DVPLEX; PALEREIS (sic) ET FRVMEN(T)VVM DVPLEX; I 624 = X 3886 (Capua, 1<sup>st</sup> B. C.): C. I CANVLEIVS Q. F., LEG(IONIS) VII EVOCANTVS, DONAT(VS) TORQ(VIBVS), ARMIL(LIS).

P(H)ALER(IS), CORON(A); V 4365 (Brixia, 1<sup>st</sup>): L. ANTONIVS L. F. FAB(IA) QVADRA TVS, DONATVS TORQVIBVS ET ARMILLIS AB TI(BERIO) CAESARE BIS; III 2718 (Delmi- nium, 1<sup>st</sup>): M. VIREIVS T. [F.] CELER LEO, DOMO AVGVSTA BA[G]IE[N(NORVM)], DO- NATVS A TIB(ERIO) CAESARE TOR(QVIBVS), ARMILLIS, FAL[ERIS] (*sic*); V 7003 (Tau- rini, 65): C. GAVIO L. F. STEL(LATINA) SILVANO, ... [D]ONIS DONATO A DIVO CLAVD(10), BELLO BRITANNICO, [TO]RQVI- BVS, ARMILLIS, PHALERIS, CORONA AVREA; XI 395 (Ariminum, 66): M. VETTIO M. F. ANI(ENSI) VALENTI, ... DONIS DONATO BELLO BRITAN(NICO) TORQVIBVS, ARMILLIS, PHALERIS; VI 1626 (Rome): CN. POMPEIO SEX. F. QVIR(INA) HOMVULO AELIO GRA- CILI CASSIANO LONGINO, ... DONIS DO- NATO AB IMP(ERATORE) TORQ(VIBVS), PHA- L(ERIS), ARMILL(IS), COR(ONA) AVR(EA), HA- ST(A) PVR(A); VI 3580 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): M. BLOSSIO Q. F. ANI(ENSI) PVDENTI, ... DONIS MILITARIBVS DONATO AB IMP(ERATORE) VES- PASIANO AVG(VSTO) TORQVIB(VS), ARMIL- LIS, PHALER(IS), CORONA AVREA; XI 390 (Ariminum, 1<sup>st</sup>): L. LEPIDIO L. F. AN(IEN- SI) PROCVLO, ... DONIS DONATO AB IMP(ERATORE) VESPASIANO AVG(VSTO), BELLO IVDAICO, TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS, PHALERIS, CORONA VALLARI; XI 391 (*ibid.*): L. LE- PIDIO L. F. AN(IENSI) PROCVLO, ... DONIS DONATO AB IMP(ERATORE) VESPASIANO AV- G(VSTO), BELLO IVDAICO, TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS), PHALERIS, CORONA VA[LL]AR(I); III 10224 (Sirmium, 1<sup>st</sup>): T. COMINVS T. F. VOLT(INIA) SEVERVS, VIENNA, ... DONIS DONAT(VS) AB IMP(ERATORE) CAESARE AVG(VSTO) (*sc. Domitiano*), BELLO DACICO, TORQVIBVS, ARMILL(1)S, PHALERIS, CORONA VALLARI; III 12411 (Moesia Inf., 1<sup>st</sup>): L. VAL(ERIVS) L. F. PROCLVS, ... D(ONAT- VVS) TOR(QVIBVS), AR(MILLIS), PHA(L)ERIS), BELL(O) DAC(ICO); VIII 1026 (Carthago, 1<sup>st</sup>): Q. VILANIVS Q. F. VOL(TINIA) NE- POS, PHILIPPIS, ... DONIS DONATVS A DO- MITIANO OB BELLVM DACICVM, ITEM OB BELLVM GERMANICVM, ITEM TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS OB BELLVM DACICVM; VI 3584 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TI. CLAVDIO T. F. [G]A- [L(ERIA)] VITALI, ... DONIS D(ONATO) TOR- QVIB(VS), ARMILL(1S), PHALER(1S), CORONA VALL(ARI), BELLO DACICO; X 1202 (Abella, 2<sup>nd</sup>): N. MARCIO N. F. GAL(ERIA) PLAETORIO CELERI, ... DONIS DONATO A DIVO TRAIAN(O), BELLO PARTHIC(O) CORONA MV- RALI, TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS, PHALARIS (*sic*); X 3733 (Atella, 2<sup>nd</sup>): C. NVMMIO C. FI- L(10) FAL(ERNA) CONSTANTI, ... CENTV- RION(1), ... DONIS DONATO AB IMP(ERATORE) TRAIANO, TORQVIBVS, ARMILLIS, PHALERIS; ITEM AB IMP(ERATORE) HADRIANO CORONA AVREA, TORQVIBVS, ARMILLIS, PHALERIS OB BELLVM IVDEICVM (*sic*); XI 3108 (Falerii, 2<sup>nd</sup>): Q. ALBIO Q. F. HOR(ATIA) FELICI, ... DONIS DONATO AB DIVO TRAIANO AV- G(VSTO), TORQVIBVS, ARMILLIS, PHALERIS; XI 5646 (Matilica, 2<sup>nd</sup>): C. ARRIO C. F. COR(NELIA) CLEMENTI, ... DONIS DO- NATO AB IMP(ERATORE) TRAIANO TORQVI- BVS, ARMILLIS, PHALERIS, OB BELLVM DACI- CVM; XI 5696 (Tuficum, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [C.] CAE- SIO C. F. OVE(ENTINA) SILVESTRI, ... [DO]- NIS D[ON]ATO BELLO DACICO BIS [TOR]- QVIBVS, ARMILLIS, PHALE[ERIS]; XI 5992 (Tifernum Mataurense, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. ACONIO L. F. CLV(STVMINA) STATVRAE, ... DONI(S) DONATO AB IMP(ERATORE) TRAIANO ... OB BELLVM DACIC(VM), TORQVIB(VS), ARMILL(1S), PHALERIS, CORONA VALLAR(1), ET A PRIORI- B(VS) PRINCIPIBVS EISDEM DONIS DONATO O(B BE)LLVM GERMANIC(VM) ET SARMATI- C(VM); III 6359 (Risinium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): C. STATI- VVS C. F. SERG(IA) CELSVS, ... DONIS DO- NATVS BIS CORONA AVREA, TORQVIBVS, PHA- LERIS, ARMILLIS OB TRIVMPHOS BELLI DACICI AB IMP(ERATORE) CAESARE NERVA TRAIANO AVG(VSTO); II 4461 (Aeso, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. AEMILIO L. FIL. GAL(ERIA) PATERNO, ... DO- NIS DONATO AB IMP(ERATORE) TRAIANO TOR- QVIBVS, ARMILLIS, PHALERIS, CORONA VAL- LARI BIS IN DACIA, SEMEL IN PARTHIA; XI 2112 (Clusium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [*ille donis donatus*] TO[R]QVIBVS], ARMILLIS, PHALER[IS], CORONA AVREA (*ab Hadriano*); III 7334 (Serrhae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [... ]VS D. F. [... ] OCTAVIVS SE- [C]VNDVS, CVRIB(VS) SAB(INIS), ... DONIS DON(ATVS) AB DIVO HADRIAN(O) OB BEL- LVM IVDAICVM CORONA AVREA, TOR[Q]VI- B(VS), ARMILLIS, P[H]ALER(1S); XII 2230 (Gratianopolis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): T. CAMVL(LI) L. F. LAVENI, EMERITI LEG(IONIS) III GALLIC(AE) HONESTA MISSIONE, DONAT(1) AB IMPER(A- TORE) ANTONINO AVG(VSTO) PIO ET EX VOLVMTATE (*sic*) IMP(ERATORIS) HADRIANI AVG(VSTI) TORQVIBVS ET ARMILLIS AVREIS; III 454 = 6984 = 13648 (Amastris, 2<sup>nd</sup>):



SEX. VIBIO GALLO, . . . DONIS DONATO AB IMPERATORIBVS HONORIS VIRTVTISQ(VE) CAUSA TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS, PHALERIS, CORONIS MYRALIBVS III, VALLARIBVS II, AVREA I, HASTIS PVRI V, VEXILLIS II; III 14187<sup>a</sup> (Ibid.): SEX. VIBIVS GALLVS, . . . DONIS DONATVS AB IMPERATORIB(VS) HONORIS VIRTVTISQ(VE) CAUSA TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS, PHALERIS; V 546 (Tergesto, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [*illi donis donato*] OB BELLVM PARTH(ICVM) [TORQVIBVS], ARMILLIS, PHALERIS; Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 136 no. 530 (Cales): M. AEMILI M. F. PUBLILIA SOTERIAE. EQVITIS, DOMO OSCENSIS, TORQVIBVS, ARMILLIS, PHALERIS AB IMPERATORE DONATVS (*sic*); X 3883 (Capua, fragmt.): A. BAEBIO A. F. [...], LEG(IONIS) V MAC[EDONICAE...], ARMILLIS, [...]; Pais 1163 (Aquilaia): T. STATIVS P. F. SERG(IA) MARRAX, PRIM(VS) MIL(VS) LEG(IONIS) XIII GEMINAE, DONATVS TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS, PHALERIS, HASTA PVRA BIS, CORON[IS] AVREIS QVIN[QVE]; V 1882 (Concordia, fragmt.): ARMILL[IS]; V 7495 (*Chieri*): L. COELIVS Q. F., . . . OB VIRTVTES PALARIS (*sic*), TORQVIBVS, ARMILLIS DON[ATVS]; III 5334 (Solva): T. CASSIV[S] SECVNDVS, . . . DONIS DONA[TVS] CORONA MVRA[LI], PHALERIS, TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS; III 8438 (Narona): [*ille*], . . . DONAT(VS) TORQ(VIBVS), ARMILLIS); PHALERIS); III 9885 (Scardona): M. FRAXSANIVS (*sic*) SEX. F. POL(LIA), DOMO REGIO LEPIDO, . . . DONATVS PHALERIS, TORQVIBVS, ARMILLIS; III 14006 (Iader, fragmt.): TORQVIB(VS), ARMILLIS, PHALERIS); VIII 5209 (Tenelium): C. IVLIVS [...], LVS, VET(ERANVS), DONIS DONATIS (*sic*) TORQVIBVS ET ARMILLIS.

ARMILVSTRIVM. (i. e. *armorum lustratio*; cf. TVBILVSTRIVM). An annual celebration in honor of Mars, on October 19, at a place, also called *Armilustrium*, on the Aventine Hill, exact site unknown. The Salii took part, with the sacred shields of Mars (*ancilia*), in the 'Purification of Arms', and performed their ritual dance; and all those present were under arms (*armati*). The district (and its chief thoroughfare) was called *Vicus Armilustri*. [Form. gen. ARMILVSTRI; abbrev. ARM., AR., below].

a. The celebration (in various calendars). I p. 302 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 220 = IX 4769 (Forum

Novum, *Fasti Sabini*) Oct. 19, I<sup>2</sup> p. 215 = VI 2295 = 32482 (Rome, *Lucus Deae Diae, Fasti Arvalium*) Oct. 19, I p. 307 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 226 = VI 2297 (Rome, *Fasti Maffeiani*) Oct. 19, I p. 312 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 231 (*Fasti Praenestini*) Jan. 11 (*sic*), I p. 325 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 245 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*) Oct. 19: ARM(ILVSTRIVM); I p. 329 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 249 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*) Oct. 19: AR(MILVSTRIVM).

b. The *Vicus*. VI 802 (Rome): P. PINARIUS THIASVS ET M. RABVTIUS BERVLLVS, MAG(ISTRI) VICI ARMILVSTRI ANNI V; VI 975 (Rome, 136) col. 3, l. 26: VICO ARMILVSTRI; VI 31069 (Rome): [...] SACRVM. [...] MAG(ISTRI) VICI ARMILVSTRI. ARMINIA. See ARMENIVS.

ARMINIVS, as name of race-horse. VIII 12504 (Carthago, *devotio*) col. 2, l. 7: ARMINIVS.

ARMIPOSENS. « Powerful in arms ». (poetical). VI 31256 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): [A]RMIPOSENS LIBY[C]VM DEFENDIT HONORIV[S] AGRVM]; Rossi p. 265 = Carm. Lat. 1335 (uncertain source, †): (*ille*) SOBRIVS, ARMIPOSENS, CASTVS, MODERAMINE POLLENS; Rossi II p. 288 = Carm. Lat. 1394 (Rome, †, 689): CEADVAL ARMIPOSENS. [Perhaps add XIII 6783 (Mogontiacum, 223) cited s. v. ARM...].

ARMISSES *Confanenses*, an association of devotees of a *fanum* on the banks of the *Erms* (\**Armisa*?, \**Armisus*?), a confluent of the Neckar in Germany. XIII 6378 (near *Metzingen, ager Sumelocensis*): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) CONFANESSES (*sic*) ARMISSES V(OTVM) S(OLVERVNT) L(AETI) L(IBENTES) M(ERITO).

ARMO, -ARE. « To arm ». XIV 157 (Ostia, fragmt., late): ARMABANTVR (sc. *gladiatores*). — Apparently in a comic sense, IV 4866 (Pompeii, *graffito*): ARMAVI CENTVM NVMM[OS], i. e. his *nummi* were the 'soldiers' of his 'campaign'.

ARMOGIVS. See HARMOGIVS. ARMORICANI. The people of Armorica, *Aremorica*, the coast-country of Gaul between the Liger and the Sequana, i. e. the modern Normandy and Brittany. III 1919 (Epetium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): (*illi*) . . . DVCI LEG(IONIS), C(OHORTIVM), ALARV[M] BRITANICIN[ARVM] (*sic*) ADVERSVS ARM[ORICANO]S.

ARNA. A small town of Umbria, eight kilometers east-northeast of Perugia, on the other side of the Tiber; now *Civitella d'Arne*. [Cf. ARNAS; XI 5608 (Arna): PHILEROS QVI PRAEFVIT TEMPLO (sc. *Fortunae*) ARNAE. STATIA CHARITE FORTVNAE D(ONVM) D(EDIT).

[\*ARNALIA, as local epithet of Minerva in Gaul, is accepted by Steuding, *Roscher's Lexicon* and Ruggiero, *Diz. Epigr.*; and admitted with suspicion by Ihm in Pauly-Wissowa, *Real-Encycl.* after Orelli 1961 from an inscr. found near *Villey sur Tille*; but is recognized now as an interpolation to explain a local name, XII 5639 (bet. Tilena and Vertillum), with note].

ARNAS. "Of Arna", q. v. XI 5614 (Arna) VEIEDIO L. F. CLV(STVMINA) CRESCENTI, AED(ILI), II VIR(O) I(VRE) D(ICVND), Q(VAESTORI) REIP(VBLICAE) ET ALIMEN(TORVM) ARNAT(IVM); XI 1937 (Perusia): [.] VERSENI L. F. LEM(ONIA) GRANIANI, ... PATRONO (sic) MVNICIPI ARNAT(IVM).

ARNEMETICI. Inhabitants of a place probably called \**Arnetum*, in the territory of the Volcae Arecomici in Gallia Narbonensis, on the right bank of the Rhone not far from Arelate; now *Argens, Argence*. XII 2820 (*Château de Jonquières*): ARNEMETICI.

ARNENSIS, ARNIENSIS *tribus*. [The variant *Arniensis* is probably formed on the analogy of *Aniensis*, but cf. CIRCIENSIS beside CIRCENSIS]. One of the 31 *tribus rusticae* of Roman citizens; instituted, along with the *Sabatina*, *Stellatina*, and *Tromentina* q. v., in 387 B. C. The name was derived from the ancient name (\*Aro?) of the stream now called *Arrone*, which empties the waters of the Lacus Sabatinus (*Lago di Bracciano*) into the Tyrrhenian Sea south of Fregeno (*Maccarese*). The district originally assigned to this tribe was that portion of the then conquered southern Etruria between the still independent territory on the north, and the territories of Capena, Veii and Falterii on the south. After the Social War (89 B. C.), the towns of the Marrucini (Teate) and Frentani (Anxanum, Histonium, Iuvanum) were enrolled in the tribe, as well as the Etruscan Blera, Clusium

and Polimartium (?), the Umbrian Oriculum, and the Gallic Brixellum. Augustus finally added a number of cities of Africa Proconsularis (Agbia, Carthago, Curubis, Neapolis, Thabraca, Thibursicum Bure, Thignica, Thuburbo Maius?, Thurnica, Thugga, Uci Maius) and of Mauretania (Saldae, Tupusuctu). The word ARNENSIS, like ANIENSIS q. v., is generally treated as an adj. and declined (nom., dat.) with the personal name of which it forms a part; and stands regularly between *filiation* and cognomen. Exceptions: XI 2699 (Volsinii): M. HELVIUS M. F. CLEMENS, ARNENSIS; VIII 2565 (Castra Lambaesis): [..] LIVS PRIMVS, AR(NENSIS); VIII 2618 (Lambaesis, 186) b, l. 35: P. TAMVDIVS VENVSTVS, D(ISCENS) AR(MORVM), AR(NENSIS); VIII 8865 (Tupusuctu): P. CORNELIVS CRESCENS ARNE(NSIS) DONATVS; VIII 15427 = 1470 (Thibursicum Bure): P. CREPEREIVS SVRIACVS, ARNE(N)SIS; XIII 8337 (Col. Agrippinensis): M. PETRONIO L. F. FLOSC(V)LO, ARN(ENSI). — Note doubling of tribe, due to change of civil residence: Rev. Arch. XVIII (1911) p. 213, no. 13 (Sufetula): L. IVBERIVS L. F. O(V)FENTINA, FORO FLAMINII, IVLIANVS, ARN(ENSIS) CARTHAGINI (sic), i. e. he changed from Forum Flaminii to Carthage; II 105 (Pax Iulia): G. (sic) BLOSSIVS SATVRNINVS GALERIA N(E)APOLITANVS AFER, ARENIENSIS (sic), INCOLA BALSSENSIS, i. e. born at Neapolis in the Proconsular Province (*Arnensis Tribus*), he changed residence to some town of the *Galeria Tribus*, and died a resident of Balsa in Spain. — Note women who insert their family *tribus* in their name: VIII 20656 (Tupusuctu): AVRELIA Q. F. A(RNENSIS) ROGATA; VIII 20657 (ibid.): CAT(ILLIA?) L. F. A(RNENSIS) MATRONA.

[Forms. Seldom written in full; ARNENSIS, VI 1473 (Rome), XI 2699 (Volsinii), III 6185 (Troesmis), VIII 8456, 20378 (Sitifis), 20655, 20661, 20667, 20670 (Tupusuctu); ARNIENSIS, VI 2707, 29569<sup>a</sup> (Rome), VIII 15462 (Uci Maius), 15683 (Ucubi), VII 48 (Aquae Sulis); HARNENSIS, VIII 5281 (ager Hipponiensis), [abbrev. HARN., see below]; ARENIENSIS, II 105 (Pax Iulia); ARNHENSIS?,





CLVSIO, FIRMVS; VI 2707 (Rome): C. FREN-  
 TINAS C. [F.] ARNIENS[I] CRESCENS, CLVSI;  
 XI 2108 (Clusium): Q. GAVIVS Q. F. ARN.  
 CLEMENS; 2109 (ibid., frgmt.): A. LVC[...]  
 ARN. S[...]; 2121 (ibid.): Q. ANTONIO  
 C. F. ARN. MARSVAE (sic); 2124 (ibid.):  
 VENIDIUS Q. F. ARN. KALENVS; 2138 (ibid.):  
 L. PAPIRIVS A. F. ARN.; 2252 (ibid.):  
 C. GELLIVS C. F. ARN. CRASSVS, MVRTIA  
 NATVS; 2271 (ibid.): C. ANNVS C. F.  
 ARN.; 2347 (ibid.): SEX. GRANIVS SEX.  
 F. ARN. FEROX; 2358 (ibid.): L. LIVIVS  
 L. F. A(R). CLASSICVS; 2382 (ibid.): L.  
 PETILLIVS L. F. ARN. SATVRNIVS; 2394  
 (ibid.): A. PLOTIVS L. F. ARN., L. PLO-  
 TIVS A. F. ARN. REGV[LA]; 2403 = I 1355  
 (ibid.): L. PROENI C. F. ARN.; 2405 (ibid.):  
 C. PVBLILIVS P. F. ARN., VIBINNIA NATVS;  
 2424 (ibid.): L. SCAEVIUS L. F. ARN. LAE-  
 VINVS; 2489 (ibid.): C. VETTIVS L. F.  
 ARN. VARIVS RVFVS; 2510 (ibid.): <...>  
 [V]ETIES (sic = *Velli*) ARNHEN. (sic);  
 2516 (ibid., frgmt.): [...] ARN. <...>  
 (g). \**Cremona* in n. Italy (properly  
*Aniensis Tribus*). VI 2926 (Rome): TER-  
 TIVS VERCOBIUS SVRVS, ARNIESE (sic), CRE-  
 MONA; VI 2942 (Rome): <...>, ARNIESI  
 (sic), CATONI, CREMONA; III 14358<sup>15a</sup>  
 (Carnuntum): L. CENTYLLIVS L. (sic) AR-  
 NIE. PRISCVS, CREM(ONA).  
 (h). *Curubis* in the Proconsular Pro-  
 vince. VIII 980 (Curubis): C. HELVIO  
 C. F. ARN. HONORATO.  
 (i). \**Forum Iuli* in Gallia Narbonen-  
 sis, (properly *Aniensis Tribus*). VII 48  
 (Aqua Sulis): C. MVRRIVS C. F. ARNIEN-  
 SIS, FORO IVLI, MODESTVS.  
 (k). *Histonium* of the Frentani (*Regio*  
*IV*). VI 221 (Rome, 113): Q. MARIVS  
 ARN. PROCVLVS, HIST(ONIO), and C. MES-  
 SIVS ARN. APER, HIST(ONIO); IX 2851  
 (Histonium): SEX. MAGRI Q. F. ARN. SA-  
 TVRNINI; 2855 (ibid.): Q. BAEBIO M. F.  
 Q. N. ARN. SVETRIO MARCELLO; 2872  
 (ibid.): Q. BAEBIO Q. F. ARN. SILVANO;  
 XIII 6893 (Mogontiacum): Q. GAVIVS  
 M. F. ARNIENS., HISTONIO.  
 (l). *Iuvanum* of the Frentani (*Regio*  
*IV*). IX 2959 (Iuvanum): CN. P[O]P-  
 P[AE]DIO Q. [FI]L. ARN. MAXIMO; 2965  
 (ibid.): [SE]X. METT[IO SE]X. L. ARN.  
 VRSIONI; 2975 = I 1273 (ibid.): C. VTIVS  
 C. F. [...], ARN.

(m). *Neapolis* in the Proconsular Pro-  
 vince. VIII 971 (Neapolis): M. AVRELIO  
 M. FIL. ARNEN. SERANO; II 105 (Pax Iulia):  
 G. (sic) BLOSSIVS SATVRNIVS GALERIA  
 N(E)APOLITANVS AFER ARNIENSIS, INCOLA  
 BALSSENSIS (See above, introd., end).

(n). *Ocriculum* in Umbria (*Regio VII*).  
 XI 4081 (Ocriculum): SEX. AVFIDIANVS  
 SEX. F. ARN. CELER; 4086 (ibid., 202):  
 L. IVLIO L. F. ARN. AVGVRRINO; 4099  
 (ibid., frgmt.): [...] L. F. ARN.

(o). *Polimartium*? in Etruria (*Regio*  
*VII*). XI 3045 (Polimartium): Q. CAL-  
 FVRNIVS (sic) C. F. ARN.; 3050 (ibid.):  
 Q. VIBIVS Q. F. ARN. RVFVS.

(p). *Saldae* in Mauretania. VIII 8925  
 (Saldae): SEX. CORNELIVS SEX. [F.] ARN.  
 DEXTER; 8934 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>): SEX. CORNELIO  
 SEX. F. ARN. DEXTRO; 8935 (Saldae): SEX.  
 CORNELIVS L. F. ARN. DEXTER MAXIMVS;  
 8936 (ibid.): [...] IVLIO C. F. ARN. MAR-  
 TIALI; 8937 (ibid., 197): M. AVFIDIO M.  
 FIL. ARN. HONORATO, and C. AVFIDIVS  
 L. F. ARN. HONORATVS; 8946 (Saldae):  
 P. CLODIVS FELIX P. (sic) AR.; 8971  
 (ibid.): L. VALERIVS P. F. ARN. EXORATVS;  
 8972 (ibid.): [...] QVATRON[I]VS Q. F.  
 ARN. ROGATVS; 20635 (ibid.): Q. HEREN-  
 NIVS L. F. ARN. MARTIALIS; 20688 (ibid.):  
 L. BLAESIVS P. FIL. ARNIENS. VITALIS.

(q). \**Sicca* in the Proconsular Province.  
 (Properly *Quirina Tribus*). VIII 2565  
 (Castra Lambaesis): [GA]RGILIVS Q.  
 F. AR. FATALIS, SIC[CA].

(r). *Teate* of the Marrucini (*Regio IV*).  
 IX 2995 = p. 889 (Anxanum, 161-9, *tab.*  
*hon. miss.*) l. 10: [...] F. ARN. APOL-  
 LONIANO, TEATE; 3023 (Teate): L. MA-  
 MILIO L. F. ARN. MODESTO; 3024 (ibid.):  
 Q. NINNO Q. F. ARN. OPPIANICO; III  
 4060 (Poetovio): M. PETRONIVS M. F. ARN.  
 CLASSICVS, MARRVCINVS; VIII 2628 (Lam-  
 baesis): P. SEIVS P. F. ARN. RVFVS, TEA-  
 TE MARRVCINORVM. Here belong probably  
 also the inscr. of the neighboring (15 m.)  
*Interpromium*, IX 3044 (cf. VI 1485-6,  
 XIV 3944), and 3072.

(s). *Thabracae* in the Proconsular Pro-  
 vince. VIII 17337 (Thabracae): LANISIVS  
 L. F. ARN. VINDEK.

(t). *Thibursicum Bure* in the Procon-  
 sular Province. VIII 1441 (Thib. Bure):  
 Q. CORNVFICIVS Q. F. ARN. S[...];



VIII 1470 = 15427 (ibid.): P. CREPEREIVS STRIACVS, ARNENSIS; VIII 15430 (ibid.): V. IYNIVS C. F. ARN. VICTOR.

(u). *Thignica* in the Proconsular Province. VIII 15097 (Thignica): L. GRANIVS L. F. ARNESIS PAX; VIII 15090 (ibid.): [...] M. F. ARNS. (sic) FELIX.

(x). *Thuburbo Maius* in the Proconsular Province. VIII 842 (Thub. Maius): L. NVMSIVS L. F. ARN. VITALIS; VIII 854 (ibid.): C. FALTONIO L. F. ARN. FVSCO.

(aa). *Thuburnica* in the Proconsular Province. VIII 14705 (Thuburnica): C. MEMMIVS Q. F. ARN. VALENS; VIII 14720 (ibid.): [...] PINARIVS [...] F. ARNESIS (sic) FELIX.

(bb). *Thugga* in the Proconsular Province. VIII 1478 (Thugga, 1<sup>st</sup>): [...] F. A]R. CRASSVS; VIII 1494 (Thugga): [...] MARCIO Q. F. ARN. SIMPLICI; VIII 1525 (ibid.): M. MATTIVS M. F. ARN. PVLLAIEIVS BELLICVS; VIII 15545 (ibid.): L. NVMSIVS M. FIL. ARN. HONORATVS.

(cc). *Tupusuctu* in Mauretania. VIII 8841 (Tupusuctu): L. TADIVS M. F. ARNE. NIVALIS; 8852 (ibid.): C. ANNIVS M. FIL. ARN. FELIX; 8857 (ibid.): A. CAECILIVS M. FIL. ARNESIS (sic) FELIX; 8865 (ibid.): P. CORNELIVS CRESCENS ARNE. DONATVS; 8880 (ibid.): C. MAENIVS P. FIL. ARN. FELIX; 8881 (ibid.): M. MARCIVS M. F. ARNENS. VICTOR; 8886 (ibid.): M. NONIVS M. F. ARN. CRESCENS; 8920 (ibid., fragmt.): [...] ARN. PERE[GRINVS?]; 20655 (ibid.): L. ANTONIVS L. F. ARNENSIS MAVRVVS; 20656 (ibid.): AVRELIA Q. F. A(RNENSIS?) ROGATA; 20657 (ibid.): CAT(ILIA?) L. F. A(RNENSIS?) MATRONA; 20661 (ibid.): M. FLAVIVS M. F. ARNENSIS FELIX; 20667 (ibid.): C. MODIVS L. FIL. ARNENSIS FVNDANVS; 20670 (ibid.): Q. PHALERIVS (sic) SEX. FIL. ARNENSIS.

(dd). *Uei Maius* in the Proconsular Province. VIII 15446 (Uei Maius): L. SOILONIYS P. F. ARN. LVPVS MARIAN[VS]; 15460 (ibid.): S. [A]PRONIVS T. [F.] ARN. FORTVNATVS; 15462 (ibid.): M. ATINIVS Q. FILIVS ARNIENSIS FELIX.

(ee). \* *Vercellae* in n. Italy, (properly *Aniensis Tribus*). VI 2664 (Rome): L. ATILIVS [L.] F. ARN. [PRI]SCVS, [V]ERCELLAS.

II. Inserr. without indication of town. VI 1060 (198-210) col. I l. 2, 1339 (3<sup>d</sup>), 1473, 1485, 1486, 2381 b (2<sup>nd</sup>), 2652, 2777, 10525, 11191, 13958, 14833 = I 1012, 20945, 21086, 24603, 25884, 26603, 27539, 28184, 28384, 28640, 29569 a, 33858 (2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>d</sup>), 34217 (Rome); XIV 2498 (ager Tusculanus), 2844 (ager Praenestinus), 3581, 3614 (Tibur), 3994, 3995 (*Marco Simone*); X 3899 (Capua); IX 3044, 3072 (Interpromium — see above § r); XI 2744 (Volsinii), 3071 (Horta); V 4 (Nesactium); III 725 (Calipolis), 4412 (Carnuntum), 14207<sup>11</sup> (Thracia, 1<sup>st</sup>); VIII 1572 (Prov. Procons.), 3512 (Lambaesis), 4300 (Batna), 5281 (ager Hipponiensis), 7082, 7110 (Cirta), 8375 (Choba, 196), 8452, 8466 (156), 8493, 8504, 8521, 20378 (Sitifis), 9234 (*Beruagia*, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 11680 (Thala), 12232 (Prov. Procons.), 12298 (Bisica), 14291 (Thibiuca, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14361, 14366, 14367 (Uccula), 14392 (Vaga, 2<sup>nd</sup>), 14603 (Simitthus), 14637 (Prov. Procons.), 14731 (*Ghardimau*), 14830, 15361, 15364 (Prov. Procons.), 15445 (Thibaris), 15484, 15491 (Prov. Procons.), 15556 (Anobaris), 15570 (Prov. Procons.), 15633 (Murstis), 15683 (Ucubi), 16425 (Prov. Procons.), 17398 (Tenelium); II 1406 (Urso), 3401 (Acci), 4120, 4141 (Tarraco).

ARNESIS. See ARNENSIS.

ARNIENSIS. See ARNENSIS.

ARNIESIS. See ARNENSIS.

ARO, -ARE. "To plow." [Cf. ARATOR, ARATORIVS]. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) III 5. 16: NE QVIS LIMITES DECVMANOSQVE OPSAEPOTOS (sic) ... HABETO, NEVE EOS ARATO; XIII 1623 (*Segusiavi*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): NEMINI ARANDI, SERENDI PANGENDIVE IVS EST INTRA ID SPATIVM AGRI; VIII 17313 (bet. Thagaste and Thabraca): MARTI AVG(VSTO) SACRVM. (Ille) MAG(ISTER) EX PRAECE(P)TO, ARATO LOCO, D(OMINO) SATVR(NO) ARAM S(VA) P(ECVNIA) F(ECIT); VI 18385 = Carm. Lat. 1184 (Rome): [SI QVIS FORTE MOR]AE PATIENS VIS SCIRE, VIATOR, [PARVOLVS HIC A]TRIS TITVLIS QVID NOSTER ARATVS REDDAT AGER.

AROMA. (*ἄρωμα*). "Spice", "perfume", "incense". XII 874 (Arelate): (Illa) ... TAN (sic) DVLCIS ERAT TANQVAM AROMATA. ... *Ἀρώματι ταῦτα*. (i. e. her

dear ones gave her as a pet-name *Aroma* or *Aromation*. — As brand of spiced wine, IV 5583 (Pompeii, amphora): AROMA. — As incense or perfume, Bull. Arch. Cr. I (1863) p. 10 = II p. 3 (Rome, tomb of St. Cyril in *S. Clemente*, 8<sup>th</sup> †): (*corpus Sancti*) IMNIS (*sic*) DIVINIS Q(VO)D AROMATIBVS SEPELIVIT. [Cf. AROMATARIVS].

AROMATARIVS. "Dealer in spices etc." [Cf. AROMA]. VI 384 (Rome): T. ANNIVS T. F. COL(LINA) PH[ILIPP]VS], MAG(ISTER) QVINQV[E]NN(ALIS) COLL(EGI) AROMATAR(IORVM).

AROMATICVM, as name of salve or lotion for eye-diseases. XII-5691<sup>9</sup> = XIII 10021<sup>206</sup> (Nemausus, oculist's stamp): AROMATICV(M), CROCODEM (*sic*), PSORICVM, MELINV(M).

ARONIANI Horti in Rome. Such, and not *Aboniani* q. v., as given in VI 671, is the proper reading of the inscr., which has been re-found. Bull. Com. XXIX (1901) p. 150 = Rev. Arch. IV, I (1903) p. 336 = Année Epigr. (1903) p. 8 (Rome): (*Ille*) D(ONO) D(EDIT) HORTIS ARONIANIS ARAM MARMOREA(M).

ARPAGIVS. (*Sic* for *harpagius*). Apparently used at Lugudunum as a term of affection applied to children and young persons carried off by premature death. XIII 2065 (Lugudunum): ARPAGI DVLCIS-SIME!; XIII 2073 (*ibid.*): VIVAT QVI DIXERIT: "ARPAGI, TIBI TERRAM LEVEM!".

ARPASTON. Name of a remedy for eye-troubles. XIII 10021<sup>153</sup> (Gallia, oculist's stamp): L. POMP(EP?) NIGRINI ARPASTON AD RECENT(EM) LIPPITVDINE(M) ... EX OVO.

ARPAX. (= ἄραξ; Lat. *rapax*), in special sense of "grabber", i. e. "cheat" at games of chance. On bone *tesserae*, IX 6089<sup>1</sup> (Pentima), X 8070<sup>8</sup> (Campania): ARPAX!

ARPENINVS (or ARPENNIVS; the monogram leaves the form uncertain). A local deity of the Convenae on the northern slopes of the Pyrenees; otherwise unknown. XIII 167 (regio Convenarum): ARPENINO (or ARPENNIO) DEO, BELEX BELEXCONIS F(ILIVS) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ARPENNIS. See AREPENNIS.

ARQVATVRA. (*sic* for *arcuatura*). "Arched construction", "arches". VI 31564 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>): (*Constantinus Maximus*) FORMAM AQV[AE] VIRGINIS VETVSTATE CON[L]APSAM, A FONTIBVS RENOVATA[T]AM, ARQVATVRIS EMINENTIBVS OMN[IB]VS DIRVTAM, PECVNIA SVA [...].

ARRA. "Pledge", "surety", "security", "deposit", for the carrying out of a business contract or compact, or the just settlement of a claim or a bet; a shortened form of *arrabo* (= ἀραβών), which does not occur in inscr. (Ital. *arra*, cf. *caparra*; Fr. *les arrhes*). [Form ARRE, see below]. III p. 951 (Alburnus Maior, 167, *tabella cerata*): INTER CASSIVM FRONTIVM ET IVLIVM ALEXANDRVM SOCIETAS ... ITA CONVEN[IT], VT QVIDQ[VI]D IN EA SOCIETATE ARRE NATVM (*sic*) FVERIT, LVCRVM DAMNVME ACCIDERIT, AEQVIS PORTIONIBVS S[VSCIP]ERE DEBEVNT; Cohen *Monnaies Impériales* VIII p. 266 no. 5 (*tesserae lusoriae*): QVI LVEDIT ARRAM DET, QVOD SATIS SIT (with design of four *astragali*). — Applied to a person, VI 7193a (Rome): ET PODAGRAM (*sic*) CAREO, NEC SVM PENSIONIBVS ARRA, ET GRATIS AETerno PERFRVOR HOSPITIO.

AR(R)ABO. Inscriptional form of the name of the town commonly called *Ar-rabona*, in Pannonia Superior, on the river Arrabo (*Raab*) at the junction of several small streams at some distance south of the Danube, on the highway between Brigetio and Carnuntum, with road-connections to Savaria and Sopiana; now *Raab* in German, *Győr* in Hungarian. VI 36351 (Rome): SILVANIA CRESC[ENTINA] ... NATA [PANNO]NIA SV[PE]R[IT]ORE, TER[RITORIO] ARABO[N]E (*sic*).

ARRAGO. A small stopping-place near the north-eastern coast of Hispania Tarraconensis between the hamlets of Ad Fines (20 miles) and Semproniana (9 miles), on the highway from Tarraco to Gerunda. In *itineraria* on four silver cups found at *Vicarello*. XI 3281: AD FINES ... ARRAGONEM XX ... SEMPRONIANA VIII; 3282: AD FINES ... ARRAGONE (*sic*) XX ... PRAETORIO XVII; 3283: AD FINES ... ARRAGONE XX ... PRAETORIO XVII; 3284: AD FINES ... ABRAGONE (*sic*) XX ... AD PRAETORIVM XVII.



\*ARRAND. =? VIII 15076 (Thignica): S(ATVRNO) A(VGVSTO) [S(ACRVM)]. CA[E]CILIVS [F]ESTVS ARRAND. V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ARRANIANVS *fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) III l. 96: ITEM FVNDOS CAESIANOS NAEVIANOS FIRMIANOS ARRANIAN(OS) CVRIGENVM, QVISVNT IN VELEIATE, PAC(O) SALVIO.

ARRETINVS, (ARETINVS). Adj., subst. "Of Arretium" q. v. [Form ARETINVS; abbrev. ARETIN., ARRETI., ARETI., ARRTI. (sic), ARRET., ARET., ARRE., ARE., ARIS. (sic), ARR., see below].

a. Subst. XI 1836 (Arretium, 261): ORDO ARRETINORVM; XI 1849 (Arretium): DECVRIONES ARRETINORVM VETER(VM), cf. below s. v. ARRETIVM; XI 2594 b (ager Clusinus): C. VMBRICIO [L. F. POM.] CELERI, ARRETINO. (Cf. XI 2594 a s. v. ARRETIVM).

b. Adj. XI 1847 (Arretium): Q. SPVRINNAE Q. F. P(OMPTINA tribu) QVINTIANNO, . . . CVRAT(ORI) KALEND(ARI) PLEB(IS) ARRET(INAE). — On Arretine vases. The *Figulinae Arretinae* of Aulus Titius, at Arretium, XI 6700<sup>688</sup> (vases found at Arretium, Clusium, Ariminum), XV 5649 a (vases found at or near Rome), II 4970<sup>519 a</sup> (vase found at Tarraco): A. TITI FIGVL(INAE, OR -I) ARRET. (OR ARRE.); II 4970<sup>520</sup> (Tarraco): C. (sic) TITI FIGVL. ARIS. (sic); XIII 10009<sup>256</sup> (vase found at Poitiers): A. TITI FIGVL. ARRE. — Other manufactories, without name of proprietor, stamped on Arretine vases (sc. *poculum*, *vasculum* or the like), XV 4998<sup>a, b, c, d</sup> (Rome): ARETIN., ARETI., ARET., ARE.; XV 4998<sup>e, f, g, h, i, k</sup> (Rome): ARRETI., ARRTI. (sic), ARRE., ARR.; X 8056<sup>l</sup> (Puteoli, Catania, Syracusae): ARRETI., ARRE.; II 4970<sup>45a, 45b</sup> (Tarraco): ARRET., ARRE. — XV 3619 (Rome, *graffito* on amphora): ARRETINI (sc. *vini* or *frumenti*; cf. Plin. *H. N.* XIV § 36, XVIII § 87). — [XV 5237 (Rome, Arretine vase): M. CRATI(DI) ARRETI(NI) is probably cognomen].

ARRETIVM. An ancient and important city of Etruria, originally probably one of the twelve of the Etruscan Confederation, occupying a strong position at the foot of the Appenines near the headwaters of the Arnus, 37 miles north of Clusium

and 51 miles south of Florentia by the Via Cassia; now *Arezzo*. After long Roman control and complete Latinization, Arretium definitely received Roman citizenship in 90 B. C., its citizens being enrolled in the *Pomptina Tribus* q. v. The inhabitants were subdivided into three classes, viz. *Arretini Veteres*, of the old Etruscan town (cf. XI 1849 s. v. ARRETINVS), *A. Fidentini* (See FIDENTINVS), representing descendants of colonists settled there by Sulla after the overthrow of Marius, with whose party the *Arretini Veteres* had allied themselves, and *A. Iulienses*, presumably the *coloni* of Julius Caesar and their descendants. Arretium was the seat of important pottery-industries, whose moulded vases ("Arretine Ware"), with (earlier) black and (later) red glaze, formed the staple table-crockery of the less well-to-do of the whole Roman world, and were copied and imitated in the provinces (esp. Gaul, Germany, Britain); and its territory produced wine and grain, (cf. XV 5237 s. v. ARRETINVS).

[Form ARETIVM; abbrev. ARRET., ARR., AR., below].

Natives of the town (esp. soldiers). VI 2375 b = 32515 b (Rome, *latero. Praetorian.*) col. I l. 27: [...] ARRET(IO), col. 2 l. 32: C. LVSI(VS) FESTVS, ARRETIO; col. 3 l. 36: L. RABVLEIVS PRISCVS, AR(RETIO, OR -IMINO); VI 2375 c = 32515 b (ibid.) col. 1 l. 8 [...] PROCVLVS, ARRETIO, and l. 29: [...]s PVDENS, ARRETI; VI 2381 = 32522 (ibid., 2<sup>nd</sup>) b. col. I, l. 16: [...]NA C. F. POM(P Tina) CLEMENS, ARR., and b. col. II, l. 9: Q. LAETINIVS Q. F. POM. FIRMVS, AR.; VI 2382 = 32638 (ibid.) b. l. 10: M. VETILIVS M. F. POM. PVDENS, ARRET., and l. 19: M. AELIVS M. F. POM. IVSTVS, ARRET.; VI 2404 b M. F. POM. IVSTVS, ARRETIO, and l. 15: PETRONIVS PROCVLVS, ARRETI, and l. 15: NVTRICIVS VRVSVS, ARRETI; VI 2413 = 32529 (ibid., frgmt.): [...]s, ARRET., and [...]ATVS, ARRET., and [...]s, ARRET.; VI 2475 (Rome): A. SETINIVS M. F. POM. MAXIVS, ARRETIO; VI 2478 (Rome): [L. VAL]ERIVS Q. F. POM. IVSTVS, ARRETIO; VI 2577 (Rome): Q. GABINIVS Q. F. POM. EN[...], ARRETIO; VI 2661 (Rome): M. TITIVS

C. F. POM. VERECUNDVS, DOMO ARRETIO; VI 2887 (Rome): C. ANICIO IVSTO, ... NAT(IONE) ARRETIO; VI 32519 = 2378 + Eph. Epigr. IV no. 887 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [...]TERNVS, ARRET., and L. GESSIVS L. F. POM. CLEMENS, ARRET.; X 6123 (Formiae): T. FLAVII T. F. POM. SERVATI, ARRETIO; XI 2594 (ager Clusinus) a: C. VMBRICIO L. F. POM(P). CELER(I), ARRETIO; XI 5935 (Tifernum Tiberinum): C. ANINVS C. F. POM. GALVVS, DOMO ARRETIO; III 2071 (Salonae, frgmt.): [...]IM, A[RR]ETIO; III 2678 (Tragurium): C. VIBIVS C. F. POM[P]T. PVDES (*sic*), DOMO ARRET., III 2840 (Burnum): [...]AELIONI C. [F], ... DOMO AR[R]ETIO; III 6418 (*ibid.*): A. SENTIVS A. F. POM., ARRETI; III 8764 (Salonae): C. VATINIVS SEX. F. CAPITO, ... DOM(O) ARRETI; XIII 6212 (Borbetomagus): C. BABVRIVS FESTVS POM., ARRETIO; XIII 8174 (Col. Agrippinensis): A. TITIVS C. F. POM. SEVERVS, ARRETIO. — As 'trademark' stamped on Arretine vases, XV 4998 (Rome), III 9894 (Burnum): ARETIO (*sic*).

ARRIANVS. Of the gentile-name *Arrius*. [Form *ARIANVS*, below].

*Arrianus fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) p. II § 11, l. 20: FVNDOS LVBAVTINOS, OBSIDIANVM, ARRIANVM, QVI EST IN VELEIATE, PAGO VALERIO. — *Insula Arriana*, a block of buildings in Pompeii, with apartments, shops etc. for rent, IV 138 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): INSVLA ARRIANA POLLIANA [C]N. AL[LE]I NIGIDI MAI. — Brick-kilns of Arrius; trademarks on *tegulae* and *lateres*, XI 6676 (near Ariminum, *later*): ARRIANA; III 10183<sup>o</sup> (Salonae, *tegula*): ARRIANA OP. — *Vinum Arrianum*, IV 5572 (Pompeii, amphora): XV KAL(ENDAS) IAN(VARIAS) DE ARRIANO DOL(IA) XV; XV 4654 (Rome, amphora): VET(VS?) ARIA(NVM) (*sic*), IIII (*annorum?*).

ARRIPIO, -ERE. See ADRIPIO.

ARRONIDAECI. A Spanish clan of Hispania Tarraconensis, otherwise unknown. II 2697 (Astures Transmontani): IOVI OPTIMO ET MAXIMO (*sic*) SACRVM, ARRONIDAECI ET COLIACINI PRO SALVTE SIBI ET SVIS POSVERVNT.

ARRVNTIANVS. "Of Arruntius", the

*nomen gentilicium*. The "Wine-Cellar of Arruntius" in Rome, a storehouse, probably on the Tiber wharves not far from the modern *Ponte Sisto*, imperial property in the second century. VI 8826 (Rome, 102): COLLEGIO LIBERI PATRIS ET MERCVRI NEGOTIANTIVM CELLARVM VINARIARVM NOVAE ET ARRVTIANAE CAESARIS N(OSTRI). — *Arruntianus fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) pag. VI § 35, l. 19: ITEM FVND(OS) AEMILIANVM, ARRVTIANVM IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) VELLEIO, VICO VCCIAE, and pag. III § 15, l. 3: ITEM FVND(OS) AFRANIANVM, MANCIANVM, BITTELVM, ARRVTIANVM, PAG(O) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO), i. e. in *Veleiate*, *Pago Iunonio*, and pag. III § 19, l. 98: FVND(OS) ATILIANVM, ARRVTIAN(VM), INNIELIVM, ANTIATE ET VELEIATE, PAG(O) FLOREIO.

ARRVRABILITER, if correctly read, popular form of an adverb of uncertain (obscene) sense. [Cf. Olcott, *Word Formation*, pp. 209-10]. IV 4126 (Pompeii, *graffito*): TREBONIVS EVCINI CEVENTINABILITE(R), ARRVRABI(L)ITER.

ARS. Originally, skill in any sort of handiwork [Cf. ARTO.], "handicraft"; extended to skilled workmanship in the trades, professions, sciences, and arts; in private life, "skill", "graces", "accomplishments"; the *malae artes* of carelessness, witchcraft. [Abbrev. ART., XIII 1978 (Lugudunum)].

I. With distinguishing epithets, or clearly defined. 1. *Ars argentaria*. VIII 7156 (Cirta): PRAECILIVS, CIRTENSI LARE, ARGENTARIAM EX(H)IBVI ARTEM; XIII 2024 (Lugudunum): POTITIO ROMVLO, ... ARTI[S] ARGE[NT]ARIAE] EXCLVSSOR[1]. — 2. *a. barbaricaria*. XIII 1945 (Lugudunum): CONSTANTINI AEQVALIS, HOMINIS OPTIMI ARTIS BARBARICARIAE. — 3. *a. caelaturae*. VI 9222 (Rome): HIC ARTEM, CAELATVRA CLODIANA, EVICIT OMNES. — 4. *a. calculaturae*. XIII 6247 (Borbetomagus): LVPVLIO LVPERCO, DOCTORI ARTIS CALCVLATVRAE; XIV 472 (Ostia, 144?): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) MELIORIS, CALCVLATORIS, ... NAM COMMENTARIOS ARTIS SVAE QVAS RELIQ(V)IT, PRIMVS FECIT. — 5. *a. characteraria*. XIII 1982 (Lugudunum): AVRELI LEONTIS, ... ARTIS CARACTE[R]ARIAE] (*sic*). — 6. *a. comoediae*.



III 375 (Parium): P. PVBLIVM INGENVVM, COMOEDVM, PROPTER SINGVLAREM ARTIS PRVDENTIAM. — 7. *a. cretaria*. III 5833 (Augusta Vindelicum): VICTO[RI]O VICTOR[RI]ANO, [NE]GOTIATORIA[RTI]S CRETARIA[E] ET FLA[TV]RARIÆ SI[GILLARIAE]; XIII 1978 (Lugdunum): APRICLI PRISCIANI, CONSISTENTIS LVGDVNI, PERTINENTIS AD COLLEGIVM FABROR(VM)... EXERC(ENTIS) ART(EM) CRET(ARIAM); XIII 2033 (ibid.): [TVR?]RANIO, ... [CIVI] TREVERO, N[EGOTIAT]ORIVINA[RI]O ET ? ART[IS] CRET[ARIAE]; XIII 4336 (Mediomatrici): [ille] [N]EGOTIATOR ARTIS CRETAR(IAE); XIII 6366 (Sumelocenna): M. M[ESS]SIVS FORTVNATVS, ... NEGOTIATOR ARTI[S] CRET[ARIAE]; Bramb. 1526 (Aqua Mattiacae): SECVNDI(NIO?) AGRICOL(A)E, NEGOTIATORI ARTIS CRETARIAE. — 8. *a. ferraria*. XIII 2036 (Lugdunum): VIREI VITALIS, IUVENIS INCOMPARABILIS INGENI ARTIS FABRICAE FERRARIAE, ... VAL(ERIVS) MAXIMVS, VITRICVS, QUI EVM SIBI FILIVM ADOPTAVERAT ET ART[E] EDVCAVERAT. — 9. *a. staturaria*, see above § 7. — 10. *a. forensis*. II 3493 (Carthago Nova): M. OPPIVS M. F. — FORENSIS ARS HIC EST SITA! FLET TITVLVS SE RELICTVM! — 11. *a. fullonia*. XIII 8345 (Col. Agrippinensis): IVLIO VERINO, FVLONIAE ARTIS MAGISTRO. — 12. *a. grammatica*. III 12702 (Doclea): C. CORD(IO) MAXIMINIANO, ARTIS GRAMMATICAE GRAECAE PER[IT]TISSIMO; II 3872 (Saguntum): L. AEL(IO) CAERIALI (sic), MAGISTRO ARTIS GRAMMATICAE; XIII 1393 (Lemovices): ARTIS GRAMMATICES DOCTOR MORVMQVE MAG[IS]TER, BLAESIANVS, BITVRIX, MVSARVM SEMPER AMATOR. — 13. *a. lapidaria*. XIII 8352 (Col. Agrippinensis): DESIDERATVS CVRMILLI, NEG(OTIATOR) ARTIS LAPIDARIAE. — 14. *artes liberales*. VIII 8500 (Sifis, 229): M. DAMATIVS VRBANVS (iuvenis annorum XXII), SVMMARVM ARTIVM LIBERALIVM LITTERARVM STVDII PERFECTE ERVDITVS, OPTIMA FACVNDIA PRAEDITVS. — 15. *a. lintiaria*. XIII 1995 (Lugdunum): T. FLAVI FELICIS, [A]R[T]IFICIS] ARTIS LINTIARIAE. — 16. *a. ludicra*. I 206 (*Lex Iulia Municipalis*, 44 B. C.) l. 123: QVEIVE LANI STATVRAM ARTEMVE LVDIC[R]AM FECIT, FECERIT. — 17. *a. macellaria*. XIII 2018 (Lugdunum): MATTONI RESTITVTI, CIVIS TRIBOCI, NEGOTIATORIS ARTIS MACELLARIAE,

HOMINIS PROBISSIMI. — 18. *a. medica, medicina*. VIII 241 = 11347 (Sufetula): MARCELLVS HIC QVIESCIT, MEDICA NOBILIS ARTE; III 2133 (Salonae): FL(AVIO) VR-SILIANO, ... ARTIS MEDICINAE INDVSTRIAE PRIMAE; II 4313 (Tarraco): TIB. CL(AVDIVS) APOLLINARIS, ... ARTIS MEDICIN(A)E DOCTISS(IMVS); XII 2414 (Lugdunum): VITA DICATA MIHI HIC ARS MEDICINA FVIT, AEGROS MVLTORVM POTVI RELEVARE DOLORES, MORBVM NON POTVI VINCERE AB ARTE MEVM; XI 5836 (Iguvium): L. SABINVS L. L. PRIMIGENIVS, ORTVS AB IGVVIO, MEDICVS, FORA MVLTA SECVTVS, ARTE FEROR NOTA, NOBILIORE FIDE; Carm. Lat. 1414 = Rossi II p. 106, no. 49 (Rome, +): HIC LEVITA IACET DIONYSIVS, ARTIS HONESTAE, FVNCTVS ET OFFICIO QVOD MEDICINA DEDIT, and ARS VENERANDA FIDEM, FIDEI DECVS EXTVLIT ARTEM, and POSTQVAM ROMANA CAPTVS DISCESSIT AB VRBE, MOX SIBI IAM DOMINVS SVBDIDIT ARTE GETAS. — 19. *a. musica*. VI 2235 (Rome, frgmt.): [illi] EX VICO BELLONAE, CONIVGI SVAB(ENE) M(ERENTI) ARTE MVSICA; VI 7946 (Rome): (ille) MVSICVS INCANERE, DOCTE CANTARE SOLEBAT, ... CELEBRI FAVORE ARTEM EXPONENS SVAM. — 20. *a. pictoria*. VI 9792 (Rome): PAPIRIVS VITALIS, ARTE PICTORIA. — 21. *a. poetica*. VI 33903 (Rome): CL(AVDIVS) HIC IACEO DIADVME-NVS, ARTE POETA; VI 1710 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): [CLA]VDIO CLAVDIANO, V(IRO) C(LARISSIMO) [sc. poetae notissimo], ... INTER CETERAS [DE]CENTES ARTES PRAEGLORIOSISSIMO [PO]ETARVM. — 22. *a. prossaria*. XIII 2023 (Lugdunum): POPPILLI, NATIONE SEQVANO, CIVI LVGDVNNENSIS, NEGOTIATORI ARTIS PROSSARIAE. — 23. *a. purpuraria*. III 5824 (Augusta Vindelicum): TIB. CL(AVDIVS) EVPH[R]A[TES], ... NEGOTIATOR] ARTIS PVRPVRIARIAE. — 24. *a. ratiaria*. XIII 2035 (Lugdunum): VALERI SATTIOLI, CIV[IS] LI[NG]O[N]ENSIS EX GENTE GALERIANORVM, NEGOTIATORIS ARTIS RATIARIAE. — 25. *a. saponaria*. XIII 2030 (Lugdunum): [.] SEPTIMI IVLIANI, N[EG]OTIATORIS LVGDV[N]I AR[TIS] SAPONARI[A]E. — 26. *a. sigillaria*. See above, § 7. — 27. *a. speculariaria*. VI 33911 (Rome): ARTIS ISPECLARARIE (sic), SABINIVS SANTIAS. — 28. *arte tecta* (probably = *arte tectrs*, 'by trade, faber');

but cf. below). IX 5279 (bet. Asculum and Cupra): P. BVXVRIVS P. F. TRVENTINIS(IS) QVIE(SCIT), COI (*sic* = *cui*) NOM(E)N TRACALO, ARTE TECTA. [Cf. Bull. Corr. Hell. (1910) p. 404 (Delos) = [FACI]VNDA COERAV[ERVNT L]VDOSQVE IMPE[NSA SVA FE]CERVNT. O[R]NATO[SQVE?] DEDERVNT DE [S]VA [P]EQYNIA (*sic*) [E]T ART[E] TECTAQVE TRADIDERVNT. — 29. a. *tessellaria*. VI 9927 (Rome, †): LVCILIO VICTORINO . . . HIC ARTIFEX ARTIS TESSALARIE LVSORIE (*sic*). — 30. a. *vitria* (*sic*). XIII 2000 (Lugudunum): IVLI ALEXSADRI (*sic*), NATIONE AFRI, CIVI CARTHAGE(N)SI (*sic*), (H)OMINI OPTIMO, OPIFICI ARTIS VITRIAE.

## II. Without distinguishing epithet.

A. Of trade or profession. V 5930 (Mediolanium): [illi] QVI IN ARTE SVA QVOD FECIT MALE, QVIS MELIVS? QVOD BENE, NON ALIVS!; VI 33899 = Audollent, *Defixion. Tabell.* no. 140 (Rome, *devotio*): (*ille*) QVI MANET IN REGIONE NONA, VBI VIDETVR ARTE SVA FACERE; VI 6182 (Rome): PVER INGENIO NOTVS IN ARTE SVA; VI 1208 (Rome): GERMANOS MAVROSQVE DOMAS SVB MARTE \*GVITANOS, ANTONINE, TVA DICERIS ARTE PIVS; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 5 (Rome, †) l. 1: NON HAEC HVMANIS OPIBVS, NON ARTE MAGISTRA; VI 9797 (Rome): (*Ursus*, a professional ball-player) SENSU, DECORE ADQVE (*sic*) ARTE SVPTILISSIMA; VI 10096 (Rome): PHOEBE VOCONTIA, EMBOLIARIA ARTIS OMNIVM ERODITA (*sic*); VI 10153 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup>): QVOD EXCELLENS ARTIS ROBYR EXECGIT (sc. *in theatro*); VI 25128 (Rome): PRISCIS AEQVABAR DOCTVS IN ART[E]; II 6109 (Taraco): \*STVDVS ARTIS.

B. In private life, "skill", "graces", "accomplishments". V 6128 (Mediolanium): VSVS ET ARSQVE (*sic*) MIHI FVERAT STVDIOSO CORDE (sc. horsemanship and sports in general); XII 4036 (Nemausus): SVPREMAS ERROR NE POSSET RVMPERE CERAS (i. e. *testamentum*), ARTE SVA (sc. *iuris peritia*) CAVIT; VI 17106 (Rome): AVLVS PALATEINA (*sic*) EGNATIVS PRISCILIANVS, ARTE SVPER GEMINA NOBILIS E(x) SOPHIA (i. e. he was a young philosopher); XIII 8355 = Dessau 7756 = Le Blant 358 = Kraus 296 (Col. Agrippinensis, †): NAM NOBIS PVERIS SIMVL ARS VARIA, PAR AETAS ERAT (one was a flute-player, the

other a singer); III 10501 (Aquincum): CLAVSA IACET LAPIDI (*sic*) CONIVNX PIA CARA SABINA, ARTIBVS EDOCTA SVPERABAT SOLA MARITVM (she sang, and played the *cithara* and organ); XIII 2027 (Lugudunum): EROPHILVS IN MODVM FRATERNAE ADFEC[T]IONIS ET AB INEVNTE AETA[TE] CONDISCIPLVLTIV ET OMN[I]B(VS) BONIS ARTIBVS COPVLATISSIMVS AMICVS; I 1009 = VI 10096 (near Rome, B. C.): EVCHARIS, LICINIAE L(IBERTA), DOCTA, ERODITA (*sic*) OMNES ARTES VIRGO VIXIT AN(NOS) XIII; VI 12652 (Rome): HOMONOEIA, . . . CVI FORMAM PAPHIE, CHARITES TRIBVERE DECOREM, QVAM PALLAS CVNCTIS ARTIBVS ERDIT; VI 25808 (Rome): SALVIDIENAE FAVSTILLAE (*annorum quindecim*), . . . ERVDITAE OMNIBVS ARTIBVS; XI 4866 (Spolegium): (*Crocale puella*) ARTIBVS INGENVIS CVRA PERDOCTA SVORVM; X 4041 (Capua): DELICIVM DOMINI SPES EXPECTATA PARENTVM, EXIGVOM (*sic*) TVMVLI TEMPVS IN ARTE CI[. . .], EDIDICISSE PIAS ARTES TESTAMVR AM[ICI]; IX 3122 (Sulmo): FATO CRVDELI SI QVA EST EREPTA PVELLA, CERTO EGO QVAE DOMINAE CARA PVELLA FVI, QVAE ME OMNES ARTES DOCVIT DOCTISSIMA CVM ESSEM RAPTA; VI 32031 (Rome, †, 525): TE NATVRA PARENS OMNI DEPINCXERAT (*sic*) ARTE, MORIBVS, INGENIO, CORPORE, MENTE, FIDE.

C. Art as applied in architecture and sculpture. II 761 (*Pons Alcantarensis*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TEMPLVM IN RVPE TAGI, SVPERIS ET CAESARE PLENVM, ARS VBI MATERIA VINCI TVR IPSA SVA, AND PONTEM PERPETVI MAN SVRVVM IN SAECVLA MVNDI FECIT DIVINA NOBILIS ARTE LACER; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 30: AEGYPTOS (*sic*) PHARIIS LEVITATIBVS, ARTIBVS ACTIS (i. e. *temporis acti*, sc. *nota*); VIII 213 (*ibid.*) l. 11: HOC TAMEN, HOC SOLVM, NOSTRAE, PVTO, DEFVIT ARTI; VI 14404 (Rome): TERRA LEVI TVMVLO LEVIOR NE DEGRAVET OSSA, PAV[PE]RIS INPOSITVM (*sic*) SVSTINET ARTE SVPER; VI 25531 (Rome): HIC ACCVMBANTEM SCVLPPI GENIALITER ARTE SE IVSSIT DOCTA POST SVA FATA MANV.

D. *Malae artes*: *ars malorum*, i. e. "lack of skill" (real or imaginary), "witchcraft". VI 30112 (Rome): [NEC SE]MEL, SED LONGIS PROTRACTIVS, ARTE MALORVM (sc. *medicorum*); VI 19747



(Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): ERIPVIT ME SAGA MANVS, CRVDELIS VBIQVE CVM MANET IN TERRIS ET NOC(E)T ARTE SVA.

[E. I p. 314 (*Fasti Praenestini*) March 7: [VEDI]OVI. \*ARTIS VEDIOVIS INTER DVOS LVCOS (i. e. on the Capitolium) is probably a stonemitter's blunder for \*AEDIS VEDIOVIS INTER DVOS LVCOS (*dedicatio*)].

ARSACAE (or ARSACIAE) *Matres*, matron deities of the Germans [Cf. MATTER, MATRONA]. XIII 8630 (Vetora): MATRIBVS ARSACIS PATERNIS SIVE MATERNIS M. AVR. LV. (*sic*) VERONIVS VERVS, . . . PRO SE ET SVIS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) ME(RITO). [N. b. Bergk, *Westdeutsche Zeitschr.* I p. 153 would emend to read *Marsacis* and connect with the German tribe of the Marsaci].

f ARSACAL. A town of Numidia, not far from Cirta in the direction of Sitifis; *Pow El-Gulia*. [Cf. ARSACALITANVS]. Perhaps here belongs VIII 18086 (Castra Lambaesitana) c. l. 10: M. CLODIVS MAXIMVS. AR(SACAL ?), POLIO.

ARSACALITANVS. Adj., subst. \*Of Asacal\*, q. v. VIII 6041 (Arsacal): CERERI AVG(VSTAE) SACR(VM), (*illa*) . . . EX CONSENSV ORDINIS CASTELLI ARSACALITANI SVA PECVNIA FECIT; VIII 6048 (*ibid.*, 197): RES PVB(LICA) ARSACALITAN[OR(VM)].

ARSACIAE. See ARSACAE.

ARSINOITES. (*Ἀρσινοίτης*). Adj., subst. \*Of Arsinoe\* (*Ἀρσινόη*), an important town of Middle Egypt (*Fayûm*), capital of the Arsinoite Nome; ruins at *Kôm Fâris*. XI 5669 (Attidium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): C. CAEMVRIO C. F. LEM(ONIA) CLEMENTI, . . . PROC(VRATORI) AVG(VSTI) EPISTRATEGIAE SEPTEM NOMOR(VM) ET ARSINOITAE; III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): T. CL(AVDIO) T. F. PAPIRIA [X]ENOPHONTI, . . . PROC(VRATORI) IN AEGYPTO AD EPISTRATEGIAM [S]EPTEM NOMORVM ET ARSINOITVM.

ARSVNIACVS *fundus*, name of an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) p. I § 1, l. 19: ITEM FVND(VM) ARSVNIACVM CVM CASIS, . . . PAGO S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO), i. e. in *Veleiate*, *Pago Iunonio*

ARTACIA. A place in Thrace, wholly unknown. III 14207<sup>15</sup> (Traiana): DOMO(M) (*sic*) (A)ETERNA(M) FECIT DONE (*sic*) FL(A-

VIVS) MOCO, DOMESTICOS (*sic*) DE PATRIA ARTACIA, DE VICO CALSO . . .

ARTAGIRA. A fortified place of Armenia, north of the Tigris, in the siege of which in A. D. 4 Gaius Caesar, adopted son of Augustus, received the wound from which he died. I p. 472 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 62 b = IX 5290 (Cupra Maritima, *fragmt. of fasti*): [C. CAESAR AVG. F.] BELLVM CVM [HOSTIBVS P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) GERENS] IN ARMENIA PERCVSS[VS EST DVM OBSIDET AR]TA[G]IRAM, AR[MENIAE OPPIDVM].

ARTAHE, ARTEHE. A local god of the Convenae, on the northern slopes of the Pyrenees. The dedications all come from the village of *St-Pé-d'Ardet*. XIII 64 (Convenae, *a dextra Garumnae*): LEXEIA ODANNI F(ILIA) ARTEHE V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); 70 (*ibid.*): DEO ARTAHE L. P. PAVLINIANI; 71 (*ibid.*): ARTAHE DEO BONNEXI AMANDI. V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); 73?: AR(T)A(HE DEO?) L. ANTIST(IVS) SYNTR[O]PVS (*sic*) v. s. l. m.

ARTAIVS. A local Gallic epithet of Mercurius. XII 2199 (*Beaucroissant*, bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis): MERCVRIO AVG(VSTO) ARTAIO SACR(VM). SEX. GEMINIVS CVPIVVS EX VOTO.

ARTANI. Of uncertain origin and sense, formed into a Young Men's Association. V 4088 (Betriacum): IVVENTVTI ARTANORVM POSVIT COLLEGIVM.

ARTEFEX. See ARTIFEX.

ARTEFICIVM. See ARTIFICIVM.

ARTEFIGIA *colonia*, near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) I 34: FVND(VM) CORNELIANVM COLLACTERIANVM FLACCELLIACVM CVM COLONIA MVNATIANA ARTEFIGIA . . . PAGO S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO), i. e. in *Veleiate*, *Pago Iunonio*.

ARTEHE. See ARTAHE.

ARTEMISIOS (*Ἀρτεμισίος*), as Greek name of month. I p. 343 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 265 (*Fasti Polemii Silvii*, 448-9): MAIVS . . . VOCATVS . . . APVD GRAECOS ARTEMISIOS.

ARTHVSA. See ARETHVSA.

ARTICVLANVS *pagus* in the territory of the Ligures Baebiani. IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101), col. 3, l. 12: FVND(I) AVRELIANI MARCIANI, PAGO ARTICVLANO. ARTICVLEIANVM *pondus*, the standard weights established in 47 by the Aediles

M. ? Articuleius and Cn. Tur(ranius?), and named after the former. [Abbrev. ARTICVLEIAN., ARTICVLEIA., ARTIC. below]. Cf. X 8067<sup>1</sup> (Herculaneum, 47, stone weight: *centumpondium*): TI. CL[A]VDIO CA[E]SAR(E) AV[GV]S(TO) IIII, L. [VI]TELIO III CO(N)S(VLIBVS), PONDER(A) EXACT(A) M. ? ART[I]CVLEI[O], CN. TVR(RANIO ?) AEDIL(IBVS).

Dessau 8633 (Rome, 47, weight of travertine): TI. CLAVD(IO) CAES(ARE) IV, L. VITELLIO III CO(N)S(VLIBVS), P(ONDVS) EXACTVM AD ARTIC(VLEIANVM) IVS(SV) AED(ILIVM); ib. 8635 (ibid., marble weight): EXACT(VM) AD ARTICVLEIAN(VM); XIV 4124<sup>1</sup> (Fidenae, 47): EXACT(VM) AD ARTIC(VLEIANVM) IVS(SV) AED(ILIVM); XIV 2124<sup>2</sup> (Praeneste, 47): IVSSV AED(ILIVM) EXACT(VM) AD ARTIC(VLEIANVM); X 8067<sup>2</sup> (Herculaneum, 47): TI. CLAVD(IO) CAES(ARE) [IIII, L.] VITEL(LIO) III CO(N)S(VLIBVS), EXACTA AD ARTIC(VLEIANVM) CVRA AEDIL(IVM); Dessau 8631 (Campania ?, 47, beam of *statera*): TI. CLAV(DIO) CA(E)S(ARE) IIII, L. VITEL(LIO) CO(N)S(VLIBVS), P(ONDVS) ARTICVLEIA(NVM) IVSSV AEDIL(IVM).

ARTICVLVS. [Dimin. of *artus*, q. v.]. Properly "joint" of the body, then "limb", (arm or leg). XIV 3911 (Aquae Albulae): DEBILIS ALBVLEO STETERAT QVI VGRGITE SAMIS, ARTICVLVM MEDICIS VT TENVARET AQVIS. (He had been bitten by a wild boar).

ARTIFEX. "Skilled workman", "artisan"; "professional" (on the stage etc.); "Artificer", "creator". [Cf. ARS, ARTIFICIVM; OPIFEX, OPERA, OPERARIVS].

[Form. ARTEFEX, VI 10091 (Rome), Rev. Arch. XVI (1910) p. 359 (*Kostolac, Servia*, †, *tegula*), Le Blant 573 (*Le Puy*, †); abbrev., ARTIFIB. = *artificibus*, XII 5336 (Narbo, †, 5<sup>th</sup>); ARTIFIC. dat. sing., IX 1719 (Beneventum); ART., VIII 656 (Mactar)].

1. In general. *Artificum dies*. March 20, = *Quinquatrus* q. v., the festival of the artisans, "Labor Day". I p. 315 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 234 (*Fasti Praenestini*) March 20: ARTIFICVM DIES, [QVOD MINERVAE] AEDIS (sic) IN AVVENTINO (E)O D(IE) EST [DEDICATA].

II. Literally, of artisans and 'professionals'. VI 9927 (Rome): LVCILIO VICTORINO . . . HIC ARTIFEX ARTIS TESSALARIAE LVSORIE (sic); VI 9896 (Rome): MAECIO APRILI, ARTIFICI SIGNARIO; XIII 1734 (Lugdunum): GENIO SPLENDIDISSIMI CORPORIS FABRORVM TIGN[ARIORVM, IT]EMQVE ARTIFICVM TECTORVM; II 5181 (*Lex Metalli Vipascensis*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) l. 41: CONDVCTOR (sc. *tonstrini*) VNVM PLVRESVE ARTIFICES IDONEOS IN PORTIONEM RECIPITO; III 3136 (Apsoros): ARTIFICIBVS MINER(VAE) — probably a *collegium* — BABVLIA SEX. F. MAXI[M]A V(OTVM) S(OLVIT); VIII 9314 (Tipasa, frgmt., on a column): EGO ARTIFEX [...]; Le Blant 573 (*Le Puy*, †): (*ille*) SENATVR, ARTEFEX (sic) FECIT; VIII 656 (Mactar): C. VALERIVS FELIX, ART(IFEX) HON(ESTVS), PIVS; XII 5811 (Arelate): [ARTIFI]CI ARTIFICES NIGRO DAMVS ISTA SO[DALI C]ARMINA (a *faber navalis*); VI 10114 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLPIVS AVG. LIB. APOLAVSTVS, MAXIMVS PANTOMIMORVM, CORONATVS ADVERSVS HISTRIONES ET OMNES SCAENICOS ARTIFICES; IX 1719 (Beneventum): M. LVCILIO M. L. DIOCLI, TIBICIN(I), ARTIFIC(I) ORGAN(VM); XII 722 (Arelate): (*ille*) QVEM MAGNI ARTIFICES SEMPER DIXSERE (sic) MAGISTRVM (on the organ); X 3479 (Misenum): C. TERENTIVS LONGINVS, OPTIO FACTIONIS ARTIFICVM (in the fleet); Rev. Arch. X (1907) p. 485 no. 237 (Madaura): ARTIFICIBVS QVOQVE PEREGRINIS ADVCTIS; ib. XVI (1910) p. 359 (*Kostolac, Servia*, †, *tegula*): C(H)RISTVS DEVS, DEI FILIVS, CVSTODIAT ARTEFICES (sic) OMNES QVI HOC OPVS FECERVNT IN DOMINO; VI 10091 (Rome): Q. IVLIVS FAENTIVS, ALVMNVS, ARTEFICIBVS (sic) POSVIT; XII 5336 (Narbo, †, 5<sup>th</sup>): IMPENDIA . . . QVAE PER BIENN(IVM) ADMINIST(RATIONIS) SVAE PR(A)EBV(IT) ARTIFI(CI)B(VS) MERCEDEM.

III. Of God, Christ, as the Artificer, Creator. Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 68 (Rome, †): MORTALIA CORDA ARTIFICEM TEXERE POLI MVNDIQVE REPETOR PARS FVIT HVMANI GENERIS.

ARTIFICIVM. "Handicraft", "trade", "profession"; "skill". [Form ARTIFICIVS, ARTEFICIVM; abbrev. ARTIFIC., below]. VI 8991 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. MARIVS L. F. VITALIS VIXI ANN(OS) XVII, D(IES) LV, CON-



SVMMATVS LITTER(IS), PARENTOS (*sic*) SVASI ARTEFIC(IVM) (*sic*) DISCEREM; IX 1724 (Beneventum): TI. FELICIS, OMNIVM ARTIFICIORVM STUDIOSSIMI; IX 5563 (near Urbs Salvia, frgmt.): [QVO ME?]O ARTIFICIO?... [I]TA MA(L)E REM MEAM!; VIII 15597 (Mustis): C. AVIANIVS VICTORICVS; HOMO INGENIOSISSIMVS, CVI ARTIFICIVS ET INGENIVS (*sic*) EX(S)VPERAVIT.

ARTIFICIVS. See ARTIFICIVM.

ARTIO. (Cf. *ἄρτος, ἄρτος*). The local bear-goddess of Bern in Switzerland. XIII 5160 (*Muri* near *Bern*, bronze statuette): DEAE ARTIONI, LICINIA SABINILLIA; XIII 4113 (Treveri, carved on the rocks): ARTIONI BIBER.

ARTO, -ARE. "To narrow, straiten"; "to fasten, fix". Only in Chr. inscr. [Cf. ANGVSTO; ARTVS adj.]. XIII 2397 = Le Blant 23 (Lugdunum, †, 551): NON RETINET MVNDVS ARTANTIS [Chifflet ap. Le Blant: ARCTANTIS] IVRE SEPVLCRI QVEM RECIPIT SVMMI DEXTERA AMPLA DEI; V<sup>2</sup> p. 705<sup>5</sup> (Ticinum, †): CALIBI STILO ARTATVS MARMORE PARVO. Add Mitth. Antiq. Gesellsch. in Zürich XXIV (1895) p. 11 (Agaunum, 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup>).

ARTOCREAS. (*ἄρτοκρεας*). "Bread and meat", for general distribution to the populace on special occasions. [Pers. *Sal.* VI 1. 50: *Oleum artocreasque popello largior*; Corp. Gloss. index p. 470: *ἄρτοκρεας visceratio*]. It is usually regarded as a meat-pie or meat-pasty, but with much greater probability it was merely a coarse 'sandwich', i. e. a loaf of bread, or portion thereof, cut horizontally, into which is inserted a heavy slice of meat, the favored *pagnottella imbottita* of the modern Romans. IX 5309 (Cupra Maritima): DEDICATIONE ARTOCRIA (*sic*) POPVLO CVPRENSI DEDIT.

ARTORIANVS. Adj., derived from the *nomen gentilicium* Artorius. [Abbrev. below].

A. The *lotores Artoriani* (i. e. *fullo-nes*). V 801 (Aquileia): MINERVAE AVGVSTAE SACR(VM). M. VALERIVS VENVSTVS ET MVICEDATIA TAIS (*sic*) GENTILIBVS ARTOR(I)ANIS LOTORIBVS ARAM D(ONO) D(EDE)RVNT. [Editor's note: *gentiles Artoriani* (*si quidem recte emendavi*) *barbari captivi Artorio cuidam traditi et ab eo*

*in eiusmodi collegium dispositi ad fullo-ricam exercendam*].

B. (*Fabrica*) *Artoriana*, a tile factory at Saloniae in Dalmatia (unless it be the name of the proprietor). III 10183<sup>10</sup> (Saloniae, *tegulae*): ARTORIAN., [A]RTORI., and [AR]TORIAN.

ARTVS. Subst. 'joint', 'limb' of the body. [Cf. ARTICVLVS]. In inscr. always (except XIII 128 below at end) plur.: of the living = "limbs" (*membra* q. v.), "body"; of the dead = "bones" (*ossa* q. v.), "body". [Forms, ARTOS, XII 972 (Arelate, †); ARTVBVS, Le Blant 209 (*St. Cloud*, †). — Abbrev., ARTVB., Le Blant *l. c.*; ARTS., XII 2179 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis, †, 562)].

I. Of the living. I 1009 = VI 10096 (near Rome, B. C.): EVCHARIS LICINIAE L(IBERTA) ... HEIC VIRIDIS AETAS CVM FLO- RERET ARTIBVS; VI 5302 (Rome): ILLA LICET COLLO LAQVEATOS INLIGET ARTVS; VI 21521 (Rome): ERIGOR, ET GELIDOS HORROR PERFVDERAT ARTVS; VI 27383 (Rome): (*illa annorum duorum*): QVAE SPECIEM VOLTVS HABVITQ(VE) CVPIDINIS ARTVS; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 27 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): CARCERIS INLVVIEM SEQVITVR NOVA POENA PER ARTVS; IV 2066 (Pompeii, *graffito*): MVLTA MIHI CVRAE (SOMNVS?) CVM [PR]ESSERIT ARTVS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 621 no. 9 *bis* (Mediolanium, †): PER COMPTOS ARTVS; ib. p. 623 no. 16 (ibid.): MARCELLINA, TVOS CVM VITA RESOLVERET ARTVS; V 6250 (ibid.): NAZARIVS, VITAE IMMACVLABILIS, INTEGER ARTVS; V 6728 (Vercellae, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): ARTVS CONSERVANS; Hübn. *Hisp.* 123 (*Villafranca de Cordoba*, †, 642): (*ille*) OPI- BVS QVIPPE POLLENS ET ARTVVM VIRIBVS CLVENS; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 68 (Hispania, †): ET QVI NON SPATIIS TERRAE, NON AEQVORIS Vnda, NEC CAPITVR CAELO, PARVOS CONFLVXIT IN ARTVS (sc. *Christus Deus*); XIII 3256 (Remi, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): REDDENDOS VITAE SALVARI PROVIDET ARTVS OMNIPOTENS CHRISTVS; XIII 1568 (Gabali): DVM MEMOR IPSE MEI, DVM SPIRITVS HOS REGET ARTVS; VI 1756 *b* (Rome, †, 395) l. 16: O NVMQVAM DEFLENDE TVIS, CVM VITA MANERET CORPORIS ATQVE ARTVS SPIRITVS HOS REGERET; \*XIII 10008<sup>7</sup> (near Treveri, scratched on *lagona*): ART. LIGO DERCOMOGNI FVTVTOR, and

ARTVS FVTVTOR. (May be a name; cf. notes l. c.).

II. Of the dead. VI 32000 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): MAGNVS AB INSTEIS GENS INCLYTA POMPEIANVS ISTIC TERRENOS TERRENIS SEDIBVS ARTVS REDDIDIT; III 1552 = 8001 (Mun. Tibiscum): [H]ANC REQVIEM, FESSOS TANDEM QVA CONDERET ARTVS; Carm. Lat. 699 = Rossi II p. 294 no. 3 (Tarraco, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): TVOSQ(VE) IN HOC LOCO IN PACE CONDIDIT ARTVS; XII 972 (Arelate, †): [ille], EXTRVCTOR TEMPLI QVO CORPORIS ARTOS (sic), ORNA (sic = urna) SEPVLCRALIS RETINET CVM PACE PERENNI; XII 2179 (bet. Vienna and Gratianopolis, †, 562): VIX TENIT (sic) HIC TOMOLVS (sic) LAVDES QVI CONTEGIT ART(v)s; XIII 2372 (Lugudunum, †, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>): HOC ARTVS TVMVLO VVLT CARETENE TEGI; Le Blant 209 (*Saint-Cloud*, †): ARTVB(VS) (sic) HVNC TVTVLVM (sic) CHLODOALDVS CONSECRAT ALMIS; XIII 128 (ager Convenarum, †): MENS VIDET ASTRA, QVIES TVMVLI COMPLECTITVR ARTVS; XIII 7234 (ager Mogontiacensis): <ET> CV<LT>OS ARTVS TERRA CINISQVE [PREMVNT?].

ARTVS. Adj. "narrow" [cf. ANGVSTVS], "restricted", "small"; "slight"; of persons, "humble", "poor"; of time, "brief". XI 260 (Ravenna, †): NIL MODICVM CHRISTO EST! ARTAS BENE POSSIDET [AE]DES, CVIVS IN HVMANO CONSISTVNT PECTORE TE[M]PLA; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 69 (Uncertain source, Hispania †, 5<sup>th</sup>): VIRGINEOS HABITARE SINVS ET CORPORIS ARTI IVSSIT INIRE VIAS; Le Blant 173 = *Sulp. Sev.* (Civ. Turonum): NEC QVEMQVAM EXCVSAT TENVS ATQVE ARTA FACVLTA; XI 307 (Ravenna, †): ARTVS OBIT TERRIS, LVX TVA FACTA TENET; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 107 = Rossi 1179 (Rome, †): VIRGINIS HIC TENERAE, LECTOR, MISERERE SEPVLCRO; VNIVS HVIC LVSTRI VIX FVIT ARTA DIES.

ARVA. A town of Hispania Baetica, on the Baetis a short distance above Hispalis, near the modern *Alcolea del Rio*; it is mentioned in inserr. only under the form *Municipium Flavium Arvense* or *Arvensium*. [See ARVENSIS, and cf. ARVABORESIS], unless here are to be referred sundry inserr. on wine-jars found in the *Monte Testaccio* at Rome and in

Britain (where, however, *Arva* may be a personal name), as XV 2711 *a, b* (Rome): P. ARVA; 2711 *c, d* (ibid.): ARVA; 2711 *e* (ibid.): AR·V·A; 2711 *f* (ibid.): AR·V·[A]; 2711 *g* (ibid.): AR·A·V; 2712 (ibid.): ARVA. P. D. VIC.; 2713 (ibid.): ARVP.; VII 1331<sup>17</sup> (near Camulodunum): P. ARVA; 1331<sup>18</sup> (Britannia): F. ARVA; 1331<sup>19</sup> (ibid.): ARVA.

ARVABORESIS (sic) *centuria*, in the territory of Arva q. v. In a list of *centuriae* which seem to be associations of local land-owners. II 1064 (Arva): CENTVRIAE ORES(is), ... ARVABORES(is), etc.

ARVACI. See ARAVACI.

ARVAGASTAE *Matronae*. Three (so figured on the stone) German *Matron*-goddesses, [Cf. MATER, MATRONA], of the district about Cologne. XIII 7855 (*Müddersheim, Germania Inf.*): <M>ATRONIS ARVAGASTIS, A. VETTIVS VICTOR [...].

ARVALIS. "Of the plowed fields" (*arva*). Only used of the "Arval Brothers" (*Fratres Arvales*), whose ancient cult (originally *Ambarvalia*) of the Dea Dia (in concept = Ceres), handed down from primitive times with rites intended to propitiate the deities of the harvest and assure the success of the crops, had fallen into disuse under the later Republic, and was officially reorganized by Augustus as a highly honorary and aristocratic priestly association, in which, upon the ancient traditional rites, was superposed the cult of the Imperial Family. The *collegium*, when complete, consisted of twelve members, to which the Emperor *might*, apparently, be added as an extra member, tho he generally took part as one of the twelve; and the *Fratres* were always men of the highest standing in the State, chosen by the existent membership (*cooptati*). The seat of the cult was the *Lucus Deae Diae* on the banks of the Tiber just beyond the fifth milestone of the Via Campana, but meetings were held also in Rome, in various public buildings and at the house of the presiding *magister* or *promagister*. Our knowledge of the organization and its rites is derived almost wholly from the *acta*, regularly carved on marble slabs and in large part



preserved, dating from the reign of Augustus (A. D. 14) to that of Gordianus III (241) [See VI 2023-2119, 32338-32398]. The *Collegium* was presided over by a *Magister*, regularly elected by the body, in whose absence one of the members, delegated by him, acted as vice-president (*promagister*); besides whom there was an official *Flamen*, and in his absence a substitute (*proflamen*); with *calatores* and (*serui*) *publici* as assistants of the members.

[N. B. The following article covers only such activities of the Brotherhood as are shown by the inscr. in which the word *Arvalis* is preserved. Cf. also s. v. FRATER].

[Form, in Claudius' reign (41-54), ARVALIS, VI 2034 (Rome, *Arval.* 50-54), ll. 18, 21; III 7090 (Pergamum). — Abbrev., ARVAL., *passim*; ARV., VI 32342 (Rome, *Arval.* 33) a l. 6; 2024 (*ibid.*, 34) l. 6; 34347 a (*ibid.*, anni incerti); 2074 (*ibid.*, 101) tab. I l. 67; 31717 (Rome, 217); 2104 (Rome, *Arval.* 218) a l. 6, b ll. 30, 31, 43].

A. Members of the *Collegium* specifically so designated. [For list of known members, see Ruggiero, *Dis. Epigr.* I p. 683 sq.]. VI 2023 (Rome, *Arval.* 14) l. 12: DRV-SVM CAESAREM TI. F. AVGVSTI N., [FRATREM] ARVALEM; VI 913 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): NERONI CAESARI GERMANICI CAESARIS F., ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 968 (Rome, 119): IMP. CAESARI ... TRAIANO HADRIANO AVG., ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 1000 (Rome, 139): IMP. CAESARI ... T. AELIO HADRIANO ANTONINO AVG. PIO, ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 1012 (Rome, 163): IMP. CAES. ... M. AELIO AVREL[IO] ANTONINO AVG., ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 1021 (Rome, 163): IMP. CAES. ... L. AELIO AVRELIO VERO AVG., ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 1026 (Rome, 195): IMP. CAESARI L. SEPTIMIO SEVERO PERTINACI AVG., ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 1053 (Rome, 199): IMP. CAESARI ... M. AVRELIO ANTONINO AVG., ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 2104 (Rome, *Arval.* 218): FRATREM ARVALEM ... IMP. CAES. M. AVRELIO ANTONINO; VI 1093 (Rome, 241-4): IMP. CAES. M. ANTONIO GORDIANO PIO FELICI AVG., ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval.* 87) col. I ll. 3, 23: C. SALVIUS LIBERALIS, FRATER ARVALIS;

ib. l. 53: C. SALVIUS LIBERALIS NONIVS BASSVS, FRATER ARVALIS; IX 5533 (Urbs Salvia): [C. SALV]IO C. F. VEL(INA) LIBERALI, ... [FRATRI A]RVALI; VI 2066 (Rome, *Arval.* 89) l. 2: A. IVLIVS QVADRATVS, [FRATE]R ARVALIS; VI 2067 (*ibid.*, 90) l. 6: [... ]RVS, FRATER ARVALIS; ib. l. 15: [ille FRATER] ARVALIS; III 6073 = 7129 (Ephesus, 1<sup>st</sup>): [PAVLVS FA]BIVS PERSICVS, ... FRATER ARVAL[IS]; III 7090 (Pergamum, 1<sup>st</sup>): [P. MEMMIO P. F.] REVULO, ... [FRA]TRI ARVALI (*sic*); IX 4965 (Cures, 1<sup>st</sup>.2<sup>nd</sup>): L. IVLIO L. F. FAB(IA) MARIN[O] CAECILIO SIMPLICI, ... FRATRI ARVALI; III 552 (Athenae, 114-116): C. IVLIVS C. F. FAB(IA) ANTIOCHVS PHILOPAPPVS, ... FRATER ARVALIS; VI 2078 = 32374 (Rome, *Arval.* 118) col. I l. 29: L. IVLIVM CATVM, ... FRATREM ARVALEM; *ib.* col. II l. 38: [illum, FRATREM ARVAL]EM; VI 2080 (*ibid.*, 120) l. 24: P. MANLIVM CARBONEM, ... FRATREM ARVALEM; VI 31717 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [TI. IVL(10) T]I. F. COR(NELIA) FRVGI, ... [FRA]TRI ARVALI; XIV 3586 (Tibur, 3<sup>d</sup>): P. AELIO COERANO, ... FRAT. ARVALI; XIV 3611 (*ibid.*): C. PORCIO C. F. QVIR(INA) PRISCO LONGINO, ... FRATRI ARVALI; XIV 3902 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. CAESONIUS C. FIL. QVIRINA LVCILLVS MACER RVFINIANVS, ... FRATER ARVALIS; XI 3718 (Alsium): P. METILIO P. F. CLA(VDIA) SECVNDO PONTIANO?, ... FRATRI ARVALI; *Rev. Arch.* X (1907) p. 355 no. 82 = *Bull. Com.* (1906) p. 85 (Etruria): [C. VITORIO HOSIDI]O GETA[E], ... [FRAT]RI ARVALI; V 1874 (Concordia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [C.] ARRIO [... ] F. QVIR(INA) ANTONINO, ... FRATRI ARVALI; VIII 7030 (Cirta, 180-188): [C. ARRIO ... ANTONINO], ... FRATRI ARVALI; VI 2105 (Rome, *Arval.* 220) l. 10: FL(AVIVM) ARCHELAVM, C(LARISSIMVM) V(IRVM), FRATREM ARVAL.

B. Officials and servants of the *Collegium*, specifically so designated, (*magistri*, *promagistri*, *flamines*, *proflamines*; *calatores*, *publici*; *aedituus*, cf. s. v.). [For list of all those known, see Ruggiero, *Dis. Epigr.* I p. 687 sq.]. Official reports to the body. [Cf. below E.]. I<sup>2</sup> p. 214 = VI 2295 (Rome, *Fasti Arva-tium*, B. C. 12 — A. D. 15): [Germanium? I]MP(ERATOR), MAG(ISTER) FRAT(RVM)

ARVAL(IVM); VI 2023 (Rome, *Arval*, 14) *b* ll. 1, 21, 2025 (ibid., 34) I l. 6, 2028 (ibid., 38) *a* l. 2, 2029 = 32346 (ibid., 39) l. 3, 2067 (ibid., 90) l. 30, 2068 (ibid., 91) col. I l. 28: (*ille*) MAG(ISTER) FRATRVM ARVALIVM; VI 32342 (ibid., 33) *a* l. 6, 2099 (ibid., 183) pag. I l. 1: (*ille*) MAG(ISTER) COLLEGI FRATRVM ARVALIVM; VI 32342 (ibid., 36) l. 14: [*ille* PR]OMAG(ISTER) FRATRVM ARVA[LIVM]; VI 2028 (ibid., 38) *g* l. 2: [*ille* PROMAGISTE]R COLLEGI FRATRVM ARVA[LIVM]; VI 2086 (ibid., 213) l. 26: (*illum*) PROMAG(ISTRVM) VICE (*illius*) MAG(ISTRI) COLLEGI FRATRVM ARVALIVM; VI 2078 = 32374 (ibid., 118) col. I l. 44: PER (*illum*) MAG(ISTRVM) (*ilerum*) ET PVBLICOS FRATRVM ARVA[LIVM]; VI 2083 (ibid., 130) ll. 4, 8, 2086 (ibid., 155) ll. 72, 76, 2096 (ibid., anni incerti), 2099 (ibid., 183) pag. III l. 25; PER (*illum*) CALATOREM ET PVBLICOS FRATRVM ARVALIVM; VI 2078 = 32374 (ibid., 118) col. II l. 68, 2086 (ibid., 155) l. 61, 2104 (ibid., 218) *b* l. 43, 2105 (ibid., 220) l. 18, 2107 (ibid., 224) l. 26: PER PVBLICOS FRATRVM ARVALIVM; VI 2065 (ibid., 87) col. II l. 14: ALLECTVS (*ille*) PVBLICVS LOCO (*illius*) AD FRATRES ARVALES; VI 2104 (ibid., 218) *b* l. 30: PRIMVS CORNE[LIANVS, PVBL(ICVS) A] COM(ENTARIIS) FRATR(VM) ARV(ALIVM). — VI 2023 (ibid., 14) *a* l. 2: (*ille*) MAG(ISTER) ... AD FRATRAS ARVALES RETTVLIT: ...; *ib.* *b* ll. 1, 21: (*ille*) MAGISTER FRATRVM ARVALIVM ... RETTVLIT: ...; VI 2065 (ibid., 87) col. I l. 4, 2067 (ibid., 90) l. 6: (*ille*) ... AD COLLEGIVM FRATRVM ARVALIVM RETTVLIT: ...

C. Election of members. (*Illum*) *Fratrem Arvalem cooptavit*, VI 2023 (Rome, *Arval*, 14) *a* l. 12; [*illos*] *Fratres Arvales [cooptavit]*, *ib.* l. 21; *Cooptarunt Fratrem Ar[valem (illum)]*, VI 2068 (ibid., 91) col. II l. 32; (*illum*) ... *Fratrem Arvalem cooptaverunt*, VI 2078 = 32374 (ibid., 118) col. I l. 29, col. II l. 38, 2080 (ibid., 120) l. 24; *Fratrem Arvalem ... (illum) ... cooptamus*, VI 2104 (ibid., 218) *b* l. 25.

D. Meetings. *Collegium Fratrum Arvalium convenit*, VI 2066 (Rome, *Arval*, 89) l. 23; *Fratres Arvales convenerunt*,

VI 2066 (ibid.) l. 42, 2067 (ibid., 219) l. 14, 2075 = 32372 (ibid., 105) col. I l. 4, col. II l. 42, 2078 = 32374 (ibid., 108) col. I l. 11, col. II l. 12, 2080 (ibid., 120) ll. 10, 13, 30, 50, 2084 (ibid., 139) l. 5, 2086 (ibid., 155) ll. 6, 50, 2099 (ibid., 183) pag. I l. 4, pag. III ll. 7, 16, 2100 (ibid., 186) *b* ll. 3, 9; 2086 (ibid., 213) ll. 11, 20, 25, 2103 (ibid., 214) *a* l. 5, *b* l. 2, 2104 (ibid., 218) *b* ll. 14, 26, 31, 2106 (ibid., 221) l. 1, 2107 (ibid., 224) ll. 3, 14, 2108 (ibid., 231) l. 9, 2114 (ibid., 241) l. 3. — (*Ille*) ... *Collegi(um) Fratrum Arvalium convocavit*, VI 2056 (ibid., 78) l. 30. — *In Collegio Fratrum Arvalium [adsuerunt]*, VI 2037 (ibid., 55) l. 11. — *Adstante Collegio Fratrum Arvalium*, VI 2065 (ibid., 87) col. I l. 24, 2067 (ibid., 90) l. 15. — *Adstantibus (astantibus) Fratribus Arvalibus*, VI 32353 (ibid., 58), 2041 (ibid., 59) l. 53, 2051 (ibid., 69) I l. 55, 2056 (ibid., 78) ll. 17, 23, 2057 (ibid., frgmt. anni incerti), 2060 (ibid., 81) l. 52, 2064 (ibid., 86) l. 27.

E. Rites and functions of the Collegium.

1. Sacrifices. *Fratres Arvales sacrificium fecerunt*, VI 2065 (Rome, *Arval*, 87) col. II l. 17, 2066 (ibid., 89) l. 53, 2075 (ibid., 105) l. 44, 2086 (ibid., 155) l. 24, 2099 (ibid., 183) pag. II l. 15, 2100 (ibid., 186) *a* l. 14; *Fratr(es) Arv(ales) prima [luce ture et vino fecerunt]*, VI 2104 (ibid., 218) *a* l. 6; *ad peragendum sacrificium per Fratres Arvales epulantes*, VI 2059 (ibid., 80) l. 9; [*a Fratrib(us) Arval]ibus ad sa[cra ... vocari]*, VI 2023 (ibid., 21) *b* l. 24; [*Promagiste]r Collegii Fratrum Arvalium] ... sacrificii[m] piaculare fecit]*, VI 2028 (ibid., 38) *g* l. 2; *Piaculum factum ... [s]truib(us) fertisque per (illum) Mag(istrum) II et publicos Fratrum Arva[lium]*, VI 2078 (ibid., 118) col. I l. 44; *Fratres Arvales sacrificium indixerunt*, VI 2066 (ibid., 89) l. 8, 2068 (ibid., 91) col. I l. 25, 2075 (ibid., 105) col. I l. 12, 2086 (ibid., 155) l. 11, 2099 (ibid., 183) pag. I l. 9, 32379 (ibid., 143) l. 13; *magisterio (illius) Collegium Fratrum Arvalium sacrificium (sic, verb understood)*, VI 2060 (ibid., 81) l. 9;



[*Magister*] ... *sacrificium* ... *cum Fratribus*] *Arvalibus*] [*in*] [*dic*] [*it*]?, VI 2111 (ibid., *fragm.* anni incerti); *Collegium Fratrum Arvalium sacrificium* (or *sacrum*) *indictum*. VI 2051 (ibid., 69) I l. 19, 2056 (ibid., 78) l. 18, 2064 (ibid., 86) l. 30. — *Magister* (or *Promagister*), *Collegii Fratrum Arvalium nomine, immolavit*, VI 2028 (ibid., 38) a ll. 18, 20, c ll. 1, 6, 9, 16, 25, d ll. 14, 20, 31, e l. 6, 2030 = 32347 (ibid., 40) ll. 4, 13, 22, 2038 (ibid., 57) l. 2, 2039 (ibid.) ll. 7, 16, 23, 2041 (ibid., 58) ll. 5, 9, 15, 19, 24, 29, and (ibid., 59) ll. 58, 65, 72, 2042 (ibid.) ll. 11, 18, 25, d ll. 4, 10, and (ibid., 60) ll. 35, 42, 41, 20, 2045 (ibid., *fragm.* anni incerti), 2051 (ibid., 69) I ll. 26, 42, 48, 60, 64, 69, 73, 82, 86, II l. II, 2053 (ibid., 72) l. 19, 2060 (ibid., 81) l. 14, 32346 (ibid., 39) g., 32347 a (ibid., anni incerti), 32358 (ibid., 61-68), 32374 (ibid., 108) col. II l. 26; *Magister* (or *Promagister*), *Fratrum Arvalium nomine, immolavit*, VI 2037 (ibid., 55) ll. 3, 7, 12, 2040 = 35323 (ibid., 58) l. 28; *Sim.* verb. understood, 2043 (ibid., 63) I l. 8, 2044 (ibid., 66) pag. II c l. 10, 2051 (ibid., 69) I l. 79; (*Ille*) [*immolavit*] (*arrit*) *nomine*] *Collegii* [*Fratrum*] *m* *Arvalium*, VI 2078 (ibid., 118) col. II l. 54; *Immolavit L. Vitellius* [*s*], *Magister, pro Collegio* [*o*] *Fratrum Arvalium*, VI 2035 = 32349 (ibid., 50-54) l. 7; *L. Vitellius Mag.*] *pro Collegio* [*Fratrum Arvalium*] *immolavit*, ib. l. 15; *Magisterio* (*illius*), *Collegii Fratrum Arvalium nomine, immolavit*, VI 2043 (ibid., 63) ll. 4, 19; *Collegium* (*sic*) *Fratrum Arvalium* *immolavit*, VI 2060 (ibid., 81) ll. 28, 34, 39.

2. *Vows. Magister* (or *Promagister*), *Fratrum Arvalium nomine, vota nuncupavit*, VI 2025 (ibid., 34) II l. 14, 2041 (ibid., 59) l. 38; *sim.* but *Collegii Fratrum Arvalium nomine*, VI 2034 (ibid., 50-54) l. 4, 2042 (ibid., 60) l. 25, 2059 (ibid., 81) l. 38; *Collegii Fratrum Arvalium nomine vota nuncupaverunt*, VI 2054 = 32361 (ibid., 75) l. 5, 2056 (ibid., 78) l. 5, 2064 (ibid., 86) l. 36; [*Vota nuncupaverunt Fratres*] *Arvales*, VI 2074 (ibid., 101) l. 24; *Vota* ...

*nomine Collegii Fratrum Arvalium* ... *suscepit*, VI 2065 (ibid., 87) col. I l. 27; *quod Collegium* (*sic*) *Fratrum Arvalium hodie vovit*, VI 2034 (ibid., 50-54) l. 14; *Fratrum Arvalium nomine voveo*, VI 2028 (ibid., 38) l. 9; *Collegii Fratrum Arvalium nomine voveo*, ib. l. 11; *nomine Collegii Fratrum Arvalium voveo*, VI 2064 (ibid., 86) ll. 16, 22, 2065 (ibid., 87) col. I ll. 37, 40, col. II l. 11, 2067 (ibid., 90) ll. 21, 22, 24, 41; *pro Collegio* (*sic*) *Fratrum Arvalium* ... *voveo*, 32350 (ibid., anni incerti) l. 5; *Conlegii Fratrum Arvalium nomine vovemus*, VI 2034 (ibid., 50-54) ll. 18, 21; *nomine Collegii Fratrum Arvalium vovemus*, VI 2059 (ibid., 81) l. 51, 2068 (ibid., 91) col. I ll. 9, 11, 16, 20; *nomine Collegii Fratrum Arvalium vovimus*, VI 2074 (ibid., 101) ll. 32, 36, 39, 43, 47, 50, 54, 58, 61, 64, 67, 70.

3. *Banquets and various ceremonies. Fratres Arvales cenarunt*, VI 2065 (ibid., 87) col. II l. 41, 2068 (ibid., 91) col. II l. 15, 2071 (ibid., anni incerti) col. II l. 17, 2075 (ibid., 105) col. II l. 28; *Fratres Arvales praetextas acceperunt*, VI 2104 (ibid., 218) a l. 21; *Fratres Arval(es) successerunt*?, ib. b l. 35.

F. *Various. Formal prayer or invocation: Quod bonum, faustum, felix fortunatumque sit* (*Populo Romano, domui Augustae*) *Fratribusque Arvalibus* etc. VI 2067 (Rome, *Arval*, 90) l. 33, 2068 (ibid., 91) col. I l. 34, 2075 (ibid., 105) col. I l. 20, 2078 = 32374 (ibid., 118) col. I l. 15, 2080 (ibid., 120) l. 18, 2099 (ibid., 183) pag. I l. 15, 2104 (ibid., 218) b l. 24, 32340 (ibid., 20-21) l. 16, 32347 a (ibid., anni incerti), 32367 (ibid., 87), 32379 (ibid., 145) l. 19. — *Greetings, letters, petitions to the Collegium. (Imperator) Fratribus Arvalibus, collegis suis, salutem!*, VI 2078 = 32374 (ibid., 118) col. I l. 33, col. II l. 42, 2080 (ibid., 120) l. 25; [*epistula*] *missa Fratribus Arvalibus*, VI 2074 (ibid., 101) tab. II l. 9; *cum aditi essent Fratres Arvales a* (*illo*), VI 2080 = 32375 (ibid., 120) l. 45. — *Funds, gifts of the Collegium. Ex pecunia Fratrum* [*Arv*] *alium*, VI 2028 (ibid., 38) l. 5; [*donum*] *quod Collegium* (*sic*) *Fratrum Ar[va-*



*lium decrevit*], VI 32348 (*ibid.*, 50-54).— Places especially assigned in the Coliseum: *Loca adsignata in Amphiteatro (sic)* ... *Fratribus Arvalibus maeniano I, cuneo XII* etc., VI 2059 = 32363 (*ibid.*, 80-81). — Add frgmts., VI 32377 (*ibid.*, 130): ARVAL.; 32396 (*ibid.*, anni incerti): FRATR(ES) ARV[ALES].

ARVBIANVS. Epithet of Jupiter in Noricum and the neighboring region, probably derived from the town of Arubium in Moesia Inferior on the lower course of the Danube between Troesmis and Dinogeteia, now *Mačín*. [Cf. ARVBINVS]. III 5185 (Celeia, 215): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) CONSER(VATORI) ARVBIANO ET CEL(EIAE) SANC(TAE), VIB(IVS) CASSIVS VICTORINVS ... V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); 5532 (Iuvavum): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) VENVSTINVS SVMM(ARVM) SIGNVM I(OVIS) ARVBIANI CVLTORIB(VS) CVM BASE D(ONVM) D(EDIT); 5575 (Bedaiaum, 226): IN H(ONOREM) D(OMVS) D(IVINAE), I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ARVBIANO ET SANCTO BED(AIO) (*ille*) ... EX VOTO POS(VIT); 5580 (*ibid.*, 219): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ARVBIANO ET BEDAIO SANCTO, <I>VL(IVS) IVVENIS ... V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); 10202 (Bassiana): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ARVBIANO POSVERVNT. (*illi*).

ARVBINVS. A variant-form (and perhaps only a mistake) for ARVBIANVS q. v. III 5443 (Noricum): I(OVI) O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) ARVBINO, L. CAMP(ANIVS?) CELER, SACERDOS VRBIS ROMAE AETERNAE ... V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ARVC(C)ITANA *Civitas*, the official name of the town of Arucei, in Hispania Baetica near the frontier of Lusitania, on the road from Aesuris to Pax Iulia, near the modern village of *Aroche*. II 963 (*Moura, Portugal*, 1<sup>st</sup>), re-published Eph. Epigr. IX p. 56: NOVA CIVITAS ARVCITANA (*sic*).

ARVENSIS. Adj., subst., "of Arva" q. v. in Hispania Baetica. II 1060 (Arva): GENIO M(VNICIPI) F(LAVI) A(RVENSIS) [L.] CORANIVS TVSCVS [T(ITVLVM)] P(ONI) I(VSIT); 1065 (*ibid.*): Q. TRAIQ. Q. TRAI AREIANI FIL(IO) QVIR(INA) AREIANO, ARVENSIS. HVIC ORDO MVNICIPI FLAVI ARVENSIS ... STATVAM DECREVIT; 1066 (*ibid.*):

ORDO M(VNICIPIVM) M(VNICIPI) F(LAVI) ARVENSIS; 1180 (Hispalis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SEX. IVLIO SEX. F. QVIR(INA) POSSESSORI, ... CVRATORI ... M(VNICIPI) ARVENSIVM.

ARVERNI, (and sing. ARVERNVS), the important and powerful Gallie tribe of Aquitania, whose territories extended from the Mons Cevenna and the Aedui to the Liger (mod. *Auvergne*). Their chief town was Augustonemetum q. v. (in inserr. also called *Civitas Arvernorum*), the modern *Clermont-Ferrand*, department of *Puy-de-Dôme*. Their national deity was *Arvernus*, or *Mercurius Arvernus* (see below). They were conquered by the Romans in 121 B. C. (cf. *Acta Triumph.*, below), but long remained a quasi-independent state. [Forms, ARVERNEIS, AVERNVS, ADVERNVS; abbrev., ARVERN., ARVE., ARV., AR., below].

a. The tribe, the people. I p. 460 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 49 (Rome. *Acta Triumph. Capitol.*) A. V. C. 634 = B. C. 121: Q. FABIVS Q. AEMILIANI F. Q. N. ... MAXIMVS PROCO(N)S(VLE) DE ALLOBRO[GIBVS] ET REGE ARVERNORVM BETVLTO (*sic*) ... (sc. *triumphavit*), and CN. DOMITIVS CN. F. CN. N. AHENOBARB(VS) ... DE GALLEIS ARVERNEIS (*sic*); Le Blant 196 (= *Fortunat. Miscell.* X 11): PLEBS ... ARVERNA.

b. Members of the tribe. XIII 1706 (Ara Rom. et Aug.): C. SERVILIO MARTIANO, ARVERNO; 1807 (Lugudunum, 3<sup>d</sup>): C. ATILIVS MARVLLVS, ARVERN(VS); 3463 (Suessiones): [.]VS SECCI F., ARVERNVS; XII 5686<sup>1211</sup> (Vienna, vase): TEOOI (*sic*) MANV, ARVE(R)NI; XIII 10010<sup>1414</sup> (Augustonemetum, vases): NATTI ARVE(RNI) M(ANV) and NATTI ARV(ERNI) M(ANV).

c. The town. XIII 8904 (Germania Inf., 275): CI(VITAS) AR(VERNORVM); 8905 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): CIVITAS ARVERN(ORVM); 8906 (*ibid.*, 121): [CIVITAS] ARVERNO[RVM].

d. The divinity, [Cf. ARVERNORIX], who had a splendid sanctuary on the summit of the *Puy-de-Dôme*. XIII 1462 (Augustonemetum): GENIO ARVERNO [or ARVERNO(RVM)] SEXT. ORGIVS SVAVIS, AEDVVS; XIII 7845 (*Wenau*, Germania Inf.): MERCVRIO ARVERNO, VICINI; XIII 8579 (*Gripswald*, Germ. Inf.): MERCVRIO ARVERNO M. IVLIVS AVDAX PRO SE ET SVIS L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII 8580 (*ibid.*):



MERCVRIO ARVERNO SEXT. SEMPRONIUS SVPER L(IBENS) M(ERITO); XIII 8709 (*Roermund*, Germ. Inf.): MERCVRIO ARVERNO (*ille*); [Bramb. 1741 (*Miltenberg*): MERCVRIO ARVERNO RIC. . . see s. v. ARVERNORIX]; XIII 6602 (*Miltenberg*, Germ. Sup.): ADVERNO (*sic*) L. VALERIVS ATTICVS [i]MP(ERIO) i[P]S(IVS). Here perhaps belongs also VII 165 (Deva): GENIO AVERNI (*sic*) IVL(IVS) QVINTILIANVS.

ARVERNORIX, if correctly read, a variant form of *Arvernus* (q. v. s. v. ARVERNI § d), the national deity of the Arverni. XIII 6603 = Dessau 4592 = Bramb. 1741 (*Miltenberg*, Germania Sup.): MERCVRIO ARVERNORIGI, COSSILLVS DONAVI EX VISV L(A)ETVS LIBE(N)S MERITO.

ARVERNVS. See ARVERNI.

ARVITER. See ARBITER.

ARVLA. Dimin. of ARA q. v. "A small altar". [Acc. ARVLA, below].

A. Lit., as dedicated to divinities. XIII 569 (*Burdigala*): IOVI AVG(VSTO) ARVLA(M) DONAVIT S(VMPTV) S(VO) MARTIALIS, CVM TEMPLO ET OSTIS (*sic*, twice); VI 629 (Rome): SILVANO ET HERCVLI, SANCTISSIMIIS (*sic*) DEIS, SACRVM, ARVLAM A SOL(O) SVA INPENDIA (*sic*) (*ille*) DONVM FECIT; VI 30798 (Rome): INVICTO DEO SERAPI ET ISIDI REGINAE (*ille*) . . . ARVLAM CVM BASI ET SIGILLA DVO VOTVM LIBE(N)S SOLVIT; III 6478 (*Poetovio*: "vereor ne sit lusus aevi recentis", ed.): NYMPHIS QVAE IN NEMORE SVNT. ARVLAM T. POMPONIUS ATTICVS, NVMINI ADIVT(ORI) DEVOT(VS), D(ONVM) D(EDIT); VIII 2601 (*Lambaesis*): GENIO SCHOLAE (*ille*) Q(VAESTOR sc. *collegi*) ARVLAS CVM STATVNCVLIS COLL(EGIO) DONAVIT; VIII 2602 (*ibid.*): GENIO SCHOLAE (*ille*) Q(VAESTOR) ARVLAS CVM STA(TVNCVLIS COLL(EGIO) DONAVIT]; VIII 6945 (*Cirta*): GENIO DOMVS AVG(VSTAE) SACR(VM), (*ille*) ARVLA[M LIBENS] ANIMO DEDIT.

B. In connection with the tomb, or even of the tomb itself. [Cf. s. v. ARA, above p. 421, col I B]. VI 16701 = V 6000 a (Rome, wrongly assigned to Mediolanium): (*ille*) ARVLAS POSVIT; Bull. Com. (1909) p. 305 = Bull. Arch. Cr. (1909) p. 56 (Rome): (*illi* dat.) OSSVARIAS DVAS DEDERVNT, ET ARVLAM DIS MANIBVS EIVS CONSACRAVER(VNT) (*illi*, nom.);

III 13665 (*Cibyra*): (*illa illi*) . . . MARITO SVO INSTRVXIT MONIMENTVM (*sic*) ET STATVAM ET [AR]VLAM? CVM SVBPOSITO IN TERRAM SARCOPHAGO LAPIDEO; VIII 17600 (Numidia): (*ille*) MATRI DIGNISSIM(A)E ARVLAM STATVIT; Mélanges (1903) p. 118 = Dessau 7742 c (*Thubursicum Numidarum*): AB EXORDIO NVPTIARVM CONCORDI MARITO DEFVNCTO ET SIBI VNAM ARVLAM PIETATIS CAUSA CONSTITVIT.

ARVLENSIS. Adj., subst., "of the little altar". [Cf. ARVLA]. The *Sodales Arulenses*, or *Arule(n)sium*, an association at Ostia whose meeting-place was at some *arula* (unknown, perhaps of Volkanus?). XIV 341 (Ostia): MEMORIAE M. CORNELI M. F. PAL(ATINA) VALERIANI EPAGATHIANI, EQ(VITI) [R(OMANO)], . . . FLAMINI, PRAETORI II SACRA VOLKANI [FAC(IENDO), EI]DEMQUE SODALE (*sic*) ARVLEN[SI]; XIV 373 (*ibid.*, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. LICINIO L. FIL. PAL. HERODI, EQVIT(I) ROM(ANO), . . . SODALI ARVLENSI; XIV 432 (Ostia): [Q. VETV]RIO FIRMIO [FELICI] SOCRATI, [SODALI A]RVLESIVM (*sic*).

ARVNDENSIS. Of Arunda, a town of southern central Hispania Baetica, south of Acinipo; now *Ronda*. II 1359 (Arunda): AB ORDINE ARVND(ENSIVM); II 1360 (*ibid.*): A S[PLENDI]DIS[SIMO] ORDINE ARVNDEN(SIVM).

ARVNDINETVM. "A thicket of reeds" (*harundines*), "a cane-brake". XI 3895 (Capena): HVIC MONIMENTO CEDIT ROSARIVM CVM VINIOLA (*sic*) . . . ET AREA CVM (A)EDIFICIIS . . . E REGIONE EIVS (sc. *solarii*) VSQVE (AT) AD ARVNDINETVM . . .

ARVNS. An Etruscan praenomen (Etr. ARNO, ARVNO, ARANO; gen. ARNOAL, ARNOEAL), very freq. in Etr. inscr., esp. of Perugia and Clusium; rarely Latinized and early become obsolete. Exx. XI 1974 (Perusia, B. C.): A(RVNS) BRVTIS VEL(VMNI) F(ILIVS); 1975 (*ibid.*): BRVITIA (*sic*) A(RVNTIS) F(ILIA); 1976 (*ibid.*): AR(VNS) LENSO LA(RTIS) FILI(VS); 1994 (*ibid.*): VEL. VIBIVS AR(VNTIS) PANSA, TRO(MENTINA); 2081 (*ibid.*): AROS (*sic* for *Arons*) VELLESIVS TLA(PV)NIA; 2469 (Clusium): AR(VNS) TREBI HISTRO.

ARVORSARIVS. See ADVERSARIVS.

ARVOSARIVS. See ADVERSARIVS.

ARVPINVS. "Of Arupium", a town

of Illyricum on the road between Epidonium (Bivium) and Avendo; now *Vitali*. III 8783 (Salonae): P. AEL(10) RASTORIANO, ... Q(VAESTORI) MVNICIP(IORVM) PAZINA[TIVM], SPLONISTARVM, AR[V PINORVM].

ARVRANCI *nautae*, an association of boatmen, probably of the river Arura (now *Aare*) in Helvetia. [Cf. ARVRENSIS]. XIII 5096 (Aventicum): IN HONOREM DOMVS DIVINAE [N]AVTAE ARVRANCI ARAMICI SCHOLAM DE SVO INSTRVXERVNT, [L(OCO)] D(ATO) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO).

ARVRARA. One of a series of senseless 'words' (*Ephesia grammata*) to be worn on amulets and mumbled by the superstitious to ward off evil. Audollent, *Defixion. Tabell.* 286 (Hadrumetum, *devotio*): ARVRARA; ib. 288 (ibid.): [ARV]RARARA; ib. 289 (ibid.): [AR]VRARA.

ARVRENSIS *regio*, the country about the river Arura (now *Aare*) in Helvetia. [Cf. ARVRANCI]. XIII 5161 (*Muri* near *Bern*): DEAE NARIAE, REG(10) ARVRE(NSIS), CVR(ANTE) FEROC(E) L(IBERTO).

ARVSNATES. Population of the Vallis Poenina (now *Val Policella*) in the territory of Verona, to which they were subject. Their district was called *Pagus Arusnatum*. V 3915 (Arusnates): NYMPHIS AVGVSTIS ET GENIO PAG(I) ARVSNATIVM, C. PAPIRIVS THREPTVS; 3926 (ibid.): C. OCTAVIVS M. F. CA[P]ITO ... VDISNAM (*sic* = ?) AVGVSTAM SOLO P[RI]VATO ARVSNATIVS DE[DI]T; 3928 (ibid.): [OC]TAVIAE M. F. [MA]GNAE, FLAMIN[ICAE PA]GI ARVSNATI[VM].

ARVSPEX. See HARVSPEX.

ARVVM. In inscr. only plur., 'plowed fields', 'fields'. VI 1330 (Rome): *Μελαιρός* QVI PERSAS BELLO VICIT MARATHONIS IN ARVIS; Edict. Dioclet. *Introd.* I l. 22: AD SPEM FRVGVM FVTVRARVM INVNDARI SVPERIS IN[B]RIBVS (*sic*) ARVA FELICIA; Rossi II p. 89 no. 42 (Rome, †, late): NVBES RORIBVS ARVA RIGANS; XII 103 (Axima, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SILVANE, ... QVOD NOS PER ARVA PERQ(VE) MONTIS ALPICOS ... SOSPI-TAS; VIII 11824 (Mactaris): FALCIFERA CVM TVRMA VIRVM PROCESSERAT ARVIS, SEV CIRTAE NOMADOS SEV IOVIS ARVA PETENS, DEMESSOR CVNCTOS ANTEIBAM PRIMVS IN ARVIS; VIII 15569 (Prov. Procons.): NVNC

CAMPOS COLIS ELYSIOS HERBASQ(VE) VIRENTES, [F]L[OR]IB(VS) ASPARSVS IACES EX PRATALIBVS ARVIS; V 6728 (Vercellae, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): QVAMQVAM ARVIS GRADIENS, M(E)NTE AETHERA PVLSAT.

ARX. 'Citadel', 'stronghold', 'fortress'; 'high ground', 'lofty building', 'place of protection (tomb)'; 'culmination', 'perfection'; 'the upper regions', 'sky', 'heaven'; 'the lower regions', 'hades'.

I. Literally: 'Citadel', 'stronghold', 'acropolis'.

a. In Rome, the *Arx*, the northern spur of the Capitoline Hill. I p. 314 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 233 (*Fasti Praenestini Verri Flacci*) mensis Februarius: CONCORDIAE IN ARCE (sc. *sacrificium*).

b. Elsewhere. I 1166 = X 5807 (Atrium, before 90 B. C.): PORTICVM QVA IN ARCEM EITVR (*sic*); III 734 (Constantinopolis, 4<sup>th</sup>): TAM CITO TAM STABILEM PALLAS VIX CONDERET ARCEM (sc. *quam hos Theodosius muros*); Rev. Arch. 41 (1902) p. 345 no. 49 (*Khamissa, Algeria*): (*ille*) ... THEODOTI CVRA LEGATI DEDICAT ARCEM; Carm. Lat. 871 (Burdigala): TIBVRNI VEXIT IN ARCE[M].

II. Extended to high land, mountain-summit. VI 2172 (Rome): (*illi*), V(IRGINI) V(ESTALI) MAXIMAE AR[CIS A]LBANAE; XIV 2947 (Praeneste, 2<sup>nd</sup>): P. AEL(10) P. F. PAL(ATINA) TIRONI, SALIO ARCIS ALBANAE; VIII 2581 (Lambaesis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): QVI COLIS ARCEM DALMATIAE.

III. Metaphorically.

A. Of material things, as monumental buildings, churches, tombs, altars. XI 264 (Ravenna, †): HANC QVOQVE FVNDAVIT MIRANDIS MOLIBVS ARCEM; XI 292 (ibid., 6<sup>th</sup>): GERVASIVSQVE TENET SIMVL HANC PRO[T]ASIVS ARCEM, and TRADIDIT HANC PRIMVS IVLIAN[O] ECLESIVS ARCEM; XI 297 (ibid.): HANC QVOQVE RE[C]ENTEM REVERENDI CVLMINIS ARCEM [F]IXIT; \*Le Blant 54 = Sidon. Apoll. II 10 (Lugdunum, †): AEDES CELSA NITET, NEC IN SINISTRVM AVT DEXTRVM TRAHITVR, SED ARCE FRONTIS ORTVM PROSPICIT AEQVINOCTIALEM; VIII 212 (Cillium, 2<sup>nd</sup>) l. 60: [ADS]IDVE PATRIAS HINC CERNERE DVLCITER ARCIS; VI 1756 a (Rome, 395): SVBLIMES QVISQVIS TVMVLII MIRABERIS ARCIS; XIII



7203 (Mogontiacum, †): TVMVLATVS PROPRIAM SVBTERIAC(E)T ARCEM; Le Blant 205 (Paris, †): HVNC VIR APOSTOLICVS RAPIENS DE CARNE TROPHAEVM IVRE TRIVMPHALI CONSIDET ARCE THRONI; XI p. 240 no. 3 (Placentia, †, 8<sup>th</sup>) l. 17: ECCLESIAE IN ARCE.

### B. Of immaterial things.

a. "Culmination", "perfection", "acme". V 6728 (Vercellae, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): INSIGNEM GESTANS OPEM MORIB(VS) PATIENTIAE ARCEM POLLENS.

b. "The upper regions", "sky", "heaven"; "the lower regions", "death". V<sup>2</sup> p. 619<sup>2bis</sup> (Mediolanium, †): QVAMVIS AET(H)ERIA REGNET IN ARCE SACERDOS; V<sup>2</sup> p. 622<sup>12</sup> (ibid.): AD CAELI PARITER QVI SCANDERET ARCES; V 6266 (ibid.): PYRIOR AETHERIOS GRADIENS SINE CARNE PER ARCES; \*Le Blant 333 = Fortunat. *Miscell.* IX 4 (Suessiones, 6<sup>th</sup>): NAM PVER INNOCVVS VIVENS SINE CRIMINE LAPSVS PERPETVI REGNI SE FAVET ARCE FRVI; ib. 429 (Vienna, †, 6<sup>th</sup>): SIC LINQVENS MVNDVM COELESTEM (sic) POSSIDET ARCEM; Hübn. *Hisp.* 130 (Corduba, †, late): ARCE C(A)ELESTI ET AVLA SVM TECTA HIC SAXEA CAVA; VI 24049 (Rome): DESINE PER TERRAS INFERNAS TENDERE AD ARCES.

AS. The standard unit of Roman measures; the coin, a bronze piece, after 89 B. C. (*Lege Papiria Semunciaria*) equivalent to the original *semuncia* ( $\frac{1}{4}$  of the *libra*, or *as libralis*, of 327.45 grams), hence weighing normally ca. 13.65 grams, or 210  $\frac{1}{2}$  English grains, although, being token-currency, it seldom actually comes up to the full weight. The *as* of the Empire was therefore  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the *dupondius*,  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the *sestertius*,  $\frac{1}{8}$  of the *quinarius*,  $\frac{1}{16}$  of the *denarius*, and  $\frac{1}{400}$  of the (*denarius*) *aureus*, and was a coin of about the size of (but evidently of higher purchasing-power than) the modern halfpenny, sou or soldo. With the depreciation of the coinage, esp. from Severus Alexander, the *as* ceased to be minted (under Diocletian and Maximian) toward the end of the third century.

[Forms. acc. ASSE, XIV 367 (Ostia, 182), 431 (Ostia); abl. ASE, V 6623 (ager Novariensis), AESSE, VIII 12144 (Byzacena); \*ASSENE, see below, § B end;

in Gk. letters, ασ(σε), IV 4946 (Pompeii, *graffito*).— Abbrev., ASS., IV 4024 (ibid.): AS., IV 4946 (ibid.): A., *passim*].

A. As unit, "sum-total", in the legal term *heres ex asse* = "heir to the entire estate", "sole heir". VI 9970 (Rome): HEREDEM EX ASSE FECIT; XIV 3654 (Tibur): HIC REM PVBLICAM TIB(VRTIVM) EX ASSE HEREDEM FECIT; X 7820 (ager Caralitanus): HERES EX ASSE; VIII 12380 (Mun. Giufitanum): EX ASSE H[E]RES AB EO SCRIBTVS (sic). Note XIV 790 (Ostia): (sepulcrum) CONCESSVM AEIS (sic = eis) DONATIONIS CAUSA A (illo) EX ASSE (= "in toto", i. e. without expense on their part).— *In asse*, VI 33840 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CVM SIM COLONVS HORTORVM OLITORVM . . . COLENS IN ASSE ANNVIS SS. XXVI.— *Ab asse*, apparently in the sense of "wholly at one's own personal expense, without any outside assistance or subvention", [N. B. Ruggiero, *Diz. Epigr.* I p. 712 col. I takes to mean: "from one's humble means, from one's pennies, at small cost": *riferentesi ad un sepolcro eretto con poca spesa*], IX 2029 (Beneventum): (illa) MON(VMENTVM) FECIT SIBI ET SVIS . . . AB ASSE QVAESITVM, LVCRO SVO SINE FRAVDE; V 7647 (near Saluzzo): V(IVVS) F(ECIT) (ille) AB ASSE QV(A)ESITVM (sc. sepulcrum); V 6623 (ager Novariensis): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) (illius, ille) . . . AB AS(S)E POS(V)IT.

B. Of the *as* as coin, or sum in accounts. Of interest on capital, XIV 367 (Ostia, 182): <VT> EX VSVRIS SEMISSIBVS . . . QVOD ANNIS (sic) IDIB(VS) MARTIS, NATALI SVO, INTER PRAESENTES HORA (secunda) VSQVE ASSE(M) DIVIDIATVR (sic); XIV 431 (Ostia): VT EX VSVRIS . . . QVODANNIS (sic) IDIBVS IVNIS, NATALI SVO, IN [C]ONVENTV INTER PRAESENTES HORA (secunda) VSQVE AD ASSE(M) DIVIDATVR; IV 4528 (Pompeii, *graffito*): VSV(RA) A(SS)ES XII, and VSV(RA) A(SS)ES VIII; VIII 9052 (Auzia): QVAE S[V]MM(AE) FENERANTVR (sic) N(VMMIS) XX, MENSES QVOSQVE ASSES OCTONOS; XII 4393 (Narbo, 149): VSVRAS TOTIVS ANNI COMPVTATAS [ASS]E OCTONO PERNVMERABO.— Of fines, XI 4766 (Spolotium, B. C.): A(SS)ES CCC. MOLTAI SVNTOD (sic); VI 10298 (Rome, *lex collegi funeratici*) ll. 1, 9, 19, 24: MVLTA ESTO A(SSIVM)

(*tot*), and II. 6, 10 23: A(SSIVM) (*tot*), MVLTA ESTO, and I. 16: MVLTA A(SSIVM) (*tot*) ESTO, and I. 13: DICTIO ESTO A(SSIS) I. — Of gifts, VIII 1548 (Agbia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): DIE DEDICATIONIS DECVRIONIB(VS) SPORTVLAS ASSES OCTONOS ... DEDIT. — Of entrance-fees into societies, bathing establishments, XIV 2112 (Lanuvium, *lex Collegi Cultorum Dianae et Antinoi*, 136) I. 21: QVISQVIS IN HOC COLLEGIVM INTRARE VOLVERIT, DABIT KAPITVLARI NOMINE IN MENSES SING(VLOS) A(SSSES) (*quinos*), and II 1. 15: PANES A(SSIVM) (*duorum*); II 5181 (*Lex Metallii Vipascensis*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) I. 23: CONDVCTOR (*balinei*) A VIRIS SING(VLIS) AERIS SEMISSES ET A MVLIERIBVS SINGVLIS AERIS ASSES EXIGITO. — Of the cost-price of goods in general, and of 'human merchandise'. IV 4000 (Pompeii, *graffito*): OLEVUM L(IBRA) A(SSSES) IV, PALEA A(SSSES) V, FAENVUM A(SSSES) XVI, DIARIA A(SSSES) V, FVRVRE(M) A(SSSES) VI, VIRIA A(SSSES) [*tot*], OLEVUM A(SSSES) VI; IV 1679 (*ibid.*): EDONE (*sic*) DICIT: "ASSIBVS HIC BIBITVR, DVPVNDIVM SI DEDERIS, MELIORA BIBES"; IX 2689 (Aesernia): "COPO, COMPVTEMVS!" "HABES ... PANE(M), A(SSEM) I, PVLMENTAR(IVM), A(SSES) II, ... PVELL(AM), A(SSSES) VIII, ... FAENVUM MVLO, A(SSSES) II; I 1341 (Castrum Novum, B. C.): D(E) A(SSIBVS) LIX?; IV 4227 (Pompeii, *graffito*): SAL, A(SSIBVS) (*duobus semisse*); IV 4277 (*ibid.*): VITALI(O)NI A(SSSES) IIII; IV 4422 (*ibid.*): C. IVNIVS A(SSEM) I S(EMISSEM), VIN(VM) A(SSSES) V S(EMISSEM), CASIV(M) (*sic*) A(SSSES) IIII (*sic*); IV 4881 (*ibid.*): X I, A. X (= *denarius I, asses X*); IV 4946 (*ibid.*): Φηλειών μο. α., ασ. γ' (= *Felicio, modium unum, asses tres*); IV 5448 (Herculaneum, *graffito*): VINVM, A(SSSES) III; IV 1751 (Pompeii, *graffito*): SIQVI (*sic*) FVTVERE VOLET, ATTICEN QYAERAT A(SSIBVS) XVI; IV 1969 (*ibid.*): LAHIS FEL(L)AT A(SSIBVS) II; IV 2450 (*ibid.*, 3 B. C.): A(NTE)D(IEM) K(ALENDAS) DECEMBR(IS), (*illi*) DVXSERVNT (*sic*) MVLIEREM TYCHEN; PRETIUM, IN SINGVLOS, A(SSSES) V F(VIT?) , and A(SSSES, OR *assibus*) XV; IV 3999 (Pompeii, *graffito*): GLYCO CVNNVM LINGIT A(SSIBVS) II; IV 4024 (*ibid.*): MENANDER, BELLIS MORIBVS, AERIS ASS(IBVS) II; IV 4592 (*ibid.*): EVTYCHIS GRAECA, A(SSIBVS) II,

MORIBVS BELLIS; IV 5338 (*ibid.*): PIERIS, A(SSIBVS) II; IV 5345 (*ibid.*): EVCHE, [VE]RNA, [AERIS] A(SSIBVS) II; IV 5372 (*ibid.*): SVM TVA AE(RIS) A(SSIBVS) II; IV 4439 (*ibid.*): PITAN(A)E VICI(NI) SAL(VTEM) AER(IS) A(SSIBVS) III; IV 7068 (*ibid.*): ARBVSCVLA, A(SSIBVS) II. — Inscr. on lamps of Mauretanian origin, and of dubious interpretation (possibly a proper-name with no connection with *as*). [N. B. some have taken AB ASSE (ASSENE) here to mean "from one *as* up", but cf. below DE OFI(CI)NA ASSENI with DE OFI(CI)NA DONATI, which is clearly a maker's name]. VIII 10478<sup>1</sup> (Mauretania): AB ASSENE LVCERNAS VENALES, and DE OFI(CI)NA (*sic*) ASSEM (*sic* for ASSENI?) LVCERNAS COLATAS; and EMITE LVCERNAS COLATAS AB ASSE; VIII 22642<sup>1</sup> (*ibid.*, esp. at Caesarea): AB ASSENE LVCERNAS VENALES; 22642<sup>3</sup> (*ibid.*): LVCERNAS COLATAS DE OFI(CI)NA ASSENI; 22642<sup>4</sup> (*ibid.*): EMITE LVCERNAS COLATAS AB ASSE; 22642<sup>5</sup> (Caesarea): EME LVCERNAS CO(L)A-<T>AS AB ASSE; 22642<sup>10</sup> (Tipasa): EMITE LVC[ER]NAS AB ASS[...]; 22642<sup>11</sup> (*ibid.*): LVCERNAS A<B> ASSENE; XIII 10001<sup>19</sup> (Gallia): COLATAS AB ASSE EMITE LVCERNAS. — Add frgmt., VIII 12144 (Prov. Byzacena): [VICT?]OR, AESSE (*sic*), PRIVATO SV[O].

AS = HAS. See HIC.

ASANIANVM. Name of an estate in Gaul or Spain. [Cf. the *monasterium Asanae* of Venantius Fortunatus IV 11]. Rossi II p. 295 no. 4a, l. 9 (Hispania?, 6<sup>th</sup>): SEPVLTVS ASANI-ANO (*sic*) ATANAGILDI.

ASC[...]. Apparently the beginning of the ancient name of the modern village of *Asso*, east of Comum. V 5216 (*ibid.*): GENIO ASC[...] P. PLINIVS BVRRVS ET P. PLINIVS PATERNIN(VS).

ASCALON. (Ἀσκάλων). An important town of the Philistines near the coast of Palestine, directly west of Bethlehem, on the road between Ioppe and Gaza. Its extensive ruins, now uninhabited, are still called *Askalan*. [Cf. ASCALONITANVS]. As birthplace of a soldier, XIII 6409 (*Hedelberg*): M. MARIO APOLLINAR[1], DOMO HASCALON[NE] (*sic*).

ASCALONITANVS. Adj., subst. "Of Ascalon" q. v., "native of Ascalon". [Abbrev. ASCALONIT., ASCALON., below].



a. Adj. III 8474 (near Salona): DIS ASCA[LONITANIS?] ET MATRI MAGN(A)E; IX 3664 (Marsi Marruvium, 18, frgmt.): ASCALONITANAE.

b. Subst. X 1746 (Puteoli): HERODES APHRODISI F(ILIVS), ASCALONIT(ANVS); III 600 (Byllis): M. VALERIVS M. F. QVIR(INA) LOLLIANVS, PRAEPOSITVS COHORTIVM (*illarum*, including) I ASCALONITANORVM; III p. 2328<sup>71</sup> no. CX = Rev. Arch. 36 (1900) p. 310, and 37 (1900) p. 353 (*Gabarevo*, *Bulgaria*, *tab. hon. miss.*, 157): CO-[H(ORS)] ... I ASCALONIT(ANORVM) SAG(ITTARIORVM), and [COH(ORS)] ... I ASCALON(ITANORVM).

ASCANIVS. The mythical son of Aeneas and Creusa. XV 6236 (Rome, *lucerna*): AEN(EAS) — ANC(HISES) — ASC(ANIVS) — REX PIE (with figures).

ASCENDO, -ERE. See ADSCENDO.

ASCENSIO. "Ascension" (into heaven). Bull. Arch. Cr. (1884-5) p. 132 (dyptic of the monk Tutilo of *St. Gallen*, *Switzerland*, 9<sup>th</sup>): ASCENSIO S(AN)C(TA)E MARRI(A)E.

ASCENSVS. "Ascent", in concrete sense of "stairway", "flight of steps". XIV 3857 (Tibur): HVNC LOCVM ... CVM ASCENSV GRADV(V)M VII; VIII 14346 (Prov. Procons., 376): PORTICVM ADQVE (*sic*) ASCENSVS G[RADVVM (*tot*)]; VIII 15497 (*ibid.*, 225): PORTICVS, ASCENSVS FORI ...

ASCIA. A workman's tool or implement; a name applied to very varied tools used by carpenters, masons and stonecutters for the working, in the rough, of wood or stone, or the pulling down of masonry, [cf. *ἀξίμη*; Ital. *ascia*, *asce*; Fr. *hache*; Engl. *ax*, *hatchet*, etc.], and in the inserr. specifically for a mason's combined hammer and pick, such as is used today in Rome under the name of *martella* or *martellino*. viz. an iron tool with a socket into which is set a stout wooden handle, about 10 inches (ca. 25 cm.) in length. The head has one extremity flattened into hammer form, and the other, curved, provided with a flat cutting-edge, such as is shown by original examples and by designs on the monuments. [Cf. Daremberg et Saglio, *Dict.*, s. v. *Ascia* for figure]. In the inserr. the word has, however, a symbolic sense, and even the form of the

*ascia* is quite conventional, the cutting-edge being drawn parallel to the handle in a way that would be wholly unserviceable in practice; a fact which demonstrates clearly that the use of the formula *sub ascia dedicare*, in all its variants as below, has little to do with the actual mason's work on the tomb, albeit its origin is derived from the specific tool, as is shown by the juxtaposition of the *perpendicularum*, or plummet, in several inserr. of Gallia Narbonensis (cf. XII 1949, 2051, 2252, 2697 and *indices* p. 965). The meaning of the formula *sub ascia* in connection with the dedication of the tomb has given rise to numberless conjectures, and in the lack of any certain explanation, the common opinion has been that it implied a *new* burial-place, of recent construction, and hence *sub ascia* as practically still in charge of the builders. But this hypothesis seems untenable, and probably Hirschfeld (XII p. 256) is right in assuming a deeper religious meaning, to us unknown, involving the divine protection of the tomb and the invocation of divine wrath upon its violators, of all which the *ascia* was but a symbol (cf. Pauly-Wissowa, *suppl.* p. 151). Symbol and formula, in fact, are practically confined to regions of Celtic origin, and the conception is doubtless derived from Celtic mythology: — *Gallia Lugudunensis*. esp. Segusiavi, Ara Romae et Augusti, Lugudunum (extremely freq.), Ambarri, Matisco, Cavillonum, Augustodunum; and *Narbonensis* from Arelate to Genava, esp. Vasio, ager Vocontiorum, Valentia, Vienna (freq.), Gratianopolis, Augustum; and where the formula is found sporadically in other parts of the Empire [as at Burdigala in Aquitania (XIII 609), Bonna in Germania (XIII 8066), Ossonoba in Hispania (II 5144), near *Saluzzo* in Gallia Cisalpina (V 7645), at Rome (VI 8931, 10921, 36287), Linternum in Campania (X 3717), Acrvium? in Dalmatia (III 1712), and in Mauretania Sitifensis (VIII 8414 = 20321)] it is clearly an exportation of Celto-Gallic sentiment. In very many inserr. the symbol is found without the formula, which it implies. The number and relative po-

sition of conventional *asciae* represented may have no symbolic importance, but it is worthy of note that in by far the greater number of instances it appears singly, and generally (ca. 65 per cent) resting on its left side, with handle down and hammer-end up; less often (ca. 35 per cent) in the other direction (right side, handle down); in a few cases it is upright, with handle down and hammer-end r. (as XIII 1975 at Lugudunum), or l. (as XII 1458 at Vasio, 3453 at Nemausus); with handle upwards, in inverted position, it is rare (exx. XIII 2287 at Lugudunum, 2589 at Matisco, A. D. 224). It usually appears at the top of the inscr., often between the letters D · M (= *Dis Manibus*), but not seldom at the bottom (exx. XIII 1865, 1884, 1916, 1919, 1997, 2096, 2287 at Lugudunum, 2509, 2554 among the Ambarri, 2589 at Matisco, XII 1390, 1458 at Vasio, 1768 at Valentia, 1920, 1949 at Vienna, 2244 at Gratianopolis), and rarely at r. or l., sometimes in the 'wing' of the '*tabella ansata*' that forms the cornice of the inscr. (as XIII 2191, 2283 at Lugudunum, 2602 at Matisco, XII 1949 at Vienna, 2498 bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus). Two *asciae* symmetrically turned toward each other, handle down, hammer upward, exx. XIII 1854, 1876, 1893, 1901, 1910, 1983, 2085, 2182, 2214, 2297 at Lugudunum; two *asciae* symmetrically turned away from each other, handle down, hammer upward, as XIII 1942 at Lugudunum; two *asciae* leaning to the left, on opposite sides of the inscr., as XIII 2129 at Lugudunum; or leaning to the right, as XII 137 (Seduni), XIII 2239 (Lugudunum); three *asciae*, two leaning r., one l., handle down, hammer-end up, XIII 1888 (Lugudunum).

[Forms: ASSCIA, XII 2246 (Gratianopolis); AS · SCIA (*sic*), XIII 2214 (Lugudunum); ASSCIT (*sic*), XIII 2030 (*ibid.*); ACIED (*sic*), XIII 2267 (*ibid.*). — Abbrev. ASC., XIII 609 (Burdigala), 1829, 1830, 1848, 1863, 1865, 1877, 1893, 1907, 1910, 1966, 1977, 1979, 2032, 2034, 2036, 2039, 2066, 2078, 2099, 2104, 2162, 2166, 2180, 2188, 2204, 2221,

2245, 2250, 2256, 2260, 2261, 2264, 2269, 2276, 2342 (Lugudunum), XII 1948, 1957 (Vienna), 2270 (Gratianopolis), 2376 (bet. Vienna and Augustum), 2636 (Genava); AS., XIII 1898, 1997, 2125 (Lugudunum), 2619 (Cavillonum), XII 2272 (Gratianopolis); A.C. (*sic*), XII 984 (bet. Arelate and Tarusco); A. *passim*, in the formulae S.A.D., S.A.DD., SVB A.D., SVB A.DD.; note SSS. AAA. DDD., XIII 2016 (Lugudunum), of a triple sepulchre].

Variant formulae. *Sub ascia dedicavit* (often preceded by *et*, implying a foregoing *posuit, fecit*, or the like), XIII 609 (Burdigala), 1634 (Segusiavi), 1725 (Ara Rom. et Aug.), 1816, 1817, 1874, 1898, 1961, 1980, 2048, 2084, 2087, 2092, 2121, 2214, 2247, 2252, 2267, 2339, 2343 (Lugudunum), 2456, 2526, 2528, 2555 (Ambarri), 2632 (bet. Cavillonum and Augustodunum), XII 137 (Seduni), 784, 857 (Arelate), 984 (bet. Arelate and Tarusco), 1193 (Carpentorate), 1397, 1458 (Vasio), 1704, 1715 (ager Vocontiorum), 1754, 1755, 1761, 1767, 1771, 1776 (Valentia), 1921, 1939, 1948 (Vienna), 2246, 2252, 2270, 2272 (Gratianopolis), 2372, 2376 (bet. Vienna and Augustum), 2575 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus), 2636 (Genava), 2694 (Alba Helvorum), XIII 8066 (Bonna), III 1712 (Acruvium?). — (*Et*) *sub ascia dedicaverunt*, XIII 1843, 1862, 1884, 1896, 1906, 2027, 2086, 2138, 2218 (Lugudunum), 2669 (Augustodunum), XII 1390 (Vasio), 1796 (bet. Valentia and Vienna), 1949, 1957 (Vienna). — *Sub ascia dedicatum est*, XIII 1936, 2049 (Lugudunum), XII 2012 (Vienna), VIII 8414 = 20321 (Mauretania Sitifensis). — *Posuit (et) sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 1861, 1886, 1913, 1937, 1958, 1972, 2007, 2055, 2070, 2072, 2099, 2103, 2161, 2198, 2199, 2213, 2237, 2244, 2246, 2250, 2251, 2270, 2308 (Lugudunum), XII 1784 (bet. Valentia and Vienna), 1871, 2003, 2039, 2043 (Vienna), 2214 (Gratianopolis), 2369 (bet. Vienna and Augustum), 2418 (Augustum). — *Posui et sub ascia dedicavi*, XIII 1897 (Lugudunum), XII 1898 (Vienna). — *Posuerunt (posuere) et sub ascia dedicaverunt*, XIII 2038, 2074, 2194, 2196, 2206, 2235, 2328 (Lugudu-



num), XII 1941, 1967, 2031 (Vienna). — *Posuerunt*, *s(sub) a(ascia) ded(icaverunt)*, XIII 2485 (Ambarri). — *Posuit et sub ascia dedicaverunt (sic)*, XII 2498 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus). — *Ponendum curavit (p. c.) et sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 1633, 1638 (Segusiavi), 1822, 1825, 1837, 1842, 1849, 1850, 1851, 1860, 1872, 1877, 1881, 1885, 1888, 1893, 1895, 1905, 1907, 1919, 1922, 1925, 1927, 1935, 1939, 1946, 1966, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1982, 1983, 1989, 1991, 1997, 1998, 2003, 2004, 2009, 2024, 2025a, 2028, 2030, 2032, 2034, 2036, 2039, 2045, 2046, 2051, 2053, 2057, 2064, 2066, 2069, 2071, 2075, 2077, 2078, 2096, 2118, 2122, 2123, 2129, 2132, 2147, 2154, 2157, 2162, 2166, 2168, 2171, 2174, 2179, 2182, 2188, 2189, 2191, 2195, 2200, 2204, 2205, 2221, 2224, 2238, 2241, 2254, 2256, 2260, 2261, 2267, 2269, 2271, 2275, 2279, 2283, 2287, 2288, 2302, 2315, 2321, 2340, 2342 (Lugudunum), 2453, 2455, 2459, 2465, 2496, 2510, 2531, 2558 (Ambarri), 2589 (Matisco, 224), 2599 (Matisco), 2616, 2620 (Cavillonum), 2635 (bet. Cavillonum and Augustodunum), 2742 (Augustodunum), XII 2438 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemannus). — *Ponendum curaverunt (p. c.) et sub ascia dedicaverunt*, XIII 1650 (Segusiavi), 1815, 1824, 1838, 1863, 1865, 1868, 1876, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1924, 1945, 1979, 1985, 1986, 1988, 1990, 1996, 2005, 2010, 2018, 2035, 2050, 2056, 2066a, 2073, 2081, 2125, 2127, 2136, 2140, 2146, 2150, 2172, 2180, 2208, 2210, 2223, 2229, 2249, 2255, 2276, 2280, 2282, 2291, 2296, 2307 (Lugudunum), 2602 (Matisco), XII 1723 (ager Vocontiorum), 1749 (Valentia), 2027 (Vienna) 2400 (Augustum). — *Ponendum curavit (et) sub ascia dedicaverunt (sic)*, XIII 1854, 2292 (Lugudunum). — *Ponendum curavit et fli sub ascia dedicaverunt*, XII 1920 (Vienna). — *P(onendum) c(uravit) et sub ascia dedicavit et ... ponend(um) curavit (sic)*, XIII 1883 (Lugudunum). — *Ponendum curavit, sub ascia dedicavit (sic, without et)*, XIII 2014, 2016, 2506 (Lugudunum), 2554 (Ambarri), 2619 (Cavillonum), 2748

(Augustodunum), XII 2620 (Genava). — *Ponendum curaver(unt) ei sibi vivi fecer(unt) et sub ascia dedi(ca)verunt*, XIII 1828 (Lugudunum). — *Ponendum factum (sic) ... sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 2556 (Ambarri). — *Posuit et sub ascia dicavit*, XIII 2169 (Lugudunum). — *Ponendum pr(a)ecepit ... et sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 2085 (ibid.). — *Sub ascia posuit*, XII 3453 (Nemausus). — *Fecit et sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 1839, 1916, 1968, 2239, 2243, 2245, 2298 (Lugudunum), XII 1751, 1768, 1772 (Valentia), 2244 (Gratianopolis). — *Fecit, sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 2108 (Lugudunum), 2509 (Ambarri), XII 1757, 1765 (Valentia). — *Fecit idque s(sub) a(ascia) d(edicavit)*, XIII 2095 (Lugudunum). — *Fecerunt et sub ascia dedicaverunt*, XIII 2025, 2079, 2117, 2190, 2238 (Lugudunum), XII 1918, 1945 (Vienna). — *Fecerunt, s(sub) a(ascia) d(edicaverunt)*, XII 1760 (Valentia). — *Faciendum curavit (F. C.) et sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 1830, 1846, 1848, 1856, 1879, 1880, 1882, 1891, 2029 (Lugudunum), 2448, 2512 (Ambarri), XII 2250 (Gratianopolis). — *Faciendum curaverunt (curarunt) et sub ascia dedicaverunt*, XIII 1847, 1858, 1870, 1890, 1910 (Lugudunum), XII 1779 (Valentia). — *Sub asc(ia) faciend(um) curaverunt*, XIII 1829 (Lugudunum). — *Dicav(it) et sub ascia ded(icavit)*, XIII 2297 (ibid.). — *Comparavit et sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 1637 (Segusiavi), 1931 (Lugudunum). — *Instituit ... et sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 1942 (ibid.). — *Collocavit et sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 1973 (ibid.). — *Condidit et sub ascia dedicavit*, XIII 1974 (ibid.). — *Inscribendum curaverunt et sub ascia dedicaverunt*, XIII 2026 (ibid.). — *Inscri[bendum] et consummandum curaver(unt) et sub ascia ded(icaverunt)*, XII 2041 (Vienna). — *Dedit et sub asc(ia) dedicavit*, XIII 2104 (Lugudunum). — *Hoc opus sub ascia est*, XIII 2494 (Ambarri). — *Hoc misolio (sic = mausoleum) sub ascia est*, II 5144 (Ossonoba). — *\*E ruinis ascia dedicatum*, VIII 8414 (Mauretania Sitifensis; cf. VIII 20321). — *Ab ascia fecit monumentum (sic)*, VI 8931 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>). — *Ab ascia*

*fece[runt]*, VI 36287 (Rome). — *Hunc munimentum (sic)* ... *a solo et ab ascia*, VI 10921 (Rome), X 3717 (Laternum). — Add V 7645 (near Saluzzo): DIANAЕ AV-G(VSTAE) SACRVM ASCIA, and DIANAЕ SACRVM SVB ASCIA.

ASCL... See ASCVLVM.

ASCLANVS. See ASCVLANVS.

\*ASCLARO. See ASCVLANVS.

ASCLEPIA. A festival in honor of Aesclepius (Aesculapius) at Carthago. XIV 474 (Ostia): ASCLEPIA KARTHAGINI (*sic*).

ASCLEPIADIVS. (Ἀσκληπιάδειος). Follower of the school of Aesclepiades of Prusa in Bithynia, a rhetorician and quack-doctor, who came to Rome in the early part of the first century B. C., became a famous physician and established a large practice. XII 1804 (bet. Valentia and Vienna): M. APRONIO EVTROPO, MEDICO ASCLEPIADIO.

ASCLEPIVS. See AESCVLAPIVS.

ASCRIBO, -ERE. See ADSCRIBO.

ASCVLANVS. "Of Asculum", q. v. [Forms ASCLANVS, abl. ASCVLANEIS; abbrev. ASCVLAN., ASCVL., below]. I p. 460 = I<sup>2</sup> p. 49 (*Acta Triumphalia Capitol.*) A. V. C. 665 = B. C. 89: CN. POMPEIVS SEX. F. CN. N. STRABO, CO(N)S(VL), ... DE ASCVLANEIS (*sic*) PICENTIBVS (sc. *triumphavit*); IX 6086<sup>XI</sup> (near Asculum, *glans missilis*, ca. 89 B. C.): ASCLANIS (*sic*) [N. B. This = I 653 where wrongly read ASCLARO]; VI 1511 (Rome): DECVRIONES ET PLEBS ASCVLANORVM; IX 6414<sup>b</sup> (Asculum, 3<sup>d</sup>): DEC(VRIONES) ET PLEBS ASCVL(ANORVM); XI 1437 (Pisae): C. SATVRIVS L. SATVRI PICENTIS ... FILIVS FAB(IA) SECVNDVS, ... PATRONVS COLONIAE ASCVLANORVM; IX 5189 (Asculum): Q. IVNIO Q. F. OVF(ENTINA) SEVERIANO, ... QVAESTORI REI P(VBLICAE) ASCVL(ANORVM); XIV 3900 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>): C. CAESONIO C. F. QVIR(INA) MACRO RVFINIANO, ... CVR(ATORI) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ASCVL(ANORVM); IX 4547 (Nursia): T. SEPTIMIO T. F. [QVIR.] BLASTO, ... IIII [VIRO] COLONIAE A[SCV]LANORVM.

ASCVLVM (PICENVM), the chief town of the Picentes, on the river Truentus (now *Tronto*), on the Via Salaria between Castrum Truentinum and Firmum Picenum; now *Ascoli Piceno*. Scene of de-

cisive military activity of the Romans towards the end of the Social War (89 B. C.), it was besieged and taken by the Consul Cn. Pompeius Strabo, father of Pompeius Magnus, who in consequence enjoyed a triumph. [Cf. above s. v. ASCVLANVS, and below]. Later it became a *Colonia*. Its citizens were enrolled in the *Fabia Tribus*. [Form ASCVLVM, below]. Bull. Com. (1909) p. 171 = Rev. Arch. XIII (1909) p. 444 (Rome, 89 B. C.): CN. POMPEIVS SEX. F., IMPERATOR, ... IN CASTREIS (*sic*) APVD ASCVLVM; VI 32519 (Rome, *laterc. pretorian.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. AVRELIVS M. F. FAB(IA) MVSDIVS, ASCL(O) (*sic*).

AELLIANVS *fundus*, an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) pag. III l. 1: ITEM FVND(VM) AELLIANVM EGNIATIANVM ... QVI EST IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) IVNONIO, and pag. III l. 8: E[<sup>T</sup>] FVND(VM) CORBELLIANVM AELLIANVM EGNIATIANVM ... PAG(O) S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO).

AELLVS. "A small ass", "a little donkey". [Cf. ASINA; ASINVS]. IV 1555 (Pompeii, 29, *graffito*): L. NONIO ASPRENATE, A. PLOTIO CO(N)S(VLIBVS), ASSELLVS (*sic*) NATVS PRIDIE NONAS CAPRATINAS (*sic*); Carm. Lat. 1798 (Rome, *graffito*, in the *Domus Gelotiana* on the southern slope of the Palatine): LABORA, AELLE, QVOMODO EGO LABORAVI, ET PRODERIT TIBI! (with figure of donkey turning a mill).

ASEMVS. (ἄσημος). Of clothing "plain", "without design or ornamentation" (as embroidery or the like). Edict Diocl. III 19, 28 (= III p. 2209): [DELMATICA] ASEMA LAODICENA TRILEX. Cf. Gk. text (III p. 1942), section on clothing: *περὶ ἐσθῆτος· δελματικῆ ἄσημος λαδικηνῆ τρίμιτος*.

ASERECINEHAE, ASERICINEHAE *Matronae*, local matron-goddesses of the Germans. [Cf. MATER, MATRONA]. XIII 7978 (bet. *Odendorf* and *Rheinbach*, Germ. Inf.): ASERECINEHIS L. APP(IAN)VS TERTIVS IMP(ERIO) IPS(ARVM) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); 7979 (*ibid.*): ASERE[CINEHIS] C. SEVERINIVS CANDIDVS EX IMPERIO; 7981 (Germania Inf.): MATRONIS ASERICINEHABVS (*sic*) L. INGENVINIVS SABINVS V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).



ASERNIA *Curia*, at Caere in southern Etruria. XI 3593 (Caere, 1<sup>st</sup>): DEOS CVRIALES, GENIVM TI. CLAVDI CAISARIS (*sic*) AVGVSTI P(ATRIS) P(ATRIAE), CVRIAE ASERNIAE (*illi*) DICTATORES DE SVO POSVER(VNT).

ASIA. (*Ἀσία*). In inserr. *Asia* refers not to the continent as a whole (unless indeed Mommsen's conjecture be correct, that XI 6721<sup>36, 37</sup> (Perusia, *glandes missiles*, 41-40 B. C.): LVFINASIA, 6721<sup>38</sup> (*ibid.*): LVINASIA are to be interpreted: L(OCVS) V(OBIS), F(VGITIVI), IN ASIA, L(OCVS) V(OBIS) IN ASIA, in which case reference is, of course, to the vast barbarian regions of Asia beyond the Roman dominions), nor to Asia Minor in general; but only to the Roman province of that name, originally comprising the domains of the Attalid kings of Pergamus, bequeathed to the Roman people by Attalus III in 133 B. C. After the suppression of the uprising of Aristonicus (131-129 B. C.), the province was definitely organized by the Consul Manius Aquillius. It varied in extent at different periods, but in its greatest extension it included Mysia, Lydia, Phrygia, Caria and the Ionian coast-cities with their territories, all the islands lying off the coast from Rhodes on the south to Tenedos on the north, and of the Cyclades the islands of Astypalaea and Amorgos. Thus the continental portion was bounded on the north by the Hellespont, the Propontis as far east as the mouth of the Rhyndacus, and Bithynia (Mons Olympus), on the east by Galatia, Lycaonia and Pisidia, on the south by Pisidia, Lycia and the sea, and on the west by the Aegaeon Sea. Asia was thus one of the richest and most fertile of the Roman provinces. Aside from the Provincial administration, the levying of imperial taxation, and the settlement of Latin colonies at Alexandria Troas and Parium, the maximum of local autonomy was granted to the Grecian towns. Asia was, like Africa q. v., a 'Senatorial Province', under the supreme government of a Proconsul, assisted in a military capacity by *Legati pro praetore*. For other and later officials, and subordinate governmental employees, see below § II. (Cf. ASIANSVS, ASIARCHA, ASIATICVS).

[Forms. Gen. ASIAI, X 1797 (Puteoli); ASIA by mistake, III 335 (Apamea, 1<sup>st</sup>); abbrev. A.? III 7153 (Iasus)].

I. In general, the Province; its natives, residents, merchants etc. VI 3835 = 31743 (Rome): PROVINCIA ASIA; II 4512 (Barcino, 3<sup>d</sup>): NVMMIO AEMILIANO DEXTRO ... OMN(IVS) ASIA ... STATVAM CONSECRAVIT; III 13651 (Dorylaeum): FERE ... OMNIVM IN ASIA [CI]VITATIVM; R. G. Divi Aug. cap. 24 l. 49: IN TEMPLIS OMNIVM CIVITATIVM PR[OVINCI]AE ASIAE VICTOR ORNAMENTA REPOSVI = [ἐν ναοῖς] π[α]σῶν πόλεω[ν] τῆς [Ἀ]σί[ας] νεικήσας τὰ ἀναθέ[ματα ἀπ']οκατέστησα; *ib.* cap. 28 l. 35: COLONIAS IN AFRICA, SICILIA, ... ASIA ... MILITVM DEDVXI = ἀποικίας ἐν Αἰβύῃ, Σικελίᾳ, ... Ἀσίᾳ ... στρατιωτῶν κατήγαγον; III 467 (Troia, 3<sup>d</sup>): (*Caracalla*) PROVINCIAM ASIAM PER VIAM ET FLVMINA PONTIBVS SVBIVGAVIT; III 7060 (Cyzicus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [S(ENATVS) C(ONSVLTVM) DE P]OSTVLATIONE KYZICENOR(VM) (*sic*) EX ASIA, and [KYZICEN]OS EX ASIA; V 7451 (Vardagata): L. VRSIO L. L. BOETO (*sic*), NATO IN ASIA; XIV 480 (Ostia): (*ille*), NATVS IN EGREGIIS TRALLIBVS EX ASIA; III 7802 (Apulum): ISIDORIAE, DOMO ASIAE; X 1797 (Puteoli, 1<sup>st</sup>): MERCATORES QVI ALEXANDR(IAI), ASIAI, SYRIAI (*sic*) NEGOTIANTV[R.]; III 12266 (Rhodus): C(IVES) R(OMANI) QVI IN ASIA NEGOTIANTVR.

II. Roman officials and government-employees of the province. [*N. b.*, for convenience of reference, in each category they are placed in alphabetical order of *nomina gentilicia*].

A. In general. I 203 (*S. C. de Asclepiade*, 78 B. C.) l. 6: [MAGISTRAT]VBS NOSTRI QVEIQVOMQVE (*sic*) ASIAM, EVBOEAM LOCABVNT, VECTIGALVE ASIAE, [EVBOEAE IMPONENT, CVRABVNT], and l. 10: MAGISTRATVS NOSTROS QVEI (*sic*) ASIAM, MACEDONIAM PROVINCIAS OPTINENT (*sic*).

B. *Proconsules*: *Proconsul Provinciae Asiae*, or *Proconsul Asiae*, or *Proconsul in Asia*. VI 31631 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): M. ACILIO C. F. [... AVIOLAE], ... [PROCOS.] PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VIII 9297 (Rusguniae, 1<sup>st</sup>): <M.> (*Aemili*) LEPIDI, PROCOS. ASIAE; X 4750 (Suessa, end 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. ALBINIO A. F. QVIR(INA) SATVRNINO, ... PROCOS. PROV. ASIAE; VI 1682 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): AMMIO

MANIO CAESONIO NICOMACHO ANICIO PAV-  
LINO, . . . [PR]OCONSVLI PROV. ASIAE ET  
HELLESPONTI, VICE SACRA IVDICANTI; VI  
1683 (Rome, 334): ANICIO PAVLINO IV-  
N(IORI), . . . PRO COS. ASIAE ET HELLE-  
SPONTI; I p. 460 (*Acta Triumphalia  
Capitolina*) a. U. c. 628 = B. C. 126:  
M. AQVILLIVS M. F. M. N., PROCOS., EX  
ASIA (sc. triumphavit); III 14195<sup>27</sup> (Ephes-  
sus, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. ART. PIVS MAXIMVS, V(IR) C(LA-  
RISSIMVS), PROC. ASIAE; III 14195<sup>28</sup> (ibid.,  
4<sup>th</sup>): L. CAEL(IVS) MONTIVS, V(IR) C(LA-  
RISSIMVS), PROCONS. ASIAE; X 3853 (Ca-  
pua, 74): T. CLODIO M. F. FAL(ERNA)  
EPRIO MARCELLO, . . . PRO COS. ASIAE;  
VI 1405 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. EGNATIO [. . .]  
LOLLIANO, [PROCOS. PROV.] ASIA[E]; XI  
14 (Ravenna, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. EPPVLEIO PROCVLO  
L. F. CLAVD(IA) TI. CAEPIONI HISPONI, . . .  
PROCOS. PROVINC. ASIAE; VI 1717 (Rome,  
4<sup>th</sup>): FABIO TITIANO, . . . PROCONSVLI PRO-  
VINCIAE ASIAE; VI 1419 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>):  
[T. FL(AVIO) POSTVMIO TITIANO], . . .  
[PROCOS. P]ROVINCIAE ASIAE; XIII 1807  
(Lugdunum, 3<sup>d</sup>): C. FVRIO SABINIO AQVI-  
LAE TIMESITHEO, . . . PROC(VRATORI) PROV.  
ASIAE, . . . VICE PROCOS.; II 4121 (Tar-  
raco, end 2<sup>nd</sup>): Q. HEDIO L. F. POL(LIA)  
RVFO LOLLIANO, . . . PROCOS. ASIAE; I  
p. 278 no. V = I<sup>2</sup> p. 199 no. XXXVIII  
= VI 1311 (Rome, B. C. 99-89, *elogium*):  
[C. IVLIVS C. F. C. N.] CAESAR, . . . [PRO]-  
COS. IN ASIA; [VIII 6706 (Tiddis, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
Q. LOLLIO M. FIL. QVIR(INA) VRBICO, . . .  
PROCOS ASIAE?, but cf. below s. v. *legati*,  
S C]; VI 1452 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. MARIO  
MAXIMO PERPETVO AVRELIANO, C(LARISSIMO)  
V(IRO), . . . PROCONSVLI PROVINC. ASIAE;  
X 6567 (Velitrae, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. MA[RIO] L. FI-  
L[IO] MAX[IMO] AVRE[LIANO], . . . [PRO-  
COS.] ASI[AE]; X 6764 (Ardea, 223):  
L. MARIO MAXIMO PERPETVO AVRELIANO, . . .  
PRO COS. PROVINCIAE ASIAE; V 875 (Aqui-  
leia, 105): C. MINICIO C. FIL. VEL(INA)  
ITALO, . . . PROC(VRATORI) PROVINCIAE ASIAE,  
QVAM MANDATV PRINCIPIS VICE DEFVNCTI  
PROCO(N)S(VLIS) REXIT; XIV 3601 (Tibur,  
172): P. MVMMIO P. F. GAL(ERIA) SISENNAE  
RVTILIANO, . . . PROCOS. PROVINC. ASIAE;  
VI 1783 (Rome, 431): NICOMACHI FLA-  
VIANI, . . . PROCONS(VLIS) ASIAE; Notiz.  
(1893) p. 521 (Neapolis, 5<sup>th</sup>): NICOMA-  
CHO FLAVIANO, V(IRO) C(LARISSIMO), . . .

PROCONSVLI ASIAE; II 4512 (Barcino):  
NVMMIO AEMILIAN(O) DEXTRO, V. C., PRO-  
PTER INSIGNI (*sic*) BENE GESTI PROCONSV-  
LATVS, OMN(IS) ASIA . . .; XIV 3608 (Tibur,  
1<sup>st</sup>): TI. PLAVTIO M. F. ANI(ENSI) SILVANO  
AELIANO, . . . PRO COS. ASIAE; III 7163  
(Samos, 2<sup>nd</sup>): POMPEIVS FALCO, PROCOS.  
ASIAE; XIV 3609 (Tibur, 169): Q. POM-  
PEIO Q. F. QVIR(INA) SENECONI, . . . PRO-  
CONSVLI ASIAE SORTITO; X 6321 (Tarra-  
cina, 2<sup>nd</sup>; of the same person): Q. ROSCIO  
SEX. F. QVIR(INA) COELIO MVRENAE SILIO  
DECIANO VIBVLLIO PIO IVLIO EVRYCLI HER-  
CLANO POMPEIO FALCONI, . . . PRO COS.  
PROVINC. ASIAE; II 5679 (*Legio VII Ge-*  
*mina*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): T. POMPONIVS PROCVLVS VI-  
TRASIVS POLLIO, . . . PRO COS. ASIAE; XII  
361 (Reii, 2<sup>nd</sup>; of the same person): T.  
VITRASI POLL[I]ONIS, . . . [PROC]OS. ASIAE;  
VI 1416 (Rome): [M. POS]TVMIVM FE-  
ST[VM], . . . PROCOS. ASIAE DESTINAT(VM);  
IX 5533 (Urbs Salvia, 1<sup>st</sup>): \*[C. SALV]IO  
C. F. VEL(INA) LIBERALI [NONIO] BASSO . . .  
HIC SORTE [PROCOS. FAC]TVS PROVINCIAE  
ASIAE SE EXCVSAVIT; VI 1387 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>):  
L. STERTINIO QVINTILIANO ACILIO STRA-  
BONI Q. CORNELIO RVSTICO APRONIO SENE-  
CONI PROCVLO, PROCONSVLI PROVINCIAE  
ASIAE; XIV 3613 (Tibur, *aet. Aug.*):  
[P. SVLPICIVS P. F. QVIRINIVS]. . . PRO  
CONSVL ASIAM PROVINCIAM OP[TINUIT]  
(*sic*); II 6084 (Tarraco): [*Ille*, PROCOS.]  
PROVINCIAE ASIAE; V 5813 (Mediolanium):  
[*Ille*], . . . PROCOS. PROVINC. ASIAE; XIV  
2612 (Tusculum, 1<sup>st</sup>): [*Ille*] PRO COS.  
ASIAE PER TRI[ENNIVM]; III 7267 (Epi-  
daurus): [*Illi* PROCOS.] PROVINC. ASIAE.  
C. *Legati*. Forms: *Legatus pro Prae-*  
*tore Provinciae Asiae*, *Legatus pro Prae-*  
*tore Asiae*, *Legatus Asiae pro Praetore*,  
*Legatus Augg. Provinciae Asiae*, *Legatus*  
*Provinciae Asiae*, *Legatus Asiae*.  
XIV 4237 (Tibur, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. ACILIO M.  
F. GAL(ERIA) GLABRIONI CN. CORNELIO  
SEVERO, . . . LEG. ASIAE; XII 3163 (Ne-  
mausus, 3<sup>d</sup>): C. AEMILIO BERE[N]CIANO  
MAXIM[O], . . . LEG. PRO PR. PROVIN[C.]  
ASIAE; III 6814 (Antiochia Pisidiae):  
[. . .] APRON[IANO], . . . LEG. ASI[AE];  
XIV 3900 (ager Tiburtinus, 3<sup>d</sup>): C. CAE-  
SONIO C. F. QVIR(INA) MACRO RVFINIA-  
NO, . . . LEG. PROV. ASIAE; VI 1368 =  
XIV 3993 (near Rome, 225): SE[R.] CAL-



[PV]R[NIO] DEXTRO, C(LARISSIMAE) M(EMORIAE) [V(IRO)], ... [LEG.] PROV. ASIAE; III 6072 (Ephesus): M. CALPVRNIO M. F. COL(LINA) RVFO, ... LEG. PRO(VINCIA) CYPRO PR(O) PR(AETORE) ET PONTO, ET BITHYNIAE ET PRO(VINCIAE) ASIAE; II 4114 (Tarraco, 3<sup>d</sup>): TIB. CL(AVDIO) CANDIDO, ... LEG. PR. PR. PROVINC. ASIAE; III 4567 (Vindobona): P. CLAVDIO PALLANTI HONORAT(O) REPENTINO, ... LEG. PR. PR. PROVINCIAE ASIAE; X 1249 (Nola): [L.] CL(AVDIO) POLLIONI IVLIANO [IV]LIO GALLICANO, ... [L]EGATO PROV. ASIAE; VI 1388 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): Q. CORNELIO SENECONI PROCVLO, ... LEGATO PROVINCIAE ASIAE; III 6074 (Ephesus, 1<sup>st</sup>): M. HELVIO L. F. FAL(ERNA) GEMINO, ... LEG. ASIAE PRO PRAET.; VI 31717 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [TI. IVL(IO) T]I. F. COR(NELIA) FRVGI, ... [LEG.] PR. PR. PROVIN[CIAR(VM) B]AETICAE, PONTI [ET BITHY]NIAE, ASIAE; X 1125 (Abellinum, 4<sup>th</sup>): C. IVLIO RVFINIANO ABLABIO TATIANO, ... LEGATO PROVINC. ASIAE; III 6076 (Ephesus, 163): A. IVNIVM P. F. FABIA PASTOREM L. CAESENIVM SOSPI-TEM, LEG. PR. PR. PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VI 1440 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): [L.] LABERIO L. F. AEM(LILIA) IV[... C]OCCEIO LEPIDO, ... LEG. [PRO PR.] ASIAE; VI 32412 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): Q. LOLLIANVS (*sic*) Q. F. POLL(IA) PLAVTIUS AVITVS, ... LEG. AVGG. PROV. ASIAE; VIII 6706 (Tiddis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): Q. LOLLIO M. FIL. QVIR(INA) VRBICO, ... (LEG.) PROCO(N)S(VLIS) ASIAE; V 3343 (Verona, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. NONIO M. F. POB(LICIA) MUCIANO, ... (LEG.) PR. PR. PROVINC. ASIAE; VI 1475 (Rome, 206): M. NVMMIO VMBRIO PRIMO M. FILIO GAL(ERIA) SENECONI ALBINO, ... LEG. [PRO]V. ASIAE; V 4347 (Brixia, 206): M. NVMMIO VMBRIO PRIMO M. F. PAL(A-TINA) (*sic*) SENECONI, ... LEG. PROV. ASIAE; X 3724 (Vulturnum, 169): Q. POMPEIO Q. F. QVI(R(INA)) SENECONI SOSI(O) PR[IS]C(O), ... LEGATO PR. ASIAE; XIV 3609 (Tibur, 169): Q. POMPEIO Q. F. QVIR(INA) SENECONI, ... LEGATO PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VI 1507 (Rome): L. RANIO OPTATO, C(LARISSIMO) V(IRO), ... LEGATO PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VI 1517 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. SERVILIO Q. F. HOR(ATIA) FABIANO MAXIMO, ... LEG. PR. (PR.) PROVIN. ASIAE; IX 4119 (Aequiculi): SEX. TADIVS SEX. F. VOL(TINIA) LVSIVS NEPOS PAVLLINVS, ...

LEG. PRO PR. PROV. ASIAE; VI 1531 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. VALERIO L. F. CL(AVDIA) POPLICO[LAE] BALBINO MAXIMO, ... LEG. PROV. AS[IAE]; VI 1532 (ibid.): [L. VALERIO L. F. CL. POPLICOLAE] BALBINO MAXIMO, ... LEG. PROV. ASIAE. — Note Notiz. (1895) p. 349 (Rome, end 3<sup>d</sup>): [M. IVNIO PRISCILLIA]NO MAXIMO, C(LARISSIMO) V(IRO), ... ELECTO AD LEGATION(EM) PROVINCIAE ASIAE. Add uncertain *Legati*: III 335 (Apamea, 1<sup>st</sup>): [L.]TILIO P. F. LOL(LIAN?)O, ... [L]EG. PROPR. PROVINCIAE ASIA(E); III 6813 (Antiochia Pisidiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [L.]NIO L. F. STEL(LATINA) GALLO VECILIO CRISPINO MANSVANIO MARCELLINO NVMISIO [S]ABINO, ... LEG. ASIAE; VI 1550 = 31678 = XIV 155 (Rome): [illi], ... LEGATO PROVINCIAR(VM) SICILIAE ET ASIAE; VI 1556 (Rome): [illi], ... [LEGATO PRO]VINCIAE ASI[AE]; VIII 19505 (Cirta): [illi, LEGATO PR]OVINCIAE ASIAE; XII 2453 (bet. Augustum and Lacus Lemanius): [illi], ... LEGATO PROVINC. ASIAE.

D. *Quaestores*. X 8291 (Antium, 2<sup>nd</sup>): C. ATILIO CN. F. [— N. L. CVSPI]O IVLIANO CL. RVFINO, ... [QVA]EST(ORI PATRIS?) IN PROCO(N)S(VLATV) ASIAE; VI 1356 (Rome): L. AVRELIO L. FIL. QVIR(INA) GALLO, ... QVAEST. PROVINC. ASIAE; III 429 (Ephesus): C. CLODIO C. F. MAEC(IA) NVMMO, ... [Q.] PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VIII 2392 (Thamugadi, 3<sup>d</sup>): P. IVLIO IVNIANO MARTIALIANO, ... QVAESTORI PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VIII 7049 (Cirta, 3<sup>d</sup>): P. IVLIO IVNIANO MARTIALIANO, ... QVAEST. PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VIII 17891 (Thamugadi, 2<sup>nd</sup>): A. LARCIO A. FILIO QVIRINA PRISCO, ... QVAESTOR(I) PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VIII 12442 (Vina, end 2<sup>nd</sup>): C. MEMMIO C. F. QVIR(INA) FIDO IVLIO ALBIO, ... Q. PROV. ASIAE; VI 31742, 3835 = 31743 (Rome): P. NVMICIO PICAЕ CAESIANO, ... Q. PRO PR. PROVINCIAE ASIAE. — Add uncertain *quaestores*, VI 1543 (Rome): [L.]RIANO VO[L]CINIO [L.]ANICO, ... QVAEST. PROV. ASI[AE]; VI 1570 (Rome): [illi], ... QVAEST. PROV. ASIAE.

E. *Praefectus Fabrum*. X 5393 (Aquinum): Q. DECIO Q. F. M. N. SATVRNINO, ... PRAEF(ECTO) FABR(VM) I(VRE) D(ICVND)O ET SORTIEND(IS) IVDICIBVS IN ASIA.

F. *Vicarii* (4<sup>th</sup> cent.). VI 512 (Rome, 390): CEIONIVS RVFVS VOLV[SI]ANVS, V(IR)

C(LARISSIMVS) ET INLVSTR[IS] (*sic*), EX VICARIO ASIAE; III 445 (Tralles, 350-61): FL(AVIVS) MAGNVS, ... [VI]C(ARIVS) ASIAE.

G. *Procuratores*.

a. *Procurator Provinciae Asiae, Procurator Asiae*. X 6571 (Velitrae): M. AVRELIVS PHILIPPVS AVG. LIB., PROC. ASIA[E]; III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): TI. CL(AVDIO) TI. F. PAPIRIA [X]ENOPHONTI, ... PROC. [P]ROVINC. ASIAE; VIII 8934 (Saldae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SEX. CORNELIO SEX. F. ARN(ENSI) DEXTRO, PROC. ASIAE; VI 1608 (Rome): [DOM?]ITIO EGLECTO IVLIANO, ... [PRO]C. PROV. ASIAE; XIII 1807 (Lugdunum, 3<sup>d</sup>): C. FVRIO SABINIO AQVILAE TIMESITHEO, ... PROC. PROV. ASIAE; III 7130 (Ephesus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): TI. IVLIVM C. [F.] CORN(ELIA) ALE[XAN]DRVM, ... PRO[C.] ... [PROVINCIAE] ASIA[E]; V 875 (Aquilaia, 105): C. MINICIO C. FIL. VEL(INA) ITALO, ... PROC. PROVINCIAE ASIAE; VI 1564 (Rome): [. QVINCT?]ILIO C. FIL. [...], ... [PROCVRATORI PROV. A]SIAE; II 1970 (Malaca): L. VALERIO L. F. QVIR(INA) PROCVLO, ... PROC. PROVINCIAE ASIAE.

b. *Procuratores* in charge of the collection of taxes. X 7583 (Carales): [M. (*sic*, not Q. as there supplied, cf. sq.) COSCONIO M. F. P]OLL(IA) FRONTONI, ... PROC. AVGG. ... [AD VE]CTIG(AL) XX (= *vicesimae*) HER(EDITATIVM) PER ASIAM, LYCIAM, [PHR]YGIAM, GALATIAM, INSVLAS [C]YCLADES; X 7584 (*ibid.*, rediscovered, Notiz. 1881 p. 202, corrected X<sup>2</sup> p. 995): M. COSCONIO M. F. POLL(IA) FRONTONI, ... PROC. AVGG. ... AD VEGTIG(AL) XX HER(EDITATIVM) PER A[SI]AM, LYCIAM, PHRYGIAM, GALATI[AM], INSVLAS CYCLADES; VI 1633 (Rome): C. VALERIO QVIR(INA) FVSCO, ... PROC. AD XX PER ASIAM, [L]YCIAM, PAMPHYLIAM. [Cf. below S H a].

c. *Procuratores* in charge of the imperial gladiators. III 249 = 6753 (Ancyra): M. DIDIO MARINO, ... PROC. FAM(ILIAE) GLAD(IATORIAE) PER ASIAM, BITHYN(IAM), GALAT(IAM), CAPPADOC(IAM), LYCIAM, PAMPHIL(IAM), CYPRVM, PONTVM, PAFLAG(ONIAM) (*sic*); III 6994 (Prusa): SEX. PACVV[IO] RESTITVTO, [PROC.] AVGG. AD F[AMIL(IAM)] GLADIAT[OR(IAM)] PER ASIAM E[T ADHAE]RENTES P[ROVIN]CIAS.

H. Subordinate officials and employees.

a. *Arcari*. III 6077 (Ephesus): APOLLONIVS, AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI) VERNA, ARCARIVS PROVINCIAE ASIAE; X 6977 (Messana): EPITYNCHANI CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) SER(VI) CANDIDIAN(I), QVI EXIEBAT IN OFFICIO ASIAE ARK(ARIVS) (*sic*) XX (= *vicesimae*) HER(EDITATIVM). [Cf. above S G b].

b. *Tabularius*. III 6081 = 7121 (Ephesus): EARINVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), TABVLA[R(IVS)] PROVINC. ASIA[E] = Ἐάρινο[ς] Σεβάσιου ἀπελεύθ[ε]ρος, ταβλάριος Ἐπαρχείας Ἀσίας.

c. *Custodiararius*. XI 3943 (Capena, 87): C. CALPVRNIVS ASCLEPIADES ... ADSEDIIT MAGISTRATIBVS POPVLI ROMANI ITA VT IN ALIIS, ET IN PROVINCIA ASIA, CVSTODIAR(IVS) [TABELLARVM?] IN VRNA IVDICVM.

d. *Dispensatores*. III 6575 = 7127 (Ephesus): SALVIANVS, AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI) VERN(A), DISPENSATOR RATIONIS EXTRAORD(INARIAE) PROVINC. ASIAE; III 7130 (*ibid.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): M. VLPIVS [AVG. LIB.] REPENTINVS, QVI DIS[PENSAVIT] IN PROVIN[CIA] ASIA.

e. *Vilici*. III 447 (Miletus): FELICI PRIMIONI(S), XXXX (= *quadragesimae*) PORT(ORIORVM) ASIAE VILIC(I) MIL[ETI] SE(R)(VO) = Φήλιξ Ποσιμίωρος κοιν(ωνων) τεσσαρακοστῆς λιμεν(ικων) Ἀσίας οἶκον(όμου) Μελίτη(φ) δούλω; III 7153 (Iasus, Caria): [ille] [S]OCIOR(VM) P(VBLICI) P(ORTORIORVM) A(SIAE) SER(VVS) VIL(ICVS) IASI.

f. In general. V 977 (Aquilaia): L. CALVIVS M. F. CLA(VDIA), CREMONA, ... IN OPERIS PVBLICIS IN ASIA ET [IN BITHYNIA FVIT]; V 8666 (Concordia): [ille] ... IN OPERIS PVBLICIS IN ASIA ET ISAV[RIA FVIT].

I. Military. Naval despatch. II 484 (Emerita): C. TITIO C. F. CL(AVDIA) SIMILI, AGRIP[P]INENSI, ... PRAEPOSITO VEXILL(ATIONVM) E[T NVM(ERORVM)?] PE[R] ASIAM, L[Y]CIAM, PAMPH[Y]LIAM ET PHR[Y]GIAM; Jahresh. d. Arch. Inst. in Wien V (1902) p. 149 = Bull. Com. XXX (1902) p. 334 (Tenos, *aet. Aug.*): C. IVLIVS NASO, PRAEF(ECTVS) TESSERAR(IARVM) IN ASIA NAVIVM = Γάιος Ἰούλιος Νάσων, ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τεσσαρακῶν ἐν Ἀσίᾳ πλοίων, i. e. the government despatch-boats; II 4114 (Tarraco, 3<sup>d</sup>): TI. CL(AVDIO) CANDIDO, ... DVCI ... ADVERSVS REBELLES H(OMINES),



H(OSTES) P(OPVLI) R(OMANI), ITEM ASIAE, ITEM NORICAE (*sic*).

K. Fragments. VI 911 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): PROVINCIA RVM ASIA[E . . .]; X 6663 (Antium): [*illi*] . . . [ . . . PRO ] VINCIAE ASI[AE].

ASIANVS. Adj., subst., "of Asia", "native of Asia" q. v.

a. Adj., II 4114 (Tarraco, end 2<sup>nd</sup>-3<sup>d</sup>): TIB. CL(AVDIO) CANDIDO, . . . DVCI EXERCITVS ILLYRICI EXPEDITIONE ASIANA; III 352 c (Orcistus, 331): (*illum*) RATIONALEM ASIANA[E] DIOECESEOS; III 7000 (*ibid.*): (*illum*) RATIONALEM (*sic*) ASIANAE DIOECESEOS.

b. Subst. III 870 (Napoca, 235): NOMINA ASIANORVM; V 6800 (Aenaria insula): TI. CL(AVDIVS) PISON, CEN[TR(VRIO)] III (= *triere*) VENERE, N(ATIONE) ASIANVS.

ASIARCHA. (Ἀσιάρχης). Title of a high sacerdotal functionary at Ephesus. Wiener Jahresh. (1905) *Beiblatt* p. 75 (Ephesus, 4<sup>th</sup>): IN METROPOLI EFESINA (*sic*), . . . ASIARCHAE SIVE ALYTARCHAE; III 296 = 6835 (Antiochia Pisidiae, 2<sup>nd</sup>): CN. DOTTIO DOTTI MARYLLINI (F.) SER(GIA) PLANCIANO, . . . ASIARCH(AE) TEMPL(I) SPLEND(IDISSIMAE) CIVIT(ATIS) EPHES(INORVM); III 6836 (*ibid.*): CN. DOTTIO DOTTI MARYLLINI F. SER. PLANCIANO, . . . A[S]IARCH(AE) TEMPL. SPLEND. CIVIT. EPHES.; III 6837 (*ibid.*): CN. DOTTIO DOTTI MARYLLINI FIL. SER. PLANCIANO, . . . ASIARCH(AE) TEMPL. SPLEND. CIVIT. EPHES.

\*ASIARITANVS. If correctly read, probably an ethnic name; unknown. III 8397 (Risinium): <TI. IV(LIVS) CIM.?,> ASIARITANVS.

ASIATICIANVS. Apparently "in the service of Asiaticus", i. e. of Valerius Asiaticus, a distinguished citizen of Vienna in Gallia Narbonensis. XII 1929 (Vienna); SCAENICI ASIATICIANI ET QVI IN EODEM CORPORE SVNT, VIVI SIBI FECERVNT.

ASIATICVS. (Ἀσιατικός). a. The *Viscus Asiaticus*, that part of the Imperial Privy Purse derived from revenues of the Province of Asia q. v. It was in charge of imperial freedmen as *procuratores*, assisted by freedmen and slaves as *tabulari*, *adiutores*, a *commentariis* etc. VI 8570 (Rome): FORTVNATVS, . . . PROC(VRATOR) FISC(I) ASIATIC(I); 8571 (Rome): GLYCERI, ADIVT(ORIS) TAB(VLARIORVM) FISCI ASIATICI;

8577 (Rome, 2<sup>nd</sup>): SALVIVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS), ADIVTOR FISCI ASIATICI; 8572 (Rome): PIERO, CAESARIS VERN(AE), A COMMENTARIIS FISCI ASIATICI. — b. Of Asiatic products. XI 5068 (Mevania): C. RVBRIVS C. L. HILARIO RVBELLA, NEGOTIATOR GAL-LICANVS ET ASIATICVS, i. e. "importer of merchandise from Gallia and Asia".

ASIDONENSIS. "Native of Asido", (*Caesarina Asido, Municipium Caesari-num*) in Hispania Baetica, in the *Conventus Hispalensis*, not far from Gades; now *Medina Sidonia*. Eph. Epigr. VIII p. 522 no. 306 = Dessau 6920 (Res Publ. Callensis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): ORDO ITALICENS(IVM) ET ROMVLENS(IVM) HISPALENS(IVM), ET CAESARINI ASIDONENS(ES); II 2249 (Corduba): FABIAE CN. F. PRISCAE, ASIDONENSI.

ASINA. "She-ass". [Cf. ASINVS, ASELLVS]. II 5181 (*Lex Metallii Vipascensis*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) I l. 17: QVI MVLOS, MVLAS, ASINOS, ASINAS, CABALLOS, EQVAS SVB PRAECONE VENDIDERIT; VIII 9277 = 20855 (Tipasa): ANIBAS, SA[LA]CS (*sic*) FIL(IVS), (H)ABIS (*sic*) DE REBVS MEIS, (H)ABIS (*sic*) ASINA(M) MATRICE(M), QV(A)E ILLIC ADES(T).

ASINARIVS. "Donkey-driver". X 143 (Potentia): COLL(EGIVM) MVL(IONVM) ET ASINAR(IONVM); Edict. Diocl. (III p. 1935), section *de mercedibus oper[arior]um*, l. 17: CAMELARIO SIBE (*sic*) ASINARIO ET BYRDONARIO, PASTO DIVRNI, X BIGINTI (*sic*) Q[VI]NQVE = [καμη]λαρίῳ ἤτοι ὄνηλάτῳ [ἡ καὶ βο]-υρδωναρίῳ τρεψ(ομενῶ) ἡμερ(ήσια) X κέ.

\*ASINIA *Basilica*, in Rome, wholly unknown, and probably never existed. It has been assumed from a columbarium-inscr. copied in the 15<sup>th</sup> century, and since lost. VI 4330 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): RHOCI ATRIENS(IS) DE BASILICA ASINIA MARITAM FECIT. *Maritam* makes no sense, unless it be for *marita* (q. v.), which would be strange without the wife's name. Some, (Preller, Henzen), accepting *Basilica Asinia*, have assigned the name to the *Bibliotheca* built by Asinius Pollio, or some connected building of which there is no record; but it is far more likely, as Huelsen ap. Pauly-Wissowa I p. 1583 believes, that the inscr. really read: RHOCI ATRIENS(IS) DE BASILICA (sc. *Iulia*). ASINIA MARIT(V)M(A) FECIT.

ASINIANVM *praedium*, an estate near Pompeii, property of some *Asinius*. IV 5573 (Pompeii, *amphora*): IDIBVS IAN(VARIIS), DE ASINIANO, RACEMAT(VM), DOL(IVM) I.

ASININVS. "Ass'es". IV 5738 (Pompeii, *urceus*): LOMENTVM 'FLOS' VTICENSE, EX LACTE ASININO.

ASINVS. "Ass", "donkey". [Cf. ASINA, ASELLVS]. II 5181 (*Lex Metalli Vipascensis*, end 1<sup>st</sup>) I l. 17: QVI MVLOS, MVLAS, ASINOS, ASINAS, CABALLOS, EQVAS SVB PRAECONE VENDIDERIT; VIII 4508 (Zarai, 202): LEX CAPITVLARIS, ... ASINVM, BOVEM S(EMISSEM); VI 29808 (Rome): ASINVS. MVLIER. TAVRVS. PROMETHES. (*sic* with design of Prometheus making animals); Edict. Dioclet. (= III p. 1938) III § 11 ("de sagmis"): SAGMA ASINI ... X DVCENTIS QVINQVAGINTA; IV 2887 (Pompeii, *grafito*): QVI(N)TIO, SIQVI RECVSAT, ASSIDAT AD ASINVM; IV 6696 (*Boscocreale, dipinto*): ROMA SIS ASINE SI SAQ[...=?]

ASIVM. An important town of Umbria, east of Perugia, north-west of Hspelum, on a western spur of the Appenines, above the road from Fulginiae to Perugia; now *Assisi*. It was organized as a municipium, and its citizens were enrolled in the *Sergia Tribus*. [Cf. ASISINAS]. XI 5384 (Asisium): C. ACO(NIVS?) L. F. SER(GIA) MATERNVS, ASISIO; VI 32521 (Rome, *laterc. praetorian.*, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. LONGVLEIVS LONGINVS, ASISIO; VI 3884=32526 (*ibid.*, 197-8) col. II, l. 50: C. NARIVS C. L. STE(LATINA *sic*) PROCVLVS, ASIS(IO), and col. IV l. 31: C. RVTLIVS C. F. SER(GIA) DONATVS, ASI[s(10)]. — Of the produce of the territory, XI 6695<sup>2</sup> = XV 3388 (Umbria, *amphora*): [...]ONIAI S[...], ASISIO.

ASISINAS. Adj. "Of Asisium", q. v. XI 5371 (Asisium): BONVM EVENTVM MVNICIPIO, MVNICIPIBVS ET INCOLIS ASISINATIBVS!; 5372 (*ibid.*): (*illi*) SIMVLACRA CASTORIS ET POLLVCIS MVNICIPIBVS ASISINATIBVS DON(O) DEDER(VNT); 5375, (*ibid.*): SVCESSVS, PVBLICVS MVNICIPIVM ASISINATIVM SER(VVS); 5411 (*ibid.*): C. PVBLICI MVNIC[IPVM] ASISINATIVM LIBE[RTI] VERECVNDI.

ASPARAGI. (*ἀσπάραγος*) "Asparagus". The edible stalks of the plant, used in plur. as in Italian. Two varieties were esteemed, the wild asparagus (*a. agrestes*), small, slender, green, and of delicate flavor,

and the garden variety (*a. hortulani*), larger and with thick, white stalk - Edict. Dioclet. (= III p. 1933) l. 34: ASPARAGI HORTVLAN(I), FASCIS HABENS N(VMERO) XXV, X SEX = ἀσπαράγῳ σ[π]αρτοῦ, δέσμη ἔχουσα κλώ(ρους) κέ, X ζ; *ib.* l. 35: ASPARAGI AGRESTE(S) N(VMERO) QVINQVAGINTA, X QVATTVOR = ἀσπαράγῳ [ἀγρ]ίου κλώ(ροι) ν', X δ'.

ASPARSVS. See ADSPERGO.

ASPECTVS, -VS. (Cf. ASPICIO). "Sight", "gaze"; "appearance", "aspect". [Form, acc. ASPECTV, below].

I. In active sense, of one who *looks at* something: "sight", "gaze". VIII 12285 (Bisica): [VT ET VEN]ERIS VERTEX INTVENTIVM FVGARET ASPECTVM; *Ihm, Damasi Epigr.* 92 (Rome, †, 432): VIVIT ET ASPECTV FRVITVR BENE CONSCIA CHRISTI; XIV 510 (Ostia): ILLA TAMEN SANCTA ET FORMATA VERECVNDIA SAEPE AMITTIT TANTALI ASPECTV(M) ET TIMOREM SISYPHI, ABEST IXION VMBRAEQ(VE) ET FVRIAE METVS.

II. In passive sense, of what *is looked at*, *seen*: "sight", "appearance", "aspect".

A. Of persons. *Carm. Lat.* 1405 = *Rossi* II p. 103 no. 33 and p. 122 no. 14 (Rome, †): PVLCHER IN ASPECTV LVDEBAS IN AVLA PARENTVM.

B. Of things.

a. In general. V 8988 *d* (Concordia): MEMORIAM CORPORI EIVS POSVI, CVIVS ASPECTVM ALIQVID SOLACII FORE CONFIDO; VIII 948 (Mun. Tubernuc, 364-375): SOLVM (A)ESTIBALIVM (*sic*) THERM[ARVM] ... VT PVRO FONTE PVLCRIOR REDDERETVR ASPE[CTV]; VIII 1412 = 15204 (Thignica): [AQVAE]DVCTOS (*sic*) TAETRA AC DEFORMI CALIGINE MERSOS ET NVLLO FELICI ASPEC[TV] GAVDENTES].

b. In good sense, absolutely: "sightliness". VIII 5341 (Calama, 379-383): LOCVM ... QVI ANTEA SQVALQRE ET SORDIBVS FOEDABATVR ... AD [VS]VM ET ASPECTVM ... REFORMAVIT.

ASPENDVS. (*Ἀσπενδος*). An important river-port of Pamphylia, on the right (west) bank of the Eurymedon, which in ancient times was navigable even for large vessels; ruins near the modern village of *Balkys*. Only as birthplace of a soldier, III 14491 (*Celer*): G. (*sic*) CRISPINVS G. FIL. CLAVDIA FIRMVS, ASPENDO.



ASPER. Properly "rough", "harsh", but used in inscr. metaphorically of things austere, difficult, cruel, dire, [Comp. ASPERIOR, below]. "Harsh tongue", i. e. "bitter speech", as personal characteristic, X 6785 (Pandateria Insula): PLENA BONO, MENS AEQVA FVIT, NON ASPERA LINGV[A]. — Of austerity of life, XIII 2372 (Lugdunum, †, 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup>) l. 7: CASTVM CASTIGANS ASPERA CORPVS. — Of difficulties, VI 12072 (Rome): ME PROPTER MARIA. TERRAS ATQVE ASPERA CAELI SIDERA TRASISTI (*sic*). — Of warfare, fighting, XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., 1<sup>st</sup>, *Speech of Claudius*) l. 30: IN A[S]PERIORIBVS BELLIS AVT IN CIVILI MOTV; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 79 (Rome, †) l. 5: ASPERA INNOCVO MACVLAVIT TELA CRVORE. [Cf. ASPERE].

ASPERE. Adv. "bitterly". So apparently intended, tho there is no final *e*, in I 1175 = X 5708 (Sora, B. C.): QVOD RE SVA D[IF]EIDENS, ASPER(E) AFLEICTA (*sic*), PARENS TIMENS HEIC (*sic*) VOVIT.

ASPERGO, -INIS. See ADSPERGO. ASPERIOR. See ASPER.

ASPICIO, -ERE. "To look", "look at", "gaze upon"; in legal sense, "to look into", "examine". [Forms, ADSPICIO, VI 3391*a* (Rome); fut. ASPICIENT, XII 915 (Arelate)].

I. Literally, very freq., esp. in metrical epitaphs.

A. Absolutely, or with object implied. Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 23 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>): ASPICE! ET HIC TVMVLVS RETINET CAELESTIA MEMBRA SANCTORVM; Hübn. *Hisp.* 366 (*Jeréz de la Frontera*, †, 7<sup>th</sup>-8<sup>th</sup>): ASPICE! NAM CIN[IS] EST; Bosio, *Roma Sott.* p. 400 = P. Syxtus, *Notiones Arch.* p. 116 (Rome, †): TV, DVLCIS FILI, MEMOR HINC ASPICE NOSTRI; VIII 21008 (Caesarea): TV QVI PRAETERIENS SPECTAS MONIMENTVM MEVM, ASPICE INDIGNANS.

B. With direct object.

a. Of persons, of Christ. IV 5006 (Pompeii, *graffito*): EN! ASPICE FRATREM MISERI, PRECOR; VI 28810 = 34185 (Rome): VIXISSES NEV TE ... ASPICEREM ADDICTAM MANIBVS IRE SACREIS (*sic*); X 478 (Paestum, 344): SPERAMVS QVOD PRO HONESTATE NOMINIS SVI IN OMNIBVS NOS AEQVO SINCERAEQVE (*sic*) ANIMO ASPICERE AC FOBERE (*sic*) DIGNETVR; VI 1756*b* (Rome, †,

395) l. 28: TE (*sc. Christum*) CANAT ET PLACIDVM IVGITER ASPICIAT!

b. Of things (monuments, tombs etc.). VI 9545 (Rome): HOSPES, RESISTE ET HOC GRVMVM AD LAEVAM ASPICE!; I 1009 = VI 10096 (Rome, B. C.): HEVS! OCVLO ERANTE QVEI (*sic*) ASPICIS LETI DOMVS; VI 16913 (Rome): HOC MIHI NOSTER ERVS SACRAVIT INANE SEPVLCRVM, VILLAE TECTA SVAE PROPTER VT ASPICEREM; VI 3391*a* (Rome): HIC TE SAXVLVS (*sic*) ROGAT VT SE ADSPICIAS (*sic*); VI 30119 (Rome): ASPICITE HANC SPECIEM, IVVENES, MISERABILIS HORA QVOI (*sic*) LVCEM ERIPVIT CAROQVE VIRO DEDIT LVCEM; IX 4810 (Forum Novum): ASPECTO PAVLVM TVMVLO, SVBSISTE, VIATOR!; V 6808 (Eporedia): HOSPES, RESISTE ET TVMVLVM HVNC EXCELSVM ASPIC[E]!; VI 5263 (Rome, 1<sup>st</sup>): HVNC TITVLVM ASPICIAT; XII 4036 (Nemausus): AMISSOS (*sc. liberos*) ORNAT TITVLIS. EN! ASPICE IVNCTOS; XII 1981 (Vienna): ASPICE PRAETERIENS MO[NVMENTVM?]; XI 5784 (Sentinum): ASPICE NATI MEI SIGNVM MISERANDVM!; II 3475 (Carthago Nova): NIH(i)L SIMILE ASPICIAS (*sc. atque infantis obitum*); XII 915 (Arelate): ASPIC(i)ENT EX(E)QVI(AS) AL[*i*]QVIS ITA VT QVIT (*sic*) EVITANT.

c. Of deeds (by mental vision). VI 18209 (Rome): SEI (*sic*) QVA RENASCENTES OPTANT CERTAMINA LAVDIS, EX NOSTRA ASPICIANCT FACTA PRIORA FIDE.

C. With object clause.

a. Followed by indicative. II 4426 (Tarraco): ASPICE QVAM SVBITO MARCET QVOD FLORVIT ANTE! ASPICE QVAM SVBITO QVOD STETIT ANTE CADIT!; VIII 218 (Cillium): ASPICE, DICEMVS, <Q>V[AM] CELSO VERT]ICE MOLES INTVLIT IN NVBEM [CAPVT...]; XI 4311 (Interamna): ASPICE QVO FATO RAPTVS MIH[*i*] SPIRITVS OR[E] EST.

b. Followed by subjunctive. VI 10493 (Rome): ASPICIES QVANTAS LIQVARIMVS LACRIMAS; VI 14578 (Rome): ASPICE QVAM INDIGNE [SIT DATA] VITA MIHI; VI 28523 (Rome): TV QVI STAS ET SPECTAS MORTEM MONIMENTI MEI (*sic* for *mortis monumentum meum*), ASPICE QVAM INDIGNE SIT DATA VITA MIHI: VIXI ANNIS VI ...; VI 30118 (Rome): TV QVI PRAETERI(E)NS SPECTAS MORTIS MONVMENTVM MEVM, ASPICE QVAM MISERE SIT DATA VITA MIHI; X 5020 (Ve-

nafrum): TV QVI PRAETERIENS LEGIS HOC MORTIS MONIMENTVM, ASPICE QVAM INDIGNE SIT DATA VITA MIHI; Pais 1305 (Segusio): TV QVI PRAETERIENS SPECTAS MONIMENTVM MEVM, ASPICE QVAM INDIGNE SIT DATA VITA MEA.

II. In legal terminology, "to look into", "examine". XI 1420 (Pisae, *aet. Aug.*) l. 15: DATA CVRA (*illis* ...) ELIG[ENDI] ASPICIENDIQVE, VTER EORVM LOCVS MAGIS IDONEVS VIDEATVR.

ASPIRO, -ARE. "To aspire". XI 4631 (Carsulae): PONTIA, SIDEREIS ASPIRANS VVL-TIBVS OLIM, HIC IACET. [Cf. ADSPIRO].

ASPIS. (*ἀσπίς*), A variety of poisonous snake: "asp". In (Chr.) *inserr.* only metaph. of the power of evil, the Serpent, the devil. V<sup>2</sup> p. 706<sup>10</sup> (Ticinum, †): FILIVS ECCE DEI CONCVLCAT COLLA LEONIS, QVEM METVUNT REGVLVS ASPIS ET IPSE DRACO; V 6731 (Vercellae, †): ASPIDE CALCATO, SPONSI VIRTUTE TRIVMPHANT.

ASPORTO, -ARE. "To carry away", "take away". III 8135 (Viminacium): NEC CARVM CINEREM AT (*sic*) TERRAM ASPORTARE PATERNAM QVIVIT.

ASPRATILIS. "With rough scales", applied to the large sea-fish caught along the cliffs or in the open sea, and highly esteemed [cf. Oribas, *Syn.* 4, 1: *de piscibus* ..., *aspratiles tantum (gustandi sunt)*, and 4, 3: *aspratiles pisces circa litus vel in pelago commorantes*]. Edict. Dioclet. § 5 *item piscis* (= III p. 1932): PISCIS ASPRATILIS MARINI ITAL(ICVM) PO(NDO) I, X VIGINTI QVATTVOR (i. e. above *piscis secundus*, *piscis flu(v)ialis optimus*, and *piscis secundus flu(v)ialis* in the order given).

ASPRITVDO. Prop. "roughness", "harshness"; but in *inserr.* used only of eye-diseases, not clearly distinguished by the ancients, and comprising "granulated eyelids" (*a. palpebrarum*) and many similar diseases up to granular conjunctivitis or trachoma. To judge by the *inserr.*, such maladies were very prevalent under the Empire, and the remedies indicated were resorted to esp. in the Gallic, German and British provinces. The disease was called either *aspritudo* (XIII 10021<sup>80, 172, 180</sup>) or *aspritudines* (XIII 10021<sup>83, 121</sup>; Rev. Arch. VI (1905) p. 491), but is generally abbre-

viated, in every possible way (ASPRITVDINE, ASPRITVDIN., ASPRITVDI., ASPRITVD., ASPRITV., ASPRIT., ASPRI., ASPR., ASP., AS., A., as below). Associated maladies, A. ET CALIGINEM, A. ET CICATRICES (VETERES), CICATRICES ET A., A. ET CLARITATES, A. ET DIATHESIS, A. ET SYCOSIS. — Remedies, ANICETVM; COENON; COLLYRIVM, (COLLYRIVM, C. MELINVM); CROCODES, (C. SARCOFAGVM, DIALEPIDOS C., HORAEON C., TERTIANVM C.); DIALEPIDOS, DIALEPIDVS, (D. CROCODES); DIALIBANVM; DIAMISVS, DIAMYSVS, DIAMYSOS, DIAMYSIOS, (COLLYRIVM D.); DIYNV(DINVM?); DIASMYRNES; EVODES, EVODES, (E. OPOBALSAMATVM); HAEMATINVM; HORAEON; MELINVM; NARDINVM; OPOBALSAMATVM, (EVODES O., REGIVM O.); PACCIANVM; REGIVM; SFRAGIS; STACTVM; TRIGONVM; TRIPVNCTVM. — The order is regularly: (remedy) AD A.; exception, XIII 10021<sup>120</sup>: AT (*sic*) ASPRITVDINE(M OR -S) DIAMYSV[s]. — Note: AD ASPRITVDINEM TOLL(ENDAM), XIII 10021<sup>172</sup>; AD ASPRITVDINES TOL(LENDAS), Notiz. (1904) p. 432 = Rev. Arch. VI (1905) p. 491 = Dessau 8738 (Atesto); AD ASPR. VE(TERES), XIII 10021<sup>190</sup>.

The *inserr.* are mainly from oculists' stamps, mostly of steatite, with stamp on each of the four long surfaces; a few are from the medicaments themselves, in the form of *pastilles*, and one is found impressed on the bottom of a vase. For convenience they are here cited in alphabetical order of the doctors' names, as in XIII 10021, to which the secondary numbers refer.

XIII 10021<sup>11</sup> (*Mandeure*): T. ANTISTI OMVLLI (*sic*) AD ASPRITVDIN.; 14 (*Rittersdorf*): CROCODES AD ASP. SECVND(I) ANTONI; 17 (*Lambaesis*): C. ASVT(I) AMAND(I) STAC(TVM) AD ASPRIT.; 25 (*Saalburg*): C. XANTHI DIAMISVS AD ASP.; 28 (*Gallia*): L. CAEMI PATERNI CROCOD(ES) AD ASPRITVDIN.; 32 (*Mogontiacum*): Q. CARMINI QVINTILIAN(I) DIALEP(IDOS) CROCODES AD ASPRIT.; 34 (*Lavigny, Jura*): C. CASSI CENSORIS DIALEPIDOS AD ASPRITVD., and C. CASSI CENSORIS DIAMISVS AD ASPRITV.; 35 (*Remi*): CASSI IVCVNDI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPRITVDINE.; 38 (*Gallia*): C. CINTVSMINI BLANDI EVODES AD ASPR.; 44 (*Mandeure*): C. CL(AVDI) IMMVNIS COENO[N] AD ASPR. ET CLARITA-



TES; 45 (*Naix-en-Barrois*): L. CL(AVDI) MARTINI EVVODES AD ASPRITVDIN.; 50 (*Cressey-sur-Tille, Côte-d'Or*): C. CL(AVDI) PRIMI TARENTIANV[M] CROC(ODES) AD ASPRIT. ET CIC(ATRICES); 57 (*Dourdan, Seine-et-Oise*): C. DOMITI MAGNI DIALEPIDVS AD A.; Notiz. (1904) p. 432 = Rev. Arch. VI (1905) p. 491 = Dessau 8738 (Ateste): EPAGATHI DIAMYSVS AD ASPRITVDINES TOL(LENDAS), and EPAGATH(I) HORAEON CROC(ODES) AD ASPRITVDINES; XIII 10021<sup>60</sup> (Augusta Trevirorum): EVGENI DIAMISVS AD ASPRIT.; 61 (*Fontaine-Valmont, Hainaut*): EPTYCHETIS DIALEPIDOS AD ASPRIT. ET CICATRICES; 65 (Lugdunum): FEROCIS ANICETVM AD ASPRITVDIN.; 68 (*Merdrignac, Côtes-du-Nord*): S. FL(AVI) BASILI TRIGONVM AD AS.; 70 (Civ. Ambianorum): G. (*sic*) ACHILLEI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPR.; 76 (Remi): D. GALLI SESTI DIYV(DINVM?) AD ASP., and D. GALLI SESTI SFRAGIS AD ASPRITVDI.; 78 (*ibid.*): GENTIANI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPRITV.; 80 = XII 5691<sup>5</sup> (Vienna): P. HELI FACILIS CROCODES AD ASPRITVDINEM; 83 (Remi): IANVAR(I) EVVODES AD ASPRITVDINES; 85 (*Neuville-sur-Sarthe*): G. (*sic*) ING(EYVNI?) VRBICI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPRIT.; 86 (*Bavai*): ISADELFI CROCODES AD ASPRIT.; 95 (*Lillebonne*): TIB. IVL(I) CLARI DIALEPID(OS) AD ASPR.; 97 (*Chatelans, Isère*): C. IVL(I) EVHODI DIASMYRN(ES) AD ASPRI.; 98 (Italia?): TIBERI IVLI FACVNDI DIASMYRNES AD ASPRI.; 102 (Lugdunum): C. IVL(I) LVNARIS DIASMYRN(ES) AD ASPR., and C. IVL(I) LVNARIS TRIPVNCVTVM AD ASPRI., and LVNARIS REGIVM OPOB(ALSAMATVM) AD ASPR. ET CAL(IGINEM); 106 = VII 1312 (Britannia?): M. IVL(I) SATYRI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPR.; 110 (Nasium): L. IVNI PHILINI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPR.; 111 (*ibid.*): IVNI TAVRI CROCOD(ES) SARCOFAGVM (*sic*) AD ASPRIT.; 116 = XII 5691<sup>7</sup> (Arausio): IVVENALIS COLL(YRIVM) CROCODES AD ASPRITVD.; 119 (bet. *Thourotte* and *Machemont, Oise*): M. L(...) MARITVMI PACCIVM AD ASPRITV.; 120 (near Rome): L. LATINI BASILEI AT (*sic*) ASPRITVDINE. DIAMYSV[S]; 121 (*Riegel, Baden*): L. LATINI QVARTI DIAMYSYOS AD ASPRITVD.; 126 (Traiectum = *Utrecht*): C. LVCCI ALEXANDRI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPRITVDINE., and C. LVCCI ALEXANDRI CROCODES AD ASPRITVDINES; 135

(near *Bourg*): MARITVMI EVODES. OPOBALSAMATVM AD ASPR.; 139 (Bonna): C. MONT(I) I(V)VE(NIS, OR -ALIS) DIALEPID(OS) AD ASP.; 144 (*Sens*): PATERNIANVS. COLLIRI(VM) DIAMISO(S) AD A.; 146 (near *Jena*): PHRONIMI EVODES AD ASPRIT. ET CIC(ATRICES) (*sic*); 147 (*Mettis*): L. PL(...) VILLANI DIALEPID(OS) AD AS.; 149 (*Saint-Privat-d'Allier*): SEX. POLLE(I) SOLLEM(NIS) HAEM(ATINVM) AD ASP.; 151 (*Dalheim*): Q. POMP(EI) GRAECIN(I) EVOD(ES) AD ASPR.; 152 = III 12032<sup>3</sup> wrongly numbered<sup>2</sup> (*Regensburg*): Q. POMPEI GRAECINI COENON AD ASPRIT. ET CALIGIN(ES), and Q. POMPEI GRAECINI DIALEPID(OS) CROC(ODES) AD ASPR. ET DIA(THESIS), and Q. POMPEI GRAECINI EVVODES AD ASPRITVD. ET CICA(TRIC(ES) VET(ERES); 156 (Néris): PROCVLI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPR.; 161 (*Bavai*): ROMANI CROCODES AD ASP.; 169 (Gallia?): SENNI VIRILIS CROCODES AD ASPRIT.; 172 (*Ingwiller*): L. SEXTI MARCIANI DIALEPIDOS AD ASPRITVDINEM TOLL(ENDAM); 174 (*Mandeure*): HYPNI CROCOD(ES) DIALEPID(OS) AD ASPRI.; 180 (*Houtain-l'Évêque, Belgium*): TITI CROCODES AD ASPRITVDINEM ET SYCOSIS; 182 (*Collanges, Puy-de-Dôme*): [AE]LI TRYFON[IS DIA]LEPIDOS AD ASPR[IT.]; 184 (ager Romanus): M. V(...) I(...) CROCODES AD A[SPR]ITV[D.]; 187 (*Grand, Vosges*): Q. VAL(ERI) FLAVIANI DIAMISVS AD ASPRITVD.; 188 = VII 1319 (near *Edinburgh*): L. VAL(ERI) LATINI EVODES AD CICA(TRICES ET ASPRITVDIN.; 190 (*Montcy-Saint-Pierre, Ardennes*): M. VAL(ERI) SEDVLI EVODES AD ASPRIT. ET CICA(TRICES) VET(ERES), and M. VAL(ERI) SEDVLI DIAMISVS CROCO(DES) AD ASPR. VETEREM, OR -S); 192 (uncertain origin): L. VAR(I) HELIODORI DIAMISYOS AD ASPR.; 202 (*Mandeure*): ASPRITV. (*sic*), and ASP. (*sic*, no name); 214 (Apta): AD ASPRITVDI.; 218 (*Cirencester*): ATTICI COLLYR(IVM) (*sic*) MELINVM AD ASPRITVDIN.; 219 (*Harrold, near Bedford*): C. IVN(I) TERTVLLI DIALEPID(OS) AD ASPR. ET C(CA)TRICES); 224 (Remi, *pastillus*): [NAR]D[IT.] NVM A[D CICA]TRI(CES) ET ASPR.; 225 (*ibid., pastillus*): DIAL[IBAN]N(VM) AD A.; 229 (*ibid., pastillus*): M. IVCVNDI [E]VOD(ES) AD ASP[R.]; 231 = VII 1314 (Londinium, stamped on bottom of vase): Q. IVL(I) SENIS CROCOD(ES) AD ASP.



ASSA. "Child's nurse", "dry-nurse", (Cf. Schol. Juv. XIV l. 208: *assa nutricia dicitur quae lac non praestat infantibus, sed solum diligentiam et munditiam adhibet*). VI 29497 (Rome): VOLVMNIAE DYNAMIDI, VOLVMNIA C. F. PROCLA NVTRICI, ASSAE ET LIB(ERTAE), i. e. she was first her wet-nurse, and later, when Procla was weaned, her nurse.

ASSA. Adj. (from *assus*) neut. plur. as subst., in general sense of "heating-apparatus", "drying-room", "hot room", in bathing-establishments. [Cf. Classical Review (Nov., 1908) p. 229]. Rev. Arch. XI (1908) p. 322 (Carpi, B. C.): D. LAELIVS D. F. BALVVS ... ASSA, DESTRICTAR(IVM), SOLARIVM QVE (*sic*) FACIVNDV(M) COERAV(IT).

ASSCEVA (*sic*) fundus, an estate near Veleia. [Buecheler suggests that it may be for 'ad scaevam']. XI 1147 (Veleia, 2<sup>nd</sup>) pag. IV, l. 80: ITEM FVND(VM) ASSCEVAM, ... QVI EST IN VELEIATE, PAG(O) FLOREIO.

ASSELLVS. See ASELLVS.

ASSENE. See AS.

ASSER. A (wooden) "beam", "post", "support". I 577 = X 1781 (Puteoli, *lex parietali faciendo*, 104 B. C.) 2, l. 1: INASSERATO ASSERIBVS ABIEGNIENS (*sic*) SEXTILIBVS, CRASSEIS (*sic*) QVOQVE VERSVS (*trientem*); XI 5263 (HisPELLUM): (*ille*) [AEDE]M MINERV(AE) OPERE. [TEC]T(ORIO), CAMERA(M), LIM(NA) [L]API(DE) RVB(RO), ASSERES, [...]M CLVDEND(AM) F(ACIENDA) CVR(AVIT).

ASSERIA. A town of Dalmatia, on the road to the west (12 miles) of Burnum, toward Iader; ruins at *Podgradje*. III 2850 (Asseria): T. IVLIO CLEMENTI, DEC(VRIONI) ASSERIA. [Cf. ASSERIATES].

ASSERIATES. The inhabitants of Asseria, q. v. III 9938 (Asseria, 69-70): IVDICES DATI ... INTER REM P(VBLICAM) ASSERIATIVM ET REM P(VBLICAM) ALVERTARVM; Wiener Jahreshefte (1905) *Beiblatt* pp. 3 and 119 = Rev. Arch. (1905) p. 483 no. 164 (*Bruška*, Dalmatia): [I]NTER SIDRINOS ET ASSERIATES; III 15026 (Asseria): [P]RIMVS OMNIVM ASSER[IA]TIVM].

ASSERIS Vicus, of uncertain location, in eastern Lycaonia near Coropissus, south of Lake Tatta; apparently inhabited by imperial coloni ["*D(omini) n(ostrum)*"].

X 8261 (Tarracina): VALERIAE FRONTINAE, NAT(IONE) GNIGNISSAE EX CIVITATE COROPISSO, VICO ASSERIDI, and VALERIVS MONTANVS, NAV(F)YLAX (*sic*) EX EADEM CIVITATE ET VICO.

ASSEVERO, -ARE. "To assert positively, insistently". Rev. Arch. VIII (1906) p. 207 (Tunisia, mosaic): INVIDE LIVIDE! TITVLA TANTA (*sic*), QVEM (*sic*) ADSEVERABAS (*sic*) FIERI NON POSSE, PERFECTE (*sic*) SVNT. ... MINIMA NE CONTEMNAS!

ASSIDARIVS. A dialectical form, in Gallia, of ESSEDARIVS q. v.

ASSIDO, -ERE. "To sit", "sit down", "take a seat". [Form ASIDO, below]. IV 950 (Pompeii, *dipinto*): VBI ME IVVAT, ASIDO (*sic*); IV 2887 (*ibid.*, *graffito*): QVI(N)TIO, SIQVI RECVSAT, ASSIDAT AD ASINVM!

ASSIDVE. See ADSIDVE.

ASSIDVVS. See ADSIDVVS.

ASSIFORANVS. Adj., combined, according to Mommsen, of *as* and *forum*; acc. to Huebner and Buecheler, from *assus* and *forum*. On the former supposition, which has more likelihood, the *munera quae assiforana appellantur* would be travelling gladiatorial shows, managed by a *lanista* for private gain (of himself — cf. the *circumforanus lanista* of Suet. *Vitell.* cap. 12 — or of an editor, his employer), which more from town to town, where permission is obtained from the local authorities to erect temporary wooden stalls and seats in the *Forum*, or to hire the permanent show-place, if such existed, and to charge an admission-fee of an *as*. Naturally this was only an entrance-price, with right to look on from any casual point of vantage, and reserved seats were charged extra; otherwise the *maximum* expense allowed by the law (30,000 *sesterces* = 120,000 *asses*) would have involved an enormous number of spectators, or a long series of performances, before any profit would accrue to the *impresario*. In the second case, they would be similar travelling shows held in the various *fora* with temporary, *uncovered* seats exposed to the sun. [With *assa* = "hot" in this sense, cf. the American slang-term "bleachers"]. II 6278 *Senatus Consultum Italicense*, 176-7)



l. 29: ITAQVE CENSEO VTI MVNERA QVAE ASSIFORANA APPELLANTVR IN SVA FORMA MANE[A]NT NEC EGREDIANTVR SVMPTV HS. xxx (*milia*).

ASSINT. See ADSVM.

ASSOTANVS. Adj., subst. "of Asso" "citizen of Asso", a town of Hispania Tarraconensis; exact site unknown.

a. Adj.? II 4540 (Barcino): COLLEGIVM ASSOTAN(VM?, or -ORVM?), perhaps an association of the *Assotani* resident in Barcino.

b. Subst. II 3423 (Carthago Nova): L. AEMILIVS M. F. M. NEP. QVIR(INA) RECTVS, DOMO ROMA, QVI ET CARTHAGINIENSIS (sc. *Novanus*) ET SICELLITAN(VS) ET ASSOTAN(VS); II 3424 (ibid.): L. AEMILIVS M. F. M. NEPOS QVIR. RECTVS, DOMO ROMA, QVI ET CARTHAG. ET SICELLITANVS ET [A]ss[O]TAN(VS); II 5941 (Asso?): L. AEMIL. M. F. M. NEP. QVIRINA RECTVS, DOMO ROMA, QVI ET ... ASSOTANVS, and PATRONVS REI PVBLICAE) ASOTANOR(VM), and REI PVBLICAE) ASSO-TAN(ORVM) FIERI IVSSIT.

ASSVM. "Roast meat", "the roast". *Mélanges X* (1890) p. 310 = Conway *Italic Dialects I* p. 322 (Praeneste, *cista*, B. C.): ASOM (*sic*) FERVO (w. figure of man hurrying out of the kitchen with meat-balls on skewers).

ASSVRAS. A town of Africa Proconsularis, on the highroad from Sicca Veneria to Mactar, between Lares and Zama Regia; ruins at *Henschir Zanfūr*. The name is either indecl., or in abl. *Assuri-bus*, and the official appellation was *Colonia Iulia Assuras*. [Cf. ASSVRITANVS]. VIII 1798 (Assuras, 3<sup>d</sup>): COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) ASSVRAS; VIII 631 (Mactar): (*illi*) II VIR(O) II (= *iterum*), AEDIL(I) COL(ONIA) ASSVRIBVS; VIII 2586 (Lambaesis, 3<sup>d</sup>): SEX. MARCIUS FELIX ASSVR(AS OR -IBVS); VIII 18067 (Castra Lambaes., 166): [... ]ATVS, AS(SVRAS OR -SVRIBVS); XIV 3826 (Tibur): (*ille*) CVI DOMVS ASSVRIBVS FVERAT.

ASSVRITANVS. Adj., subst. "Of Assuras", "citizen of Assuras", q. v. VIII 12879 (Carthago): ASIATICVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS). PROC(VRATOR) REGIONIS ASSVRITANAE; VIII 20395 (Sitifis): C. VALE-RIVS C. F. VICTOR, ASSVRITANVS.

ASSVRIBVS. See ASSVRAS.

ASSYRIVS. Adj., subst. "Assyrian", i. e. in general, "oriental". [Form ASVRIOS acc. plur., below]. VI 16913 (Rome): SED PETAT ASVRIOS (*sic*), PETAT ILLE LICEBIT HIBEROS, PER MARE, PER TERRAS, SVBSEQVITVR DOMINVM; Hübn. *Hisp.* 379b (Bracara Augusta, †, late): NON HIC AVRATIS ORNANTVR PRANDIA FVLCRIS, ASSYRIVS MVREX NEC TIBI SIMMA (*sic*) DABIT.

AST. In earlier, formal use: "and if", "if indeed" (*ἐάν δέ*); later in sense of *at*: "but". [Form ASTV = *ast tu*, VI 2034 (Rome, *Arval*, 50-54) ll. 13, 20, 27; 2068 (ibid., 91) ll. 9, 11, 15, 19; 2074 (ibid., 101) ll. 35, 39, 46, 50, 53, 57, 60, 63, 68].

I. Earlier usage.

a. In double protasis. II 5439 (*Lex Ursonensis*, 44 B. C.) tab. I, 3, l. 6: SI QVIS IN EO VIM FACIET, AST EIVS VINCITVR, DVPLI DAMNAS ESTO.

b. In the formal prayers of the *Fratres Arvales* to Iuppiter Optimus Maximus, Iuno Regina, Minerva, Dea Dia, Divus Augustus, and Salus Publica Populi Romani Quiritium, as a sort of summing up of a series of protases, either implied, as (VI 2028): IVNO REGINA, QVAE IN VERBA IOVI O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) BOVI AVRATO VOVI ESSE FVTVRVM, QVOD HOC DIE VOVI, AST TV EA ITA FAXIS, TVM TIBI ... VOVEO, or expressed and amplified as (VI 2064, l. 46): IVPPIETER O(PTIME) M(AXIME), CAPITOLINE, SI IMP(ERATOR) CAESAR DIVI VESPASIANIF(ILIVS) DOMITIANVSAVG(VSTVS) ..., EX CVIVS INCOLVMITATE OMNIVM SALVS CONSTAT, QVEM NOS SENTIMVS DICERE, VIVET DOMVSQVE EIVS INCOLVMIS ERIT, ... ET EVM DIEM EVMQVE SALVVM SERVAVERIS EX PERICVLIS, SI QVA SVNT ERVNTVE ANTE EVM DIEM, EVENTVMQVE BONVM ITA VTI NOS SENTIMVS DICERE DEDERIS, EVMQVE IN EO STATV IN QVO NVNC [EST], AVT EO MELIORE, SERVAVERIS, CVSTODIERISQVE AETERNITATE(M) IMPERI, QVOD [SVSCI]PIENDO AMPLIAVIT, VT VOTI COMPOTEM REM PVBLICAM SAEPFACIAS, — AST TV EA ITA FAXIS, TVM TIBI ... VOVEMVS ... Thus the locution: *ast tu ea ita faxis, tum* (or *tunc*) is equivalent to "I say, if thou doest this, then ...". Exx. VI 2028 (Rome, *Arval*, 38) a ll. 2, 8, 11; 2034 = 32348 (ibid., 50-54) ll. 13, 20, 27; 2059 (ibid.,

80-81) l. 50; 2064 (ibid., 86) ll. 12, 18, 21, 46; 2067 (ibid., 90) ll. 22, 24, 26, 41; 2068 (ibid., 91) ll. 9, 11, 15, 19; 2074 (ibid., 101) ll. 35, 39, 46, 50, 53, 57, 60, 63, 68; 32350 (ibid., *anni incerti*).

c. In simple protasis. VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.) l. 125: IVNO REGINA, AST QVID EST. QV[O]D MELI[VS SIET P(OPVLO) R(OMANO) QVIRITIBVS] . . . , VT[I FAXIS QVAESVMVS]; VI 32329 (ibid., 204) l. 10: IVNO REGINA, AST QVID EST [QVOD MELIVS] SIET P(OPVLO) R(OMANO) [Q(VIRITIBVS) . . .].

II. Later usage, for *at q. v.*: "but". Notiz. (1900) p. 200 = Rev. Arch. 37 (1900) p. 508, completed by Buecheler *Rhein. Mus.* LVI p. 154 = Rev. Arch. 39 (1901) p. 149 (Pompeii, *dipinto* on fresco representing Pero nursing her aged father in prison): AST LIQVIDVS VENAE LACTE [REPLENTE TVMOR]; V 1710 (Aquilaia, 4<sup>th</sup>): AVREA BIS DENOS AETAS CVM STRINGERET ANNOS, QVAT[TV]VOR AST DEDERAT SOLA[C]IA DIGNA MARITO; Rossi 710 = Le Blant 657 = Carm. Lat. 1355 (Rome, †, 442) l. 9: AST HAEC GRAIVGENAM RESONANS ARCONTIA LINGVAM NOMINA VIRGINEO NON TVLIT APTA CHORO; XII 944 (Arelate, †, 553): AST HINC CELSA POLI CAPIENS IAM PRAEMIA FELIX, SANCTORVM SOCIVS FRVITVR CVM LAVDE CORONAM (*sic*).

AST. See HASTILIARIVS.

ASTA. See HASTA.

ASTACIAE. A district of Macedonia in the territory of Byllis, probably at the modern *Ljaberi*; only known from III 600 (Byllis, 2<sup>nd</sup>): VIAM PVBLICAM] QVAE A COL(ONIA) BYLLID(ENSIVM) PER ASTACIAS DVCI.

ASTATVS. See HASTATVS.

ASTENSIS. See HASTENSIS.

ASTER. (ἀστήρ). "Star". [Cf. ASTRVM, STELLA]. Only in astrological sense. XII 915 (Arelate, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup>): SI HALIQVIT (*sic*) CASV ALITE[R] AD(D)VXERIT ASTER.

ASTICVS (ἀστικός). "Of the City", "city-". Only of the *ludi astici*, a kind of dramatic representation whose name harks back to the *Ἀστυσία τὰ ἀστικά* of Athens in her golden age. VI 32323 (Rome, *Comm. Lud. Saec.*, 17 B. C.)

l. 158: LVDOS . . . GRAECOS ASTI[COS I]N THEA[TRO QVOD EST] IN CIRCO FLAMINIO. ASTIFER. See HASTIFER.

ASTIGI. A town of Hispania Baetica, on the highroad from Hispalis to Corduba, 57 miles from the former and 35 from the latter; and, more precisely, between Obucla (15 m.) and Ad Aras (12 m.); now *Ecija*. [Acc. ASTIGIM, abl. ASTIGIS; abbrev. ASTIGI., ASTIG., ASTG., AST., below]. *Itineraria* on silver cups, XI 3281 (*Vicarello*): OBVCLAM, . . . ASTIGIM XV, . . . AD ARAS XII; 3282, 3283 (ibid.): OBVCLA (*sic*) . . . , ASTIGI XV, . . . ADARAS (*sic*) XII; 3284 (ibid.): OBVCLAE . . . , ASTIGI XV, . . . CORDVBAE XXXV. The town was the center of a fertile and industrial district, which exported its wares in quantity to Rome; and was situated on the river Singilis, which from here down was navigable; its commercial activity is shown by the numerous *dipinti* (below) on *amphorae* found at Rome in the 'Monte Testaccio'. The official name was *Colonia Augusta Firma*, and the citizens were enrolled in the *Papiria Tribus*. [Cf. ASTIGITANVS]. *Amphorae* from *Monte Testaccio*, XV 3702, 3706, 3871, 3939, 4002, 4006, 4230, 4251 (149), 4273 (153), 3894, 4009, 4079, 4327 (154), 3810, 3911, 4049, 4071, 4461 (*anni incerti*): ASTIG.; 3735: ASTI[G.]; 4003 (149): A[STIG.]; 4023 (149), 4350 (161): AS[TIG.]; 4209 (149): A[STI]G.; 4232 (149): A[ST]IG.; 4259 (149): AST[IG.]; 4463: [A]STIG.; 4101 (217), 4250 (149): ASTG.; 4270 (*anni incerti*), 4326 (154): ASTIGI; 3704 (149): ASTI[G]I; 3797, 3940, 4184, 4198, 4204 (149), 3756, 3902, 4283, 4286, 4292 (153), 3713, 3758, 3956, 4294, 4295, 4333 (154), 4354 (161), 4365 (179), 4076 (180), 4100, 4105 (217), 3841 (254-7), 4032, 4091, 4425, 4432 (*anni incerti*): R(ECOGNITVM?) ASTIG.; 3840: R. [A]STIG.; 3846, 4363: R. A[STIG.]; 3901 (149): R. ASTI[G.]; 4042 (161): R. AST[IG.]; 4088: R. AS[TIG.]; 4103 (217), 4112 (219): [R.] ASTIG.; 4214 (149): R. AS[TI]G.; 4319 (154): R. AS[TIG.]; 4394 (254): [R. AS]TIG.; 4172 (149): R. AST.; 4097 (214?), 4114 (221), 4485 (*anni incerti*): R. ASTIGIS; 4098 (216): R. [A]STIGIS;



4107 (217): [R. AST]IGIS; 4108 (218): [R. ASTIG]S; 4111 (219): R. A[S]TIGIS; 4393 (254): [R. ? ASTI]GIS; 3806 (149), 4158 (147): R. ASTIGI; 4290 (153): R. [ASTI]GI; 4359 (161): [DEVEC]T(VM?) ASTIGIM. — As birthplace of a resident of *Cologne*, XIII 8283 (Col. Agripp.): M. VAL(ERIVS) CELERINVS, PAPIRIA (*tribu*), ASTIGI, CIVES (*sic*) AGRIPPIN(A)E.

ASTIGITANVS. Adj., subst., «of Astigi», «citizen of Astigi», q. v. [Form, \*ASTESIT., abbrev. ASTIGITAN., ASTIGIT., ASTIG., A., below].

a. adj. II 2201 (Corduba, 270-5), VI 1113 (Rome, 270-5): RES PVB(LICA) ASTIG(ITANA); II 1472 (Astigi): SEPTIMENVS, R(ET) P(VBLICAE) A(STIGITANAE SC. *servus*); II 1475 (*ibid.*): SEX. ALLIO MAMERCO, PONTIFICI PERPETVO COL(ONIAE) ASTIGITANAE; II 1481 (*ibid.*): ACCEPTO LOCO AB SPLENDIDISSIMO ORDINE ASTIG(ITANO).

b. subst. II 1443 (Ostippo): [... ]IVS, ASTIGIT(ANVS); II 1473 (Astigi): P. NVMERIVS MARTIALIS, ASTIGITANVS; II 1479 (*ibid.*): P. NVMERIO MARTIALI, ASTIGITANO; VIII 21031 (Caesarea): M. FVRIVS HERENNVS, PAPIRI(A *tribu*), ASTIGITAN(VS); VIII 7154 (Cirta): PANARIA COMES, ASTIGITANA. — Here probably belongs also V 3365 (Verona): DVBITATO, . . . NATIO(NE) ASTESIT. (*sic* = *Astigit.?*).

ASTILIARIVS. See HASTILIARIVS.

ASTIVIANVS. Adj. from gentile name \**Astivius*, \**Astivus*. The *Praedia Astiviana*, a property probably near Rome, seat of a brick-and-tile factory managed (A. D. 123) by M. Vinicius Fortunatus. XV 14 (Rome, brick): EX PRAEDIS ASTIVIANIS; XV, 13, Papers Am. School Rome I p. 12 no. 2 (*ibid.*, bricks, 123): EX FIG(LINIS) ASTIVIANIS M. VINIC(I) FORTVN(ATI).

ASTO, ASTARE. See ADSTO.

ASTOILVNNVS. A local Celtic divinity of the Convenae on the northern slopes of the Pyrenees beyond the Garumna. XIII 31 (*St.-Beát*): ASTOILVNO DEO C. FABIVS LASCIVS (*sic*) V(OTVM) S(OLVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO).

ASTOMACHETA. See ASTOMACHETVS.

ASTOMACHETVS. (*ἀστρομάχης*; Lat. *sine stomacho, sine bile*). «Without rancor», «without harshness», «mild-

tempered», «tender», «affectionate». (It may, indeed, be a nickname, but always in the same sense). VI 10662 (Rome): D(IS) M(ANIBVS). P. AELIO CELERI, CLODIA HELPIS COIVGI (*sic*) BENEMERENTI, QVI VIXIT ANNIS XCASTOMACHETVS; VI 15611 (Rome): DIS MANIBVS CLAVDIAE TERTVLLAE, V(IXIT) A(NNIS) XXIV, ASTOMACHETA; VI 19683 (Rome): FVIT HIC VITAE NITIDVS, CVLTO (*sic*) DECORATVS, FORMAE SPECIOSVS, QVI ET ASTOMACHETVS.

ASTRIFER. «Star-bearing», «starry». In Chr. verse. [Cf. ASTRIGER].

Lit., of the heavens. Rossi II p. 78 no. 2 (Rome, †): ASTRIFERVMQVE POLVM; *ib.* p. 152 no. 31 (*ibid.*): ASPICIS AVRA-TV(M) CAELESTI CVLMINE TECTVM ASTRIFERVMQVE MICANS P(RAE)CLAR(O) LVMI-NE FVL-TVM; *ib.* p. 248 no. 17 (*ibid.*): QV(A)ERIS QVIS DOMINO ASTRIFERVM SIGNAVIT [OLYMPVM?].

ASTRIGER. «Star-bearing», «starry». In Chr. verse. [Cf. ASTRIFER]. Lit., of the heavens. XI 258 (Ravenna, †) l. 5: EX ILLO ASTRIGERVM RADIABIT (*sic*, perf.) LVMIN[E] C[AE]LVM; V 6202 (Mediolanium, †): ASTRIGERAM SCANDIT ALMA VIAM; Le Blant 170 (Civ. Turonum, †), Rossi II p. 275 no. 19-20 (Rome, †): ASTRIGERIS . . . VIIS; Carm. Lat. 1562 = Rossi II p. 169 no. 24 (Placentia?, †): EFFLVE ASTRIGEROS DE CAELI CONCLAVE NIMBOS; Le Blant 216 (Civ. Senonum, †): SPIRITVS ASTRIGERO VIVIT IN AXE DEI.

ASTROLOGIA. The study of the stars, «astrology», «astronomy». V 5893 (Mediolanium): M. VALERI[VS] MAXIMV[S], SACERDO[S] D(EI) S(OLIS) I(NVICTI) M(ITHRAE), STV[D(IOSVS)] ASTROLOGIA[E].

ASTROSVS. «Born under an evil, unlucky star». [Cf. ASTRVM]. XI 6281 (Fanum Fortunae): SAL(E)N(A)E PAVLIN(A)E . . . MATRI PISSIM(AE), VNIVIR(A)E, ASTROS(A)E, QVEI (*sic*) FATO (E)X FILIS QVINQVE SVPERAVI; III 8800 (Salonae, frgmt.): (*illum*) ASTROSVM.

ASTRVM. (*ἄστρον*). «Star», «constellation». [Cf. ASTER, STELLA]. In plur. (poetic), *astra* = the abode of the gods and of departed souls; «heaven». [Form EXTRA = *astra?*, XII 2085 (Vien-na, †, 557)].

A. In superstitions, astrological sense, of the star or constellation under which one is born, as influencing human destiny. [Cf. ASTER, ASTROLOGIA, ASTROSVS]. VI 17130 (Rome): INVIDVS AVRATO SVRREXIT MIHI LVCIFER ASTRO, CVM MISERAM ME VRGERET INVIDIA; III 2722 (Delminium): PROPERAVIT AETAS, VOLVIT HOC ASTRVM MEVM; V 7047 (Taurini): CREDITE, MORTALES, ASTRO NATO NIL EST SPERABILE DATVM!. — In general, VI 754 (Rome, 4<sup>th</sup>): OLIM VICTOR AVVS, CAELO DEVOTVS ET ASTRIS.

B. In plur. (poetic), "the abode of the dead"; "heaven". [Rarely used by pagans, very frequently by Christians]. VI 10764 (Rome): ACCESSIT ASTRIS, T[ARTARI FVGIT DOMOS]; VI 12087 (Rome): CAELISTIS ANIMA, MVNDVS ME SVMPISIT AD ASTRA; III 8653 (Salonae, frgmt.): [I]N ASTRIS. — X 8174 (Neapolis, †): ASTRA TENENT ANIMAM, CAETERA (sic) TELLVS HABET; V 6295 (Mediolanium, †): BVSTVS (sic) MEMBRA TENET, MENS CAELI PERGET (sic) IN ASTRA; V 6404 (Laus, †, 476): MEMBRA SOLO POSVIT, C(A)ELI PER(R)EXIT AD ASTRA; VIII 20908 (Tipasa, †): HIC CORPVS POSVIT, SEDEM DICAVIT IN ASTRIS; Hübn. Hisp. 65 (Hispalis, †, 641): SP(IRITV)S ASTRA PETIT, CORPVS IN VRNA IACET; XII 949 (Arelate, †, 5<sup>th</sup>) l. 5: HIC CARNIS SPOLIVM LIQVIT, A[D] ASTRA VOLANS; XIII 128 (Convenae, †) l. 3: MENS VIDET ASTRA, QVIES TVMVLTI COMPLECTITVR ARTVS; XIII 2395 (Lugdunum, †, 501) l. 5: ASTRA FOVENT ANIMAM, CORPVS NATVRA RECEPIT; Rossi II p. 128 no. 9 (Rome, †, 7<sup>th</sup>) l. 12: MITTERE AD ASTRA ANIMAM, REDDERE CORPVS HVMO; VI 1756a (Rome, †, 395): VIVIT ET ASTRA TENET; V 6722 (Vercellae, †, late): ANTISTES, CVIVS SPIRITVS ASTRA TENET; V 5737 (ager Mediolaniensis, †, 523): ASTRA TENET NESCITQVE MORI, SIC LVCE RELICTA; V<sup>2</sup> p. 618 no. 8. (Mediolanium, †): NIL TVA TELA GRAVANT. POSIDET ASTRA PIVS; Boldetti p. 232 (Rome, †): ALEXANDER MORTV(V)S NON EST, SED VIVIT SVPER ASTRA [the only instance in prose!]; Rossi 303 = Carm. Lat. 668 (Rome, †, 381): (ille) CORPOREOS RVM-PENS NEXVS, QVI GAVDET IN ASTRIS; Rossi 317 = Carm. Lat. 669 (Rome, †, 382): AMPLIFICAM SEQVITVR VIAM DVM CASTA

AFRODITE (sic), FECIT AD ASTRA VIAM; Rossi II p. 114 no. 79 = XI p. 698 no. 2 (Rome, †) l. 10: AD SVMMVM PERGIT AD ASTRA D(EV)M; ib. p. 170 no. 26 (Rome, †) l. 25: HINC DIGRESSVS ABIIT SVPERIS, IVNGEND(VS) AD ASTRA; V 6240 (Mediolanium, †): RETTVLIT AD XPM. (= *Christum*) CELSA PER ASTRA GRADVM; Rossi II p. 85 no. 31a = Carm. Lat. 787 (Rome, †) l. 42: IN SVPER EXILIO DECEDIS MARTYR AD ASTRA; XIII 2397 (Lugdunum, †, 551) l. 14: QVEM NORVNT MERITIS ASTRA SVBISSE POLI; XII 592 (Aquae Sextiae, †) l. 25: OBIT E SAECVLO, ASTRA PETENS; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 107 (Rome, †, 6<sup>th</sup>) l. 10: QVOD TALES ANIMAE PROTIVS ASTRA PETVNT; XII 631 (ager Arelatensis, †, 506): ANIMA MIGRAVIT AD ASTRA; X 6218 (Formiae, †, 529): HAEC (sc. *fides*) TE VSQVE AD CAELOS ET SVPER ASTRA TVLIT; XIII 128 (Convenae, †) l. 5: TE TVA PRO MERITIS VIRTVTIS AD ASTRA VEHEBAT; XII 2085 (Vienna, †, 557): VIVIT ACVS (sic = ac hoc?) VIRTVS SEMPE[R] ADEXTRA (sic = ad extra for ad astra?) LEVAT; Ihm, *Damasi Epigr.* 26 (Rome, †, 4<sup>th</sup>) l. 4: CHRISTVM-QVE PER ASTRA SECVTI, AETHEREOS PETIERE SINVS REGNAQVE PIORVM; Rossi II p. 20 no. 6 (Rome, †): QVOD DVCE TE (sc. *Sancto Petro*) MVNDVS SVRREXIT IN ASTRA TRIVM-PHANS; V 6731 (Vercellae, †): MIRIFICO GENETRIX FETV, QVAE QVAT(T)VOR AGNAS PROTULIT ELECTAS, CLARIS QVAE QVAT(T)VOR ASTRIS EMICVIT CASTOQVE CHORO, COMITANTE MARIA; XI 284 (Ravenna, †): VIRGINIS AVLA MICAT CHRISTVM QVAE CEPIT AB ASTRIS.

ASTV. See AST.

ASTV. See ASTVS.

ASTVR. See ASTVRES.

ASTVRCONARIVS. "Keeper, groom, of the *Asturcones*", a special breed of small, swift horses raised among the Astures q. v. in the district of Asturica q. v. in Hispania Tarraconensis. VI 6238 (Rome, *mon. Staliliorum*. 1<sup>st</sup>): PAMPHILVS, ASTVRCONARIVS.

ASTVRES. The inhabitants of Asturia, in north-western Hispania Tarraconensis. (Cf. ASTVRIA, ASTVRICA, ASTVRICENSIS, ASTVRCONARIVS).

[Forms: sing. ASTVR; gen. plur. ASTVRV, ASTYRV, ASTIRVM, ASTORVM, HASTR(VM),



AESTVRVM), AESTVRERV; abbrev. ASTVR., ASTOR., HASTR., ASTV., AST., A., below].

I. Sing., of a native of Asturia. XIII 8098 (Bonna): PINTAVS PEDILICI F(ILIVS), ASTVR TRANSMONTANVS.

II. The people as a nation. XI 395 (Ariminum, 66): M. VETIO M. F. ANI. VALENTI, . . . DONIS DONATO OB RES PROSPER(E) GEST(AS) CONTRA ASTVRES.

III. The *Conventus Asturum*, or juridical district of the Astures, with its seat at the capital, Asturica q. v. XII 1855 (Vienna, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [illi], PROC(VRATORI) IMP(ERATORIS) NERVAE TRAIAN(I) CAES(ARIS) AVG(VSTI) . . . PROVINC(AE) ASTVR(AE), CONVENTVS ASTVRVM; II 4223 (Tarraco): L. IVNIO BL(AESI) FIL(IO) QVIRI[NA] MARONI, . . . SACERD(OTI) ROM(AE) ET AVGVSTI, CONVENT(V-) ASTVRVM; II 6094 (ibid.): L. FABIO L. F. QVIR(INA) SILONI BRIGIAECINO, . . . SACERDOTI ROM(AE) ET AVGVSTI, CONVENT(VS) ASTVRVM; VI 29724 (Rome): [.]O L. F. Q(VIRINA) SILVAN(O), [SACERDOTI], CONVENTVS [.] ASTVRVM.

IV. Roman military divisions of infantry and cavalry, originally recruited among the Astures.

A. *Cohortes*. [See COHORS].

a. *Cohors Prima Asturum*. III p. 1960 (*Debelets*, 82, *tab. hon. miss.*): IN COHORTIBVS NOVEM (including) I ASTVRVM; III p. 1970 (Philippopolis, 99, *idem*): IN COHORTIBVS SEPTEM (including) I ASTVRVM; III p. 1979 (*Neckarburken*, 134, *idem*): IN . . . COH(ORTIBVS) XV (including) . . . I ASTVR(VM); III 11371, cf. p. 2328<sup>43</sup> (*Neusiedl, tegula*): COH(ORS) P(RIMA) AEST(VRV) (sic); VIII 2766 (*Lambaesis*): (illi), PRAEF(ECTO) COH(ORTIS) P(RIMAE) ASTVR(VM) BRITT(ANNIAE) (sic) INFER(IO)RIS); XI 6337 (Pisaurum): TI. CLAVDIO XENON(I) VLPIANO, . . . PRAEF. CO[H. I] ASTORVM (sic); VIII 9047 (Auzia, 260): [Q. G]ARGILIO Q. F. Q(VIRINA) MARTIALI, EQ(VITI) R(OMANO), [PR]AEF(ECTO) COH. I ASTVRVM (sic) PR(OVINCIAE) BRITTA[N]IAE (sic); III 4842 = 11508 (Virunum): IVLIO APRILI, B(ENEFICIARIO) T(RIBVNI) CHORT. I ASTVRVM; III 10507 (Aquinum): M. AVR(ELIO) TI[.] . . . TITINO, QVI MILIT(AVIT) IN COH. I ASTOR(VM) (sic); VI 3588 (Rome): L. CVSPIVS L. F. CLA(VDIA), IVVAL,

LAVTVS, NORICO, . . . MIL(ES) COH. I ASTVRVM; III 4839 (Virunum): TI. CLAVDIO INGENVO, MILITI COH. I AST.; XIII 6538 (*Mainhardt*, Germ. Sup.): MAXIMO DASANTIS, MENSORI COH. [I?] ASTVRVM; XIII 7036 (Mogontiacum): FRIEIOVERVS VERANSATI F(ILIVS), CIVES (sic) TVNG(ER), EQ(VES) EX COH. I ASTVR(VM); III 5292 = 11708 (bet. Celeia and Poetovio): AVRELIO [KA]LANDINO?, [.] . . . COH. I ASTVRVM. — *Cohors I Hispanorum Asturum*, III p. 1982 (*Chesters*, 146, *tab. hon. miss.*): [COHORT.] . . . I HISP. ASTVR. [in inner page, ASTVRVM]. — *Cohors I Asturum et Callaecorum*, III p. 845 (uncertain source, now at *Wien*, 60, *tab. hon. miss.*): IN COH(ORTIBVS) VII (including) I ASTVR(VM) ET CALLAECOR(VM). [Cf. below, § f].

b. *Cohors Secunda Asturum*. III p. 884 (*Alsó-Szent-Ivány*, 145, *tab. hon. miss.*): IN COH(ORTIBVS) XIII (including) II AST(VRV)VM; III p. 885 (*Adony*, 145, *idem*): [COHORS] II AST.; VII 1228 (*Aesica, tegula*): COH. II ASTVR[VM]; III 10674 (*Pannonia Inf., tegulae*): [COH]ORTIS II HASTR., and COH. II AST.; *Bramb.* 666 (*Brohl*): VEXELATIO (sic) COHORT(I)S II ASTVR.; VII 732 (*Aesica*, 225): MI(LITES) COH. II ASTVRVM S(EVERIANAE) A(LEXANDRIANAE); II 4251 (Tarraco): M. VALER(IO) M. F. GAL(ERIA) PROPINQVO GRATIO, . . . PRAEF. COHOR. SECVND(AE) ASTVR(VM) IN GERM[ANIA]; XI 1437 (Pisae): L. SATVRIVS L. SATVRI PICENTIS . . . FILIVS FAB(IA) SECVNDVS, . . . PRAEF. CHO. (sic) II ASTVRVM (sic); VI 1850 (Rome): T. STATILIO MESSALINIANO, PRAEF. COH. II ASTVRVM; XIV 3955 (Nomentum): GN. (sic) MVNATIVS M. F. PAL(ATINA) AVRELIVS BASVS, . . . PRAEF. COH. ITERVM II ASTVRVM. — *Cohors II Asturum et Callaecorum*, III p. 854 (*Klosterneuburg*, 80, *tab. hon. miss.*): IN COHORTIBVS DECIM ET TRIBVS (including) II ASTVRVM ET CALLAECORVM; III p. 855 (*Belegli*, 85, *idem*): IN . . . COHORTIBVS DECIM ET QVINQVE (including) II ASTVRVM ET CALLAECORVM; III p. 885 (*Aquinum*, 167, *idem*): IN . . . COH(ORTIBVS) X (including) II ASTVR. ET CALLAEC. [Cf. below, § f].

c. *Cohors Tertia Asturum*. XI 4371 (*Ameria*): SEX. TICIASENO SEX. F. SEX.



NEP. SEX. PRON. CLV(STVMINA) ALLIANO, ...  
PRAEF. COH. III ASTVR. EQ(VITVM) C(IVIVM)  
R(OMANORVM).

d. *Cohors Quinta Asturum*. V 6874  
(Alpis Poenina): C. IVLIVS ANTVLLVS,  
PRAEFECTVS COHOR(T)IS V ASTVRVM; XIII  
8098 (Bonna): PINTAIVS PEDILICI F(ILIVS),  
... SIGNIFER CHO(RTIS) (sic) V ASTVRVM.

e. *Cohors Sexta Asturum*. II 2637  
(Asturica): [L.] POMP[EIO L.] F(ILIO) QVI-  
R(INA) FAVENTINO, PRAEF. COH. VI ASTVR.

f. Uncertain (unnumbered) cohorts. II  
4211 (Tarraco, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. DOMITIO M. FI-  
L(IO) SERG(IA) DEVTONIANO, ... TRIBVN(O)  
MILIT(VM) COHORT(IS) ASTVR(VM) CALLAE-  
CIAE ET MAVRETAN(IAE) TINGIT(ANAE); III  
14195<sup>4</sup> (Ephesus, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [C. VI]BIVS C.  
F. VOF. (sic) SALVTARIS, ... PRAEFEC(TVS)  
COHOR. ASTVRVM ET CALLAECORVM = Γάιος  
'Ουείβιος Γ. υἱὸς 'Ουοφεντίνα (sic) Σα-  
λοντάριος, ... "Επαρχος Σπειρίης Ἀστού-  
ρων καὶ Καλλαϊκῶν, (similarly III  
14195<sup>5,6,8,9</sup>, and 14195<sup>7</sup> = 6065); XIII  
7037 (Mogontiacum): (ille) EX COHORTE  
AESTVRERV (sic) ET CALLAECORV(M); III  
5539 (Iuvavum): L. NAEVIVS L. F. PRO-  
[C]VLVS, (centurio) CH(ORTIS) ASTVRV(sic);  
III p. 866 (Sydenham, 105, tab. hon.  
miss.): IN ... COHORTIBVS DECEM ET VNA  
(including) [... A]STVRVM; Bramb. 678  
(near Antunnaum): GEMELLVS, IM[A]GI-  
NIF(ER) COH[...] AS[T]VRVM.

B. *Alae*. A. *Asturum*, Ala I *Asturum*,  
A. I *Hispanorum Asturum*, (two distinct  
corps), A. II *Asturum*, A. III *Asturum*.  
These Asturian cavalry-squadrons were  
probably originally mounted on the small,  
swift Asturian horses known as *asturcones*.  
[Cf. ASTVRCONARIVS]. For complete  
citations of the *alae*, see above s. v. ALA  
S. 8 (p. 217).

ASTVRIA. The country of the Astures,  
q. v., an extensive region in north-western  
Hispania Tarraconensis, extending from  
the Cantabrian Sea on the north to the  
Vettones on the south, and from Callaecia  
(Gallaecia) on the west to the Cantabri  
and Vaccaei on the east. Its northern  
portion (the Spanish province of *las Astu-  
rias*) was mountainous and wild, and  
famous for its productive gold-mines,  
the southern part, a fertile pasture-  
land that produced the *asturcones*, a fine

breed of small, swift horses [cf. ASTVR-  
CONARIVS], much esteemed in the circus,  
and probably also in private use and in  
the cavalry-squadrons of the Roman army  
[see ASTVRES, IV § B]. The capital-  
city was Asturica (Augusta), q. v., center  
of the administrative government and seat  
of the chief judicial authority of Asturia  
and Callaecia (*Legatus Augusti Iuridi-  
cus*, *Leg. Aug. et Iuridicus*), whose dis-  
trict was known as *Conventus Asturum*  
or *Asturicensis*, q. v. The chief military  
center, receiving its name from the legion  
permanently quartered there, was *Legio*  
*Septima*, now *Leon*. [Form ASTYRIA;  
abbrev. ASTVR., below].

VIII 2747 (Lambaesis, 150): L. NOVIO  
CRISPINO MARTIALI SATVRNINO, ... LE-  
G(ATO) AVG(VSTI) IVRIDICO ASTYRIAE (sic)  
ET GALLAECIAE; VIII 18273 (Civ. Lambaes.,  
150): [L. NOVIO C]RISP[INO MARTIALI]  
SATVRNINO, ... LEG. AVG. I]VRIDICO ASTY-  
RIAE (sic) ET [G]A[LLAECIAE]; XII 3170  
(Nemausus, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. RANIO OPTATO, ...  
LEG. AVG. IVRIDICO ASTVR[IAE ET CAL]L(A)E-  
CIAE; VI 1507 (Rome, 3<sup>d</sup>): L. RANIO  
OPTATO, C(LARISSIMO) V(IRO), ... LEGATO  
AVG. ET IVRIDICO ASTYRIAE (sic) ET C[A]L-  
(L)AECIAE; II 2634 (Asturica): Q. MA-  
MIL(IVS) CAPITOLINVS, ... LEG. AVG. PER  
ASTVRIAM ET GALLAECIAM; XI 1183 (Ve-  
leia, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. COELIO FESTO, ... LEG(ATO)  
[I]MP(ERATORIS) ANTONINI AVG. ASTV[RI]AE  
ET CALLAECIAE; XIV 2941 (Praeneste):  
[Illi LEG.] AVG. PROVINCIAR(VM) AS[TV-  
RIAE ET CALLAECIAE]; V 534 (Tergeste,  
98-110): Q. PETRONIVS C. F. PV[P(INIA)]  
MODESTVS, ... PR[OC(VRATOR)] DIVI NER-  
VAE ET IMP(ERATORIS) CAES(ARIS) NERVAE  
TRAIANI AVG. ... PROVIN[C(IARVM)] HI-  
SPANIAE CITER(IORIS) ASTVRIAE ET CALLAE-  
CIARVM; XII 1855 (Vienna, 2<sup>nd</sup>): [illi]  
PROC. IMP. NERVAE TRAIAN(I) CAES. AVG.  
PROVINC(IAE) ASTVR(IAE); VI 1599 (Rome,  
2<sup>nd</sup>): M. BASSAEO M. F. ST[EL(LATINA)]  
RVFO, ... PROC. ASTVRIAE ET GALL(A)E-  
CIAE; II 2643 (Asturica): [L.] TRVTTEDIVS  
CLEMENS, PROC. ASTVRIAE ET GALLAECIAE;  
II 4616 (Iluro, 2<sup>nd</sup>): L. MARCIVS Q. F.  
GAL(ERIA) OPTATVS, ... PRIMVS PRAEFECTVS  
ASTVRIAE. [N. b. The name of the town  
is sometimes confused with that of the  
country. See ASTVRICA].